

NDLOVU, Bonginkosi Pios (34), an ANC supporter, was shot in the eye and in the shoulder by members of the KwaZulu POLICE in Swayimane, Table Mountain, near Pietermaritzburg, on 16 January 1990. The police allegedly thought he was going to attend an ANC meeting.

NDLOVU, Bongizwe Petros Bongji (20), an ANC supporter, lost his home in Pietermaritzburg in an arson attack by IFP supporters on 28 February 1991.

NDLOVU, Boniwe Mirriam (36), had her house in KwaZaba, Port Shepstone, Natal, burnt down by named IFP members in March 1991, due to her husband's political affiliation to the ANC.

NDLOVU, Busisiwe (61), lost the contents of her home and tearoom in an attack by ANC supporters during political conflict in Empangeni, Natal, on 7 June 1992.

NDLOVU, Busisiwe Elca (30), an IFP supporter, had her house in Woodyglen, Mpumalanga, KwaZulu, near Durban, burnt down by ANC supporters in July 1989. About 1 000 homes were badly damaged or destroyed in political violence in Mpumalanga that year, leaving many dead and thousands homeless.

NDLOVU, Christopher Mandlakayisa (24), an ANC supporter, was shot and killed by a group of IFP supporters at Ndlovu's Kraal, Mpumalanga, KwaZulu, near Durban, on 7 March 1992, in ongoing political conflict in the area. Eight people died and five were injured in the attack. One perpetrator serving a prison sentence was refused amnesty (AC/1998/0010).

NDLOVU, Daniel, was shot and killed by IFP members during political conflict at Hlanganani Hall, Esikhawini, KwaZulu, near Empangeni, Natal, on 23 February 1992. One perpetrator was granted amnesty (AC/1999/0332).

NDLOVU, David, was shot and killed by ИМБОКОВО vigilantes in Tweefontein, Tvl, on 26 May 1986 during an attack on his mother's house. At the time of the incident there was resistance in the area to INCORPORATION into KwaNdebele.

NDLOVU, December Ephraim, an ANC member, was shot by IFP members during political conflict between the BLACK CATS and ANC supporters at Thembisa, Ermelo, Eastern Tvl, on 7 October 1991. One perpetrator was granted amnesty (AC/1999/0332).

NDLOVU, Delisile Linah (31), was severely beaten and had her house burnt down by ANC supporters in Ndwedwe, KwaZulu, near Durban, during May 1990. Ms Ndlovu was nine months pregnant, and allegedly miscarried as a result of the attack.

NDLOVU, Dorcas Ntombizodwa (27), an ANC supporter, had her house in Imbali, Pietermaritzburg, burnt down by Inkatha supporters on 30 August 1989.

NDLOVU, Doris (15), was shot and severely injured in a petrol bomb attack on her home by Inkatha supporters on 10 December 1989, in intensifying conflict between IFP and UDF supporters in Ohlange, Inanda, near Kwa-Mashu, Durban. Her father was killed in the attack.

NDLOVU, Dumisani Nicholas (18), was severely injured on 5 March 1993 when armed IFP supporters opened fire on the taxi in which he was travelling at Nkanyezeni in the Table Mountain area, near

Pietermaritzburg, allegedly in a revenge attack for the killing of 6 IFP-aligned pupils on 2 March 1993. Ten pupils were killed and four injured. A further pupil died later. Two perpetrators were granted amnesty (AC/1998/0012). See TABLE MOUNTAIN BUS ATTACKS.

NDLOVU, Dumisani V ictor, a former local ANC leader in Umlazi CC Section, died in May 1992 in Folweni, KwaZulu, near Umlazi, Durban, when he was shot and injured, and then run over by a vehicle. His attackers were a group of ANC supporters, including the individual who had replaced him as leader of the branch.

NDLOVU, Dumisani, was shot and severely injured by a named IFP supporter during political conflict in Murchison, near Port Shepstone, Natal, on 16 July 1992.

NDLOVU, Duncan Mosheshi, was shot dead when named IFP supporters attacked his home in Umlazi, Durban, on 3 March 1994 in political violence in the run-up to the APRIL 1994 ELECTIONS. The house was burnt down in the attack.

NDLOVU, Ellen Myalo (64), was shot dead by IFP supporters in KwaShozi, Umbumbulu, KwaZulu, near Durban, on 1 October 1992 in continuing conflict between IFP and ANC supporters in the area.

NDLOVU, Elliot Mphilisi (18), an ANC supporter, was shot dead by Inkatha supporters in Ashdown, KwaZulu, near Pietermaritzburg, on 21 August 1989.

NDLOVU, Emmanuel, was shot and severely injured by ANC supporters in Umbumbulu, KwaZulu, near Durban, in 1993, allegedly because his family were suspected of being IFP supporters.

NDLOVU, Eric Bheki (28), was shot dead by a member of the SAP during political conflict in Bhambayi, near KwaMashu, Durban, on 6 March 1994.

NDLOVU, Esi Hildegarde (65), an Inkatha supporter, had her house in Chibini, Richmond, Natal, burnt down by ANC supporters in 1990.

NDLOVU, Esther Mabatho (20), was badly beaten and injured by members of the SAP in Khutsong, Carletonville, Tvl, in August 1986 at a night vigil during the state of emergency. While the night vigil was underway, police surrounded the tent, entered and began beating the mourners.

NDLOVU, Eulogius Trusty (aka 'George Matlala'), an MK member, was shot dead by South African security forces in Swaziland in 1984. The Commission was unable to establish the exact circumstances of the incident in which he was killed.

NDLOVU, Eunice (46), an Inkatha supporter, lost her home in an arson attack by UDF supporters in Woodyglen, Mpumalanga, KwaZulu, near Durban, on 18 March 1988. Her sons were shot and injured in the attack.

NDLOVU, Evelyn (53), was shot and injured, and had her house burnt down, in Sowanjane, KwaZulu, near Eshowe, Natal, on 26 September 1993 in continuing conflict between ANC and IFP supporters in the area.

NDLOVU, Fransina Magadebe (40), had her house burnt down in Maboloko, Bophuthatswana, in December 1976 during a conflict over chieftainship between the supporters of rival chiefs.

NDLOVU, Fredrica, an IFP supporter, was shot dead by ANC supporters in Umgababa, KwaZulu, near Durban, on 14 June 1992. Ms Ndlovu was an IFP organiser and her daughter was a member of the KWAZULU POLICE.

NDLOVU, George Themba (aka 'Michael T ete') (29), an MK operative from Orlando, Soweto, Johannesburg, was shot dead on 8 December 1981 in an ambush by members of the SAP Special Task Force and Eastern Transvaal Security Branch, on the border between South Africa and Swaziland. A fellow MK operative was also killed in the ambush. The car with the two bodies in it was then set alight. The divisional commanders of the Northern and Eastern Transvaal Security Branches, the Officer Commanding the SAP's Special Task Force, as well as several Security Branch and Special Task Force members, were granted amnesty for this operation (AC/2001/186).

NDLOVU, Givey Cosmos (12), was killed on 19 February 1994, when four gunmen attacked a house in the rural Mahahle village, near Creighton, Ixopo, Natal, in which he and other ANC youths were sleeping. Fifteen ANC youths were killed in the attack. They had been seen putting up posters announcing a voter education workshop in preparation for the APRIL 1994 ELECTIONS. Four prominent IFP leaders were acquitted on charges relating to the massacre.

NDLOVU, Gladwell Thamsanqa (32), had his house burnt down on 27 March 1990 in Ezibomvini, KwaZulu, near Pietermaritzburg, in the SEVEN-DAY WAR.

NDLOVU, Gom Thinabantu Eunice (33), lost her house and all her possessions in an attack by ANC supporters during political conflict in Umbumbulu, KwaZulu, near Durban, in March 1993.

NDLOVU, Hamilton Jabulani, an ANC supporter, was shot and killed by a group of IFP supporters at Ndlovu's Kraal, Mpumalanga, KwaZulu, near Durban, on 7 March 1992, in ongoing political conflict in the area. Eight people died and five were injured in the attack. One perpetrator serving a prison sentence was refused amnesty (AC/1998/0010).

NDLOVU, Hamilton Vuma (45), an IFP member, lost his home and all his possessions when they were burnt down in ongoing conflict between ANC and IFP supporters in Pietermaritzburg on 21 November 1991.

NDLOVU, Henry (24), was shot dead by members of the SAP during political conflict following a rent boycott in Soweto, Johannesburg, on 27 August 1986.

NDLOVU, Hezekiah (63), an ANC supporter, was hacked to death by IFP supporters, some of whom are named, in Manzimnyama, KwaMbonambi, near Richards Bay, Natal, on 15 August 1992.

NDLOVU, Hlabeyakhe Gcinezakhe, an IFP supporter, was shot and killed in ongoing conflict between ANC and IFP supporters at Madakane, Port Shepstone, Natal, on 27 August 1992.

NDLOVU, Hlaleleni Regina (59), an ANC supporter, had her house in Nhlalakahle, Greytown, Natal, petrol-bombed by IFP supporters on 26 November 1990. Her four-year-old grandson was shot and severely injured in the attack.

NDLOVU, Hlengiwe, was stabbed to death by Inkatha supporters in KwaMafunza, KwaZulu, near Pietermaritzburg, in June 1990 in intensifying political conflict between Inkatha and ANC supporters in the area.

NDLOVU, Ida (62), had her house burnt down by IFP supporters in KwaMagoda, Richmond, Natal, in continuing political conflict in the area in April 1991. Ms Ndlovu's son, an ANC supporter, was shot dead by IFP supporters that same month.

NDLOVU, Itumeleng Benjamin (28), an ANC supporter, was shot and injured by members of the SAP in a DRIVE-BY SHOOTING in Khutsong, Carletonville, Tvl, on 28 March 1990. Two other people were killed in the attack.

NDLOVU, Ivy Mathofo (52), had her house burnt down by UDF supporters in Mpumalanga, KwaZulu, near Durban, in July 1987 in intensifying political conflict in the area.

NDLOVU, Jabu (17), was shot dead on January 1987 in the KWAMAKHUTHA MASSACRE at KwaMakhutha, Amanzimtoti, near Durban. Thirteen people were killed, including eight children, in an attack carried out by Inkatha supporters. Two former Inkatha members were granted amnesty for their role in planning the attack (AC/1999/0332).

NDLOVU, Jabu Florence (42), a NUMSA shopsteward and UDF supporter, was critically injured when named Inkatha supporters and SPECIAL CONSTABLES of the KwaZulu Police attacked her home in Imbali, Pietermaritzburg, on 21 May 1989. Ms Ndlovu was shot and forced back into her burning home as she tried to escape. She died a few days later. Her husband and two daughters were also killed in the attack.

NDLOVU, Jabulani Clement (40), was shot dead when named Inkatha supporters and members of the KWAZULU POLICE attacked his home in Imbali, Pietermaritzburg, on 21 May 1989. Mr Ndlovu was shot 15 times before his house was set alight and his body thrown inside. His wife, a UDF and trade union activist who defied Inkatha, and one daughter also died as a result of the attack. The other daughter was badly burnt, but survived.

NDLOVU, Jabulani, an ANC supporter, was abducted, stabbed and shot dead by Inkatha supporters at Maqongqo, Table Mountain, near Pietermaritzburg, on 5 April 1990. Parents had sent their children to a place of safety outside the area because of political violence. Seven young people were returning home for a visit when they were attacked by Inkatha supporters. One youth survived; the other six were killed in the attack. Police allegedly did not investigate the case.

NDLOVU, Jabulani, was one of five young ANC supporters shot dead by IFP supporters during political conflict at Magoda, Richmond, Natal, on 14 July 1991. Residents accused the security forces of involvement, and a top-level police investigation was launched. The chief of Phatheni was arrested in connection with the massacre.

NDLOVU, Jabulile Alice (56), an IFP supporter, lost her house in an arson attack by 'comrades' in Small Farms area, Evaton, Tvl, on 17 August 1990.

NDLOVU, Jabulile , a UDF supporter, had her house looted and set alight on 6 April 1990 when a group of Inkatha supporters attacked UDF supporters and residents at Mpumalanga, KwaZulu, near Durban, in spite of a heavy police and military presence. Fourteen people were killed and at least 120 homes burnt down. One former IFP member was granted amnesty (AC/1999/0332).

NDLOVU, Jabulisile Khombisile (36), an ANC supporter, had his house destroyed in an arson attack by IFP supporters at Sonkombo, Ndwedwe, KwaZulu, near Durban, on 16 March 1994. See SONKOMBO ARSON ATTACKS.

NDLOVU, James Mshiyeni (46), was shot and injured by Inkatha supporters during political conflict in Sweetwaters, KwaZulu, near Pietermaritzburg, on 14 October 1988.

NDLOVU, James Nkosinathi , a UDF supporter, died after being stabbed 33 times by a named IFP supporter at Mpophomeni, KwaZulu, near Howick, Natal, on 14 August 1992.

NDLOVU, Jameson Felokwakhe (43), an ANC supporter, was shot dead by IFP supporters in Bruntville, near Mooi River, Natal, on 4 March 1991.

NDLOVU, Japhet V elaphi , a UDF supporter, had his house looted and set alight on 6 April 1990 when a group of Inkatha supporters attacked UDF supporters and residents at Mpumalanga, KwaZulu, near Durban, in spite of a heavy police and military presence. Fourteen people were killed and at least 120 homes burnt down. One former IFP member was granted amnesty (AC/1999/0332).

NDLOVU, Jerome Dingizwe , a local chief and member of the KwaZulu Legislative Assembly, was shot dead by unidentified gunmen in Ixopo, Natal, on 16 August 1991 in continuing conflict between ANC and IFP supporters in the area. His daughter was killed in the same attack.

NDLOVU, Jethro Fanlakhe (48), a FAWU member, had his house in Inadi, KwaZulu, near Pietermaritzburg, burnt down by named Inkatha supporters in June 1987, allegedly because he had joined a strike. Several striking workers who were perceived to be UDF or COSATU supporters were targeted for attack.

NDLOVU, Johan , an IFP supporter, was shot dead when members of an ANC self-defence unit (SDU) opened fire on IFP supporters on their way to a meeting at the Tokoza stadium on the East Rand, Tvl, on 8 September 1991. Sixteen people were killed and ten were injured in the attack. One SDU member was granted amnesty for the attack (AC/1999/00225). See TOKOZA ATTACKS.

NDLOVU, Johannes (4), was assaulted by IFP supporters who attacked his family home in Woodford, Bergville, Natal, in continuing political conflict on 27 February 1994. The home was burnt down in the attack.

NDLOVU, Johannes Tani Magebhula (41), an ANC supporter, had his house burnt down by IFP supporters at Ramsgate, Natal, on 10 April 1994, in the run-up to the APRIL 1994 ELECTIONS.

NDLOVU, Joseph Mduduzi (14), was stabbed to death in Katlehong, Tvl, on 6 March 1990 during political conflict on the East Rand.

NDLOVU, Joshua Hlabashana , a UDF supporter, had his house and car damaged by Inkatha supporters during political violence at Mpumalanga, KwaZulu, near Durban, on 22 October 1987. One perpetrator was granted amnesty (AC/1999/0332).

NDLOVU, Jotham Mbongeni (40), an IFP supporter, was killed by fellow IFP supporters, one of whom is named, in Gingindlovu, Natal, on 29 February 1992. He was reportedly killed because he worked for Alusaf at Richards Bay, and workers there were believed to be ANC supporters.

NDLOVU, Jotham Zakhele (31), an ANC supporter, was beaten to death by IFP supporters at Mpophomeni, KwaZulu, near Howick, Natal, on 31 August 1990.

NDLOVU, Justice , was shot and killed by members of the SAP in Orlando West, Soweto, Johannesburg, on 16 June 1976 during the SOWETO UPRISING. During the uprising 575 people were killed and 2 380 others were injured in clashes between protesters and members of the SAP and the riot unit. Most of the protesters were schoolchildren.

NDLOVU, Kgotsaetsile Joel (47), was arrested on 2 November 1990 in Utlwanang, Christiana, Tvl, during a consumer boycott. Mr Ndlovu was actively involved in organising protests against the Christiana town council.

NDLOVU, Khanyisani Ian (8), was severely injured when his family home was petrol-bombed by IFP supporters during political conflict in Port Shepstone, Natal, in March 1991.

NDLOVU, Khili Alpheus (43), an ANC supporter, was shot at Ezakheni, KwaZulu, near Ladysmith, Natal, in ongoing conflict between ANC and IFP supporters in December 1992.

NDLOVU, Khombaphi Beatrice (66), was shot by members of the SAP during political protests in Lamontville, Durban, on 3 October 1986. Ms Ndlovu was not an active participant in the protests that were occurring at the time.

NDLOVU, Khumbuzile , was shot dead by named Inkatha supporters as she tried to escape from her burning home in Imbali, Pietermaritzburg, on 21 May 1989. The attackers had shot her father dead and set fire to the house. Her mother, a UDF and trade union activist, also died as a result of the attack, and her sister was badly burnt.

NDLOVU, Koboza (18), an ANC supporter, was shot and stabbed to death by members of the SAP during political conflict in Richmond, Natal, on 10 November 1991.

NDLOVU, Koshosho Amon (52), an ANC supporter, was stabbed and severely injured by a named IFP member in Mvutshini, near Port Shepstone, Natal, in 1993.

NDLOVU, Kwazi W iseman , a UDF supporter, was stabbed to death by Inkatha supporters at Sweetwaters, KwaZulu, near Pietermaritzburg, on 16 December 1988.

NDLOVU, Lephina (62), had her house in Bhambayi, near KwaMashu, Durban, burnt down in 1993 at a time of intense political conflict between the 'RED' AND 'GREEN' FACTIONS.

NDLOVU, Linda Benedict (22), a UDF supporter, was shot dead by Inkatha supporters in Imbali, Pietermaritzburg, on 10 February 1990, allegedly while taking part in an attack to avenge the killing of his parents and the burning of his home.

NDLOVU, Lourencia Nhlanhla (16), was shot dead when members of the SAP and IFP supporters attacked the house where she was visiting in Alexandra, Johannesburg, on 5 August 1992. Ms Ndlovu was a member of the Emmanuel choir and had gone to the house to comfort the family who had lost their two sons. Several other members of the choir were injured.

NDLOVU, Lucas Themba (20), was shot by IMBOKODO vigilantes in Marble Hall, Tvl, on 31 July 1986 during conflict over the killing of Chief Minister Piet Ntuli.

NDLOVU, Lucas, an Inkatha supporter, was shot dead during intensifying conflict between UDF and Inkatha supporters in Pietermaritzburg on 18 February 1989.

NDLOVU, Lungile Fikelephi (33), an ANC supporter, had her house destroyed in an arson attack by IFP supporters at Sonkombo, Ndwedwe, KwaZulu, near Durban, on 16 March 1994. See SONKOMBO ARSON ATTACKS.

NDLOVU, Makhendlana, was abducted and killed by named Inkatha supporters during political conflict at KwaMashu, Durban, on 16 March 1987. Several other people were killed in this attack.

NDLOVU, Mako Mbuyiselo, an ANC operative, was killed in an ambush on 15 May 1988 while in exile in Angola.

NDLOVU, Makoti Primrose (40), had her house in Bhambayi, near KwaMashu, Durban, burnt down by IFP supporters in June 1993 at a time of intense political conflict between the 'RED' AND 'GREEN' FACTIONS.

NDLOVU, Malusi (31), was shot and injured in ongoing conflict between ANC and IFP supporters at Empangeni, Natal, on 16 February 1992.

NDLOVU, Mandla, an ANC supporter, was stabbed and shot dead by named IFP supporters in KwaDandala, near Port Shepstone, Natal, on 2 September 1990. Three other ANC supporters were also killed in the incident.

NDLOVU, Mandlenkosi (26), an ANC supporter, was abducted, stabbed and shot dead by Inkatha supporters at Maqongqo, Table Mountain, near Pietermaritzburg, on 5 April 1990. Parents had sent their children to a place of safety outside the area because of political violence. Seven young people were returning home for a visit when they were attacked by Inkatha supporters. One youth survived; the other six were killed in the attack. Police allegedly did not investigate the case.

NDLOVU, Maphola Collin (32), an ANC supporter, was hacked to death in a bus by IFP supporters at Gamalakhe, KwaZulu, near Port Shepstone, Natal, on 10 July 1991.

NDLOVU, Mar garet Sizakele, was shot dead by Inkatha supporters at her home in Imbali, Pietermaritz-

burg on 30 July 1989, allegedly because her sons were UDF supporters.

NDLOVU, Masilitso Malita (25), was severely beaten in Leslie, Tvl, in 1985. Ms Ndlovu was travelling to Delmas with her husband and brother-in-law when members of the SAP assaulted them. They were harassed by members of the SAP as well as Inkatha because Ms Ndlovu's brother-in-law was a UDF supporter. At the time of the incident, Ms Ndlovu was 32 weeks pregnant.

NDLOVU, Masolokohlo Mzonjani (26), was shot dead by IFP supporters during intense political conflict at Sonkombo, Ndwedwe, KwaZulu, near Durban, on 16 March 1994. See SONKOMBO ARSON ATTACKS.

NDLOVU, Matata (75), an ANC supporter, was killed by IFP supporters at Pietermaritzburg on 28 February 1991.

NDLOVU, Mathombi Gladys (39), was stabbed to death during intensifying conflict between Inkatha and UDF supporters in Pietermaritzburg on 3 June 1989.

NDLOVU, Mavis Bagcinile (21), was injured when members of the SAP opened fire to disperse a crowd who had arrested and assaulted a woman accused of witchcraft in Simile, Sabie, Tvl, in 1993.

NDLOVU, Maxwell Malusi, was assaulted with stones and sticks and then shot dead by Inkatha supporters during political conflict at Inanda, near KwaMashu, Durban, on 10 December 1989.

NDLOVU, Mbekeni Augustine (50), was shot and killed in Zola, Soweto, Johannesburg, on 22 November 1989 in a DRIVE-BY SHOOTING during political conflict in the area. This was the forerunner of the wave of DRIVE-BY SHOOTINGS that took place on the Rand in the early 1990s.

NDLOVU, Mbongeni J, was shot and wounded when ANC security guards opened fire from the ANC headquarters at Shell House, Johannesburg, on a crowd of IFP marchers, on 28 March 1994. At least nine marchers were killed and around 100 injured. Ten ANC security guards were granted amnesty (AC/2000/142).

NDLOVU, Mbongiseni, an ANC supporter, was shot dead by other named ANC supporters during an internal feud in Pietermaritzburg, on 29 June 1990.

NDLOVU, Mduyiswa (30), an ANC supporter, was shot in the leg by IFP supporters at Folweni, KwaZulu, near Umlazi, Durban, in 1992.

NDLOVU, Mfanelo Landford (15), an IFP supporter, was stabbed to death by ANC supporters in Murchison, near Port Shepstone, Natal, on 16 September 1990.

NDLOVU, Mfanyana Adrius (49), had his home in Elufafa, Ixopo, Natal, burnt down by ANC supporters in May 1992 in continuing conflict between ANC and IFP supporters in the area.

NDLOVU, Michael (60), an Inkatha supporter, was stabbed to death by UDF supporters in Ngqeza, near Pinetown, Natal, on 8 August 1988. He was an Inkatha supporter living in a UDF stronghold.

NDLOVU, Mkhishwa David (62), had his house burnt down by AMASINYORA and IFP members during political conflict in KwaMashu, Durban, in 1991.

NDLOVU, Mncane Simeon (49), lost his house in an arson attack by IFP supporters during political conflict

at Mgulugulu Ward in Port Shepstone, Natal, on 15 November 1992.

NDLOVU, Mnimuzi Phillip (59), was shot dead by members of the IFP Youth Brigade during political conflict in Imbali, Pietermaritzburg, on 9 September 1990.

NDLOVU, Mnyamezeni Upington (60), an ANC street committee member, was beaten and subjected to electric shock torture by members of the SAP in February 1990 while in detention for three months in Johannesburg. Police wanted information about street committee meetings and they were allegedly aiding the RASTA VIGILANTE GANG who were harassing the community at the time.

NDLOVU, Molwana (50), an ANC supporter, was stabbed and shot dead by named IFP supporters in KwaDandala, near Port Shepstone, Natal, on 2 September 1990. Three other ANC supporters were also killed in the incident.

NDLOVU, Mpikayiphele (54), an IFP supporter, was stabbed and burnt to death by ANC supporters at Wembezi, KwaZulu, near Estcourt, Natal, on 5 October 1992.

NDLOVU, Mr (first name not given), was shot and severely injured by Inkatha supporters in Imbali, Pietermaritzburg, on 1 April 1990, during the SEVEN-DAY WAR. One person was killed, three injured, and the house destroyed by fire in the attack.

NDLOVU, Ms (first name not given), had her house burnt down by Inkatha supporters in Imbali, Pietermaritzburg, on 1 April 1990, during the SEVEN-DAY WAR. One person was killed and three injured in the attack.

NDLOVU, Muzikayise Charles (16), an ANC supporter, was stabbed and severely beaten by members of the AMASINYORA gang in KwaMashu, Durban, in 1991. He was presumed to be an ANC supporter because he was in KwaMashu.

NDLOVU, Muziwendoda , an ANC supporter, was shot and stabbed to death by a named Inkatha supporters and others at Imbali, Pietermaritzburg, on 7 October 1989.

NDLOVU, Mxolisi Bheki (21), a UDF supporter, was shot and severely injured by members of the SAP during political conflict in Pietermaritzburg, on 5 April 1988.

NDLOVU, Mzingelwa Elija (37), was shot dead by ANC supporters during political conflict at Umbumbulu, KwaZulu, near Durban, on 21 March 1993.

NDLOVU, Ndlanhlha , was shot dead in Umlazi, Durban, on 17 January 1990, when members of the KWAZULU POLICE opened fire a student protest march in the area.

NDLOVU, Nester (64), an ANC supporter, had her home in Umlazi, Durban, burnt down by named IFP supporters on 3 March 1994. The attack was allegedly directed against her sons, who were ANC supporters. One son was shot dead in the attack.

NDLOVU, Nhlanhla John , an MK operative, died in Luanda, Angola, in October 1987, allegedly after an army truck fell on him.

NDLOVU, Ningi Bella (68), an ANC supporter, was severely beaten by IFP supporters in KwaNdebele, on 17 December 1991.

NDLOVU, Nkanyiso Reginald (46), was shot dead by ANC supporters in Bruntville, near Mooi River, Natal, on 23 March 1994, in political conflict in the run-up to the APRIL 1994 ELECTIONS.

NDLOVU, Nkosenye Ephraim (40), was shot and severely injured by a named Inkatha supporter during political conflict in Pietermaritzburg, Natal, on 27 November 1988.

NDLOVU, Nobuhle Pride , was badly burnt as she tried to escape from her burning home in Imbali, Pietermaritzburg, on 21 May 1989. The attackers, named Inkatha supporters and members of the KWAZULU POLICE, had shot her father dead and set fire to the house. Her mother, a UDF and trade union activist, and sister also died as a result of the attack.

NDLOVU, Nomagesi Ivy (42), was shot and injured on 8 March 1993 when the bus in which she was travelling was ambushed by armed IFP supporters in Maqongqo, Table Mountain, near Pietermaritzburg. The bus was taking 80 ANC supporters to Pietermaritzburg to attend the court appearance of three men implicated in the ambush of a vehicle carrying IFP supporters on 5 March 1993. Three men and a woman were killed and at least 16 people were injured.

NDLOVU, Nomakhaya Mabel (37), had her home petrol-bombed by Inkatha supporters in Inanda, near KwaMashu, Durban, on 10 December 1989. Her husband was killed in the attack. Ms Ndlovu was pregnant at the time and accused by the perpetrators of carrying "a UDF".

NDLOVU, Nomakhosi Nohlanhla (39), an ANC supporter, had her house burnt down by IFP supporters in Sonkombo, Ndwedwe, KwaZulu, near Durban, on 16 March 1994. See SONKOMBO ARSON ATTACKS.

NDLOVU, Nombukiso Resina (56), an ANC supporter, lost her house in an arson attack by IFP supporters at Folweni, KwaZulu, near Umlazi, Durban, in 1992.

NDLOVU, Nombulelo Florence (26), had her house burnt down on 16 February 1993 in a dawn attack on the ANC stronghold of Bhambayi, near KwaMashu, Durban, allegedly in the course of conflict over access to resources. Ten people were killed and 35 houses were burnt down in the attack.

NDLOVU, Nompumelelo Pellegrine (27), lost her house in an arson attack by named members of the KWAZULU POLICE on 25 November 1989 in Umlazi, Durban.

NDLOVU, Nomsa Grace (36), had her house near Hillcrest, Natal, burnt down by UDF supporters in political conflict on 12 June 1988.

NDLOVU, Norman Hlalabelwa (23), was injured in a petrol bomb attack by ANC supporters while attending a wedding at the home of a well-known IFP leader in Umbumbulu, KwaZulu, near Durban, in October 1991. A limpet mine was detonated at the wedding ceremony, killing six people.

NDLOVU, Nor man , was killed during ongoing conflict between ANC and IFP supporters at Ntuzuma, near Durban, on 3 June 1992.

NDLOVU, Nozimukuthu Nokuthula (35), an ANC supporter, was almost killed when members of the

SAP fired shots at her house in Richmond, Natal, on 10 November 1991.

NDLOVU, Noziphiwo Catherine (26), was stabbed and injured by IFP supporters in Soweto, Johannesburg, on 29 October 1990. An IFP supporter had been killed in a clash with local residents during an IFP rally at Jabulani stadium the previous day. In retaliation, IFP supporters randomly attacked local residents, killing and injuring them.

NDLOVU, Nqobile Mildred (19), a member of the IFP Youth Brigade, was shot dead at the home of a prominent IFP leader at Nyangwini, Port Shepstone, Natal, on 4 September 1992, allegedly by ANC members. See NYANGWINI ATTACK.

NDLOVU, Ntokozo Aubrey (20), an ANC supporter, was stabbed and shot dead by Inkatha supporters in Pietermaritzburg on 25 April 1986.

NDLOVU, Ntombikayise (57), an Inkatha supporter, lost her home in an arson attack by UDF supporters in Mpumalanga, KwaZulu, near Durban, on 21 September 1988.

NDLOVU, Nyawozabantu , was stabbed to death and his body burnt by ANC supporters in Ixopo, Natal, in intense political conflict in the area on 1 May 1990.

NDLOVU, Pambuyise (56), had his house and possessions burnt in an arson attack by Inkatha supporters during political conflict in Mpophomeni, KwaZulu, near Howick, Natal, in June 1990. His two sons were prominent ANC members.

NDLOVU, Patrick (24), was shot dead by members of the SAP in Soweto, Johannesburg, on 27 August 1986 during conflict sparked by a rent boycott in the area.

NDLOVU, Paul (39), had his home burnt down by IFP supporters in Bhambayi, near KwaMashu, Durban, on 23 February 1993 in continuing conflict between IFP and ANC supporters in the area. About 35 houses were reportedly burnt down in Bhambayi that month.

NDLOVU, Pelele Sibengile , an ANC supporter, had her home at Esimozomeni, Richmond, Natal, destroyed in an arson attack by Inkatha supporters in 1989.

NDLOVU, Petros Mbongeni , was shot, stabbed, beaten and burnt to death in ongoing political conflict between ANC and Inkatha supporters in Mpumalanga, KwaZulu, near Durban, on 4 February 1990.

NDLOVU, Phikinkani Bongani , an ANC supporter, was shot dead and his body mutilated by a group of IFP supporters in May 1992 in Folweni, KwaZulu, near Umlazi, Durban.

NDLOVU, Philisiwe Alzina (41), an ANC supporter, had her house and possessions destroyed in an arson attack by members of the AMASINYORA gang in KwaMashu, Durban, in 1991.

NDLOVU, Phumelele (22), was shot dead on January 1987 in the KWAMAKHUTHA MASSACRE at KwaMakhutha, Amanzimtoti, near Durban. Thirteen people were killed, including eight children, in an attack carried out by Inkatha supporters. Two former Inkatha members were granted amnesty for their role in planning the attack (AC/1999/0332).

NDLOVU, Phuthunywa (34), had her home burnt down in Ezimbokodweni, Umbumbulu, KwaZulu, near

Durban, on 5 November 1985 in continuing conflict between Inkatha and UDF supporters following the killing of UDF leader Victoria Mxenge in neighbouring Umlazi in August 1985.

NDLOVU, Pita Julius (73), an ANC supporter, had his house burnt down and his cattle stolen by IFP supporters at Nkwezela, Bulwer, Natal, on 13 June 1992.

NDLOVU, Qondeni Beauty , a UDF supporter, had her house looted and set alight on 6 April 1990 when a group of Inkatha supporters attacked UDF supporters and residents at Mpumalanga, KwaZulu, near Durban, in spite of a heavy police and military presence. Fourteen people were killed and at least 120 homes burnt down. One former IFP member was granted amnesty (AC/1999/0332).

NDLOVU, Raphael , was stabbed and severely injured by named perpetrators during intensifying conflict between Inkatha and UDF supporters at Edendale, KwaZulu, near Pietermaritzburg, on 19 September 1987.

NDLOVU, Rash Annaclete (39), had her house in Umkomaas, near Durban, burnt down by IFP supporters during political conflict in September 1990.

NDLOVU, Richard Fana (36), a NUM member, died on 7 April 1992 in detention at Ogies, Tvl. Police claim he hanged himself but the family believes that police were involved in his death.

NDLOVU, Richard Mzomuhle (42), an Inkatha supporter, had his business premises in Umlazi, Durban, burnt down by UDF supporters on 9 August 1985 in political conflict following the killing of UDF leader Victoria Mxenge. In March 1992, Mr Ndlovu lost his home when it was occupied by a named ANC supporter.

NDLOVU, Robert Dinkebo (35), an IFP supporter, was stabbed to death by named ANC members at Umkomaas, near Durban, on 10 September 1990.

NDLOVU, S'thembele (6), was shot dead on January 1987 in the KWAMAKHUTHA MASSACRE at KwaMakhutha, Amanzimtoti, near Durban. Thirteen people were killed, including eight children, in an attack carried out by Inkatha supporters. Two former Inkatha members were granted amnesty for their role in planning the attack (AC/1999/0332).

NDLOVU, Sabelo Meshack (22), was shot dead by IFP supporters during political conflict in Estcourt, Natal, on 6 June 1993. Mr Ndlovu was allegedly suspected of being an ANC member.

NDLOVU, Sarah Obeline (37), an ANC supporter, had his home in Bhambayi, near KwaMashu, Durban, burnt down by IFP supporters on 23 February 1993. About 35 houses were reportedly burnt down in Bhambayi that month.

NDLOVU, Selby (24), was shot and seriously injured by a named Inkatha supporter during political conflict near Hammarsdale, Natal, in July 1986. It is alleged that Mr Ndlovu was shot because did not take part in Inkatha activities and was therefore perceived to be a UDF supporter.

NDLOVU, Setha Simon , an Inkatha supporter, was stoned and fatally injured when ANC supporters attacked a local chief's house in Elufafa, Ixopo, Natal, on

1 May 1990. Mr Ndlovu, who was visiting the chief at the time, was taken to hospital, but died on 9 May 1990.

NDLOVU, Sibongile (30), was shot and severely injured by Inkatha supporters in Imbali, Pietermaritzburg, on 1 April 1990, during the SEVEN-DAY WAR.

NDLOVU, Sibusiso (17), an ANC supporter, was stabbed to death by IFP supporters in Bruntville, near Mooi River, Natal, on 4 December 1991. See BRUNTVILLE ATTACKS.

NDLOVU, Sibusiso (21), an ANC supporter, was abducted, stabbed and shot dead by Inkatha supporters at Maqongqo, Table Mountain, near Pietermaritzburg, on 5 April 1990. Parents had sent their children to a place of safety outside the area because of political violence. Seven young people were returning home for a visit when they were attacked by Inkatha supporters. One youth survived; the other six were killed in the attack. Police allegedly did not investigate the case.

NDLOVU, Sibusiso Joseph, an ANC supporter, was shot and injured in Eziqhazeni, Nqutu, near Vryheid, Natal, on 3 March 1993. Mr Ndlovu was at the home of ANC-aligned Chief Molefe when he was shot by unidentified IFP supporters returning from a funeral.

NDLOVU, Sibusiso Pius, an MK operative, and two others were abducted in Phoenix, Durban, on 18 November 1988 by Port Natal Security Branch operatives. The three were taken to a railway line in Phoenix, told to kneel down and shot dead. Their hands were placed on a limpet mine, which was then detonated to create the impression that they had blown themselves up. Five Port Natal Security Branch operatives, including the divisional commander, were granted amnesty (AC/2001/112).

NDLOVU, Sifiso Ephraim, an ANC supporter, was shot and injured by a group of IFP supporters at Ndlovu's Kraal, Mpumalanga, KwaZulu, near Durban, on 7 March 1992, in ongoing political conflict in the area. Eight people died and five were injured in the attack. One perpetrator serving a prison sentence was refused amnesty (AC/1998/0010).

NDLOVU, Sifiso, an ANC supporter, was attacked and injured by IFP supporters in Ekwandeni, Mpumalanga, KwaZulu, near Durban, on 9 March 1992.

NDLOVU, Sihlangu Mbula, was shot and wounded when ANC security guards opened fire from the ANC headquarters at Shell House, Johannesburg, on a crowd of IFP marchers, on 28 March 1994. At least nine marchers were killed and around 100 injured. Ten ANC security guards were granted amnesty (AC/2000/142).

NDLOVU, Sindisiwe Hlengiwe (15), was killed on 5 March 1993 when armed IFP supporters opened fire on the taxi in which she was travelling at Nkanyezeni in the Table Mountain area, near Pietermaritzburg, allegedly in a revenge attack for the killing of 6 IFP-aligned pupils on 2 March 1993. Ten pupils were killed and four injured. A further pupil died later. Two perpetrators were granted amnesty (AC/1998/0012). See TABLE MOUNTAIN BUS ATTACKS.

NDLOVU, Siphwe (26), was stabbed and injured by IFP members in Soweto, Johannesburg, on 29 October

1990. The day before, an IFP member had been killed in clashes with local residents following an Inkatha rally. In retaliation, IFP members allegedly randomly attacked local residents, causing deaths and injuries.

NDLOVU, Siphonginkosi (42), an ANC supporter, had his belongings stolen by named IFP supporters in Umbumbulu, KwaZulu, near Durban, in September 1990.

NDLOVU, Siphon Elijah (50), an SAYCO member, was detained and tortured by members of the SAP in Steadville, Ladysmith, Natal, in August 1992.

NDLOVU, Siphon Elias (56), an IFP supporter, was stoned to death by named ANC supporters in Murchison, near Port Shepstone, Natal, on 4 February 1994.

NDLOVU, Siphon Samuel (26), was on his way home from work on 18 June 1983 when he was shot and injured by SADF members patrolling the township of Lamontville, Durban.

NDLOVU, Siyabonga Sabelo (15), an ANC supporter, was shot and stabbed to death by a named Inkatha supporter and others at Imbali, Pietermaritzburg, on 7 October 1989.

NDLOVU, Siyabonga Zamokwakhe (19), a UDF supporter, was stabbed to death by Inkatha supporters in Sweetwaters, KwaZulu, near Pietermaritzburg, on 2 October 1987.

NDLOVU, Sizeni (32), an ANC supporter, was shot and injured by a group of IFP supporters at Ndlovu's Kraal, Mpumalanga, KwaZulu, near Durban, on 7 March 1992, in ongoing political conflict in the area. Eight people died and five were injured in the attack. One perpetrator serving a prison sentence was refused amnesty (AC/1998/0010).

NDLOVU, Skhumbuzo Errol (27), a SACCAWU organiser, was arrested and detained by a named member of the SAP in Durban in 1989. Police allegedly wanted him to act as an informer for them.

NDLOVU, Sphiwe (6), was shot dead in Tokoza, Tvl, on 17 December 1993, allegedly by IFP supporters, during intense political conflict in the area. Sphiwe's burnt body was discovered with those of his mother, his aunt and another woman in an open field.

NDLOVU, Suprise (49), had his house burnt down by UDF supporters during political conflict near Hammarsdale, Natal, in 1986.

NDLOVU, Suzan Sisinyane (63), lost her house and all her possessions in an arson attack by a named ANC member in Bloemfontein on 31 August 1990. Ms Ndlovu was suspected of being a 'spy' for a COUNCILLOR. Councillors and their associates were frequent targets for attack during this period.

NDLOVU, Tenjiwe Mirriam (58), an Inkatha supporter, had her house in KwaMakhutha, Amanzimtoti, near Durban, burnt down by fellow Inkatha supporters on 11 February 1989, after they had accused her grandson of sympathising with the UDF and ANC.

NDLOVU, Thandazile, was shot dead by named ANC supporters in Sokhulu, KwaZulu, near Empangeni, Natal, on 4 August 1992 in continuing conflict between ANC and IFP supporters in the area. Three other persons, believed to be IFP supporters, also died in the attack.

NDLOVU, Thandiwe Minah (34), an ANC supporter, lost her home in an arson attack by IFP supporters at Esimozomeni, Richmond, Natal, in April 1991.

NDLOVU, Thathe Letty (56), had her house burnt down by members of the 'Amakati' vigilante group in Mpophomeni, KwaZulu, near Howick, Natal, in October 1985. Her husband was working at Sarmcol at the time, and was not participating in the strike. See SARMCOL STRIKE.

NDLOVU, Themba Andrews (48), an ANC member, was shot dead by members of a conflicting ANC faction in Mpophomeni, KwaZulu, near Howick, Natal, on 6 July 1991.

NDLOVU, Thembekile Flora (62), an ANC supporter, had her house destroyed in an arson attack by IFP supporters at Sonkombo, Ndwedwe, KwaZulu, near Durban, on 16 March 1994. See SONKOMBO ARSON ATTACKS.

NDLOVU, Thembi Cathreen (40), an ANC supporter, had her house burnt down by Inkatha supporters on 28 March 1990 in KwaMnyandu, KwaZulu, near Pietermaritzburg, during the SEVEN-DAY WAR.

NDLOVU, Thembinkosi Charles, was killed in ongoing conflict between IFP and ANC supporters at Ntuzuma, near Durban, on 3 June 1992.

NDLOVU, Thembinkosi Patrick (22), an ANC supporter, was severely beaten, stoned and left for dead by named IFP members at Mpolweni, near Wartburg, Pietermaritzburg, on 5 November 1992.

NDLOVU, Thenguni M (63), an ANC supporter, lost her house in an arson attack by IFP supporters at Mvutshini, near Hluhluwe, Natal, on 21 March 1994, in political conflict in the run-up to the APRIL 1994 ELECTIONS.

NDLOVU, Thoko (25), was shot and severely injured by Inkatha supporters in Imbali, Pietermaritzburg, on 1 April 1990, during the SEVEN-DAY WAR.

NDLOVU, Thoko Norah (39), an ANC supporter, lost her house when it was attacked by a large group of unidentified men during ongoing conflict between ANC and IFP supporters at Entshawini, KwaZulu, near Stanger, Natal, in 1992. The Ndlovu family had been warned of the attack, and fled the house before the attackers arrived. They did not return to the area.

NDLOVU, Thokozani Goodman (23), was shot dead during ongoing conflict between IFP and ANC supporters in Empangeni, Natal, in 1991.

NDLOVU, Thomas, was shot dead in Katilehong, Tvl, in May 1993, allegedly by IFP supporters, during ongoing political conflict in the area.

NDLOVU, Thulani Fano (43), an ANC supporter, had his house destroyed in an arson attack by IFP supporters at Sonkombo, Ndwedwe, KwaZulu, near Durban, on 16 March 1994. See SONKOMBO ARSON ATTACKS.

NDLOVU, Tobias Joseph (43), an IFP supporter, had his house in Mpumalanga, KwaZulu, near Durban, burnt down on 13 July 1990 in intense conflict between ANC and IFP supporters in the area.

NDLOVU, Tshengisile Eunice (37), an IFP supporter, had her house in Inanda, near KwaMashu, Durban, burnt down by ANC supporters in March 1991.

NDLOVU, Vamhle Lina (52), lost her house in an arson attack by a named IMBOKODO vigilante in Tweefontein, KwaNdebele, on 26 May 1986 during conflict over the INCORPORATION OF MOUTSE into KwaNdebele.

NDLOVU, Velaphi Elman (43), an ANC supporter, was stabbed and shot dead by IFP supporters in Mgwagwa, KwaZulu, near Pietermaritzburg, on 13 September 1990.

NDLOVU, Velaphi Ntombazane (41), an IFP supporter, had her house burnt down by ANC supporters at Magabheni, Umgababa, KwaZulu, near Durban, on 22 September 1993.

NDLOVU, Velaphi William, was shot and wounded when ANC security guards opened fire from the ANC headquarters at Shell House, Johannesburg, on a crowd of IFP marchers, on 28 March 1994. At least nine marchers were killed and around 100 injured. Ten ANC security guards were granted amnesty (AC/2000/142).

NDLOVU, Velile Andreas, a UDF supporter, was shot and killed on 6 April 1990 when a group of Inkatha supporters attacked UDF supporters and residents at Mpumalanga, KwaZulu, near Durban, in spite of a heavy police and military presence. Fourteen people were killed and at least 120 homes burnt down. One former IFP member was granted amnesty (AC/1999/0332).

NDLOVU, Vincent, an ANC supporter, was shot dead by IFP supporters in Empangeni, Natal, on 8 February 1992.

NDLOVU, Vusumuzi (45), lost his house in an arson attack by IFP supporters during political conflict at Ndwedwe, KwaZulu, near Durban, on 25 May 1993.

NDLOVU, Vusumuzi Eugene (19), an ANC supporter, was severely beaten and stabbed by IFP supporters in Ezakheni, KwaZulu, near Ladysmith, Natal, on 10 July 1993. About 11 people were killed in political conflict in the area that day.

NDLOVU, Vusumuzi William, a SARHWU member, was severely beaten and tortured with electric shocks by members of the SAP after he was arrested in Ermelo, Tvl, in 1985 during school boycotts.

NDLOVU, Wiseman, a UDF supporter, was shot and killed on 6 April 1990 when a group of Inkatha supporters attacked UDF supporters and residents at Mpumalanga, KwaZulu, near Durban, in spite of a heavy police and military presence. Fourteen people were killed and at least 120 homes burnt down. One former IFP member was granted amnesty (AC/1999/0332).

NDLOVU, Zakithi Mbongeni Michael, an ANC supporter, was shot dead by IFP supporters in Swayimane, Table Mountain, near Pietermaritzburg, on 25 December 1992.

NDLOVU, Zamandlovu (38), was shot and severely injured by a named member of the SAP in Ohlange, Inanda, near KwaMashu, Durban, on 22 September 1985 at a time of political tension and conflict in the area. Ms Ndlovu was hit by a bullet that entered her house through a window. She is permanently paralysed as a result of her injuries.

NDLOVU, Zandle, an ANC supporter, was attacked and injured by IFP supporters in Ekwandeni, Mpumalanga, KwaZulu, near Durban, on 9 March 1992.

NDLOVU, Zanele Mayvis (36), had her house destroyed in ongoing conflict between ANC and IFP supporters in Adams Mission, near Durban, during 1992.

NDLOVU, Zapo Michael (49), an ANC supporter, was hacked to death by IFP supporters in Gamalakhe, KwaZulu, near Port Shepstone, Natal, on 10 July 1991.

NDLOVU, Zenzele (21), an ANC supporter, was abducted, stabbed and shot dead by Inkatha supporters at Maqongqo, Table Mountain, near Pietermaritzburg, on 5 April 1990. Parents had sent their children to a place of safety outside the area because of political violence. Seven young people were returning home for a visit when they were attacked by Inkatha supporters. One youth survived; the other six were killed in the attack. Police allegedly did not investigate the case.

NDLOVU, Zinhle Cecilia (36), lost her houses in an arson attack during ongoing conflict between IFP and ANC supporters at KwaDlangezwa, KwaZulu, near Empangeni, Natal, in December 1992.

NDLOVU, Zinhle Eugenia, an ANC supporter, was shot and injured by a named Inkatha supporter in Imbali, Pietermaritzburg, on 25 December 1983. In September 1988, the family home was burnt down by Inkatha supporters, seriously injuring Ms Ndlovu's sister and one other person.

NDLOVU, Zinhle Nomusa (20), an ANC supporter, had her house burnt down by IFP supporters in Sonkombo, Ndwedwe, KwaZulu, near Durban, on 16 March 1994. See SONKOMBO ARSON ATTACKS.

NDLOVU, Zwelakhe Mazwe (19), a South African Youth Congress (SAYCO) member, was severely beaten by IFP-aligned TOASTER GANG members in Tembisa, Tvl, in July 1990 while discussing crime prevention at a SAYCO meeting.

NDLOZI, Samuel, an employee of Rand Water, was shot and injured by members of an ANC self-defence unit (SDU) while he was travelling in a taxi past the informal settlement of Phola Park in Tokoza, Tvl, on 26 February 1992. Four people died and eight were injured in the attack. One SDU member was granted amnesty for the attack on the taxi (AC/1999/0225).

NDO, Abraham Walter Magama, survived a shooting incident in which a member of an ANC self-defence unit (SDU) opened fire on Mr Ndo and his friend in Vosloorus, Tvl, on 2 February 1993. Mr Ndo's friend was shot dead by the SDU member, who believed he was under attack when he opened fire. One SDU member was granted amnesty (AC/2001/140).

NDOBE, Lucas Johannes (31), was shot dead by members of the Bophuthatswana Police in Soshanguve, Pretoria, in 1986 when police opened fire on a meeting at the stadium.

NDOBE, Mukhacani Samson, was injured in a hand grenade explosion in Soweto, Johannesburg, on 31 July 1992. An ANC self-defence unit (SDU) member threw the grenade while in a confrontation with police. One SDU member was granted amnesty (AC/1998/090).

NDOBE, Northandazo Magdaline (65), had her house burnt down by ANC supporters in Sonkombo, NDWEDWE, KwaZulu, near Durban, on 12 February 1990 in ongoing political conflict in the area.

NDOKWENI, Anthony Sakhelipe (60), was shot dead by Inkatha supporters at New Hanover, near Pietermaritzburg, on 24 April 1990 in intense conflict between Inkatha and ANC supporters in the area.

NDOKWENI, Ms (first name not given), was forced by Inkatha supporters to leave her home at Mapumulo Stairs, New Hanover, near Pietermaritzburg, on 24 April 1990, allegedly because her father was an ANC supporter.

NDOMILE, Siphwo David (12), was injured when a device given to him by SADF soldiers exploded in his hands in Colesberg, Cape, on 15 June 1979.

NDONDO, Batandwa (22), a former student activist, was abducted, shot and killed by a member of the Transkei Security Branch and a group of *Vlakplaas askaris* at Cala, Transkei, on 24 September 1985. The commander of *Vlakplaas* and an *askari* were granted amnesty for the incident, while the Transkei Security Branch member was refused amnesty (AC/2000/057).

NDONDO, Mbulelo (7), was shot dead by a named member of the SAP in Stutterheim, Cape, on 11 November 1985 when police fired shots at random to disperse a group of demonstrators. Mbulelo was walking with a friend nearby when he was shot.

NDONGENI, Paulina Nolungile (45), a UDF supporter and women's activist, was detained and severely beaten by named vigilantes, together with police, in Robertson, Cape, on 15 June 1986. She was held under emergency regulations for several months. See POLICE BRUTALITY.

NDONGENI, Siphwe, was injured on 29 July 1986 when an MK unit attacked the Madeira police station, in Umtata, Transkei. At least eight people were killed in the attack, including policemen, civilians and one of the MK operatives. One MK operative applied for and was granted amnesty (AC/2000/240).

NDONGENI, Siphso Bowden (60), had his house burnt down on 26 July 1992 when armed IFP supporters attacked several homes in Folweni, KwaZulu, near Umlazi, Durban. See FOLWENI MASSACRE.

NDONGENI, Vukile 'Pikoko' (61), an ANC supporter, was arrested and severely beaten by named vigilantes, together with police, in Robertson, Cape, on 15 June 1986. He was then detained under emergency regulations for three months. See POLICE BRUTALITY.

NDONI, Buyisile (15), was charged with public violence after being accused of setting alight a school in Cradock, Cape, on 24 April 1985. He was sentenced to five years' imprisonment. On 16 October 1985, he was stabbed to death by named fellow prisoners.

NDONI, Nontobeko Edith (50), an ANC supporter, was detained by named members of the SAP in May 1986 in Jansenville, Cape, allegedly because they wanted information about her daughter, an activist, and about people who burnt houses in the area.

NDOTSHAYISA, Melvin Nkwenkwe, was shot dead in Soweto, Port Elizabeth, on 24 September 1985 by Municipal Police looking for 'the boys'.

NDOTSHAYISA, Norita Regina (24), was severely beaten by members of the MUNICIPAL POLICE during protests in Soweto, Port Elizabeth, on 24 September 1985.

NDOU, Fanyisani , was burnt to death and her house set alight by a group of community residents in Venda on 10 March 1990. Nine people were killed and 11 houses burnt down in attacks on people accused of practising witchcraft to impede the community's campaign for re-incorporation of the homeland into South Africa. Two ANC supporters were refused amnesty (AC/2000/094).

NDOU, Makuvhile Andries Budeli , was burnt to death and his house set alight by a group of community residents in Venda on 10 March 1990. Nine people were killed and 11 houses burnt down in attacks on people accused of practising witchcraft to impede the community's campaign for re-incorporation of the homeland into South Africa. Two ANC supporters were refused amnesty (AC/2000/094).

NDOU, Ratshivhanda Samson (30), an ANC supporter, was arrested and severely tortured in detention by named members of the Security Branch in Pretoria, in May 1969 and from December 1981 to January 1982 for his involvement in ANC underground activities during this period.

NDOVELA, Gladness Bongzi (40), an ANC supporter, was shot dead at KwaXolo, near Ramsgate, Natal, on 6 March 1994 during political conflict between ANC and IFP supporters in the run-up to the APRIL 1994 ELECTIONS.

NDOVELA, Nkosinathi Emmanuel (16), was shot and severely injured at KwaXolo, near Ramsgate, Natal, on 6 April 1994, during political conflict in the run-up to the APRIL 1994 ELECTIONS.

NDOVELA, Owen Zanini (28), an ANC supporter, was shot and severely injured by IFP supporters in Umkomaas, near Durban, on 15 August 1992.

NDOVELA, Samuel Njabulo (20), an IFP supporter, was shot dead by a named IFP supporter in Port Shepstone, Natal, on 24 April 1993.

NDOVELA, Sibodade (40), lost her home and all her possessions in an arson attack by ANC supporters in Port Shepstone, Natal, on 2 April 1994, during political conflict in the run-up to the APRIL 1994 ELECTIONS.

NDOVELA, Simphiwe Cent (29), an ANC supporter, was shot and severely injured by named IFP supporters in Port Shepstone, Natal, on 22 September 1992, allegedly because he refused to take part in an IFP self-defence training camp.

NDUDULA, Jeremiah Kolekile (21), a COSAS member, was severely beaten by members of the Ciskei Police in 1984 in Zwelitsha, Ciskei, because of his involvement in student activities. At the time, students were protesting against the tri-nation Parliament in Ciskei, and demanding the establishment an SRC to replace the prefect system.

NDUDULA, Mongezi Martin (28), an ANC supporter, was shot by ADM supporters during political conflict in Dimbaza, Ciskei, on 23 December 1993.

NDUKU, Jonginkomo (51), a PAC member, was arrested in 1963 after the Poqo attacks and police shootings in Paarl, Cape, and sentenced to three years' imprisonment on Robben Island, Cape Town, for membership of a banned organisation. While serving his sentence, he was assaulted by prison warders.

NDUKWANE, Terry, an ANC supporter, was shot and injured by gunmen in a red minibus in Alexandra, Johannesburg, on 3 May 1992 during political conflict between IFP-supporting hostel-dwellers and ANC-supporting residents.

NDULI, Nomusa (56), an ANC supporter, had her house burnt down by IFP supporters in Sonkombo, Ndwedwe, KwaZulu, near Durban, on 16 March 1994. See SONKOMBO ARSON ATTACKS.

NDULI, Nsimangwana Khipheni (39), was shot dead and her house was burnt down by ANC supporters during intense political conflict at Sonkombo, Ndwedwe, KwaZulu, near Durban, on 16 March 1994. See SONKOMBO ARSON ATTACKS.

NDULI, Ntani , was assaulted by Witwatersrand Security Branch operatives on an unspecified date between 1989 and 1992 at the Alexandra Security Branch offices, Johannesburg (AC/2001/249).

NDULI, Ntombiyesizwe (58), an ANC supporter, had her house burnt down by IFP supporters in Sonkombo, Ndwedwe, KwaZulu, near Durban, on 16 March 1994. See SONKOMBO ARSON ATTACKS.

NDULINI, Thembakuphi (30), was shot and killed in Mpumalanga, KwaZulu, near Durban, on 8 September 1992 in ongoing conflict between IFP and ANC supporters in the area.

NDULULA, Vuyo Disco (24), a UDF activist, was severely assaulted by named members of the SAP while detained at Signorama police station, Aliwal North, Cape, in May 1986.

NDUMBA, Hester Nongaiith , was shot dead by members of the SAP in Bekkersdal, near Westonaria, Tvl, on 5 May 1991. Bekkersdal was embroiled in intense conflict between ANC, IFP and Azapo supporters at the time.

NDUMO, Dingindawo (71), was shot dead during intensifying conflict between Inkatha and UDF supporters near Hammarsdale, Natal, on 12 May 1989. He was singled out and killed while travelling on a bus from work.

NDUMO, Doris , an ANC supporter, was stabbed to death by named IFP supporters in Bruntville, near Mooi River, Natal, on 3 December 1993.

NDUMO, Evelyn , was shot dead by members of the IFP-aligned 'KHETISI KHESWA' GANG on 12 January 1991 in Sebokeng, Tvl, at the night vigil of an ANCYL member killed by the gang. Gang members threw hand grenades and fired at the mourners, killing a number of people and injuring several others. Police arrived on the scene but provided no protection, allegedly ignoring both the attackers and the injured. See NANGALEMBE NIGHT VIGIL MASSACRE.

NDUMO, Martha Hapile (20), was killed by members of an ANC self-defence unit (SDU) near Small Farms, Tvl, on 15 August 1993. Another woman was killed in the same incident. The two were believed to have been IFP collaborators. Two SDU members were granted amnesty (AC/1999/0346).

NDUMO, Siphon Wellington (36), an IFP supporter, was stoned by ANC supporters on 15 January 1992

during a violent labour dispute in Ratanda, near Heidelberg, Tvl, between members of COSATU-aligned FAWU and IFP-aligned UWUSA.

NDUMO, Tobi Martha (63), an IFP supporter, lost her house in an arson attack by ANC supporters at Nkwezela, Bulwer, Natal, in April 1994, in the run-up to the APRIL 1994 ELECTIONS.

NDUNA, Bongani Wilson (16), was shot and severely injured by members of the SAP in Sebokeng, Tvl, in 1990 after he returned from a meeting at the Boipatong football ground.

NDUNA, Sifanele Kenneth (38), was shot dead by members of the SAP on 11 August 1976 in Langa, Cape Town, during the SOWETO UPRISING. Over 20 people were shot dead that day.

NDUNAKAZI, Khaladi Elsie (63), an IFP supporter, had her house in Shakaville, Natal, looted and destroyed by fellow IFP supporters in 1993, because she was thought to have sympathies with the ANC.

NDUNAMVULA, Nelson , an ANC member, was killed on 30 January 1981 in a raid by SADF Special Forces operatives on three houses in the Matola suburb of Maputo, Mozambique. Fifteen other South Africans, including several senior MK operatives, were killed in the attack. Three of the attackers (all ex-Rhodesian security force members) and a Portuguese citizen were also killed.

NDUNGA, Jabu Roda (38), had her house in Bhambayi, near KwaMashu, Durban, burnt down in 1993 in intense political conflict between the 'RED' AND 'GREEN' FACTIONS.

NDUNGANE, Joe Lungile , a UDF supporter, was hacked to death and his mutilated body was found in the mortuary on 9 July 1986 in Port Elizabeth. Police harassed mourners present at his night vigil.

NDUTI, David , was seriously burnt near Crossroads, Cape Town, on 28 April 1986, and died a week later. He and a colleague, both employees of an electrical firm, were driving back to their office when their vehicle was stoned and petrol-bombed by protesting youths. His colleague also died in the attack.

NDWALANA, Sishosanke Gilbert (70), an Inkatha supporter, was killed by ANC supporters in Port Shepstone, Natal, on 31 March 1990. His son was also killed in the attack, and his home was burnt down.

NDWALANE, Christopher Fanile (21), an IFP supporter, was shot and stabbed to death by ANC supporters in Port Shepstone, Natal, in December 1990.

NDWALANE, Irene Love , had her house in Port Shepstone, Natal, burnt down by ANC supporters on 25 December 1990 in continuing conflict between ANC and IFP supporters.

NDWALANE, Ivy Goko , was shot dead by named IFP supporters during political conflict in Mbayimbayi, near Port Shepstone, Natal, on 14 January 1991. She was reportedly killed because she was not attending IFP meetings and because her sons were ANC supporters.

NDWALANE, Linda Edward (36), was shot dead on January 1987 in the KWAMAKHUTHA MASSACRE at KwaMakhutha, Amanzimtoti, near Durban. Thirteen

people were killed, including eight children, in an attack carried out by Inkatha supporters. Two former Inkatha members were granted amnesty for their role in planning the attack (AC/1999/0332).

NDWALANE, Liwa Sivyon (48), an IFP supporter, was shot and stabbed to death by ANC supporters at Port Shepstone, Natal, on 3 July 1991. Mr Ndwalane, known to be an IFP member, was travelling in an ANC no-go area.

NDWALANE, Momo Wilton , an IFP supporter and *induna*, was shot dead by unidentified ANC supporters in Port Shepstone, Natal, on 22 December 1991, allegedly because of his political affiliation and position.

NDWALANE, Moto , an IFP supporter, was shot dead by named ANC supporters in Murchison, near Port Shepstone, Natal, on 20 July 1992.

NDWALANE, Namusa (34), was shot dead on January 1987 in the KWAMAKHUTHA MASSACRE at KwaMakhutha, Amanzimtoti, near Durban. Thirteen people were killed, including eight children, in an attack carried out by Inkatha supporters. Two former Inkatha members were granted amnesty for their role in planning the attack (AC/1999/0332).

NDWALANE, Newone (58), an IFP supporter, was shot and stabbed to death by ANC supporters in the Mbotsha area near Port Shepstone, Natal, on 27 December 1990.

NDWALANE, Nkomazana (64), lost her husband, son and home in an attack by ANC supporters during political conflict in Port Shepstone, Natal, on 31 March 1990. The perpetrators burnt her home after killing her husband, an Inkatha supporter, and her son.

NDWALANE, Patrick Wasazi (25), an ANC supporter, was stabbed to death by fellow ANC supporters during internal political conflict in Port Shepstone, Natal, on 17 November 1990.

NDWALANE, Richard (52), an IFP supporter, was stabbed to death by ANC supporters in the Mgaga area, near Port Shepstone, Natal, on 8 November 1992.

NDWALANE, Salukazi Patricia (43), an IFP supporter, had her house at Bethany Mission, near Port Shepstone, Natal, burnt down on 11 March 1991 in ongoing conflict between ANC and IFP supporters in the area.

NDWALANE, Thandazile Gretta (34), an IFP supporter, had her house in Marina Beach, Natal, burnt down by ANC supporters on 30 August 1992.

NDWANDWE, Beatrice , lost her house and possessions in an arson attack in Nyanini, KwaZulu, near Eshowe, Natal, in early 1994 in political conflict between ANC and IFP supporters during the run-up to the APRIL 1994 ELECTIONS.

NDWANDWE, Elphas , was killed during an attack by armed ANC members on the house of a school principal in Phola township, Ogies, Tvl, on 13 October 1991. The principal was regarded as an IFP sympathiser because IFP supporters often visited him at home. One ANC member was granted amnesty for his role in the attack (AC/2000/091).

NDWANDWE, Fikile Betty (34), lost her home in an arson attack by named and other ANC supporters

during political conflict in Umlazi, Durban, in November 1989. She was allegedly attacked because her son and grandson refused to join the ANC.

NDWANDWE, Fundakwezakhe , an employee of Rand Water, was shot and injured by members of an ANC self-defence unit (SDU) while he was travelling in a taxi past the informal settlement of Phola Park in Tokoza, Tvl, on 26 February 1992. Four people died and eight were injured. One SDU member was granted amnesty for the attack on the taxi (AC/1999/0225).

NDWANDWE, Mkhonzeni Anthony (30), a trade unionist, was shot and seriously injured when members of the KWAZULU POLICE ambushed his car in Eshowe, Natal, on 4 May 1991. The bullet is still lodged in his back. Mr Ndwandwe had been visiting relatives in hospital following an IFP arson attack on the family home. The car driver was killed and another passenger was seriously injured.

NDWANDWE, Mzikayifani , an employee of Rand Water, was shot dead by members of an ANC self-defence unit (SDU) while he was travelling in a taxi past the informal settlement of Phola Park in Tokoza, Tvl, on 26 February 1992. Four people died and eight were injured. One SDU member was granted amnesty for the attack on the taxi (AC/1999/0225).

NDWANDWE, Mzuthini Obed , was killed when members of the *Orde Boerevolk* opened fire with automatic weapons on a passenger bus in Durban on 9 October 1990. Seven people were killed and 27 injured in the attack. See PUTCO BUS ATTACK. Amnesty was granted to two of the three applicants and refused to the leader of the unit (AC/1997/0053).

NDWANDWE, Phila Portia (aka 'Zandile' or 'Zandí') (23), acting head of MK's Natal military machinery in Swaziland, was abducted from Manzini, Swaziland, in October 1988 by members of the Port Natal and Natal Security Branches. She was taken first to Onverwacht, Tvl, then to the Elandskop farm, near Pietermaritzburg, and interrogated at both places. After refusing to become an *askari*, Ms Ndwandwe was shot in the head and buried in an unmarked grave on the farm. Her fate remained unknown until amnesty applications were filed by Port Natal Security Branch operatives. Her body was exhumed by the Commission and reburied by her family. Five Security Branch operatives were granted amnesty for the abduction and killing (AC/2001/112).

NDWANDWE, Sibusiso Khonzise , had his home destroyed in an arson attack during ongoing conflict between ANC and IFP supporters in Mandini, Natal, on 24 April 1991. His mother and grandfather were killed in the attack. Ten days later Mr Ndwandwe was shot and seriously injured when members of the KWAZULU POLICE ambushed his car in Eshowe as he was returning from visiting family members in hospital following the arson attack. The car driver was killed and another passenger was seriously injured in the attack.

NDWANDWE, Simon Thamsanqa (31), a member of the SAP, was shot and wounded when MK operatives attacked the police station at Osizweni, KwaZulu, near

Newcastle, Natal, on 10 October 1986. Two MK operatives were granted amnesty (AC/2000/068).

NDWANDWE, Stanley Sandile , was severely injured when members of the *Orde Boerevolk* opened fire with automatic weapons on a passenger bus in Durban on 9 October 1990. Seven people were killed and 27 injured in the attack. See PUTCO BUS ATTACK. Amnesty was granted to two of the three applicants and refused to the leader of the unit (AC/1997/0053).

NDWANYA, Lungile Sydwel (19), was shot and injured by named members of the Ciskei Police in Mdantsane, Ciskei, on 16 December 1986, when police attacked him and three other people on their way to church. One person was killed. The perpetrators were charged and one was convicted and sentenced to 28 years' imprisonment. The other turned state witness.

NDWAWONDE, Ghini Khanyisile Daphney (27), was raped and stabbed to death during intensifying conflict between UDF and Inkatha supporters in Mpumalanga, KwaZulu, near Durban, on 26 July 1987.

NDYAL VAN, Mandiso Macdonald (22), a UDF supporter, was arrested, taken to a church with several other youths and severely assaulted by members of the SAP in Hofmeyr, Cape, on 14 February 1989. He was accused of being involved in the killing of Sam Sani, who was burnt to death. He was charged with murder and held without bail for five months, after which the charges were withdrawn.

NDYAMARA, Themba , a UDF supporter, was shot dead by a named member of the SAP during political conflict in Cookhouse, Cape, on 16 July 1987. Before the attack, he had been detained at Cookhouse police station and Rooihell prison, Somerset East, because of his political activism.

NDYEBI, Andile Witbooi (20), was assaulted with rifle-butts by members of the security forces who arrested him on 3 August 1985 in Ndubane, Adelaide, Cape. He died on his way to hospital.

NDZABA, Thandi (19), an ANC supporter, was shot in the thigh in KwaNobuhle, Uitenhage, Cape, in April 1993 when members of the SAP opened fire on *toyitoying* youths protesting against the killing of SACP leader, Chris Hani.

NDZAKA YI, James Mzimkulu , was shot and injured in June 1986 in Nyanga, Cape Town, during the attacks on UDF-supporting squatter camps by WITDOEKE vigilantes, acting with the tacit approval and aid of the security forces. Over 60 people were killed in the attacks and 20 000 homes destroyed.

NDZAMA, Joyce (9), was shot dead outside her home in Daveyton, Tvl, by members of the SADF who were passing the house.

NDZAMELA, Ian Ndibulele (24), an MK operative, was detained and tortured by members of the Transkei Security Branch in Umata, Transkei, in 1987. One Transkei Security Branch operative was granted amnesty (AC/2000/076).

NDZANDZE, Loyiso (21), a COSAS activist, was detained following a demonstration during a student

boycott at King William's Town, Cape, in August 1985. While in detention, he was severely beaten and tortured by members of the SAP. He was taken to hospital with severe head injuries. He fell into a coma and died three days later.

NDZEKU, Freddy (14), was shot dead when police fired on a student protest march in Viljoenskroon, OFS, on 19 April 1990. Four other protesters were killed and seven were injured in the shooting.

NDZILANE, Ndodana Mlungisi Harold (27), an ANC supporter, was shot by members of the CDF in Bisho, Ciskei, on 7 September 1992 during an ANC protest march to demand free political activity in Ciskei. Thirty people were killed and 200 people injured in the event which became known as the BISHO MASSACRE. Two members of the former CDF were refused amnesty for the shooting (AC/2000/122).

NDZIMA, Douglas Mawethu (24), was shot dead by members of the SAP in Zweletemba, Worcester, Cape, on 13 October 1985, several hours after a man was stoned to death by a crowd. There was extensive unrest in the township at the time, including SCHOOL BOYCOTTS, attacks on perceived collaborators and police shootings.

NDZIMELA, Naniwe Zofonia, an ANC activist, was detained for three years in Bizana, Transkei, and tortured for his involvement in the NONQULWANA incident. Mr Ndzimela suffered severe ill-health for the rest of his life. See PONDOLAND REVOLT.

NDZIMELA, Saul Ngxamile, an ANC supporter, was arrested and beaten while in detention in Bizana, Transkei, in June 1960, because of his involvement in the PONDOLAND REVOLT.

NDZIMELA, Sithembiso Robert, was assaulted and had his property destroyed in an attack by supporters of Chief Jack Mahlangu in July 1975 at Goederede, near Dennenilton, KwaNdebele, during conflict over the area's INCORPORATION into Lebowa. Chief Mahlangu supported the incorporation of Goederede into Lebowa because it would grant him chief rule but many residents resisted incorporation.

NDZISHE, Rennick, was shot dead on 19 May 1986 near Crossroads, Cape Town, during the mass destruction of UDF-supporting squatter camps by WITDOEKE vigilantes, acting with the tacit approval and aid of the security forces. Over 60 people were killed and 20 000 homes destroyed in the attacks.

NDZIWENI, Mthuthuzeli (37), a sergeant in the MUNICIPAL POLICE, was stabbed and stoned to death by a named perpetrator during political conflict in Adelaide, Cape, on 27 July 1986.

NDZOBELE, Colbert Thamsanqa, was severely injured in a limpet mine explosion at the Botha Sigcau Building, Umtata, Transkei, on 17 April 1986. He later died of his injuries. One MK operative applied for and was granted amnesty (AC/2000/240).

NDZONGWANE, Kolase David, (21), an ANC supporter, was beaten to death by members of the SAP on 10 November 1986 in Aliwal North, Cape.

NDZOYIYANA, Madodana, disappeared in 1961 in Bizana, Transkei, during the PONDOLAND REVOLT. He has never been seen again.

NDZUBE, Jackson (34), was detained with four others under emergency regulations in Somerset West, Cape Town, in April 1960, during the anti-Pass Law campaign. He then served six months of a one-year sentence before winning an appeal.

NDZUBE, Ntombi Monica (17), was shot and injured by members of the SADF while on her way home from school in Port Elizabeth on 21 July 1986 during the state of emergency.

NDZULE, Wellington Mxolisi (23), a PAC supporter and Rastafarian, was severely tortured by SAP members while in detention in Goodwood and Bishop Lavis police stations, Cape Town, on 3 March 1986. The police thought he had information about the GUGULETU SEVEN. He was charged, but the case was later dismissed.

NDZUMO, Kolisile Saul, a former Transkei cabinet minister, died of excessive bleeding after he was detained by the Transkei Police in 1980 in Idutywa, Transkei.

NDZUNGA, Tembisa (2), was stabbed and injured by migrant workers from the hostels in Nyanga, Cape Town, on 26 December 1976, in political conflict between Nyanga residents and hostel-dwellers during the Christmas 1976 period. Twenty-nine people died in the clashes and many more were injured.

NDZUNGU, Elvis Ngajuse (29), disappeared from Ntshongweni, KwaZulu, near Hammarsdale, Natal, in March 1988, during intensifying conflict between UDF and Inkatha supporters.

NDZUZO, Lulamile Dani (17), was abducted and shot dead by a member of the SAP in Stutterheim, Cape, on 28 August 1988 during the state of emergency. Police claimed that Mr Ndzuzo had been trying to escape from the charge office when he was shot. See POLICE BRUTALITY.

NEBE, Wandile (20), an ANC supporter, was shot by members of the CDF in Bisho, Ciskei, on 7 September 1992 during an ANC protest march to demand free political activity in Ciskei. See BISHO MASSACRE. Two members of the former CDF were refused amnesty for the shooting (AC/2000/122).

NEDE, Phillemon Nqaba (75), was severely beaten by a named farmer in March 1990 in Elliot, Cape, allegedly because he attended an ANC march to register grievances and demands at the magistrate's office. He later died of the injuries sustained during the beating.

NEELS, Hendrik (19) was arrested with ten other friends in Carnarvon, Cape, on 16 June 1986, for wearing black ties commemorating those who died in the SOWETO UPRISING. He was repeatedly beaten by named members of the SAP at the police station and detained for 72 days under emergency regulations at Carnarvon and then at Victor Verster prison, Paarl, Cape. See POLICE BRUTALITY.

NEELS, Phillip Peter (17), was arrested with ten other friends in Carnarvon, Cape, on 16 June 1986, for wearing black ties commemorating those who died in the SOWETO UPRISING. He was repeatedly beaten by named members of the SAP at the police station and

detained under the emergency regulations for 72 days at Carnarvon and then at Victor Verster prison, Paarl, Cape. See POLICE BRUTALITY.

NEER, Dennis Sehloho, an ANC supporter and trade union leader, was detained and severely tortured by the helicopter method, beating and attempted suffocation by named members of the Security Police at Louis le Grange Square police station, Port Elizabeth, in August 1985 during the partial state of emergency. See POLICE BRUTALITY.

NEFOLOVHODWE, Wildred, lost his home in an arson attack by a group of community residents in Venda on 10 March 1990. Nine people were killed and 11 houses burnt down in attacks on people accused of practising witchcraft to impede the community's campaign for re-incorporation of the homeland into South Africa. Two ANC supporters were refused amnesty (AC/2000/094).

NEL, Anton, a corporal in the South African Air Force (SAAF), was killed when MK operatives detonated an explosive in a car outside the SAAF headquarters in Church Street, Pretoria, on 20 May 1983. Twenty-one people were killed and 217 injured. The overall commander of MK's Special Operations Unit and two MK operatives were granted amnesty (AC/2001/003 and AC/2001/023). See CHURCH STREET BOMBING, PRETORIA.

NEL, GJ, was injured when MK operatives detonated an explosive in a car outside the South African Air Force (SAAF) headquarters in Church Street, Pretoria, on 20 May 1983. Twenty-one people were killed and 217 injured. The overall commander of MK's Special Operations Unit and two MK operatives were granted amnesty (AC/2001/003 and AC/2001/023). See CHURCH STREET BOMBING, PRETORIA.

NEL, Jan Johannes, suffered severe trauma on 23 March 1993 when APLA operatives, armed with automatic weapons and hand grenades, stormed the Yellowwoods Hotel, in Fort Beaufort, Cape, and opened fire on staff and patrons. One person was shot dead in the attack. See APLA ATTACKS. Three perpetrators were granted amnesty (AC/2000/225).

NEL, Jeanne Y olette, an employee of the National Peace Secretariat, suffered extensive shrapnel and brain injuries in a hand grenade explosion on 25 May 1993 in Kimberley, Cape, during an ANC protest march to the Bophuthatswana consulate. Two MK operatives threw a hand grenade at the building which bounced back into the crowd, killing one person and injuring 41 others. Two ANC members were wrongly convicted of the killing. Four MK operatives and ANC members, two of whom denied guilt, were refused amnesty (AC/2000/053 and AC/2000/241).

NEL, Joachim Mar tinus, a member of the SAP, was shot dead by a captured MK operative being transported in the back of a police vehicle in Messina, Tvl, on 26 December 1986. A colleague was shot dead in the incident. The MK operative escaped, was recaptured and sentenced to death, but was later released as a political prisoner. The MK operative was granted amnesty for the incident (AC/2001/093).

NEL, Mhlabeni Jacob (44), an ANC supporter, was severely beaten by AMASOLOMZI vigilantes and

members of the SAP as they searched for his daughter on 4 April 1986 in Zolani, Ashton, Cape.

NEL, N, was injured when MK operatives detonated an explosive in a car outside the South African Air Force (SAAF) headquarters in Church Street, Pretoria, on 20 May 1983. Twenty-one people were killed and 217 injured. The overall commander of MK's Special Operations Unit and two MK operatives were granted amnesty (AC/2001/003 and AC/2001/023). See CHURCH STREET BOMBING, PRETORIA.

NEL, Nomvula Mar garet (36), was severely beaten by AMASOLOMZI vigilantes and members of the SAP as they searched for her daughter on 4 April 1986 in Zolani, Ashton, Cape.

NEL, VA, was injured when members of MK's Special Operations Unit detonated an explosive in a car outside the SADF Witwatersrand Command headquarters in Johannesburg on 30 July 1987. At least 68 people were injured. Three MK operatives and one UDF supporter linked to MK were granted amnesty for their roles in this attack (AC/2001/0003 and AC/2000/248).

NEL, WA, and other SAP members, survived an explosion when the armoured vehicle in which they were travelling detonated a landmine in Mamelodi, Pretoria, on 16 February 1986. One MK operative was granted amnesty for his part in causing the explosion (AC/2000/195). See ANC LANDMINE CAMPAIGN.

NEL, WP, a civilian, was shot at when armed MK operatives attacked the Wonderboompoort police station, Pretoria, on 26 December 1981. One MK operative was granted amnesty (AC/2000/195).

NELANI, Mzwanele Melton (21), was shot in the head in Alexandra, Johannesburg, on 9 June 1986 by a named member of the SAP who fired pellets at people attending a mass funeral. In a court case afterwards, police accused Mr Nelani of burning the house of the perpetrator. He was sentenced to five years' imprisonment, with two years suspended.

NELANI, Simon (23), an ANC supporter, was detained under emergency regulations in February 1987 at Kirkwood, Cape, and held for six months during which he was severely beaten and tortured by members of the SAP who allegedly wanted to know the whereabouts of his brother, also an activist. He was detained twice during this period.

NELANI, Zoyisile William (21), an ANC member, was detained and tortured in 1960 and 1963 in the Transkei area, Cape. In 1971 he was again detained and tortured in John Vorster Square police station, Johannesburg by named Security Policemen. In 1976 and 1977 he was detained in the Transkei, each time for six months, during anti-independence protests. After being detained in 1979 in Umtata, Cape, he was severely tortured in an East London police station. He was charged with treason, convicted, and served five years' imprisonment on Robben Island.

NELUSHI, Matodzi Alphonso (27), was detained by members of the Venda police in Vuwani, Venda, on 7 August 1989, allegedly because they believed him to be in possession of ANC literature. He was held in detention for 90 days, during which he was tortured.

NELUSI, Mulala Edward (25), a member of the SAP, was severely injured by APLA supporters in an attack on a police vehicle at Diepkloof, Soweto, Johannesburg, on 28 May 1993. Another police member was killed in the attack. See APLA ATTACKS. One APLA member was granted amnesty (AC/1998/0050).

NEMAVHOLA, Aifheli Mecro (36), was present when a limpet mine, planted by MK operatives, exploded during lunchtime at the Wimpy restaurant in Benoni, Tvl, on 30 July 1988. One woman was killed and at least 66 people were injured. Four MK operatives were granted amnesty for the planning and execution of the attack (AC/1998/0294).

NEMBIDZANI, Khantshi Willie (30), was detained and tortured in Alexandra, Johannesburg, in April 1993 during conflict between IFP-aligned hostel-dwellers and ANC-supporting residents.

NEMBULA, Eugene Senzo (20), an ANC supporter, was shot in the heart by an IFP supporter in KwaMakhutha, Amanzimtoti, near Durban, on 12 November 1992. The incident followed the killing of a police officer.

NEMBULA, Thiyabantu (57), an ANC supporter, was shot dead by an IFP supporter in KwaMakhutha, Amanzimtoti, near Durban, on 9 December 1992.

NENE, Andries (29), an ANC supporter, had his home set set alight by IFP supporters in Matshaheni, near Imbali, Pietermaritzburg, on 14 December 1990. Mr Nene escaped with burn wounds, but his twin brother was burnt to death inside the house.

NENE, Bekinkosi Selby Norman (20), a COSAS member, was severely beaten, tied to a chair and burnt with cigarettes while in detention in Newcastle, Natal, in August 1986. Mr Nene played a prominent role in the organisation of political meetings and boycotts during the state of emergency.

NENE, Bongani Ewert , was shot dead by named members of the Chesterville A-TEAM during political conflict in Chesterville, Durban, on 30 December 1986.

NENE, Clemencia B (63), was abducted and stabbed to death by Inkatha supporters in Elufafa, Ixopo, Natal, on 18 June 1990, allegedly during an attack targeting her daughter, who was an ANC supporter. Her house was burnt down in the same incident.

NENE, Cliff Siboniso (22), was stabbed, beaten and stoned to death by Inkatha supporters during political conflict in Mpumalanga, KwaZulu, near Durban, on 15 June 1987.

NENE, December Anthony , an IFP supporter, was shot dead by ANC supporters in Bhekezulu, Estcourt, Natal, on 11 January 1994, in the run-up to the APRIL 1994 ELECTIONS.

NENE, Elizabeth Nobuhle (42), an ANC supporter, had her home at Ekuthuleni, Umlazi, Durban, burnt down by IFP supporters on 2 February 1992. Eight people were killed and more than 120 homes were burnt down. See EKUTHULENI ATTACKS.

NENE, Florence Fisani (34), an ANC supporter, had her house in Elufafa, Ixopo, Natal, burnt down by named Inkatha supporters on 18 June 1990. Her mother was abducted and stabbed to death in the attack.

NENE, Henry Wilson Mduduzi (29), an ANC supporter, was shot and hacked to death by Inkatha supporters near Hammarsdale, Natal, on 20 October 1989.

NENE, Jabulile Mildred (42), had her house burnt down in KwaMthethwa, KwaZulu, near Empangeni, Natal, on 11 November 1992 in ongoing conflict between IFP and ANC supporters.

NENE, Johan Ntandoyenkosi (30), an ANC supporter, was stoned, stabbed and beaten to death by a named AZAPO supporter during conflict between the two organisations in KwaNdengezi, KwaZulu, near Pinetown, Natal, on 6 April 1990.

NENE, Mandla Abednigo (42), was severely injured when members of the *Orde Boerevolk* opened fire with automatic weapons on a passenger bus in Durban on 9 October 1990. Seven people were killed and 27 injured in the attack. See PUTCO BUS ATTACK.

Amnesty was granted to two of the three applicants and refused to the leader of the unit (AC/1997/0053).

NENE, Mathombi Norah (27), had her house in Ndwedwe, KwaZulu, near Durban, destroyed in an arson attack by IFP supporters during ongoing political conflict in 1991.

NENE, Michael Siphso (33), a UDF supporter, was shot dead by a UDF breakaway group known as the 'Msimango Boys' and members of the AMAVARAVARA during political conflict in KwaNdengezi, KwaZulu, near Pinetown, Natal, 3 March 1990. Seven other people were killed in the attack.

NENE, Mqanjelwa Mathews (38) an ANC supporter, had his house in Pietermaritzburg set alight on 1 March 1990 during intense conflict between ANC and IFP supporters.

NENE, Musawenkosi Frank , was shot and wounded when ANC security guards opened fire from the ANC headquarters at Shell House, Johannesburg, on a crowd of IFP marchers, on 28 March 1994. At least nine marchers were killed and around 100 injured. Ten ANC security guards were granted amnesty (AC/2000/142).

NENE, Nelisiwe (43), had her furniture stolen and her house petrol-bombed by IFP supporters during political conflict in Eshowe, Natal, in 1993.

NENE, Ngenbeni Minah Makhanyile (63), had her house destroyed in an arson attack by IFP supporters during political conflict at Matshaheni, near Imbali, Pietermaritzburg, on 14 December 1990. One of her sons, an ANC supporter, was burnt to death inside the house while the other managed to escape with burn injuries.

NENE, Nomusa Rebecca (23), was stabbed to death by Special Constables during political conflict in Mpumalanga, KwaZulu, near Durban, on 26 December 1989. She was allegedly targeted because she had a relationship with an ANC supporter.

NENE, Pius (29), an ANC supporter, was burnt to death when his home was set alight by IFP supporters in Matshaheni, near Imbali, Pietermaritzburg, on 14 December 1990. His twin brother managed to escape with burn injuries.

NENE, Sibusiso Kenneth (21), a UDF activist, was shot dead by named member of the KWAZULU POLICE during

political conflict in Umlazi, Durban, on 2 October 1990. Two other UDF supporters were also shot and killed in the same incident.

NENE, Siph (34), an ANC supporter, was shot dead in Mphophomeni, KwaZulu, near Howick, Natal, on 14 April 1993 in ongoing conflict between IFP and ANC supporters in the area. Seven people were killed in the fighting.

NENE, Siphumelele (9), was shot in the leg by Inkatha supporters at Caluza, KwaZulu, near Pietermaritzburg, on 28 March 1990 during the SEVEN-DAY WAR. Her grandfather was fatally injured in the attack.

NENE, Steven (72), sustained severe head injuries when he was beaten by members of the Ciskei Police at Tamara police station, King William's Town, Cape, during November 1990. The attack took place shortly after Brigadier Oupa Gqozo had deposed Lennox Sebe as ruler of the Ciskei. Police wanted Mr Nene to disclose the whereabouts of Lennox Sebe, who had gone into hiding, as they believed that Mr Nene was in telephone contact with him. As a result of the assault, Mr Nene was mentally impaired.

NENE, Thandwe Augustinah (43), had her home in Eshowe, Natal, burnt down in an arson attack in ongoing conflict between IFP and ANC supporters in 1993.

NENE, Thembisile Annie (44), an ANC supporter, had her house in Ogunjini, Ndwedwe, KwaZulu, near Durban, burnt down by IFP supporters on 25 May 1993.

NENE, Theresa Lindi (33), was severely beaten by members of the SAP and the SADF in Tembisa, Tvl, on 4 August 1990 during a protest by inmates of the Thafeni hostel demanding permanent residence.

NENE, Vusumuzi Jacob Hezekia, a member of the SAP, was shot and wounded when MK operatives attacked the police station at Osizweni, KwaZulu, near Newcastle, Natal, on 10 October 1986. Two MK operatives were granted amnesty (AC/2000/068). On 23 November 1986, he lost both his legs in a limpet mine explosion at the Newcastle magistrate's court, Natal. Two MK operatives were granted amnesty (AC/2001/139).

NENE, Wilson Mduduzi (29), a UDF supporter, was shot dead by Inkatha supporters in Mpumalanga, KwaZulu, near Durban, on 20 October 1989.

NENE, Zephania Mnkwa, was shot at his home in Caluza, KwaZulu, near Pietermaritzburg, by named members of Inkatha on 28 March 1990, during the SEVEN-DAY WAR. He died a week later. His granddaughter was injured in the same attack.

NENGOVELA, Shonisani Maria (31), was severely beaten in conflict over support for the Venda Independence People's Party, in Nzhelele, Venda, in July 1984.

NENGEKHULU, Mandela Wilson (46), was severely beaten by named perpetrators during a clash between two royal families in Davhana, Vuwani, Venda, in November 1985.

NENTSA, Jacobus Fikile (39), was detained in Robertson, Cape, in late 1985, and charged with public violence. He was released after three months in

custody. Mr Nentsa was hit on the head with an axe and injured by a named vigilante in June 1986. He was then arrested on 19 June 1986, severely tortured by named Security Policemen, and detained for several months under emergency regulations. See POLICE BRUTALITY.

NENTSA, Nomawonga Debrah (18), an ANC supporter, was severely beaten on 18 June 1986 by vigilantes, together with police, and forced to clean the township in Robertson, Cape. She was then detained for three months under emergency regulations at Pollsmoor prison, Cape Town. See POLICE BRUTALITY.

NENZHELELE, Rebecca, was burnt to death and her house set alight by a group of community residents in Venda on 10 March 1990. Nine people were killed and 11 houses burnt down in attacks on people accused of practising witchcraft to impede the community's campaign for re-incorporation of the homeland into South Africa. Two ANC supporters were refused amnesty (AC/2000/094).

NETSHAKHUMA, Aida T akalani, was one of the bus commuters stopped by Venda Police at a roadblock at Vleifontein near Louis Trichardt, Tvl, on 16 April 1986. They were sjambokked on the way to the police station because their identity books were not stamped 'Venda'. They were later charged with resisting INCORPORATION into Venda.

NETTLETON, Gavin Edward (46), a member of the SADF, was injured on 10 March 1989 when an MK operative detonated an explosive device planted at the SADF's Natal Command headquarters in Durban. Three MK operatives were granted amnesty (AC/2000/153).

NEVILLE, Barry Arthur, was injured when members of MK's Special Operations Unit detonated an explosive in a car outside the SADF Witwatersrand Command headquarters in Johannesburg on 30 July 1987. At least 68 people were injured. Three MK operatives and one UDF supporter linked to MK were granted amnesty for their roles in this attack (AC/2001/0003 and AC/2000/248).

NEWBY-FRASER, B, was injured in what became known as the MAGOO'S BAR BOMBING in Durban on 14 June 1986. The explosion killed three women and injured at least 74 other people. Seven MK operatives were granted amnesty (AC/2001/128).

NEWENGA, Kate Sibongile, suffered severe ill-treatment and damage to property during the BOIPATONG MASSACRE by IFP supporters in Boipatong, near Vanderbijlpark, Tvl, on 17 June 1992, which left 45 people dead and 27 seriously injured. Thirteen perpetrators were granted amnesty; a further three applications were refused (AC/2000/209).

NGABINDE, Anna Mmapule, was severely injured when a hand grenade thrown by MK operatives exploded at her son's house at Mamelodi, Pretoria, on 13 October 1985. Her son, a member of the SAP, and his wife were injured in the explosion. Two MK operatives were granted amnesty (AC/1999/260).

NGABOM, Mandlakapheli (37), was shot dead in Mandela informal settlement, Katlehong, Tvl, on 22 May

1993, allegedly by members of the ISU. Mr Ngabom was caught in crossfire when clashes broke out between ANC and IFP supporters and police after a group of unidentified gunmen fired at Tokoza hostel during a march organised by the ANC to present a petition at the Alberton police station. Nine people were killed and 69 were injured during this incident.

NGAKANE, Aaron (80), was stabbed to death in Soweto, Johannesburg, on 9 November 1992 during conflict between ANC-supporting residents and IFP-supporting hostel-dwellers.

NGAKANE, Japhtha Mabuti , was stabbed to death by a named perpetrator on 7 July 1990 in Siyathemba, near Balfour, Tvl, during a protest against the bucket toilet system.

NGAKANE, Mar tha , suffered severe ill-treatment and damage to property during the BOIPATONG MASSACRE by IFP supporters in Boipatong, near Vanderbijlpark, Tvl, on 17 June 1992, which left 45 people dead and 27 seriously injured. Thirteen perpetrators were granted amnesty; a further three applications were refused (AC/2000/209).

NGAKANE, Shaude Saul , was injured and suffered damage to property during the BOIPATONG MASSACRE by IFP supporters in Boipatong, near Vanderbijlpark, Tvl, on 17 June 1992, which left 45 people dead and 27 seriously injured. Thirteen perpetrators were granted amnesty; a further three applications were refused (AC/2000/209).

NGAKI, Galelekile A very (43), an ANC supporter and deputy station commander at Zwelitsha, was banished from the Ciskei in 1977 after witnessing atrocities committed by the GREEN BERETS. He returned in 1983 as Ciskei Police Community Relations Officer and in October 1986 was held in solitary confinement, stripped naked, tortured and sexually assaulted by named Ciskei Security Branch members in Zwelitsha, Ciskei. He had allegedly defied orders by releasing undisclosed information to the press.

NGAKI, Mboneli Shepherd (31), an ANC supporter, was shot and injured by a named member of the Ciskei Police in Mdantsane, Ciskei, on 9 August 1983, while on his way to work during the MDANTSANE BUS BOYCOTT.

NGALA VU, Sithembele , an IKONGO supporter, was detained and tortured in June 1960 in Lusikisiki police station, Transkei, because of his involvement in the PONDOLAND REVOLT.

NGALO, Makaya Eugene , an ANC supporter, was killed in a shoot-out with members of the SAP on 11 July 1986 in Fort Jackson, Ciskei. Three others were also shot dead in the incident.

NGALO, Nkosinam (30), a POQO member, was executed in Pretoria Central prison, Pretoria, on 9 May 1963 for killing a headman in Cofimvaba. Poqo attacked representatives of traditional authority in the homelands because chiefs were seen as collaborating with the apartheid state. During October 1962 an attempt was made on Chief Kaiser Matanzima's life and residents of Jixini Location who had been arrested in Cape Town

or Mqanduli, were transferred to East London, to stand trial for Poqo activities during the 1960s.

NGALO, Ntombina (33), an ANC supporter, was severely beaten by members of the CDF during conflict between ADM and ANC supporters at KwaMasele, near King William's Town, Cape, on 26 December 1991.

NGALO, William (38), a FAWU member, was shot and injured by members of the SAP while participating in labour strike action in Viljoenskroon, OFS, on 4 December 1992. Two police vans entered the work premises and police members opened fire on the striking miners, injuring six.

NGALO, Willy , an ANC supporter, was shot dead by Inkatha supporters while attending a funeral vigil in Trust Feeds, New Hanover, near Pietermaritzburg, on 3 December 1988. Police were cracking down on UDF and ANC supporters in the area, apparently in preparation for the TRUST FEEDS MASSACRE later that day.

NGAMLANA, Sicelo Alfred (19), was severely injured when he was beaten and shot by members of the MUNICIPAL POLICE in KwaZakele, Port Elizabeth, in 1985 during a curfew permitted by the emergency regulations. Mr Ngamlana suffered permanent injuries.

NGAMLANA, Xolani Luyanda (25), an MK operative, was severely assaulted and tortured by 'tubing' and stabbing while he was detained at Cambridge police station, East London, on 16 April 1986. Mr Ngamlana had refused to identify his MK commander in a photograph.

NGAMLANE, Mawethu Chesters (25), a NUMSA member, was repeatedly assaulted by named members of the Ciskei Police in Mdantsane police station, Ciskei, in August 1985. He was detained and released after seven days. He was also charged with public violence and detained at Zone 12 police station for 16 weeks, during which he was tortured and denied medical attention.

NGAMNTWINI, Twelve (56), an ANC supporter, was killed when he was shot in the head by members of the CDF in Bisho, Ciskei, on 7 September 1992 during an ANC protest march to demand free political activity in Ciskei. See BISHO MASSACRE. Two members of the former CDF were refused amnesty for the shooting (AC/2000/122).

NGAMONE, E , was injured when MK operatives detonated an explosive in a car outside the South African Air Force (SAAF) headquarters in Church Street, Pretoria, on 20 May 1983. Twenty-one people were killed and 217 injured. The overall commander of MK's Special Operations Unit and two MK operatives were granted amnesty (AC/2001/003 and AC/2001/023). See CHURCH STREET BOMBING, PRETORIA.

NGANGE, Funeka Nobantu , was 'necklaced' to death by named ANC supporters on 4 June 1990 in Komga, Cape. Her mother was accused of practising witchcraft following the death of a community member who had bought liquor from her shebeen. Her mother was also burnt to death in the attack.

NGANGE, Nombande Nomriti , was 'necklaced' to death by named ANC supporters on 4 June 1990 in Komga, Cape. She was accused of practising witchcraft

following the death of a community member who had bought liquor from her shebeen. Her daughter was also burnt to death in the attack.

NGATI, Sefako Ishmael , was injured in a shooting by members of the SAP in Sharpeville, Vereeniging, Tvl, during the SHARPEVILLE MASSACRE on 21 March 1960. Police opened fire on a crowd of unarmed people holding a peaceful protest against the Pass Laws, killing 69 people and injuring several others. Mr Ngati was reportedly then detained for a month.

NGAWENI, Mahleka Wilson , was shot and injured by members of the KHUMALO GANG on 24 October 1991. Mr Ncaweni reportedly became a target after he allegedly witnessed the shooting of a young woman by the leader of the gang. The Khumalo gang, based in Tokoza, had close links with the IFP and was reportedly involved in the murder of key political leaders in the area.

NGAWU, Dlavini (45), was shot by IFP supporters in Tembisa, Tvl, on 9 June 1992 during a violent confrontation between ANC-supporting residents and IFP-supporting hostel-dwellers.

NGCAKA, Ayanda Perez (25), was detained by members of the SAP in August 1985 in the West Bank prison, East London, allegedly for information about people who were petrol-bombing police Casspirs.

NGCAKA, Thembekile (8), was shot by members of the SADF during political conflict in Duncan Village, East London, in March 1986. He died as result of complications arising from the injury.

NGCAKO, Jerry Johannes (20), a UDF supporter, was severely beaten by members of the SAP in Mohlakeng, Randfontein, Tvl, in September 1990. On the day of his arrest there was a march by West Rand Mine employees and Mr Ngcako was accused of instigating violence against AZAPO supporters.

NGCAMU, Abel (61), was shot dead by IFP supporters at Ndwedwe, KwaZulu, near Durban, on 7 March 1994, during political conflict in the run-up to the APRIL 1994 ELECTIONS.

NGCAMU, Bhekizitha Victor (26), was severely beaten when IFP supporters, allegedly assisted by members of the SAP, attacked the home of his cousin, an ANC supporter, in Ntuzuma, near Durban on 5 August 1992.

NGCAMU, Elizabeth Babhekile (38), had her house burnt down by UDF supporters during political conflict in Mpumalanga, KwaZulu, near Durban, in September 1988.

NGCAMU, Mathanzima , an ANC supporter, was abducted, stabbed and shot dead by Inkatha supporters at Maqongqo, Table Mountain, near Pietermaritzburg, on 5 April 1990. Parents had sent their children to a place of safety outside the area because of political violence. Seven young people were returning home for a visit when they were attacked by Inkatha supporters. One youth survived; the others six were killed in the attack. Police allegedly did not investigate the case.

NGCAMU, Muziwamanda Moses (23), was shot dead by UDF supporters in political violence at Lindelani, near KwaMashu, Durban, on 17 January 1990.

NGCAMU, Princess Nomusa (20), lost her house in an arson attack by UDF supporters at Swayimane,

Table Mountain, near Pietermaritzburg, on 29 October 1989, allegedly in politicised factional conflict between the Makhathini and Mabheleni tribal groups. Eight Inkatha supporters were killed, and many houses were destroyed by fire.

NGCAMU, Sibusiso Josias (30), an ANC supporter, was killed by IFP supporters in Richmond, Natal, on 18 March 1991.

NGCAMU, Simon Fono , a UDF and ANC supporter, was shot dead and had his house burnt down by Inkatha supporters at Sweetwaters, KwaZulu, near Pietermaritzburg, on 19 February 1988.

NGCAMU, Siphon Hlulukwenza (23), an ANC supporter, was shot dead by IFP supporters at Bhoboyi, Port Shepstone, Natal, on 1 May 1994 in political conflict following the APRIL 1994 ELECTIONS.

NGCAMU, Siphon Meshack (58), had his house damaged and looted in Gezubuso, KwaZulu, near Pietermaritzburg, on 28 March 1990, during the SEVEN-DAY WAR.

NGCAMU, Solomon , an ANC supporter, was injured when he was abducted, stabbed and shot by Inkatha supporters in Maqongqo, Table Mountain, near Pietermaritzburg, on 5 April 1990. Parents had sent their children to a place of safety outside the area because of political violence. Seven young people were returning home for a visit when they were attacked by Inkatha supporters. One youth survived; the other six were killed in the attack. Police allegedly did not investigate the case.

NGCAMU, Theodora (59), lost her home in an arson attack by IFP supporters during political conflict at Ndwedwe, KwaZulu, near Durban, on 15 March 1994.

NGCAMU, Tshotsho Alice (45), a UDF and ANC supporter, had her house burnt down by Inkatha supporters at Sweetwaters, KwaZulu, near Pietermaritzburg, on 19 February 1988.

NGCANA, Lizo , an ANC supporter, was shot dead by members of the SAP on 17 November 1985 while attending a meeting at the Nonzwakazi Methodist Church in Mlungisi, Queenstown, Cape. See QUEENSTOWN SHOOTINGS.

NGCANA, Ntombizodwa Victoria (29), an ANC supporter, was abducted from a house in Brandfort, OFS, on 12 July 1990 by masked men identified by a witness as 'comrades'. She was later found burnt to death in a house in Brandfort. It was alleged that she had evidence pertaining to the killing of her boyfriend by the same perpetrators.

NGCANA, Xolile Edward (17), an ANC supporter, was abducted from his grandmother's home, which was set alight by named ANC youth members, in Brandfort, OFS, on 16 July 1990. He was threatened with death and taken to a local stadium but was saved by the police. Some of the perpetrators involved in this abduction were also involved in the abduction and killing of Ntombizodwa Ngcana in Brandfort four days earlier.

NGCANGELA, Abel Ngame (17), was beaten to death by members of SACP-aligned *Shenxas* vigilante group on 23 May 1993 in Khutsong, Carletonville, Tvl, during conflict between residents and the *Shenxas*.

NGCANU, Solomon Nkonzo (30), was shot and injured in an arson attack on his home at Ndwedwe, KwaZulu, near Durban, in March 1994, during political conflict between ANC and IFP supporters in the run-up to the APRIL 1994 ELECTIONS.

NGCECE, Makosazana Flor ence (44), had her house in Umlazi, Durban, destroyed in an arson attack by IFP supporters during political conflict in March 1992. The perpetrators were allegedly looking for her son, an ANC supporter.

NGCECE, Moses Nhlanhla (29), an ANC supporter, was shot dead in an arson attack on his home at KwaMashu, Durban, by Inkatha supporters on 20 January 1990.

NGCECE, Simon Hlopimi (71), an IFP supporter, was shot dead in his house during political conflict at Bhuboyi, Port Shepstone, Natal, on 12 June 1993.

NGCECE, Stanley Thulani (20), an ANC supporter, was beaten, shot and killed by other named ANC supporters in KwaNdegezi, KwaZulu, near Pinetown, Natal, on 7 November 1991, during internal political conflict between ANC supporters and the AMAVARAVARA. Six people were killed and 15 seriously injured in the fighting.

NGCEMU, Bernard Mahawule (69), an IFP supporter, had his home in Ixopo, Natal, burnt down by ANC supporters on 26 June 1993.

NGCEMU, Bhekizizwe (46), had his house destroyed in an arson attack during political conflict between the 'RED' AND 'GREEN' FACTIONS in Bhambayi, near KwaMashu, Durban, in June 1993.

NGCEMU, Fikile Mavis (27), lost her house in arson attack by Inkatha supporters during political conflict at Siwela in Umbumbulu, KwaZulu, near Durban, on 9 June 1990.

NGCEMU, Low Gladys (58), lost her home and her shop in an attack by ANC supporters during political conflict in Ixopo, Natal, in 1992.

NGCEMU, Wiseman Zola, an ANC supporter, was shot and injured by IFP supporters during political conflict in Ixopo, Natal, in 1992.

NGCIPHE, Norman Bantwini (27), an ANC member and a medical intern, was shot dead by SADF Special Forces operatives on 9 December 1982 in an attack by SADF Special Forces operatives on several ANC houses and a block of flats on Maseru, Lesotho. Thirty South Africans and 12 citizens of Lesotho were killed in the midnight attack. Mr Ngciphe was from Somerset East, Eastern Cape.

NGCIPHE, Vuyani Andries (25), a SAYCO leader, was arrested and interrogated after assisting in organising the Dimbaza Youth Congress in 1985. He was arrested again in Cradock shortly afterwards and detained in St Alban's prison, Port Elizabeth. He was severely tortured by electric shocks, attempted suffocation and other methods, by named and other members of the Security Police at Berry's Corner police station, Port Elizabeth.

NGCOBO (SHANDU), Agnes Jabisile (51), lost her house in an arson attack by IFP supporters during ongoing conflict in the Gingindlovu area, Natal, in

September 1991. She was allegedly attacked because her sons had refused to participate in an IFP campaign.

NGCOBO, Aaron Goli (47), an IFP supporter, was stabbed to death by ANC supporters in Pietermaritzburg on 7 December 1987. He was allegedly targeted because he was a councillor for the local IFP *induna*.

NGCOBO, Abigail (24), an ANC supporter, lost her house in an arson attack by IFP supporters in Inanda, near KwaMashu, Durban, in January 1991. She and her family fled and hid in nearby bushes. They saw the perpetrators empty their house of all valuables and then set it alight.

NGCOBO, Adelaide Duduzile (57), an ANC supporter, had her house in Umlazi, Durban, burnt down by named members of the KWAZULU POLICE on 22 September 1991 in an attack allegedly directed against her son. Three family members were severely injured in the attack. One died a few days later from smoke inhalation. The family was forced to flee the area.

NGCOBO, Alice (81), was burnt to death in an arson attack on her home during ongoing conflict between ANC and IFP supporters at Ndaleni, Richmond, Natal, on 16 January 1993. Her husband and son, both ANC supporters, and her granddaughter were also burnt to death, while her daughter managed to escape with a stab wound.

NGCOBO, Alpheus Bafanyana (56), an ANC supporter, was killed in intense conflict between ANC and IFP supporters at KwaDweshula, Port Shepstone, Natal, on 2 September 1990.

NGCOBO, Andile (2), was shot and killed by ANC supporters at Nomhele Reserve, Mapumolo, Natal, on 15 March 1992. Three people were killed and two were severely injured. One ANC member was refused amnesty (AC/1997/0045).

NGCOBO, Andrew Sono (aka 'Solly') (27), an ANC member from Soweto, Johannesburg, was shot dead in an ANC safe house on 16 December 1984 in Manzini, Swaziland. The incident occurred soon after the ANC had been banned in Swaziland and at a time when there were several shooting incidents involving Swazi and South African Security Branch operatives.

NGCOBO, Anna (70), an ANC supporter, lost her house in an arson attack by Inkatha supporters at Richmond Farm, near KwaMashu, Durban, on 11 February 1990. See RICHMOND FARM ARSON ATTACKS.

NGCOBO, Bahle Florence (39), was severely beaten with rifle-butts by members of the KWAZULU POLICE in Umlazi, Durban, in March 1990. Ms Ngcobo had purchased land on the edge of an ANC area in Umlazi, and had been harassed by Inkatha supporters who branded her an ANC supporter. This attack occurred when members of the KWAZULU POLICE responded to a call for help. Ms Ngcobo was unable to occupy her property due to the intimidation.

NGCOBO, Bajabulile Doris (45), an ANC supporter, had her house destroyed in an arson attack by IFP supporters at Sonkombo, Ndwedwe, KwaZulu, near Durban, on 16 March 1994. See SONKOMBO ARSON ATTACKS.

NGCOBO, Baliwe Bertina (60), an IFP supporter, had her house burnt down by ANC supporters in Okhalweni, Gamalakhe, KwaZulu, near Port Shepstone, Natal, on 4 May 1991. Political violence claimed the lives of at least 31 people during April and May 1991, and rendered about 200 people in the area homeless.

NGCOBO, Balungile (3), an ANC supporter, was burnt to death in an arson attack on her home during ongoing conflict between ANC and IFP supporters at Ndaleni, Richmond, Natal, on 16 January 1993. Balungile's grandparents and her uncle, an ANC supporter, were also burnt to death, while her mother managed to escape with a stab wound.

NGCOBO, Bambekile Qondeni (68), an ANC supporter, had her home destroyed in an arson attack by IFP supporters at Sonkombo, Ndwedwe, KwaZulu, near Durban, on 16 March 1994. See **SONKOMBO ARSON ATTACKS**.

NGCOBO, Bathini (47), lost her house and possessions in an arson attack during intense conflict between ANC and Inkatha supporters in Murchison, near Port Shepstone, Natal, in June 1990.

NGCOBO, Baveni Philemon (59), an ANC supporter, was shot dead by named Inkatha supporters in Imbali, Pietermaritzburg, on 17 May 1990.

NGCOBO, Bawinile Gladys (13), was severely injured when members of the SAP threw teargas cannisters at her and shot her in Mpophomeni, KwaZulu, near Howick, Natal, on 11 September 1985. She had allegedly contravened the emergency regulations by *toy-toying* in the street.

NGCOBO, Beauty Balekile (54), an ANC supporter, had her house vandalised and looted by IFP supporters in KwaMashu, Durban, in February 1994, in the run-up to the APRIL 1994 ELECTIONS.

NGCOBO, Bekisisa Elias Petrus (59), lost his home in an arson attack during ongoing conflict between IFP and ANC supporters at Ndwedwe, KwaZulu, near Durban, on 27 January 1993.

NGCOBO, Bele Patrick (37), an Inkatha supporter, was shot dead by UDF supporters at Mpumalanga, KwaZulu, near Durban, on 30 November 1989. He had been shot and injured earlier at an Inkatha meeting. He was admitted to Mpumalanga Clinic, where he was shot again and killed.

NGCOBO, Benjamin Bhelikazi (49), was shot and seriously injured by Inkatha supporters at his home in Imbali, Pietermaritzburg, on 4 August 1987. The perpetrators claimed to be bringing news of his two sons, UDF supporters, who had refused to renounce their organisation and had fled the area. In February that year a named Inkatha supporter and others had demanded that Mr Ngcobo beat up his sons because of their UDF affiliation.

NGCOBO, Benjamin, an employee of Rand Water, was shot dead by members of an ANC self-defence unit (SDU) while travelling in a taxi past the informal settlement of Phola Park in Tokoza, Tvl, on 26 February 1992. Four people died and eight were injured. One SDU member was granted amnesty (AC/1999/0225).

NGCOBO, Benjamin, was severely injured when a bomb, planted by AWB members, exploded at a taxi

rank on the corner of Odendaal and Victoria Streets in Germiston, Tvl, on the 25 April 1994. Ten persons were killed and nine were injured in the blast. Four perpetrators were granted amnesty (AC/1999/0342). See **RIGHT-WING ATTACKS**.

NGCOBO, Bhkamafunze Paul (42), had his house and other property destroyed in an arson attack by UDF supporters during political conflict at Edendale, KwaZulu, near Pietermaritzburg, on 13 September 1987. Though non-partisan, he was suspected of being an Inkatha supporter.

NGCOBO, Bhekani (20), was shot dead by members of the KWAZULU POLICE during political conflict in KwaMashu, Durban, on 29 March 1990. He had been abducted three days previously.

NGCOBO, Bheki Zephania (32), an ANC supporter, was shot dead during political conflict between ANC and IFP supporters at Murchison, near Port Shepstone, Natal, on 13 November 1991. His family home in Murchison was later burnt down.

NGCOBO, Bhekithemba (38), had his two rondavels in the Vekeza Reserve, near Empangeni, Natal, burnt down by IFP supporters on 3 February 1994, allegedly because his sister's children, who lived with his family, were ANC supporters.

NGCOBO, Bhekizwe Philemon (42), an ANC supporter, had his house destroyed in an arson attack by IFP supporters at Sonkombo, Ndwedwe, KwaZulu, near Durban, on 16 March 1994. See **SONKOMBO ARSON ATTACKS**.

NGCOBO, Bhelukwenza W alter, had his car set alight by Inkatha supporters during political conflict at Mophela, Mpumalanga, KwaZulu, near Durban, in 1987. One perpetrator was granted amnesty (AC/1999/0332).

NGCOBO, Bhizeni Idah (36), had her home destroyed in an arson attack by IFP supporters during intense political conflict at Sonkombo, Ndwedwe, KwaZulu, near Durban, on 16 March 1994. See **SONKOMBO ARSON ATTACKS**.

NGCOBO, Bhutilo Alson, an ANC supporter, was shot dead by Inkatha supporters in Swayimane, Table Mountain, near Pietermaritzburg, on 29 October 1989. Several people were killed and houses burnt down in political clashes on that day.

NGCOBO, Bonakele Mavis (Mamsomi) (46), an ANC supporter, had her house destroyed in an arson attack by IFP supporters at Sonkombo, Ndwedwe, KwaZulu, near Durban, on 16 March 1994. See **SONKOMBO ARSON ATTACKS**.

NGCOBO, Bonani Idah (50), had her house in Sonkombo, Ndwedwe, KwaZulu, near Durban, destroyed in an arson attack by IFP supporters on 16 February 1994. See **SONKOMBO ARSON ATTACKS**.

NGCOBO, Bongani Siphwe (30), an IFP supporter, was shot dead in May 1992 in Sonkombo, NDWEDWE, KwaZulu, near Durban, in continuing conflict between supporters of the ANC and the IFP.

NGCOBO, Bongani, a UDF supporter, was shot and injured when a group of Inkatha supporters and CAPRIM TRAINEES attacked a UDF meeting in a house at Mpumalanga, KwaZulu, near Durban, on 18 January 1988. Nine people were killed and an estimated 200 people

were injured in the attack. The group went on to destroy around eight houses. One former Inkatha member was granted amnesty (AC/1999/0332).

NGCOBO, Bongebani (54), an ANC supporter, had her house destroyed in an arson attack by IFP supporters at Sonkombo, Ndwedwe, KwaZulu, near Durban, on 16 March 1994. See SONKOMBO ARSON ATTACKS.

NGCOBO, Bongekile Benedicta (33), had her house burnt down by IFP supporters in Sonkombo, Ndwedwe, KwaZulu, near Durban, on 16 March 1994. See SONKOMBO ARSON ATTACKS.

NGCOBO, Bonginkosi Cyril Ngoeni (18), an ANC supporter, was stabbed to death by named perpetrators in Dambuza, KwaZulu, near Pietermaritzburg, on 27 May 1991, allegedly because he was thought to have sympathies with the IFP. His two brothers were also killed in the same incident. The perpetrators were convicted, sentenced and imprisoned for the killings.

NGCOBO, Bongive (23), an Inkatha supporter, was severely beaten, stabbed, shot and set alight by UDF supporters in Mpumalanga, KwaZulu, near Durban, on 17 July 1989. Her brother had been injured and her home burnt down in June 1989.

NGCOBO, Bongive Daisy (53), an ANC supporter, had her house burnt down in violent conflict between UDF supporters and AMASINYORA vigilantes at Siyanda, near KwaMashu, Durban, on 11 February 1990. Between 200 and 300 homes were burnt down in conflict, which erupted shortly after Nelson Mandela's release from prison.

NGCOBO, Bonisiwe Anatoria (19), was killed on 5 March 1993 when armed IFP supporters opened fire on the taxi in which she was travelling at Nkanyezeni in the Table Mountain area, near Pietermaritzburg, allegedly in a revenge attack for the killing of 6 IFP-aligned pupils on 2 March 1993. Ten pupils were killed and four injured. A further pupil died later. Two perpetrators were granted amnesty (AC/1998/0012). See TABLE MOUNTAIN BUS ATTACKS.

NGCOBO, Boy Isaac (56), was stabbed to death by a named IFP supporter in Mazambane, KwaZulu, near Pietermaritzburg on 14 November 1990, during intense conflict between ANC and IFP supporters in the area.

NGCOBO, Boyi Petrus (48), had his house destroyed and property damaged in an arson attack by IFP supporters during political conflict in Murchison, near Port Shepstone, Natal, on 25 November 1991.

NGCOBO, Bulalumuzi Joan (70), had her house destroyed in an arson attack by IFP supporters during intense political conflict at Sonkombo, Ndwedwe, KwaZulu, near Durban, on 20 March 1994. See SONKOMBO ARSON ATTACKS.

NGCOBO, Busisiwe Vimbephi (24), an ANC supporter, had her house destroyed in an arson attack by IFP supporters at Sonkombo, Ndwedwe, KwaZulu, near Durban, on 20 March 1994. See SONKOMBO ARSON ATTACKS.

NGCOBO, Busisiwe Zibuyile (28), an ANC supporter, had her house destroyed in an arson attack by IFP supporters at Sonkombo, Ndwedwe, KwaZulu, near Durban, in March 1994. See SONKOMBO ARSON ATTACKS.

NGCOBO, Bususiwe Tengisile (59), an ANC supporter, had her house burnt down by IFP supporters in Sonkombo, Ndwedwe, KwaZulu, near Durban, on 16 March 1994. See SONKOMBO ARSON ATTACKS.

NGCOBO, Buyaphi (35), an ANC supporter, had her house destroyed in an arson attack by IFP supporters at Sonkombo, Ndwedwe, KwaZulu, near Durban, on 16 March 1994. See SONKOMBO ARSON ATTACKS.

NGCOBO, Buyaphi Eddie (55), an ANC supporter, had his house destroyed in an arson attack by IFP supporters at Sonkombo, Ndwedwe, KwaZulu, near Durban, on 16 March 1994. See SONKOMBO ARSON ATTACKS.

NGCOBO, Catherine (49), had her house and possessions destroyed in an arson attack by IFP supporters during political conflict in Ogunjini, Ndwedwe, KwaZulu, near Durban, in January 1991.

NGCOBO, Charles Zenzele , was shot in the back during political conflict between IFP and ANC supporters in Malukazi, KwaZulu, near Umlazi, Durban, in May 1991.

NGCOBO, Christina (42), lost her house in an arson attack by UDF supporters during intense political conflict in Mpumalanga, KwaZulu, near Durban, on 18 January 1989.

NGCOBO, Clementine Nomakholide (58), had her house destroyed in an arson attack by IFP supporters during intense political conflict at Sonkombo, Ndwedwe, KwaZulu, near Durban, on 16 March 1994. See SONKOMBO ARSON ATTACKS.

NGCOBO, Constance Ntombenye , had her house burnt down by ANC supporters in Ladysmith, Natal, in April 1994 in continuing conflict between ANC and IFP supporters in the run-up to the APRIL 1994 ELECTIONS. Her grandson was shot and killed before the perpetrators set fire to the house.

NGCOBO, Cosmos Bona (60), was burnt to death when his family home was set alight during political conflict between IFP and ANC supporters in Ndeleni, Richmond, Natal, on 16 January 1993. Three other family members were also burnt to death, while Mr Ngcobo's sister managed to escape with a stab wound.

NGCOBO, Delani (1), sustained burn wounds on his stomach when UDF supporters burnt down his family home during intense political conflict in Mpumalanga, KwaZulu, near Durban, in June 1989.

NGCOBO, Dlokwakhe Arson (43), an ANC supporter, had his house destroyed in an arson attack by IFP supporters at Sonkombo, Ndwedwe, KwaZulu, near Durban, on 16 March 1994. See SONKOMBO ARSON ATTACKS.

NGCOBO, Dlulephi (45), an ANC supporter, had her house destroyed in an arson attack by IFP supporters at Sonkombo, Ndwedwe, KwaZulu, near Durban, on 16 March 1994. See SONKOMBO ARSON ATTACKS.

NGCOBO, Doda Moses , an IFP supporter, was beaten and stabbed to death by ANC supporters in Inanda, near KwaMashu, Durban, on 6 December 1993.

NGCOBO, Dombi Catherine (45), had her house destroyed in an arson attack by IFP supporters during intense political conflict at Sonkombo, Ndwedwe, KwaZulu, near Durban, on 16 March 1994. See SONKOMBO ARSON ATTACKS.

NGCOBO, Donald Siphwe (18), an ANC supporter, was detained in Umlazi, Durban by members of the SAP during political conflict following the assassination of UDF leader Victoria Mxenge in August 1985. He has not been seen since and is presumed dead.

NGCOBO, Dor een (53), an ANC supporter, had her house burnt down by IFP supporters in Sonkombo, Ndwedwe, KwaZulu, near Durban, on 16 March 1994. See SONKOMBO ARSON ATTACKS.

NGCOBO, Doris Mathombi , an ANC supporter, had her house in NDWEDWE, KwaZulu, near Durban, set alight by IFP supporters in January 1991.

NGCOBO, Duba John (53), was stabbed to death on 13 September 1990 by armed men who boarded a Soweto-bound train at Jeppe station and began their attack as the train passed through George Goch station. The attackers moved through three carriages, killing approximately 26 people and wounding 45 others. Between 1990 and 1993, 572 people died in TRAINVIOLENCE initiated by groups opposed to a democratic transition.

NGCOBO, Dudu Evangeline (69), an Inkatha supporter, had her house in Umlazi, Durban, petrol-bombed by ANC supporters on 4 September 1986.

NGCOBO, Dumazile (45), an ANC supporter, had her house burnt down by Inkatha supporters in Port Shepstone, Natal, on 26 January 1988.

NGCOBO, Dumazile Alescia (33), an ANC supporter, was shot and injured on 8 March 1993, when the bus in which she was travelling was ambushed by armed IFP supporters at Swayimane, Table Mountain, near Pietermaritzburg. The bus was taking 80 ANC supporters to attend the court appearance in Pietermaritzburg of three men implicated in the ambush of a vehicle carrying IFP supporters on 5 March 1993. Three men and a woman were killed, and at least 16 people were injured.

NGCOBO, Dumazile Busisiwe (42) an ANC supporter, had her house burnt down by IFP supporters in Sonkombo, Ndwedwe, KwaZulu, near Durban, on 16 March 1994. See SONKOMBO ARSON ATTACKS.

NGCOBO, Dumephi Bertina (48), an IFP supporter, had her house in Madakane, Port Shepstone, Natal, burnt down by ANC supporters on 9 July 1992.

NGCOBO, Elias Siphwe (35), an ANC supporter, was shot and injured in Mpophomeni, KwaZulu, near Howick, Natal, in 1989, when members of the SAP opened fire on a group of ANC supporters allegedly guarding the area against an expected attack. Four people were killed in the incident.

NGCOBO, Elinah Behlikile , was shot and severely injured in her home by named ANC supporters during political conflict at KwaMakhutha, Amanzimtoti, near Durban, in 1991. One of her sons had already been killed and her grandson severely injured in the ongoing political violence in the area.

NGCOBO, Elizabeth (57), an ANC supporter, had her house destroyed in an arson attack by IFP supporters at Sonkombo, Ndwedwe, KwaZulu, near Durban, on 16 March 1994. See SONKOMBO ARSON ATTACKS.

NGCOBO, Elizabeth (61), an ANC supporter, had her house burnt down by IFP supporters in Sonkombo,

Ndwedwe, KwaZulu, near Durban, on 16 March 1994. See SONKOMBO ARSON ATTACKS.

NGCOBO, Elizabeth Jima (30), an ANC supporter, was shot dead by named IFP supporters who attacked her home near Port Shepstone, Natal, on 3 February 1992. Her husband was also shot dead in the attack.

NGCOBO, Ellen Nonacala (31), an ANC supporter, had her five rondavels in Sonkombo, Ndwedwe, KwaZulu, near Durban, burnt down by IFP supporters on 16 March 1994. See SONKOMBO ARSON ATTACKS.

NGCOBO, Elsie Elizabeth (46), an ANC supporter, lost her house in an arson attack by named IFP supporters at Emangwaneni, Bulwer, Natal, in November 1991.

NGCOBO, Ephraim Mqapheleni (28), an NUM member, was stabbed and injured when Inkatha supporters attacked striking NUM members attending a meeting in the company hall at the Hlobane Colliery, near Vryheid, Natal, on 6 June 1986. Eleven miners were killed and 115 injured.

NGCOBO, Ernest Mfana (54), was shot dead by members of the SADF during political unrest in Umbumbulu, KwaZulu, near Durban, on 22 June 1991.

NGCOBO, Ethel (52), an ANC supporter, had her house burnt down by named IFP supporters in Ngonweni, Inanda, near KwaMashu, Durban, on 15 November 1992.

NGCOBO, Fanzi Douglas (56), an ANC supporter, had his house in Nkwezela, Bulwer, Natal, and his vehicles destroyed in an arson attack by IFP supporters in 1992.

NGCOBO, Felokwakhe (46), an ANC supporter, had his house burnt down by IFP supporters in Sonkombo, Ndwedwe, KwaZulu, near Durban, on 16 March 1994. See SONKOMBO ARSON ATTACKS.

NGCOBO, Felumuzi (57), an ANC supporter, had his house burnt down by IFP supporters in Sonkombo, Ndwedwe, KwaZulu, near Durban, on 20 March 1994. See SONKOMBO ARSON ATTACKS.

NGCOBO, Florah Joyce (37), lost her home in an arson attack by IFP supporters during political conflict at Ntuzuma, near Durban, on 7 December 1991. The perpetrators had allegedly come from neighbouring Lindelani to attack the area.

NGCOBO, Frank , was shot and killed and his son wounded by a member of an ANC self-defence unit (SDU) at his home in Katilehong, Tvl, in 1993. Mr Ngcobo was believed to be an IFP supporter. The applicant testified that he was instructed, at a meeting of the SDUs and the community, to bring Mr Ngcobo to the meeting, where all IFP members would be ordered to leave the township. If Mr Ngcobo refused, the applicant was instructed to kill him. One SDU member was granted amnesty for this killing (AC/1999/0348).

NGCOBO, Funani Ida (54), was severely beaten and had her house in Mahlabatini, near Ulundi, KwaZulu/ Natal burnt down by IFP supporters on 6 January 1992. Ms Ngcobo was attacked while returning from a funeral vigil for her nephew, an active ANC member who had been killed. She was allegedly targeted because of her relationship to the slain activist.

NGCOBO, Gabazile Velephi (63), an ANC supporter, had his house burnt down in an arson attack by IFP supporters at Sonkombo, Ndwedwe, KwaZulu, near

Durban on 16 March 1994. See SONKOMBO ARSON ATTACKS.

NGCOBO, Galanti Anna (47), an ANC supporter, was shot dead by IFP supporters in Inkanyezi, Port Shepstone, Natal, on 25 November 1991.

NGCOBO, Galota Getrude (57), lost her house in an arson attack by UDF supporters during political conflict near Wartburg, Natal, on 29 October 1989.

NGCOBO, Gcinefikile (55), an IFP supporter, was shot and injured and had her house burnt down by a named fellow IFP supporter at Sweetwaters, KwaZulu, near Pietermaritzburg, on 20 April 1991. The family was allegedly attacked because some members refused to attend IFP self-defence training camps. Her husband was killed in the attack. Afterwards, Ms Ngcobo changed her political affiliation.

NGCOBO, Godfrey Thamsanqa (41), an ANC supporter, was shot dead, allegedly by members of the KWAZULU POLICE, in Umlazi, Durban, on 18 May 1991.

NGCOBO, Goodman Sithombe, was shot and injured when ANC supporters attacked alleged IFP supporters in Mguqile, Ezingqolweni, Natal, on 22 May 1993. One ANC supporter was granted amnesty (AC/99/0236).

NGCOBO, Graginah (28), was shot and killed during intense conflict between IFP and ANC supporters in Pietermaritzburg on 16 November 1990.

NGCOBO, Green Maseline (45), had her house in Ensimbini, near Port Shepstone, Natal, burnt down by IFP supporters on 5 May 1993, allegedly because she lived in an IFP stronghold while her son was an active ANC supporter.

NGCOBO, Henry Mthanzi (24), an ANC supporter, was shot dead by IFP supporters in Murchison, near Port Shepstone, Natal, on 7 July 1992.

NGCOBO, Herbert (50), an IFP supporter, was severely injured when he was assaulted by a group of ANC supporters at Inanda, near KwaMashu, Durban, on 16 June 1991. He was accused of going to work in defiance of a stayaway call to commemorate the Soweto uprising.

NGCOBO, Hloniphile Josephine (38), an ANC supporter, had her house in KwaDweshula, Port Shepstone, Natal, set alight by Inkatha supporters on 26 January 1988.

NGCOBO, Hloniphile Sibongile (28), had her house burnt down by IFP supporters in Sonkombo, Ndwedwe, KwaZulu, near Durban, on 16 March 1994. See SONKOMBO ARSON ATTACKS.

NGCOBO, Imanuel Gayisani (47), an ANC supporter, had his house in Ndwedwe, KwaZulu, near Durban, burnt down by IFP supporters on 4 March 1994. See SONKOMBO ARSON ATTACKS.

NGCOBO, Innocent Sanele (18), an ANC supporter, had his house destroyed in an arson attack by IFP supporters at Sonkombo, Ndwedwe, KwaZulu, near Durban, on 8 March 1994, a week before the SONKOMBO ARSON ATTACKS.

NGCOBO, Irvin Mlungisi (21), a UDF supporter, was shot dead at Lamontville, Durban, on 18 November

1988, while attending a night vigil for a 'comrade' who had been killed.

NGCOBO, Isaac (50), an Inkatha supporter, was shot dead during intense conflict between Inkatha and ANC supporters in Port Shepstone, Natal, on 4 April 1990.

NGCOBO, Ivy Thembekile (60), an ANC supporter, had her house burnt down by IFP supporters in Sonkombo, Ndwedwe, KwaZulu, near Durban, on 16 March 1994. See SONKOMBO ARSON ATTACKS.

NGCOBO, Jabulile Felicity (33), a UDF supporter and member of JORAC, fell and lost her unborn baby when she was attacked by a named Inkatha supporter in Lamontville, Durban, in 1983.

NGCOBO, Johannes Khethokuhle (20), was shot and stabbed to death by IFP supporters in Umbumbulu, KwaZulu, near Durban, on 23 February 1992 in continuing conflict between IFP and ANC supporters in the area.

NGCOBO, John V elaphi, had his house burnt down by IFP members during political conflict in Ndwedwe, KwaZulu, near Durban, in 1991.

NGCOBO, Joseph Maqhing (15), was shot and injured on 11 April 1992, when unidentified attackers opened fire on his home at KwaHaza, near Howick, Natal, in continuing conflict between IFP and ANC supporters in the area. One person was shot dead and one other injured in the attack.

NGCOBO, Khombomunye Phineas (31), was shot and injured when his home was attacked by ANC supporters during intense political conflict at Sonkombo, Ndwedwe, KwaZulu, near Durban, on 16 March 1994. See SONKOMBO ARSON ATTACKS.

NGCOBO, Khonani Bongive (39), was severely beaten by IFP supporters in Inanda, near KwaMashu, Durban, in June 1992 in continuing conflict between IFP and ANC supporters in the area.

NGCOBO, Khonzaphi Nomatoli, a UDF supporter, was shot and severely injured by named Inkatha supporters, allegedly in collusion with members of the KWAZULU POLICE and SAP, in Swayimane, Table Mountain, near Pietermaritzburg, on 6 January 1990. The attack was allegedly directed at her son-in-law and his colleague, who were both shot and left to die in a corn field.

NGCOBO, Khonzile (67), an IFP supporter, had her house in Sonkombo, Ndwedwe, KwaZulu, near Durban, set alight by ANC supporters on 20 March 1994. See SONKOMBO ARSON ATTACKS.

NGCOBO, Lillian (62), an ANC supporter, lost her house and possessions when a group of armed IFP supporters attacked several homes in Folweni, KwaZulu, near Umlazi, Durban, on 26 July 1992.

NGCOBO, Linda Edward, was injured in what became known as the MAGOO'S BAR BOMBING in Durban on 14 June 1986. The explosion killed three women and injured at least 74 other people. Seven MK operatives were granted amnesty (AC/2001/128).

NGCOBO, Lindeni Gladys (59), an ANC supporter, had her house destroyed in an arson attack by IFP supporters at Sonkombo, Ndwedwe, KwaZulu, near Durban, on 16 March 1994. See SONKOMBO ARSON ATTACKS.

NGCOBO, Lindiwe Ignatia (36), an ANC supporter, had her house at Lindelani, near KwaMashu, Durban, vandalised and petrol-bombed by Inkatha supporters on 18 November 1987.

NGCOBO, Lindiwe Mitta (17), had her home burnt down by ANC supporters at Esigandeni, Inchanga, near Mpumalanga, KwaZulu, near Durban, on 28 October 1988 in intensifying conflict between Inkatha supporters, often in collusion with the security forces, and supporters of the UDF and ANC.

NGCOBO, Lindiwe Regina (54), had her house burnt down by IFP supporters in Sonkombo, Ndwedwe, KwaZulu, near Durban, on 20 March 1994. See SONKOMBO ARSON ATTACKS.

NGCOBO, Lindiwe, an IFP supporter, was severely burnt when her home in Esikadaneni, Inchanga, Natal, was set alight by ANC supporters in March 1991.

NGCOBO, Lobi (49), an Inkatha supporter, had her home burnt down, allegedly by named ANC supporters, in Ntiyane, Umbumbulu, KwaZulu, near Durban, on 19 November 1977. Her husband was killed in the attack.

NGCOBO, Louis Bongani (32), had his house burnt down by IFP supporters in Sonkombo, Ndwedwe, KwaZulu, near Durban, on 20 March 1994. See SONKOMBO ARSON ATTACKS.

NGCOBO, Lungi Lucy (18), an ANC supporter, had her home in Ogunjini, Ndwedwe, KwaZulu, near Durban, burnt down by IFP supporters in January 1991.

NGCOBO, Lynette Badumazile (23), an ANC supporter, had her house destroyed in an arson attack by IFP supporters at Sonkombo, Ndwedwe, KwaZulu, near Durban, on 16 March 1994. See SONKOMBO ARSON ATTACKS.

NGCOBO, Magayise Phillip (53), an ANC supporter, was shot dead in Magabheni, Umgababa, KwaZulu, near Durban, on 19 July 1992 in continuing conflict between IFP and ANC supporters in the area.

NGCOBO, Mamo Doris (57), had her house burnt down by IFP supporters in Sonkombo, Ndwedwe, KwaZulu, near Durban, on 16 March 1994. See SONKOMBO ARSON ATTACKS.

NGCOBO, Mandla (33), an ANC supporter, was severely beaten by members of the SAP in Alexandra, Johannesburg, on 21 May 1990 during intense conflict between IFP aligned hostel-dwellers and ANC-supporting residents.

NGCOBO, Mandla Gobi, was shot dead by IFP supporters during political conflict near Port Shepstone, Natal, on 4 September 1991.

NGCOBO, Mandla Michael (29), an IFP supporter, had his home in Sonkombo, Ndwedwe, KwaZulu, near Durban, burnt down by ANC supporters on 16 March 1994. See SONKOMBO ARSON ATTACKS.

NGCOBO, Mandla, an IFP supporter, was abducted by ANC supporters at Umbumbulu, KwaZulu, near Durban, on 4 January 1991. He was rescued from his abductors by fellow IFP supporters.

NGCOBO, Mandlenkosi Hebron (34), an ANC supporter, was killed and his body mutilated by a named supporter of the IFP in Umgababa, KwaZulu,

near Durban, on 6 January 1991. The attack occurred days after a local chief called on IFP supporters to drive the ANC out of the area.

NGCOBO, Mantombi Witness (43), had her house and business burnt down on 16 March 1994 in an arson attack by IFP supporters on the isolated ANC stronghold in Sonkombo, Ndwedwe, KwaZulu, near Durban. See SONKOMBO ARSON ATTACKS.

NGCOBO, Margaret (47), an Inkatha supporter, lost her house and all its contents in an arson attack by ANC supporters in Mpumalanga, KwaZulu, near Durban in June 1989.

NGCOBO, Mathovana Sistonja (45), an ANC supporter, had her house in Pietermaritzburg damaged by Inkatha supporters on 20 March 1990, in intense conflict following the UNBANNING of political organisations in February 1990.

NGCOBO, Mavis, was shot and killed by ANC supporters at Nomhele Reserve, Mapumolo, Natal, on 15 March 1992. Three people were killed and two were severely injured. One ANC member was refused amnesty (AC/1997/0045).

NGCOBO, Mazisi Moses (59), an ANC supporter, was stabbed to death by IFP supporters near Ramsgate, Natal, on 10 April 1994, in the run-up to the APRIL 1994 ELECTIONS.

NGCOBO, Mboneli Justine (20), an ANC supporter, had his house in Sonkombo, Ndwedwe, KwaZulu, near Durban, badly damaged in an arson attack by IFP supporters on 16 March 1994. See SONKOMBO ARSON ATTACKS.

NGCOBO, Mbongeni (31), was stabbed in the stomach by Inkatha supporters during political conflict at Lindelani, near KwaMashu, Durban, in December 1989.

NGCOBO, Mboniseni Nqobizwe Patrick (18), was shot dead by members of the SAP during a confrontation with protesting students on 5 October 1989 in KwaMashu, Durban.

NGCOBO, Mboniseni Timothy (34), an IFP supporter, had his house burnt down in February 1994 at Kwa-Mthethwa, KwaZulu, near Empangeni, Natal, in political conflict between ANC and IFP supporters in the run-up to the APRIL 1994 ELECTIONS.

NGCOBO, Mbulaleni Tom (75), had his house in Emabomvini, Ixopo, Natal, burnt down and his livestock stolen by IFP supporters in July 1993 in continuing conflict between ANC and IFP supporters in the area.

NGCOBO, Mbuyiseni Clement (31), an ANC supporter, had his home in NDWEDWE, KwaZulu, near Durban, burnt down by IFP supporters on 10 August 1992.

NGCOBO, Mduduzi Samuel (23), was shot dead by IFP supporters and named members of the KWAZULU POLICE during political conflict in Mkhazeni, Umbumbulu, KwaZulu, near Durban, on 15 May 1993.

NGCOBO, Melisile Barbara (30), was shot dead by IFP supporters on 15 November 1990, in intense conflict between IFP and ANC supporters in the area. Ms Ngcobo was visiting her son's home at Mahlongwa Mission, near Scottburgh, Natal at the time.

NGCOBO, Menzi, an ANC supporter, was assaulted by members of the SAP and Security Branch in Edendale, KwaZulu, near Pietermaritzburg, in 1994.

NGCOBO, Mfihleni (50), had his house burnt down by IFP supporters in Sonkombo, Ndwedwe, KwaZulu, near Durban, on 16 March 1994. See SONKOMBO ARSON ATTACKS.

NGCOBO, Michael, an IFP supporter, was shot dead by ANC supporters in NDWEDWE, KwaZulu, near Durban, on 18 October 1992. His brother was also shot dead in the attack.

NGCOBO, Mkhuliseni Pheneas, was shot and beaten to death by ANC members during political conflict in Inanda, near KwaMashu, Durban, on 7 January 1993. Four ANC members were granted amnesty (AC/2001/096).

NGCOBO, Moses, an ANC supporter, lost his house in Sonkombo, Ndwedwe, KwaZulu, near Durban, in an arson attack by IFP supporters on 16 March 1994. See SONKOMBO ARSON ATTACKS.

NGCOBO, Mpande Moses (55), an IFP supporter, was shot dead and his body was burnt by named fellow IFP supporters in Sweetwaters, KwaZulu, near Pietermaritzburg, on 20 April 1991. Mr Ngcobo was allegedly targeted because his nieces were ANC supporters and he was thought to be weakening in his loyalty to the IFP.

NGCOBO, Mpiyakhe (50), an IFP supporter, was shot dead in NDWEDWE, KwaZulu, near Durban, on 11 September 1993 in continuing conflict between ANC and IFP supporters in the area.

NGCOBO, Mpiyonke (57), an IFP supporter, was burnt to death in Katilehong, Tvl, on 9 October 1991 during ongoing political conflict on the East Rand.

NGCOBO, Mteryiwe Zwelini (38), an Inkatha supporter, was stabbed and shot dead, allegedly by named ANC supporters, at Ntiyane, Umbumbulu, KwaZulu, near Durban, on 19 November 1977. The house was burnt down in the attack.

NGCOBO, Mthunzi Sydney (32), an ANC supporter, was shot dead by a named IFP supporter in KwaMakhutha, Amanzimtoti, near Durban, on 13 August 1993.

NGCOBO, Munty Nozibani (50), had his house set alight by Inkatha supporters in KwaDweshula, Port Shepstone, Natal, on 26 January 1988 in intensifying violent conflict between Inkatha supporters, frequently in collusion with the security forces, and supporters of the UDF and ANC.

NGCOBO, Musa Christian, was stabbed to death by named ANC supporters during political conflict in KwaMakhutha, Amanzimtoti, near Durban, on 12 March 1992. Other members of his family had already been killed or severely injured in separate incidents of political violence in the area.

NGCOBO, Muziwakhe (23), was shot dead by members of the ESIKHAWINI HIT SQUAD at Esikhawini, KwaZulu, near Empangeni, Natal, on 20 June 1993. Two perpetrators were granted amnesty (AC/1999/0332).

NGCOBO, Muzwempi Cyprian, an ANC supporter, was abducted by Inkatha supporters at Umbogintwini, near Durban, on 25 December 1985. He has not been seen again and is presumed dead.

NGCOBO, Mzikayifani (16), an ANC supporter, was shot and stabbed by IFP supporters who attacked his home in Nhlalakahle, Greytown, Natal, on 26 June 1991. He died later in hospital. One other person was shot dead and one shot and injured in the attack.

NGCOBO, Mzoneli (88), an ANC supporter, had his house destroyed in an arson attack by IFP supporters at Sonkombo, Ndwedwe, KwaZulu, near Durban, on 20 March 1994. See SONKOMBO ARSON ATTACKS.

NGCOBO, Nakeni Beatrice (25), had her house burnt down by IFP supporters in Sonkombo, Ndwedwe, KwaZulu, near Durban, on 16 March 1994. See SONKOMBO ARSON ATTACKS.

NGCOBO, Ndabenhle Wilson (48), had his house destroyed in an arson attack by IFP supporters in intense political conflict at Sonkombo, Ndwedwe, KwaZulu, near Durban, on 20 March 1994. See SONKOMBO ARSON ATTACKS.

NGCOBO, Ndelelo (61), an ANC supporter, had her house burnt down by IFP supporters in Sonkombo, Ndwedwe, KwaZulu, near Durban, on 16 March 1994. See SONKOMBO ARSON ATTACKS.

NGCOBO, Ndukuyakhe (30), an IFP supporter, was killed by UDF supporters in NDWEDWE, KwaZulu, near Durban, on 29 November 1990.

NGCOBO, Nelisiwe Gloria (27), an ANC supporter, had her home in the Zamani informal settlement, Umlazi, Durban, burnt down by IFP supporters in September 1991.

NGCOBO, Ngasho Agnes (30), had her house burnt down by IFP supporters in Sonkombo, Ndwedwe, KwaZulu, near Durban, on 20 March 1994. See SONKOMBO ARSON ATTACKS.

NGCOBO, Ngifuzebani Ziningi (21), had her house destroyed in an arson attack by IFP supporters in intense political conflict at Sonkombo, Ndwedwe, KwaZulu, near Durban, on 16 March 1994. See SONKOMBO ARSON ATTACKS.

NGCOBO, Ngitheni Wilhemina (45), had her house burnt down by IFP supporters in Sonkombo, Ndwedwe, KwaZulu, near Durban, on 16 March 1994. See SONKOMBO ARSON ATTACKS.

NGCOBO, Ngweyake (47), had his house destroyed in an arson attack by IFP supporters in intense political conflict at Sonkombo, Ndwedwe, KwaZulu, near Durban, on 16 March 1994. See SONKOMBO ARSON ATTACKS.

NGCOBO, Nhlanhla Godfrey, was injured in a hand grenade explosion in Soweto, Johannesburg, on 31 July 1992. An ANC self-defence unit (SDU) member threw the grenade while in a confrontation with police. One SDU member was granted amnesty (AC/1998/090).

NGCOBO, Nhlanhla Lucky (32), was shot dead in KwaMashu, Durban, on 12 June 1990, when members of the KwaZULU POLICE disrupted a party in his home and opened fire. Several people were shot and severely injured, including his sister.

NGCOBO, Nhlanhla Mthokozi (20), an ANC supporter, disappeared on 19 August 1993 and was found shot dead a week later in Inanda, near KwaMashu, Durban, in continuing conflict between IFP and ANC supporters in the area.

NGCOBO, Nhlanhla Patrick (26), an ANC supporter, was shot dead by IFP supporters in KwaMadlala, near Port Shepstone, Natal, on 9 May 1994, in ongoing conflict following the APRIL 1994 ELECTIONS. Mr Ngcobo's cousin was shot dead in the same incident.

NGCOBO, Nico Mbongeni, a UDF supporter and member of the Taylors Halt Youth Congress, was detained under emergency regulations on 8 May 1988 in Pietermaritzburg and tortured by named Security Branch members while in police custody. See POLICE BRUTALITY.

NGCOBO, Ningi Lawr ence, an ANC supporter, suffered injuries when IFP supporters and Caprivi trainees carried out attacks on ANC supporters in Richmond, Natal, between 21 and 23 June 1991. See RICHMOND ATTACKS. One perpetrator was granted amnesty (AC/1999/217).

NGCOBO, Njiga Goodman (21), an ANC supporter, was shot dead by a named IFP supporter in Mpumalanga, KwaZulu, near Durban, on 5 March 1993.

NGCOBO, Nkonqo Delisile (36), an ANC supporter, had her house destroyed in an arson attack by IFP supporters at Sonkombo, Ndwedwe, KwaZulu, near Durban, on 20 March 1994. See SONKOMBO ARSON ATTACKS.

NGCOBO, Nkosazana Agnes (41), an ANC supporter, had her house in KwaMagoda, Richmond, Natal, burnt down on 31 January 1991 in ongoing conflict between IFP and ANC supporters in the area.

NGCOBO, Nobuhle Beauty (17), had her home destroyed in an arson attack by alleged ANC supporters during political conflict at Inchanga, Natal, in March 1991. Members of her family were IFP supporters.

NGCOBO, Nobuhle Winnie (17), had her home burnt down during 1985 in Malukazi, KwaZulu, near Umlazi, Durban, in intense conflict between UDF and Inkatha supporters in the area. Malukazi was the scene of one of the earliest outbreaks of political conflict in the province, peaking in August with the killing of UDF leader, Victoria Mxenge, and again in December with the killing of over 60 people in the UMBUMBULU MASSACRE.

NGCOBO, Nokuthula Jannet (41), an ANC supporter, had her home burnt down by IFP supporters in Sonkombo, Ndwedwe, KwaZulu, near Durban, on 16 March 1994. See SONKOMBO ARSON ATTACKS.

NGCOBO, Nokuthula Ntombenzincane (33), an IFP supporter, had her home in NDWEDWE, KwaZulu, near Durban, burnt down by ANC supporters on 23 January 1991. As a result of the attack the family had to flee the area, which was an ANC stronghold.

NGCOBO, Nomadresi Thenjwe (41), had her home in NDWEDWE, KwaZulu, near Durban, burnt down by IFP supporters in 1991 in continuing political conflict in the area.

NGCOBO, Nomathemba (39), an ANC supporter, had her house in Inanda, near KwaMashu, Durban, burnt

down on 13 April 1991 in ongoing conflict between IFP and ANC supporters in the area.

NGCOBO, Nomkahes, was shot and killed by ANC supporters at Nomhele Reserve, Mapumolo, Natal, on 15 March 1992. Three people were killed and two were severely injured. One ANC member was refused amnesty (AC/1997/0045).

NGCOBO, Nomtandazo (64), an ANC supporter, had her home burnt down by IFP supporters in Sonkombo, Ndwedwe, KwaZulu, near Durban, on 16 March 1994. See SONKOMBO ARSON ATTACKS.

NGCOBO, Nomthandazo Iris (31), an IFP supporter, had her house destroyed in an arson attack by ANC supporters at Sonkombo, Ndwedwe, KwaZulu, near Durban, on 20 March 1994. See SONKOMBO ARSON ATTACKS.

NGCOBO, Nomthandazo Sylvia (45), an ANC supporter, had her house destroyed in an arson attack by IFP supporters at Sonkombo, Ndwedwe, KwaZulu, near Durban, on 16 March 1994. See SONKOMBO ARSON ATTACKS.

NGCOBO, Nomusa Nokuthula (30), an ANC supporter, had her home in Umbumbulu, KwaZulu, near Durban, looted and vandalised by IFP supporters on 4 December 1993.

NGCOBO, Nomusa Teresa (30), an IFP supporter, had her house at Mahashini near Estcourt, Natal, burnt down by unidentified persons in November 1993 during ongoing conflict between ANC and IFP supporters in the area.

NGCOBO, Nontuthuzelo Ignancia (40), an ANC supporter, had her house in Ixopo, Natal, set alight by IFP supporters on 4 July 1993.

NGCOBO, Norah (54), an ANC supporter, had her home burnt down by IFP supporters in Sonkombo, Ndwedwe, KwaZulu, near Durban, on 16 March 1994. See SONKOMBO ARSON ATTACKS.

NGCOBO, Ntombazana Alzinah (44), had her home in Bhambayi, near KwaMashu, Durban, burnt down in 1993 during intense political conflict between the 'RED' AND 'GREEN' FACTIONS.

NGCOBO, Ntombencane Flomenah, (45) had her house petrol-bombed during intensifying conflict between Inkatha and UDF supporters at Inanda, near KwaMashu, Durban, in 1988

NGCOBO, Ntombenya Rhoda (50), had her home burnt down by IFP supporters in Maqongqo, Table Mountain, near Pietermaritzburg, in continuing political conflict in January 1991.

NGCOBO, Ntombeziningi Angelina (42), an ANC supporter, had her house burnt down by IFP supporters in Sonkombo, Ndwedwe, KwaZulu, near Durban, on 16 March 1994. See SONKOMBO ARSON ATTACKS.

NGCOBO, Ntombifikile Lussia (20), was stabbed to death by IFP supporters in the IFP stronghold of Lindelani, near KwaMashu, Durban, on 4 December 1990 in intense political conflict in the area.

NGCOBO, Ntombifuthi Aanah (45), had her house destroyed in an arson attack by IFP supporters during intense political conflict in Sonkombo, NDWEDWE, KwaZulu, near Durban, on 16 February 1994.

NGCOBO, Ntombifuthi Mavis , an ANC supporter, was stabbed in the face during ongoing conflict between ANC and IFP supporters at Ndaleni, Richmond, Natal, on 16 January 1993. Her brother, an ANC supporter, her daughter and her parents were burnt to death when the house was set alight. Ms Ngcobo was stabbed while escaping through a window.

NGCOBO, Ntombigiti Josephine (73), had her home destroyed in an arson attack by IFP supporters during intense political conflict in Sonkombo, Ndwedwe, KwaZulu, near Durban, on 20 March 1994. See SONKOMBO ARSON ATTACKS.

NGCOBO, Ntombikayise Elizabeth (39), had her home destroyed in an arson attack during ongoing conflict between ANC and IFP supporters in Eshowe, Natal, in 1993.

NGCOBO, Ntombinathi Joyce (39), had her home burnt down by IFP supporters in Sonkombo, Ndwedwe, KwaZulu, near Durban, on 20 March 1994. See SONKOMBO ARSON ATTACKS.

NGCOBO, Ntombinkulu Sylvia (32), lost her home during intensifying conflict between Inkatha and UDF supporters in Durban in 1989.

NGCOBO, Ntombizodwa Alvina (64), had her house in KwaShange, KwaZulu, near Pietermaritzburg, burnt down by Inkatha supporters on 29 March 1990 during the SEVEN-DAY WAR.

NGCOBO, Ntombizodwa Victoria (39), had her home in Umbumbulu, KwaZulu, near Durban, destroyed in an attack by unidentified persons in October 1993 during ongoing conflict between ANC and IFP supporters. Having fled the area because of the political violence, the family found their house destroyed when they returned.

NGCOBO, Ntulu (52), an ANC supporter, had his house destroyed in an arson attack by IFP supporters during intense political conflict in Sonkombo, Ndwedwe, KwaZulu, near Durban, on 16 March 1994. See SONKOMBO ARSON ATTACKS.

NGCOBO, Olive (55), an ANC supporter, had her house set alight and badly damaged by IFP-supporting hostel-dwellers from KwaMashu, Durban, in August 1993.

NGCOBO, Patrick Bonginkosi (36), an ANC supporter, was stabbed to death by IFP supporters in Shallcross, Durban, on 14 August 1993.

NGCOBO, Patrick Nkosinathi (18), was shot by ANC supporters during political conflict at Umlazi, Durban, on 24 July 1993.

NGCOBO, Peggy Fikisiwe (15), was shot and severely injured in KwaMashu, Durban, on 12 June 1990, when members of the KWAZULU POLICE disrupted a party in her home and opened fire. Several people were shot and severely injured, and her brother was shot dead.

NGCOBO, Peter , was shot and injured by ANC supporters at Nomhele Reserve, Mapumolo, Natal, on 15 March 1992. Three people were killed and two were severely injured. One ANC member was refused amnesty (AC/1997/0045).

NGCOBO, Petros Dumisani (47), an ANC supporter, was killed by unidentified taxi operators during politicised

conflict in the taxi industry in Umtata, Transkei, on 25 July 1990. See TAXI VIOLENCE.

NGCOBO, Phasha , was assaulted by IFP supporters during political conflict in the Gingindlovu area, Natal, on 24 July 1993, allegedly because he would not join them on campaigns against ANC supporters.

NGCOBO, Phineas Thulasizwe (36), an ANC supporter, was shot dead by named IFP supporters who attacked his home in the Port Shepstone area, Natal, on 3 February 1992. His wife was also shot dead in the attack.

NGCOBO, Phumelele Janet (27), had the contents of her house in Inanda, near KwaMashu, Durban, burnt and destroyed during intense conflict between UDF and Inkatha supporters in the area in 1985.

NGCOBO, Phumzile , was stabbed and burnt to death by UDF supporters in Mpumalanga, KwaZulu, near Durban, during intense political conflict in the area in October 1988.

NGCOBO, Prince Jabulani Mdashazi (20), a UDF supporter and COSAS member, was stabbed and severely injured by members of the Chesterville A-TEAM on 14 December 1985.

NGCOBO, Princess (32), an ANC supporter, lost her house in an arson attack in Inanda, near KwaMashu, Durban, on 13 April 1991 in continuing conflict between ANC and IFP supporters in the area.

NGCOBO, Qhatimpi (59), an ANC supporter, had his house in NDWEDWE, KwaZulu, near Durban, looted and burnt down by IFP supporters in January 1991.

NGCOBO, Qili Alfr ed, a UDF supporter, was shot and injured when a group of Inkatha supporters and CAPRIVI TRAINEES attacked a UDF meeting in a house at Mpumalanga, KwaZulu, near Durban, on 18 January 1988.

Nine people were killed and an estimated 200 people were injured in the attack. The group went on to destroy around eight houses. One former IFP member was granted amnesty (AC/1999/0332).

NGCOBO, Qinisela Hezekia , an ANC supporter, was shot by named IFP members in Taylors Halt, KwaZulu, near Pietermaritzburg, on 31 January 1993. He died in hospital two weeks later.

NGCOBO, Qondephi (25), an ANC supporter, had her house burnt down by IFP supporters in Sonkombo, Ndwedwe, KwaZulu, near Durban, on 16 March 1994. See SONKOMBO ARSON ATTACKS.

NGCOBO, Robert Joseph (32), an Inkatha supporter, was shot dead by members of the SAP during political conflict in Mpumuza, KwaZulu, near Pietermaritzburg, on 31 December 1988.

NGCOBO, Rose (51), an ANC supporter, had his house destroyed in an arson attack by IFP supporters in Sonkombo, Ndwedwe, KwaZulu, near Durban, on 16 March 1994. See SONKOMBO ARSON ATTACKS.

NGCOBO, Russell Bongani (32), an ANC supporter, was beaten and shot dead in Ekwazini, Ndwedwe, KwaZulu, near Durban, by members of the KWAZULU POLICE on 29 August 1990. They had accused him of involvement in an attack on IFP supporters the previous night.

NGCOBO, Sabukwazi (34), an ANC supporter, had his house burnt down by IFP supporters in Sonkombo,

Ndwedwe, KwaZulu, near Durban, on 16 March 1994. See SONKOMBO ARSON ATTACKS.

NGCOBO, Sakhiseni Johnson (14), an ANC supporter, was shot dead by IFP supporters in Sonkombo, Ndwedwe, KwaZulu, near Durban, on 20 March 1994. See SONKOMBO ARSON ATTACKS.

NGCOBO, Samuel Maviyo (44), was arrested in Orlando East, Soweto, Johannesburg, on 19 November 1976 in the wake of the SOWETO UPRISING. He was detained without trial and tortured in detention by named members of the SAP.

NGCOBO, Samuel Mduduzi, was shot dead by IFP supporters in KwaMakhutha, Amanzimtoti, near Durban, on 15 May 1993, allegedly because he was thought to be an ANC supporter.

NGCOBO, Sarah Bongive (23), had her house burnt down during intensifying conflict between Inkatha and UDF supporters near Hammarsdale, Natal, in February 1989.

NGCOBO, Sbongile Jannet (24), an ANC supporter, had her house destroyed in an arson attack by Inkatha supporters at Gezubuso, KwaZulu, near Pietermaritzburg, on 26 November 1989.

NGCOBO, Sebengiphile Robert (21), an ANC supporter, lost his house in an arson attack by IFP supporters in Ndwedwe, KwaZulu, near Durban, on 1 March 1994, in the run-up to the APRIL 1994 ELECTIONS.

NGCOBO, Sebenzile Sylvia (23), had her house burnt down in an arson attack by IFP supporters during intense political conflict in Sonkombo, Ndwedwe, KwaZulu, near Durban, on 20 March 1994. See SONKOMBO ARSON ATTACKS.

NGCOBO, Sekesheni T embekile, an ANC supporter, had her house destroyed in an arson attack by IFP supporters at Ekuphakameni, near Inanda, Durban, in 1993. The family was permanently displaced.

NGCOBO, Selby Mashu, was shot in the knee and ankle by members of the SAP during political unrest at KwaMakhutha, Amanzimtoti, near Durban, on 8 April 1990.

NGCOBO, Shadrack Siphio, was shot and killed by an IFP member during violent political conflict at Alfred, near Port Shepstone, Natal on 16 October 1991. One perpetrator was granted amnesty (AC/1999/0339).

NGCOBO, Sibongile Beauty (32), an ANC supporter, had her house destroyed in an arson attack by IFP supporters in Sonkombo, Ndwedwe, KwaZulu, near Durban, on 16 March 1994. See SONKOMBO ARSON ATTACKS.

NGCOBO, Sibongile Euginia (35), an ANC supporter, lost her house in an arson attack by IFP supporters in Ixopo, Natal, on 28 July 1993.

NGCOBO, Sibongile Gladness (56), an ANC supporter, was severely beaten by members of the SAP in Imbali, Pietermaritzburg, on 17 May 1990, when she went to identify the body of her husband, who had been killed by IFP supporters. She was beaten at the scene of the killing.

NGCOBO, Sibongile Octavia (35), had her house destroyed in an arson attack by IFP supporters during intense political conflict in Sonkombo, Ndwedwe,

KwaZulu, near Durban, on 20 March 1994. See SONKOMBO ARSON ATTACKS.

NGCOBO, Sibongiseni Isaac Shezi (21), an ANC supporter, was stabbed to death by named perpetrators in Dambuza, KwaZulu, near Pietermaritzburg, on 27 May 1991, allegedly because he was thought to have sympathies with the IFP. His two brothers were also killed in the same incident. The perpetrators were convicted and imprisoned for the killings.

NGCOBO, Sibongiseni Sandile (19), an ANC supporter, was abducted and shot dead by Inkatha supporters in KwaMakhutha, Amanzimtoti, near Durban, on 24 March 1990. His family were forced to move from their home in an IFP-dominated area to a safer place.

NGCOBO, Sifiso (22), an ANC supporter, was stabbed and shot dead by IFP supporters on 5 April 1993 in the Lusaka informal settlement, Umlazi, Durban. Shortly before his death, he and his brother, who was killed on the same day, had allegedly fled the Port Shepstone area to escape IFP attempts on their lives.

NGCOBO, Sihlangu (51), an Inkatha supporter, lost his house in an arson attack by ANC supporters in Richmond Farm, near KwaMashu, Durban, on 11 February 1990. See RICHMOND FARM ARSON ATTACKS.

NGCOBO, Siliya Bangive (53), an ANC supporter, lost her house in an arson attack in Murchison, near Port Shepstone, Natal, in ongoing conflict between ANC and IFP supporters on 13 November 1991. Her son had been killed in political conflict shortly before the attack.

NGCOBO, Simaku Nesta (68), an ANC supporter, had her home destroyed in an arson attack by IFP supporters in Sonkombo, Ndwedwe, KwaZulu, near Durban, on 20 March 1994. See SONKOMBO ARSON ATTACKS.

NGCOBO, Simon Bekisani, an IFP supporter, was shot dead by ANC supporters in Ndwedwe, KwaZulu, near Durban, on 18 October 1992. His brother was also shot dead in the attack.

NGCOBO, Simon, an ANC supporter, was hacked to death with bush knives by Inkatha supporters in Ganyaza, near Port Shepstone, Natal, in June 1990. Mr Ngcobo's family fled their house and slept in the bush in an attempt to escape from the violence.

NGCOBO, Singangenkani Alfr ed, was stabbed to death by Inkatha supporters in Mpumalanga, KwaZulu, near Durban, in January 1989. He was perceived to have sympathies with the ANC.

NGCOBO, Sithembiso Ndade (27), an ANC supporter, was shot dead by Inkatha supporters at Magabheni, Umgababa, KwaZulu, near Durban, on 26 December 1986.

NGCOBO, Sithembiso Owen (23), an ANC supporter, had acid poured on his body and was subsequently shot and crippled in an attempt to escape from members of the KWAZULU POLICE during political conflict in Umlazi, Durban, on 22 September 1991.

NGCOBO, Siyabonga Alpheus, a bodyguard and member of the KWAZULU POLICE, was shot and injured in Maqongqo, Table Mountain, near Pietermaritzburg, on 29 September 1992, when ANC members tried to assassinate the local IFP leader, whom he was guarding.

The IFP leader and another bodyguard were also injured. One ANC member was granted amnesty for the attack (AC/99/0329).

NGCOBO, Siyabonga Ar mstrong (15), was shot dead by IFP supporters in Mvutshini, near Port Shepstone, Natal, on 14 April 1994 in political conflict between IFP and ANC supporters during the run-up to the APRIL 1994 ELECTIONS.

NGCOBO, Siziwe Alber tina (62), an ANC supporter, was shot dead by IFP supporters in Port Shepstone, Natal, on 7 July 1992.

NGCOBO, Solomon Bhekabantu (83), an ANC supporter, was burnt to death in an arson attack on his home during ongoing conflict between ANC and IFP supporters at Ndaleni, Richmond, Natal, on 16 January 1993. Mr Ncobo's wife, son and granddaughter were also burnt to death, while his daughter managed to escape with a stab wound.

NGCOBO, Solomon , was injured when he was stabbed with a bayonet by an ANC/FAWU member at his workplace at Langeberg Foods in Boksburg, Tvl, on 12 June 1992, during a period of conflict between IFP and ANC-supporting workers at the factory. One ANC member was granted amnesty (AC/1998/0080).

NGCOBO, Stephen , an ANC member from Meadowlands, Soweto, Johannesburg, was killed on 30 January 1981 in a raid by SADF Special Forces operatives on three houses in the Matola suburb of Maputo, Mozambique. Fifteen other South Africans, including several senior MK operatives, were killed in the attack. Three of the attackers (all ex-Rhodesian security force members) and a Portuguese citizen were also killed.

NGCOBO, Sydney (44), was stabbed to death by IFP supporters while walking in the street during political conflict in Umlazi, Durban, on 19 December 1991.

NGCOBO, Teni Theodosia (55), an IFP supporter, lost her house in an arson attack by fellow IFP supporters in Nkwezela, Bulwer, Natal, in 1993. She was allegedly attacked because her children were members of the ANC.

NGCOBO, Thami Theophilus (46), an ANC member, was shot dead by named IFP supporters in an arson attack on his home at Port Shepstone, Natal, in April 1991. He had refused to join the IFP.

NGCOBO, Thamsanqa (18), an ANC supporter, was shot and injured by IFP supporters at Imbali, Pietermaritzburg, in March 1991. His friend was shot dead in the incident.

NGCOBO, Thandanani Israel (24), was shot and stabbed to death by Inkatha supporters at Esimozomeni Primary School, Ndaleni, Richmond, Natal, on 26 May 1990. The perpetrators had allegedly launched the attack from the neighboring Phatheni area.

NGCOBO, Thandazi , was shot and injured by ANC members and supporters at Nomhele Reserve, Mapumolo, Natal, on 15 March 1992. Three people were killed and two were severely injured. One ANC member was refused amnesty (AC/1997/0045).

NGCOBO, Thandekile Kathleen Lovel (37), an ANC supporter, was shot and injured at Umlazi U Section, Durban, by unidentified assailants from an IFP

stronghold on 12 November 1992. The family was targeted for allegedly harbouring ANC refugees.

NGCOBO, Thandephi Mduduzi (30), an ANC supporter, had her house destroyed in an arson attack by IFP supporters at Sonkombo, NDWEDWE, KwaZulu, near Durban, on 20 September 1993. Six people were killed, more than 100 homes were burnt down and hundreds of cattle were stolen in Ndwedwe that month.

NGCOBO, Thandiwe Isabel (39), lost her house in an arson attack by UDF supporters during political conflict in Wartburg, Natal, on 20 March 1989.

NGCOBO, Thandiwe Marial (41), an ANC supporter, had her house destroyed in an arson attack by IFP supporters and members of the KwaZULU POLICE at Ndwedwe, KwaZulu, near Durban, in September 1991.

NGCOBO, Thandiwe Thembisile (36), an ANC supporter, had her house destroyed in an arson attack by IFP supporters at Emangwaneni, Bulwer, Natal, on 25 January 1992.

NGCOBO, Thatheri (61), lost her house, furniture and livestock in an arson attack by IFP supporters during political conflict at Ogunjini, Ndwedwe, KwaZulu, near Durban, in January 1991.

NGCOBO, Themba (28), was shot dead during intensifying conflict between Inkatha and UDF supporters near Hammarsdale, Natal, in March 1989.

NGCOBO, Themba Mishack (36), lost his house in an arson attack by IFP supporters during political conflict in Ndwedwe, KwaZulu, near Durban, on 25 October 1990.

NGCOBO, Themba V itus (46), was shot dead in ongoing conflict between IFP and ANC supporters at Umkomaas, near Durban, on 29 March 1992.

NGCOBO, Thembeni Andrina (36), an ANC supporter, had her house in Pietermaritzburg burnt down by IFP supporters on 19 April 1991.

NGCOBO, Thembeni Hildah (40), had her house in Imbali, Pietermaritzburg, burnt down by Inkatha supporters in intense political conflict with UDF/ANC supporters in February 1990, around the time of the UNBANNING of political organisations.

NGCOBO, Thembeni Lilian (45), an ANC supporter, lost her house and livestock in an arson attack by IFP supporters in Sonkombo, NDWEDWE, KwaZulu, near Durban, on 20 April 1994, in the run-up to the APRIL 1994 ELECTIONS.

NGCOBO, Thembi Beatrice (48), an IFP supporter, had her house destroyed in an arson attack during intense political conflict in Sonkombo, Ndwedwe, KwaZulu, near Durban, on 16 March 1994. See SONKOMBO ARSON ATTACKS.

NGCOBO, Thembi Janet (32), an ANC supporter, lost her house and her livestock in an arson attack by IFP supporters at Sonkombo, Ndwedwe, KwaZulu, near Durban, on 16 March 1994. See SONKOMBO ARSON ATTACKS.

NGCOBO, Thembinkosi Obed Mgyuo (30), an ANC supporter, was stabbed to death by named perpetrators in Dambuza, KwaZulu, near Pietermaritzburg, on 27 May 1991, allegedly because he was thought to have sympathies with the IFP. His two brothers were also killed in the same incident. The perpetrators were convicted and imprisoned for the killings.

NGCOBO, Thembinkosi Wellington Mauthi , was shot and killed by an IFP member at Mtateni, Port Alfred, Natal, on 24 March 1991. An amnesty applicant testified that he killed Mr Ngcobo because he believed him to be an ANC supporter. He was granted amnesty (AC/1999/0339).

NGCOBO, Thembisile Mar garet (44), an ANC supporter, lost her house in an arson attack by Inkatha supporters at Bester, Inanda, near KwaMashu, Durban, in June 1990.

NGCOBO, Thodlana James (60), was shot dead by IFP supporters in the backyard of his home in Sonkombo, Ndwedwe, KwaZulu, near Durban, on 20 March 1994. He was trying to run away when he was shot. See SONKOMBO ARSON ATTACKS.

NGCOBO, Thoko Sibongile (38), an ANC supporter, had her house and possessions destroyed in an arson attack by IFP supporters in Magabheni, Umgababa, KwaZulu, near Durban, in January 1991.

NGCOBO, Thokozani Iris (39), an ANC supporter, had her house burnt down by IFP supporters in Sonkombo, Ndwedwe, KwaZulu, near Durban, on 16 March 1994. See SONKOMBO ARSON ATTACKS.

NGCOBO, Thokozile Annie (51), lost her home in an arson attack by Inkatha supporters during political conflict in Pietermaritzburg in March 1990. See SEVEN-DAY WAR.

NGCOBO, Thokozile Elizabeth (49), an IFP supporter, suffered ongoing harassment and intimidation and eventually had her house burnt by ANC supporters in Umbumbulu, KwaZulu, near Durban, in 1991. Ms Ngcobo and her family were forced to flee this ANC-dominated area.

NGCOBO, Thokozile Eunice (33), an ANC supporter, had her house destroyed in an arson attack by Inkatha supporters at KwaMnyandu, KwaZulu, near Pietermaritzburg, on 28 March 1990, during the SEVEN-DAY WAR.

NGCOBO, Tholakele (46), had her home burnt down by IFP supporters during intense political conflict in Sonkombo, Ndwedwe, KwaZulu, near Durban, on 20 March 1994. See SONKOMBO ARSON ATTACKS.

NGCOBO, Thombalane Evelyn (57), an ANC supporter, had her home burnt down by IFP supporters in Sonkombo, Ndwedwe, KwaZulu, near Durban, on 16 March 1994. See SONKOMBO ARSON ATTACKS.

NGCOBO, Thulani Andreas (20), an Inkatha supporter, was shot and severely injured in an arson attack on his home at Mpumalanga, KwaZulu, near Durban, by UDF supporters on 18 August 1988.

NGCOBO, Tozi Mgcinsini (37), an ANC supporter, had her house burnt down by IFP supporters in Sonkombo, Ndwedwe, KwaZulu, near Durban, on 16 March 1994. See SONKOMBO ARSON ATTACKS.

NGCOBO, Tshelizwe Moses (31), an ANC supporter, had his home destroyed in an arson attack during intense political conflict in Sonkombo, Ndwedwe, KwaZulu, near Durban, on 20 March 1994. See SONKOMBO ARSON ATTACKS.

NGCOBO, Tshenisiwe Norah (50), had her home in Pietermaritzburg burnt down by unidentified persons during the course of 1987, allegedly because her

husband had been a councillor to a local *induna*. She was therefore perceived to be an Inkatha supporter.

NGCOBO, Velephi Lephinah (46), an ANC supporter, had her house destroyed in an arson attack by IFP supporters in Sonkombo, Ndwedwe, KwaZulu, near Durban, on 16 March 1994. See SONKOMBO ARSON ATTACKS.

NGCOBO, Vunisile Dombiza (40), an ANC supporter, was shot dead by Inkatha supporters at Verulam, Natal, on 30 May 1990. She was visiting her brother at the time of the attack.

NGCOBO, Vusi, a UDF activist, was shot and left to die in a cornfield at Swayimane, Table Mountain, near Pietermaritzburg, on 6 January 1990. His four attackers, including a SPECIAL CONSTABLE, a member of the SAP and an employee of the KwaZulu government, were seen leaving the home of a local Inkatha leader before the attack.

NGCOBO, Vusumuzi (28), an ANC supporter, had his house destroyed in an arson attack by IFP supporters in Sonkombo, Ndwedwe, KwaZulu, near Durban, on 16 March 1994. See SONKOMBO ARSON ATTACKS.

NGCOBO, Vusumuzi Jotham , an ANC supporter, was shot and injured by a group of IFP supporters at Ndlovu's Kraal, Mpumalanga, KwaZulu, near Durban, on 7 March 1992, in ongoing political conflict in the area. Eight people died and five were injured in the attack. One perpetrator serving a prison sentence was refused amnesty (AC/1998/0010).

NGCOBO, Winnie Ntombi (50), had her home destroyed in an arson attack by Inkatha supporters during intense political conflict at Mpumalanga, KwaZulu, near Durban, on 2 October 1989

NGCOBO, Wiseman Mdmuiseni (20), an ANC supporter, was stabbed to death by Inkatha supporters at Gezubuso, KwaZulu, near Pietermaritzburg, on 11 September 1989. Mr Ngcobo was caught while trying to run away from his cousin's house, which was burnt down that day. The rest of the family managed to escape injury.

NGCOBO, Xolisile Mthilli (28), had her home burnt down by IFP supporters on 16 March 1994 during intense political conflict in Sonkombo, Ndwedwe, KwaZulu, near Durban. See SONKOMBO ARSON ATTACKS.

NGCOBO, Yintezi (69), had her home burnt down by IFP supporters on 20 March 1994 during intense political conflict in Sonkombo, Ndwedwe, KwaZulu, near Durban. See SONKOMBO ARSON ATTACKS.

NGCOBO, Zakehele (13), an IFP supporter, was shot dead in an IFP attack on his friend's house in the Gingindlovu area, Natal, on 20 March 1994. He was allegedly targeted because he was part of a group of dissenting IFP supporters who objected to the use of violence in an IFP recruitment campaign.

NGCOBO, Zakhona Cynthia (39), suffered severe material loss when her house was attacked by IFP supporters on 20 March 1994 during intense political conflict in Sonkombo, Ndwedwe, KwaZulu, near Durban. See SONKOMBO ARSON ATTACKS.

NGCOBO, Zama Senzi Jonathan , an ANC supporter, was stabbed and shot dead by a named ANC supporter in Tropika location, Umlazi, Durban, on 1 August 1992.

NGCOBO, Zanele , an Inkatha supporter, had her house in Umlazi, Durban, petrol-bombed by UDF supporters while she was asleep on the night of 4 September 1986.

NGCOBO, Zenzele Wellington (27), an ANC supporter, was stoned to death by named IFP supporters, allegedly assisted by members of the KWAZULU POLICE, in Umlazi, Durban, on 18 April 1993. He had previously fled the area because of conflict with the perpetrators, and was attacked soon after his return. He died of his injuries in hospital two days later.

NGCOBO, Zenzile (52), had her home burnt down by IFP supporters on 16 March 1994 during intense political conflict in Sonkombo, Ndwedwe, KwaZulu, near Durban. See SONKOMBO ARSON ATTACKS.

NGCOBO, Zibuyile Priscilla (44), an ANC supporter, had her home burnt down by IFP supporters in Sonkombo, Ndwedwe, KwaZulu, near Durban, on 20 March 1994. See SONKOMBO ARSON ATTACKS.

NGCOBO, Ziningi (28), an ANC supporter, had her house in Inanda, near KwaMashu, Durban, burnt down by IFP supporters on 13 April 1991.

NGCOBO, Zinyezile Busisiwe (25), an ANC supporter, had her house burnt down by IFP supporters in Sonkombo, Ndwedwe, KwaZulu, near Durban, on 16 March 1994. See SONKOMBO ARSON ATTACKS.

NGCOBO, Zipunepi (59), had her house burnt down by IFP supporters on 16 March 1994 during intense political conflict in Sonkombo, Ndwedwe, KwaZulu, near Durban. See SONKOMBO ARSON ATTACKS.

NGCOBO, Zithulele Selby (15), an ANC supporter, was shot dead by members of the SAP and KWAZULU POLICE on 12 February 1990 while he was playing ball in front of his house in KwaMashu, Durban, during political conflict following Nelson Mandela's release from prison the previous day.

NGCOBO, ZJ (27), an ANC supporter, had her home burnt down during intense political conflict in Sonkombo, Ndwedwe, KwaZulu, near Durban, on 16 March 1994. See SONKOMBO ARSON ATTACKS.

NGCOBO, Zodwa Docas (16), an ANC supporter, was shot dead by members of the SAP while participating in a march in Folweni, KwaZulu, near Umlazi, Durban, on 21 March 1991. The police also shot dead three others in their attempt to disperse the protesters.

NGCOBO, Zuzeni Gloria (49), had her home burnt down by IFP supporters on 16 March 1994 during intense political conflict in Sonkombo, Ndwedwe, KwaZulu, near Durban. See SONKOMBO ARSON ATTACKS.

NGCOBO, Zweliliya (30), was shot and injured when the house he was visiting was attacked during political conflict in Durban in December 1976.

NGCOBO-SHEZI, Nosizi Anastasia (48), an IFP supporter, lost her house in an arson attack in ongoing conflict between ANC and IFP supporters at Ixopo, Natal, on 9 September 1992. A petrol bomb was thrown into the house while the family was asleep. Some ANC supporters were arrested in connection with this incident, but were released.

NGCOKOTHO, Samuel , was shot dead in Boipatong, Vanderbijlpark, Tvl, on 17 June 1992 in the Boipatong

massacre. Forty-five people died and 27 others were seriously injured when IFP-supporting residents of the KwaMadala hostel descended on the Boipatong community. The attack was allegedly planned and carried out with the aid of the police.

NGCOMU, Themebeni Mavis (37), lost her house in an arson attack by IFP supporters in Richmond, Natal, during ongoing political conflict in 1991.

NGCONGO, Balibele (47), an ANC supporter, had her house at Chimora, Umlazi, Durban, burnt down by IFP supporters during the CHIMORA SETTLEMENT ATTACKS on 16 January 1992.

NGCONGO, Bruce Sazi (20), a UDF supporter, was shot dead by named Inkatha supporters at Ntshongweni, KwaZulu, near Hammarsdale, Natal, on 14 February 1988. He was travelling in a car with friends, one of whom was also killed in the attack.

NGCONGO, Christina (31), a UDF supporter, was attacked and burnt by Inkatha supporters in Mpumalanga, KwaZulu, near Durban, on 20 January 1988.

NGCONGO, Khangezile Agnes (19), an Inkatha supporter, had her home burnt down by UDF supporters at Mahlabatini, near Ulundi, KwaZulu/Natal in March 1984.

NGCONGO, Kumakwakhe Joseph (52), was shot by Inkatha supporters during political conflict in Mpumalanga, KwaZulu, near Durban, on 20 January 1988. He died the following day. The perpetrators were allegedly looking for his son, an ANC supporter.

NGCONGO, Lazarus Mzono , an ANC supporter, was shot dead by Inkatha supporters near Hammarsdale, Natal, on 20 March 1988. His father had been shot dead and his brother and sister seriously injured in an attack on their home three months earlier.

NGCONGO, Lungani Magnificent (1), was severely burnt when Inkatha supporters petrol-bombed his parents' home in Port Shepstone, Natal, in intensifying political conflict in the area during November 1987. Two months later, the family home was destroyed in an arson attack.

NGCONGO, Mfungelwa , an IFP member, was fatally shot in a confrontation between IFP and ANC supporters while on his way home from a funeral in Ntiyane, Umbumbulu, KwaZulu, near Durban, on 1 November 1991. Three IFP supporters and two of the perpetrators, allegedly ANC supporters, were killed during the attack.

NGCONGO, Ntombini Velencia (33), an IFP supporter, lost her houses in an arson attack by ANC supporters at Emachobeni, Richmond, Natal, on 7 March 1991.

NGCONGO, Richard Rhee (19), an IFP supporter, was shot dead in a confrontation between IFP and ANC supporters while on his way home from a funeral in Ntiyane, Umbumbulu, KwaZulu, near Durban, on 1 November 1991. Three IFP supporters and two of the perpetrators, allegedly ANC supporters, were killed during the attack.

NGCONGO, Richard Rhee (9), was shot and sustained burn wounds when the house he was in was set alight by Inkatha supporters during political conflict near Hammarsdale, Natal, on 20 January 1988.

NGCONGO, Sithembiso Patrick , was severely assaulted by members of the SAP in Murchison, near Port Shepstone, Natal, during 1993. Police were allegedly looking for his uncle, an ANC youth leader.

NGCONGO, Sphiwe Moffat (18), an ANC supporter, was shot and severely injured in November 1990, when members of the KwaZulu POLICE opened fire on ANC supporters returning from a funeral in Ilfracombe, near Durban. The perpetrators were allegedly guarding the home of a KwaZulu Legislative Assembly member. Mr Ngongo's leg had to be amputated.

NGCONGO, Thamsanqa Brian (17), was shot and injured by IFP supporters, allegedly assisted by members of the SAP, in political conflict at Malukazi, KwaZulu, near Umlazi, Durban, on 14 March 1992.

NGCONGO, Witness Themba , was abducted and killed on 1 June 1991 in Clermont, near Durban, in continuing conflict between IFP and ANC supporters in the area.

NGCONGOLO, Hopi Leyland 'Mashumini' (54), an ANC supporter, was severely beaten and arrested by vigilantes, together with the SAP, in Robertson, Cape, on 15 June 1986. He was then detained under emergency regulations for two months. See POLICE BRUTALITY.

NGCONGW ANE, Siphon Cyprian (28), an ANC supporter, was stabbed and axed by IFP supporters while on his way to Woodford, Bergville, Natal, to attend an ANC meeting on 1 August 1993. Mr Ngcongwane was treated for severe head injuries, but his mental capacities remain impaired.

NGCOYA, Khethiwe (31), an ANC supporter, had his house burnt down by IFP supporters at Esimozomeni, Richmond, Natal, in 1991.

NGCOZELA, Thembile Livingstone (69), an ANC supporter, was severely beaten by members of the Ciskei Police and CDF while in a police van in December 1991, and in a *bakkie* at the headman's rondavel on 8 September 1992, at Middledrift, Ciskei, during political conflict over the reimposition of the headman system in the homeland.

NGCUKA, Kwenzekile (29), was shot in his right leg while celebrating the release of Nelson Mandela in Khayelitsha, Cape Town, on 10 February 1990. On 8 September 1992, he was arrested and tortured in Middledrift, Ciskei, by members of the Ciskei Police who wanted information about the Bisho march.

NGCUKA, Mbuyiseli Bethuel , was shot dead by members of the SAP in Daveyton, Tvl, on 24 March 1991 at a meeting of residents who feared an attack by IFP supporters. He was shot when police tried to break up the meeting.

NGCUKANA, Boniswa (35), an APLA member from the Eastern Cape, was shot dead by Basotho paramilitary members in March 1985 at Qacha's Nek, Lesotho, close to the Lesotho-Transkei border. Five other APLA members died in this incident, which occurred at a time of increased LLA activity in the area, aimed at destabilising the pro-ANC government of Chief Leabua Jonathan. The Basotho security forces claimed they

had mistaken the APLA unit for LLA members. APLA and the LLA were closely connected at the time.

NGCUKUT A, Kanana Emily , was injured and suffered damage to property during the BOIPATONG MASSACRE by IFP supporters in Boipatong, near Vanderbijlpark, Tvl, on 17 June 1992, which left 45 people dead and 27 seriously injured. Thirteen perpetrators were granted amnesty; a further three applications were refused (AC/2000/209).

NGCUME, Thembani Samuel (39), Soweto Area Committee chairperson and Port Elizabeth Youth Congress member, was repeatedly detained, threatened, interrogated, beaten and tortured between 1985 and 1987 at various locations in Port Elizabeth, by members of the SAP and named members of the Security Branch wanting information about the activities of UDF street committees during the state of emergency. He still suffers from memory loss, nervousness and panic attacks.

NGCUNGCA, Nomthandazo , was shot and injured by named perpetrators in Crossroads, Cape Town, on 4 July 1991, allegedly because her family refused to align themselves with a local Crossroads leader. Her husband was also injured in the attack.

NGCUW A, Siphon (19), an ANC supporter, was tear-gassed and assaulted with sjamboks by members of the CDF while he was attending a community meeting at Mngqesha Primary School in Dikidikana, near King William's Town, Cape, on 6 September 1992. At the time there was intense political conflict between ANC and ADM supporters in the area.

NGCWANA, Galela , was shot dead by a named member of the SAP at the Waterworks squatter camp in Grabouw, Cape, on 26 December 1992, during a confrontation with a crowd of residents.

NGCWENGA, Mncedisi V irgin (40), was shot and injured by members of the SAP in Zwide, Port Elizabeth, on 18 April 1993 during political conflict following the killing of ANC/SACP/MK leader, Chris Hani.

NGECE, Nokuzola Yvonne (23), was shot and injured on 15 October 1992 when named members of the CDF, searching for an activist, threw a hand grenade and opened fire on her family home in Msobomvu, Alice, Ciskei. Her father was shot dead and other family members were injured. In the aftermath of the BISHO MASSACRE, a group of CDF soldiers carried out several similar attacks with R4 rifles. The perpetrators were charged.

NGECE, Nolvuyvo , was shot and injured on 15 October 1992 when named members of the CDF, searching for an activist, threw a hand grenade and opened fire on her family home in Msobomvu, Alice, Ciskei. Her father was shot dead and other family members were injured. In the aftermath of the BISHO MASSACRE, a group of CDF soldiers carried out several similar attacks with R4 rifles. The perpetrators were charged.

NGECE, Nombuyiselo Leonorah Ntsiba (32), was shot by named members of the CDF on 15 October 1992 in Msobomvu, Alice, Ciskei.

NGECE, Nosipho Beauty (26), an ANC supporter, was severely injured on 15 October 1992 when named members of the CDF, searching for an activist, threw a hand grenade and opened fire on her family home in Msobomvu, Alice, Ciskei. Her father was shot dead and other family members were injured. In the aftermath of the BISHO MASSACRE, a group of CDF soldiers carried out several similar attacks with R4 rifles. The perpetrators were charged.

NGECE, Selby Ngayithini (42), was shot dead on 15 October 1992 when named members of the CDF, searching for an activist, threw a hand grenade and opened fire on his family home in Msobomvu, Alice, Ciskei. Other family members were injured. In the aftermath of the BISHO MASSACRE, a group of CDF soldiers carried out several similar attacks with R4 rifles. The perpetrators were charged.

NGEDLE, Maureen (28), had her house burnt down by IFP supporters, allegedly assisted by members of the ISU, during political conflict in Bhambayi, near KwaMashu, Durban, in 1993.

NGELE, Luvuno (32), an ANC supporter, disappeared from a Durban hostel in which he was staying in the course of 1990, at a time of intense conflict between ANC and IFP supporters. He has not been seen since.

NGEMA, Alpheus, an IFP supporter, was abducted at gunpoint by four men in a white minibus, allegedly ANC supporters, while working on a construction site in Tokoza, Tvl, on 30 August 1993. The men allegedly took Mr Ngema to Phola Park informal settlement. He has never been seen since.

NGEMA, Babongile W innfrieda (35), had her houses burnt down during political conflict between IFP and ANC supporters at KwaKhoza, KwaZulu, near Eshowe, Natal, in 1993.

NGEMA, Blessing (25), was attacked and severely beaten by IFP supporters in Ogunjini, Ndwedwe, KwaZulu, near Durban, in June 1993 in ongoing conflict between IFP and ANC supporters in the area. His father was also severely injured in the attack.

NGEMA, Dumoluhle (1), was stabbed and injured by IFP supporters in an attack on his family in Empangeni, Natal, on 27 February 1993. Three other members of his family were injured and one person was killed in the attack. The family was believed to support the ANC.

NGEMA, Eric, was injured when Security Branch members detonated an explosive device at the Why Not Club, Vanderbijl Square, Johannesburg, on 21 September 1988. The club was targeted because it was allegedly frequented by ANC supporters. Four members of the Witwatersrand Security Branch, including the divisional commander and his deputy, and one *Vlakplaas* operative were granted amnesty for the operation (AC/2001/046).

NGEMA, Fikile Remember (38), an IFP supporter, had her home burnt down by ANC supporters in Lindelani, near KwaMashu, Durban, in August 1990.

NGEMA, Funani, had her house burnt down in ongoing conflict between ANC and IFP supporters at Nogobhoza, KwaZulu, near Eshowe, Natal, on 14 November 1993.

NGEMA, Funokwakhe Jef frey, had his car set alight and house looted by Inkatha supporters during intense political violence in Woodyglen, Mpumalanga, KwaZulu, near Durban, on 11 February 1990, the same day Nelson Mandela was released from prison. Ten people were killed in the fighting which lasted for a week. See MPUMALANGA ATTACKS. A former IFP member was granted amnesty (AC/1999/0332).

NGEMA, Gladys, had her house burnt down by IFP supporters in ongoing political conflict at KwaKhoza, KwaZulu, near Eshowe, Natal, on 14 November 1993. Twenty-one houses belonging to ANC supporters were burnt down in the attack.

NGEMA, Jabulile Sizani (23), an ANC supporter, had her house in Inanda, near KwaMashu, Durban, burnt down by IFP supporters in 1993.

NGEMA, Johannes Mjogo, was shot dead on 2 August 1992 when men armed men attacked several homes in Esikhawini, KwaZulu, near Empangeni, Natal. See ESIKHAWINI ATTACKS.

NGEMA, Kwaziwakhe Nicholas, was severely injured when members of the *Orde Boerevolk* opened fire with automatic weapons on a passenger bus in Durban on 9 October 1990. Seven people were killed and 27 injured in the attack. See PUTCO BUS ATTACK.

Amnesty was granted to two of the three applicants and refused to the leader of the unit (AC/1997/0053).

NGEMA, Mkhulumeleni (55), had her house at KwaKhoza, KwaZulu, near Eshowe, Natal, burnt down by IFP supporters in continuing political conflict on 14 November 1993. Twenty-one houses belonging to ANC supporters were burnt down in the attack.

NGEMA, Muzikawubonwa (81), an IFP supporter, was shot dead by ANC supporters at KwaMbonambi, KwaZulu, near Richards Bay, Natal, on 2 July 1992.

NGEMA, Nesta Julie (26), an ANC supporter and NUMSA worker, was shot dead by IFP supporters in Empangeni, Natal, on 27 February 1993, allegedly because she worked for a trade union affiliated to COSATU. Her sister and three children were all seriously injured in the attack.

NGEMA, Netelina (61), had her house burnt down by IFP supporters at KwaKhoza, KwaZulu, near Eshowe, Natal, in continuing political conflict on 14 November 1993. Twenty-one houses belonging to ANC supporters were burnt down in the attack.

NGEMA, Nkosini (64), an ANC supporter, had her house burnt down by IFP supporters at KwaKhoza, KwaZulu, near Eshowe, Natal, in continuing political conflict on 14 November 1993. Twenty-one houses belonging to ANC supporters were burnt down in the attack.

NGEMA, Nokukhanya (3), was injured when her home was attacked by IFP supporters during political conflict at Makhehla, KwaZulu, near Empangeni, Natal, on 27 February 1993.

NGEMA, Nokwethemba Philele (28), an ANC supporter, was seriously injured when she was shot and stabbed by IFP supporters in Empangeni, Natal, on 27 February 1993. Her sister was killed and three children were seriously injured in the attack.

NGEMA, Nomaweza Elsie (47), an ANC supporter, had her house and belongings burnt in an arson attack by IFP supporters at Inanda, near KwaMashu, Durban, in 1991.

NGEMA, Ntombizonke Ntombinkulu (32), an ANC supporter, had her house destroyed by IFP supporters in the KwaKhoza area, KwaZulu, near Eshowe, Natal, on 10 November 1993.

NGEMA, Phillip Mzikayifani (21), a UDF supporter, was severely beaten by members of the KWAZULU POLICE, who attacked his home at Newtown, Murchison, near Port Shepstone, Natal, on 10 December 1987.

NGEMA, Samson (49), was severely beaten and stabbed by IFP supporters in Ogunjini, Ndwedwe, KwaZulu, near Durban, in June 1993 in ongoing conflict between IFP and ANC supporters in the area. His son was also severely injured in the attack.

NGEMA, Sibani (9), was shot in the head by IFP supporters in an attack on his family in Empangeni, Natal, on 27 February 1993. Three other members of his family were injured and one person was killed in the attack. His family was believed to support the ANC.

NGEMA, Sinda Mzikau Khulewa , an IFP supporter, was killed by members of an ANC self-defence unit (SDU) at the Duduza hostel in Tvl on 19 March 1994.

At least ten people were killed in the attack, which took place after IFP hostel-dwellers had attacked and evicted ANC hostel-dwellers. Two SDU members were granted amnesty for this killing (AC/2000/054).

NGEMA, Siphongani (21), was detained by named members of the Security Branch at CR Swart Square, Durban, in September 1988, and tortured and blackmailed into spying on the ANC in exile. After arriving in Tanzania in 1989 he confessed to being a spy, and was interrogated at Greenhouse ANC base before being taken to Ti Ronova security base in Angola, then to Nonkal, Uganda and Kenya before returning with other exiles in 1991.

NGEMA, Siphongani , an ANC member, was shot dead in a restaurant in Manzini, Swaziland, on 6 January 1988 by MK operatives who suspected him of being an informer. One MK operative was granted amnesty (AC/2000/230).

NGEMA, Sisi Joana , 54, had her house burnt down during ongoing conflict between ANC and IFP supporters in Eshowe, Natal, in 1994.

NGEMA, Thandazile (50), had her house burnt down by Inkatha supporters during intensifying political conflict at Ntshongweni, KwaZulu, near Hammarsdale, Natal, in July 1988.

NGEMA, Thembekile (64), had her house burnt down by Inkatha supporters during intensifying political conflict at Ntshongweni, KwaZulu, near Hammarsdale, Natal, in July 1988. Her son was shot and injured in the same incident.

NGEMA, Thembekile Doris (53), an ANC supporter, had her house destroyed by IFP supporters in Ogunjini, Ndwedwe, KwaZulu, near Durban, in June 1993, allegedly because her family had defected from the IFP to join the ANC.

NGEMA, Thembisile (52), lost her home in an arson attack by IFP supporters during ongoing political conflict in KwaMthethwa, KwaZulu, near Empangeni, Natal, in June 1993.

NGEMA, Thomas , was injured when Security Branch members detonated an explosive device at the Why Not Club, Vanderbijl Square, Johannesburg, on 21 September 1988. The club was targeted because it was allegedly frequented by ANC supporters. Four members of the Witwatersrand Security Branch, including the divisional commander and his deputy, and one *Vlakplaas* operative were granted amnesty for the operation (AC/2001/046).

NGEMNTU, Mary Zinyelwa (44), a member of the United Women's Congress, was detained without trial in 1985 and September 1986 in Cape Town. She was detained under SECTION 29 in October 1987 and severely beaten during interrogation by named and other Security Branch members. Ms Ngemntu was charged with furthering the aims of the ANC and sentenced to an effective one year's imprisonment.

NGEMNTU, Ndoda (15), a COSAS member, was shot and injured by members of the SAP in Nyanga, Cape Town, in May 1991, during a COSAS campaign highlighting their dissatisfaction with the Department of Education and Training.

NGENALISILE, Ndayabayakhe , an ANC supporter, had his house burnt down by IFP supporters during political conflict between the 'RED' AND 'GREEN' FACTIONS in Bhambayi, near KwaMashu, Durban, in June 1993.

NGENDANE, Selby Themba (62), a PAC supporter, was shot dead by other PAC supporters on 4 October 1990 in Umtata, Transkei, in a serious internal dispute in the organisation.

NGENDANE, Zanoxolo Gladman (52), a member of the South African Prison Services, lost his house in an arson attack by members of the SAP on 15 May 1993 in Burgersdorp, Cape, allegedly because his son was a member of COSAS.

NGEPE, Nontsikelelo , a civilian, was traumatised when the vehicle in which she was a passenger was hijacked at gunpoint by APLA operatives at Herschel, near Lady Grey, OFS, on 19 November 1992. See APLA ATTACKS. Two APLA members were granted amnesty (AC/2001/134).

NGESEKI, Mthuthuzeli Use (32), an ANC supporter, had his home burnt down by IFP supporters at Chimora, Umlazi, Durban, in 1992.

NGESI, Makurutu Peter (43), was shot and injured in September 1990 in Tokoza, Tvl, allegedly by members of the SAP and IFP supporters, during intense political conflict on the East Rand.

NGESI, Msawenkosi Ellery (21), an ANC supporter, was stabbed to death by named IFP supporters at Gamalakhe, KwaZulu, near Port Shepstone, Natal, on 25 April 1991.

NGESMAN, Khwaza Reuben (34), was shot by members of the CDF in Bisho, Ciskei, on 7 September 1992 during an ANC protest march to demand free political activity in Ciskei. See BISHO MASSACRE. Two

members of the former CDF were refused amnesty for the shooting (AC/2000/122).

NGESMAN, Nontsapho Phillis 'Manyawuza' (37), was tied to the bed in her home in Waterkloof settlement, Somerset West, Cape Town, on 26 April 1992, while her husband was shot dead and robbed by men in balaclavas and police uniforms. The perpetrators were allegedly linked to the Western Cape United Squatters Association, who had been threatening local ANC members. See BALACLAVA GROUPS.

NGESMAN, Sigezenga Desmond (42), an ANC member, was shot at his home in Waterkloof settlement, Somerset West, Cape Town, on 26 April 1992, and died two days later. He was shot by men clad in balaclavas and wearing police uniforms, allegedly linked to the Western Cape United Squatters Association, who had been threatening local ANC members. See BALACLAVA GROUPS.

NGETU, Vumile Gladman (27), FOYCO president and a SAYCO member, was beaten and suffered electric shock torture in Zeerust, TvI, and Dordrecht, Cape, by members of the SAP. Mr Ngetu was apprehended at the Bophuthatswana border, on his way to join MK in exile in November 1987. He was detained for six months in isolation in an East London prison and later transferred to St Albans, Port Elizabeth, in June 1988. He was released after a 1989 hunger strike.

NGEVAYO, Mthetheleli Albert (43), an ANC supporter, was shot in the shoulder by members of the CDF at Tolofiyeni, Zwelitsha, Ciskei, on 10 September 1992, three days after the BISHO MASSACRE. Mr Ngevayo was accused of inciting youths to burn down government properties in retaliation for the shooting of people at Bisho.

NGEVAYO, Simphiwe Desmond (25), an ANC supporter, was shot and injured by members of the Riot Police in Khayelitsha, Cape Town, on 4 November 1990. He and other residents were protesting against the destruction of squatter homes, allegedly by persons linked to the local mayor.

NGHONYAMA, Risimata Joseph, an SAP constable, was shot and injured when armed MK operatives attacked the Wonderboompoort police station, Pretoria, on 26 December 1981, as part of the ANC campaign to destabilise the government. One MK operative was granted amnesty (AC/2000/195).

NGIBA, Dumisani, an ANC supporter, was shot and injured by IFP members during political violence at Sundumbili, KwaZulu, near Mandini, Natal, on 24 September 1991. One perpetrator was granted amnesty (AC/1999/0332).

NGIBA, Florence Sizakele (60), had her home burnt down by IFP supporters during intense political conflict in Sonkombo, Ndwedwe, KwaZulu, near Durban, on 16 March 1994. See SONKOMBO ARSON ATTACKS.

NGIBA, Jane (60), an IFP supporter, had her house burnt down by named IFP supporters at Ndwedwe, KwaZulu, near Durban, on 1 September 1991.

NGIBA, John (55), an IFP supporter, had his home burnt down in Sonkombo, Ndwedwe, KwaZulu, near

Durban, during intense conflict between ANC and IFP supporters in 1994. See SONKOMBO ARSON ATTACKS.

NGIBA, Khayelihle Phumaphi (30), had her home burnt down by IFP supporters during intense political conflict in Sonkombo, Ndwedwe, KwaZulu, near Durban, on 16 March 1994. See SONKOMBO ARSON ATTACKS.

NGIBA, Khehla Leonard V usumuzi, an ANC supporter, was fatally shot during an arson attack by IFP supporters at Sonkombo, Ndwedwe, KwaZulu, near Durban, on 20 March 1994. See SONKOMBO ARSON ATTACKS.

NGIBA, Maria (16), an ANC supporter, had her home burnt down by IFP supporters in Sonkombo, Ndwedwe, KwaZulu, near Durban, on 20 March 1994. Her parents were reportedly killed in the attack. See SONKOMBO ARSON ATTACKS.

NGIBA, Mfaniseni Muntukabani (41), an ANC supporter, had his house burnt down by IFP supporters at Sonkombo, Ndwedwe, KwaZulu, near Durban, on 20 March 1994. See SONKOMBO ARSON ATTACKS.

NGIBA, Sibongile Joyce (48), an ANC supporter, had her home burnt down by IFP supporters at Mbozama, Lindelani, near KwaMashu, Durban, on 9 January 1994.

NGIBA, Sibongile Purity (25), had her house burnt down by IFP supporters in Sonkombo, Ndwedwe, KwaZulu, near Durban, on 14 March 1994. This was the forerunner to the mass SONKOMBO ARSON ATTACKS which occurred two days later.

NGIBE, Mfana Dugmore (28), an ANC supporter, was shot at by members of the SAP and a named member of the KWAZULU POLICE in K Section, Umlazi, Durban, on 15 October 1991, while he was attempting to launch an ANC branch. His abductors took him into nearby bushes and threatened to kill him, but he managed to escape.

NGIDI Iris (52), had her house destroyed in an arson attack by Inkatha members during political violence at Mpumalanga, KwaZulu, near Durban, during 1988. One perpetrator was granted amnesty (AC/1999/0332).

NGIDI, Abednigo Bhekisisa (28), an ANC supporter, was shot dead by IFP supporters in Ekuthuleni, Umlazi, Durban, on 29 October 1993.

NGIDI, Bacoshile (47), had her house burnt down by IFP supporters during intense political conflict at Sonkombo, Ndwedwe, KwaZulu, near Durban, on 16 March 1994. See SONKOMBO ARSON ATTACKS.

NGIDI, Bawelile Gwiji (44), an ANC supporter, had her house burnt down by IFP supporters in Sonkombo, Ndwedwe, KwaZulu, near Durban, on 16 March 1994. See SONKOMBO ARSON ATTACKS.

NGIDI, Beauty Thembi (37), was seriously injured when she was stoned by Inkatha supporters during political conflict at KwaShange, KwaZulu, near Pietermaritzburg, on 25 March 1990. See SEVEN-DAY WAR.

NGIDI, Bekizizwe Phillip (20), a UDF supporter, was sexually assaulted and beaten by members of the SAP in 1987 in Jabulani, Soweto, Johannesburg, while awaiting trial for the killing of a policeman. He was sentenced to death but his sentence was commuted later to ten years' imprisonment and he was released as a political prisoner in 1991.

NGIDI, Benzelani Emmerencia (26), had her house burnt down by IFP supporters during intense political conflict at Sonkombo, Ndwedwe, KwaZulu, near Durban, on 16 March 1994. See SONKOMBO ARSON ATTACKS.

NGIDI, Bertina Mcube, had her house burnt down by IFP supporters during intense political conflict at Sonkombo, Ndwedwe, KwaZulu, near Durban, on 16 March 1994. See SONKOMBO ARSON ATTACKS.

NGIDI, Bhekinkosi (61), was shot dead by ANC youths during intense political conflict in Inanda, near KwaMashu, Durban, in 1990, allegedly because he lived in an Inkatha stronghold. Two other people were killed in the same attack.

NGIDI, Bhekisile (54), an ANC supporter, had her house burnt down by IFP supporters at Sonkombo, Ndwedwe, KwaZulu, near Durban, on 16 March 1994. See SONKOMBO ARSON ATTACKS.

NGIDI, Bhukumuzi (48), had his home burnt down by IFP supporters in Sonkombo, Ndwedwe, KwaZulu, near Durban, on 16 March 1994. See SONKOMBO ARSON ATTACKS.

NGIDI, Bonakele Emily (29), had her house burnt down by IFP supporters in Sonkombo, Ndwedwe, KwaZulu, near Durban, on 20 March 1994. See SONKOMBO ARSON ATTACKS.

NGIDI, Bonakele Khohlive (37), an ANC supporter, had her house burnt down by IFP supporters at Sonkombo, Ndwedwe, KwaZulu, near Durban, on 16 March 1994. See SONKOMBO ARSON ATTACKS.

NGIDI, Boneleni Babazile (40), an ANC supporter, had her house burnt down by IFP supporters at Sonkombo, Ndwedwe, KwaZulu, near Durban, on 16 March 1994. See SONKOMBO ARSON ATTACKS.

NGIDI, Bongani Francis, an Inkatha supporter, was shot and hacked to death in his house during intensifying conflict between Inkatha and UDF supporters in Mpumalanga, KwaZulu, near Durban, in 1989.

NGIDI, Bongekile Abegail (15), an ANC supporter, had her home burnt down by IFP supporters at Sonkombo, Ndwedwe, KwaZulu, near Durban, on 20 March 1994. See SONKOMBO ARSON ATTACKS.

NGIDI, Bongephiwe Happiness (25), an ANC supporter, had her house burnt down by IFP supporters at Sonkombo, Ndwedwe, KwaZulu, near Durban, on 16 March 1994. See SONKOMBO ARSON ATTACKS.

NGIDI, Bonisive Monica (35), lost her house in a petrol bomb attack by Inkatha supporters during political violence at Imbali, Pietermaritzburg, on 7 October 1989.

NGIDI, Bukabani (61), had her house burnt down by IFP supporters in Sonkombo, Ndwedwe, KwaZulu, near Durban, on 16 March 1994. See SONKOMBO ARSON ATTACKS.

NGIDI, Bukelaphi Ntombe (44), had her house burnt down by IFP supporters during intense political conflict at Sonkombo, Ndwedwe, KwaZulu, near Durban, on 16 March 1994. See SONKOMBO ARSON ATTACKS.

NGIDI, Busisiwe (38), was shot and injured in her home by IFP supporters during ongoing political conflict in KwaZulu, Umkomaas, near Durban, on 29 March 1992. Her sister and her niece were killed in the attack, and their house was burnt down.

NGIDI, Busisiwe Gabazile (31), had her house burnt down by IFP supporters in Sonkombo, Ndwedwe, KwaZulu, near Durban, on 16 March 1994. See SONKOMBO ARSON ATTACKS.

NGIDI, Busisiwe Thobekile Mazondi (45), an ANC supporter, had her house burnt down by IFP supporters at Sonkombo, Ndwedwe, KwaZulu, near Durban, on 16 March 1994. See SONKOMBO ARSON ATTACKS.

NGIDI, Catherine (63), suffered severe material loss when her house was looted during political conflict at U Section, Umlazi, Durban, on 12 November 1992. The perpetrators allegedly came from an IFP stronghold at Unit 17. The family believe they were targeted for housing ANC refugees during political conflict in the area. Her daughter was severely injured in the attack.

NGIDI, Cebile Promise (19), an ANC supporter, had her house burnt down by IFP supporters in Sonkombo, Ndwedwe, KwaZulu, near Durban, on 14 February 1994.

NGIDI, Cimezile (58), an ANC supporter, had her house burnt down by IFP supporters in Sonkombo, Ndwedwe, KwaZulu, near Durban, in March 1994. See SONKOMBO ARSON ATTACKS.

NGIDI, Dangwana (50), an ANC supporter, had her house burnt down by IFP supporters in Sonkombo, Ndwedwe, KwaZulu, near Durban, in March 1994. See SONKOMBO ARSON ATTACKS.

NGIDI, Davidi (66), an ANC supporter, had her home burnt down by IFP supporters in Sonkombo, Ndwedwe, KwaZulu, near Durban, on 20 March 1994. See SONKOMBO ARSON ATTACKS.

NGIDI, Delisile (46), an ANC supporter, had her house burnt down by IFP supporters in Sonkombo, Ndwedwe, KwaZulu, near Durban, in March 1994. See SONKOMBO ARSON ATTACKS.

NGIDI, Disi Nokuthoba (63), had her house burnt down by IFP supporters during intense political conflict in Sonkombo, Ndwedwe, KwaZulu, near Durban, on 16 March 1994. See SONKOMBO ARSON ATTACKS.

NGIDI, Dombi Zondekile (48), had her house burnt down by IFP supporters during intense political conflict in Sonkombo, Ndwedwe, KwaZulu, near Durban, on 16 March 1994. See SONKOMBO ARSON ATTACKS.

NGIDI, Duduzile (43), had her house burnt down by IFP supporters during intense political conflict in Sonkombo, Ndwedwe, KwaZulu, near Durban, on 16 March 1994. See SONKOMBO ARSON ATTACKS.

NGIDI, Duduzile Maureen (20), an ANC supporter, was shot dead by IFP supporters in Sonkombo, Ndwedwe, KwaZulu, near Durban, on 8 April 1994, in the run-up to the APRIL 1994 ELECTIONS.

NGIDI, Duduzile Zamokwakhe (30), an ANC supporter, had her house burnt down by IFP supporters in Sonkombo, Ndwedwe, KwaZulu, near Durban, in March 1994. See SONKOMBO ARSON ATTACKS.

NGIDI, Dukuza Albert (38), an ANC supporter, was shot dead by IFP supporters in Sonkombo, Ndwedwe, KwaZulu, near Durban, on 13 December 1993.

NGIDI, Emgard Emily (64), lost her house in an arson attack during ongoing conflict between IFP and ANC supporters in Wartburg, Natal, on 9 April 1992.

NGIDI, Emmanuel Mondli (24), an ANC supporter, suffered severe material loss when his house and furniture were destroyed by IFP supporters in Folweni, KwaZulu, near Umlazi, Durban, in February 1992. Six people were killed in Folweni that month by attackers firing at people indiscriminately.

NGIDI, Favourite Tholani (25), lost her house in an arson attack by IFP supporters in Sonkombo, Ndwedwe, KwaZulu, near Durban, on 20 April 1994, in political conflict in the run-up to the APRIL 1994 ELECTIONS.

NGIDI, Fikelephi Mahadebe (23), had her house burnt down by IFP supporters in Sonkombo, Ndwedwe, KwaZulu, near Durban, on 16 March 1994. See SONKOMBO ARSON ATTACKS.

NGIDI, Gladys (64), an ANC supporter, lost her house at Inanda, near KwaMashu, Durban, in an arson attack by IFP supporters on 25 January 1993.

NGIDI, Gomengani Cynthia (22), an ANC supporter, had her house burnt down by IFP supporters in Sonkombo, Ndwedwe, KwaZulu, near Durban, on 16 March 1994. See SONKOMBO ARSON ATTACKS.

NGIDI, Grace, an ANC supporter, suffered damage to property in political conflict between Inkatha and UDF supporters at KwaMashu, Durban, in the late 1980s. One perpetrator was granted amnesty (AC/2000/054).

NGIDI, Gundu (36), an ANC supporter, had her house burnt down by IFP supporters in Sonkombo, Ndwedwe, KwaZulu, near Durban, on 16 March 1994. See SONKOMBO ARSON ATTACKS.

NGIDI, Hambeleni Tuleleni (43), an ANC supporter, had her house burnt down by IFP supporters in Sonkombo, Ndwedwe, KwaZulu, near Durban, in March 1994. See SONKOMBO ARSON ATTACKS.

NGIDI, Hilda (65), an ANC supporter, had her home burnt down by IFP supporters in Sonkombo, NDWEDWE, KwaZulu, near Durban, on 2 August 1992.

NGIDI, Hlanganisile (36), had her house burnt down by IFP supporters during intense political conflict in Sonkombo, Ndwedwe, KwaZulu, near Durban, in March 1994. See SONKOMBO ARSON ATTACKS.

NGIDI, Jabulani (51), an ANC member, was killed in KwaMashu, Durban, on 29 March 1994. A peace meeting had been scheduled at a hostel in KwaMashu to resolve differences between KwaMashu residents and hostel-dwellers. Mr Ngidi was one of seven ANC delegates abducted from the hostel by IFP supporters. Two survived. Four IFP supporters, including the chairperson of the IFP hostel branch in KwaMashu, were convicted for the killings.

NGIDI, Jabulile Petronela (36), an ANC supporter, had her house burnt down by IFP supporters in Sonkombo, Ndwedwe, KwaZulu, near Durban, on 16 March 1994. See SONKOMBO ARSON ATTACKS.

NGIDI, Jabulisile (69), an ANC supporter, had his house burnt down by IFP supporters in Sonkombo, Ndwedwe, KwaZulu, near Durban, on 16 March 1994. See SONKOMBO ARSON ATTACKS.

NGIDI, John Phakathi (71), an ANC supporter, was shot dead by IFP supporters at Sonkombo, NDWEDWE, KwaZulu, near Durban, on 13 December 1993.

NGIDI, Kathleen Thendekile (42), was shot and severely wounded at Umlazi U Section, Durban, on 12 November 1992. Her unidentified attackers are believed to have come from Unit 17 of Umlazi, an IFP stronghold. The family was allegedly targeted for housing ANC refugees during the conflict between the IFP and ANC. Ms Ngidi is now partially paralysed.

NGIDI, Khanyisile Ngenzeni (40), an ANC supporter, had her house burnt down by IFP supporters in Sonkombo, Ndwedwe, KwaZulu, near Durban, on 16 March 1994. See SONKOMBO ARSON ATTACKS.

NGIDI, Khethiwe Joyce (34), an ANC supporter, had her house burnt down by IFP supporters in Sonkombo, Ndwedwe, KwaZulu, near Durban, on 16 March 1994. See SONKOMBO ARSON ATTACKS.

NGIDI, Khonzeni (32), an IFP supporter, had her house burnt down during intense conflict between ANC and IFP supporters in Sonkombo, Ndwedwe, KwaZulu, near Durban, on 16 March 1994. See SONKOMBO ARSON ATTACKS.

NGIDI, Khulumani John (72), an ANC supporter, had his house burnt down by IFP supporters in Sonkombo, Ndwedwe, KwaZulu, near Durban, on 20 March 1994. See SONKOMBO ARSON ATTACKS.

NGIDI, Kwekalikho (51), an ANC supporter, lost his house in an arson attack by IFP supporters at Sonkombo, Ndwedwe, KwaZulu, near Durban, on 1 March 1994.

NGIDI, Lalelani Aqueenas (20), was stabbed and injured by a named IFP supporter during ongoing political conflict at KwaMakhutha, Amanzimtoti, near Durban, on 6 April 1992.

NGIDI, Linda John (40), an ANC supporter, was shot dead in ongoing conflict between ANC and IFP supporters in Richmond, Natal, in July 1992. Gunmen attacked several houses that day, injuring three people. Fifteen houses were burnt down during the attack.

NGIDI, Lindiwe Nomusa (28), had her house burnt down by IFP supporters during intense political conflict in Sonkombo, Ndwedwe, KwaZulu, near Durban, on 16 March 1994. See SONKOMBO ARSON ATTACKS.

NGIDI, Lishi Bonakele (44), had her house burnt down by IFP supporters during intense political conflict in Sonkombo, Ndwedwe, KwaZulu, near Durban, on 16 March 1994. See SONKOMBO ARSON ATTACKS.

NGIDI, Lungeleni Agnes (19), an ANC supporter, had her house burnt down by IFP supporters on 16 March 1994 in Sonkombo, Ndwedwe, KwaZulu, near Durban. See SONKOMBO ARSON ATTACKS.

NGIDI, Lungiseni Nozipho (16), an ANC supporter, had her house burnt down by IFP supporters on 16 March 1994 in Sonkombo, Ndwedwe, KwaZulu, near Durban. See SONKOMBO ARSON ATTACKS.

NGIDI, Makosazane (65), lost her house in an arson attack by IFP supporters during political conflict in Sonkombo, Ndwedwe, KwaZulu, near Durban, in 1993.

NGIDI, Maninginingi (26), an ANC supporter, had his house burnt down by IFP supporters in Sonkombo, Ndwedwe, KwaZulu, near Durban, on 20 March 1994. See SONKOMBO ARSON ATTACKS.

NGIDI, Manozi (47), an ANC supporter, had her home burnt down by IFP supporters in Sonkombo, Ndwedwe, KwaZulu, near Durban, on 16 March 1994. See SONKOMBO ARSON ATTACKS.

NGIDI, Mantombi (69), had her house burnt down by IFP supporters during intense political conflict in Sonkombo, Ndwedwe, KwaZulu, near Durban, on 20 March 1994. See SONKOMBO ARSON ATTACKS.

NGIDI, Mantsozi Evelinah, had her house burnt down by IFP supporters during ongoing political conflict in at Ngonweni, Inanda, near KwaMashu, Durban, on 12 January 1993.

NGIDI, Mar garet (30), was shot and burnt to death in her home by IFP supporters during political conflict in KwaZuba, Umkomaas, near Durban, on 29 March 1992. Ms Ngidi's niece was also killed, her sister was shot and injured, and their house was burnt down.

NGIDI, Maria Tozi (68), an ANC supporter, lost her house in an arson attack by IFP supporters in Engonyameni, near Umlazi, Durban, on 2 August 1992. The perpetrators burnt ANC flags and houses belonging to ANC supporters, resulting in several deaths and injuries.

NGIDI, Mary (19), was shot and stabbed to death in her home in an attack by IFP supporters during political conflict in KwaZuba, Umkomaas, near Durban, on 29 March 1992. Two of her aunts were also shot, one fatally, and their house was burnt down in the attack.

NGIDI, Masende Jerome (34), had his house burnt down by IFP supporters during intense political conflict in Sonkombo, Ndwedwe, KwaZulu, near Durban, on 20 March 1994. See SONKOMBO ARSON ATTACKS.

NGIDI, Mbhekiseni, was severely beaten during ongoing conflict between ANC and IFP supporters at KwaKhoza, KwaZulu, near Eshowe, Natal, in 1993.

NGIDI, Mloloji Mavis (42), an ANC supporter, had her house burnt down during intense conflict between ANC and IFP supporters in Sonkombo, Ndwedwe, KwaZulu, near Durban, on 16 March 1994. See SONKOMBO ARSON ATTACKS.

NGIDI, Muntu Frederick (53), lost his house in an arson attack by named Inkatha supporters during intense political conflict in Imbali, Pietermaritzburg, in 1990.

NGIDI, Mzamose Busisiwe, had her house burnt down by IFP supporters during intense political conflict in Sonkombo, Ndwedwe, KwaZulu, near Durban, on 16 March 1994. See SONKOMBO ARSON ATTACKS.

NGIDI, Mzikayifani (46), an ANC supporter, had her house burnt down during intense conflict between ANC and IFP supporters in Sonkombo, Ndwedwe, KwaZulu, near Durban, on 16 March 1994. See SONKOMBO ARSON ATTACKS.

NGIDI, Mziwenpi (63), an ANC supporter, had his house burnt down by IFP supporters in Sonkombo, Ndwedwe, KwaZulu, near Durban, on 16 March 1994. See SONKOMBO ARSON ATTACKS.

NGIDI, Ndebazezwe (60), an ANC supporter, had his house burnt down by IFP supporters in Sonkombo, Ndwedwe, KwaZulu, near Durban, on 16 March 1994. See SONKOMBO ARSON ATTACKS.

NGIDI, Ngenzeni (70), an IFP supporter, had her home burnt down during violent conflict between ANC and IFP supporters in Sonkombo, Ndwedwe, KwaZulu, near Durban in January 1994. Ms Ngidi broke her leg while running away from her attackers.

NGIDI, Ngicuphile (40), an ANC supporter, lost his house and some of his livestock in an arson attack by IFP supporters during intense political conflict in Sonkombo, Ndwedwe, KwaZulu, near Durban, on 20 March 1994. See SONKOMBO ARSON ATTACKS.

NGIDI, Ngiteni Busisile (53), an ANC supporter, had her house burnt down during intense conflict between ANC and IFP supporters in Sonkombo, Ndwedwe, KwaZulu, near Durban, on 16 March 1994. See SONKOMBO ARSON ATTACKS.

NGIDI, Ngitheni Deke (43), an ANC supporter, had her house burnt down during intense conflict between ANC and IFP supporters in Sonkombo, Ndwedwe, KwaZulu, near Durban, on 16 March 1994. See SONKOMBO ARSON ATTACKS.

NGIDI, Ngjyekeni Chithiwe (56), an ANC supporter, had her house burnt down by IFP supporters in Sonkombo, Ndwedwe, KwaZulu, near Durban, on 16 March 1994. See SONKOMBO ARSON ATTACKS.

NGIDI, Nkomezikale Siswini (50), an ANC supporter, had her house burnt down by IFP supporters in Sonkombo, Ndwedwe, KwaZulu, near Durban, on 16 March 1994. See SONKOMBO ARSON ATTACKS.

NGIDI, Nkosinathi (55), an ANC supporter, had his home burnt down by IFP supporters in Sonkombo, Ndwedwe, KwaZulu, near Durban, on 16 March 1994. See SONKOMBO ARSON ATTACKS.

NGIDI, Nobuqili Thandi (37), an ANC supporter, had her house burnt down during intense conflict between ANC and IFP supporters in Sonkombo, Ndwedwe, KwaZulu, near Durban, on 16 March 1994. See SONKOMBO ARSON ATTACKS.

NGIDI, Nomadiphi (71), an ANC supporter, had her house burnt down during intense conflict between ANC and IFP supporters in Sonkombo, Ndwedwe, KwaZulu, near Durban, on 16 March 1994. See SONKOMBO ARSON ATTACKS.

NGIDI, Nomajacimani (80), an ANC supporter, had her house burnt down by IFP supporters in Sonkombo, Ndwedwe, KwaZulu, near Durban, on 16 March 1994. See SONKOMBO ARSON ATTACKS.

NGIDI, Nomatoshi (55), an ANC supporter, had her house burnt down during intense conflict between ANC and IFP supporters in Sonkombo, Ndwedwe, KwaZulu, near Durban, on 16 March 1994. See SONKOMBO ARSON ATTACKS.

NGIDI, Nombono Gezepi (51), an ANC supporter, had her house burnt down by IFP supporters in Sonkombo, Ndwedwe, KwaZulu, near Durban, on 16 March 1994. See SONKOMBO ARSON ATTACKS.

NGIDI, Nombuso Constance (27), lost her house in an arson attack by Inkatha supporters during intensifying political conflict at Inanda New Town, Durban, on 17 March 1989.

NGIDI, Nomhlangano (45), an ANC supporter, had her house burnt down during intense conflict between ANC and IFP supporters in Sonkombo, Ndwedwe, KwaZulu, near Durban, on 16 March 1994. See SONKOMBO ARSON ATTACKS.

NGIDI, Nomusa Elizabeth (49), an ANC supporter, had her house burnt down during intense conflict between ANC and IFP supporters in Sonkombo, Ndwedwe, KwaZulu, near Durban, on 16 March 1994. See SONKOMBO ARSON ATTACKS.

NGIDI, Nonisile Busisiwe (32), had her house burnt down by IFP supporters during intense political conflict in Sonkombo, Ndwedwe, KwaZulu, near Durban, on 16 March 1994. See SONKOMBO ARSON ATTACKS.

NGIDI, Ntombelize Annacleta (46), an ANC supporter, had her house burnt down by IFP supporters at Amatikwe, Inanda, near KwaMashu, Durban, in 1992.

NGIDI, Ntombengaka (56), an ANC supporter, had her house burnt down by IFP supporters in Sonkombo, Ndwedwe, KwaZulu, near Durban, on 16 March 1994. See SONKOMBO ARSON ATTACKS.

NGIDI, Ntombilizwe Annacleta (48), an ANC supporter, had her house burnt down during intense conflict between ANC and IFP supporters in Sonkombo, Ndwedwe, KwaZulu, near Durban, on 16 March 1994. See SONKOMBO ARSON ATTACKS.

NGIDI, Ntombizani Elizabeth (50), an IFP supporter, lost her house and three rondavels in an arson attack during ongoing conflict between ANC and IFP supporters at Mfume, Umkomaas, KwaZulu, near Durban, on 13 July 1992.

NGIDI, Ntombizimbili Nomuza (38), an IFP supporter, had her home burnt down during intense conflict between ANC and IFP supporters in Sonkombo, Ndwedwe, KwaZulu, near Durban, on 20 March 1994. See SONKOMBO ARSON ATTACKS.

NGIDI, Ntombizini (48), an IFP supporter, had her house burnt down by ANC supporters in Sonkombo, Ndwedwe, KwaZulu, near Durban, 20 March 1994. See SONKOMBO ARSON ATTACKS.

NGIDI, Ntombizonke (43), had her house burnt down by IFP supporters during ongoing political conflict in KwaZulu, Umkomaas, near Durban, on 29 March 1992. Her niece and her sister were killed and another sister was shot and injured during the attack.

NGIDI, Phansi (50), an IFP supporter, was shot and injured in ongoing conflict between IFP and ANC supporters at Ndwedwe, KwaZulu, near Durban, on 10 May 1994, the day of Nelson Mandela's inauguration as President.

NGIDI, Phumaphi Martha (77), had her house at Ekuthuleni, Umlazi, Durban, burnt down by IFP supporters in February 1992. See EKUTHULENI ATTACKS.

NGIDI, Princess Phawulina (23), was beaten to death while walking home from Murchison Hospital, Port Shepstone, Natal, during ongoing conflict between IFP and ANC supporters on 17 January 1993. Her sister was also seriously injured in the attack.

NGIDI, Puputekile (62), an ANC supporter, had her house burnt down by IFP supporters in Sonkombo,

Ndwedwe, KwaZulu, near Durban, on 20 March 1994. See SONKOMBO ARSON ATTACKS.

NGIDI, Qhamukile Yaluzile (43), an IFP supporter, had her house burnt down in Sonkombo, Ndwedwe, KwaZulu, near Durban on 16 March 1994 in violent conflict between supporters of the ANC and IFP. See SONKOMBO ARSON ATTACKS.

NGIDI, Sanele Sibusiso (19), was shot and injured in ongoing conflict between IFP and ANC supporters at Swayimane, Table Mountain, near Pietermaritzburg, in April 1992.

NGIDI, Sebenzani Elizabeth (40), had her house burnt down by IFP supporters during intense political conflict in Sonkombo, Ndwedwe, KwaZulu, near Durban, on 16 March 1994. See SONKOMBO ARSON ATTACKS.

NGIDI, Sebenzile Kumbuzile (40), an ANC supporter, had her house burnt down by IFP supporters in Sonkombo, Ndwedwe, KwaZulu, near Durban, on 16 March 1994. See SONKOMBO ARSON ATTACKS.

NGIDI, Sibongile (52), an ANC supporter, had her house burnt down by IFP supporters in Sonkombo, Ndwedwe, KwaZulu, near Durban, on 16 March 1994. See SONKOMBO ARSON ATTACKS.

NGIDI, Sithembiso (25), was shot and injured by IFP supporters during intense political conflict at Sonkombo, Ndwedwe, KwaZulu, near Durban, on 20 March 1994. His sister's house was burnt down as they were accused of being *amaqabane*. See SONKOMBO ARSON ATTACKS.

NGIDI, Tebisile Evelyn (71), an ANC supporter, had her house burnt down by IFP supporters in Sonkombo, Ndwedwe, KwaZulu, near Durban, on 16 March 1994. See SONKOMBO ARSON ATTACKS.

NGIDI, Thandekile Irene (31), an ANC supporter, had her house burnt down by IFP supporters in Sonkombo, Ndwedwe, KwaZulu, near Durban, on 16 March 1994. See SONKOMBO ARSON ATTACKS.

NGIDI, Thembelihle Nester Sidudla (32), an ANC supporter, had her house burnt down by IFP supporters in Sonkombo, Ndwedwe, KwaZulu, near Durban, on 16 March 1994. See SONKOMBO ARSON ATTACKS.

NGIDI, Thobile Eunice (29), had her house burnt down by IFP supporters in Sonkombo, Ndwedwe, KwaZulu, near Durban, on 20 March 1994. See SONKOMBO ARSON ATTACKS.

NGIDI, Thunywephi (46), an ANC supporter, had her house burnt down by IFP supporters in Sonkombo, Ndwedwe, KwaZulu, near Durban, on 20 March 1994. See SONKOMBO ARSON ATTACKS.

NGIDI, Tokozile Mar garet (56), an ANC supporter, had her house burnt down by IFP supporters in Sonkombo, Ndwedwe, KwaZulu, near Durban, on 16 March 1994. See SONKOMBO ARSON ATTACKS.

NGIDI, Tusile (67), an ANC supporter, had her house burnt down by IFP supporters in Sonkombo, Ndwedwe, KwaZulu, near Durban, on 16 March 1994. See SONKOMBO ARSON ATTACKS.

NGIDI, Vusumuzi (48), was shot dead by ANC supporters on 16 October 1992 in the Nkanyezini area,

Table Mountain, near Pietermaritzburg, in ongoing political conflict in the area.

NGIDI, Vusumuzi Patrick (28), an Inkatha supporter, was shot and injured at his home in Inanda, KwaMashu, Durban, on 22 December 1989 in intensifying conflict between Inkatha and UDF supporters. While he was in hospital, his house and business premises were burnt down. Mr Ngidi was allegedly targeted because of his refusal to attend UDF meetings.

NGIDI, Zamekile Thulisile (28), an ANC supporter, had her house vandalised by IFP supporters in Sonkombo, Ndwedwe, KwaZulu, near Durban, on 20 March 1994. See SONKOMBO ARSON ATTACKS.

NGIDI, Zenele Josiphina (42), had her house burnt down by IFP supporters in Sonkombo, Ndwedwe, KwaZulu, near Durban, on 20 March 1994. See SONKOMBO ARSON ATTACKS.

NGIDI, Zinekakhe Martha (53), had her house burnt down by IFP supporters in Sonkombo, Ndwedwe, KwaZulu, near Durban, on 16 March 1994. See SONKOMBO ARSON ATTACKS.

NGIDI, Zituisile Vezeni (37), an ANC supporter, had her house burnt down by IFP supporters in Sonkombo, Ndwedwe, KwaZulu, near Durban, on 16 March 1994. See SONKOMBO ARSON ATTACKS.

NGIDI, Zo (68), had her house burnt down by IFP supporters in Sonkombo, Ndwedwe, KwaZulu, near Durban, on 20 March 1994. See SONKOMBO ARSON ATTACKS.

NGIDI, Zondani (52), had her house burnt down by IFP supporters in Sonkombo, Ndwedwe, KwaZulu, near Durban, on 16 March 1994. See SONKOMBO ARSON ATTACKS.

NGIDI, Zondeleni Lethiwe, an ANC supporter, was shot dead by Inkatha supporters in Sonkombo, NDWEDWE, KwaZulu, near Durban, on 14 April 1990.

NGIDLA, Nkosiyabo David (27), was stabbed by members of the MUNICIPAL POLICE on 11 March 1985 in Fort Beaufort, Cape.

NGININGINI, Buyisile Nelson (21), was severely beaten while in detention by members of the SAP in September 1977 in Port Elizabeth. He had been arrested at a gathering in St Stephen's Hall, New Brighton, Port Elizabeth, following the funeral of Steve Biko. Police threw teargas through the windows, and arrested and beat people present at the meeting.

NGIXI, Nomthandazo Florence (20), was arrested by police on 16 June 1986 after attending a commemoration of the SOWETO UPRISING in Huhudi, Vryburg, Cape. She was taken with others to a site outside the town where they were sprayed with teargas by named and other members of the SAP. She was then detained under emergency regulations. See POLICE BRUTALITY.

NGKOENG, Ramokone (31), had her home burnt down on 2 February 1980 at GaMatlala, Lebowa, by supporters of Chief BK Matlala because she resisted Lebowa's proposed independence from South Africa.

NGKWENG, Raesibe (54), had her home burnt down on 2 February 1980 at GaMatlala, Lebowa, by supporters of Chief BK Matlala because she resisted Lebowa's proposed independence from South Africa.

NGOAKO, William (43), died after being shot in Alexandra, Johannesburg, on 10 September 1991 while waiting for a taxi during intense conflict between IFP-supporting hostel-dwellers and ANC-supporting residents. **NGOATO, Frank Jabulani**, a member of the SAP, was injured in a hand grenade explosion at a Municipal Police training centre in Soweto, Johannesburg, on 21 April 1987. One MK operative was granted amnesty (AC/2000/195).

NGOBE, Madoda Elfas (56), had his house and business premises in Ngqutshini, Amanzimtoti, near Durban, burnt down by UDF supporters in intensifying political conflict in the area in late 1989.

NGOBE, Phindile Mavis (15), was shot and injured by members of the SAP in Nelspruit, Tvl, on 15 June 1986, the eve of the commemoration of the 1976 SOWETO UPRISING.

NGOBENI, Anna (26), was shot in the right thigh when police opened fire on a crowd gathered to protest against police brutality at City Rocks Stadium, Winterfeld, Bophuthatswana, on 26 March 1986. Eleven people were killed and 200 injured in the CITY ROCKS SHOOTING. Police then assaulted fleeing people, dragging them out of houses and beating them severely both at the scene and at Ga-Rankuwa police station.

NGOBENI, Franse (10), was shot in the neck with pellets by members of the SAP at his home in Mookgophog, Naboomspruit, Tvl, in April 1993. The police were allegedly looking for family members in connection with protests following the arrest of a local leader and the assassination of SACP leader CHRIS HANI.

NGOBENI, Isaac (26), one of four occupants in a police vehicle, was attacked by MK operatives in Nkowa Kowa, Gazankulu, on 15 June 1990. One person was killed and another injured. Two MK operatives were granted amnesty for the incident (AC/2000/98).

NGOBENI, Machuene Meryn (25), had her home burnt down on 2 February 1980 in GaMatlala, Lebowa, by supporters of Chief BK Matlala because she resisted Lebowa's proposed independence from South Africa.

NGOBENI, Mageni Selina (58), was severely sjambokked in Nelspruit, Tvl, by 'comrades' who accused her of not participating in *toy-toying*. They kept her under guard for five days before allowing her access to medical attention.

NGOBENI, Makhanani Elsa (57), an ANC supporter, was assaulted by members of the SAP at her home in Mookgophog, Naboomspruit, Tvl, in April 1993. The police were looking for her sons in connection with protests which followed the arrest of a local leader and the assassination of SACP leader CHRIS HANI.

NGOBENI, Mittah (3), was killed when she was hit on the head by a rubber bullet fired at random by a named member of the SAP travelling past her house in a police van in Atteridgeville, Pretoria, on 10 September 1985. Police placed restrictions on the funeral and later teargassed mourners.

NGOBENI, Mvula Petr us (37), a SANCO member, was arrested in 1986 and kept in solitary confinement for two years at Siyathemba, near Balfour, Tvl, because he gave sanctuary to youths wanted by the police.

NGOBENI, Thomas , was shot dead in Kagiso, Tvl, on 6 May 1990 during conflict between IFP-supporting hostel-dwellers and ANC-supporting residents.

NGOBENI, Veka Peter , a member of the SAP, was injured in a hand grenade explosion at a Municipal Police training centre in Soweto, Johannesburg, on 21 April 1987. One MK operative was granted amnesty (AC/2000/195).

NGOBESE, Alice , was shot dead on 20 August 1992 in Ekuphumleni, Ciskei, when IFP youths swept through the area killing and robbing people. Her mother and four other people were killed in the attack.

NGOBESE, Ambrose Elliot (30), an IFP member, was shot and injured by named ANC supporters at KwaHlaza, KwaZulu, near Empangeni, Natal, on 19 July 1991. His girlfriend was killed in this incident.

NGOBESE, Amos Sibusiso , was shot and wounded when ANC security guards opened fire from the ANC headquarters at Shell House, Johannesburg, on a crowd of IFP marchers, on 28 March 1994. At least nine marchers were killed and around 100 injured. Ten ANC security guards were granted amnesty (AC/2000/142).

NGOBESE, Busisiwe (59), an ANC supporter, had her house burnt down by IFP supporters in Sonkombo, Ndwedwe, KwaZulu, near Durban, on 16 March 1994. See SONKOMBO ARSON ATTACKS.

NGOBESE, Constance (48), lost her house when it was burnt down by Inkatha supporters and AMABUTHO members during political conflict in KwaMashu, Durban, on 24 September 1985.

NGOBESE, Duduzile (21), had her house burnt down by IFP supporters in Sonkombo, Ndwedwe, KwaZulu, near Durban, on 20 March 1994. See SONKOMBO ARSON ATTACKS.

NGOBESE, Eric Sithembiso (25), a UDF supporter, was stabbed and killed by named Inkatha supporters in Mgendwa, Umbumbulu, KwaZulu, near Durban, on 3 February 1990, the day after the UNBANNING of political organisations.

NGOBESE, Gelie Thembisile (28), had her house in Bhambayi, near KwaMashu, Durban, burnt down in 1993 in intense political conflict between the 'RED' AND 'GREEN' FACTIONS.

NGOBESE, Gideon Bafana (66), an ANC supporter, lost his house in an arson attack in Mgendwa, Umbumbulu, KwaZulu, near Durban, in May 1990 in intense conflict between Inkatha and ANC supporters. His son had been killed in political conflict in the area four months earlier.

NGOBESE, Jeanet (52), an ANC supporter, had her house in Ndwedwe, KwaZulu, near Durban, burnt down by IFP supporters in February 1991. The family hid in the cane fields during the attack.

NGOBESE, Kalelani (59), an ANC supporter, had her house burnt down by IFP supporters in Sonkombo, Ndwedwe, KwaZulu, near Durban, on 20 March 1994. See SONKOMBO ARSON ATTACKS.

NGOBESE, Khethezakhe Fundi (28), an IFP supporter, was beaten, stabbed, and shot by ANC supporters at KwaThema hostel in Springs, Tvl, on 19 August 1990. He died from his injuries.

NGOBESE, Malusi Herbert (22), was shot by members of the SAP during political conflict at Ntuzuma, near Durban, on 5 August in 1989.

NGOBESE, Mamita (68), an ANC supporter, had her house burnt down by IFP supporters in Sonkombo, Ndwedwe, KwaZulu, near Durban, on 20 March 1994. See SONKOMBO ARSON ATTACKS.

NGOBESE, Matilda T emba, was shot and killed by members of the KZP during political violence at Esikhawini, KwaZulu, near Empangeni, Natal, on 23 January 1993. Four perpetrators were granted amnesty (AC/1999/0332).

NGOBESE, Mbongwa Aaron Sabelo (27), an ANC supporter, was shot dead while visiting a friend in Imbali, Pietermaritzburg, in March 1991 in ongoing conflict between IFP and ANC supporters in the area.

NGOBESE, Mfanekiso (42), an IFP supporter and member of the local street committee, was stoned to death in Johannesburg, on 25 July 1993 during intense political conflict on the East Rand.

NGOBESE, Namnam , was shot dead by members of the SADF who opened fire on mourners at a night vigil for a slain activist in Amanzimtoti, near Durban.

NGOBESE, Nkosinathi Lucas (30), an ANC supporter, had his house burnt down by IFP supporters in Sonkombo, Ndwedwe, KwaZulu, near Durban, on 20 March 1994. See SONKOMBO ARSON ATTACKS.

NGOBESE, Ntombifuthi (17), a UDF supporter, was shot dead by a named IFP supporter on 11 May 1993 in KwaMashu, Durban.

NGOBESE, Phthemuphi Mar garet (56), an ANC supporter, had her house looted and vandalised by IFP supporters at Ndwedwe, KwaZulu, near Durban, on 2 August 1992.

NGOBESE, Sakhi (26), a UDF supporter, was detained without charge by named members of the Security Branch in Sibongile, Dundee, Natal, on 17 June 1986. He and fellow detainees were allegedly involved in organising a community rates boycott.

NGOBESE, Samson Bekifa , a UDF supporter, was stabbed to death by a named Inkatha supporter in KwaMashu, Durban, on 24 September 1985, allegedly because he worked closely with the UDF leadership.

NGOBESE, Sibongile Philipinah (35), an IFP supporter, had her home in Richmond Farm, near KwaMashu, Durban, burnt down by ANC supporters on 11 February 1990. See RICHMOND FARM ARSON ATTACKS.

NGOBESE, Sicelimpilo Celokwakhe , an active UDF supporter, was shot dead by members of the KwaZULU POLICE while attending a memorial service in Durban on 22 November 1978. About two months earlier he had been stabbed and severely injured by Inkatha supporters in Durban.

NGOBESE, Sithembiso Ernest (25), an ANC member, was detained in Durban on 7 December 1977 and held in solitary confinement for six months in terms of the Terrorism Act. He was severely tortured, and hospitalised as a result. The Supreme Court issued a restraining order prohibiting the Security Branch from continuing to assault him. In December 1979, he was

convicted of political offences and sentenced to five years, which he served on Robben Island. In January 1987, he was again detained under the Internal Security Act, and charged but acquitted.

NGOBESE, Skhosiphi (18), was shot and burnt to death when the house he was in was set alight on 17 March 1994 at Sonkombo, Ndwedwe, KwaZulu, near Durban. Numerous houses had been burnt down the previous day by IFP supporters in a sweep through this ANC-dominated part of Ndwedwe. See SONKOMBO ARSON ATTACKS.

NGOBESE, Thenjiwe Doreen (46), an ANC supporter, was injured when unidentified perpetrators bombed her home during ongoing conflict between ANC and IFP supporters at Shakaville, Natal, in August 1992.

NGOBESE, Thoko Jeanette, was severely injured at New Canada Station, Soweto, Johannesburg, in July 1992 when she was pushed from a moving train by unidentified assailants. Between 1990 and 1993, 572 people died in TRAIN VIOLENCE initiated by groups opposed to a democratic transition.

NGOBESE, Thokozile (35), had her house burnt down by IFP supporters in Sonkombo, Ndwedwe, KwaZulu, near Durban, on 16 March 1994. See SONKOMBO ARSON ATTACKS.

NGOBESE, Velephi Florence (47), had her house in Bhambayi, near KwaMashu, Durban, burnt down in 1993 in intense political conflict between the 'RED' AND 'GREEN' FACTIONS.

NGOBESE, Zakhele Samuel (20), an ANC supporter, was shot dead in the streets of Umlazi, Durban, on 12 June 1990, allegedly by members of the KWAZULU POLICE who were seeking revenge for attacks on an Inkatha councillor's property by shooting youths and ANC supporters. The policemen allegedly placed a hand grenade in the dead man's hand.

NGOBESI, Faith Thuli (43), an Inkatha supporter, had her house petrol-bombed by ANC supporters at Estcourt, Natal, on 30 July 1990.

NGOBI, Ngcobo, was shot dead by IFP supporters in Umkomaas, near Durban, in September 1991, allegedly because he refused to participate in IFP self-defence camps.

NGOBO, Zenzele Wellington, an ANC supporter, was stoned to death by alleged KWAZULU POLICE members and IFP supporters on 18 April 1993 at Umlazi, Durban. He had previously fled the area because of conflict with the perpetrators, and was attacked soon after his return.

NGODWANA, Nomantombazana Regina, lost her cattle and her vegetable garden in an attack by members of the SADF at Ezityabeni Location, near Bizana, Transkei, in December 1960 during the PONDOLAND REVOLT.

NGOPE, Kgobe Agnes (50), had her home burnt down on 2 February 1980 in GaMatlala, Lebowa, by supporters of Chief BK Matlala because she resisted Lebowa's proposed independence from South Africa.

NGOPE, Ledile (38), had her home burnt down on 2 February 1980 in GaMatlala, Lebowa, by supporters of Chief BK Matlala because she resisted Lebowa's proposed independence from South Africa.

NGOPE, Rabateng David (48), had his house burnt down by a named perpetrator in February 1980 in GaMatlala, Lebowa because he resisted Lebowa's proposed independence from South Africa.

NGOPE, Tlou Nelson (26), an ANC supporter, was severely beaten in Ellisras, Tvl, by members of the SAP at an ANC meeting in Ga-Seleka in October 1990. Police declared the meeting illegal and dispersed the crowd.

NGOETJANA, Tlou Elizabeth (25), was shot by a named perpetrator in Pietersburg, Tvl, in 1990.

NGOMANA, Xaniseka Robert, was severely injured when hit with rifle butts by members of the SADF in Namakgale, Lebowa, on 31 July 1990.

NGOMANE, Geor ge, was severely beaten with rifle butts, allegedly by members of the SAP, in Tokoza, Tvl, on 21 August 1991 during political conflict on the East Rand.

NGOMANE, Johannes, was shot and injured by named IFP supporters at a night vigil in Alexandra, Johannesburg, on 26 March 1991. Fifteen people died in this attack, which followed clashes between IFP-supporting hostel-dwellers and ANC-supporting residents.

NGOMANE, Matletla (63), was severely beaten with sjamboks in Komatipoort, Tvl, on 7 June 1986, allegedly by named 'comrades' who continued to harrass him until he left the area with his family.

NGOMANE, Muziwakhe Macmillan (23), an MK cadre, was shot dead in an ambush by UNITA soldiers in Angola in 1988. MK soldiers based in Angola assisted the FAPLA forces of the ruling MPLA government in its war against UNITA, which was assisted by the South African government. 1987-8 saw particularly fierce fighting, in which a number of MK soldiers were killed in combat, often in ambushes laid by UNITA.

NGOMANE, Samson, was severely beaten by members of the Security Branch in eMijindini, Barberton, Tvl, on 18 June 1986 during the state of emergency.

NGOMANE, Sophie Ntombikayise (32), was shot and injured by SADF members during political conflict at Mpumalanga, KwaZulu, near Durban, on 1 July 1986. Ms Ngomane had attended a UDF meeting that day.

NGOMBANE, Mncedisi, was shot and injured in Tokoza, Tvl, on 11 December 1990 during violent political conflict on the East Rand.

NGONDO, Engelina Nomvuyo (34), was detained under emergency regulations by named SAP members in Murraysburg, Cape, in June 1986, and held for three months in several prisons. She was suspected of being a UDF and/or ANC supporter as she was allegedly photographed by the police holding an ANC board.

NGONJOLO, Nomvuyo Selinah (35), had her house in Bhambayi, near KwaMashu, Durban, burnt down on 16 March 1994 in political conflict between IFP and ANC supporters during the run-up to the APRIL 1994 ELECTIONS.

NGONO, Mbulelo Alfred (aka 'Khaya Kasibe' or 'KK'), an MK operative from Port Elizabeth, survived an ambush by armed men wearing Lesotho security force uniforms near Roma, Lesotho, on 15 March 1988. A fellow MK operative was killed and another

injured in the attack. The latter was subsequently shot dead in his hospital bed in Maseru. Shortly thereafter, Mr Ngono was abducted in Maseru, Lesotho, by Ladybrand Security Branch operatives. Mr Ngono has not been seen since and is presumed dead. Two Security Branch operatives applied for amnesty for the abduction but claimed that Mr Ngono had accompanied them willingly and returned to Lesotho as their agent. Amnesty was refused (AC/2001/238).

NGONO, Mseka Nancy (47), an ANC supporter, was making inquiries about the disappearance of her son in Lesotho when she was detained in Port Elizabeth on 25 May 1988 and held until 1990. She was subsequently charged with terrorism and acquitted.

NGONYAMA, Mfano Vitalis (19), an ANC supporter, was stabbed to death by a named IFP supporter in Ixopo, Natal, on 7 December 1993. His five-year-old brother was also stabbed to death in the attack.

NGONYAMA, Siboniso (5), was stabbed to death by a named IFP supporter in Ixopo, Natal, on 7 December 1993. His brother, an ANC supporter, was also stabbed to death in the attack.

NGONYAMA, Siphon Funokwakhe (33), had his home in Inanda, near KwaMashu, Durban, burnt down by UDF supporters on 20 September 1989 in intensifying conflict between Inkatha and UDF supporters in the area.

NGOOO, Derrick, was shot dead allegedly by members of the SAP in Guguletu, Cape Town, on 11 November 1987. He had been repeatedly harassed by police who sought information about the GUGULETU SEVEN, one of who was his friend.

NGOOO, Nceba (29), was killed by a member of the SAP during political conflict in Guguletu, Cape Town, on 9 February 1991. He died of his injuries in hospital.

NGOTSHA, Andile Arthur (16), an ANC supporter, was severely assaulted by members of the SAP in the Port Elizabeth police station in 1986, after being accused of taking part in the murder of AZAPO members.

NGOTSHA, Ntsikelelo (30), was shot dead by named members of the SAP in Port Alfred, Cape, on 9 August 1986 during the state of emergency. See POLICEBRUTALITY.

NGOYI, Edgar Dumile (37), an ANC member, was detained in 1960 and again in 1963, when he was severely tortured. He was imprisoned for 17 years on Robben Island, from 16 January 1964. On 7 June 1985, Mr Ngoyi, who was then Eastern Cape UDF President, lost his home in an arson attack during political conflict in KwaZakele, Port Elizabeth. Mr Ngoyi faced other charges and periods of detention in the 1985 to 1987 period.

NGOZO, Morris Auri 'Kraai', an alleged IFP supporter, was shot dead by a group of ANC self-defence unit (SDU) members during political conflict in Tokoza, Tvl, on 20 November 1993. One SDU member was granted amnesty for his involvement in the incident (AC/1999/0186).

NGQABAYE, Nowawi Linah (40), an ANCWL member, was struck unconscious with a baton by a member of the SAP at Johannesburg Supreme Court,

when she tried to hand clean clothes to prisoners accused of treason in the Rivonia trial of 1963.

NGQAMFANA, Zongezile Patrick (24), a member of the Alicedale Youth Congress, was shot dead by members of the SAP in Alicedale, Cape, on 26 April 1985.

NGQANDU, Ronald (32), an ANC supporter, was shot and injured by members of the SAP in Komga, Cape, on 14 March 1990 during a random shooting. He was held under police guard in hospital and on discharge was charged with public violence.

NGQAVU, Andile (13), was shot and injured by members of the SAP at De Aar, Cape, in November 1986.

NGQAZO, Ringile, was killed by 'necklacing' by HOYCO and UDF supporters in November 1985 in Hofmeyr, Cape. He had been accused of being a collaborator as he was the friend of a policeman.

NGQEBE, Rodgers (22), an ANC supporter, was shot and injured by members of the SAP during intense public unrest in DUNCAN VILLAGE, East London, on 15 August 1985.

NGQENDESHA, Godfrey Mlamleli (37), an ANC supporter, was detained and tortured by members of the Ciskei Police on 15 June 1987 in Whittlesea, Ciskei.

NGQINJANA, Lindeka Sylvia (32), an ANC supporter, had her house in Inanda, near KwaMashu, Durban, burnt down by IFP supporters on 26 February 1992.

NGQOKOMA, Mlamli Moses (20), SAYCO member, was detained by members of the SAP in Dordrecht, Cape, on numerous occasions between 1983 and 1986.

NGQOKOTYA, Rita Mambhele (59), was detained by members of the SAP on 15 June 1986 at the Algoa Park police station, Port Elizabeth.

NGQOLA, Loyiso Thibang (23), was detained in Nyanga, Cape Town, and severely tortured at the Guguletu police station on 26 July 1986, for his alleged involvement in 'people's courts'. He was held for 14 days at Victor Verster prison, Paarl, Cape. During his detention he was taken by police to a beach and tortured again.

NGQULUNGA, Brian Boy Elliot, an *askari*, was shot dead on 20 July 1990 near Brits, Pretoria, by fellow *Vlakplaas* operatives. The applicants testified that they feared Mr Ngqulunga would expose the activities of *Vlakplaas*. Seven *Vlakplaas* operatives were granted amnesty for the operation (AC/2001/062).

NGQULUNGA, M, was shot and wounded when ANC security guards opened fire from the ANC headquarters at Shell House, Johannesburg, on a crowd of IFP marchers, on 28 March 1994. At least nine marchers were killed and around 100 injured. Ten ANC security guards were granted amnesty (AC/2000/142).

NGQULUNGA, Mthetho, was shot dead by members of the SAP in White City, Soweto, Johannesburg, on 8 September 1991. Police shot three people during an IFP march to Nancefield hostel.

NGQULUNGA, Siphamandla, was shot and stabbed to death when IFP supporters attacked his home at KwaMbonambi, KwaZulu, near Richards Bay, Natal, on

24 March 1994 in political conflict between IFP and ANC supporters during the run-up to the APRIL 1994 ELECTIONS. His two sisters and brother were also shot and stabbed to death in the attack, and the family home was burnt down.

NGQUMBO, Ben Nzelane (75), an ANC supporter, was shot dead on 15 October 1992 by members of the CDF, at his home in Msobomvu, Alice, Ciskei. Three members of his family were killed in the attack.

NGQUTYW A, Livingstone Ngenaphi (75), chairman of SANCO, was detained and tortured by members of the SAP for one month without trial, from 19 September 1992, in Middledrift police station, Middledrift, Ciskei, before a mass funeral for victims of the BISHO MASSACRE.

NGQWALA, Zamikhaya Shadrack, was stabbed and killed by IFP supporters in Alexandra, Johannesburg, in March 1991 after the Alexandra Civic Organisation (ACO) launched a campaign urging town councillors to resign. Many councillors joined the IFP and then informed hostel-dwellers that the ACO intended to demolish hostels sparking conflict between mainly ANC-supporting residents and IFP-supporting hostel-dwellers. During March 1991, 70 people were killed and many others were injured.

NGQWEMLA, Mncedisi Lawrence (26), a UDF supporter, was shot and injured by members of the SAP in Nyanga Bush, near Crossroads, Cape Town, in February 1985. Eighteen people were shot dead and hundreds were wounded in a three-day clash from 18 to 21 February when Crossroads residents resisted a forced removal to Khayelitsha.

NGUBANE, Bizani (59), an ANC supporter, had her house burnt down by Inkatha supporters at Kwa-Nxamalala, KwaZulu, near Pietermaritzburg, in 1990.

NGUBANE, (first name not given), was shot dead by IFP supporters at the shop where he worked in Dube, Soweto, Johannesburg, in 1993. Mr Ngubane was shot during an attack on his employer who had refused to join the IFP.

NGUBANE, Alfred Geni, a UDF supporter, had his house looted and set alight on 6 April 1990 when a group of Inkatha supporters attacked UDF supporters and residents at Mpumalanga, KwaZulu, near Durban, in spite of a heavy police and military presence. Fourteen people were killed and at least 120 homes burnt down. One former IFP member was granted amnesty (AC/1999/0332).

NGUBANE, Anna, was shot dead by named IFP supporters in Emdeni, Soweto, Johannesburg, on 5 April 1991 during intense conflict between IFP-supporting hostel-dwellers and ANC-supporting residents. Four other people were killed in the incident.

NGUBANE, Anton (45), an ANC supporter, was shot and injured at Mpophomeni, KwaZulu, near Howick, Natal, in April 1990, when members of the SAP opened fire on a group of ANC supporters allegedly guarding the community against further attack from IFP supporters.

NGUBANE, Arnold Barney Mthokozisi (19), an Inkatha supporter, was stabbed to death by named

UDF supporters in Mpumalanga, KwaZulu, near Durban, on 20 February 1987.

NGUBANE, Bani Gr etta (61), had her house near Hammarsdale, Natal, petrol-bombed during political conflict between ANC and Inkatha supporters on 4 March 1990. Her son was shot dead while he was trying to escape.

NGUBANE, Beauty (61), an ANC supporter, had her house burnt down by IFP supporters, allegedly assisted by members of the SAP, at Mpumalanga, KwaZulu, near Durban, on 16 July 1993.

NGUBANE, Bekuyise Amishaba (41), an ANC supporter, was stabbed and severely injured by Inkatha supporters in Inanda, near KwaMashu, Durban, on 9 December 1988.

NGUBANE, Bhekameva Afr ed, an IFP supporter, was shot and wounded when ANC security guards opened fire from the ANC headquarters at Shell House, Johannesburg, on a crowd of IFP marchers, on 28 March 1994. At least nine marchers were killed and around 100 injured. Ten ANC security guards were granted amnesty (AC/2000/142).

NGUBANE, Bhekinduna (34), was severely injured when she was stabbed and shot by named Inkatha supporters at KwaNxamalala, KwaZulu, near Pietermaritzburg, on 4 July 1988 in intensifying conflict between Inkatha supporters and supporters of the UDF and ANC.

NGUBANE, Bhululu Samuel (60), was shot at and had his house in Umzumbe, near Port Shepstone, Natal, burnt down in 1990, in intense conflict between ANC and IFP supporters. He was allegedly targeted because his sons were ANC supporters.

NGUBANE, Bizani (59), an ANC supporter, had her house burnt down by IFP supporters in KwaNxamalala, KwaZulu, near Pietermaritzburg, in 1990.

NGUBANE, Bongani Sabelo, was shot at by IFP members during political violence at Sundumbili, KwaZulu, near Mandini, Natal, on 7 August 1993. One perpetrator was granted amnesty (AC/1999/0332).

NGUBANE, Bongi Sylvia (36), had her house in Pietermaritzburg burnt down during intensifying conflict between UDF and Inkatha supporters in 1987.

NGUBANE, Busili, was abducted and assaulted by a member of the ANC's Security Department in Johannesburg, in April 1994. The applicant suspected that Mr Ngubane and others had broken into his minibus and stolen sensitive ANC security-related documents and other goods, which were then handed to an IFP supporter. The applicant was granted amnesty for the incident (AC/2001/066).

NGUBANE, Busisiwe Francina (34), had her home burnt down during ongoing conflict between IFP and ANC supporters at Richmond Farm, near KwaMashu, Durban, on 21 June 1991.

NGUBANE, Concert Zazi (39), an Inkatha supporter, had his house burnt down by ANC supporters in Njobokazi, Mpumalanga, KwaZulu, near Durban, on 18 March 1990.

NGUBANE, Daniel Mduduzi (18), an IFP supporter, was stabbed to death by ANC supporters at Enseleni, KwaZulu, near Empangeni, Natal, on 19 August 1993.

NGUBANE, Dingizwe Isaac (37), had his house burnt down by IFP supporters during political conflict at Mandini, Natal, in October 1993, allegedly because he refused to attend an IFP meeting.

NGUBANE, Doris (50), was severely assaulted, raped and stabbed by members of the AMASINYORA vigilantes and a named member of the KwaZULU POLICE at her home in KwaMashu, Durban, in March 1992, allegedly because one of her sons was an ANC supporter. Ms Ngubane's husband was forced to watch the assault on his wife.

NGUBANE, Eric (24), was shot and injured in Emdeni, Soweto, Johannesburg, on 7 April 1991 in a revenge attack by IFP supporters on their way back from a rally. Mr Ngubane's sister was mutilated in the attack.

NGUBANE, Ernest Mduduzi (21), was shot, stabbed, and burnt and burnt to death by ANC supporters in Imbali, Pietermaritzburg, on 27 August 1991 in ongoing political conflict in the area. His four young cousins were also burnt to death in the attack, when the perpetrators set fire to their home.

NGUBANE, Flora Khosi (37), an Inkatha supporter, had her house in Sweetwaters, KwaZulu, near Pietermaritzburg, burnt down by UDF supporters on 29 December 1986.

NGUBANE, Frieda (57), an Inkatha supporter, had her house in Mpumalanga, KwaZulu, near Durban, burnt down by UDF supporters in September 1989.

NGUBANE, Gilbert , was stabbed and shot dead by ANC supporters who attacked his house in Mevamhlophe, KwaZulu, near Empangeni, Natal, on 30 October 1993. The perpetrators accused him of storing weapons for the IFP. His wife, their housekeeper and a neighbour were all severely injured in the attack.

NGUBANE, Hawukile , had her house and tuck shop burnt down by unidentified perpetrators in ongoing conflict between IFP and ANC supporters at Ekuphakameni, near Inanda, Durban, on 21 June 1991.

NGUBANE, Jabulile Ntombifuthi (36), had her house in Mpumalanga, KwaZulu, near Durban, burnt down by Inkatha supporters on 15 April 1989 in intensifying conflict between Inkatha and UDF supporters in the area.

NGUBANE, Jabulisile Francesca (32), had her house and possessions burnt down during intensifying conflict between UDF and Inkatha supporters at Trust Feeds, New Hanover, near Pietermaritzburg, on 1 December 1988. The following day, police withdrew their presence from the area in preparation for the TRUST FEEDS MASSACRE, which took place on 3 December.

NGUBANE, John Mbuzana (48), an ANC supporter, was shot dead by Inkatha supporters in KwaMnyandu, KwaZulu, near Pietermaritzburg, on 29 March 1990, during the SEVEN-DAY WAR.

NGUBANE, Joseph Nkankabula (48), an ANC supporter, was shot dead by Inkatha supporters at KwaMnyandu, KwaZulu, near Pietermaritzburg, on 29 March 1990, during the SEVEN-DAY WAR.

NGUBANE, Maggie (67), an ANC supporter, had her house burnt down by IFP supporters at Sonkombo, Ndwedwe, KwaZulu, near Durban, on 16 March 1994. See SONKOMBO ARSON ATTACKS.

NGUBANE, Makhosazana Rita (37), lost her house and all her belongings in an arson attack during intensifying conflict between UDF and Inkatha supporters in Trust Feeds, New Hanover, near Pietermaritzburg, on 3 December 1988. The previous day, police had withdrawn their presence from the area in preparation for the TRUST FEEDS MASSACRE, which took place on 3 December. At the time of the attack, there was no policing presence in the area, leaving UDF-supporting families particularly vulnerable to attack.

NGUBANE, Maur een (60), a UDF supporter, was stabbed and severely injured in KwaMashu, Durban, in February 1987, while attempting to rescue her son, who had been dragged out of their home and severely assaulted by unidentified perpetrators, at a time of intense conflict between UDF and Inkatha supporters.

NGUBANE, Mavis Mkhosazana (50), had her house in Bhambayi, near KwaMashu, Durban, burnt down in 1993 in intense political conflict between the 'RED' AND 'GREEN' FACTIONS.

NGUBANE, Mavis Thokozile (20), was shot and wounded by members of the SAP on 16 June 1976, the first day of the SOWETO UPRISING. 575 people were killed and 2 380 people injured during the uprising in clashes between protesters and members of the SAP and the Riot Unit.

NGUBANE, Maxhegu T imothy , an Inkatha supporter, was stabbed and hacked to death by UDF supporters in Clermont, near Durban, on 28 June 1989.

NGUBANE, Mcitwa (67), an IFP supporter, lost his house in an arson attack by ANC supporters at Mshayazafe, Inanda, near KwaMashu, Durban, on 10 July 1991.

NGUBANE, Mgwazeni Daniel (33), was severely beaten with sjamboks by members of the SADF in Duduza, Nigel, Tvl, in August 1985. He was then taken to a nearby stream and left for dead. At the time, there was intense conflict between the community and the police, supported by the SADF.

NGUBANE, Mildred Ntombi (32), was severely stabbed and mutilated in Emdeni, Soweto, Johannesburg, on 7 April 1991 in a revenge attack by IFP supporters accompanied by members of the SAP.

NGUBANE, Msonguthu , was shot and wounded when ANC security guards opened fire from the ANC headquarters at Shell House, Johannesburg, on a crowd of IFP marchers, on 28 March 1994. At least nine marchers were killed and around 100 injured. Ten ANC security guards were granted amnesty (AC/2000/142).

NGUBANE, Musa Clement (30), was stoned and shot dead by ANC supporters in Imbali, Pietermaritzburg, on 12 January 1992, allegedly because he failed to pay ANC protection fees at a time of ongoing conflict between ANC and IFP supporters in the area.

NGUBANE, Musa W iseman (12), had his home burnt down on 2 February 1980 at GaMatlala, Lebowa, by

supporters of Chief BK Matlala because his family resisted Lebowa's proposed independence from South Africa.

NGUBANE, Muzi Musa (27), an ANC supporter, was shot dead by named IFP supporters in Richmond, Natal, on 1 May 1992.

NGUBANE, Nonhlanhla Lucy (38), had her house in Mevamlhlope, KwaZulu, near Empangeni, Natal, destroyed in June 1993. Having fled the area earlier because of the conflict between the IFP and ANC, the family returned to find their home looted and destroyed.

NGUBANE, Ntombenkulu (24), an ANC activist, was detained under emergency regulations in 1960, and tortured. In 1963, she was served with a five-year banning order confining her to Umlazi. She defied it and went into hiding in Clermont, near Durban. Arrested in 1964, she was tortured in detention and forced to sign a confession. Sentenced to nine years' imprisonment, she lost her baby, which was delivered in prison.

NGUBANE, Ntombifikile Elina (41), lost her house in an arson attack by Inkatha supporters during intense political conflict in Pietermaritzburg, on 23 March 1990. See SEVEN-DAY WAR.

NGUBANE, Ntombimina Lephina, a UDF supporter, had her house burnt down during intense conflict between UDF and Inkatha supporters at KwaShange, KwaZulu, near Pietermaritzburg, in 1990.

NGUBANE, Ntombinkulu Regina (60), an ANC supporter, had her house in Sinathing, KwaZulu, near Pietermaritzburg, burnt down on 19 September 1987 by Inkatha supporters returning from a rally.

NGUBANE, Ntombizanele Eleanor (36), an ANC supporter, had her house burnt down by IFP supporters at Sonkombo, Ndwedwe, KwaZulu, near Durban, on 20 March 1994. See SONKOMBO ARSON ATTACKS.

NGUBANE, Philliphina Beatrice (60), had her house in Richmond, Natal, burnt down by named IFP supporters in May 1992 in continuing conflict between IFP and ANC supporters in the area.

NGUBANE, Qhikiza Ntombifikile (38), an Inkatha supporter, had her house burnt down by UDF supporters in KwaNxamalala, KwaZulu, near Pietermaritzburg, on 21 May 1990, in conflict following the UNBANNING of political organisations in February.

NGUBANE, Sandile Bethuel, a UDF supporter, was shot and injured when a group of Inkatha supporters and CAPRIVI TRAINEES attacked a UDF meeting in a house at Mpumalanga, KwaZulu, near Durban, on 18 January 1988. Nine people were killed and an estimated 200 people were injured in the attack. The group went on to destroy around eight houses. One former Inkatha member was granted amnesty (AC/1999/0332).

NGUBANE, Sandile Victor (16), was shot from a passing police car in Malelane, Tvl, in June 1986. He was on his way to a public meeting to discuss state informers when police opened fire on the crowd to disrupt the meeting.

NGUBANE, Saraphina (48), an Inkatha supporter, had her house burnt down by ANC supporters in Mpumalanga, KwaZulu, near Durban, in 1988.

NGUBANE, Sayco, was shot dead in Wesselton, Ermelo, Tvl, on 10 August 1991 by IFP supporters on a bus returning from a funeral during intense conflict between ANC-supporting residents and IFP-supporting hostel-dwellers.

NGUBANE, Sidumo Paulinus, a UDF supporter, was shot in the head and burnt to death by members of the Chesterville A-TEAM in Chesterville, Durban, on 25 May 1986.

NGUBANE, Simon Mzungezwa, a MAWU member, was abducted and shot dead by Inkatha members at Mpophomeni, KwaZulu, near Howick, Natal, on 6 December 1986. Three MAWU members were killed and their bodies were burnt. One survived the attack. At the time, there was intense local conflict between Inkatha and KwaZULU POLICE and MAWU members following the 1985 SARMCOL STRIKE. An inquest found nine known Inkatha members responsible, but no one was charged.

NGUBANE, Sipho Sakhile (24), an ANC supporter, was shot and stabbed to death by IFP supporters in Nnodwane, KwaZulu, near Empangeni, Natal, on 17 April 1994, during the run-up to the APRIL 1994 ELECTIONS. The attack took place on the same day as a peace meeting in the area.

NGUBANE, Sizakele Doreen (21), an ANC supporter, had her house burnt down by IFP supporters in Sonkombo, Ndwedwe, KwaZulu, near Durban, on 16 March 1994. See SONKOMBO ARSON ATTACKS.

NGUBANE, Stish P, a UDF supporter and member of the Taylors Halt Youth Congress, was detained under emergency regulations on 8 May 1988 in Pietermaritzburg, and tortured by named Security Branch members while in police custody. See POLICE BRUTALITY.

NGUBANE, Swabe Marry (38), an Inkatha supporter, had her house burnt down by UDF supporters at Woodyglen, Mpumalanga, KwaZulu, near Durban, in October 1988.

NGUBANE, Thandiwe Florence (37), was shot and severely injured and had her house in Enhlalakahle, Greytown, Natal, destroyed by named ANC supporters in November 1990 in intense conflict between ANC and IFP supporters in the area.

NGUBANE, Themba, an ANC supporter, lost his home in Esikhawini, KwaZulu, near Empangeni, Natal, in arson attack by IFP supporters on 2 August 1992.

NGUBANE, Thembekile Lillios (60), was stabbed and severely injured by ANC supporters who attacked her home in Mevamlhlope, KwaZulu, near Empangeni, Natal, on 30 October 1993. The perpetrators accused her husband of storing weapons for the IFP, and shot him dead in the attack. Four others were injured, including two children.

NGUBANE, Thembelihle Wilson (22), an ANC supporter, was stabbed to death and his body set alight by IFP supporters at Santa in Mpumalanga, KwaZulu, near Durban, on 16 July 1993.

NGUBANE, Thokozile Nelisiwe (37), had her house in Bhambayi, near KwaMashu, Durban, burnt down in 1993 in continuing political conflict between the 'RED' AND 'GREEN' FACTIONS.

NGUBANE, Tholakele Patricia (30), had her house in KwaShange, KwaZulu, near Pietermaritzburg, destroyed and looted by Inkatha supporters on 27 March 1990, during the SEVEN-DAY WAR.

NGUBANE, Thulani (19), a UDF supporter, was shot dead by named Inkatha supporters at KwaShange, KwaZulu, near Pietermaritzburg, on 7 May 1987.

NGUBANE, Virginia Kholekile (40), an ANC supporter, was shot dead by Inkatha supporters in KwaMnyandu, KwaZulu, near Pietermaritzburg on 29 March 1990, during the SEVEN-DAY WAR.

NGUBANE, Vivian Happy (24), an Inkatha supporter, lost her home in Mpumalanga, KwaZulu, near Durban, in 1988, when a gas cylinder thrown by a UDF supporter exploded inside it.

NGUBANE, Vusumuzi Joseph (19), a UDF supporter, was shot and injured by named Inkatha supporters in Mpophomeni, KwaZulu, near Howick, Natal, in May 1990.

NGUBANE, Xolani , an ANC supporter, was stabbed, axed and shot dead by unidentified perpetrators at a taxi rank in Pietermaritzburg during conflict between ANC and IFP supporters in the area on 3 February 1993. Two others were also killed, and one injured.

NGUBANE, Zwelindoda Scion (66), an ANC supporter, was shot and severely injured by Inkatha supporters at Ntuzuma, near Durban, on 7 December 1989. Mr Ngubane's leg was later amputated.

NGUBANI, Bukani Beatrice 'Maluthuli' (58), an ANC supporter, had her house burnt down by named IFP supporters in Gamalakhe, KwaZulu, near Port Shepstone, Natal, on 3 April 1991.

NGUBANI, Nofi Bhekokwakhe , an IFP supporter, was shot and wounded when ANC security guards opened fire from the ANC headquarters at Shell House, Johannesburg, on a crowd of IFP marchers, on 28 March 1994. At least nine marchers were killed and around 100 injured. Ten ANC security guards were granted amnesty (AC/2000/142).

NGUBELANGA, Nonsikelelo (28), had her house burnt down by IFP supporters in political conflict between the 'RED' and 'GREEN' FACTIONS in Bhambayi, near KwaMashu, Durban, in 1993.

NGUBELANGA, Velile Victor (29), was detained in Durban on 11 February 1979 and tortured over a period of three months by named members of the Security Police, allegedly because he was an ANC supporter.

NGUBENI, Amos M , a member of the Municipal Police, was one of six policemen injured when MK operatives opened fire on their patrol van in front of the Lindela hostel, Katlehong, Tvl, on 12 October 1988. Four MK operatives were granted amnesty (AC/1999/0294).

NGUBENI, Bafana (17), an ANC supporter, was stoned, burnt to death and his body was then mutilated in Katlehong, Tvl, on 23 July 1993, allegedly by ANC supporters because he was friendly with a Zulu-speaking person assumed to be an IFP supporter.

NGUBENI, Evelyn Nomangesi (51), lost her house in a petrol bomb attack by named IFP supporters during political conflict at Empangeni, Natal, on 31 August

1993. Her son and her cousin were killed in the attack. Two weeks earlier, IFP supporters had killed her husband, a well known NEHAWU member, and another son.

NGUBENI, Gift (21), was shot and burnt in a petrol bomb attack by named IFP supporters during political conflict at Empangeni, Natal, on 31 August 1993. A relative was killed in the attack, and the house was burnt down. Mr Ngubeni died of his injuries on 14 October 1993. Two weeks earlier, IFP supporters had killed his brother and his father, a well known NEHAWU member.

NGUBENI, Howick (62), a NEHAWU member, was shot dead on 17 August 1993 when IFP supporters, some of whom are named, attacked him in his home at Nkonyeni, KwaZulu, near Empangeni, Natal, allegedly because of his union activities. One of his sons was also killed in the same attack.

NGUBENI, Mahotea (63), an IFP supporter, was shot dead by fellow IFP supporters at Emangweni, near Estcourt, Natal, on 20 October 1993, allegedly because she was suspected of disloyalty to the party.

NGUBENI, Malefetsane Frank (21), was shot and injured by members of the SAP in Sharpeville, Vereeniging, Tvl, on 3 September 1984 during rent boycotts and protests against town councillors in the area. This period is known as the VAAL UPRISING.

NGUBENI, Mbuyiswa Isaac (38), a SANCO member, was severely assaulted by Inkatha supporters in Sebokeng, Tvl, on 17 December 1989. Violent conflict between Inkatha and ANC supporters began in the Transvaal during the latter part of 1989.

NGUBENI, Mlambo Michael , was shot dead by an ANC supporter in Soweto, Johannesburg, on 25 January 1987. The perpetrator applied for amnesty.

NGUBENI, Modecai Lucky , was shot on 17 August 1993 when IFP supporters, some of whom are named, attacked his home at Nkonyeni, KwaZulu, near Empangeni, Natal, allegedly targeting his father, who was a Nehawu member. Mr Ngubeni died in hospital of his injuries. His father was killed in the attack.

NGUBENI, Paul Molahleki , was shot and killed by members of the IFP-related 'Khumalo Gang' at Ngema Tavern, Natalspruit, Tvl, on the 22 January 1993. Many persons were killed and injured in the attack. Three perpetrators applied for amnesty. Two perpetrators were refused and one was granted amnesty (AC/2000/198).

NGUBENI, Siphon Kenneth (34), was severely injured in a shooting at Vosloorus, Tvl, on 12 June 1992 during ongoing political conflict on the East Rand.

NGUBENI, Thandiwe Kelly , was shot and killed by members of the IFP-related 'Khumalo Gang' at Ngema Tavern, Natalspruit, Tvl, on the 22 January 1993. Many persons were killed and injured in the attack. Three perpetrators applied for amnesty. Two perpetrators were refused and one was granted amnesty (AC/2000/198).

NGUBO, (first name not given), a sergeant in the SAP, was abducted, together with another police officer, by MK operatives during a raid on the Bhongolethu police station at Kokstad, Natal, in October 1993. The two police officers were subsequently killed by the

perpetrators. Four MK members were granted amnesty (AC/1998/0033).

NGUBO, Eliot Msongelwa , had his house vandalised and looted by IFP supporters in KwaMagoda, Richmond, Natal, in continuing political conflict in February 1991.

NGUBO, Flomentia (63), an ANC supporter, had to abandon her home in Ixopo, Natal, when her family was severely harassed by IFP supporters in 1993. Ms Ngubo's son had been shot dead by IFP supporters in 1992.

NGUBO, Judith Nosisa , an ANC supporter, was shot in the right thigh and severely injured in Katilehong, Tvl, while travelling on a train towards Wadeville, on 9 August 1991. Between 1990 and 1993, 572 people died in TRAIN VIOLENCE. The East Rand was a key site of train violence with the track from Katilehong to Kwesine station becoming the line with the highest risk in South Africa.

NGUBO, Kennest Ndodo (16), an ANC supporter, was shot and stabbed to death by IFP supporters at Ndaleni, Richmond, Natal, in January 1991.

NGUBO, Mandlakayise Caiphaz (50), an Inkatha supporter, was killed in a car and then set alight by ANC supporters in an ANC stronghold at Mpumalanga, KwaZulu, near Durban, on 11 February 1990. His two sons were also killed in this incident.

NGUBO, Mbongeni Paulos (23), an Inkatha supporter, was killed in a car and then set alight by ANC supporters in an ANC stronghold at Mpumalanga, KwaZulu, near Durban, on 11 February 1990. His father and brother were also killed in this incident.

NGUBO, Michael Bayo (52), had his house in Mahaqwa, near Port Shepstone, Natal, burnt down by Inkatha supporters in April 1990, soon after the UNBANNING of political organisations. His children were allegedly ANC supporters.

NGUBO, Nhlanhla Bernard, a member of the SAP, was shot dead in Kokstad, Natal, while on night duty at a local police station on 18 October 1993. Despite evidence to suggest the involvement of APLA in this attack, the APLA leadership denied responsibility for the killings.

NGUBO, Nkosinathi (aka 'Diliza Dumakude), an MK member, was shot dead in 1984 by MK members in an MK camp in exile allegedly after he had criticised the MK security unit for its harsh treatment of soldiers. See ANC CAMPS.

NGUBO, Nombuso Maggie (44), had her house burnt down in political conflict between the 'RED' AND 'GREEN' FACTIONS in Bhambayi, near KwaMashu, Durban, in 1993.

NGUBO, Ntombizonke Rita (47), had her home burnt down by Inkatha supporters in Swayimane, Table Mountain, near Pietermaritzburg, in intensifying conflict between Inkatha and UDF supporters in late 1989.

NGUBO, Ser geant , a member of the SAP, was abducted, together with another police member, from the Bhongweni police station in Kokstad, Transkei, on 18 October 1993, in an attack by SDU members. Both were shot dead. Four SDU members were granted amnesty (AC/1998/0033).

NGUBO, Sibusiso Bethuel (21), a UDF supporter, was shot dead by members of the SAP during political unrest at Inanda, near KwaMashu, Durban, on 9 February 1989.

NGUBO, Sindile Vincent Sira (16), had his house petrol-bombed by a group of youths in October 1977 in Cradock, Cape, allegedly because his brother was accused of being a collaborator in the area.

NGUBO, Thembisile L ynnnet (27), an Inkatha supporter, lost her houses in an arson attack by a named UDF supporter in Mpumalanga, KwaZulu, near Durban, on 4 June 1989.

NGUBO, Victor (22), an ANC supporter, was shot dead by Inkatha supporters in Sinathing, KwaZulu, near Pietermaritzburg, on 20 September 1987.

NGUBO, Xolani , was one of three men stabbed to death by ANC supporters and residents of the Bottlebrush informal settlement, Chatsworth, Durban, in ongoing political conflict on 26 December 1993. Three ANC supporters were granted amnesty (AC/1998/0059).

NGUBO, Ziyalile Baqiphile (50), an ANC supporter, had her home burnt down by fellow ANC supporters during serious internal conflict at Woodyglen, Mpumalanga, KwaZulu, near Durban, on 1 January 1987.

NGUDLE, Looksmart Khulile , an ANC member, allegedly hanged himself while in detention in Pretoria, on 5 September 1963. He was the first detainee to die under the 1963 Detention Law. Mr Ngudle was allegedly responsible for recruiting MK members for military training outside South Africa, was directly linked with the MK High Command in Johannesburg and was cited as a fellow conspirator in the Rivonia Trial.

NGUNA, Andile Nobleman (27), a UDF supporter, was shot in the leg by a named member of the SAP on 14 July 1985 in Queenstown, Cape, allegedly while he was throwing stones at the perpetrator's house with others. He was arrested and sentenced to four years' imprisonment.

NGUSE, Roslina Nozihlabo (44), had her house burnt down by Inkatha supporters in Mshayazafe, Inanda, near KwaMashu, Durban, on 1 June 1989 in intensifying political conflict.

NGUTSHANE, Madoda (23), was shot dead by IFP supporters at Selby hostel in Johannesburg, on 21 July 1992. Hostel-dwellers were allegedly coerced into joining the IFP when Inkatha launched itself as a political party in 1990. Cordial relations between hostel-dwellers were replaced with increasing conflict based on ethnicity, residential area and political affiliation.

NGUZO, Kadefunwa (27), an ANC supporter, was beaten by police on his arrest in Robertson, Cape, in November 1985. On 18 June 1986 he was again beaten by police and detained for three months.

NGWABE, Nonhlanzeko Maggie Hlomuka (65), had her house at Richmond Farm, near KwaMashu, Durban, burnt down by ANC supporters on 11 February 1990. See RICHMOND FARM ARSON ATTACKS.

NGWAMBA, Musa (15), was shot by a named perpetrator in the eMijindini Community Hall, Barberton, Tvl, during a celebration of the Freedom Charter on 26 June 1990.

NGWANANG, Mof fat, was severely beaten in Lebaleng, Makwassie, Tvl, in November 1991.

NGWANDI, Lucky Brian, was shot dead in Tembisa, Tvl, on 31 July 1993.

NGWANE, Andile Isaac (16), was shot and injured by members of the SAP in Mbekweni, Paarl, Cape, in 1985. He was unconscious for seven days and was hospitalised for three months as a result of his injuries.

NGWANE, Babo Michael (36), an ANC supporter, had his house burnt down by IFP supporters in Sonkombo, Ndwedwe, KwaZulu, near Durban, on 16 March 1994. See SONKOMBO ARSON ATTACKS.

NGWANE, Bathobile (44), an ANC supporter, had her house at Esimozomeni, Richmond, Natal, burnt down by IFP supporters, who also stole her livestock and furniture, in December 1991.

NGWANE, Bongani Michael (39), an ANC supporter, was assaulted without provocation at KwaMashu, Durban, by members of the SADF 32 Battalion on 5 January 1990, allegedly because he was found in an area where a killing had taken place.

NGWANE, Boyi, an ANC supporter, was killed in unknown circumstances, allegedly by an Inkatha hit squad, in Port Shepstone, Natal, in April 1990.

NGWANE, Busisiwe Reginah (32), had her house burnt down by IFP supporters during intense political conflict at Sonkombo, Ndwedwe, KwaZulu, near Durban, on 20 March 1994. See SONKOMBO ARSON ATTACKS.

NGWANE, Dolly Tholakele, an ANC supporter, was killed in unknown circumstances, allegedly by an Inkatha hit squad in Mahwaqa, near Port Shepstone, Natal, on 24 March 1990.

NGWANE, Gipheth Khulekani (31), an ANC supporter, had his home burnt down by IFP supporters at Sonkombo, Ndwedwe, KwaZulu, near Durban, in April 1993.

NGWANE, Joseph (51), was stabbed to death by a named Inkatha supporter in Umzumbe, near Port Shepstone, Natal, during intensifying political conflict in the area on 12 February 1983.

NGWANE, Mathuli (11), was stabbed and severely injured when Inkatha supporters attacked his parents' home in Umzumbe, near Port Shepstone, Natal, on 1 January 1984 in intensifying conflict between UDF and Inkatha supporters. Three other family members were severely injured in the attack, and one was killed.

NGWANE, Mhlangi, was stabbed and severely injured when Inkatha supporters attacked her parents' home in Umzumbe, near Port Shepstone, Natal, in intensifying political conflict on 1 January 1984. Three other family members were severely injured in the attack, and one was killed.

NGWANE, Muntu (28), was shot dead by unidentified gunmen wearing balaclavas, allegedly members of the KWAZULU POLICE, who opened fire on people drinking at a tavern in Esikhawini, KwaZulu, near Empangeni, Natal, on 11 August 1992.

NGWANE, Ngibonisele Nethwell (30), a member of the SAP, was shot dead by ANC supporters in Hibberdene, Natal, on 27 December 1991.

NGWANE, Nonhlanhla (16), was stabbed and severely injured when Inkatha supporters attacked her parents' home in Umzumbe, near Port Shepstone, Natal, on 1 January 1984 in intensifying political conflict in the area. Three other family members were severely injured in the attack, and one was killed.

NGWANE, Sibusiso Abraham (23), an ANC supporter, was shot and injured by KwaZULU POLICE and IFP supporters outside the family store at Groutville, Stanger, Natal, on 14 January 1994, following a dispute between ANC and IFP supporters.

NGWANE, Sizakele Ger trude (47), was stabbed and severely injured when Inkatha supporters attacked her home in Umzumbe, near Port Shepstone, Natal, on 1 January 1984 in intensifying political conflict in the area. Three other family members were severely injured in the attack, and one was killed.

NGWANE, Sqomu, was stabbed to death by Inkatha supporters in Umzumbe, near Port Shepstone, Natal, in intensifying political conflict in the area in 1984.

NGWANE, Thembalipheli Goodman (37), had his car and home destroyed by unidentified persons, allegedly members of the SAP co-operating with Inkatha supporters in Ezimbokodweni, Umbumbulu, KwaZulu, near Durban, in intensifying political conflict in January 1986.

NGWANE, Themninkosi Killer (25), was shot and wounded when ANC security guards opened fire from the ANC headquarters at Shell House, Johannesburg, on a crowd of IFP marchers, on 28 March 1994. At least nine marchers were killed and around 100 injured. Ten ANC security guards were granted amnesty (AC/2000/142).

NGWANE, Vimbekile Matilda (44), had her house burnt down by IFP supporters at NDWEDWE, KwaZulu, near Durban, in April 1993 in intensifying political conflict in the area.

NGWANE, Zibukele (3), was stabbed to death when Inkatha supporters attacked his parents' home in Umzumbe, near Port Shepstone, Natal, on 1 January 1984 in intensifying political conflict in the area. Four other family members were severely injured in the attack.

NGWANE/KHANYILE, Dennis Bonginkosi (21), a UDF supporter, had his house burnt down during intensifying conflict between UDF and Inkatha supporters at Inchanga, Natal, on 11 December 1988.

NGWANQA, Xola (16), a PAC supporter, was killed by UDF supporters on 16 November 1987 during political conflict in Uitenhage, Cape.

NGWANY A, Constance (38), had her house in Kwa-Mashu, Durban, burnt down by UDF supporters on 15 August 1989, in intensifying conflict between UDF and Inkatha supporters. The attackers were allegedly looking for her brother, who had gone into hiding.

NGWAPE, Gideon Legothi (76), an ANC supporter, was threatened with his life, his cattle were stolen and his house was burnt down in Kgomo, near Pietersburg, Tvl, in April 1990 during political conflict in the area.

NGWAQA, Mxolisi, was shot dead on 29 July 1986 when an MK unit attacked the Madeira police station,

in Umtata, Transkei. At least eight people were killed in the attack, including policemen, civilians and one of the MK operatives. One MK operative applied for and was granted amnesty (AC/2000/240).

NGWAZI, Balungile , an IFP supporter, was shot and injured, allegedly by ANC members, at Nyangwini, Port Shepstone, Natal, on 4 September 1992. See NYANGWINI ATTACK.

NGWAZI, Florah Khushi (32), an ANC supporter, lost her house at Nkulu, near Port Shepstone, Natal, in an arson attack by Inkatha supporters in April 1990, allegedly because of her political affiliation.

NGWAZI, Florence (45), an ANC supporter, had her house burnt down in an arson attack during ongoing conflict between ANC and IFP supporters in Durban in February 1993.

NGWAZI, Gila Thompson (48), an ANC supporter, was shot dead when IFP supporters attacked his mother-in-law's home in Oshabeni, Port Shepstone, Natal, on 15 October 1992. His wife was also shot dead in the attack, and his daughter was severely injured.

NGWAZI, Gugu Beta (32), an ANC supporter, was shot dead when IFP supporters attacked her mother's home in Oshabeni, Port Shepstone, Natal, on 15 October 1992. Her husband was also shot dead in the attack, and her daughter was severely injured.

NGWAZI, Magqulusela Fisa (26), an ANC supporter, was shot dead by unidentified IFP supporters at KwaMnyandu railway station in Umlazi, Durban, on 1 October 1993.

NGWAZI, Makhosi (2), the daughter of ANC supporters, was shot and severely injured when IFP supporters attacked her grandmother's home in Oshabeni, Port Shepstone, Natal, on 15 October 1992. Her parents were both shot dead in the attack.

NGWAZI, Mbekelwa (38), an ANC supporter, was stabbed to death by IFP supporters at Madakane, Port Shepstone, Natal, on 24 October 1991.

NGWAZI, Toto Alson (30), an ANC leader, was shot and killed by a named IFP supporter at Gamalakhe, KwaZulu, near Port Shepstone, Natal, on 25 April 1992, allegedly because of his role in the ANC.

NGWEKAZI, Ndabayakhe (30), was shot dead at KwaMadlala, near Port Shepstone, Natal, on 30 May 1992, in ongoing conflict between ANC and IFP supporters. The minibus in which he was travelling was stopped by unidentified gunmen, who opened fire on the passengers.

NGWENDU, Ziphilele , a SANCO chairperson, was severely assaulted by members of the Ciskei Police and the CDF on 9 September 1992 at Gobozana, King William's Town, Cape.

NGWENYA, Alex Mohlopheni (26), was stabbed and beaten by 'comrades' on 21 May 1986 in Zola, Steynsburg, Cape. The perpetrators were reportedly searching for Mr Ngwenya's brother who was an AZAPO supporter.

NGWENYA, Alphius , was attacked by IFP members during political conflict between the BLACK CATS and the ANC at Wesselton, Eastern Tvl, in 1991. One perpetrator was granted amnesty (AC/1999/0332).

NGWENYA, Beauty (55), an Inkatha supporter, had her house burnt down by ANC supporters at KwaMashu, Durban, in 1990.

NGWENYA, Bheki Richard , a SOYCO member, a SOYCO member, was killed with two others in an entrapment operation by Soweto Security Branch operatives at Klipspruit, Soweto, Johannesburg, on 29 July 1989. Members of the Soweto Security Branch infiltrated an alleged MK unit and provided the members with arms and training before killing them. Eight Soweto Security Branch operatives were granted amnesty for the operation (AC/2001/007).

NGWENYA, Chris , a leader of the BLACK CATS, was killed by members of an ANC self-defence unit (SDU) during a period of conflict in Wesselton, Ermelo, Tvl, in March 1992. Mr Ngwenya's wife was killed and his sister-in-law injured in the attack. Five SDU members were granted amnesty for the incident (AC/98/0121).

NGWENYA, Delile Dora (48), was shot and injured in Katehong, Tvl, on 6 July 1993, allegedly by IFP supporters during ongoing political conflict on the East Rand.

NGWENYA, Edwin Thamsanqa , a UDF supporter, was shot and injured when a group of Inkatha supporters and CAPRIVI TRAINEES attacked a UDF meeting in a house at Mpumalanga, KwaZulu, near Durban, on 18 January 1988. Nine people were killed and an estimated 200 people were injured in the attack. The group went on to destroy around eight houses. One former Inkatha member was granted amnesty (AC/1999/0332).

NGWENYA, Elizabeth (7), was shot dead when about ten men opened fire in Ivory Park, Tembisa, Tvl, on 14 August 1992. Five people died and eight others were injured in the attack, allegedly intended to break a community taxi boycott. Taxi operators were IFP-aligned, and members of the SAP allegedly colluded with the IFP in escorting the gunmen to Ivory Park.

NGWENYA, Hilda Topo (40), had her house petrol-bombed, allegedly by members of the SAP and IFP supporters, in Sebokeng, Tvl, during 1992.

NGWENYA, Jeanet , an ANC supporter, was shot dead by members of the SAP in Vrede, OFS, on 29 April 1993. She was participating in a protest march against the detention of minor children in police custody when the police fired on the crowd and killed her.

NGWENYA, Jobe (35), an MK member, was detained by members of the SAP at road block in Paulpietersburg, Natal, while travelling from Swaziland to Durban in April 1977. He has never been seen since and is presumed dead.

NGWENYA, Johannes Rankie , was burnt to death by IMBOKODO vigilantes in KwaNdebele, on 8 June 1986. Mr Ngwenya was reportedly on his way for military training from the ANC in Lusaka.

NGWENYA, Joyce Sbongile (40), was burnt to death and her house was destroyed in an arson attack, allegedly by IFP supporters, in Vosloorus, Tvl, on 11 September 1990. The East Rand was a central site of violent political conflict from August 1990.

NGWENYA, Julius , was severely beaten by IMBOKODO members in 1986 because he had an argument with a

CID policeman. He was taken to Kwaggafontein police station, Tvl, where he was allegedly assaulted again.

NGWENYA, Lahlwiwe Ger trude (65), lost her house in an arson attack by IFP supporters, allegedly in co-operation with members of the KWAZULU POLICE, in Mabhuveni, KwaZulu, near Empangeni, Natal, on 20 February 1994. The perpetrators were returning from a rally to launch an IFP branch in the area. One man was killed and five homes belonging to ANC supporters were burnt down.

NGWENYA, Lerato Alpheus, an AZAPO member, was shot and killed in Bekkersdal, near Westonaria, Tvl, on 25 December 1993 during conflict between IFP, ANC and AZAPO supporters in the area.

NGWENYA, Lindiswa (23), was shot on 4 August 1983 when members of the Ciskei Police randomly opened fire on people in her home at Mdantsane, Ciskei, during the MDANTSANE BUS BOYCOTT.

NGWENYA, Lolo, an ANC supporter, was attacked and injured in Lindelani, near KwaMashu, Durban, on 24 March 1990, when IFP supporters attacked the house he was visiting. One person was killed in the attack.

NGWENYA, Madimbi Julia (35), was shot and injured at a community meeting in Malelane, Tvl, in 1988 when occupants of a low-flying helicopter opened fire on the crowd.

NGWENYA, Mafika, was injured when UDF supporters launched a petrol bomb attack on a bus along the N3 freeway, near Standerton, Tvl, in March 1987. The bus was transporting Pirates soccer club players and fans to Tokoza. The Pirates were believed to be a vigilante group collaborating with community councillors and police in attacking the UDF. Three UDF supporters were granted amnesty (AC/2001/071).

NGWENYA, Mandla Michael (22), an ANC supporter, was beaten to death by unidentified perpetrators in ongoing conflict between ANC and IFP supporters at KwaNdengezi, KwaZulu, near Pinetown, Natal, on 17 June 1991.

NGWENYA, Mary Poneng (47), lost her house in an arson attack in Emdeni, Soweto, Johannesburg, on 22 May 1986 during a rent and consumer boycott.

NGWENYA, Mohlopheli Alex (26), was stabbed by a group of students, some of whom are named, in Soweto, Johannesburg, in 1986. Mr Ngwenya was accused of being an AZAPO supporter during conflict between UDF- and AZAPO-supporting students.

NGWENYA, Moses Mliushkelwa (40), a KWAZULU POLICE member, was shot dead by Riot Squad members in Mpumzuza, KwaZulu, near Pietermaritzburg, on 31 December 1988, while allegedly attempting to calm a march that was in progress.

NGWENYA, Mqotywa Japan, (60), was shot and injured by members of the SADF in Germiston, Tvl, on 15 June 1992.

NGWENYA, Muzi, was detained in Moroka, Soweto, Johannesburg, during January 1986 on suspicion of arson and murder. After his brother was killed, a revenge attack led to the death of an old woman suspected of instigating the killing of his brother. Mr

Ngwenya and his sisters were all detained, and tortured into making a false confession about the woman's death. He was eventually sentenced to three and a half years' imprisonment which was suspended.

NGWENYA, Muziwakhe Boniface (aka 'Thami Zulu'), an MK commander in charge of MK's Natal military machinery, was recalled from Swaziland to Lusaka, Zambia, in 1987, on suspicion of being a South African agent. He was held in custody for two years and then released. Shortly thereafter, he was admitted to hospital in Lusaka, but died two days later. Various explanations have been advanced as to the cause of death, including illness and poisoning. The Commission was unable to make a finding on Mr Ngwenya's death. While he was in custody, *Vlakplaas* operatives had illegally searched his house in Mbabane, Swaziland, in 1988, and threatened the occupants. A *Vlakplaas* operative was granted amnesty for the illegal search (AC/2001/070).

NGWENYA, Nelisiwe (20), was shot on 21 March 1993 in Whitecity, Kliprivier, Natal, when IFP-supporting hostel-dwellers opened fire on local residents. Ms Ngwenya died two days later in hospital.

NGWENYA, Nhlanhla Ber nard, was shot dead during ongoing conflict between IFP and ANC supporters in Umlazi, Durban, on 8 August 1992.

NGWENYA, Nkosinathi Emmanuel (13), was arrested, severely beaten and tortured by members of the SAP at Sakhile near Standerton, Tvl, in 1987 during intense conflict in the area among the youth who were divided into two groups.

NGWENYA, Peter, was shot dead by IFP-supporting hostel-dwellers in Orlando, Soweto, Johannesburg, on 24 May 1991. Hostel-dwellers were coerced into IFP membership after Inkatha launched itself as a political party in 1990. As a result, relations between residents and hostel-dwellers became increasingly strained.

NGWENYA, Samuel (34), was severely beaten by IMBOKODO vigilantes in 1986 because he had an argument with a member of the CID. Mr Ngwenya was taken to the Kwaggafontein police station where he was assaulted again.

NGWENYA, Seline (31), lost her home in an arson attack in Bekkersdal, near Westonaria, Tvl, in December 1993 during intense conflict in the area between IFP, ANC and AZAPO supporters.

NGWENYA, Sifiso Freeda (29), sustained severe injuries when AWB members detonated a car bomb in Bree Street, Johannesburg, on 24 April 1994, in an effort to disrupt the electoral process. Seven people were killed and 13 injured in the blast. Two perpetrators were granted amnesty (AC/1999/0342). See RIGHT-WING ATTACKS.

NGWENYA, Siphon John, was killed, by a group of youths in Soweto, Johannesburg, in January 1987. Mr Ngwenya's sister was a political activist.

NGWENYA, Siphon, an ANCYL supporter, was severely beaten by members of the SAP at Standerton police station, Tvl, in 1988 during protests in the area. They questioned him about the whereabouts of his 'comrades'.

NGWENYA, Skhumbuzo , an ANC supporter and vice-president of the Imbali Youth Organisation, was shot and killed on 8 February 1992 while leaving a restaurant in central Pietermaritzburg. He had allegedly been harassed and assaulted by KwaZulu POLICE members and IFP supporters over a number of years, and his house had been burnt down in 1986, allegedly by IFP supporters.

NGWENYA, Smangalisu Moses , was shot and injured by members of the SAP and IFP supporters in Daveyton, Tvl, on 21 October 1993 after conflict on the East Rand between IFP-supporting hostel-dwellers and residents spread to Daveyton.

NGWENYA, Sombu Monica (25), was arrested when police raided her home. Ms Ngwenya was detained in Tsakane, Brakpan, Tvl, from 27 July to 29 October 1985. She was beaten and suffocated when rubber tubing was placed over her face on 1 August 1985 while being continually interrogated about the Tsakane Crisis Committee.

NGWENYA, Thembani Doris (36), had her house at Umlazi, Durban, burnt down during ongoing conflict between IFP and ANC supporters on 8 August 1992.

NGWENYA, Thembeni Rosemary (35), an ANC supporter, had her house burnt down by IFP supporters at Emabhuyeni, KwaZulu, near Empangeni, Natal, on 25 December 1992.

NGWENYA, Thembinkosi Alfred (20), an ANC supporter, escaped injury when he was shot at by hooded gunmen who attacked three homes at Murchison, near Port Shepstone, Natal, during ongoing conflict between ANC and IFP supporters on 20 June 1993. See MURCHISON ATTACKS.

NGWENYA, Thethi Emily (45), was detained and tortured in Ratanda, near Heidelberg, Tvl, on 1 September 1992 because her husband provided accommodation to fleeing 'comrades'.

NGWENYA, Tshodi Julius , was severely beaten by IMbokodo vigilantes in 1986 because he had an argument with a member of the CID. Mr Ngwenya was taken to the Kwaggafontein police station where he was assaulted again.

NGWENYA, Veli Moses (52), was shot dead, allegedly by IFP supporters, in Katlehong, Tvl, on 6 July 1993, during ongoing political conflict on the East Rand.

NGWENYA, Vincent , was shot several times when about ten men opened fire in Ivory Park, Tembisa, Tvl, on 14 August 1992. Five people died and eight others were injured in the attack, intended to break a community taxi boycott. Taxi operators were IFP-aligned and members of the SAP allegedly colluded with the IFP in escorting the gunmen to Ivory Park.

NGWENYA, Vusumuzi (24), an ANC supporter, was shot and injured on 20 November 1993 in Ladysmith, Natal, by SADF members who fired random shots at people attending the night vigil of an ANC member who had been killed.

NGWENYA, Wilson Diani (24), was shot and seriously injured when police fired on a crowd gathered to protest against police brutality at City Rocks Stadium, Winterveld, Bophuthatswana, on 26 March 1986. Eleven people were killed and 200 injured in the CITY ROCKS SHOOTING.

NGWENYA ANA, Lithare Alina (51), was shot and severely injured by members of the SAP in Bophelong, Vanderbijlpark, Tvl, on her way home from a May Day rally held at a local church on 1 May 1985.

NGWEPE, Ledile (46), had her home burnt down on 2 February 1980 in GaMatlala, Lebowa, by supporters of Chief BK Matlala because she resisted Lebowa's proposed independence from South Africa.

NGWEPE, Maphuma Piet (51), had his house burnt down on 2 February 1980 in GaMatlala, Lebowa, by supporters of Chief BK Matlala because he resisted Lebowa's proposed independence from South Africa.

NGWEPE, Phuti Aphina (37), had her home burnt down on 2 February 1980 in GaMatlala, Lebowa, by supporters of Chief BK Matlala because she resisted Lebowa's proposed independence from South Africa.

NGWEPE, Tlou Caroline (62), had her home burnt down on 2 February 1980 in GaMatlala, Lebowa, by supporters of Chief BK Matlala because she resisted Lebowa's proposed independence from South Africa.

NGWEVENTSHA, Siphon Makhwenkwe (27), an ANC supporter, was shot by members of the CDF in Bisho, Ciskei, on 7 September 1992, during an ANC protest march to demand free political activity in Ciskei. See BISHO MASSACRE. Two members of the former CDF were refused amnesty for the shooting (AC/2000/122).

NGWEVUSHE, Nonzuzo (36), was strangled and 'necklaced' to death in Crossroads, Cape Town, on 28 October 1985. Ms Ngwevushe was the girlfriend of a local leader in favour of the state-sponsored move to Khayelitsha, which was opposed by many residents. She was pregnant at the time of her death.

NGXABANE, Mandla Aubrey (22), was shot in the back by members of the MUNICIPAL POLICE in Makupula Street, Zwide, Port Elizabeth, at midnight on 30 September 1985 during the state of emergency and curfew. He is partially paralysed and confined to a wheelchair as a result of the shooting.

NGXABANI, Mzwanda , a Transkei Defence Force (TDF) soldier, was injured during an ATTEMPTED COUP IN UMTATA, TRANSKEI, on 22 November 1990. Seven TDF soldiers were killed and some 33 wounded. Four of the coup conspirators were granted amnesty. Six *Vlakplaas* operatives were granted amnesty for providing arms for the attempted coup. An SADF Military Intelligence operative who applied for amnesty for his role in supporting the coup later withdrew his application (AC/2000/036; AC/2001/095 and AC/2001/199).

NGXABAZI, Monti Lolo (60), a COUNCILLOR, was burnt to death on in Guguletu, Cape Town, 26 December 1985, during clashes between UDF supporters and vigilantes known variously as the WITDOEKE or the 'Fathers' who were associated with the councillors.

NGXA TA, Sidumo 'Ebenezzer' (59), was stabbed, hit by an axe and injured in Crossroads, Cape Town, on 10 April 1983. Seven people were killed and 26 injured when supporters of Mr Memani were attacked by supporters of Mr Ngxobongwana during conflict over the struggle for housing.

NGXITHO, Sixabaxiya , a NACTU member, was shot and injured when named police officers and the

WITDOEKE attacked striking mineworkers in Zamdela, Sasolburg, OFS, on 2 October 1987.

NGXOKELA, Mzwabantu (29), an ANC supporter, was kicked and assaulted with sjamboks by members of the SAP at a policeman's house in Khayelitsha, Stutterheim, Cape, in June 1987, allegedly because he had attended a night vigil of a 'comrade' who had been shot dead by the SAP.

NGXOKO, Zwelihle Zacharia (20), an ANC member, was assaulted by members of the SAP in March 1960 at Isikelo, near Bizana, Transkei, because of his involvement in the PONDOLAND REVOLT.

NGXONGO, Masewu (49), an IFP supporter, was shot dead by ANC supporters at Estcourt, Natal, on 4 August 1993.

NGXUKUMA, Fever Sydney (19), was severely beaten by migrant workers from the hostels in Nyanga, Cape Town, in December 1976, during political conflict between Nyanga residents and hostel-dwellers over the Christmas 1976 period. Twenty-nine people died in the clashes and many more were injured.

NGXUKUMA, Sininmi Kenedy (19), was severely beaten by migrant workers from the hostels in Nyanga, Cape Town, in December 1976, during political conflict between Nyanga residents and hostel-dwellers over the Christmas 1976 period. Twenty-nine people died in the clashes and many more were injured.

NGXUMZA, Khwelintonga (49), was seriously injured when he was hacked with an axe and shot in the chest in Tokoza, Tvl, allegedly by IFP-supporting hostel-dwellers, on 14 August 1990 after violence erupted on the East Rand during August 1990.

NHLABATHE, Mandla, an ANC supporter, was shot dead by named members of the SAP at Zenzeni, Warden, OFS, on 20 October 1993, allegedly because of his political affiliation.

NHLABATHI, Lindiwe Geogina (16), is paralysed in one hand after being shot and injured by members of the SAP in Thandukukhanya, Piet Retief, Tvl, on 3 June 1993 while participating in a march to commemorate the death of an ANC operative.

NHLABATHI, Obed Friday (17), was shot and stabbed to death by members of an ANC self-defence unit (SDU) in his hospital bed in Wesselton, Ermelo, Tvl, in August 1992. Mr Nhlabathi was allegedly involved with the BLACK CATS. Two SDU members were granted amnesty for the attack (AC/98/0121).

NHLABATHI, Thula Alson (40), an ANC supporter, was stabbed and shot dead by IFP supporters on 31 October 1992 while attending a funeral of a fellow ANC supporter in Ezakheni, KwaZulu, near Ladysmith, Natal.

NHLANGULELA, T resesa Dudu (53), an ANC supporter, had her house burnt down by IFP supporters in Umbumbulu, KwaZulu, near Durban, on 29 October 1993. Three of her friends and one family member died in the attack.

NHLANHLA, Petr os, was shot dead by members of the SADF on 16 August 1992 at Bobhoyi, near Port Shepstone, Natal, because they suspected him of being an MK cadre.

NHLANHLA, Vusi Meshack (Mabondlolo) (22), an ANC supporter, was shot dead by IFP-aligned 'KHETISI KHESWA' GANG members in Sebokeng, Tvl, on 12 January 1991 at the night vigil of an ANCYL member killed by the gang. Gang members threw hand grenades and fired at mourners killing a number of people and injuring several others. Police arrived on the scene but allegedly provided no protection, ignoring both the attackers and the injured. See NANGALEMBE NIGHT VIGIL MASSACRE.

NHLANZI, Solomon Zakhele (18), an ANC supporter, was shot and injured by named members of the Municipal Police in KwaGuga, near Witbank, Tvl, on 12 December 1986. At the time, students were fighting for the abolition of corporal punishment and the introduction of Student Representative Councils.

NHLAPHO, Ben Mboshwa, was shot dead at Kwesine train station in Katlehong, Tvl, on 1 July 1993, allegedly by IFP supporters. Between 1990 and 1993, 572 people died in TRAIN VIOLENCE. The East Rand was a key site of train violence with the track from Katlehong to Kwesine station becoming the line with the highest risk in South Africa.

NHLAPHO, Khehla Meshack, had his home damaged in a petrol bomb attack in Siyathemba, near Balfour, Tvl, in May 1986. Mr Nhlapho had just resigned as a councillor.

NHLAPHO, Linda, was killed, allegedly by IFP supporters, as he drove with some friends along Khumalo Street in Tokoza, Tvl, on 24 October 1993 during ongoing political conflict in the area.

NHLAPHO, Macaleni Shedrack (32), was severely beaten by members of the SAP in Siyathemba, near Balfour, Tvl, in July 1990.

NHLAPHO, Nhlanhla Obed (15), was severely beaten by a named member of the SAP at the police station in Duduza, Nigel, Tvl, on 9 June 1985 after he was accused of being involved in an attempted arson attack on the house of a policeman.

NHLAPHO, Nobelungu Sannah (23), an ANC supporter, was raped and shot in Evaton, Tvl, on 26 June 1993 by named IFP supporters who had earlier shot and killed her boyfriend.

NHLAPHO, Siphso (24), a UDF supporter and student activist, was detained, harassed and tortured by members of the Security Police from 1976 onwards. He moved to Balfour, Tvl, and was kept in solitary confinement before being detained for about three months on suspicion of burning down a councillor's house. He was later charged with resisting arrest, and sentenced to seven months in prison.

NHLAPHO, Zodwa Ellen, was detained by members of the SAP for nine months and kept in solitary confinement in Katlehong, Tvl, during 1986.

NHLAPO, Bafana Swar thooi, was shot dead by IFP supporters in Ratanda, near Heidelberg, Tvl, on 12 May 1991 during conflict in the township between IFP and ANC supporters.

NHLAPO, Buti Samson (48), an IFP supporter, was abducted and shot dead, allegedly by ANC supporters, in Tokoza, Tvl, on 17 August 1993.

NHLAPO, David Sello (16), an ANC supporter, was beaten and stabbed by members of the A-TEAM, who then attempted to 'necklace' him, in Parys, OFS, in November 1985. At the time there were ongoing clashes between members of the A-Team and township residents protesting over rent increases. In the same year, Mr Nhlapo was detained and tortured by members of the SAP in Sasolburg, Tvl, and in Heilbron, OFS.

NHLAPO, Fanyana, a COSAS member, was killed in an entrapment operation in Kagiso, Tvl, on 15 February 1982. An *askari* purporting to be an MK operative offered to train him and three other COSAS members in the use of hand grenades. Once inside the venue (the pumphouse of an abandoned mine), explosives were detonated, killing three. Five Security Branch operatives from *Vlakplaas*, Security Branch Headquarters, the Eastern Transvaal and Soweto Security Branches, including the commander of *Vlakplaas* and his commanding officer, were refused amnesty by majority decision (AC/2001/198).

NHLAPO, Lucas Mbalekelwa (13), was shot and severely injured by members of the SAP in Lynville, near Witbank, Tvl, on 15 March 1990 during political conflict in the township.

NHLAPO, Mpopo James, was injured by members of the SAP in Sebokeng, Tvl, in 1992 during intense conflict between IFP -supporting hostel-dwellers and mainly ANC-supporting residents.

NHLAPO, Mzwakhe Moses (22), an MK operative, was shot and killed by named members of the SAP in Sebokeng, Tvl, on 26 April 1992 after an argument in which 'KHETHISI KHESWA' GANG members demanded he remove his ANC T-shirt. The police were allegedly summoned by the gang and arrived at Mr Nhlapo's house where he was then shot and killed in a gun battle with police.

NHLAPO, Mzwakhe Samson, was one of three vigilantes pursued and hacked to death by UDF supporters in Standerton, Tvl, in June 1987, because he was believed to have collaborated with members of the Pirates soccer club and community councillors to persecute UDF supporters. Two UDF supporters were granted amnesty (AC/2001/071).

NHLAPO, Nelisile, an IFP supporter, was assaulted, allegedly by ANC supporters, in her home in Tokoza, Tvl, on 17 August 1993 when the perpetrators came to look for her father.

NHLAPO, Sematla Ezekiel (20), an ANC supporter, was shot dead, allegedly by members of the SAP, in Vosloorus, Tvl, on 24 September 1990 after violent political conflict erupted on the East Rand in August 1990.

NHLAPO, Velaphi Moses (33), a UDF supporter, was shot dead, allegedly by members of the SAP, while returning from a meeting about a rates boycott in Katilehong, Tvl, on 24 October 1988.

NHLEBELA, Marosa Rose (41), an ANC supporter, had her house burnt down by IFP supporters in Sonkombo, Ndwedwe, KwaZulu, near Durban, on 16 March 1994. See SONKOMBO ARSON ATTACKS.

NHLEBEYA, Trilo Aaron (26), was arrested and assaulted with sjamboks by alleged members of the SAP and SADF in Malelane, Tvl, in June 1986. He was later tried and sentenced to seven years' imprisonment. Mr Nhlebeya had participated in a community initiative to get rid of individuals acting as 'comrades' who allegedly robbed members of the community.

NHLEBO, Hazekia Ngoyoli (14), an ANC supporter, was shot dead on 24 October 1992 after he and his brother were abducted by unidentified persons from their home in Folweni, KwaZulu, near Umlazi, Durban, in ongoing conflict between IFP and ANC supporters in the area. His brother was also killed.

NHLEBO, Themba (17), an ANC supporter, was shot dead on 24 October 1992 after he and his brother were abducted by unidentified persons from their home in Folweni, KwaZulu, near Umlazi, Durban, in continuing conflict between IFP and ANC supporters in the area. His brother was also killed.

NHLEKO, Simanga Clever (21), was shot dead by IFP supporters and named members of the KwaZulu POLICE while he was studying at his home in Esikhawini, KwaZulu, near Empangeni, Natal, on 19 August 1992.

NHLENGETHWA, Collen Mandla, a COSAS member, was shot and killed in Tsakane, Brakpan, Tvl, on 14 July 1985 by members of the SAP who claimed he was caught committing arson. Mr Nhlengethwa's friend however, alleges that police shot at them after they were told to run.

NHLENGETHWA, Enos, an MK member, was detained by members of the Security Branch in Vryheid, Natal, in 1984. Mr Nhlengethwa had recently returned to South Africa after a long period in exile. He has not been seen since and is presumed dead.

NHLENGETHWA, Mkhuhliseni Isaac, an ANC supporter, was shot at by IFP members during political violence at Sundumbili, KwaZulu, near Mandini, Natal, on 22 January 1992. One perpetrator was granted amnesty (AC/1999/0332).

NHLUMAYO, Hamvundla Hester (62), an ANC supporter, had her house burnt down by IFP supporters at Mvutshini, near Port Shepstone, Natal, on 21 March 1994.

NHLUMAYO, Hlino Irene (49), an ANC supporter, had her house burnt down by IFP supporters at Mvutshini, near Port Shepstone, Natal, on 21 March 1994.

NHLUMAYO, Khiye Robert (35), had his house burnt down by IFP supporters at Port Shepstone, Natal, on 10 April 1994, during political conflict in the run-up to the APRIL 1994 ELECTIONS.

NHLUMAYO, Kota (65), was shot and injured when IFP supporters attacked homes in an ANC stronghold in the Umbumbulu area, KwaZulu, near Durban, on 18 October 1992. Eight people were killed; six women and eight children were injured in the shooting. Many homes were attacked and destroyed.

NHLUMAYO, Musi Raymond (22), an ANCYL member, had his car and house set alight in an arson attack by IFP supporters and KwaZulu POLICE members at Folweni, KwaZulu, near Umlazi, Durban, on 6 December 1990.

While trying to escape from the fire, Mr Nhlumayo was shot and injured.

NHLUMAYO, Nomvuyo Sweetness (32), had her house in KwaXolo, near Ramsgate, Natal, burnt down by ANC supporters on 5 April 1994 in the conflict between IFP and ANC supporters during the run-up to the APRIL 1994 ELECTIONS.

NHLUMAYO, Richard Nomaquiza (29), an ANC supporter, was stabbed and shot dead by named IFP supporters in KwaDandala, near Port Shepstone, Natal, on 2 September 1990. Three other ANC supporters were also killed in the incident.

NHLUMAYO, Sigqoko Philip (45), an IFP supporter, was shot by ANC supporters in Ensimbini, near Port Shepstone, Natal, on 4 September 1992, and died later of an internal haemorrhage. He was ambushed while raising an alarm to signal an ANC attack.

NIEMAND, AM, was injured when MK operatives detonated an explosive in a car outside the South African Air Force (SAAF) headquarters in Church Street, Pretoria, on 20 May 1983. Twenty-one people were killed and 217 injured. The overall commander of MK's Special Operations Unit and two MK operatives were granted amnesty (AC/2001/003 and AC/2001/023). See CHURCH STREET BOMBING, PRETORIA.

NIEUWALDT, Sarah Susanna (9), was injured when two MK operatives detonated a bomb in a shopping centre in Amanzimtoti, near Durban, on 23 December 1985, in retaliation for a South African security forces attack two weeks earlier on ANC members in Lesotho, in which nine people had been killed. The explosion in Amanzimtoti killed five people and injured 61. One of the operatives was sentenced to death and later hanged.

NIEUWOUDT, H, was severely injured when members of MK's 'Dolphin Unit' detonated an explosive in a car near the Krugersdorp Magistrate's court and the adjacent police station, Tvl, on 16 March 1988. Three people were killed and more than 20 were injured in the blast. Two MK operatives were granted amnesty (AC/2001/003).

NIKANI, Nkosana, was shot dead by a named perpetrator in Sterkstroom, Cape, on 1 October 1986, allegedly because of his involvement in political activities in the area.

NIKELO, Christopher Tello (17), an ANC supporter, left with other comrades to attend a funeral in Orkney, Tvl, in 1986 and was never seen again. Four days after he disappeared, his mother received a call from from an unidentified 'comrade' who told her that her son had been arrested and transferred to Stilfontein. At Stilfontein police station the police denied having seen him.

NIKWE, Fana Steven (28), was abducted by IFP supporters during ongoing political conflict at Nyandezulu, near Port Shepstone, Natal, on 5 January 1992. The perpetrators allegedly forced him and two friends to accompany them in an attack on suspected ANC supporters. He subsequently fled the area.

NIKWE, Mboniseni (19), an ANC supporter, was shot and injured by a named IFP supporter at a shopping centre in Marburg, near Port Shepstone, Natal, in March 1994. He had witnessed the shooting of his

father and brother, and the perpetrators feared that he would identify them.

NIKWE, Xolani Lawr ence, an ANC supporter, was shot and killed by named IFP supporters in Nyandezulu, near Port Shepstone, Natal, on 12 March 1994.

NINELA, Mabaso Blessing (28), was abducted on 13 June 1988 by Port Natal Security Branch operatives, who believed him to be an MK operative. He was shot dead on a railway line in Bulwer, Natal, and his body was then destroyed with a limpet mine to create the impression that he had blown himself up while laying the mine. Three Security Branch operatives were granted amnesty for their involvement in the incident. A fourth applicant died before the hearing (AC/2001/084).

NINELA, Mar garet Evelina (52), an IFP supporter, had her house in Richmond Farm, near KwaMashu, Durban, burnt down by ANC supporters in February 1991.

NINI, Buyiswa L ydia (47), an ANC supporter, was shot in an ambush on the road between Ilitha and Berlin, Cape, in April 1993, while travelling in a car with her husband, Mr Lulama Nini.

NINI, Lulama, an ANC supporter, was shot dead while opening his business in Ilitha, near Berlin, Cape, on 1 June 1993.

NINI, Xoliswa V irginia (37), an ANC underground member, was assaulted, trampled and suffocated during torture in detention by named Ciskei Security Police at NU1 police station in Mdantsane, Ciskei, on 16 July 1987. She was interrogated about MK operatives who were being harboured at her boyfriend's house.

NJAKAZI, Mthunzi Velemsemi (21), an ANC supporter, was shot dead at a taxi rank in Durban, allegedly by a named *askari* and Security Police members, on 28 January 1991, after his return from exile.

NJALO, Boy Goodman Mzimkulu (25), a UDF supporter, was seriously injured when he was run over by a Hippo driven by a named SAP member on 5 June 1985 in Port Elizabeth. On 2 September 1985, he was arrested and detained for two weeks at St Alban's prison, Port Elizabeth.

NJAMELA, Felinyanisa Abner (29), an ANC member, was detained in Guguletu, Cape Town, in 1960. He was again detained in 1963 and severely tortured by named members of the police and Security Branch in Robertson, Cape. In 1967 he was detained, charged but acquitted.

NJAMELA, Jabulani George (23), an ANC member from Cape Town, was arrested at the Botswana border on 26 February 1988, while leaving the country with four others. He was repeatedly and severely tortured, including suffocation, beatings, and the crushing of his genitals, by members of the Security Police at the Groot Marico police station in Zeerust, Tvl. Named Security Branch personnel from Cape Town arrived and tortured him as well. Thereafter he was held in solitary confinement in Cape Town for 13 months.

NJAMELA, Langa Likhanya (34), an ANC activist, was banished from Port Elizabeth in 1966 and kept under house arrest in Tsomo, Transkei. In March 1963, he had been detained for 180 days at Cala prison,

Transkei, where he was beaten, kept in solitary confinement for 90 days, deprived of food, water and blankets for three days, and interrogated by members of the Special Branch about Poqo activities.

NJAPA, Sibongile Mildred (49), an ANC supporter, lost her house in an arson attack by IFP supporters in Folweni, KwaZulu, near Umlazi, Durban, on 6 April 1992. She and her children were forced to flee the area.

NJAPA, Thana Gr etta (62), an ANC supporter, had her house burnt down by Inkatha supporters in Engonyameni, near Umlazi, Durban, on 13 June 1990.

NJAPHA, Baphindile Lucy (65), had her home burnt down during intense conflict between ANC and IFP supporters at Ndwedwe, KwaZulu, near Durban, in March 1994. See SONKOMBO ARSON ATTACKS.

NJAPHA, David Vamasi (47), was shot dead by IFP supporters at KwaMakhutha, Amanzimtoti, near Durban, on 7 August 1992, allegedly because he was an ANC councillor.

NJAPHA, Hlohlimpi John (68), an ANC supporter, had his house burnt down by IFP supporters in Sonkombo, Ndwedwe, KwaZulu, near Durban, on 16 March 1994. See SONKOMBO ARSON ATTACKS.

NJAPHA, Joana Mano (49), was forced to leave her house in Mpumalanga, KwaZulu, near Durban, in December 1988, because of conflict between Inkatha and UDF supporters in the area. When she returned, her house was occupied by Inkatha supporters.

NJAPHA, Patrick Magabhana (24), an ANC supporter, was shot and injured by named IFP supporters in Bhuboyi, Port Shepstone, Natal, on 12 April 1991.

NJATO, Gilbert Moeketsi (12), was shot dead by a named member of the SAP in Tumahole, Parys, OFS, in 1984, during political conflict in the area. The boy was walking home when he was hit by police fire. Three other people were killed in the incident.

NJATU, Nopola , an ANC supporter, was killed by members of the SAP in a police garage in Sterkstroom, Cape, on 7 November 1986. The police and the doctor alleged that Mr Njatu died as a result of epileptic fits, but his wife claims that there was an open wound on his forehead.

NJEJE, Nokwendisa Priscilla (38), an ANC supporter, was severely beaten by a named perpetrator in Flagstaff, Transkei, on 13 December 1992. At the time, there was a meeting in the Xhophozo tribal authority between ANC supporters and followers of the local chief. In a fight that ensued, several people were assaulted and several houses were burnt down.

NJENINI, Mzwandile Jef frey (19), a UDF activist, was arrested and tortured by members of the SAP, and detained for several months under emergency regulations in Richmond, Cape, in 1986. See POLICE BRUTALITY.

NJEYA, Lteti (47), had his house in Bhambayi, near KwaMashu, Durban, burnt down in 1993 at a time of intense political conflict between the 'RED' AND 'GREEN' FACTIONS.

NJIKELANA, Rebecca Nomsa (36), an Area Committee member, was arrested in Soweto, Johannesburg, on

18 May 1987 and detained at the Lenasia police station. Ms Njikelana was interrogated, beaten, denied access to a toilet and then forced to relieve herself in the presence of her male interrogators.

NJIKELANA, Tetiswa Mercy (30), was run down by a military vehicle at Esipetweni section, Tembisa, Tvl, on 31 July 1993 during political conflict in the township. Ms Njikelana's one leg is now shorter than the other. The soldier driving the vehicle failed to stop after the collision. The SADF denied the charges and the Attorney-General withdrew charges.

NJILI, Xola Patrick , (24), was detained on 28 May 1986 in East London. While in detention he was tortured by members of the Security Branch, as a result of which he was admitted to Frere hospital, East London. After he was discharged, he was again detained and interrogated.

NJILO, Busaphi , was one of 13 people killed in an attack by UDF and ANC supporters on Inkatha supporters in the Mahwaqa area, near Port Shepstone, Natal, on 24 March 1990. Two UDF supporters were granted amnesty (AC/2000/041).

NJILO, Edista (48), an ANC supporter, had her house at Ncalu, Ixopo, Natal, burnt down by IFP supporters, allegedly assisted by the SADF, in July 1993. She and her family, along with several others, had to flee the area.

NJILO, Ernest Muntu (46), an ANC supporter, had his house at Ncalu, Ixopo, Natal, burnt down by IFP members on 11 February 1993.

NJILO, Funokwakhe , was burnt to death when her house was set alight by Inkatha supporters during intensifying political conflict at KwaMakhutha, Amanzimtoti, near Durban, in January 1986. She and her husband, who was also burnt to death in the attack, were associated with 'AmaMpondo', who were identified with the ANC.

NJILO, Ntombintombi Getrude (41), lost her house in an arson attack by IFP supporters during ongoing political conflict at Ixopo, Natal, in July 1993.

NJISANE, Matshesi V irginia (41), had her house burnt down during intensifying conflict between UDF and Inkatha supporters in Isipingo, Natal, in 1986.

NJODO, Constance Thandeka , a UDF supporter, was shot and injured by members of the SADF while she was visiting her father in DUNCAN VILLAGE, East London, during intense public unrest in August 1985.

NJOKO, Busani Alex (23), an IFP supporter, was shot and injured by ANC supporters at Estcourt, Natal, on 28 March 1994.

NJOKO, Khaya Simon (53), an IFP supporter, was shot and injured by ANC supporters at Estcourt, Natal, on 28 March 1994.

NJOKO, Lucas Thembinkosi (37), was shot and wounded when ANC security guards opened fire from the ANC headquarters at Shell House, Johannesburg, on a crowd of IFP marchers, on 28 March 1994. At least nine marchers were killed and around 100 injured. Ten ANC security guards were granted amnesty (AC/2000/142).

NJOKO, Musawenkosi Phillip (18), was stabbed and shot dead by IFP supporters in political conflict at KwaNxamalala, KwaZulu, near Pietermaritzburg, on 25 September 1990.

NJOKO, Thobile Olga, was assaulted and severely injured by IFP supporters during political conflict at Estcourt, Natal, on 30 October 1993. Three people were killed and three homes set alight in separate incidents of violence between the ANC and IFP supporters in the area.

NJOKWENI, Mandla, an ANC member, was shot and injured by a group of men in balaclavas, including one in a SPECIAL CONSTABLE uniform, in Site B, Khayelitsha, Cape Town, on 2 August 1992. He was patrolling with a community defence unit, established to ward off BALACLAVA GROUP attacks on the community and ANC members. Two people were injured and another was killed in the attack.

NJOKWENI, Meyers (31), an MK operative, was shot dead in a shoot-out with members of the Ciskei Police near Fort Jackson, Ciskei, in 1986. Three others were also shot dead in the incident.

NJOLI, Francis (37), an ANC supporter, was shot by members of the CDF at Mdantsane, Ciskei, on 4 August 1983 during the MDANTSANE BUS BOYCOTT.

NJOLI, Princess Nontuthuzelo Norhi (30), an ANC supporter, was shot dead on 25 December 1988 at NU10, Mdantsane, Ciskei.

NJOVANE, Nkosayithethi Precious (22), was shot and injured by members of the SAP who were on patrol during unrest in Mlungisi, Queenstown, Cape, on 18 November 1985. In September 1986, he was arrested, charged with public violence and sentenced to three years' imprisonment.

NJU, Khayalabo Aubrey, was injured when AWB members detonated a pipe bomb at a taxi rank on the corner of Third and Park Streets in Randfontein, Tvl, on 25 April 1994, in an effort to disrupt the electoral process. Six people were injured in the blast. Six AWB members were granted amnesty (AC/1999/0342). See RIGHT-WING ATTACKS.

NJUZA, Nzimene Jefrey (26), an ANC supporter and NUM unionist, was shot dead by a white co-worker at the Rustenburg Refineries, Tvl, because he drank from a cup reserved for white workers. Mr Njuza had been campaigning against separate facilities. Afterwards, the perpetrator shot and killed himself.

NJWABULE, Ntsikelelo Patrick (25), was arrested, severely assaulted and tortured by members of the SAP in the Dimbaza police station, King William's Town, Cape, in 1985. There was extensive unrest in Dimbaza at the time. He was later forced from the area by police and told never to return.

NKABALAZA, Nonkululeko Margaret (33), a UDF supporter, was assaulted with sjamboks by members of the SAP in Zamuxolo township in Noupoort, Cape Province, on 25 April 1986, while attending a mass meeting of residents.

NKABI, Sinna (50), was intimidated, harassed and forced to flee from her house in Bekkersdal, near

Westonaria, Tvl, in 1990. Ms Nkabi had all her belongings stolen later by a named perpetrator during conflict between AZAPO and ANC supporters.

NKABINDE, Albert (27), was shot dead when police fired on a crowd gathered to protest against police brutality at City Rocks Stadium, Winterveld, Bophuthatswana, on 26 March 1986. Eleven people were killed and 200 injured in the CITY ROCKS SHOOTING.

NKABINDE, Alpheus Muziwakhe (21), a UDF and MAWU supporter, was stabbed to death by Inkatha supporters in political conflict during the SARMCOL STRIKE at Mpophomeni, KwaZulu, near Howick, Natal, on 6 December 1986.

NKABINDE, Annie (72), was shot and injured by Inkatha supporters during political conflict at Ndaleni, Richmond, Natal, in October 1989. The perpetrators were allegedly looking for her husband, and shot Ms Nkabinde when they could not find him.

NKABINDE, Constance Veliwe (57), lost her house in an arson attack during ongoing conflict between IFP and ANC supporters at Ntambanana, KwaZulu, near Empangeni, Natal, on 17 January 1994.

NKABINDE, Daniel (aka Vusi Mthembu), an MK operative, was killed with four other operatives by a joint Venda and South African security force team on 25 March 1988 at Mutale River in Venda.

NKABINDE, Dedisim (76), an ANC supporter, had her house burnt down by IFP supporters at Sonkombo, Ndwedwe, KwaZulu, near Durban, on 16 March 1994. See SONKOMBO ARSON ATTACKS.

NKABINDE, Eric Sephiwe (19), was shot and injured by members of the Bophuthatswana Police in Moeka near Mabopane, Bophuthatswana, during a protest march to the Ga-Rankuwa Superintendent's office on 7 March 1990.

NKABINDE, Fanasi Frans (41), was harassed, arrested and his mother's house in Sakhile, Standerton, Tvl, was bombed in 1989 by members of the Special Branch. Police were apparently looking for Mr Nkabinde's son who was an ANC member.

NKABINDE, Hezekiah Sibusiso (20), a UDF supporter, was severely assaulted and sentenced to death by an informal court headed by a senior IFP member in Lindelani, near KwaMashu, Durban, in 1989.

NKABINDE, Hluphekile Letia (34), was injured when two MK operatives detonated a bomb in a shopping centre in Amanzimtoti, near Durban, on 23 December 1985, in retaliation for a South African security forces attack on ANC members in Lesotho two weeks earlier, in which nine people had been killed. The Amanzimtoti explosion killed five people and injured 61. One of the operatives was sentenced to death and later hanged. Ms Nkabinde lost an eye as a result of her injuries.

NKABINDE, James Mbuyiseni (40), was shot and wounded when ANC security guards opened fire from the ANC headquarters at Shell House, Johannesburg, on a crowd of IFP marchers, on 28 March 1994. At least nine marchers were killed and around 100 injured. Ten ANC security guards were granted amnesty (AC/2000/142).

NKABINDE, Jan Zeblon (16), an ANCYL member, was severely beaten by state-aligned vigilantes in Lebohang, Leandra, Tvl, on 15 January 1986 after the government declared the area a 'black spot'.

NKABINDE, Khulumani Lena (59), had her property destroyed in an attack by supporters of Chief Jack Mahlangu in July 1975 at Goederede, near Dennilton, KwaNdebele, during conflict over the area's INCORPORATION into Lebowa. Chief Mahlangu supported the incorporation of Goederede into Lebowa because it would grant him chief rule but many residents resisted incorporation.

NKABINDE, Lalitho Martha (48), had her house destroyed in an attack by supporters of Chief Jack Mahlangu in July 1975 at Goederede, near Dennilton, KwaNdebele, during conflict over the area's INCORPORATION into Lebowa. Chief Mahlangu supported the incorporation of Goederede into Lebowa because it would grant him chief rule but many residents resisted incorporation.

NKABINDE, Maruping Job (48), was tortured, intimidated and detained several times, by members of the SAP and SADF, in 1976 in Mhluzi, Middelburg, Tvl. Mr Nkabinde was the principal of a primary school and he was accused of inciting students to fight the government and assisting 'terrorists'.

NKABINDE, Moris, a COSAS member, was recruited for military training by a Security Branch agent purporting to be an MK operative, and died in the NIETVERDIEND AMBUSH near the Botswana border on 26 June 1986.

Eight operatives from SADF Special Forces, Northern and Western Transvaal Security Branches were granted amnesty for the operation (AC/1999/0190; AC/1999/0192; AC/1999/0194; AC/1999/0031; AC/1999/0188; AC/1999/0030 and AC/1999/0197).

NKABINDE, Peter Ngungunyane (77), lost his house and car in an arson attack by Inkatha supporters during political conflict at Ndalen, Richmond, Natal, in 1989. The perpetrators had shot his wife earlier that day, when they could not find him. While he was in hospital attending to his wife, they set fire to his car and home.

NKABINDE, Sara Margaret (43), was kicked, punched and beaten by members of the Bophuthatswana Police at City Rocks Stadium, Winterveld, Bophuthatswana, on 26 March 1986. Ms Nkabinde was taking part in a mass protest against police brutality. 11 people were killed and 200 injured in the CITY ROCKS SHOOTING when police opened fire on the protesters.

NKABINDE, Themba Ephraim (20), a COSAS member, was detained and subjected to electric shocks by named and other members of the SAP in Khutsong, Carletonville, Tvl, on 18 January 1986. He was released later that day and told to 'be careful'. Many youths were arrested at the time as Khutsong erupted in violent conflict after the alleged shooting of a youth leader by police in early January 1986.

NKABINDE, Thembisile Rita (42), an IFP supporter, lost her home in an arson attack by ANC supporters in Osizweni, KwaZulu, near Newcastle, Natal, in July 1992.

NKABINDE, Thoko, was burnt when her home was petrol-bombed in ongoing conflict between IFP and ANC

supporters at Osizweni, KwaZulu, near Newcastle, Natal, in July 1992.

NKABINDE, Thomas London (14), was severely beaten with batons and sjamboks by members of the Bophuthatswana Police in Winterveld, Bophuthatswana, in April 1986. Mr Nkabinde was on his way to the funeral of an activist killed by police.

NKABINDE, Thulani Samuel (42), an ANC supporter, lost his house and possessions in an arson attack during ongoing conflict between UDF and Inkatha supporters at Ntuzuma, near Durban, in December 1989.

NKABINDE, Thuliswe Seddy Ntu (34), an ANC supporter, had her house burnt down by IFP supporters at KwaMashu, Durban, on 21 June 1992. The perpetrators were allegedly returning from an IFP rally at Princess Magogo stadium in KwaMashu.

NKABINE, Michael (39), was arrested and beaten to death in Pretoria, in October 1990.

NKABINI, Cliff ford, an ANC supporter, was stabbed to death by IFP supporters on 4 September 1992 in political conflict at Vulindlela, KwaZulu, near Pietermaritzburg. His body was discarded near a railway line.

NKABINI, Dikekile Ignancia (62), an ANC supporter, had her home burnt down by IFP supporters in the Bulwer area, Natal, in November 1992.

NKABINI, Gertrude Thokozile (49), an ANC supporter, had her home set alight by a named IFP supporter in Gwagwa, Vulindlela, KwaZulu, near Pietermaritzburg, on 3 May 1991.

NKABINI, Isaiah Mfana, a UDF supporter, was stabbed to death by Inkatha supporters at Vulindlela, KwaZulu, near Pietermaritzburg, on 25 December 1988.

NKABINI, Nkosinathi Almon, a UDF supporter, was stabbed to death by named Inkatha supporters in Vulindlela, KwaZulu, near Pietermaritzburg, on 28 January 1989.

NKABINI, Nkosinathi, was shot and injured by MK operatives at Edendale Hospital, near Pietermaritzburg, on 4 May 1986. One person was killed and Mr Nkabinde and three others were injured in crossfire between the operatives and police when the operatives raided the hospital to free a member of their MK unit who was being held there. Four MK operatives were granted amnesty (AC/2001/128).

NKABINI, Snothi Norman, an ANC supporter, was stabbed to death by IFP supporters in KwaNxamalala, KwaZulu, near Pietermaritzburg, on 5 March 1992.

NKABINI, Thokozile Beauty (52), lost her house in an arson attack by IFP supporters during political conflict in Pietermaritzburg on 10 February 1992.

NKABINI, Zwelihle Der ek, an ANC supporter, was beaten and hacked to death during political conflict at Dindi, Pietermaritzburg, in 1989.

NKADIMENG, Joel, was abducted and beaten by IMBOKODO vigilantes in Moutse, KwaNdebele, on 1 January 1986. At Siyabuswa community hall Mr Nkadimeng and others were put in a room where the floor had been deliberately soaped to make it slippery and sjambokked and beaten as they fell. Between 200 and 360 individuals were abducted and assaulted for about

36 hours. The attacks, led by named KwaNdebele government officials, were designed to suppress during violent resistance to INCORPORATION into KwaNdebele.

NKADIMENG, Lekgebe Her mans, was severely tortured and mutilated by IMBOKODO vigilantes in Moutse, KwaNdebele, on 1 January 1986 during conflict over the INCORPORATION OF MOUTSE into KwaNdebele.

NKADIMENG, Mefolo Abram (22), an SRC president, was tortured after his arrest on 7 July 1986 at Ramphelane High School in Sekhukhuneland, Lebowa, by members of the SADF, one of whom is named.

NKADIMENG, V ernon (aka 'Rogers Mevi') (27), an MK operative, was killed in a car-bomb explosion on 14 May 1985 in Gaborone, Botswana. The operation was planned and executed by members of the Western Transvaal Security Branch. (AC/2001/228).

NKALA, Flora Tsyidi (57), was shot dead in Boipatong, Vanderbijlpark, Tvl, in the BOIPATONGMASSACRE of 17 June 1992. Forty-five people died and 27 others were seriously injured when IFP-supporting residents of the KwaMadala hostel descended on the Boipatong community. The attack was allegedly planned and carried out with the aid of the police.

NKALA, Mtholeni Hezekia (50), an ANC supporter, lost his house in an arson attack by IFP supporters at Eshowe, Natal, on 30 April 1994, in political conflict following the APRIL 1994 ELECTIONS.

NKALA, Sebenzile Garentina (29), had her home burnt down by Inkatha supporters during political conflict at Wembezi, KwaZulu, near Estcourt, Natal, in 1990.

NKALA, Velaphi Angeline (15), lost her home in an arson attack during intensifying conflict between UDF and Inkatha supporters in Inchanga, Natal, in September 1987.

NKALANGA, John Bongani (18), was shot and killed by two white men while playing outside his school in Driekoppies Village, KaNgwane, on 19 May 1986.

NKALI, George Tlali, a citizen of Lesotho, was abducted in Ladybrand, OFS, by three Security Branch members based at *Vakplaas*, in February 1981. His body was later found on the Swaziland border.

NKAMBULE, David, was shot dead by members of the SAP in Dlamini, Soweto, Johannesburg, on 17 June 1976 in the wake of the SOWETO UPRISING. Mr Nkambule was shot when members of the SAP patrolling the township in a Casspir opened fire.

NKAMBULE, Gubane Samuel, an ANC supporter, was shot dead by a member of the SAP in Ermelo, Tvl, on 5 August 1990. Police were accused of assisting the IFP-aligned BLACK CATS gang, which was terrorising the neighbourhood and killing ANC supporters.

NKAMBULE, Michael (18), was shot dead by members of the SAP in kaNyamazane near Nelspruit, Tvl, on 21 May 1993 during protests by pupils at Lekazi Central High School against the appointment of white teachers at their school.

NKAMBULE, Thembisile Eldah, was shot and injured by members of an ANC self-defence unit (SDU), during a period of conflict between the BLACK CATS and ANC members in Wesselson, Ermelo, Tvl, in March

1992. Five SDU members were granted amnesty for the incident (AC/98/0121).

NKANI, Samuel Jomo (17), an ANC supporter, was shot dead in Swanieville, near Krugersdorp, Tvl, on 12 May 1991 by IFP-supporting hostel-dwellers retaliating against an attack by ANC-supporting residents.

Approximately 115 shacks were set alight, 27 people were killed and 25 vehicles were burnt. Twelve people were charged with crimes ranging from murder to arson but were acquitted due to lack of evidence. See SWANIEVILLE ATTACKS.

NKANI, Simon Zoile (58), an ANC supporter, was stabbed and burnt in Swanieville, near Krugersdorp, Tvl, on 12 May 1991 by IFP-supporting hostel-dwellers retaliating against an attack by ANC supporting residents. Approximately 115 shacks were set alight, 27 people were killed and 25 vehicles were burnt. Twelve people were charged with crimes ranging from murder to arson but were acquitted due to lack of evidence. See SWANIEVILLE ATTACKS.

NKANINI, Sezwesihle Agrippa (24), an ANC supporter, was beaten, shot and stabbed to death by IFP supporters in Pietermaritzburg on 29 November 1991.

NKANYANA, Josias, left home in his employer's minibus during June 1990 and never returned. Mr Nkanyana's body was later found by police lying next to the vehicle with bullet and stab wounds in Vosloorus, Tvl, on 16 July 1990. Although Mr Nkanyana's family reported him missing, police were unable to trace them and as a result they were only informed of his death a year later, by which time he had already been buried.

NKANYEZI, Dalindyebo (5), died three months after he was brutally assaulted in 1961 in Nkolorha Village, near Bizana, Transkei, during the PONDOLAND REVOLT.

NKANYEZI, Falithenjwa Rasta, was one of six persons who were abducted and interrogated by ANC self-defence unit (SDU) members near Port St Johns, Transkei, on 20 April 1994, shortly before the APRIL 1994 ELECTIONS. Mr Nkanyezi and three others were then shot dead. The remaining two survived the shooting. The SDU members believed that they were APLA members who were on their way to disrupt an ANC mass rally. Three SDU members were granted amnesty (AC/2000/045).

NKANYEZI, Mafoxini, an ANC supporter, died four months after she was assaulted by SADF soldiers in 1961 in Nkolorha Village, near Bizana, Transkei, during the PONDOLAND REVOLT.

NKASA WE, Gideon Lungile (35), an ANC member, was severely beaten by named SAP members, and detained for a month in April 1960 in Hermanus, Cape. Hermanus residents marched to the police station to hand over their Pass books and were beaten with sjamboks by police.

NKATANE, Maxwell Moiloa (20), an ANC supporter, was detained on 11 November 1986 during political unrest in Aliwal North, Cape. In detention, he was tortured by prison warders.

NKATE, Isiah Pule (47), a SANCO member, was hacked with a panga and severely beaten by a named

member of the Diboka Gang in Masilo, Theunissen, OFS, on 9 July 1990, during conflict over a consumer boycott in the area. The Diboka Gang was a vigilante group supported by the police and opposed to the UDF and ANC.

NKATLO, Pitso, an ANC branch chairman, was severely beaten by members of the Bophuthatswana Police in Atamelang, Bophuthatswana, in 1991 for wearing a T-shirt bearing a picture of Nelson Mandela.

NKATSHANE, Eslina (57), had her home set alight by Inkatha supporters during political conflict at KwaMashu, Durban, on 11 March 1990. Her husband had been killed earlier, allegedly because he had defected from the Inkatha to the ANC.

NKAWENG, Nthlodi Onicah (33), lost her home when it was burnt down on 2 February 1980 in GaMatlala, Lebowa, by supporters of Chief BK Matlala because she resisted Lebowa's proposed independence from South Africa.

NKAWULE, Nkosini (38), an ANC supporter, was severely beaten and tortured, allegedly by members of the ISU, in Katlehong, Tvl, in August 1991.

NKAYI, Nomalinge (20), a COSAS member, was shot and injured by members of the SAP at Mnandi, Somerset East, Cape, in March 1988. She and two friends were charged with stoning the house of the perpetrator during a SCHOOL BOYCOTT in the township. They were acquitted.

NKAYI, Phila, a student activist, was detained several times in Grahamstown, Cape, prior to 1978, when he was again detained and beaten by police. Mr Nkayi charged the police for assault and received an out of court settlement. He was charged and sentenced to two and a half years' imprisonment on Robben Island, Cape Town.

NKEHLI, Evelyn, 57, had her house in Mpumalanga, KwaZulu, near Durban, burnt down by UDF supporters during intense political conflict in August 1988.

NKEHLI, Thandeka (25), an IFP supporter, was shot dead by UDF supporters on 19 December 1988 in Mpumalanga, KwaZulu, near Durban.

NKEHLI, Zakhele Qoqabakubo (31), an Inkatha supporter, was shot by UDF supporters in Mpumalanga, KwaZulu, near Durban, on 19 December 1988. He was admitted to Edendale hospital and died two weeks later.

NKENKANA, Billy Ben (64), an NUM member, was severely injured during political conflict in Dannhauser, near Vryheid, Natal, on 16 September 1990. Tension between NUM's largely Xhosa-speaking members and UWUSA's predominantly Zulu-speaking affiliates had escalated into violent conflict.

NKENKE, Bongani (19), was shot dead by a named member of the Ciskei Police on 3 August 1992 at NU 9, Mdantsane, Ciskei, allegedly because he was attempting to burn a policeman's house.

NKEU, Benjamin Mati, was continuously beaten by members of the Bophuthatswana Police for two days from 11 May 1991 at Atameleng police station in Delareyville, Tvl, because his brother was suspected of being an ANC member. His other brothers and sisters were also assaulted for the same reason.

NKEU, Johannes, was continuously beaten by members of the Bophuthatswana Police for two days from 11 May 1991 at Atameleng Police station in Delareyville, Tvl, because his son was suspected of being an ANC member. His other children were also assaulted for the same reason.

NKEU, Martha Daza, was continuously beaten by members of the Bophuthatswana Police for two days from 11 May 1991 at Atameleng police station in Delareyville, Tvl, because her brother was suspected of being an ANC member. Her other brothers and sisters were also assaulted for the same reason.

NKEU, Mirriam Nombulelo, was continuously beaten by members of the Bophuthatswana Police for two days from 11 May 1991 at Atameleng police station in Delareyville, Tvl, because her brother was suspected of being an ANC member. Her other brothers and sisters were also assaulted for the same reason.

NKEU, Paul Buti, was continuously beaten by members of the Bophuthatswana Police for two days from 11 May 1991 at Atameleng police station in Delareyville, Tvl, because his brother was suspected of being an ANC member. His other brothers and sisters were also assaulted for the same reason.

NKEU, Zwelinzima George (41), an ANC supporter, had his beard cut off and was continuously beaten by members of the Bophuthatswana Police for two days from 11 May 1991 at Atameleng Police station in Delareyville, Tvl, because his son was suspected of being an ANC member. His father, his brothers and sisters were also assaulted for the same reason.

NKGADIMA, David Sekgokgo, an ANC supporter, was forced to leave his home and possessions at Lebowakgomo, Lebowa, when the local chief ordered his family out of the village on 7 July 1985 during conflict between the family and the chief because of Mr Nkgadima's open support for the ANC.

NKGADIMA, Maphare, an ANC supporter, was forced to leave his home and possessions at Lebowakgomo, Lebowa, when the local chief ordered his family out of the village on 7 July 1985, during conflict between the family and the chief because of the open support Mr Nkgadima's brother showed for the ANC.

NKGADIMA, Wilson (36), was ordered by a named perpetrator to leave the Ga-Moloi village in Thabamooop, Lebowa, on 7 July 1985 because the perpetrator accused him of being a 'terrorist'.

NKGEONG, Matlou Frans (25), had his home burnt down on 2 February 1980 in GaMatlala, Lebowa, by supporters of Chief BK Matlala because he resisted Lebowa's proposed independence from South Africa.

NKGMENG, Seemola Mamoloko (49), had her home burnt down on 2 February 1980 in GaMatlala, Lebowa, by supporters of Chief BK Matlala because she resisted Lebowa's proposed independence from South Africa.

NKGOENG, Albert Piletjie (30), had his home burnt down on 2 February 1980 at GaMatlane, Lebowa, by supporters of Chief BK Matlala because he resisted Lebowa's proposed independence from South Africa.

NKGOENG, Kgopishi Phillip (54), had his home burnt down on 2 February 1980 in GaMatlala, Lebowa, by

supporters of Chief BK Matlala because he resisted Lebowa's proposed independence from South Africa.

NKGOENG, Ledile Machuene (37), had her home burnt down on 2 February 1980 in GaMatlala, Lebowa, by supporters of Chief BK Matlala because she resisted Lebowa's proposed independence from South Africa.

NKGOENG, Mamoyagabo Time (33), had her home burnt down on 2 February 1980 in GaMatlala, Lebowa, by supporters of Chief BK Matlala because she resisted Lebowa's proposed independence from South Africa.

NKGOENG, Mosima Samuel (49), had her home burnt down on 2 February 1980 in GaMatlala, Lebowa, by supporters of Chief BK Matlala because she resisted Lebowa's proposed independence from South Africa.

NKGOENG, Mottalepula Alpheus (28), had his home burnt down on 2 February 1980 in GaMatlala, Lebowa, by supporters of Chief BK Matlala because he resisted Lebowa's proposed independence from South Africa.

NKGOENG, Nkwata Samuel (59), had his home burnt down on 2 February 1980 in GaMatlala, Lebowa, by supporters of Chief BK Matlala because he resisted Lebowa's proposed independence from South Africa.

NKGOENG, Selali Andries (58), had his home burnt down on 2 February 1980 in GaMatlala, Lebowa, by supporters of Chief BK Matlala because he resisted Lebowa's proposed independence from South Africa.

NKGWENG, Gebediela Joas (44), had his home burnt down on 2 February 1980 in GaMatlala, Lebowa, by supporters of Chief BK Matlala because he resisted Lebowa's proposed independence from South Africa.

NKGWENG, Kemishi Goodright (50), had his home burnt down on 2 February 1980 in GaMatlala, Lebowa, by supporters of Chief BK Matlala because he resisted Lebowa's proposed independence from South Africa.

NKGWENG, Kgajudi Caipas (49), had his home burnt down on 2 February 1980 in GaMatlala, Lebowa, by supporters of Chief BK Matlala because he resisted Lebowa's proposed independence from South Africa.

NKGWENG, Ledile Mamoyahabo (48), had her home burnt down on 2 February 1980 in GaMatlala, Lebowa, by supporters of Chief BK Matlala because she resisted Lebowa's proposed independence from South Africa.

NKGWENG, Mamolatelo Lidile (50), had her home burnt down on 2 February 1980 in GaMatlala, Lebowa, by supporters of Chief BK Matlala because she resisted Lebowa's proposed independence from South Africa.

NKGWENG, Mamoyahabo (55), had her home burnt down on 2 February 1980 in GaMatlala, Lebowa, allegedly by supporters of Chief BK Matlala, because she resisted Lebowa's proposed independence from South Africa.

NKGWENG, Maselelo (49), had her home burnt down on 2 February 1980 in GaMatlala, Lebowa, by supporters of Chief BK Matlala because she resisted Lebowa's proposed independence from South Africa.

NKGWENG, Mosima (39), had her home burnt down on 2 February 1980 in GaMatlala, Lebowa, by supporters of Chief BK Matlala because she resisted Lebowa's proposed independence from South Africa.

NKGWENG, Mosima Melatelo (37), had her home burnt down on 2 February 1980 in GaMatlala, Lebowa,

by supporters of Chief BK Matlala because she resisted Lebowa's proposed independence from South Africa.

NKGWENG, Nkone (44), had her home burnt down on 2 February 1980 in GaMatlala, Lebowa, by supporters of Chief BK Matlala because she resisted Lebowa's proposed independence from South Africa.

NKGWENG, Ntshipi Wilson (36), had his home burnt down on 2 February 1980 in GaMatlala, Lebowa, by supporters of Chief BK Matlala because he resisted Lebowa's proposed independence from South Africa.

NKGWENG, Raesibe (31), had her home burnt down on 2 February 1980 in GaMatlala, Lebowa, by supporters of Chief BK Matlala because she resisted Lebowa's proposed independence from South Africa.

NKGWENG, Sarah Joseph (49), had his home when it was burnt down on 2 February 1980 in GaMatlala, Lebowa, during the dispute over the Matlala chieftaincy. Chief BK Matlala, was backed by the Lebowa and South African governments, and Chieftainess Matlou Matlala, had the backing of the ANC-aligned People's Congress.

NKGWENG, Seroto Elliot (60), had his home burnt down on 2 February 1980 in GaMatlala, Lebowa, by supporters of Chief BK Matlala because he resisted Lebowa's proposed independence from South Africa.

NKGWONG, Moshokane (45), had her home burnt down on 2 February 1980 in GaMatlala, Lebowa, by supporters of Chief BK Matlala because she resisted Lebowa's proposed independence from South Africa.

NKOANE, Ananias , a patron at a tavern, was injured when MK operatives opened fire on policemen sitting drinking at the tavern in Mariana Street, Atteridgeville, Tvl, on 18 March 1988. Three policemen were killed in the attack. Three MK operatives were granted amnesty (AC/2000/199).

NKOANE, Gilbert T eboho , was beaten by members of the SAP at Finch Mine near Kimberley, Cape, in 1979. On 1 January 1980, he was assaulted by AZAPO members in Lesotho.

NKOANE, Kefiloe Mirriam (64), was severely assaulted by members of the Bophuthatswana Police in a police tent in Lebuku, Bophuthatswana, in March 1989 during conflict over INCORPORATION of the area into Bophuthatswana. Ms Nkoane was also interrogated about her brother's whereabouts.

NKOBENZEKW A, Jerry , a private security guard, was injured by four APLA operatives, during an attack on police members at the Khayelitsha railway station, Cape Town, in 1992. Four other private security guards were injured in the attack. See APLA ATTACKS. Two APLA members were granted amnesty (AC/1998/0103).

NKOBINDI, Stemmer John (42), lost his house in an arson attack by 'comrades' in Vezukuhle, Siyabuswa, KwaNdebele, on 1 July 1986 during conflict over the proposed independence of KwaNdebele.

NKOFUNGA, Mkululi (30), a UDF supporter, was shot dead during political unrest at Mdantsane, Ciskei, on 27 November 1980. He had allegedly been involved in providing returning exiles with accommodation.

NKOHLA, Darlington Nkosinathi , an ANC member, was wrongfully convicted and sentenced to 12 years'

imprisonment for allegedly being part of a hand grenade attack on the Bophuthatswana consulate building during an ANC protest march in Kimberley, Cape, on 25 May 1993. The grenade bounced back into the crowd, and the explosion killed an ANC member and injured several others. Three ANC members were refused amnesty for the incident.

NKOHLA, Fungile Livingstone (28), was shot dead by members of the SAP during student protests in Old Location, near Sterkstroom, Cape, on 21 May 1993.

NKOHLA, Lulama Vivian (26), a UDF and women's organisation activist, was severely beaten by named AMASOLOMZI vigilantes on her arrest, and again at the municipal offices in Ashton, Cape, on 15 June 1986. She was then detained under emergency regulations at Worcester and Pollsmoor prisons.

NKOHLA, Nomzivakhe Francina (36), lost her house and car in an arson attack by PAC supporters on 20 October 1993, during political conflict in Hlankomo Village, Mount Fletcher, Transkei.

NKOHLA, Zolisa Elsie (41), an ANC supporter, was shot dead by PAC supporters on 20 October 1993, during political conflict in Hlankomo Village, Mount Fletcher, Transkei.

NKOKO, Julien (21), was detained on 11 November 1985 in Worcester, Cape, after a student had implicated him in a SCHOOL BOYCOTT. He was held in solitary confinement at Victor Verster prison, Paarl, for two months.

NKOKO, Ramokoeni (54), had his home burnt down on 2 February 1980 at GaMatlala, Lebowa, by supporters of Chief BK Matlala because he resisted Lebowa's proposed independence from South Africa.

NKOMANA, Nibidyara Francis (25), was shot by a named member of the SAP when he resisted arrest in Aliwal North, Cape, on 26 July 1980. At the time, there was a SCHOOL BOYCOTT at Malcomess Secondary School.

NKOMBI, Kholeka (5), was injured when her home was petrol-bombed during intensifying conflict between UDF/ANC and Inkatha supporters at Umlazi, Durban, on 26 October 1985. Kholeka was with her grandmother, who had allegedly been targeted because she provided ANC supporters with shelter.

NKOMBI, Nokuzola 'Mahlanga' (40), had her home burnt down during political conflict in Khayelitsha, Cape Town, on 4 January 1992.

NKOMBI, Winifred Zodwa (59), a UDF supporter, was injured when her house was petrol-bombed during intensifying conflict between UDF/ANC and Inkatha supporters at Umlazi, Durban, on 26 October 1985. Ms Nkombi had allegedly been targeted because she provided ANC supporters with shelter, and because she was suspected of being related to an ANC activist who had just returned from exile.

NKOMBISA, Monde Matthews (31), an ANC supporter, had his flat set alight by ADM supporters during political conflict in Dikidikana, near King William's Town, Cape, in 1993.

NKOMBONI, Simon, was shot dead by named AWB supporters at a roadblock in Randfontein, Tvl, on 12

December 1993. The perpetrators stopped cars with black occupants, searching vehicles for weapons. Four people were killed in this incident and the perpetrators were sentenced to death for the killings. They have applied for amnesty.

NKOME, Gladys Martha (43), was severely injured when her house was petrol-bombed by members of the Bophuthatswana Police in Ga-Rankuwa, Bophuthatswana, on 24 March 1986. Her two-year-old daughter died from injuries sustained in the attack.

NKOME, Ruth (2), was killed when her home was petrol-bombed by members of the Bophuthatswana Police in Ga-Rankuwa, Bophuthatswana, on 24 March 1986. Her mother was severely injured in the attack.

NKOMOMO, (first name not given; husband of Berlina Nkomo), an ANC supporter, was shot dead when police opened fire on marchers protesting against the banning of the ANC and the declaration of a state of emergency on 1 April 1960 in Durban.

NKOMOMO, Delisile Immaculate (28), had her house destroyed during political conflict between the 'RED' AND 'GREEN' FACTIONS in Bhambayi, near KwaMashu, Durban, in 1993.

NKOMOMO, Edwin V uyani, and five other scholars were interrogated, tortured and killed by AZAPO members in Soweto, Johannesburg, on 1 August 1986. The incident was sparked off by the burning of the house of an AZAPO leader for which the youths were believed to have been responsible. Three perpetrators were refused amnesty, and one was granted amnesty (AC/2000/179 and AC/1999/230).

NKOMOMO, Fikile (24), an ANC supporter, had her house burnt down by IFP supporters in Inanda, near KwaMashu, Durban, in November 1990.

NKOMOMO, Gina Patricia (47), an ANC supporter, had her house burnt by IFP supporters in political conflict between the 'RED' AND 'GREEN' FACTIONS in Bhambayi, near KwaMashu, Durban, in March 1993.

NKOMOMO, Hloniphile Winniefrieda (21), was shot dead by a named IFP supporter in political conflict at Emashabeni, Ixopo, Natal, on 8 January 1993, allegedly because she was suspected of being an ANC supporter.

NKOMOMO, Mjixwa, died when an MK operative detonated a car bomb at Jacobs, Durban, on 12 July 1984. The explosion killed five people and injured 27 others. One MK operative was granted amnesty for his role in the MK command structures in Swaziland that facilitated the attack (AC/2001/175).

NKOMOMO, Ncamsile (36), an IFP supporter, had her house in Mpumalanga, KwaZulu, near Durban, burnt down by ANC supporters on 18 July 1990.

NKOMOMO, Ngangezinye Medrina (39), an IFP supporter, had her home set alight by named ANC supporters in Nkelabantwana, Bulwer, Natal, on 18 April 1992.

NKOMOMO, Nkosenye Jeremiah (56), had his home in Nhlalakahle, Greytown, Natal, burnt down in July 1990 during intense conflict between ANC and Inkatha supporters. Mr Nkomo's home was attacked again in November 1990 and January 1991.

NKOMO, Rebecca Duduzile (53), an ANC supporter, had her house burnt down by IFP supporters in NDWEDWE, KwaZulu, near Durban, on 16 November 1992 in intensifying political conflict in the area.

NKOMO, Reginald Wonder (18), an ANCYL supporter, sustained injuries to his back, stomach and hand when he was shot in KwaNdengezi, Kwazulu, near Pinetown, Natal, on 19 November 1991 during serious internal conflict within the ANC.

NKOMO, Sandile , was severely lashed at a 'people's court' under the command of an officer of the self-defence unit (SDU) in Umgababa, KwaZulu, near Durban, on 1 July 1993. Another young man was beaten to death that day in the same incident. One ANC SDU member was granted amnesty for the assault, but not for the killing (AC/2000/033).

NKOMO, Thembi Eldah (26), had her home burnt down by UDF supporters during political conflict at Inanda, near KwaMashu, Durban, on 10 December 1989.

NKOMPONE, Siphon Jackson , was assaulted and struck in the face with a firearm by members of the AWB on 12 December 1993 at an illegal roadblock set up outside Ventersdorp, Tvl. Four people, including two children, were killed in the attack. Eight AWB members were refused amnesty and one was granted amnesty (AC/1999/0045). See RODORA ROADBLOCK KILLINGS.

NKOMPONE, Tembani Simon , was shot and killed by members of the AWB on 12 December 1993 at an illegal roadblock set up outside Ventersdorp, Tvl. Four people, including two children, were killed in the attack. Eight AWB members were refused amnesty and one was granted amnesty (AC/1999/0045). See RODORA ROADBLOCK KILLINGS.

NKONDE, Ambag Paulos (36), was hacked with *pangas* and thrown from a moving train, allegedly by IFP supporters, in Katlehong, Tvl, on 1 July 1991. Between 1990 and 1993, 572 people died in TRAIN VIOLENCE. The East Rand was a key site of train violence with the track from Katlehong to Kwesine station becoming the line with the highest risk in South Africa.

NKONDE, Solomon Khethomthandayo , was shot dead by members of the Municipal Police in Lebohang, Leandra, Tvl, on 5 January 1987 during conflict over forced removals in the area.

NKONTWANA, Boza (56), suffered substantial loss when her livestock was stolen and her property destroyed by ANC supporters during political conflict in Ixopo, Natal, in 1992.

NKONYANA, Bafa Benjamin , was shot and killed in Katlehong, Tvl, allegedly by IFP supporters, on 25 May 1993 during ongoing political conflict on the East Rand.

NKONYANA, Samson Themba (47), an ANC supporter, disappeared from his home in Katlehong, Tvl, on 24 October 1993 and has never been seen since.

NKONYANE, Boynyane Freddy, (42), the vice-secretary of the Gamaobane ANC branch, was severely beaten by members of the SAP in Bophuthatswana, on 13 December 1993.

NKONYANE, Noel (23), an ANC supporter, was detained and assaulted by named members of the

SAP in Diepkloof, Soweto, Johannesburg, on 26 February 1985.

NKONYANE, Sifiso John (25), an ANC supporter, was shot and injured by named IFP supporters in Newcastle, Natal, on 6 February 1993.

NKONYENI, Bheki Patric , an ANC supporter, was killed by named IFP supporters at Tongaat, Natal, in October 1991. His body was found in a pool of water several weeks after his death.

NKONYENI, Jabu Beauty (40), an ANC supporter, had her house in Inanda, near KwaMashu, Durban, burnt down by IFP supporters on 12 July 1991.

NKONYENI, Shomo Nokwendisa (41), an ANC supporter, lost her house in an arson attack by Inkatha supporters at Tongaat, Natal, in 1990. Ms Nkonyeni was accused of being an ANC member because her children were attending school at KwaMashu. One of her daughters died of heart attack while they were fleeing.

NKONYENI, Wilson Ndindana (46), an ANC supporter, was shot and injured by named IFP supporters at Gamalakhe, KwaZulu, near Port Shepstone, Natal, on 13 September 1991.

NKOSI Absalom (24), an ANC supporter, was severely beaten by State-aligned vigilantes in Leslie, Tvl, in January 1986. At the funeral of Chief Mayisa, an ANC member killed by a vigilante group, mourners attacked a member of the vigilantes. As a result, ANC supporters were then targeted in retaliation.

NKOSI, (first name not given), suffered damage to his home in Khubeka Street, Tokoza, Tvl, when it was burnt by members of an ANC self-defence unit (SDU) during November or December 1993. Mr Nkosi had been forced to flee the area due to IFP attacks, and his home was occupied by IFP supporters, which led to the arson attack. One SDU member was granted amnesty for the incident (AC/2000/190).

NKOSI, Abram (57), was killed by IFP-supporting gang members in Zonkiszizwe informal settlement, Katlehong, Tvl, on 23 May 1993. Mr Mbatha disappeared with his son-in-law and their charred bodies were found in the boot of their car the next day. The incident occurred a day after an ANC march past IFP-supporting hostels in Tokoza, Tvl.

NKOSI, Alfred Siphon (aka Peter Molotsi) , an MK operative, was killed with four other operatives by a joint Venda and South African security force team on 25 March 1988 at Mutale River in Venda.

NKOSI, Amos Baleni , was imprisoned by members of the SAP in Vosloorus, Tvl, on 8 April 1986 during protests following the death of an MK operative in the area.

NKOSI, Amos Fani (31), a SANCO member, was stabbed to death by a named perpetrator in Tsakane, Brakpan, Tvl, on 18 October 1987. Mr Fani was organising a rent boycott at the time.

NKOSI, Bantu Emelina (62), an ANC supporter, was abducted from her home in Siyabuswa, KwaNdebele, on 25 June 1987 and taken to tribal offices where she was severely beaten by named perpetrators, during conflict over the INCORPORATION of Siyabuswa into KwaNdebele.

NKOSI, Bartholomew Diaz Bongani (16), a COSAS member, was detained, beaten and deprived of medical attention in KwaThema, Tvl, in 1986.

NKOSI, Bheki (31), an ANC supporter, was shot and injured in the left arm, allegedly by IFP supporters, in Katilehong, Tvl, on 14 June 1992.

NKOSI, Bheki Steven (17), was hacked to death by IFP supporters, one of whom is named, during political conflict at Osizweni, KwaZulu, near Newcastle, Natal, on 30 May 1993. Mr Nkosi was allegedly killed in retaliation for the death of an IFP supporter on the previous day.

NKOSI, Bhekumusa (21), was tortured at a deserted railway line outside Bergville, Natal, in June 1985, allegedly by named 'anti-Communist' members of the SAP. Mr Nkosi was forced to watch several other people being tortured there.

NKOSI, Bongane Christopher (40), had his home damaged in a petrol bomb attack, allegedly carried out by IFP supporters, in Katilehong, Tvl, on 12 August 1993. Mr Nkosi's eight-year-old daughter was shot and injured during the attack. It is alleged that police were present during the attack but did not intervene.

NKOSI, Boyi Abram (51), was found shot and burnt to death at Katilehong, Tvl, on 24 May 1993. He had disappeared two weeks earlier, and it is alleged that he was last seen being beaten by members of the SAP and then taken away in a police vehicle.

NKOSI, Boyi Fanyana (69), had his home damaged when it was petrol-bombed, allegedly by IFP supporters, in Katilehong, Tvl, on 12 August 1993. Another family member was shot and injured in the attack.

NKOSI, Carlton (18), was abducted in Katilehong, Tvl, allegedly by ANC supporters, on 12 September 1993, during ongoing political conflict on the East Rand. He not been seen since.

NKOSI, Catherine Deliwu, died after being attacked and burnt by a group of youths at Daveyton, Tvl, on 2 July 1987. The youths targeted another person who was not present at the time of the attack. Four persons died and four suffered injuries as a result of the attack. One perpetrator, who claimed to be an ANC supporter and chairperson of a 'people's court' was refused amnesty for the attack (AC/2001/282).

NKOSI, Charles, an ANC supporter, was shot dead, allegedly by members of the SAP in Katilehong, Tvl, on 15 September 1992.

NKOSI, Cleopas Mandla (20), an ANC supporter, had his home in Stanger, Natal, burnt down by IFP supporters on 14 February 1992.

NKOSI, Daniel Makhosonke, a member of the SAP, was shot dead when MK operatives attacked the Wonderboom police station, Pretoria, on 26 December 1981. This was one of several MK attacks on police stations that year. Three of the perpetrators were hanged for the attack.

NKOSI, David Mbahaba (20), a UDF supporter, was shot by members of the SAP in eMijindini, Barberton, Tvl, as he was returning from the funeral of a political activist in May 1986.

NKOSI, David Nicholas (41), was seriously injured when a hand grenade exploded in a bus transporting workers in Heidelberg, Tvl, on 28 September 1992. One person was killed and 13 others were injured in the attack. A labour dispute between striking COSATU-aligned FAWU workers and non-striking IFP-aligned UWUSA workers caused violent conflict from July to December 1992.

NKOSI, David, was beaten by IMBOKODO vigilantes in Moutse, KwaNdebele, on 21 April 1986 following violence over the INCORPORATION OF MOUTSE into KwaNdebele.

NKOSI, Dickson, an ANC supporter, was abducted from his home and shot dead on 5 September 1991 in Tokoza, Tvl, allegedly by IFP supporters.

NKOSI, Dingaan Jordaan (67), was shot dead on 14 June 1992 in Katilehong, Tvl, allegedly by IFP supporters, during ongoing political conflict in the area.

NKOSI, DM, a constable in the SAP, was fatally wounded when armed MK operatives attacked the Wonderboompoort police station, Pretoria, on 26 December 1981. One MK operative was granted amnesty (AC/2000/195).

NKOSI, Dumisani, was shot in the head and killed by a member of the SAP in Matsulu, KaNgwane, on 13 March 1986 during political conflict in the area.

NKOSI, Ephraim (41), was subjected to severe mental torture when a crowd, some of whom are named, threatened to set him alight with petrol in his home in Nelspruit, Tvl, in 1993. The perpetrators also burnt down his house.

NKOSI, Eric Richard (13), was shot and injured by a named member of the SAP while in his bedroom in Siyathuthuka, Belfast, Tvl, on 21 January 1990. Police reportedly began shooting randomly during a community march against the Municipal Police.

NKOSI, Eric, was shot and injured by members of an ANC self-defence unit (SDU) in an attack on the leader of the BLACK CATS in Wesselton, Ermelo, Tvl, in July 1991. Five SDU members were granted amnesty for the incident (AC/98/0121).

NKOSI, Ernest, a member of the SAP, was injured in an armed attack by MK operatives on the Moroka police station, Soweto, Johannesburg, on 3 May 1979. Two MK operatives were granted amnesty for the attack (AC/2000/195).

NKOSI, Ethel Nomusa (31), an ANC supporter, was abducted by Inkatha supporters at Mpumalanga, KwaZulu, near Durban, in November 1985. She has not been seen since.

NKOSI, Florence (24), was severely beaten by named vigilantes in Huhudi, Vryburg, Cape, on 24 November 1985, while she was leaving a UDF meeting. She was arrested and charged with public violence but the charges were later withdrawn. In June 1986 she was detained under emergency regulations for three months and severely beaten by members of the SAP. See POLICE BRUTALITY.

NKOSI, Getrude Velaphi Thoko (27), lost her house in an arson attack by ANC supporters in Lebohang,

Leandra, Tvl, in September 1985. Ms Nkosi's husband was a policeman at a time when police officers were seen as legitimate targets in the political struggle.

NKOSI, Godfrey Jabulane (15), was tortured by members of the SAP in Daveyton, Tvl, on 19 September 1985 during student protests in the area.

NKOSI, Graham (18), an IFP supporter, lost his home and property when it was set alight by ANC supporters in KwaThema, Tvl, on 2 October 1992. The attack followed a strike at a factory involving COSATU-aligned FAWU members and IFP-aligned UWUSA members.

NKOSI, Howard , was stoned and shot to death opposite Dube men's hostel, Soweto, Johannesburg, on 2 May 1991 by a named IFP supporter during conflict between mainly ANC-supporting residents and IFP-supporting hostel-dwellers. The perpetrator was acquitted because he only admitted to the shooting and not to the stoning of Mr Nkosi. The magistrate ruled that stoning was the cause of death.

NKOSI, Isaac Vusumuzi (37), was shot dead in Tokoza, Tvl, in July 1993, allegedly by IFP supporters who demanded that he drive his car into a hostel. When he refused to do so, the perpetrators killed him and stole the vehicle. This incident occurred during ongoing political conflict in the area.

NKOSI, Jacob Sibongo , an ANCYL member, was shot by members of the SAP in Siyathuthuka, Belfast, Tvl, while attending a meeting protesting at rent increases on 4 January 1986.

NKOSI, James , was seriously injured when the road grader he was driving detonated a landmine at Soshanguve, Tvl, on 21 July 1986. Four MK operatives were granted amnesty for the landmine attack (AC/1999/0257). See ANC LANDMINE CAMPAIGN.

NKOSI, Joseph (73), was hacked on the head with an axe by Inkatha Youth Brigade supporters during political conflict at Madadeni, KwaZulu, near Newcastle, Natal, in July 1985. The perpetrators had allegedly searched anyone suspected of being an ANC supporter, and Mr Nkosi was mistaken for a man who had refused to be searched.

NKOSI, Jozi Ephriam (39), an ANC supporter, was arrested, detained and severely beaten by members of the SAP in 1986 in Lebohang, Leandra, Tvl, during the state of emergency. At the time, there were school boycotts in the townships and campaigns for the release of ANC leader Nelson Mandela.

NKOSI, Lazarus (21), was disabled after he was shot and injured by members of the SADF in Soweto, Johannesburg, on 23 September 1976 in the wake of the SOWETO UPRISING. Mr Nkosi was shot during a march by students from Soweto to town to protest against the detention of student leaders.

NKOSI, Lessiah (55), an ANC supporter, was shot and injured in the chest on 14 June 1992 in Katilehong, Tvl, allegedly by IFP supporters.

NKOSI, Lindiwe , a member of the IFP Women's League and the wife of a leader of the BLACK CATS, was killed by members of an ANC self-defence unit (SDU) in Wesselton, Ermelo, Tvl, in March 1992. Her

husband was also killed and her sister injured in the attack. Five SDU members were granted amnesty for the attack (AC/98/0121).

NKOSI, Lucky France , was shot dead by members of the Inkatha-supporting BLACK CATS while standing on the pavement at Phumula Section, Mpumalanga, KwaZulu, near Durban, on 24 July 1990, during a rent boycott in the township.

NKOSI, Lucky Siphso (19), an SRC member, was severely assaulted, together with two of his friends, by members of the SAP in Pretoria, on 19 March 1986, when they were accused of being involved in the killing of policemen in Soshanguve. Mr Nkosi was left unconscious and was hospitalised for two weeks.

NKOSI, Lungile Lawr ence, was stabbed to death and thrown from a moving train by IFP supporters between New Canada and Faraday stations in Johannesburg, on 28 November 1991. Between 1990 and 1993, 572 people died in TRAIN VIOLENCE initiated by groups opposed to a democratic transition.

NKOSI, Mabendla Azariah (30), a PAC member, was severely tortured while in detention in 1964 in Johannesburg, for mobilising people for the PAC. He was charged with sabotage and found guilty.

NKOSI, Madala (46), was arrested by a member of the SAP at Nelspruit, Tvl, on 11 January 1984 and imprisoned for a year. He was arrested because he was involved in trying to stop the Inyandza National Movement from electing a chief in Jeppe's Reef.

NKOSI, Mandlane Eric (50), was shot and wounded when Inkatha-aligned Black Cats attacked his home in Ermelo, Tvl, in 1987, during a clash between members of the gang and UDF supporters in the area. His son, aged 14, was also wounded.

NKOSI, Maphindi Por tia (8), was shot and injured as she tried to flee her home in Katilehong, Tvl, after it had been petrol-bombed on 12 August 1993, allegedly by IFP supporters. The incident occurred during ongoing political conflict in the area.

NKOSI, Maria Matshidiso , was shot and severely injured by alleged members of the SAP in Duduza, Nigel, Tvl, on 16 June 1976, the first day of the SOWETO UPRISING. Ms Nkosi was seven months pregnant at the time and later gave birth to a partially blind and mentally retarded baby.

NKOSI, Martha (49), was shot in KwaGuga, near Witbank, Tvl, while attending a parents' meeting at the municipal park on 25 June 1985. Police allegedly shot randomly into the group because they considered community meetings to be political gatherings.

NKOSI, Masentsho Popie (33), an ANC supporter, was repeatedly beaten and kicked by named members of the SAP in Tembisa, Tvl, in 1979. Police were looking for her ANC activist son.

NKOSI, Mbhekwa Solomon , was shot by a named perpetrator in Mhluzi, Middelburg, Tvl, in a DRIVE-BY SHOOTING on 19 February 1992.

NKOSI, Mbonji (40), an Insika Party supporter, was beaten, forced to drink petrol and then burnt to death by Insika Party supporters in Sakhile, Standerton, Tvl,

in 1986 because he was suspected of murder during conflict between the Insika Party and the Inyandza National Movement.

NKOSI, Mbuyiseni , was shot and wounded when ANC security guards opened fire from the ANC headquarters at Shell House, Johannesburg, on a crowd of IFP marchers, on 28 March 1994. At least nine marchers were killed and around 100 injured. Ten ANC security guards were granted amnesty (AC/2000/142).

NKOSI, Mfanafuthi Abel (35), an ANC supporter, was shot and injured in Katlehong, Tvl, on 23 July 1993 during ongoing political conflict on the East Rand.

NKOSI, Moses Enoch (12), was shot and injured in the leg, allegedly by IFP supporters, while returning from a funeral in Vosloorus, Tvl, on 12 April 1994. Police were reportedly present but did not intervene.

NKOSI, Mpojo Friedie , an IFP supporter, was shot dead by ANC supporters at Mpophomeni, KwaZulu, near Howick, Natal, on 11 February 1992.

NKOSI, Msesethi Witkop (62), had his hands and feet tied with wire and was then 'necklaced' in the street near Shongwe Mission, Komatipoort, Tvl, during 1986. Young ANC supporters allegedly held a meeting and then 'necklaced' Mr Nkosi after accusing him of witchcraft.

NKOSI, Muzikababa Alpheos (9), was shot in the eye with buckshot in Zola, Eastern Cape, on 23 September 1976. The incident occurred in the wake of the SOWETO UPRISING. Muzikababa was blinded as a result of the shooting.

NKOSI, Nana Florence (44), was abducted, raped and killed by alleged Inkatha supporters during political conflict at KwaMashu, Durban, on 5 February 1990. Ms Nkosi had gone to visit her friend at Siyanda, a place considered an IFP stronghold, and did return home. Her decomposed body was found under a tree six days later.

NKOSI, Nlekelu Jerry (72), an ANC supporter, was shot and injured by members of the SAP in Thekwane North, Nelspruit, Tvl, on 29 June 1993.

NKOSI, Nomakuma Sophia (72), was severely beaten in October 1993 in Katlehong, Tvl, allegedly by members of the SAP patrolling the area during ongoing political conflict.

NKOSI, Nomsa Virginia , was shot and injured by members of the IFP-related 'Khumalo Gang' at Ngema Tavern, Natalspruit, Tvl, on the 22 January 1993. Many persons were killed and injured in the attack. Three perpetrators applied for amnesty. Two perpetrators were refused and one was granted amnesty (AC/2000/198).

NKOSI, Nondumiso (8), was shot by named IFP supporters during political conflict near Maqedandaba, Estcourt, Natal, on 3 June 1993.

NKOSI, Nonzuza Setty (66), was injured when members of the SAP opened fire on ANC supporters who refused to disperse at Lynville Park in Witbank, Tvl, in 1985.

NKOSI, Nyanyekile Norah (45), was severely beaten with a gun by members of the SAP in Matsulu, KaNgwane, on 28 November 1990. Ms Nkosi was suspected of selling guns to ANC supporters.

NKOSI, Patricia Bonisiwe (10), was shot and injured by members of the SAP in Tembisa, Tvl, in 1984.

Police were patrolling the township during the funeral of a victim of political violence when they reportedly began firing randomly.

NKOSI, Peter Bonginkosi (23), a COSAS supporter, was severely tortured by named members of the SAP at Protea Police station, Soweto, Johannesburg, on 16 August 1989, allegedly while trying to force him to become a police informer.

NKOSI, Petr us, an ANC supporter, was stabbed to death on 28 July 1991 in Katlehong, Tvl, allegedly by IFP supporting hostel-dwellers.

NKOSI, Phillip Nelaphi , was killed when a bomb, planted by AWB members, exploded at a taxi rank on the corner of Odendaal and Victoria Streets in Germiston, Tvl, on the 25 April 1994. Ten persons were killed and nine were injured in the blast. See RIGHT-WING ATTACKS. Four perpetrators were granted amnesty (AC/1999/0342).

NKOSI, Phineas , was stabbed to death and thrown from a moving train by IFP supporters between New Canada and Faraday stations in Johannesburg, on 28 November 1991. Between 1990 and 1993, 572 people died in TRAIN VIOLENCE initiated by groups opposed to a democratic transition.

NKOSI, Prysina Mambundu (38), a member of the Inyandza Movement, lost her house in an arson attack by a named 'comrade' in KaNyamazane, Nelspruit, Tvl, on 1 May 1986.

NKOSI, Richard Yapie (46), was stabbed to death near Merafe hostel in Soweto, Johannesburg, on 13 October 1991 during conflict between IFP-supporting aligned hostel-dwellers and ANC-supporting residents.

NKOSI, S'Bulelo (6), was severely burnt in an arson attack by ANC supporters during political conflict in Osizweni, KwaZulu, near Newcastle, Natal, on 5 May 1993.

NKOSI, Sakhile (41), was shot and severely injured in a rural area close to Nelspruit, Tvl, on 10 October 1993 during political conflict in the area.

NKOSI, Samuel , died on 2 May 1986 in the HF Verwoerd hospital, Pretoria, after being shot in the head by members of the SAP in Machadodorp, Tvl, on 25 April 1986. At the time, people were protesting and demanding the building of houses in Machadodorp.

NKOSI, Samuel , was injured when a pipe bomb planted by members of the AWB exploded on 25 April 1994 at a taxi rank on the corner of Blood Street and Seventh Avenue in Pretoria. Three people were killed and four injured in the blast. During the pre-election period the AWB targeted taxi ranks, bus stops and railway stations, predominantly used by black people, the majority of whom they believed to be ANC supporters, in order to derail the APRIL 1994 ELECTIONS. Six perpetrators were granted amnesty (AC/1999/0342). See RIGHT-WING ATTACKS

NKOSI, Shobeni Elizabeth , was abducted and burnt to death by 'comrades' in Buffelspruit, Tvl, on 25 May 1986 during a campaign by political activists against witchcraft in the area.

NKOSI, Sibusiso Tito (14), was shot and injured by members of an ANC self-defence unit (SDU) in an attack on the leader of the BLACK CATS in Wesselton, Ermelo, Tvl, in July 1991. Five SDU members were granted amnesty for the incident (AC/98/0121).

NKOSI, Simon Duga , was detained in Kwazanele, Breyten, Tvl, on 23 September 1976 for committing arson against a timber company. He was charged and sentenced to 16 years' imprisonment on Robben Island.

NKOSI, Simon , was injured when a car bomb, planted by MK operatives, exploded outside the NBS building in Witbank, Tvl, on 24 October 1988. The building was used for commercial purposes, but also housed the Witbank Security Branch offices. Three people were killed and over 20 were injured, mainly civilians. Two MK operatives were granted amnesty for the bombing (AC/2000/055).

NKOSI, Sipho (25), an ANC supporter, was shot dead by named IFP supporters at Maqedandaba area, Estcourt, Natal.

NKOSI, Sipho Simeon (37), an IFP supporter, was stabbed, assaulted and shot dead by named fellow IFP supporters at the Ngoje community hall in Louwsburg, Natal, on 24 April 1992, allegedly because he had sympathies with the ANC.

NKOSI, Sizakele Emelela (23), an ANCYL member, was severely beaten by members of the SAP after her arrest at a mass funeral in Alexandra, Johannesburg, on 18 June 1986.

NKOSI, Solomon Daniel Abel , was shot dead in Senaokane, Soweto, Johannesburg, on 9 March 1991 when he was in a house attacked by assailants wearing balaclavas during political conflict in the area.

NKOSI, Teaspoon , an ANC member, was abducted and tortured at Matsulu, KaNgwane, during 1987 by SADF members who believed him to be an ANC member. One perpetrator was granted amnesty (AC/2001/277).

NKOSI, Thabang Lucas (13), a COSAS member, was shot and severely injured by members of the SADF in Mhluzi, Middelburg, Tvl, during student protests in 1990.

NKOSI, Thabile (19), an ANC supporter, was shot dead by named IFP supporters in Maqedandaba, Estcourt, Natal, on 3 June 1993.

NKOSI, Thamsanqa Shadrack (20), died after being shot by SADF members during a stayaway in Madadeni, KwaZulu, near Newcastle, Natal, on 9 April 1990.

NKOSI, Themba David , was shot and killed by members of the IFP-related 'Khumalo Gang' at Ngema Tavern, Natalspruit, Tvl, on the 22 January 1993. Many persons were killed and injured in the attack. Three perpetrators applied for amnesty. Two perpetrators were refused and one was granted amnesty (AC/2000/198).

NKOSI, Thembani (20), an ANC supporter, was shot dead, allegedly by named IFP supporters, in Maqedandaba, Estcourt, Natal, on 3 June 1993.

NKOSI, Thembelihle Dumazile , an ANC supporter, had her house burnt down by IFP supporters at Bhambayi, near KwaMashu, Durban, on 23 August

1993, during ongoing conflict following the launch of an IFP branch in the settlement earlier that month.

NKOSI, Thembonkosi Patrick (23), was shot dead by a named IFP councillor in Osizweni, KwaZulu, near Newcastle, Natal, on 14 December 1991 during political conflict between community members and local councillors.

NKOSI, Thomas (42), was stabbed to death between Jeppe and Straford stations, Johannesburg, on his way home from work and his body was found in a train compartment at Braamfontein station, Johannesburg, on 23 February 1990. Between 1990 and 1993, 572 people died in TRAIN VIOLENCE initiated by groups opposed to a democratic transition.

NKOSI, Thomas , an ANC supporter, was shot by members of the SAP in Lebohang, Leandra, Tvl, on 19 November 1985 when the community was protesting against the eviction of shack-dwellers.

NKOSI, Tilly , a prominent member ANCWL member, was shot and injured by IFP members during political conflict near Wesselton, Tvl, in 1991. One perpetrator was granted amnesty (AC/1999/0332).

NKOSI, Titi Betina (62), had her home in Katlehong, Tvl, damaged in a petrol bomb attack, allegedly by IFP supporters and members of the ISU, on 12 August 1993.

NKOSI, Tito (14), was shot and wounded when Inkatha-aligned BLACK CATS attacked his family's home in Ermelo, Tvl, in 1987, during a clash between members of the gang and UDF supporters in the area. His father was also wounded.

NKOSI, Virginia Cabangani (25), was shot dead by IFP supporters during political conflict at Dumbe, Paulpietersburg, Natal, on 18 November 1993. At the time of the shooting, Ms Nkosi was standing outside a tavern that was considered to be ANC stronghold.

NKOSI, Vukani Gilbert (37), an ANC supporter, was stabbed and thrown from a moving train in Katlehong, Tvl, on 27 July 1993, allegedly by IFP supporters. Between 1990 and 1993, 572 people died in TRAIN VIOLENCE. The East Rand was a key site of train violence with the track from Katlehong to Kwesine station becoming the line with the highest risk in South Africa.

NKOSI, Winnifred Notini (48), a UDF supporter and political activist, was one of three women abducted in January 1986 in New Crossroads, Cape Town, by WITDOEKE vigilantes. She was held captive in a container in Crossroads for nearly a week without food, and her life was threatened.

NKOSI, Zephania (36), was stabbed and hacked to death by Inkatha Youth Brigade supporters during political conflict at Madadeni, KwaZulu, near Newcastle, Natal, in July 1985. The perpetrators had allegedly searched anyone suspected of being an ANC supporter, and mistook Mr Nkosi for a man who had refused to be searched.

NKOSIYANA, Nomanesi (18), an ANC supporter, had her house burnt down by IFP supporters in Chimora, Umlazi, Durban, on 16 January 1992. See CHIMORA SETTLEMENT ATTACKS.

NKOSIYANE, Dumasi Douglas (55), was shot and stabbed to death in Zondi, Soweto, Johannesburg, on 1 May 1991 by IFP-supporting hostel-dwellers returning from a rally.

NKOSIYANE, Sicele Thembleton (46), was shot and stabbed to death by IFP supporters in Zondi, Soweto, Johannesburg, on 1 May 1991 during conflict between hostel-dwellers and residents in the area.

NKOSIYANE-MPOPOSHE, Jackson Balisile (79), a UDF supporter, was killed when members of the SADF and the SAP attacked his home in Soweto, Johannesburg, with rifles and hand grenades in April 1989.

Charges against the perpetrators were dismissed on the grounds that Mr Nkosiyane-Mpoposhe was housing an MK operative. His family deny that he knew the identity of the guest who had been sent by Ms Madikizela-Mandela. A named member of the Mandela United Football Club allegedly informed police of the whereabouts of the MK operative.

NKOTA, Amon, was shot dead by Bophuthatswana Police in Brits, Tvl, on 10 November 1992.

NKOWENG, Mamoloko Grace (29), had her home destroyed in an arson attack on 2 February 1980 at GaMatlala, Lebowa, by supporters of Chief BK Matlala, because she resisted Lebowa's proposed independence from South Africa.

NKUKHU, Sibusiso Innocent, an ANC supporter, was shot and injured by a member of the SAP and an IFP supporter during political violence at Sundumbili, KwaZulu, near Mandini, Natal, on 7 August 1993. One perpetrator was granted amnesty (AC/1999/0332).

NKUKHU, Themba Rudolf (18), an ANC supporter, was shot and killed by a member of the SAP and an IFP supporter during political violence at Sundumbili, KwaZulu, near Mandini, Natal, on 7 August 1993. One perpetrator was granted amnesty (AC/1999/0332).

NKUMANDA, Tshukumani Jef frey, the mayor of Pearston, was assaulted with a stone on 16 January 1986 in Cradock, Cape. The youth of the area were demanding that Mr Nkumanda resign as mayor.

NKUMBI, Albert Thozamile (25), was stabbed and stoned to death by UDF supporters in Hanover, Cape, on 24 December 1985, because he was branded as an informer. He had gone to his home under police guard to remove his property to safety and was attacked after the police had departed with his belongings. His home was set alight.

NKUMBI, Charlotte (35), was stabbed and injured in Hanover, Cape, on 24 December 1985, while trying to rescue her brother who was being stabbed and stoned to death by UDF supporters. Her brother had been branded an informer and was busy removing his property under police guard when attacked.

NKUMBI, Mziwoxolo Christopher Boy (35), a UDF supporter, was arrested on 21 October 1988 and detained for six months in Fort Glamorgan prison, East London. He had called for a boycott of the municipal elections in Ginsberg.

NKUMBI, William Thamsan, was stabbed and injured in Hanover, Cape, on 24 December 1985, while trying

to rescue his brother who was being stabbed and stoned to death by UDF supporters. His brother had been branded an informer and was busy removing his property under police guard when attacked.

NKUME, Thozamile (27), an ANC supporter, was shot by named members of the Transkei Police and the SAP on 5 February 1988 in Umtata, Transkei. Three of his colleagues were killed in the shooting incident.

NKUMNDA, Masango Nimrod, a member of the Municipal Police, was shot dead by MK operatives in Meadowlands, Soweto, Johannesburg, on 20 January 1989. One other policeman and a civilian were also shot dead, and another policeman was injured in the attack. One MK operative was granted amnesty (AC/1999/0246).

NKUNA, Albert Ngwavela, was tortured on 13 January 1994 in Katlehong, Tvl, allegedly by members of the ISU in connection with his involvement in self-defence units.

NKUNA, Johanna Tsatsawane (45), was shot and injured by members of the Bophuthatswana Police in Pretoria, on 11 March 1994 during conflict over the reincorporation of Bophuthatswana into South Africa.

NKUNA, Joseph Harold (21), an ANC organiser, was detained without trial in November 1986 at Nelspruit, Tvl, and severely tortured while in police custody. He was also assaulted and severely injured by named perpetrators at Kabokweni, KaNgwane, on 3 October 1991.

NKUNA, Richard Mbhazima, a member of the SAP, was robbed of his firearm by members of an ANC self-defence unit (SDU) in Diepkloof, Johannesburg, on 11 August 1993. His colleague was shot dead. One perpetrator was granted amnesty for the incident (AC/1999/0036).

NKUNA, Robert (27), an ANCYL chairperson, was arrested, detained and assaulted with a rifle butt by members of the SAP in Giyani, Gazankulu, in April 1988 during political conflict in the area.

NKUNA, Ronny (22), an ANCYL member, was injured after being chased for three kilometres by members of the SADF who fired at him during a protest march in Nelspruit, Tvl, on 12 June 1986. Mr Nkuna hid in a toilet ditch and was rescued by people who found him unconscious.

NKUNA, Selina, was shot and killed by a named member of the *Wit Wolwe*, an extremist right-wing group, at Strydom Square in Pretoria, on 15 November 1988. Armed with a 9mm parabellum and 300 rounds of ammunition, the perpetrator fired randomly at black people until he ran out of ammunition, killing seven people and injuring 15, two of whom are permanently paralysed. The perpetrator applied for amnesty for this attack.

NKUNA, Tshikani (22), was assaulted by members of the SAP at John Vorster Square, Johannesburg, in 1983. Mr Nkuna was interrogated and forced to admit to being a SWAPO member.

NKUNDLANDE, Fachma Nompumelelo (21), an ANC supporter, was severely beaten by members of the SAP

in Messina, Tvl, on 10 March 1990 after the formation of the Messina Action Committee. The committee embarked on a consumer boycott and several marches took place during which many youths were shot dead and others injured by the police.

NKUNKUMA, Bethuel Thobelani (21), a COSATU activist, was shot by members of the Transkei Police in Maclear, Cape, on 6 February 1990 when police opened fire to disperse those present at a COSATU meeting at the Maclear hall.

NKUPANE, Josias Mkopane (76), was stabbed to death during ongoing political conflict in Katlehong, Tvl, on 17 May 1991, allegedly by IFP supporters who attacked residents returning from work.

NKUSHUBANA, Edith Nobafo (32), had her house burnt down in Magabheni, Umgababa, KwaZulu, near Durban, on 3 December 1990 in intense conflict between IFP and ANC supporters in the area. Ms Nkushubana's brother was an IFP supporter.

NKUTA, Albert Khehla (aka 'William Monangwe') (33), an MK operative from Alexandria, Johannesburg, was ambushed in a joint operation by members of the Pietermaritzburg and Eastern Transvaal Security Branches on 11 February 1978 in the Namaacha area in Swaziland. He and an elderly passenger in the car were both injured. The passenger managed to escape but Mr Nkuta was captured, taken across the border where he either died from his injuries or was killed.

NKUTA, Obed Ramahlape (63), had his house in Maboloko, Bophuthatswana, burnt down in 1976 during violent clashes between two brothers fighting over the chieftainship of Maboloko. Violence erupted after President Mangope appointed a chief who was not accepted by the community.

NKUTA, Thalitha Rachel (28), was assaulted, harassed and tortured by members of the SAP in Alexandra, Johannesburg, on 1 June 1978. She was questioned about the whereabouts of her husband who was an ANC member.

NKUTANE, Albert, was severely beaten with fists and rifle butts by members of the SADF in his house in Bekkersdal, near Westonaria, Tvl, on 7 July 1991. The perpetrators arrived at midnight and beat him and two friends, claiming that one friend had an AK47 in his possession and that they were responsible for violence in the township.

NKUTHA, Dumisani Stanley (18), was killed in Vosloorus, Tvl, on 3 October 1981.

NKUTHA, Harrison Mandindwa, was driving in his car in Alexandra, Johannesburg, when he was shot dead by members of the SAP on 18 June 1976. The car overturned and he and his passenger were both killed. This was one of many attacks that took place in Alexandra on this day, just after the SOWETO UPRISING began.

NKUTHA, Josiah Thami (24), was shot and burnt to death by youths aligned to the IFP and *Amapondo* in Katlehong, Tvl, on 23 February 1994 during political conflict in the area.

NKUTHA, Martha Malefu, was stabbed and beaten by IFP supporters in Ratanda, near Heidelberg, Tvl, on

3 December 1992 during a labour dispute between striking COSATU-affiliated FAWU workers and non-striking IFP-aligned UWUSA workers.

NKUTU, Fukutha Jackson (48), was shot and severely injured by members of the SAP in Nyanga, Cape Town, in 1960, during clashes between police and residents opposing the Pass Laws.

NKUWENG, Sebolashi (49), had her home burnt down on 2 February 1980 at GaMatlala, Lebowa, by supporters of Chief BK Matlala because she resisted Lebowa's proposed independence from South Africa.

NKWALASE, Luvuyo Lot (18), was shot dead by named PAC supporters during political conflict between ANC and PAC supporters in Dorrington, near Fort Beaufort, Cape, on 23 February 1993.

NKWAMBA, Matias Mathews (55), lost his house and business premises in an arson attack by named supporters of the Gazankulu Chief Minister in Lulekani, Gazankulu, on 10 June 1985 during a chieftaincy dispute in the area.

NKWAMBA, Victor, was shot by members of the SAP in Wattville, Benoni, Tvl, on 16 June 1976, the first day of the SOWETO UPRISING.

NKWANA, Bafana Fanyana, died after he was severely assaulted by ANCYL members with knives and axes, and then pushed into a river at Kokosi township, Fochville, Tvl, on 25 January 1991. He was suspected of joining a vigilante group. Two ANCYL members were granted amnesty for the attack (AC/1999/0321).

NKWANA, Dor een, was injured in a hand grenade explosion on 25 May 1993 in Kimberley, Cape, during an ANC protest march to the Bophuthatswana consulate. Two MK operatives threw a hand grenade at the building which bounced back into the crowd, killing one person and injuring 41 others. Two ANC members were wrongly convicted of the killing. Four MK operatives and ANC members, two of whom denied guilt, were refused amnesty (AC/2000/053 and AC/2000/241).

NKWANA, Mashine Joseph, disappeared on 18 September 1993 in Germiston, Tvl, during political conflict in the area and is presumed dead.

NKWANA, Mohlopi Amos (46), was abducted from his home in Kgobokwane, KwaNdebele, on 1 January 1986 by IMBOKODO vigilantes. At Siyabuswa community hall he and others were put in a room where the floor had been deliberately soaped to make it slippery and were then sjambokked and beaten where they fell. Between 200 and 360 individuals were abducted and assaulted in this way. The attacks, led by named KwaNdebele government officials, were designed to suppress resistance to the INCORPORATION OF MOUTSE into KwaNdebele. See SIYABUSWA ASSAULTS.

NKWANA, Nakedi Maria (51), was shot dead by members of the Lebowa Police in Nkowankowa, Tzaneen, Tvl, on 21 February 1990.

NKWANE, Michael (25), was beaten and stabbed several times by IFP supporters on a train near New Canada Station, Johannesburg, on 22 July 1992. Between 1990 and 1993, 572 people died in TRAIN VIOLENCE initiated by groups opposed to a democratic transition.

NKWANY ANA, Bahlawulile (38), had her house burnt down by IFP supporters in Manzimnyama, Kwa-Mbonambi, near Richards Bay, Natal, in the conflict between ANC and IFP supporters during the run-up to the APRIL 1994 ELECTIONS.

NKWANY ANA, Bongekile (65), an ANC supporter, had her house burnt down by IFP supporters in Sonkombo, NDWEDWE, KwaZulu, near Durban, in November 1993.

NKWANY ANA, Dlokwakhe (53), an ANC member, was shot dead by IFP supporters and members of the KWAZULU POLICE in Empangeni, Natal, on 5 September 1993. Several other family members, who were also supporters of the ANC, were shot and killed in this attack.

NKWANY ANA, Dudu Gqoza (26), had her house burnt down by IFP supporters in Sonkombo, NDWEDWE, KwaZulu, near Durban, in November 1993 in continuing conflict between IFP and ANC supporters in the area.

NKWANY ANA, Duduzile Doris (49), an ANC supporter, had her house burnt down by IFP supporters at Sonkombo, Ndwedwe, KwaZulu, near Durban, on 16 March 1994. See SONKOMBO ARSON ATTACKS.

NKWANY ANA, Elizabeth, an IFP supporter, lost her house in an arson attack by ANC supporters at Empangeni, Natal, in 1990.

NKWANY ANA, Elliot Muziwendoda (35), had his house burnt down by IFP supporters at Ongoye, KwaZulu, near Empangeni, Natal, during continuing political conflict in 1993.

NKWANY ANA, Emanuel, was shot dead in Mandini, Natal, on 24 April 1991, allegedly by a named member of the KWAZULU POLICE colluding with the IFP. His daughter was also killed and his house burnt down in the same attack.

NKWANY ANA, Enock Mfuneni, was shot dead on 5 September 1993, when IFP supporters attacked the family home in Ongoye, KwaZulu, near Empangeni, Natal. Another family member was shot dead in the attack, and the house was burnt down. The family was forced to flee the area.

NKWANY ANA, Jabulisile (53), an ANC supporter, lost her houses in Empangeni, Natal, in an arson attack by IFP supporters in September 1992.

NKWANY ANA, Khethiwe Fortunate (29), lost her home in an arson attack by IFP supporters during political conflict in Ongoye, KwaZulu, near Empangeni, Natal, on 5 September 1993.

NKWANY ANA, Magenge Richard (44), an ANC supporter, lost his house and tuck shop in an arson attack by IFP supporters at Matshana, KwaZulu, near Empangeni, Natal, on 22 March 1994.

NKWANY ANA, Mginqo Dlokwakhe, was shot dead on 5 September 1993, when IFP supporters attacked the family home in Ongoye, KwaZulu, near Empangeni, Natal. Another family member was shot dead in the attack, and the house was burnt down. The family was forced to flee the area.

NKWANY ANA, Musawenkosi, an ANC supporter, was harassed by IFP supporters at Mtubatuba, near

Empangeni, Natal, in April 1994, in the run-up to the APRIL 1994 ELECTIONS.

NKWANY ANA, Nkosingphilile Fano (49), an ANC supporter, had his house burnt down by IFP supporters at Folweni, KwaZulu, near Umlazi, Durban, in 1992.

NKWANY ANA, Nokwazi Josephina (64), had her house and possessions destroyed in political conflict between IFP and ANC supporters at Matshana, KwaZulu, near Empangeni, Natal, on 26 April 1994, in the run-up to the APRIL 1994 ELECTIONS.

NKWANY ANA, Ntombi Wusisi (59), an ANC supporter, had her home burnt down by IFP supporters in Ongoye, KwaZulu, near Empangeni, Natal, in April 1994, in the run-up to the APRIL 1994 ELECTIONS.

NKWANY ANA, Phineas (18), an ANCYL member, was shot dead by members of the SAP who opened fire on mourners participating in the funeral of a civic leader.

NKWANY ANA, Qholobana Bhekinkosi (42), an ANC supporter, had his house at Empangeni, Natal, burnt down by IFP supporters on 27 February 1991.

NKWANY ANA, Sebezile Ngantombi (39), lost her home in an arson attack by IFP supporters and members of the KWAZULU POLICE during political conflict in the Ongoye area, KwaZulu, near Empangeni, Natal, on 3 September 1993. Her husband was killed in the attack, and further attacks forced her to flee with her family.

NKWANY ANA, Tandukwenzelwa (55), was shot and severely injured by ANC supporters in political conflict at Eshowe, Natal, on 23 December 1990. Mr Nkwanyana was allegedly attacked because he was taken for an IFP supporter.

NKWANY ANA, Teresia (54), an IFP supporter, had her house burnt down by ANC supporters in Matshana, KwaZulu, near Empangeni, Natal, in September 1992.

NKWANY ANA, Thulani Vincent (23), a final-year law student at the University of Swaziland, was shot dead by named members of the Eastern Transvaal Security Branch, in a night-time ambush on 22 May 1987 of the car in which he was travelling in Mbabane, Swaziland. Two other persons were killed in the operation, including a senior MK operative, Mr Theophilus Dlodlo (MK name 'Viva'), and two persons were injured.

NKWANY ANA, Thulisile Lindeni Goodness (16), an ANC supporter, lost her home in an arson attack by IFP supporters at Inanda, near KwaMashu, Durban, on 19 February 1992.

NKWANY ANA, Zephania (68), an ANC supporter, suffered damage to his property in an attack by IFP supporters at Ntuzuma, near Durban, in 1994, in the run-up to the APRIL 1994 ELECTIONS.

NKWANY ANA, Zibusela Bhaku, was shot dead by IFP supporters and members of the KWAZULU POLICE while he was having breakfast at his home in the Ongoye area, KwaZulu, near Empangeni, Natal, on 3 September 1993. Two of his cousins were killed in a follow-up attack two days later, and his family had to flee the area.

NKWANY ANE, Dumisane Gracious (34), a member of the SAP, lost his home in an arson attack by a named ANC supporter and others during political conflict at Empangeni, Natal, on 8 August 1993.

NKWANY ANE, Jamba (50), an IFP supporter, was severely beaten by ANC supporters at Empangeni, Natal, in 1993.

NKWENG, Florina Tabudi (23), lost her home in an arson attack on 2 February 1980 at GaMatlala, Lebowa, by supporters of Chief BK Matlala because she resisted Lebowa's proposed independence from South Africa.

NKWENG, Mosima Jessy (49), had her home burnt down on 2 February 1980 at GaMatlala, Lebowa, by supporters of Chief BK Matlala because she resisted Lebowa's proposed independence from South Africa.

NKWENG, Nkabane Julia (23), had her home burnt down on 2 February 1980 at GaMatlala, Lebowa, by supporters of Chief BK Matlala because she resisted Lebowa's proposed independence from South Africa.

NKWENKWE, Nkanyiso (14), an ANC supporter, was stabbed to death by Inkatha supporters in Mpumalanga, KwaZulu, near Durban, on 19 March 1988.

NKWENYANE, Donald, was shot dead by members of the SAP in Alexandra, Johannesburg, on 11 March 1991 during conflict between the IFP-supporting hostel-dwellers and ANC-supporting residents.

NKWINIKA, Theron Mdunwazi (21), an MK operative, was severely beaten by members of the Gazankulu Police after his arrest on 20 June 1990 in Gravelotte, Gazankulu. He was detained after a meeting of the Tzaneen Education Crisis Committee at the local stadium.

NNETE, Thebeli Jonas, suffered severe ill-treatment and damage to property during the BOIPATONG MASSACRE by IFP supporters in Boipatong, near Vanderbijlpark, Tvl, on 17 June 1992, which left 45 people dead and 27 seriously injured. Thirteen perpetrators were granted amnesty; a further three applications were refused (AC/2000/209).

NNINA, Lipuo Sophia (45), had his house burnt down in Maboloko, Bophuthatswana, in 1976 during violent clashes between two brothers fighting over the chieftainship of Maboloko. Violence erupted after President Mangope appointed a chief who was not accepted by the community.

NOBADULA, Mzukisi Melvin, died in police custody on 11 December 1977 in Port Elizabeth. He was being held in custody as a potential state witness in the trial of PEBCO leader, Thozamile Botha. Scars and burn marks were found on his body.

NOBANGELA, Fuzile Elvis (17), was shot dead by members of the SAP during a student boycott at Mzamomhle, Burgersdorp, Cape, on 19 May 1993. Police allegedly mistook Mr Nobangela for one of the boycotters.

NOBATANA, Vuyo Aubrey (16), was shot dead by members of the SAP in Langa, Uitenhage, Cape, on 21 March 1985 when police opened fire on mourners marching to a funeral. At least 20 people were killed and many injured in the shooting. See LANGA SHOOTINGS.

NOBAVU, Nontanganyani (63), a PAC activist, was beaten, stoned and stabbed by named ANC supporters in February 1994 in King William's Town, Cape. Ms Nobavu was travelling in a car when she was dragged

out and assaulted, reportedly because she was believed to be a member of the ADM.

NOBEBE, Danisile Chris (17), was shot in both legs by members of the SAP in 1987 during consumer boycotts and conflict between police and members of the community in Grahamstown, Cape.

Nobekile Mbalula (39), an ANC supporter, was shot dead by members of the SAP during a protest in Venterstad, Cape, on 4 July 1993.

NOBHALISA, Nondubela Nabo (50), had her house in Bhambayi, near KwaMashu, Durban, burnt down by IFP supporters on 24 February 1993 on ongoing conflict between IFP and ANC supporters. About 35 houses were reportedly burnt down in Bhambayi that month.

NOBHOZA, Themba, an ANC supporter, was shot dead, allegedly by members of the SAP who were demolishing shacks in Phola Park, Tokoza, Tvl, on 11 July 1990.

NOBIVA, Boy, an ANC supporter, was shot dead in Vosloorus, Tvl, allegedly by members of the SAP, while on his way to a night vigil on 26 April 1986.

NOBOZA, Thembekile, was shot dead, allegedly by members of the SAP who were demolishing shacks in Phola Park informal settlement, Tokoza, Tvl, on 11 July 1990.

NODADA, Brian (26), an ANC supporter, was shot dead by IFP supporters at Port Shepstone, Natal, on 17 April 1994. Mr Nodada and his comrades were canvassing for their organisation in the run-up to the APRIL 1994 ELECTIONS when they were attacked and killed.

NODIKIDA, Mcebisi (20), was detained and severely beaten by named members of the SAP in the Mossel Bay police station, Cape, on 16 June 1986. He was then held under emergency regulations for nearly four months. See POLICE BRUTALITY.

NODIPHA, Mikayeli, an ANC member, was arrested in Esikhumbuleni, Bizana, Transkei, in 1961, and charged with membership of the ANC. He was convicted and sentenced to three years' imprisonment.

NODLUNG, Alvinah (51), had her home in Bhambayi, near KwaMashu, Durban, destroyed in July 1993 during intense political conflict between the 'RED' AND 'GREEN' FACTIONS.

NODOSHA, Maqhilane Solamase, an ANC supporter, disappeared after being abducted by members of the SAP in Bizana, Transkei, in March 1960. Mr Nodosha had attended meetings at NONQULWANA during the PONDOLAND REVOLT.

NOEMDOE, Doreen Josephine (57), a member of a family of UDF activists, experienced ongoing and severe harassment by members of the Security Branch in Oudtshoorn, Cape, from 1984 to 1989. Three of her sons were detained and faced various charges during this period.

NOFEMELE, Vuyisile, was shot dead by PAC supporters in June 1993 during political conflict in Ngwaneni, Mount Fletcher, Transkei.

NOGAGA, Leopold (66), was shot and severely injured by members of the SAP in Nyanga, Cape Town,

in December 1976, during political conflict between Nyanga residents and migrant workers from the hostels over the Christmas 1976 period. Twenty-nine people died in the clashes and many more were injured.

NOGAYO, Nowings Engelinah (73), was suffocated by teargas when a teargas canister was thrown into her house at Elliot, Cape, in 1990 by members of the SAP who were trying to disperse a crowd of people *toyi-toying* in the township.

NOGKILE, Dinah Vuyiswa (17), was arrested on 10 August 1983 and kept in solitary confinement for a lengthy period in Krugersdorp, Tvl.

NOGOBA, Leticia Nomhle (46), lost her house in an arson attack in Crossroads, Cape Town, in April 1991, during a conflict in the community.

NOGODUKA, Lungisile, a Transkei Defence Force (TDF) soldier, was injured during an ATTEMPTED COUP IN UMTATA, TRANSKEI, on 22 November 1990. Seven TDF soldiers were killed and some 33 wounded. Four of the coup conspirators were granted amnesty. Six *Vlakplaas* operatives were granted amnesty for providing arms for the attempted coup. An SADF Military Intelligence operative, who applied for amnesty for his role in supporting the coup, later withdrew his application (AC/2000/036; AC/2001/095 and AC/2001/199).

NOGORHA, Patrick Nkosinathi, (17), was detained and severely beaten by SAP members at Robertson, Cape, on 18 June 1986. He was held under emergency regulations for three months and was later sentenced to seven years' imprisonment for public violence. See POLICE BRUTALITY.

NOGQALA, Sidwell Mandithini, was arrested and beaten by members of the SAP in De Aar, Cape, on 13 April 1985, after unrest broke out in the Malay Camp township. He was later convicted of public violence and sentenced to six years' imprisonment.

NOGQUM, Zingewathile (42), an ANC supporter, was shot dead by IFP supporters in Umlazi, Durban, on 20 March 1994, in the run-up to the APRIL 1994 ELECTIONS.

NOHENNE, Noncine Gladys (73), an ANC supporter, was beaten by members of the CDF during conflict between ANC and ADM supporters at KwaMasele, near King William's Town, Cape, on 26 December 1991.

NOIR, LC, was injured when MK operatives detonated an explosive in a car outside the South African Air Force (SAAF) headquarters in Church Street, Pretoria, on 20 May 1983. Twenty-one people were killed and 217 injured. The overall commander of MK's Special Operations Unit and two MK operatives were granted amnesty (AC/2001/003 and AC/2001/023). See CHURCH STREET BOMBING, PRETORIA.

NOJAHOLO, Evelyn Kulie (40), a UDF supporter and ANCWL member, was arrested on 20 June 1986 and detained for three months in Burgersdorp prison, Cape, where she was ill-treated by named members of the SAP. Ms Nojaholo had addressed a rally during a state of emergency. See POLICE BRUTALITY.

NOJEYEZA, Hilda, a UDF supporter, had her house looted and set alight on 6 April 1990 when a group of

Inkatha supporters attacked UDF supporters and residents at Mpumalanga, KwaZulu, near Durban, in spite of a heavy police and military presence. Fourteen people were killed and at least 120 homes burnt down. One former IFP member was granted amnesty (AC/1999/0332).

NOJIYISELA, Vusumuzi Moses (20), a UDF supporter, was shot dead along with three other men by a named member of the SAP during political unrest at Inanda, near KwaMashu, Durban, on 13 March 1990.

NOJOKO, Zamuxolo Nxotho (19), an ANC supporter, was detained for three months in 1976 in Addo, Cape. In 1977 he was convicted of public violence and served a three-year prison term. He went into exile in 1982 and joined MK, returning in 1987 to operate underground in the Eastern Cape. He was arrested, convicted of terrorism and served three years of a seven-year prison term on Robben Island, Cape Town, until his release as a political prisoner in 1990. He became ill and died in June 1991.

NOKEMANE, Mzoxolo (16), was severely injured when hacked with axes by WITDOEKE vigilantes in Nyanga, Cape Town, on 12 June 1986, during the mass destruction of UDF-supporting squatter camps by the vigilantes, acting with the tacit approval and aid of the security forces. More than 60 people were killed and over 20 000 homes were destroyed in the attacks.

NOKERE, Paulus Shaba (37), had his home burnt down on 2 February 1980 in GaMatlala, Lebowa, by supporters of Chief BK Matlala because he resisted Lebowa's proposed independence from South Africa.

NOKHONOYA, Nomveliso Frances (28), was severely beaten by named AMASOLOMZI vigilantes and arrested by members of the SAP in Robertson, Cape, on 16 June 1986. She was then detained under emergency regulations for three months.

NOKHONYA, Gladstone, was detained by the SAP in Robertson, Cape, on 16 June 1986, and held for three months under emergency regulations.

NOKIE, Tina Bashe (40), was shot by members of the SAP on 21 March 1985 when police opened fire on a funeral procession in KwaNobuhle, Uitenhage, Cape.

NOKO, Robert, was shot dead by members of the SAP in Jabavu, Soweto, Johannesburg, on 25 September 1985 during a confrontation between police and residents.

NOKONYA, Mzwakhe Livingstone (16), was severely beaten on his arrest by named AMASOLOMZI vigilantes, together with members of the SAP, in Robertson, Cape, on 18 June 1986. He was again severely beaten at the police station after which he was held for three months under emergency regulations at Worcester and Victor Verster prisons, Cape. See POLICE BRUTALITY.

NOKRAYO, Mbi, a Poqo member, was arrested in November 1963 and sentenced to 15 years' imprisonment on Robben Island, Cape Town, for his involvement in PAC activities in Transkei. After his release he was served with a two-year banning order.

NOKWANDA, Mcholwa (42), had her home at Inanda, near KwaMashu, Durban, burnt down by IFP supporters in 1993 in ongoing conflict between ANC and IFP supporters.

NOKWAZI, Rose (36), had her house at KwaKhoza, KwaZulu, near Eshowe, Natal, burnt down by IFP supporters in continuing conflict during November 1993. Twenty-one houses belonging to ANC supporters were burnt down in the attack.

NOKWINDLA, Khelekile Vincent (19), a member of COSAS, was killed when a booby-trapped hand-grenade exploded in his hands on 25/26 June 1985. See OPERATION ZERO ZERO. Fifteen Security Branch operatives, including the head of the Security Branch and other senior personnel, were granted amnesty for the operation (AC/2001/058).

NOKWINDLA, V eronica (43), lost her house in a petrol bomb attack by members of the SAP in Duduza, Nigel, Tvl, on 25 June 1985.

NOLTE, MCS, was injured when MK operatives detonated an explosive in a car outside the South African Air Force (SAAF) headquarters in Church Street, Pretoria, on 20 May 1983. Twenty-one people were killed and 217 injured. The overall commander of MK's Special Operations Unit and two MK operatives were granted amnesty (AC/2001/003 and AC/2001/023). See CHURCH STREET BOMBING, PRETORIA.

NOLUBABALO, Nolubabalo (24), had her house in Bhambayi, near KwaMashu, Durban, burnt down in March 1993 during intense political conflict between the 'RED' AND 'GREEN' FACTIONS.

NOMAJAVA, Yoliswa (31), lost her house in an arson attack during political conflict between ANC and IFP supporters at Inanda, near KwaMashu, Durban, in March 1993.

NOMANDLA, Agnes (49), an ANCWL member, had her home damaged in an arson attack by named perpetrators in Khutsong, Carletonville, Tvl, on 19 March 1991. Her husband was killed in the attack and petrol was poured on her grandchild in an attempt to set him alight.

NOMANDLA, Mbuyiselo John (45), was shot dead by named perpetrators in Khutsong, Carletonville, Tvl, on 19 March 1991. During the same incident the house was set alight and damaged. This occurred during intense conflict between two factions of the ANCYL. The perpetrators have applied for amnesty.

NOMANDLA, Thembile David (37), was beaten with sjamboks and rifle-butts and tear-gassed by members of the SADF and SAP in Aberdeen, Cape, on 15 June 1985 when community members demanded that the resignation of the Black Local Authority.

NOMAQHIZA, Noxolo Cynthia (28), lost her home in Bhambayi, near KwaMashu, Durban, in an arson attack in March 1993 during intense political conflict between the 'RED' AND 'GREEN' FACTIONS.

NOMATHWETSHO, Maqethuka Dlamini , was shot dead by named IFP supporters in a subway near New Canada station, Johannesburg, in September 1991. Several others died in the attack.

NOMAVUKA, Xola Owen (19), was shot dead by named members of the SAP during a funeral procession in Sikhulu Street, Cradock, Cape, on 26 April 1985.

NOMAXHAI, Wandisile Godfr ey, an ANC member, was shot dead in Khayelitsha, Cape Town, on 25 October 1990. At least eight people were killed that day by police and supporters of the Lingelethu West Town Council, during and after a mass march to express community opposition to the council.

NOMBE, Lungisa (25), an MK operative, was detained and tortured by members of the Transkei Security Branch in Umtata, Transkei, in 1987. One Transkei Security Branch operative was granted amnesty (AC/2000/076).

NOMBIBA, Boyboy (20), was shot dead by members of the SAP in Grahamstown, Cape, on 19 July 1980 when police opened fire on mourners returning from a funeral.

NOMBIDA, Zola , a Transkei Defence Force (TDF) soldier, was injured during an ATTEMPTED COUP IN UMTATA, TRANSKEI, on 22 November 1990. Seven TDF soldiers were killed and some 33 wounded. Four of the coup conspirators were granted amnesty. Six *Vlakplaas* operatives were granted amnesty for providing arms for the attempted coup. An SADF Military Intelligence operative, who applied for amnesty for his role in supporting the coup, later withdrew his application (AC/2000/036; AC/2001/095 and AC/2001/199).

NOMBYANA, Jorge Nessele (64), had his house burnt down in Bhukhanana, KwaZulu, near Empangeni, Natal, on 17 January 1994 in ongoing conflict between IFP and ANC supporters in the area. Mr Nombyana's son was an ANC supporter.

NOMDA, Loyiso Leonard , a Transkei Defence Force (TDF) soldier, was injured during an ATTEMPTED COUP IN UMTATA, TRANSKEI, on 22 November 1990. Seven TDF soldiers were killed and some 33 wounded. Four of the coup conspirators were granted amnesty. Six *Vlakplaas* operatives were granted amnesty for providing arms for the attempted coup. An SADF Military Intelligence operative, who applied for amnesty for his role in supporting the coup, later withdrew his application (AC/2000/036; AC/2001/095 and AC/2001/199).

NOMDLEMBU, Mvuselelo , a Transkei Defence Force (TDF) soldier, was injured during an ATTEMPTED COUP IN UMTATA, TRANSKEI, on 22 November 1990. Seven TDF soldiers were killed and some 33 wounded. Four of the coup conspirators were granted amnesty. Six *Vlakplaas* operatives were granted amnesty for providing arms for the attempted coup. An SADF Military Intelligence operative, who applied for amnesty for his role in supporting the coup, later withdrew his application (AC/2000/036; AC/2001/095 and AC/2001/199).

NOMEVA, Philipina Thenjiwe (24), was shot and injured by members of the SAP in Mossel Bay, Cape, on 19 June 1986, while returning home from work during a period of unrest in KwaNonqaba township.

NOMFETSELA, Tyileka (61), an ANC supporter, was assaulted and tear gas was thrown into his house

when members of the SAP raided his house in Katlehong, Tvl, during a meeting on 22 April 1992. Mr Mfetshele was taken into custody and held for six months. During his detention Mr Mfetshele was severely assaulted again by members of the SAP. He died shortly after his release from prison.

NOMGOGWANA, Giindoda (42), was tortured in Umtata, Transkei, and sentenced to three years' imprisonment on Robben Island, Cape Town, in 1963, for her involvement in the PONDOLAND REVOLT.

NOMGOJO, Julius Spitipiti (51), an ANC supporter, had his house demolished by municipal employees in October 1993 in Maclear, Cape. It is alleged that the local council wanted to remove him from Maclear because he did not belong there.

NOMGQOKWANA, Brian 'Malawu' Miselo (26), disappeared after he was arrested by members of the SAP in Port Elizabeth, on 9 June 1978. The police alleged that they arrested him at New Brighton railway station as he was preparing to leave Port Elizabeth, but released him shortly afterwards. He has not been seen since.

NOMKONKO, Siphon Given (24), was shot and injured by named members of a squatter organisation allegedly linked to the Lingelethu West Town Council in Khayelitsha, Cape Town, in February 1991.

NOMNGANGA, Nkosinathi Alpheaus, a Transkei Defence Force (TDF) soldier, was injured during an ATTEMPTED COUP IN UMTATA, TRANSKEI, on 22 November 1990. Seven TDF soldiers were killed and some 33 wounded. Four of the coup conspirators were granted amnesty. Six *Vlakplaas* operatives were granted amnesty for providing arms for the attempted coup. An SADF Military Intelligence operative, who applied for amnesty for his role in supporting the coup, later withdrew his application (AC/2000/036; AC/2001/095 and AC/2001/199).

NOMONGO, Tod Nkwenkwana (60), was burnt to death by UDF supporters in KTC, Cape Town, on 31 December 1985, during conflict between vigilantes known variously as the 'Fathers' or the WITDOEKE, and UDF supporters.

NOMOYI, Nontuthuzelo, was detained during OPERATION KATZEN and tortured during interrogation by members of the Ciskei Elite Unit in Alice, Ciskei, in 1986. Two members of the Ciskei Police were granted amnesty for the torture, as were seven members of the SADF, Border Security Branch and Department of Prisons for Operation Katzen (AC/1997/0023; AC/1997/0024; AC/1997/0025; AC/1998/043; AC/1999/003; AC/1999/245; AC/2000/037; AC/2000/192; AC/2001/159 and AC/2001/224).

NOMPANDO, Vuyisina Lilian (55), an ANC supporter, was detained in June 1986 for six weeks at a time of stayaways and consumer boycotts in Middelburg, Cape. She was released without being charged.

NOMPONDO, Jongile Joseph (22), was shot dead by members of the SAP as he returned from school in Nompondo, near Stutterheim, Cape, on 30 September 1985. He and others were accused of throwing stones at the police during unrest in the area.

NOMPONDO, Nombuyiselo, a COSAS member, was detained and tortured by members of the SAP at North End prison, Port Elizabeth, on 23 January 1985. She was accused of being involved in the burning down of a school during the student protests in the area.

NOMPONDO, Ntombomzi Priscilla (19), a COSAS member, was arrested and assaulted by members of the SAP on 23 January 1985 before being detained in North End prison, Port Elizabeth. She was convicted of burning down a school in the area.

NOMPULA, Zwelethu Isaac (34), lost his property during political conflict between the 'RED AND 'GREEN' FACTIONS in Bhambayi, near KwaMashu, Durban, during 1993.

NOMPUMA, Thobile (40), a SANCO supporter, lost his *spaza* shop in Paterson, Cape, when it was set on fire by ANCYL supporters during a consumer boycott in February 1993.

NOMPUMELELO, Olifant (3), was shot dead in Tokoza, Tvl, allegedly by members of the SAP, on 23 August 1990 during intense political conflict in the area.

NOMTHULI, Philemon Mzwandile (21), an ANCYL member, was detained and severely beaten by named members of the SAP in Kagiso, Tvl, on 17 June 1986 during the 1986 state of emergency. Mr Nomthuli was admitted to a mental institution as a result of the head injuries he sustained during the beating.

NOMTWANA, Bhayisikile, an ANC member, was beaten in detention in Bizana, Transkei, by members of the SAP. He was arrested for his involvement in NONQULWANA meetings during the PONDOLAND REVOLT. Upon his release, Mr Nomtwana was severely mentally affected.

NOMVETE, Randiwe Mary (60), an ANC supporter, had her house burnt down by Inkatha supporters at KwaMakhutha, Amanzimtoti, near Durban, on 24 December 1985. See UMBUMBULU MASSACRE.

NOMVULA, Priscilla, was injured when a car bomb, planted by MK operatives, exploded outside the NBS building in Witbank, Tvl, on 24 October 1988. The building was used for commercial purposes, but also housed the Witbank Security Branch offices. Three people were killed and over 20 were injured, mainly civilians. Two MK operatives were granted amnesty for the bombing (AC/2000/055).

NONCUNGO, Sajini Welcome, had his home, his possessions and his shop destroyed by members of the SAP in Unibell squatter camp, near Bellville, Cape Town, in 1977, during a forced removal.

NONDABA (NGCUNGAMA), Ernest Dingindawo, an IFP supporter, was shot dead by ANC supporters at Matsheketsheni, Port Shepstone, Natal, on 8 February 1994.

NONDABULA, Clement (47), an iKONGO supporter, was detained for six months and assaulted by prison warders in a Cape Town prison for his part in the PONDOLAND REVOLT.

NONDABULA, Nonyameko (24), a South African Youth Congress member, lost the sight of one eye when she was kicked, sjambokked and tear-gassed in Mdantsane, Ciskei, on 16 June 1986 during a commemoration of the SOWETO UPRISING when members of the Ciskei Police threw teargas canisters into the church hall.

NONDALA, Boyisi (31), an ANC activist, disappeared while in police custody in KwaZakele, Port Elizabeth, in June 1987. He has not been seen since.

NONDALA, Joseph Mzwamandla, an ANC supporter, was assaulted and shot dead by two named members of the SAP at his home at Dukathole, Aliwal North, Cape, on 28 June 1986.

NONDLALA, Lennox, was killed by IFP supporters at the Vusimuzi hostel in Tembisa, Tvl, in 1991 during conflict between ANC and IFP supporters at the hostel. Although the dead were taken to two specific mortuaries, Mr Nondlala's body was never found.

NONDULA, Bongani (18), was tortured in various ways by named members of the SAP at different police stations around East London in October 1977. He had been detained during political unrest in the region following the death of Steve Biko.

NONDULA, Nomusa Leticia (36), had her house at Bhambayi, near KwaMashu, Durban, burnt down on 5 November 1993 in ongoing conflict between IFP and ANC supporters in the area. Four people were burnt to death in their homes in Bhambayi that day.

NONDUMO, Monde, an ANC supporter, was abducted, interrogated, and then necklaced to death by a group of ANC supporters at Mangwani, Cape, during 1990. Mr Nondumo was suspected of associating with a askari and engaging in other anti-ANC activities. The Chairperson of the local Youth Congress was granted amnesty for his role in the kidnapping (AC/2001/098).

NONDZUBE, Misile Devillers (42), a member of the SAP, had his house petrol-bombed in Grahamstown, Cape, on 9 April 1987. At the time, members of the police, as well as their property, were often regarded as legitimate targets in the anti-apartheid struggle.

NONG, Meshack (19), was detained and severely beaten by members of the SAP in Oukasie, Brits, Tvl, in 1986. The Oukasie community was resisting INCORPORATION into Bophuthatswana at the time. Mr Nong was reportedly also tortured in detention in May 1988.

NONG, Raesibe Johana (42), an ANC supporter, had her house and livestock burnt on 2 February 1980 in Gamatlala, Lebowa, by supporters of Chief BK Matlala because she resisted Lebowa's proposed independence from South Africa.

NONGAUZA, Velekaya Hofmeyr, a PAC member, was severely assaulted with truncheons by a prison warden while in detention at Roeland Street prison in Cape Town, on 4 June 1960. He was imprisoned for furthering the aims of a banned organisation.

NONGENA, Daniel Paulos (37), a PAC supporter, was arrested in 1963 at Queenstown, Cape, for his Poqo activities. He was tortured while in detention, and charged with sabotage. On 10 October 1963, he was sentenced to 12 years' imprisonment on Robben Island, Cape Town.

NONGENA, Mvulo Johnson (41), was shot and tortured by various methods while in detention in King William's Town, Cape, in April 1963. He and other PAC members were marching to the King William's Town police station to free their 'comrades' when named members

of the SAP and Ciskei Police arrested and assaulted him. Mr Nongena was imprisoned on Robben Island from 8 October 1963 and released on 8 October 1975.

NONGQAYI, Nkombikanina Nothembele (25), lost her property in an arson attack in Crossroads, Cape Town, on 28 February 1990.

NONGQO, Ndondela Eric (33), died on 18 July 1987 after he was beaten by members of the SAP during political unrest in Steynsburg, Cape. Mr Nongqo was beaten because he had allegedly assaulted a policeman with whom he had argued earlier.

NONGUBO, Nyusiwe (40), an Inkatha supporter, lost her home in an arson attack during political conflict between Inkatha and UDF supporters at Umbumbulu, KwaZulu, near Durban, on 5 November 1985.

NONJOLI, Martha Memi, was killed during the BOIPATONG MASSACRE by IFP supporters in Boipatong, near Vanderbijlpark, Tvl, on 17 June 1992, which left 45 people dead and 27 seriously injured. Thirteen perpetrators were granted amnesty; a further three applications were refused (AC/2000/209).

NONJOLI, Ntombifikile, was killed during the BOIPATONG MASSACRE by IFP supporters in Boipatong, near Vanderbijlpark, Tvl, on 17 June 1992, which left 45 people dead and 27 seriously injured. Thirteen perpetrators were granted amnesty; a further three applications were refused (AC/2000/209).

NONKETHA, Welile Albert (28), lost his house in an arson attack by IFP supporters and members of the SAP during political conflict in Inanda, near KwaMashu, Durban, in April 1993.

NONKONELA, Nomabhele Angelina (34), an ANC supporter, was shot and injured by IFP supporters in Zondi, Soweto, Johannesburg, on 22 February 1992. Her seven-month-old baby was killed in the attack.

NONKONELA, Phumeza (7 months), was shot and killed by IFP supporters in her home in Zondi, Soweto, Johannesburg, on 22 February 1992. Her mother was an ANC supporter and was injured during the same attack.

NONKUMBANA, Fakati Simon (69), a PAC supporter, was stoned by named ANC supporters in Zwelitsha, Ciskei, during March 1994. He lost his home in an arson attack two months later.

NONKUMBANA, Nontsapho (63), a PAC supporter, lost her house when it was destroyed by named ANC members during conflict between ANC and PAC supporters at Upper Mngqesha, Zwelitsha, Ciskei, on 23 February 1994.

NONKUMBANA, Thembisa Ethelina (58), a PAC supporter, had her house destroyed and looted by ANC supporters during political conflict between ANC and PAC supporters in Upper Mngqesha, Zwelitsha, Ciskei. A charge was laid but the case was withdrawn.

NONKUMBANA, Veliswa Patricia (33), a PAC supporter, lost her home in an arson attack by ANC members in King William's Town, Cape, in political conflict on the day of the inauguration of President Nelson Mandela on 10 May 1994. She had reportedly been stabbed by named ANC supporters two months earlier.

NONO, (first name not given), had her home petrol-bombed in Mamelodi, Pretoria, on an unspecified date between December 1986 and July 1988. One member of the Riot Police was refused amnesty (AC/1999/0026).

NONOYI, Mzukisi Samuel (23), a PAC supporter, was shot in the eye by a named UDF supporter in political conflict at Uitenhage, Cape, on 24 March 1987.

NONOYI, Thobeka Joyce (38), lost her house in an arson attack by UDF supporters during political conflict between UDF supporters and the AMAAFRIKA at Uitenhage, Cape, on 24 December 1986. Although a UDF supporter, she was allegedly attacked because she was related to PAC supporters.

NONQANDELA, Robert, an ANC supporter, was assaulted in March 1960 at Isikelo, near Bizana, Transkei, because of his involvement in the PONDOLAND REVOLT.

NONTAMO, Nondumiso Alice (60), an ANC supporter, was shot dead by IFP supporters, some of whom are named, at Port Shepstone, Natal, on 25 December 1990.

NONTENJA, Jongudumo Emmanuel, a Transkei Defence Force (TDF) soldier, was injured during an ATTEMPTED COUP IN UMTATA, TRANSKEI, on 22 November 1990. Seven TDF soldiers were killed and some 33 wounded. Four of the coup conspirators were granted amnesty. Six *Vlakplaas* operatives were granted amnesty for providing arms for the attempted coup. An SADF Military Intelligence operative, who applied for amnesty for his role in supporting the coup, later withdrew his application (AC/2000/036; AC/2001/095 and AC/2001/199).

NONTSHINGA, Headman (28), was shot dead by members of the CDF in Bisho, Ciskei, on 7 September 1992 during an ANC protest march to demand free political activity in Ciskei. Thirty people were killed and 200 people injured in the event which became known as the BISHO MASSACRE. Two members of the former CDF were refused amnesty for the shooting (AC/2000/122).

NONTYI, Makhaya Showers (20), was shot by members of the SAP in Lingelihle, Cradock, Cape, while returning home from school on 15 May 1986.

NONTYI, Patrick Sympathy Phakamile (18), a UDF supporter, was shot in the head by named members of the SAP on 26 July 1986 in Cradock, Cape. He was kept under police guard in hospital and tortured in detention two days later.

NONYAMA, Noncebe Irene (29), had her house in Bhambayi, near KwaMashu, Durban, burnt down by IFP supporters in 1993 during intense political conflict between the 'RED' AND 'GREEN' FACTIONS.

NONYANE, Johannes Mogomotsi, (32), was shot and injured by members of the SAP in Duduza, Nigel, Tvl, in March 1985 during intense conflict in the area between police and students.

NONYANE, Michael Nhlanhla (17), was severely beaten with a hosepipe by named members of the SAP at a taxi rank in Bekkersdal, near Westonaria, Tvl, during May 1990. He and two friends were attacked and then taken to the police garage where they were beaten again.

NONYANE, Sello Alfred (27), was attacked and killed by members of the SADF and AWB in Temba, Bophuthatswana, on 11 March 1994 during an arson attack on a supermarket complex in the area. Mr Nonyane and a friend were coming back from selling vegetables in Babelegi, Bophuthatswana.

NONYANE, Thabo Christopher (24), was sexually abused by a named member of the Bophuthatswana Police at the governor's office in Taung, Bophuthatswana, in May 1994. The incident occurred after he had taken part in a protest march.

NONYUSA, Ndeleleni Januarie Mqwathi (40), was detained on 9 March 1993 for six months at Venterstad police station, Cape, after being accused of burning the house of a policeman. He was denied access to his lawyer until he was released.

NOOI, Julius Khotsang, an ANC supporter, was shot dead by members of the Security Forces firing from a helicopter in Katilehong, Tvl, during a confrontation with mourners at a funeral in August 1993. Three people reportedly died during the incident.

NOQAYI, Zolile (46), an ANC member, was shot dead by members of the CDF in Bisho, Ciskei, on 7 September 1992 during an ANC protest march to demand free political activity in Ciskei. Thirty people were killed and 200 people injured in the event which became known as the BISHOMASSACRE. Two members of the former CDF were refused amnesty for the shooting (AC/2000/122).

NOQHOLI, Nkululeko John (34), an ANC supporter, was tortured by members of the SAP in 1991 while in detention in Komga police station, Cape. He had been implicated in the death of a PAC activist during political conflict.

NORDIEN, Eshaam (18), was one of ten students arrested after a rally in Athlone, Cape Town, on 17 September 1985, and severely beaten by named and other members of the SAP at the Brackenfell police station.

NORDIEN, Esmart, was one of ten students arrested after a rally in Athlone, Cape Town, on 17 September 1985, and severely beaten by named and other members of the SAP at the Brackenfell police station.

NOREXE, Joseph (15), was beaten and shot by members of the SAP in Zola, Soweto, Johannesburg, on 13 August 1976 in the aftermath of the SOWETO UPRISING.

NORMAN, George Yizanemvula (41), was stabbed to death on 11 August 1991 by IFP supporters returning from a march in Alexandra, Johannesburg, during ongoing conflict between IFP-supporting hostel-dwellers and ANC-supporting residents.

NORODIEN, Allie Mulla (40), lost his home and business store on 8 September 1976 in Elsies River, Cape Town, in an arson attack by a crowd of protesters during the SOWETO UPRISING. A number of other businesses in the area were destroyed on this day and one person was killed by the SAP.

NORTJE, Henry Sidney Chris, a policeman, was shot and injured by ANC SELF-DEFENCE UNIT (SDU) members during April 1992 in Ficksburg, OFS. Three of the SDU

members applied for amnesty for the incident that was granted (AC/1999/0229).

NORUSHE, Bonisile Philemon (33), was severely beaten in 1980 by named members of the SAP at Cambridge police station, East London, after his arrest at a commemoration of the SOWETO UPRISING in Buffalo Flats.

NORUSHE, Ntombizodwa Elizabeth (27), an ANC supporter, was detained during protests in East London, in June 1980. While in detention, she was tortured.

NOSIPHIWE, (first name not given), was assaulted by named members of the A-TEAM during political conflict in Themba Section, Thabong, Welkom, OFS, on 26 March 1985.

NOTHOLE, Thelma, was shot dead on 11 April 1992 in Tokoza, Tvl, allegedly by IFP-supporting hostel-dwellers during ongoing political conflict in the area.

NOTHWALA, Michael (18), an ANC supporter, was tortured in various ways by named members of the SAP in 1977 at Fleet Street police station, East London. Mr Nothwala had been arrested after the funeral of Steve Biko, and was charged with public violence. He was convicted and sentenced to three years' imprisonment.

NOTUNUNU, James (53), an iKONGO member, was detained for a year in Robben Island prison, in 1961, for his involvement in the PONDOLAND REVOLT. Mr Notununu died in 1961, a month after his release, having allegedly been forced to drink poison while in detention.

NOTYHAGI, Gcotshi (54), an ANC supporter, had her house burnt down by IFP supporters in Bhambayi, near KwaMashu, Durban, in February 1993. See 'RED' AND 'GREEN' FACTIONS.

NOTYHAWE, Gadavu Johannes, a Poqo member, was hanged together with another Poqo member in Pretoria central prison, on 14 October 1963 after being convicted of the killing of two people suspected of being informers in Paarl, Cape in January and April 1962.

NOVEMBER, Johnson (18), was shot and injured by members of the SAP in Tsakane, Brakpan, Tvl, when he arrived at the scene of a fight between residents and supporters of a local businessman on 19 March 1990.

NOVOLO, Gabriel (30), a UDF supporter, was arrested on 29 January 1990 at Mmabatho, Bophuthatswana, and accused of attempting to overthrow the Bophuthatswana government.

NOVOLO, Petr us, was assaulted by members of the Bophuthatswana Police in Makouspan village in Mmabatho, Bophuthatswana, on 17 March 1990. Mr Novolo was trying to protect his pregnant wife from the police when they assaulted him.

NOVOLO, Reginah Difiedile (28), was assaulted by members of the Bophuthatswana Police in Makouspan village in Mmabatho, Bophuthatswana, on 17 March 1990. Ms Novolo was pregnant at the time of the assault. Her husband was also assaulted while trying to protect her.

NOWAK, Wieslaw Stefan, was injured in a limpet mine explosion at the Wild Coast Casino in Bizana, Transkei, on 18 April 1986. Two people were killed and

several others injured in the explosion. Three MK operatives were granted amnesty (AC/99/0181 and AC/2000/240).

NOZAKUZAKU, Zilindile (32), an ANC supporter, had his home burnt down by IFP supporters in Kishini, Bhambayi, near KwaMashu, Durban, on 12 December 1993.

NOZAZA, Agrippa, an ANC supporter, had his house destroyed by members of the SAP in 1960 in Bizana, Transkei, during the PONDOLAND REVOLT.

NOZAZA, Nontsikelelo, was stabbed to death in 1960 in Bizana, Transkei, during the PONDOLAND REVOLT.

NOZEMBA, Mlindeli (59), an ANC member, was severely beaten by members of the CDF on 28 December 1991 at KwaMasele, near King William's Town, Cape.

NOZEWU, Zola, was stabbed to death by vigilantes aided by members of the CDF on 24 July 1987 in Mdantsane, Ciskei, because of his role in the Potsdam community's opposition to Ciskei rule.

NOZIGQWABA, Nozikona, a UDF supporter, had her house looted and set alight on 6 April 1990 when a group of Inkatha supporters attacked UDF supporters and residents at Mpumalanga, KwaZulu, near Durban, in spite of a heavy police and military presence. Fourteen people were killed and at least 120 homes burnt down. One former IFP member was granted amnesty (AC/1999/0332).

NQABEBI, Xoliswa Elizabeth Maxoli (23), a SASO member, was arrested on 1 August 1977 at the Black Community Programme's offices in Port Elizabeth, and detained without trial for four months. While in detention, she was subjected to various forms of torture, including a week in solitary confinement. Ms Nqabeni was allegedly detained for her political association with Steve Biko.

NQABISA, Vusumzi Sydney, a CDF member, was shot dead by members of the CDF in Bisho, Ciskei, on 7 September 1992 during an ANC protest march to demand free political activity in Ciskei. Thirty people were killed and 200 people injured in the event which became known as the BISHO MASSACRE. Two members of the former CDF were refused amnesty for the shooting (AC/2000/122).

NQAMRA, William, was severely injured when he was shot, stabbed and assaulted by a named SAP member in Kimberley, Cape, on 1 August 1988. Members of the SAP attacked demonstrators as Mr Nqamra and friends were returning from work. Five of Mr Nqamra's friends were fatally injured in the attack.

NQANA (BAART), Nokuzola Gloria (23), an ANC supporter, was detained by members of the SAP in Seymour, Cape, on 18 August 1991. She was subjected to severe torture including being placed a sack and held underwater, and being beaten with rifles.

NQANDU, Johnson (26), a SAYCO member, was shot in the arm by members of the SAP while he was participating in a *toyitoyi* during political unrest in DUNCAN VILLAGE, East London, during August 1985.

NOANDU, Xolisile , was shot in the head on 18 April 1985 when police members, concealed in a MUNICIPAL POLICE vehicle in Despatch, Cape, opened fire on youths playing football. Mr Nqandu died the following day. Four people were killed and two injured in the shooting. See TROJAN HORSE INCIDENT, DESPATCH.

NOANGISA, Carius , an ANC supporter, was shot dead at Tokoza, Tvl, in March 1991, allegedly by IFP supporters.

NOAYI, Calvin Sibusiso (19), an ANC supporter, was stabbed to death, allegedly by members of the SAP, at Imbali, Pietermaritzburg, in May 1990. His body was found nine days after he had disappeared from home.

NOEME, Bongani , was shot and injured by members of the SAP in KTC squatter camp, Cape Town, in 1985, during a period of unrest.

NOENTSWANA, Bhekimpi Sabiso (47), had his house in Bhambayi, near KwaMashu, Durban, burnt down by IFP supporters in 1993 during intense political conflict between the 'RED' AND 'GREEN' FACTIONS.

NOENTSWANA, Nozuko Ronica (26), was shot by members of the SAP during political conflict in Duncan Village, East London, in April 1990. The police were allegedly firing at people hiding in her flat.

NOEZA, Thandi William (48), was arrested on 1 July during the state of emergency at Pearston, Cape, allegedly because of his political activities. While in detention, he was assaulted with sjamboks and batons by named members of the SAP. Teargas was also sprayed into his cell. See POLICE BRUTALITY.

NOEZO, Mzuvukile Seaton (59), sustained severe burns when his house was petrol-bombed on 11 September 1992 in King William's Town, Cape.

NOGULUNGA, Nkanikayipheli (41), an ANC supporter, lost his house in an arson attack by IFP supporters in Gomopho, KwaZulu, near Empangeni, Natal, in May 1993.

NOIDI, Thembisile Nobuhle (38), an ANC supporter, had her home burnt down by IFP supporters in Sonkombo, Ndwedwe, KwaZulu, near Durban, on 16 March 1994. See SONKOMBO ARSON ATTACKS.

NOIKASHE, Lungisile William (29), was shot and injured by members of the SAP in Langa, Uitenhage, Cape, on 21 March 1985 when police opened fire on mourners marching to a funeral. At least 20 people were killed and many injured in the shooting. See LANGA SHOOTINGS.

NOINQHI, Monwabisi Edgar , died after he was attacked and 'necklaced' by a named perpetrator on 29 September 1985 during violent conflict between UDF supporters and the AMAFRIKA in KwaNobuhle, Uitenhage, Cape. Mr Nqinqhi was on his way home from work when he was attacked.

NOODI, Albert Pr etty, an ANC supporter, was detained and severely beaten by members of the SAP at the Reddersburg police station, OFS, in March 1988, after *toyi-toying* with others during a political demonstration.

NOOI, Moses Makhetha (19), an ANC supporter, was severely assaulted by members of the A-TEAM in Thabong, Welkom, OFS, on 1 April 1990. Mr Nqoi was

returning home from an ANC meeting when he was attacked. As a result, he is mentally disturbed and suffers from epilepsy.

NOOKO, Dingiwe , lost her house in an arson attack by ANC supporters near Ngwemabalala, KwaXolo, near Port Shepstone, Natal, on 24 March 1994, during political conflict in the run-up to the APRIL 1994 ELECTIONS.

NOOKO, Hlekani , had his house and possessions burnt down during intense conflict between ANC and Inkatha supporters in Margate, Natal, on 10 April 1990.

NOOKO, Mkhethelwa (47), an ANC supporter, had his house at Mvutshini, near Port Shepstone, Natal, burnt down by IFP supporters on 21 March 1994, during the run-up to the APRIL 1994 ELECTIONS.

NOOKO, Remigia Ntombizini , an IFP supporter, lost her house in an arson attack by ANC supporters at Inanda, near KwaMashu, Durban, on 2 February 1991.

NOOKO, Seshani Eunice (76), had her house burnt down by ANC supporters at Port Shepstone, Natal, on 7 April 1994, during political violence in the run-up to the APRIL 1994 ELECTIONS.

NOOKOTO, Mbuyiselo (23), was shot and injured by members of the security forces during intense public unrest in DUNCAN VILLAGE, East London, on 13 August 1985.

NOONO, Boyce (25), was shot by members of the CDF in Bisho, Ciskei, on 7 September 1992 during an ANC protest march to demand free political activity in Ciskei. Thirty people were killed and 200 people injured in the event which became known as the BISHO MASSACRE. Two members of the former CDF were refused amnesty for the shooting (AC/2000/122).

NOONO, Vuyani Manjuwi (16), was shot and injured in the chest by members of the SAP on 15 December 1986 at Fort Beaufort, Cape, during resistance to the Black Local Authority. He was then taken to hospital where he was kept under police guard until his discharge three months later.

NOONTSI, Gladys Zanyiwe (24), had her house burnt down in an arson attack by unidentified perpetrators at Motherwell, Port Elizabeth, in December 1993. This happened after her husband, a street committee member, was abducted from their house by a group believed to be criminal elements in the community. He was never seen again.

NOULO, Mnikikaya (29), the local ANC chairman, was assaulted and shot dead by named members of the SAP on 17 November 1990 in Barkly East, Cape.

NOUMAKHO, Phikesazi Mechell , an ANC supporter, was abducted and severely beaten by supporters of a named Inkatha-aligned *induna* at Port Shepstone, Natal, in 1988, allegedly because he had angered the *induna*. The perpetrators allegedly entered his home in search of firearms. When they could not find any, they beat his mother and his son before abducting him.

NOUMAKO, Dlangamandla Thilomu (52), an Inkatha supporter, was stabbed to death by a named ANC supporter and others at Port Shepstone, Natal, on 28 April 1990. At least 31 people were killed in the area during April 1990.

NQUMAKO, Dora Hlobozani , was shot dead in Murchison, near Port Shepstone, Natal, on 9 July 1992. The return of busloads of IFP supporters from a mass funeral in Durban had sparked intense conflict between IFP and ANC supporters in the area.

NQUMAKO, Thethani , lost her house and her belongings at Ngwemabalala, KwaXolo, near Port Shepstone, Natal, in an arson attack by unidentified IFP supporters on 15 March 1994, during a period of political conflict.

NQUMSE, Afrika Lor ence , was killed by 'necklacing' by UDF supporters in George, Cape, on 12 March 1986. He was accused of being a collaborator since he was working for the council that was forcibly removing people from Lawaaiikamp to Tembaletu.

NQUMSE, Zibonele Edward (38), a self-defence unit (SDU) member, was shot and injured by members of the Security Forces while participating in an SDU patrol in Phola Park informal settlement in Tokoza, Tvl, on 6 April 1992. Two days later two women were shot dead, four were raped and more than 100 Phola Park residents were assaulted by members of the SADF 32 Battalion which was deployed in the area as a peacekeeping force.

NQWALA, Zamilé T errence (24), an ANC supporter, was shot dead by members of the CDF in Bisho, Ciskei, on 7 September 1992 during an ANC protest march to demand free political activity in Ciskei. Thirty people were killed and 200 people injured in the event which became known as the BISHO MASSACRE. Two members of the former CDF were refused amnesty for the shooting (AC/2000/122).

NQWAZI, Khululekile , a Transkei Defence Force (TDF) soldier, was injured during an ATTEMPTED COUP IN UMTATA, TRANSKEI, on 22 November 1990. Seven TDF soldiers were killed and some 33 wounded. Four of the coup conspirators were granted amnesty. Six *Vlakplaas* operatives were granted amnesty for providing arms for the attempted coup. An SADF Military Intelligence operative, who applied for amnesty for his role in supporting the coup, later withdrew his application (AC/2000/036; AC/2001/095 and AC/2001/199).

NQWELE, Mncedisi Rooi (17), was shot dead by members of the SAP during intense public unrest in DUNCAN VILLAGE, East London, on 13 August 1985.

NQWENANI, Maphangwana , was brutally assaulted and his home and livestock were destroyed by members of the Transkei Police and other named perpetrators in Lady Frere, Transkei, in February 1980, allegedly because he refused to adhere to an eviction order issued by the Transkei Government. This happened during the implementation of the Trust Land Act in the area.

NQWENANI, Marikeni (28), was brutally assaulted at his home by members of the Transkei Police and other named perpetrators in Lady Frere, Transkei, in February 1980, allegedly because he refused to adhere to an eviction order issued by the Transkei government. This happened during the implementation of the Trust Land Act in the area.

NSELE, Funizwe , was shot dead by UDF supporters during political conflict in KwaMashu, Durban, on 18 June 1989. He was on his way to an Inkatha meeting when he was attacked.

NSELE, MC , was shot dead by IFP supporters in Sokhulu, KwaZulu, near Empangeni, Natal, in November 1991 in continuing conflict between ANC and IFP supporters. Two other ANC supporters were also shot dead in the attack.

NSELE, Msophile (46), an Inkatha supporter, lost her house in an arson attack in the KwaMashu area, Durban, in violent conflict between UDF supporters and AMASINYORA vigilantes on 11 February 1990. See RICHMOND FARM ARSON ATTACKS.

NSELE, Thamsanqa W elcome , a UDF supporter, had his house looted and set alight on 6 April 1990 when a group of Inkatha supporters attacked UDF supporters and residents at Mpumalanga, KwaZulu, near Durban, in spite of a heavy police and military presence. Fourteen people were killed and at least 120 homes burnt down. One former IFP member was granted amnesty (AC/1999/0332).

NSIBANDE, Albert Mhambi (33), an ANC supporter, was shot and seriously injured in Ncotshane, Tvl, on 27 November 1993 by well-known IFP supporters who fired at mourners at the funeral vigil of the local ANC chairperson who had been killed by an IFP supporter. The three perpetrators fired from a car, injuring seven other people. Mr Nsibande was hospitalised for a year and is now partially paralysed.

NSIBANDE, Jacob Musawenkosi (27), was tortured by members of the Security Branch, some of whom are named, at CR Swart Square, Durban, in November 1986. Mr Nsibande was arrested along with his brother, an ANC underground member, who had attended the funeral of Samora Machel and returned with banned literature.

NSIBANDE, Joseph Dumisani (18), an ANC supporter, was shot dead on 4 September 1993 at KwaMthethwa, KwaZulu, near Empangeni, Natal, in continuing conflict between IFP and ANC supporters in the area.

NSIBANDE, Robert Mbongeleni (29), an ANC member, was arrested on 20 November 1986 and detained for six months at CR Swart Square, Durban. While in detention, he was interrogated by members of the Security Branch, some of whom are named, about the whereabouts of weapons. Mr Nsibande had attended the funeral of Samora Machel and returned with banned literature.

NSIMBI, Doti Phillip (50), an ANC supporter, was shot and injured by a named IFP supporter in an attack on his home at Bhoboyi, Port Shepstone, Natal, on 10 December 1993. His sister was injured in the attack, and two people were shot dead.

NSIMBI, Lakobi Phyllis (77), an ANC supporter, was shot and injured by a named IFP supporter in an attack on his home at Bhoboyi, Port Shepstone, Natal, on 10 December 1993. Her brother was injured in the attack, and two people were shot dead.

NSUNDU, Y obayo (31), an ANC supporter, was stabbed with a spear, sjambokked, given petrol to drink and then forced to smoke by IFP supporters in Swanieville, near Krugersdorp, Tvl, during May 1991. He had warned his neighbour he was about to be attacked by the perpetrators.

NSUNTSHA, Manani Matrira (50), an IFP supporter, had her house at Wembezi, KwaZulu, near Estcourt, Natal, burnt down by ANC supporters on 7 November 1992.

NTABENI, Nomonde (16), was shot and severely injured by members of the SAP on 16 June 1976 during the SOWETO UPRISING. During the uprising 575 people were killed and 2380 people injured in clashes between protesters and members of the SAP and the Riot Unit. Most of the protesters were youths or schoolchildren.

NTABENI, Zwelakhe Alfred (22), a UDF supporter, was detained on 14 June 1986 in Ugie, Cape. While in detention, he was severely assaulted and tortured by members of the SAP.

NTABI, Flory Mahlomola (20), was detained in Bloemfontein, on 16 June 1987, during a stayaway called to commemorate the SOWETO UPRISING of 1976. In detention, he was severely beaten by members of the SAP.

NTAKA, Bhelikzwe Ewart (19), an ANC supporter, was shot dead when IFP supporters attacked his home in Bhoboyi, Port Shepstone, Natal, on 5 November 1993, allegedly because the family was known to support the ANC. His brother and two sisters were shot and injured in the attack.

NTAKA, Bongani Cyprian (17), was severely beaten by named IFP supporters in Gingindlovu, Natal, on 21 October 1992, allegedly for refusing to join the IFP. A local IFP youth group was victimising young men who would not become IFP members.

NTAKA, Dumisani Mthunzi Shadrack , an ANC supporter, was killed in KwaMashu, Durban, on 29 March 1994. A peace meeting had been scheduled at a hostel in KwaMashu to resolve differences between KwaMashu residents and hostel-dwellers. Mr Mokoena was one of seven ANC delegates abducted from the hostel by IFP supporters. Two survived. Four IFP supporters, including the chairperson of the IFP hostel branch in KwaMashu, were convicted for the killings.

NTAKA, Hloniphile Princess (17), an ANC supporter, was shot and severely injured when IFP supporters attacked her home in Bhoboyi, Port Shepstone, Natal, on 5 November 1993, allegedly because the family was known to support the ANC. Ms Ntaka was blinded as a result of the shooting. One brother was shot dead, and a brother and sister shot and injured in the attack.

NTAKA, Mfanukile Simon (43), was shot and injured in Isipingo, Natal, on 10 March 1991 during a violent confrontation involving a shoot-out between IFP and ANC supporters in the area.

NTAKA, Ntombifuthi Gladness , an ANC supporter, was shot and injured when IFP supporters attacked her home in Bhoboyi, Port Shepstone, Natal, on 5 November 1993, allegedly because the family was

known to support the ANC. One brother was shot dead in the attack, and another brother and a sister were also injured.

NTAKA, Vusumuzi (16), an ANC supporter, was shot and injured when IFP supporters attacked his home in Bhoboyi, Port Shepstone, Natal, on 5 November 1993, allegedly because the family was known to support the ANC. His brother was shot dead in the attack, and his two sisters were also injured.

NTAKANA, Bhelikosi (12), was killed in a limpet mine explosion at the Wild Coast Casino in Bizana, Transkei, on 18 April 1986. Two people were killed and several others injured in the explosion. Three MK operatives were granted amnesty (AC/99/0181 and AC/2000/240).

NTAMANE, Mandla Solomon (21), a PAC supporter, was severely beaten by members of the ISU in Kagiso, Tvl, on 17 June 1985, the day after a commemoration in the township of the SOWETO UPRISING.

NTAME, Simphiwe Jefrey (19), a UDF supporter, was shot by a member of the Railway Police in Noupoort, Cape, on 18 July 1985, and died of his injuries two weeks later. Mr Ntame was engaged in an attack on a teacher's home during the SCHOOL BOYCOTTS when he was killed.

NTANDO, Merika Wellington (59), was shot by alleged members of the SAP in Duduza, Nigel, Tvl, on 5 June 1984 during political conflict in the area.

NTANJANA, Nelsie 'Nomzi' (32), was severely suffocated when a named member of the SAP fired teargas into a crowded hall in Plettenberg Bay, Cape, on 17 July 1990, during a community protest meeting against poor housing conditions.

NTANJANA, Vuyisile Victor (14), was severely beaten by named members of the SAP in 1980, during a period of boycott action in Ceres, Cape.

NTANTISO, Dumile (58), was killed by 'necklacing' by UDF supporters in Nyanga, Cape Town, on 20 May 1986, during the mass destruction of UDF-supporting squatter camps by WITDOEKE vigilantes, acting with the tacit approval and aid of the security forces. Over 60 people were killed and 20 000 homes destroyed in the attacks.

NTANTISO, Mdubeki Johannes , an APLA operative, was suffocated and subjected to electric shock torture by members of the SAP, some of whom are named, in Boipatong, Vanderbijlpark, Tvl, in October 1993. Mr Ntantiso had been arrested on suspicion of being an accomplice to murder.

NTANTISO, Sicelo , disappeared after leaving his home in Mdantsane, Ciskei, on 25 December 1988 to join the ANC in Lusaka. Mr Ntantiso did not return with fellow ANC exiles.

NTANZI Bonginkosi Shadrack (48), had his house burnt down by IFP supporters during political conflict at Verulam, Natal, on 20 July 1993.

NTANZI, Alvina Ntombenkulu (48), an ANC supporter, had her house burnt down by IFP supporters at Sonkombo, Ndwedwe, KwaZulu, near Durban, on 20 March 1994. See SONKOMBO ARSON ATTACKS.

NTANZI, Boneni (61), an ANC supporter, had her house burnt down by IFP supporters in Sonkombo, Ndwedwe, KwaZulu, near Durban, on 16 March 1994. See SONKOMBO ARSON ATTACKS.

NTANZI, Bukani (54), an ANC supporter, had her house burnt down by IFP supporters during intense political conflict at Sonkombo, Ndwedwe, KwaZulu, near Durban, on 16 March 1994. See SONKOMBO ARSON ATTACKS.

NTANZI, Bukisile Dubeleni (33), an ANC supporter, had his home burnt down by IFP supporters in Sonkombo, Ndwedwe, KwaZulu, near Durban, on 16 March 1994. See SONKOMBO ARSON ATTACKS.

NTANZI, Busisiwe (65), had her house burnt down by IFP supporters during intense political conflict at Sonkombo, Ndwedwe, KwaZulu, near Durban, on 16 March 1994. See SONKOMBO ARSON ATTACKS.

NTANZI, Cashephi (65), an ANC supporter, had her house burnt down by IFP supporters in Sonkombo, Ndwedwe, KwaZulu, near Durban, on 16 March 1994. See SONKOMBO ARSON ATTACKS.

NTANZI, Cunumuzi Saladine, an IFP supporter, was shot dead when members of an ANC self-defence unit (SDU) opened fire on IFP supporters on their way to a meeting at the Tokoza stadium on the East Rand, Tvl, on 8 September 1991. Sixteen people were killed and ten were injured in the attack. One SDU member was granted amnesty for the attack (AC/1999/00225). See TOKOZA ATTACKS.

NTANZI, Dokazi (50), an ANC supporter, had her house burnt down by IFP supporters at Sonkombo, Ndwedwe, KwaZulu, near Durban, on 16 March 1994. See SONKOMBO ARSON ATTACKS.

NTANZI, Dumazile (51), an ANC supporter, had her house burnt down by IFP supporters at Sonkombo, Ndwedwe, KwaZulu, near Durban, on 16 March 1994. See SONKOMBO ARSON ATTACKS.

NTANZI, Emmerentia (19), was shot dead by alleged ANC supporters on 22 December 1990 in Mpumalanga, KwaZulu, near Durban, during political conflict in the area.

NTANZI, Fakazile (72), an ANC supporter, had her house burnt down by IFP supporters in Sonkombo, Ndwedwe, KwaZulu, near Durban, on 16 March 1994. See SONKOMBO ARSON ATTACKS.

NTANZI, Gcinekile (65), an ANC supporter, had his house burnt down by IFP supporters at Sonkombo, Ndwedwe, KwaZulu, near Durban, on 16 March 1994. See SONKOMBO ARSON ATTACKS.

NTANZI, Gideon (33), an ANC supporter, had his house burnt down by IFP supporters at Sonkombo, Ndwedwe, KwaZulu, near Durban, on 16 March 1994. See SONKOMBO ARSON ATTACKS.

NTANZI, Gugu Khonzeni (35), an ANC supporter, had her house burnt down by IFP supporters at Sonkombo, Ndwedwe, KwaZulu, near Durban, on 16 March 1994. See SONKOMBO ARSON ATTACKS.

NTANZI, Hengani (59), an ANC supporter, had her house burnt down by IFP supporters at Sonkombo, Ndwedwe, KwaZulu, near Durban, on 16 March 1994. See SONKOMBO ARSON ATTACKS.

NTANZI, Jabu Sibongile (35), an ANC supporter, had her house burnt down by IFP supporters in Sonkombo, Ndwedwe, KwaZulu, near Durban, on 16 March 1994. See SONKOMBO ARSON ATTACKS.

NTANZI, Jordan Sifiso (24), was shot dead on 25 March 1994 at Eshowe, Natal, during ongoing political conflict between ANC and IFP supporters in the run-up to the APRIL 1994 ELECTIONS.

NTANZI, Khephansi Charlie (53), an ANC supporter, had her house burnt down by IFP supporters at Sonkombo, Ndwedwe, KwaZulu, near Durban, on 16 March 1994. See SONKOMBO ARSON ATTACKS.

NTANZI, Khonelani (52), an ANC supporter, had her house burnt down by IFP supporters at Sonkombo, Ndwedwe, KwaZulu, near Durban, on 20 March 1994. See SONKOMBO ARSON ATTACKS.

NTANZI, Mkhetheni Sakhephi (40), an ANC supporter, had his home burnt down by IFP supporters in Sonkombo, Ndwedwe, KwaZulu, near Durban, on 16 March 1994. See SONKOMBO ARSON ATTACKS.

NTANZI, Mkholiseni Alpheus (40), an ANC supporter, had his home burnt down by IFP supporters in Sonkombo, Ndwedwe, KwaZulu, near Durban, on 16 March 1994. See SONKOMBO ARSON ATTACKS.

NTANZI, Mlungisi T erence, lost his house in an arson attack during ongoing conflict between ANC and IFP supporters at Mkhukhuze, KwaZulu, near Eshowe, Natal, on 1 February 1994.

NTANZI, Moses (28), an IFP supporter, was shot in the leg by ANC supporters at Matimatolo, near Greytown, Natal, in April 1991. His house was burnt down in the same attack.

NTANZI, Mphathiseni Thulani, an ANC supporter, was killed by two IFP members during political conflict at Zindophe, KwaZulu, near Eshowe, Natal, on 25 September 1993. Two perpetrators (one being the brother of Mr. Ntanzani) were granted amnesty (AC/2000/087).

NTANZI, Mtete (39), an ANC supporter, had her house burnt down by IFP supporters at Sonkombo, Ndwedwe, KwaZulu, near Durban, on 16 March 1994. See SONKOMBO ARSON ATTACKS.

NTANZI, Mthembeni Joseph (45), a local IFP chairperson, was axed to death by a named IFP member on 5 April 1991 in Richmond Farm, near KwaMashu, Durban, in the course of a serious internal feud within the local party branch.

NTANZI, Muzikhona (17), was beaten and shot at in 1994, when a group of men attacked his home in Zindophe, KwaZulu, near Eshowe, Natal, in political conflict during the run-up to the APRIL 1994 ELECTIONS.

NTANZI, Mxolisi Cornelious (16), an ANC supporter, was stabbed to death by IFP supporters at Nqobheni in Umbumbulu, KwaZulu, near Durban, on 23 December 1993. He disappeared from his home during intense political conflict in the area, and his body was found four days later, with multiple stab wounds.

NTANZI, Mzikayifani Minias (40), had her home burnt down by IFP supporters in Sonkombo, Ndwedwe, KwaZulu, near Durban, on 20 March 1994. See SONKOMBO ARSON ATTACKS.

NTANZI, Mzogwele Isaac , had his house in Bhambayi, near KwaMashu, Durban, burnt down by IFP supporters in 1993 during intense political conflict between the 'RED' AND 'GREEN' FACTIONS.

NTANZI, Ndukwembi (55), an ANC supporter, had his house burnt down by IFP supporters at Sonkombo, Ndwedwe, KwaZulu, near Durban, on 16 March 1994. See SONKOMBO ARSON ATTACKS.

NTANZI, Nkosinathi Emmanuel (22), an ANC supporter, had his home burnt down by IFP supporters in Sonkombo, Ndwedwe, KwaZulu, near Durban, on 20 March 1994. See SONKOMBO ARSON ATTACKS.

NTANZI, Nokubheka Jabulile (28), an ANC supporter, had her home burnt down by IFP supporters in Sonkombo, Ndwedwe, KwaZulu, near Durban, on 16 March 1994. See SONKOMBO ARSON ATTACKS.

NTANZI, Nokuthula (65), an ANC supporter, had her house burnt down by IFP supporters at Sonkombo, Ndwedwe, KwaZulu, near Durban, on 16 March 1994. See SONKOMBO ARSON ATTACKS.

NTANZI, Nomakosi (64), lost her house in an arson attack at Verulam, Natal, on 16 March 1994, during political conflict between ANC and IFP supporters in the run-up to the APRIL 1994 ELECTIONS.

NTANZI, Nomzimba Them bani (68), an ANC supporter, had her home burnt down by IFP supporters in Sonkombo, Ndwedwe, KwaZulu, near Durban, on 16 March 1994. See SONKOMBO ARSON ATTACKS.

NTANZI, Ntombethini Elizabeth (41), an ANC supporter, had her house burnt down by IFP supporters at Sonkombo, Ndwedwe, KwaZulu, near Durban, on 16 March 1994. See SONKOMBO ARSON ATTACKS.

NTANZI, Ntombiyani (63), an ANC supporter, had her house burnt down during intense conflict between ANC and IFP supporters at Sonkombo, Ndwedwe, KwaZulu, near Durban, on 20 March 1994. See SONKOMBO ARSON ATTACKS.

NTANZI, Ntshinakaho Martha (60), had her house burnt down by IFP supporters during intense political conflict at Sonkombo, Ndwedwe, KwaZulu, near Durban, on 16 March 1994. See SONKOMBO ARSON ATTACKS.

NTANZI, Petr os, was shot and injured by UDF supporters on 4 July 1989 at Woodyglen, Mpumalanga, KwaZulu, near Durban, in intensifying conflict between Inkatha and UDF supporters in the area.

NTANZI, Qondeni Esther (66), had her house burnt down during intense political conflict between ANC and IFP supporters at Sonkombo, Ndwedwe, KwaZulu, near Durban, on 20 March 1994. See SONKOMBO ARSON ATTACKS.

NTANZI, Roy Themba , an ANC supporter, was shot dead by IFP supporters at his home in Umbumbulu, KwaZulu, near Durban, on 7 September 1992.

NTANZI, Sebenzeni Thandazile (31), an ANC supporter, had her house burnt down by IFP supporters in Sonkombo, Ndwedwe, KwaZulu, near Durban, on 16 March 1994. See SONKOMBO ARSON ATTACKS.

NTANZI, Sheki Pheneas (45), an ANC supporter, had his home burnt down by IFP supporters in Sonkombo, Ndwedwe, KwaZulu, near Durban, on 16 March 1994. See SONKOMBO ARSON ATTACKS.

NTANZI, Shongishile Gabazengani (32), an ANC supporter, had her home burnt down by IFP supporters in Sonkombo, Ndwedwe, KwaZulu, near Durban, on 16 March 1994. See SONKOMBO ARSON ATTACKS.

NTANZI, Sibangaliphi Japhet (25), had her house burnt down by IFP supporters during intense political conflict at Sonkombo, Ndwedwe, KwaZulu, near Durban, on 16 March 1994. See SONKOMBO ARSON ATTACKS.

NTANZI, Sibongile Sebenzile (39), had her house burnt down by IFP supporters during intense political conflict at Sonkombo, Ndwedwe, KwaZulu, near Durban, on 16 March 1994. See SONKOMBO ARSON ATTACKS.

NTANZI, Siboniseni Lawrence (31), an ANC supporter, had his home burnt down by IFP supporters in Sonkombo, Ndwedwe, KwaZulu, near Durban, on 16 March 1994. See SONKOMBO ARSON ATTACKS.

NTANZI, Sithembile Mantombi (34), had her house burnt down by IFP supporters during intense political conflict at Sonkombo, Ndwedwe, KwaZulu, near Durban, on 16 March 1994. See SONKOMBO ARSON ATTACKS.

NTANZI, Tickey Florence (67), had her house burnt down by IFP supporters during intense political conflict at Sonkombo, Ndwedwe, KwaZulu, near Durban, on 16 March 1994. See SONKOMBO ARSON ATTACKS.

NTANZI, Zakhe Maziseni (21), had his home in Eshowe, Natal, burnt down in April 1994, during political conflict between IFP and ANC supporters in the run-up to the APRIL 1994 ELECTIONS.

NTANZI, Zodwa Andrina (42), was shot and injured by named members of the SAP in Pinetown, Natal, when conflict erupted at a local taxi rank on 30 March 1990.

NTANZI, Zothini Hlalisile (25), had her house burnt down by IFP supporters during intense political conflict at Sonkombo, Ndwedwe, KwaZulu, near Durban, on 16 March 1994. See SONKOMBO ARSON ATTACKS.

NTAOLENG, (first name not given), suffered damage to property in an attack by COSAS students in Sebokeng, Tvl, on 15 October 1988. He was not present at the time of the attack. One COSAS member was granted amnesty (AC/2000/208).

NTAOPANE, Mabaeti Selina , suffered severe ill-treatment and damage to property during the BOIPATONG MASSACRE by IFP supporters in Boipatong, near Vanderbijlpark, Tvl, on 17 June 1992, which left 45 people dead and 27 seriously injured. Thirteen perpetrators were granted amnesty; a further three applications were refused (AC/2000/209).

NTEBALENG, Catherine (45) an ANC supporter, had her house burnt down at Haladu, Nqutu, KwaZulu, near Vryheid, Natal, on 20 April 1994, during political conflict between IFP and ANC supporters in the run-up to the APRIL 1994 ELECTIONS.

NTEKELE, Natlo Macxon , was shot and hacked to death in Vosloorus, Tvl, on 12 September 1990 during intense political conflict in the area.

NTEKISO, Ndiphive (26), a member of the Riot Police, was shot by named perpetrators during a patrol in Nyanga East, Cape Town, on 14 October 1991.

NTELELE, Anthony Mpho (20), an ANC supporter, was shot and injured by a named member of the SADF in

Bushbuckridge, Lebowa, on 25 December 1990 during conflict between ANC supporters and the Sofasonke Civic Group, aligned to the Lebowa government.

NTEMA, Mokoni (20), was shot and injured by a named AWB supporter in the Kestell area, OFS, on 23 April 1994, in political conflict in the run-up to the APRIL 1994 ELECTIONS. See RIGHT-WING ATTACKS.

NTEMA, Seabata Albert, an alleged leader of the THREE MILLION GANG, was killed on 11 February 1991 in Maokeng, Kroonstad, OFS. Two ANC SELF-DEFENCE UNIT (SDU) members applied for and were granted amnesty for this incident (AC/96/0006 and AC/96/0179).

NTEMANE, Caleb Mojalefa (25), a local ANC chairperson, was shot and injured when police fired on a crowd of protesting students at Dithlake, Koffiefontein, OFS, in March 1990.

NTEGA, Fikile Tryphina (34), had her house burnt down by IFP supporters during intense political conflict at Sonkombo, Ndwedwe, KwaZulu, near Durban, on 16 March 1994. See SONKOMBO ARSON ATTACKS.

NTEGA, Jabulile Leslinah (48), was severely assaulted by members of the SAP at Ongoye, KwaZulu, near Empangeni, Natal, in 1992. The police were allegedly looking for weapons belonging to the IFP.

NTEGENTO, David Samdywida Lamani (30), a SANCO member, was stabbed to death by named perpetrators on 1 February 1987 in Mooiplaas, near East London. He had spearheaded the removal of the headman system in the Ciskei area. His body was found under a tree with several stab wounds.

NTEGENTO, Thembinkosi McDonald (37) was shot in the face by members of the CDF in Bisho, Ciskei, on 7 September 1992 during an ANC protest march to demand free political activity in Ciskei. Thirty people were killed and 200 people injured in the event which became known as the BISHO MASSACRE. Two members of the former CDF were refused amnesty for the shooting (AC/2000/122).

NTEGESHE, Mabhunga Wellington, was shot dead by IFP supporters in Johannesburg, on 22 July 1993 during conflict between ANC and IFP supporters.

NTENYANA, Nosipho (24), an ANC supporter, was shot dead by members of the CDF in Bisho, Ciskei, on 7 September 1992 during an ANC protest march to demand free political activity in Ciskei. See BISHO MASSACRE. Two members of the former CDF were refused amnesty for the shooting (AC/2000/122).

NTEPE, Samuel, an ANC supporter, was detained and threatened with death by members of the SAP when he refused bribes to cooperate with police in Sharpeville, Vereeniging, Tvl, in 1991 during widespread police harassment of ANC supporters in the area. Mr Ntepe was also harassed by alleged members of the Municipal Police in 1984 for his role in the Sharpeville rent boycotts.

NTETHA, Ar mstrong Thembinkosi, an ANC supporter, was shot and injured at Sowanjane, KwaZulu, near Eshowe, Natal, when members of the SAP opened fire on people returning from an ANC rally in January 1994.

NTETHA, George Nkosana (29), was severely beaten by SAP members in Hermanus, Cape, in June 1960

while leading an anti-Pass march to the police station. He was arrested and severely beaten while awaiting trial. In October 1960, he was sentenced to 18 months' imprisonment, after which he was banned from Hermanus.

NTETHA, Mtsheku Ampherval Liter (32), a member of the local council, had his house burnt down by named ANC supporters in Tshwaraganang, Dealesville, OFS, on 25 August 1990, during a period of conflict between COUNCILLORS and activists. Councillors who refused to resign risked attacks on their homes, families and business premises.

NTETHA, Simphiwe Rosemary, had her house burnt down during political conflict between IFP and ANC supporters in Eshowe, Natal, on 8 September 1993. Ms Ntetha was allegedly targeted because her son was an ANC member.

NTEU, Nwaniki Maria (46), an ANC supporter, was shot by members of the SADF in Alexandra, Johannesburg, while attending a night vigil on 28 March 1991. Alexandra was tense following clashes between IFP-supporting hostel-dwellers and ANC-supporting residents.

NTHAKO, Jeanett T sehiso (58), had her house burnt down in Maboloko, Bophuthatswana, in 1976 during violent clashes between two brothers fighting over the chieftainship of Maboloko. Violence erupted after President Mangope appointed a chief who was not accepted by the community.

NTHAKO, Sebolelo Mirriam (47), had her house burnt down in Maboloko, Bophuthatswana, in 1976 during violent clashes between two brothers fighting over the chieftainship of Maboloko. Violence erupted after President Mangope appointed a chief who was not accepted by the community.

NTHANGENI, Elisa Tshifulufhelwi (45), an ANC supporter, was severely beaten with a sjambok on a bus and at the police station by a named member of the Venda Police in Vuwani, Venda, during 1986. The bus was stopped at a roadblock in Vleifontein by Venda Police and she was beaten because she could not produce documentation that she had paid the Venda tax.

NTHELANG, Moses, an *askari*, died while being severely assaulted and suffocated with a rubber tube at *Vlakplaas* during 1989, after he had allegedly been absent without leave and had lost his firearm. His body was buried in an unmarked grave at on the farm. Ten *Vlakplaas* operatives were granted amnesty for the assault and killing (AC/2000/085).

NTHEMBULASENI, Robert M, a security guard, was shot and injured on the night of 31 May/1 June 1980 during a limpet mine attack on the Sasol 1/Natref Oil Refineries in Sasolburg, OFS. The attack was conducted by the Solomon Mahlangu unit, as part of Special Operations missions to target strategic economic and military targets. Four applicants were granted amnesty (AC/2001/003 and AC/2001/103).

NTHETE, Meshack Letshabo, was shot dead when police opened fire on a protest march outside the municipal offices in Viljoenskroon, OFS, on 30 January

1986. The marchers were protesting against the shortage of school equipment.

NTHLABATHI, Obed Friday, an IFP supporter, was shot and injured, by named ANC supporters in Dube, Soweto, Johannesburg, during August 1992.

NTHO, Thabiso Samuel (22), an MK operative, was shot and injured by members of the SAP in Sharpeville, Vereeniging, Tvl, on 24 January 1992. Mr Ntho was reportedly detained and tortured later that year.

NTHOROANE, Caiphus Pule, was severely beaten by members of the SAP in Leeuwdsoringstad, Tvl, on 19 November 1986 because of his political activism. He suffered serious head injuries and spent two weeks in hospital. In November 1989, he was arrested for alleged drunkenness, and died in police custody.

NTHOTSO, Moeketsi Isaac (54), a SANCO member, suffered damage to his house when it was stoned and vandalised by members (one of whom is named) of the ANC-supporting Meqheleng Civic Association in Ficksburg, OFS, on 3 August 1993. There was tension and conflict between SANCO and the Maqheleng Civic Association at the time.

NTHSANGASE, Siyabonga, an ANC supporter, was shot and stabbed to death by a named IFP supporter at Sundumbili, KwaZulu, near Mandini, Natal, on 20 August 1993. He was killed while visiting a family of ANC supporters who were regularly harassed and attacked by IFP supporters.

NTHUNY A, Mohau Samuel Sam (50), a DIKWANKWETLA NATIONAL PARTY (DNP) supporter, lost his house in an arson attack by ANC supporters in BOTSHABELO, near Bloemfontein, on 29 August 1989, allegedly because of his support for the DNP.

NTIKILI, Sam, was shot and severely injured by members of the Riot Police in Guguletu, Cape Town, on 10 September 1980. Sam and a number of friends were shot, one fatally, when police, allegedly hiding on an approaching bus, opened fire on them.

NTIKINCA, Rufus Mandlekosi (46), an ANC supporter, was shot dead in Tokoza, Tvl, on 12 December 1990 during intense political conflict in the area.

NTILASHE, Alfred Mzwandi, was stabbed and thrown from a moving train by IFP supporters between Germiston and Boksburg, Tvl, on 27 August 1992. Between 1990 and 1993, 572 people died in TRAIN VIOLENCE initiated by groups opposed to a democratic transition.

NTIMANA, Lucky (16), was shot in the back in Nkowankowa, Gazankulu, on 21 February 1990 when members of the SAP allegedly attacked an ANC protest meeting.

NTIMBANE, Vusi (35), a member of the South African Civics Association and an MK operative, was shot dead by members of the Security Branch in Tembisa, Tvl, in January 1979.

NTINEZA, Luka Hlomendlini (42), an ANC supporter, had his house burnt down by IFP supporters in Sonkombo, NDWEDWE, KwaZulu, near Durban, in February 1992.

NTINEZA, Qondeni Ber tina (48), had her house burnt down by IFP supporters during intense political conflict

at Sonkombo, Ndwedwe, KwaZulu, near Durban, on 16 March 1994. See SONKOMBO ARSON ATTACKS.

NTINEZA, Sphiwo Mbongeni (34), an ANC supporter, had his home burnt down by IFP supporters in Sonkombo, Ndwedwe, KwaZulu, near Durban, on 16 March 1994. See SONKOMBO ARSON ATTACKS.

NTINGA, Boyi Sandile Ernest, was abducted by unidentified persons in Mpumalanga, KwaZulu, near Durban, on 31 August 1988 in intense conflict between UDF and Inkatha supporters in the area. He has not been seen since and is presumed dead.

NTINGA, Maginqa, an ANC supporter, was shot in the thigh by IFP supporters at Umkomaas, near Durban, in 1992. He was allegedly targeted because he was residing in an IFP-dominated area.

NTINTILI, Nosipho Victoria (47), an ANC supporter, has been suffering from asthma ever since teargas was thrown into her house by members of the SAP, in Old Location, near Elliot, Cape, in 1990. Police members allegedly threw teargas at protesters who were passing her house during a stayaway.

NTITSHANE, Thembekile Thomas, an ANC member, was one of three people shot dead in Lower Crossroads, Cape Town, on 14 May 1993, when a group of men in a vehicle opened fire on them during a period of conflict between residents and a local Crossroads leader.

NTLABA, Taelo Joseph 'Oupa' (20), an AZAPO member, was shot dead by UDF supporters in Mbekweni, Paarl, Cape, in December 1985, during clashes between AZAPO and UDF supporters.

NTLABATHI, Mzikayise (29), a NUMSA member, was tortured in detention by named members of the Ciskei Police and Security Branch on 20 July 1987 in Mdantsane, Ciskei.

NTLANGENI, Dumisani David (23), was shot dead by a named member of the SAP in Nyanga, Cape Town, on 16 June 1985. Mr Ntlangeni was shot while sleeping in a shack when police opened fire on suspects who had thrown a hand grenade at the home of a community COUNCILLOR.

NTLANTSANA, Xolile V usumzi, an ANC member from Cape Town, was arrested at the Botswana border on 26 February 1988, while leaving the country with four others. He was repeatedly and severely tortured by members of the Security Police at the Groot Marico police station in Zeerust, Tvl. Named Security Branch personnel from Cape Town arrived and tortured him as well. Thereafter he was held in solitary confinement in Cape Town for many months.

NTLAPO, Motlaetsona Petr os, an ANC member, was severely beaten, arrested and detained by named SAP members in Hermanus, Cape, in April 1960, when residents held an anti-Pass protest march to the police station. He was later sentenced to three months' imprisonment.

NTLEBI, Zolisa Sydney, was shot and injured by members of the SAP in Guguletu, Cape Town, on 28 August 1985, during the POLLSMOOR MARCH to demand the release of Nelson Mandela. His left eye was permanently damaged in the shooting.

NTLEKI, Diliza Gladman (38), a PAC supporter, was severely beaten with rubber batons by prison warders at Victor Verster prison in Paarl, Cape, in 1967, while serving a prison term for furthering the aims of a banned organisation.

NTLEKO, Zuzile (26), had her house in Bhambayi, near KwaMashu, Durban, burnt down by IFP supporters in 1993 during intense political conflict between the 'RED' AND 'GREEN' FACTIONS.

NTLHAENG, Thabo Kevin (19), a COSAS executive member, was beaten with a wooden table leg by members of the Boputhatswana Police at Gomotso Police station in Pampierstad, Bophuthatswana, on 28 January 1994.

NTLHE, Kefilwe Agnes, was shot by members of the SAP in Sharpeville, Vereeniging, Tvl, during the Sharpeville massacre on 21 March 1960. Police opened fire on a crowd of unarmed people holding a peaceful protest against the Pass Laws, killing 69 and injuring several others.

NTLIZIYOMBI, Mzwabantu Wellington (40), an ANC supporter, was stabbed to death by ADM supporters during political conflict in Berlin, Cape, on 15 October 1993.

NTLIZIYWANA, Sithembile Richard (38), was shot dead by ANC supporters during political conflict at Gamalakhe, KwaZulu, near Port Shepstone, Natal, on 2 February 1991. At the time of his death, Mr Ntliziywana, who was an IFP commander, was allegedly leading an attack on ANC supporters at Gamalakhe.

NTLOKWANA, Vuyisile (25), an ANC supporter, was stabbed and severely injured in politicised ethnic conflict between Zulus and Xhosas in Durban on 17 October 1990.

NTLOKWANE, Nikiwe Mar gar et (30), had her house in Bhambayi, near KwaMashu, Durban, burnt down by IFP supporters in March 1993 during intense political conflict between the 'RED' AND 'GREEN' FACTIONS.

NTLONZE, Ngcazela Solomon, a Transkei Defence Force (TDF) soldier, was injured during an ATTEMPTED COUP IN UMTATA, TRANSKEI, on 22 November 1990. Seven TDF soldiers were killed and some 33 wounded. Four of the coup conspirators were granted amnesty. Six *Vlakplaas* operatives were granted amnesty for providing arms for the attempted coup. An SADF Military Intelligence operative, who applied for amnesty for his role in supporting the coup, later withdrew his application (AC/2000/036; AC/2001/095 and AC/2001/199).

NTLUMAYO, Nkosiphi (43), had his home destroyed in a dawn attack on the ANC stronghold of Bhambayi, near KwaMashu, Durban, on 16 February 1993 in intensifying conflict between ANC and IFP supporters. Ten people were killed and 35 houses were burnt down.

NTOBELA, John, was stabbed to death by IFP supporters during political conflict at KwaMashu, Durban, on 24 May 1991, after he had been abducted from his home by a large group of men in the middle of the night.

NTOBELA, Mandleko Agnes (54), an ANC supporter, lost her house in an arson attack by IFP supporters at Port Shepstone, Natal, in 1991.

NTOERENG, Stefane Meshack (51), a member of the Sebokeng Administration, had his home damaged in an arson attack in Sebokeng, Vereeniging, Tvl, on 6 September 1984 during the VAAL UPRISING. A number of councillors' houses were burnt during a rent boycott in the area.

NTOMBANA, David Phathisiwe (26), an ANC supporter, was severely beaten and tortured by named supporters of a local Crossroads leader in Crossroads, Cape Town, in September 1986, because of his opposition to the rent system imposed on Crossroads residents.

NTOMBELA, (first name not given), an IFP supporter, was killed by members of an ANC self-defence unit (SDU) at the Duduza hostel in Tvl, on 19 March 1994. At least ten people were killed in the attack, which took place after IFP hostel-dwellers had attacked and evicted ANC hostel-dwellers. Two SDU members were granted amnesty for the killing (AC/2000/054).

NTOMBELA, Abednigo Bongani (28), was shot and injured in ongoing conflict between ANC and IFP supporters in Cebekhulu, KwaZulu, near Empangeni, Natal, on 5 April 1994.

NTOMBELA, Amon Siculo (27), an ANC supporter, was abducted and stabbed to death by IFP-aligned hostel-dwellers at Bruntville, near Mooi River, Natal, on 2 August 1991.

NTOMBELA, Babane Joseph (57), an Inkatha supporter, died when he was stabbed and set alight by named ANCYL supporters at Umlazi, Durban, on 23 December 1989.

NTOMBELA, Bafo Justice, an ANC supporter, was stabbed to death by fellow ANC supporters in Ashdown, KwaZulu, near Pietermaritzburg, on 23 July 1987. He had allegedly been mistaken for a leader of the IFP youth.

NTOMBELA, Beauty Funani (55), a UDF supporter, was shot and injured by a named Inkatha supporter during political conflict in Imbali, Pietermaritzburg, on 2 February 1990.

NTOMBELA, Bekithemba Mandlenkosi (43), an IFP supporter, lost his home in an attack by ANC supporters at Empangeni, Natal, in June 1993.

NTOMBELA, Beselina Nozidumo (59), lost her house when it was forcefully occupied by UDF supporters at Umlazi, Durban, in 1992. Ms Ntombela had fled from her house after the perpetrators had killed members of her family. When she came back, her house was occupied by the perpetrators, and she went to live in a shack.

NTOMBELA, Bongani, was killed during a confrontation with IFP members at Imbali, Pietermaritzburg, on 17 December 1991. One perpetrator was granted amnesty (AC/1999/0332).

NTOMBELA, Busisiwe Pr udence (3), was shot and injured by IFP supporters during political conflict at Mpophomeni, KwaZulu, near Howick, Natal, on 3 August 1991. The perpetrators were allegedly looking for her father, who was an ANC supporter.

NTOMBELA, Buti, was injured when a car bomb, planted by MK operatives, exploded outside the NBS building in Witbank, Tvl, on 24 October 1988. The building was used for commercial purposes, but also

housed the Witbank Security Branch offices. Three people were killed and over 20 were injured, mainly civilians. Two MK operatives were granted amnesty for the bombing (AC/2000/055).

NTOMBELA, Casephi Alphina (31), an ANC supporter, had her house burnt down by Inkatha supporters at Gezubuso, KwaZulu, near Pietermaritzburg, on 28 March 1990, during the SEVEN-DAY WAR.

NTOMBELA, Celumusa Siyabonga (18), a UDF activist, was abducted by Inkatha supporters on 2 September 1989 and died in Mpumuza, KwaZulu, near Pietermaritzburg, the following day.

NTOMBELA, Christopher (15), was arrested and beaten with a sjambok and rifle-butts by members of the KWAZULU POLICE at the Magaba police station in Hammarsdale, Natal, in April 1989.

NTOMBELA, Debhu Gerald , a UDF supporter, was assaulted and sprayed with teargas by members of the SAP when they stopped a bus carrying MAWU members to a meeting at Edendale, KwaZulu, near Pietermaritzburg, in 1985.

NTOMBELA, Dini Alfr ed , a UDF supporter, was shot and killed by named perpetrators during intense political conflict between UDF and Inkatha supporters at Imbali, Pietermaritzburg, on 2 February 1990, the day of the UNBANNING of political organisations.

NTOMBELA, Duduzile Busisiwe (47), had her home at Empangeni, Natal, burnt down by IFP supporters during ongoing political conflict in September 1992. Ms Ntombela had been accused of being an ANC supporter.

NTOMBELA, Dumangezo Elias , was killed when UDF supporters shot him in the head and also bombed the house he was in, during intense political conflict at Njobokazi, Mpumalanga, KwaZulu, near Durban, on 18 March 1990.

NTOMBELA, Emgard (55), an ANC supporter, had her house burnt down by IFP supporters at Uvondlo, Enseleni, KwaZulu, near Eshowe, Natal, in October 1990.

NTOMBELA, Gabriel (49), was severely beaten and teargassed by members of the SAP and the SADF in Howick, Natal, on 1 May 1986, when they attempted to disperse crowds attending a COSATU rally in support of a strike action.

NTOMBELA, Innocent Bekithemba (19), was shot in the stomach by Inkatha supporters during ongoing political conflict in KwaMashu, Durban, on 30 August 1985.

NTOMBELA, Johannes (63), was repeatedly threatened and assaulted by Inkatha supporters during renewed political conflict at KwaMashu, Durban, in 1985.

NTOMBELA, Joseph Mhalseni , was shot and wounded when ANC security guards opened fire from the ANC headquarters at Shell House, Johannesburg, on a crowd of IFP marchers, on 28 March 1994. At least nine marchers were killed and around 100 injured. Ten ANC security guards were granted amnesty (AC/2000/142).

NTOMBELA, Kipalipi Johannes (47), an IFP supporter, was interrogated and severely beaten, allegedly by members of the SADF, after being taken to a scrapyard in Vosloorus, Tvl, in 1992.

NTOMBELA, Kwenya Johannes , was shot by masked gunmen in his family home in Vosloorus, Tvl, on 12 October 1991. Mr Ntombela died a year after the attack, reportedly as a result of his injuries. Three family members were killed and eight people were wounded in the attack which took place during ongoing political conflict in the area.

NTOMBELA, Madlenkosi Eric (25), was shot dead by ANC supporters, one of whom is named, during political conflict at Umlazi, Durban, on 16 December 1993. Mr Ntombela was allegedly killed because he had earlier tried to protect teachers from the threat of a student attack, and because he had refused to join the ANC.

NTOMBELA, Mbekezela (23), an ANC supporter, was shot and severely injured by members of the SAP in Katilehong, Tvl, on 10 January 1994 in political conflict in the area during the run-up to the first democratic election of April 1994. One of Mr Ntombela's brothers was killed and another injured in this incident.

NTOMBELA, Mbimbi Lettie , was shot dead by masked gunmen in the family home in Vosloorus, Tvl, on 12 October 1991. Mbimbi was one of three family members killed in the attack and eight people were also wounded. The incident took place during ongoing political conflict in the area.

NTOMBELA, Minah Phoko (59), was shot and injured by masked gunmen in the family home in Vosloorus, Tvl, on 12 October 1991. Three family members were killed and eight people wounded in the attack which took place during ongoing political conflict in the area.

NTOMBELA, Mlindeli Creswell (32), an ANC supporter, was shot dead by IFP supporters, some of whom are named, at Estcourt, Natal, on 2 October 1993, allegedly for refusing to join the IFP.

NTOMBELA, Mlungisi Pikson (30), an ANC supporter, was shot dead by IFP supporters, some of whom are named, at Estcourt, Natal, on 27 September 1993, allegedly for refusing to join the IFP.

NTOMBELA, Moses Ngede (60), an ANC supporter, was stabbed to death by IFP supporters in Mooi River, Natal, on 4 December 1991.

NTOMBELA, Mphiwe Audrey (25), an ANC supporter, had her home burnt down by Inkatha supporters at Wartburg, Natal, on 29 October 1989. Eight Inkatha supporters were killed in politicised factional conflict in the area that day, and many houses were destroyed by fire.

NTOMBELA, Muzi , a UDF supporter, was shot dead during a protest march against forced removals at Slangspruit, Pietermaritzburg, on 24 August 1984.

NTOMBELA, Muzikayise , was shot and wounded when ANC security guards opened fire from the ANC headquarters at Shell House, Johannesburg, on a crowd of IFP marchers, on 28 March 1994. At least nine marchers were killed and around 100 injured. Ten ANC security guards were granted amnesty (AC/2000/142).

NTOMBELA, Nkosikhona (18), an ANC supporter, was shot dead by members of the SAP who opened fire on him and his two brothers in Katilehong, Tvl, on

10 January 1994. Two of Mr Ntombela's brothers were seriously injured in this incident.

NTOMBELA, Petrus Bafana (21), an ANC supporter, was severely beaten in Tokoza, Tvl, in 1992, allegedly by IFP supporters.

NTOMBELA, Queen (18), was shot and injured when masked gunmen entered the family home in Vosloorus, Tvl, on 12 October 1991 and opened fire. Three family members were killed and eight people wounded in the attack, which took place during ongoing political conflict in the area.

NTOMBELA, Sesi, was shot and wounded when ANC security guards opened fire from the ANC headquarters at Shell House, Johannesburg, on a crowd of IFP marchers, on 28 March 1994. At least nine marchers were killed and around 100 injured. Ten ANC security guards were granted amnesty (AC/2000/142).

NTOMBELA, Shadrack Mhlanganisi (39), an ANC supporter, had his house burnt down by Inkatha supporters during intense political conflict at Edendale, KwaZulu, near Pietermaritzburg, on 28 March 1990. See SEVEN-DAY WAR.

NTOMBELA, Sikhumbuzo Lesley (27), was shot dead in Tokoza, Tvl, on 19 April 1993 when mourners returning from the funeral of assassinated SACP leader CHRIS HANI randomly opened fire on bystanders.

NTOMBELA, Simeon Thandukwazi (26), an IFP supporter, was shot dead by ANC supporters in Alexandra, Johannesburg, on 20 November 1992.

NTOMBELA, Sindisiwe Beatrice (40), was shot dead by ANC supporters, one of whom is named, during political conflict at Umlazi, Durban, on 16 December 1993. Ms Ntombela was asleep in her house when she was shot.

NTOMBELA, Siphso (26), an IFP supporter, was shot dead and his body was set alight, allegedly by ANC supporters, in Tokoza, Tvl, in 1993.

NTOMBELA, Siphso, died after being stabbed in his chest by Inkatha supporters during political conflict at Howick, Natal, on 9 April 1989.

NTOMBELA, Thabo Michael, was shot dead when masked gunmen entered the family home in Vosloorus, Tvl, on 12 October 1991 and opened fire. Three family members were killed and eight people were wounded in the attack, which took place during ongoing political conflict in the area.

NTOMBELA, Themba Ntombincana (63), an ANC supporter, lost her house in Boshi near Estcourt, Natal, in an arson attack by alleged IFP supporters, for refusing to join the IFP.

NTOMBELA, Themba, was shot when masked gunmen entered the family home in Vosloorus, Tvl, on 12 October 1991 and opened fire. Three family members were killed and eight people were wounded in the attack, which occurred during a period of conflict between IFP-supporting hostel-dwellers and mainly ANC-supporting residents.

NTOMBELA, Thembikele (5), was burnt to death in an arson attack by Inkatha supporters during political conflict in Pietermaritzburg on 19 April 1991.

NTOMBELA, Thokozile, was burnt to death in an arson attack by Inkatha supporters during political conflict in Pietermaritzburg on 19 April 1991.

NTOMBELA, Thulani Petros (32), an ANC supporter, had his house burnt down by Inkatha supporters at Gezubuso, KwaZulu, near Pietermaritzburg, on 28 March 1990. See SEVEN-DAY WAR.

NTOMBELA, Tokozani, was shot dead when masked gunmen entered the family home in Vosloorus, Tvl, on 12 October 1991 and opened fire. Three family members were killed and eight people were wounded in the attack, which took place during ongoing political conflict in the area.

NTOMBELA, Veli Raphael, was shot dead when ANC security guards opened fire from the ANC headquarters at Shell House, Johannesburg, on a crowd of IFP marchers, on 28 March 1994. At least nine marchers were killed and around 100 injured. Ten ANC security guards were granted amnesty (AC/2000/142).

NTOMBELA, Vivian Jabulani, was one of eight passengers shot and injured when members of an ANC self-defence unit (SDU) attacked a bus at Umkomaas, near Durban, on 27 April 1992. Six other passengers were shot dead. Three ANC SDU members were granted amnesty (AC/2001/088). See UMKOMAAS BUS ATTACK.

NTOMBELA, Welcome Msheshi (20), was shot dead by IFP supporters during political conflict at Edendale, KwaZulu, near Pietermaritzburg, on 20 February 1994.

NTOMBELA, Zanele (12), was shot and injured when masked gunmen entered the family home in Vosloorus, Tvl, on 12 October 1991 and opened fire. Three family members were killed and eight people were wounded in the attack, which took place during ongoing political conflict in the area.

NTONGANA, Noluthando Tsimi (28), was shot in the right arm on 24 December 1988 during political conflict at NU10, Mdantsane, Ciskei. At the time of the shooting, Mr Ntongana was travelling in a car with other people, two of whom died.

NTONGANA, Penwell Saphulelo (24), an ANC supporter, was shot by a named SAP member at Mzamomhle, Burgersdorp, Cape, on 23 October 1985 while he was on his way to a political meeting at the Apostolic Church Hall.

NTONGOLO, Samuel Mzwandile (26), was burnt to death at the hostels in Nyanga, Cape Town, on 18 October 1985, allegedly by hostel-dwellers. Students and youth had taken up an anti-liquor campaign that involved smashing liquor stocks, which led to vigilante attacks in response.

NTONI, Anthony Thozamile (18), an MK operative from Cape Town, was detained in Caculama training camp in Angola, in May 1982. He was tortured and then incarcerated in the Quatro camp until 1984, where he was interrogated and beaten by ANC security department members.

NTONI, Fezani Phillip (32), was shot by alleged members of the SAP in KTC, Cape Town, in 1986, during resistance to forced removals. He was left partially paralysed and died four years later.

NTONI, Nomvula Elizabeth Nomfazi (34), an ANC supporter, was shot dead by members of the CDF in Bisho, Ciskei, on 7 September 1992 during an ANC protest march to demand free political activity in Ciskei. See BISHO MASSACRE. Two members of the former CDF were refused amnesty for the shooting (AC/2000/122).

NTOYAKHE, Nontobeko Meggie (40), lost her home in an arson attack in Crossroads, Cape Town, in February 1991, during internal conflict in the area.

NTOYANTO, Nomalungelo Mar garet (36), was shot dead by members of the SADF in Uitenhage, Cape, on 15 August 1985 while on her way to a student meeting at a time when buses, schools and shops were being burnt.

NTOZAKHE, Amos Sibhakela , disappeared on 14 July 1992 in Nancefield, Soweto, Johannesburg. His ID document and bank book were found in a dustbin at his employer's premises. At the time there was political conflict at Egoli Breweries.

NTOZAKHE, Beauty Tholakele (25), an ANC supporter, lost her home in an arson attack by IFP supporters in Sonkombo, Ndwedwe, KwaZulu, near Durban, on 16 March 1994. See SONKOMBO ARSON ATTACKS.

NTOZAKHE, Girdie Viera Mafanoyi (45), an Inkatha supporter, had her house in Izingolweni, near Port Shepstone, Natal, burnt down by fellow Inkatha supporters on 5 February 1990. The attackers were allegedly looking for her son, an ANC supporter. Her husband was killed in the attack.

NTOZAKHE, Leonard Ngobayini (49), an Inkatha supporter, was shot dead and his home was burnt down by fellow Inkatha supporters in Izingolweni, near Port Shepstone, Natal, on 5 February 1990. The attackers were allegedly looking for her son, an ANC supporter.

NTOZAKHE, Mgbiselwa , an ANC supporter, was burnt in a petrol-bomb attack by Inkatha supporters in Alfred, near Port Shepstone, Natal, on 5 February 1990, following the unbanning of political organisations on 2 February.

NTOZAKHE, Michael Mteto (30), was set alight and severely injured by youths on 2 April 1986 after he and his friends broke a consumer boycott in Port Elizabeth.

NTOZAKHE, Muziwakona Timothy (71), an Inkatha supporter, was shot and burnt to death during an attack on his son's home in Izingolweni, near Port Shepstone, Natal, by named fellow Inkatha supporters on 5 February 1990. The attack is believed to have been motivated by the fact that some of Mr Ntozakhe's family members were ANC supporters.

NTOZAKHE, Nhlanhla Emmanuel (25), an ANC supporter, was shot dead by IFP supporters in Izingolweni, near Port Shepstone, Natal, on 22 March 1992.

NTOZAKHE, Primrose Bawinile Mamtolo , was shot and killed by Inkatha supporters during political violence at KwaMakhutha, Amanzimtoti, near Durban, in January 1987. Two perpetrators were granted amnesty (AC/1999/0332).

NTOZELA, Sibusiso (54), an ANC supporter, was found dead at Lamontville, Durban, on 27 October 1992,

after his family had received an anonymous call to inform them about his death. Shortly before his death, Mr Ntozela had fled his home because of the political violence between ANC and IFP supporters.

NTOZELA, Thembisile , was burnt to death during a series of politically-motivated arson attacks by IFP supporters at Umlazi, Durban, on 9 November 1993.

NTOZINI, Xolile Daniel Mabhanya (19), a UDF supporter, was tortured in detention by members of the SAP in Middelburg, Cape, in January 1984. Mr Ntozini was involved in attempts to set up UDF structures in the area and charged with public violence.

NTSALA, Maleshoane L ydia , suffered severe ill-treatment and damage to property during the BOIPATONG MASSACRE by IFP supporters in Boipatong, near Vanderbijlpark, Tvl, on 17 June 1992, which left 45 people dead and 27 seriously injured. Thirteen perpetrators were granted amnesty; a further three applications were refused (AC/2000/209).

NTSALA, Mapitso Lizzie (8), was shot by members of the SAP in Sharpeville, Vereeniging, Tvl, during the Sharpeville massacre on 21 March 1960. Police opened fire on a crowd of unarmed people holding a peaceful protest against the Pass Laws, killing 69 people and injuring several others.

NTSALI, Bhekuyise , was shot dead by members of the KwaZulu Police at Umlazi, Durban, on 17 June 1993. Mr Ntsali and another person, both suspected of having killed a police officer and stolen his gun, were allegedly shot dead while trying to escape from police custody.

NTSANA, Hlengana Johannes (55), had his house destroyed by members of the Bophuthatswana Police in Hammanskraal, Tvl, on 14 January 1993 during forced removals in Morokolong.

NTSANE, Elizabeth Mookgo , was shot dead by members of the SAP in Sharpeville, Vereeniging, Tvl, during the Sharpeville massacre on 21 March 1960. Police opened fire on a crowd of unarmed people holding a peaceful protest against the Pass Laws, killing 69 people and injuring several others.

NTSANE, Lejelang (58), was shot and injured in Pietersburg, Tvl, on 23 March 1992 by members of the SADF who were camped in the area to protect Chief Kgoloko who was not on good terms with the community.

NTSATHA, Nomakhephu Jane (23), an ANC underground activist, was tortured in detention between November 1981 and January 1989, at various police stations and prisons in the Cape and Ciskei. She was arrested by members of the Security Branch on her way into exile in Lesotho and charged under the Terrorism Act allegedly because she refused to give information on 'comrades' in return for money.

NTSEDE, Wani Mhliniva , an ANC supporter, was detained for five years without trial from March 1960 for his part in the PONDOLAND REVOLT. He was held in detention at Idutywa prison, Transkei, and severely tortured. As a result of his detention and torture, he was severely mentally affected.

NTSEKE, Mlungisi Lawrence (40), was shot and injured by members of the SAP in Crossroads, Cape Town, in February 1985. His right eye was permanently damaged in the shooting. Eighteen people were shot dead and hundreds were wounded in a three-day clash from 18 to 21 February when Crossroads residents resisted a forced removal to Khayelitsha.

NTSEKE, Velelo Alphius (37), an ANC member, was shot and injured by a group of men in balaclavas, including one in a SPECIAL CONSTABLE uniform, in Site B, Khayelitsha, Cape Town, on 2 August 1992. He was patrolling with a community defence unit, established to ward off attacks by BALACLAVA GROUP on the community and ANC members. Two others were injured and one was killed in the attack.

NTSEKI, Elisa Modiehi (22), was shot dead when members of the SAP clashed with protesters in Bothaville, OFS, in March 1990, during a protest march against police brutality. Ms Ntseki was pregnant at the time. Two other people were killed and several injured in the incident.

NTSELE, Bongani (34), was shot and severely injured in ongoing conflict between ANC and IFP supporters at Esikhawini, KwaZulu, near Empangeni, Natal, on 1 April 1993.

NTSELE, Bongani Emmanuel (23), an ANC supporter, was arrested at KwaMashu, Durban, on 5 May 1977 and kept in solitary confinement until he was sentenced to five years' imprisonment on Robben Island. Mr Ntsele was arrested for allegedly training the youth to overthrow the government. He was forced to make a statement implicating himself.

NTSELE, Fraser Thamusanqa, was shot and killed by members of the SAP at Ikwezi station in Soweto, Johannesburg, on 17 June 1976 during the SOWETO UPRISING in which 575 people were killed and 2 380 people were injured in clashes with members of the SAP and the Riot Unit. Most of the protesters were youths or schoolchildren.

NTSELE, Jabulani Eric (27), was arrested and then shot and injured by members of the SAP during political unrest at Madadeni, KwaZulu, near Newcastle, Natal, on 28 March 1993. Mr Ntsele was on his way home from his friend's funeral vigil when he was shot.

NTSELE, Ndodakeni, an ANC supporter, was shot and hacked to death by IFP supporters at Mtunzini, Natal, on 22 December 1992.

NTSELE, Noel (47), an ANC supporter, lost his home in an arson attack, allegedly carried out by members of the SAP, during political conflict at Mpumalanga, KwaZulu, near Durban, on 24 April 1990.

NTSELE, Siza Enock, killed by IFP members at Maphumulo, KwaZulu, near Greytown, Natal, on 24 August 1991. He was allegedly targeted because he was believed to oppose the IFP. Two IFP members were refused amnesty (AC/1998/0009).

NTSELE, Zikoko (44), an ANC supporter, lost her home in an attack by IFP supporters at Mtunzini, Natal, on 22 December 1992.

NTSELE-DLADLA, Zanele Ellen (37), lost her house in an arson attack in ongoing conflict between IFP and

ANC supporters in KwaDlamu, KwaZulu, near Empangeni, Natal, on 22 February 1994. Her husband was killed in the attack.

NTSENDWANA, Mqelele (34), a PAC supporter, was shot and injured in a confrontation between PAC supporters and members of the SAP at Queenstown, Cape, in 1962.

NTSEPO, Velile (21), an ANC operative, was kept in solitary confinement for eight months from August 1988 at John Vorster Square, Johannesburg. Mr Ntsepo was arrested with another ANC operative while trying to cross the border from Swaziland with hand grenades in their possession.

NTSESO, Michael Motseki, was shot dead by members of the SAP in Sebokeng, Tvl, in August 1976 in the wake of the SOWETO UPRISING in which 575 people were killed and 2 380 people were injured in clashes with police. Most of the protesters were youths or schoolchildren.

NTSETHE, Boysie Malusi Collen (21), was shot and injured in Crossroads, Cape Town, on 20 June 1991, during inter-group conflict.

NTSETHE, Mpumelelo Moses, was shot and injured by a SPECIAL CONSTABLE in Crossroads, Cape Town, in 1993, resulting in an arm amputation.

NTSETHE, Nokholekile Joslina (52), lost her home in Crossroads, Cape Town, on 20 June 1991, during inter-group conflict. Her son was shot and injured in the incident.

NTSETHE, Zacharia Dumile (48), was beaten and 'necklaced' to death in Crossroads, Cape Town, on 20 May 1986, during the mass destruction of UDF-supporting squatter camps by WITDOEKE vigilantes, acting with the tacit approval and aid of the security forces. Over 60 people were killed and 20 000 homes destroyed in the attacks.

NTSEW A, Makgabo Agnes (14), had her home burnt down on 2 February 1980 in GaMatlala, Lebowa, by supporters of Chief BK Matlala because her family resisted Lebowa's proposed independence from South Africa.

NTSHABA, Mthakashana Elias (43), fled his home after he was shot at by a named group of men carrying bottles of petrol. Mr Ntshaba escaped unhurt from this attack but his home was burnt down in an arson attack a few days later. Mr Ntshaba alleges that he was attacked because he is Zulu-speaking and was assumed to be an IFP supporter. He was one of thousands of people forced to flee their homes on the East Rand during the ongoing political conflict which erupted in August 1990.

NTSHAKO, Johannes Fusi (62), a DIKWANKWETLA NATIONAL PARTY (DNP) supporter, was severely assaulted by ANC supporters in BOTSHABELO, near Bloemfontein, in February 1990. Mr Ntshako had attended a rally and was accosted by 'comrades' who accused him of being a collaborator.

NTSHALINTSHALI, Lawrence, an ANC supporter, was shot and injured by named Inkatha Youth Brigade members in Clermont, near Durban, in August 1989.

NTSHALONG, Lucas Moratuwa (16), an ANCYL supporter, was detained and assaulted by members of the SAP at the Grootvlei police station, Reddersburg, OFS, in May 1990. A boycott was underway at the time, and several youth activists were assaulted and tortured by the police.

NTSHANASE, Alfred Mzikayise, was shot and wounded when ANC security guards opened fire from the ANC headquarters at Shell House, Johannesburg, on a crowd of IFP marchers, on 28 March 1994. At least nine marchers were killed and around 100 injured. Ten ANC security guards were granted amnesty (AC/2000/142).

NTSHANGASE, Amos, an ANC supporter, was shot dead by named perpetrators in Pongola, Tvl, on 1 January 1991 because of his political affiliation.

NTSHANGASE, Bhekinkosi, was shot dead by a named assailant in ongoing conflict between ANC and IFP supporters at KwaSokhulu, KwaZulu, near Empangeni, Natal, on 30 December 1992. Mr Ntshangase was driving a truck to work when he was stopped by armed men, and both he and his cousin were killed.

NTSHANGASE, Busisiwe Fikanenala (27), an ANC supporter, was crushed by other people when the bus they were travelling in was attacked by Inkatha supporters in Swayimane, Table Mountain, near Pietermaritzburg, on 8 March 1983. See TABLE MOUNTAIN BUS ATTACKS.

NTSHANGASE, Cyril Siphomandla, an ANC supporter, was shot and killed by Inkatha supporters during political conflict at Mpumalanga, KwaZulu, near Durban, on 15 September 1989. One perpetrator was granted amnesty (AC/1999/0332).

NTSHANGASE, Daniel (26), was shot and severely injured by members of the KWAZULU POLICE at Ncotshane, Tvl, on 27 September 1993. Mr Ntshangase was attending a night vigil for a victim of an IFP killing when the police opened fire on mourners. Eight people were injured in the shooting.

NTSHANGASE, Durnisane (13), an ANC supporter, was shot dead by Inkatha supporters in the New Hanover area, near Pietermaritzburg, on 31 December 1989.

NTSHANGASE, Fikelephi Philemena, an ANC member, was killed by members of an ANC self-defence unit (SDU) in Katilehong, Tvl, on 7 December 1993. He was one of 11 ANC members killed, nine execution-style, during conflict between the local ANCYL and SDU members. Thirteen SDU members were refused amnesty (AC/1998/0013).

NTSHANGASE, Juliet Tu (38), an ANC supporter, was shot and injured on 8 March 1993, when the bus in which she was travelling was ambushed by armed men at Swayimane, Table Mountain, near Pietermaritzburg. The bus was taken by 80 ANC supporters to attend the court appearance in Pietermaritzburg of three men implicated in the ambush of a vehicle carrying IFP supporters on 5 March 1993. Three men and a woman were killed and at least 16 people were injured.

NTSHANGASE, Lillian Khethiwe (39), had her house in the Ntuzuma area, near Durban, burnt down in

ongoing conflict between ANC and IFP supporters on 11 December 1991.

NTSHANGASE, Makhosi Frida (50), an ANC supporter, was injured when the bus she was travelling in was ambushed by IFP supporters on the way to Pietermaritzburg on 8 March 1993. Ms Ntshangase broke her leg when the bus overturned during the attack. Three men and a woman were killed and at least 16 were injured in the attack. See TABLE MOUNTAIN BUS ATTACKS.

NTSHANGASE, Mnakwe (30), had her house in Bhambayi, near KwaMashu, Durban, burnt down on 8 May 1993 in political conflict between the 'RED' AND 'GREEN' FACTIONS.

NTSHANGASE, Monica Thembisile (28), had her house burnt down by IFP supporters during political conflict in Empangeni, Natal, on 11 November 1992.

NTSHANGASE, Moxosheni Pheneas (51), an IFP supporter and a local *induna*, was killed by ANC supporters at KwaMbonambi, KwaZulu, near Richards Bay, Natal, on 25 February 1993.

NTSHANGASE, Muntukathandwa, was shot dead in ongoing conflict between ANC and IFP supporters at Esikhawini, KwaZulu, near Empangeni, Natal, on 2 August 1992.

NTSHANGASE, Ndendesi Minah (39), an IFP supporter, lost her home in an arson attack by ANC supporters at KwaMbonambi, KwaZulu, near Richards Bay, Natal, in March 1993.

NTSHANGASE, Njabulo Innocent (18), an ANC supporter, was shot dead by members of the SAP during political unrest and conflict at Mondlo, KwaZulu, near Vryheid, Natal, in March 1994.

NTSHANGASE, Patricia Thembisile (14), was injured during an attack by Inkatha supporters during political conflict at Mophela, Mpumalanga, KwaZulu, near Durban, on 15 September 1989. One perpetrator was granted amnesty (AC/1999/0332).

NTSHANGASE, Richard Elfas, an ANC supporter, was shot dead by IFP supporters during an attack on Chief Mhlabunzima's homestead in Pietermaritzburg on 1 December 1990.

NTSHANGASE, Sibusiso Christopher (29), an ANC supporter, was stabbed to death by IFP supporters at Pietermaritzburg on 24 December 1991. Mr Ntshangase was caught by the perpetrators while trying to flee his home in Caluza.

NTSHANGASE, Simon (61), fled his home after it was set alight by Inkatha supporters during political conflict in Flatview, Inchanga, Natal, on 1 October 1989. He later relocated to Mpumalanga, KwaZulu, near Durban.

NTSHANGASE, Sindisiwe Cynthia (25), an ANC supporter, lost her home in an arson attack by IFP supporters at Bhambayi, near KwaMashu, Durban, on 4 October 1992.

NTSHANGASE, Josephine (53), was injured during an attack by Inkatha supporters during political conflict at Mophela, Mpumalanga, KwaZulu, near Durban, on 15 September 1989. One perpetrator was granted amnesty (AC/1999/0332).

NTSHANGULA, Xolani , was shot and severely injured by members of the KWAZULU POLICE at Ncotshane, Tvl, on 27 September 1993. Mr Ntshangula was attending a night vigil for a victim of an IFP killing when the police opened fire on mourners. Eight people were injured in the shooting.

NTSHANTSHA, Thokogoni , an ANC supporter, was shot and fatally wounded by members of the ISU during intense political conflict in Bhambayi, near KwaMashu, Durban, on 15 May 1993.

NTSHANY ANA, Nomhlobo V alencia (22), a member of SAYCO, was shot and injured on 22 January 1985 while entering her house in Uitenhage, Cape. Ms Ntshanyana was arrested after reporting the incident to the Black Sash.

NTSHAP A, Doris Mary (37), an ANC supporter, had her home at Ekuthuleni, Umlazi, Durban, burnt down by IFP supporters on 2 February 1992. Eight people were killed and more than 120 homes were burnt down. See EKUTHULENI ATTACKS.

NTSHAP A, Selina (71), had her house burnt down by IFP supporters during intense political conflict at Sonkombo, Ndwedwe, KwaZulu, near Durban, on 16 March 1994. See SONKOMBO ARSON ATTACKS.

NTSHEKEV ANA, Masipalati , an ANC supporter, was executed in Pretoria, on 21 March 1962 after his arrest for attending *iKongo* meetings at Ngqindilili during the PONDOLAND REVOLT.

NTSHENGE, Kwanele Collen (18), was shot in the knee by members of the SAP in Langa, Uitenhage, Cape, on 21 March 1985 when police opened fire on mourners marching to a funeral. At least 20 people were killed and many injured in the shooting. See LANGA SHOOTINGS.

NTSHENGE, Mbulelo Cohlen (21), was tortured and shot in the back by members of the SAP in March 1987 in Uitenhage, Cape. He was constantly harassed by police and members of AMAAFRIKA.

NTSHICA, Sandile , a private security guard, was injured by four APLA operatives during an attack on police members at the Khayelitsha train station, Cape Town, in 1992. Four other private security guards were injured in the attack. See APLA ATTACKS. Two APLA members were granted amnesty (AC/1998/0103).

NTSHIKILANA, Xolani Martin (34), was detained and tortured in Umtata, Transkei, in 1986 or 1987, by members of the Transkei Security Branch who believed him to be an ANC supporter. A Transkei Security Branch operative was granted amnesty (AC/2000/076).

NTSHILIBA, Mawane Alphios (37), lost his home in an arson attack by IFP supporters during political conflict between the 'RED' AND 'GREEN' FACTIONS in Bhambayi, near KwaMashu, Durban, in May 1993.

NTSHINGA, Mhlopheki Elias (56), an ANC underground member, was interrogated and tortured by members of the Transkei Police in October 1988 in Umtata, Transkei. He was subjected to beatings, death threats and other means of torture.

NTSHINGILA, Danie William (20), a UDF supporter, was arrested and severely beaten by members of the SAP on 5 July 1985 in Steynsburg, Cape. He was

accused of beating a policeman, and on 8 September 1985 was sentenced to five years' imprisonment on charges of public violence.

NTSHINGILA, Duduzile (10), was shot dead by IFP supporters, some of whom are named, during political conflict at Ntombini, Mandini, Natal, on 5 February 1994, allegedly because his mother was an ANC member.

NTSHINGILA, Mohambi Jeremiah (62), was shot dead by members of an ANC self-defence unit (SDU) at his home in Katlehong, Tvl, on 24 March 1994. Mr Ntshingila was called to a community/SDU meeting for questioning about his suspected activities as an informer and IFP supporter. He was then driven to his home and killed. One SDU member was granted amnesty for the killing (AC/1999/0348).

NTSHINGILA, Ntombikayise Muriel (52), an ANC supporter, was injured when members of the SAP sprayed teargas into her house at Sibongile, Dundee, Natal, on 1 May 1994. The police were chasing people who went to hide in her house.

NTSHINGILA, Simangele Julia , was injured and suffered damage to property during the BOIPATONG MASSACRE by IFP supporters in Boipatong, near Vanderbijlpark, Tvl, on 17 June 1992, which left 45 people dead and 27 seriously injured. Thirteen perpetrators were granted amnesty; a further three applications were refused (AC/2000/209).

NTSHINGILA, Themba (33), an ANC supporter, was stoned to death, allegedly by named SAYCO members, on the street in Jabavu Section, Steadville, Ladysmith, Natal, during February 1993. It had been resolved to disband SAYCO after the UNBANNING of the ANC, but some members rejected this decision. The Security Police exploited this division, and some SAYCO members allegedly formed a gang that terrorised and killed many people in the township.

NTSHINKA, Monwabisi (26), an MK operative from Engcobo, Transkei, was killed in 1984 while on an MK mission. The Commission was unable to establish the exact circumstances and place of his death.

NTSHINSILA, Simon Glenn Bongani (22), was detained at Alexandra Road police station and Halfway House prison in Pietermaritzburg in 1980. Mr Ntshinsila was chairperson of the Worker's Committee and was therefore considered a threat by Security Police and their allies for his political beliefs.

NTSHINTSHI, Thembekile (15), was shot by members of the SAP in Langa, Uitenhage, Cape, on 21 March 1985 when police opened fire on mourners marching to a funeral. At least 20 people were killed and many injured in the shooting. See LANGA SHOOTINGS.

NTSHIZA, Herbert Mzondeni Ntshiza (32), an ANC supporter, was hacked to death by IFP supporters at Eplenini, Ixopo, Natal, on 8 April 1993.

NTSHOBANE, (first names not given), two brothers, were detained and tortured in Umtata, Transkei, in 1986 or 1987, by members of the Transkei Security Branch who believed them to be ANC supporters. A Transkei Security Branch operative was granted amnesty (AC/2000/076).

NTSHONGW ANA, Alfred Lungisile (37), an ANC supporter, was shot and injured by members of the SAP at Langa, Uitenhage, Cape, on 14 September 1990 while on his way to work. At the time, there was unrest in the area with community members opposing the Coloured Management Committee headed by the Labour party.

NTSHONGW ANA, Mpingeni Alfred (33), a self-defence (SDU) unit member, was severely assaulted by members of the Political and Violent Crime Unit of the SAP after his arrest in Katlehong, Tvl, on 23 April 1992 with 11 other SDU members. Mr Ntshongwana spent 16 months in prison awaiting trial during which time he alleges he was assaulted again. One of the SDU members arrested with him died six months after his release from prison, allegedly as a result of injuries sustained during his detention.

NTSHOT A, Mxolisi (25), was shot dead by members of the SAP in Nelspruit, Tvl, on 23 March 1992 when he and other activists were instructed by *Vlakplaas askaris* to hijack a particular car. They were then ambushed by *Vlakplaas* operatives. Two of the perpetrators applied for amnesty.

NTSHUDE, Maki Jonas (14), was beaten by members of the SAP during intense public unrest in DUNCAN VILLAGE, East London, in August 1985. Police allegedly wanted information from him about the sittings of the 'people's court' in the area.

NTSHUDU, Andile Joseph (21), a COSAS supporter, was beaten by named members of the SAP at Somerset East police station, Cape, in March 1985 at a time of protests in the township.

NTSHUNTSHA, Naboath Mandaluhlwele, a PAC branch chairman, is alleged to have committed suicide while in police custody at Protea, Soweto, Johannesburg, on 9 January 1977. He had been detained for 26 days, and is one of four who died in detention while awaiting the 'Bethal trial'. See BETHAL 18.

NTSIBANDE, Daniel, was shot and killed by a named member of the SAP in Zondi, Soweto, Johannesburg, on 17 August 1990 during clashes between IFP-supporting hostel-dwellers and ANC-supporting residents.

NTSIBANDE, David, was shot and injured by gunmen in a red minibus in Alexandra, Johannesburg, on 3 May 1992 during a period of political conflict between IFP-supporting hostel-dwellers and ANC-supporting residents.

NTSIKENI, Mabembe (29), an ANC supporter, was sprayed with teargas by members of the SAP and SADF in a helicopter flying over NGQUZA HILL, Transkei, in March 1960 during the PONDOLAND REVOLT.

NTSIMANE, Rosetta Thapi (29), was injured when a limpet mine, planted by MK operatives, exploded during lunchtime at the Wimpy restaurant in Benoni, Tvl, on 30 July 1988. One woman was killed and at least 66 people were injured. Four MK operatives were granted amnesty for the planning and execution of the attack (AC/1999/0294).

NTSIMBINI, Zakhele (23), had the home he was renting in Bhambayi, near KwaMashu, Durban, burnt down by IFP supporters in 1993 in political conflict between the 'RED' AND 'GREEN' FACTIONS.

NTSIME, Phanny Mathlodi, survived when shots were fired into the home of the Ntsime family at Mmabatho, Bophuthatswana, during an attempted *coup d'état* on 10 February 1988. Two Bophuthatswana Defence Force members were granted amnesty for their role in the attempted coup (AC/2000/044).

NTSIZAKALO, Sipiwo Alfred (18), a Noupoot Youth Congress and UDF activist, was severely tortured by members of the SAP in Noupoot, Cape, in 1985. He is now mentally ill.

NTSIZI, Noqhubile (38), had her home in Bhambayi, near KwaMashu, Durban, burnt down in 1993 in intense political conflict between the 'RED' AND 'GREEN' FACTIONS.

NTSOBI, Toto Mzwandile (17), was sentenced to two years' imprisonment on 24 May 1977 for allegedly publishing pamphlets encouraging students to boycott schools in Port Elizabeth. Between the date of his arrest in February 1977 and the date he was sentenced, he was detained in various prisons, and tortured by members of the SAP.

NTSOELENGOE, Reginald (16), a UDF supporter, was shot, arrested and tortured in detention by members of the SAP in Mhlakeng, Randfontein, Tvl, on 16 June 1984.

NTSOEU, Mosela Emily Mamokoena (36), lost her house in an arson attack by unidentified persons in BOTSHABELO, near Bloemfontein, in 1989, because she was perceived to be a member of the DIKWANKWETLA NATIONAL PARTY (DNP).

NTSOKO, Shiko Johannes (21), an ANC supporter, was arrested and tortured by named members of the SAP in Pretoria, in March 1963.

NTSOMI, Zandisile (21), an ANC supporter, was shot, severely injured and beaten by members of the SAP in Zweletemba, Worcester, Cape, on 12 October 1985. Police took him to hospital where his right leg was amputated. The following day he was discharged into police custody and charged with public violence, of which he was later acquitted.

NTSUBA, Zabulon Mofokeng (31), an ANC supporter, was shot and severely injured by members of the SAP in Sharpeville, Vereeniging, Tvl, during the SHARPEVILLE MASSACRE on 21 March 1960. Police opened fire on a crowd of unarmed people holding a peaceful protest against the Pass Laws, killing 69 people and injuring several others.

NTSUKULA, Er nest, was severely beaten with fists and rifle butts by members of the SADF in his house in Bekkersdal, near Westonaria, Tvl, on 7 July 1991 during conflict between AZAPO and ANC supporters. SADF members arrived at midnight and beat him and two friends, claiming that his friend had an AK47 in his possession and that they were responsible for violence in the township.

NTSUKUME, Zizamele (41), had his house burnt down by IFP supporters in Bhambayi, near KwaMashu, Durban, on 8 August 1993, in political conflict over the launch of an IFP branch in the settlement. On the day of the launch, nine people were killed, 11 injured and 18 houses burnt down.

NTSUNDU, Meli , a PAC supporter, was hacked to death by ANC supporters in Khayelitsha, Cape Town, on 24 June 1990. He was one of three people killed during clashes between ANC supporters and supporters of a conservative squatter leader who had joined the PAC.

NTSUSA, Zolile Kenneth (22), was detained on 16 June 1986 in Somerset East, Cape, and severely tortured and beaten by named Security Branch members while in detention. He was released in September 1987.

NTSW AYI, Sandile Latone (23), a GRAYCO member, was shot dead by a local mayor at Masizakhe, Graaff-Reinet, Cape, on 15 November 1984 while he was demonstrating with a group of youths against the Graaff-Reinet community council.

NTULI (N EE PHENYANE), Virginia Joyce

Ntombikayise (39), a member of the ANCWL, had her house burnt down, allegedly by named Security Branch members, in Mondlo, KwaZulu, near Vryheid, Natal, in 1990. She was physically assaulted by the police several times.

NTULI, Aaron Mbuyiselo (18), an ANC supporter, was severely beaten by SPECIAL CONSTABLES during political conflict at Mpumalanga, KwaZulu, near Durban, on 20 October 1988. He was blinded in one eye as a result of the assault.

NTULI, Abel Zwane , a UDF supporter, was abducted after he was shot by members of the Security Forces in Moutse, KwaNdebele, in 1986 during conflict between IMBOKODO vigilantes and residents resisting the INCORPORATION OF MOUTSE into KwaNdebele. Mr Ntuli has never been seen since.

NTULI, Advocate Mteteleli , a Poqo member, was executed in Pretoria Central Prison, Pretoria, on 30 May 1968 along with another Poqo member, after being convicted of the killing of a suspected Poqo traitor in Paarl, Cape. He was one of around 70 Poqo activists hanged in the 1960s for involvement in acts of political conflict.

NTULI, Bafana (23), an ANC supporter, was fatally shot by named IFP supporters in Bhomela, Port Shepstone, Natal, on 4 July 1992.

NTULI, Bhabhalazi Elton (51), an IFP member, lost his furniture and two cars, which were set alight by unidentified ANC supporters at Mpumalanga, KwaZulu, near Durban, in October 1990.

NTULI, Bhekabantu Mzowomna (38), an ANC supporter, was stabbed to death by IFP supporters on the road near Malagazi, Umlazi, Durban, on 28 February 1991.

NTULI, Bheki , an ANC supporter, survived an attempt on his life by members of the ESIKHAWINI HIT SQUAD at Empangeni, Natal, on 26 August 1992. Mr Ntuli, a NUMSA official, had his house riddled by bullets, and his windows smashed during the attack. He survived by returning fire, seriously wounding two of the assailants. One perpetrator was granted amnesty (AC/1999/0332).

NTULI, Bonginkosi Musa (26), was severely assaulted and tortured by members of the SAP, some of whom are named, at Empangeni, Natal, on 12 May 1978,

during student protests at the University of Zululand. He had allegedly been arrested because police wanted information concerning a student activist.

NTULI, Chaka Piccanin , had his house destroyed by supporters of Chief Mahlangu in Goederede, near Dennilton, KwaNdebele, in July 1975 during conflict over the INCORPORATION of the area into Lebowa. Chief Mahlangu supported incorporation but many residents resisted which led to violent conflict.

NTULI, Christina (60), had her home petrol-bombed in June 1992, in Esigisini, KwaZulu, near Empangeni, Natal, during continuing conflict between IFP and ANC supporters in the area.

NTULI, David Makhelwa (18), was forced to walk on hot coals by IMBOKODO members in Siyabuswa, KwaNdebele, in 1986 during conflict over the independence of KwaNdebele.

NTULI, Davidson Velenkosini (27), the ANC chairman in the North Coast region, was attacked by IFP supporters and armed members of the KwaZULU POLICE at Mtubatuba, near Empangeni, Natal, on 21 December 1994. He reportedly shot back and was later arrested for attempted murder.

NTULI, Der rick , was shot and injured by an IFP supporter who attacked his uncle's home in Matshana, KwaZulu, near Empangeni, Natal, in June 1993 in continuing conflict between IFP and ANC supporters in the area. His uncle was stabbed in the attack.

NTULI, Dinga Bonginkosi (23), an ANC supporter, had his house burnt down by IFP supporters at Matshana, KwaZulu, near Empangeni, Natal, in 1992.

NTULI, Duduzile Doris (47), an ANC supporter, lost her home in an arson attack by IFP supporters in Empangeni, Natal, on 1 May 1994, during political violence following the APRIL 1994 ELECTIONS.

NTULI, Dumisa Paulus , was arrested and repeatedly tortured in police custody in Benoni, Tvl, in July 1986, allegedly for being involved in burning local councillors' houses. At the time, Mr Ntuli was a member of the Tokoza Youth Congress and secretary of the SRC at Thoko Thaba High School. He spent three years in detention in Modderbee prison and was released with restrictions.

NTULI, Dumisani , an ANC supporter, was shot dead by Inkatha youths at Enseleni, KwaZulu, near Empangeni, Natal, on 25 April 1989.

NTULI, E , was injured when MK operatives detonated an explosive in a car outside the South African Air Force (SAAF) headquarters in Church Street, Pretoria, on 20 May 1983. Twenty-one people were killed and 217 injured. The overall commander of MK's Special Operations Unit and two MK operatives were granted amnesty (AC/2001/003 and AC/2001/023). See CHURCH STREET BOMBING, PRETORIA.

NTULI, Edward Hlengive , was shot dead in ongoing conflict between ANC and IFP supporters at Esikhawini, KwaZulu, near Empangeni, Natal, on 26 July 1992.

NTULI, Ellen , had her house burnt down in ongoing conflict between IFP and ANC supporters at Sowanjane, KwaZulu, near Eshowe, Natal, in September 1993.

NTULI, Elliot Celani (43), an ANC supporter, was shot dead by a named IFP supporter at his place of employment in Maqongqo, Table Mountain, near Pietermaritzburg, on 18 November 1992. One of his co-workers was injured when he chased the attackers. Mr Ntuli and his family had previously fled their home because of IFP harassment.

NTULI, Ernestinah V uyisiwe, had her house burnt down by ANC supporters during political conflict at Inanda, near KwaMashu, Durban, in August 1990, allegedly because she was perceived to be an IFP supporter.

NTULI, Fikelephi Nelisiwe, had her house at Inanda, near KwaMashu, Durban, burnt down by Inkatha supporters in 1986, allegedly because she was perceived to be a UDF supporter.

NTULI, Fikisiwe Dorah (58), had her house burnt down during ongoing conflict between IFP and ANC supporters at Eshowe, Natal, in 1993.

NTULI, Filda, was one of 11 people killed by SPECIAL CONSTABLES who attacked an all-night prayer vigil at Trust Feeds, New Hanover, Pietermaritzburg, on 3 December 1988. See TRUST FEEDS MASSACRE. The station commander at New Hanover police station was granted amnesty for the attack (AC/1996/0011).

NTULI, Gloria, was shot dead in Esikhawini, KwaZulu, near Empangeni, Natal, on 2 August 1992, when members of the KWAZULU POLICE opened fire on a group of women, allegedly in order to implicate the ANC. Two others, including a three-year-old child, were killed in the attack, and two people were injured.

NTULI, Helen Basizile, lost her home in an arson attack in Sowanjane, KwaZulu, near Eshowe, Natal, on 4 September 1993 in conflict between ANC and IFP supporters in the area. Her son, an ANC supporter, was killed in the attack.

NTULI, Hleziphi (66), an IFP supporter, lost her house in an arson attack carried out by fellow IFP supporters at Bhukhanana, KwaZulu, near Empangeni, Natal, on 10 January 1993, allegedly because her children were thought to be ANC supporters.

NTULI, Ivy Joy Gabisile (25), an ANC supporter, was shot and injured by Inkatha supporters at Ntuze, KwaZulu, near Empangeni, Natal, on 25 May 1990. She was returning from an ANC meeting with others when she was shot. Ms Ntuli was treated at Ngwelezane hospital, but the bullet could not be removed from her broken arm. She has since lost the use of the arm.

NTULI, Jackson, an ANC member, was beaten and detained by members of the SAP in 1960 in Bizana, Transkei, during the PONDOLAND REVOLT.

NTULI, Jacob Nkopane (29), was severely beaten and shot by *kitskonstabels* in Siyabuswa, KwaNdebele, on 30 June 1987 during conflict over the independence of KwaNdebele.

NTULI, James Phamakusho (20), a UDF supporter, was shot dead by Inkatha supporters after attending a COSATU rally in Durban on 1 May 1987.

NTULI, Jer emiah, a COSAS member, was recruited for military training by a Security Branch agent

purporting to be an MK operative, and was killed in the NIETVERDIEND AMBUSH near the Botswana border on 26 June 1986. Eight operatives from SADF Special Forces, Northern and Western Transvaal Security Branches were granted amnesty for the operation (AC/1999/0190; AC/1999/0192; AC/1999/0194; AC/1999/0031; AC/1999/0188; AC/1999/0030 and AC/1999/0197).

NTULI, Keqe Zakhasa, was killed and had his home burnt down in Dokodweni, KwaZulu, near Gingindlovu, Natal, in continuing conflict between IFP and ANC supporters in 1993. His wife and sister-in-law managed to escape from the burning house, but he was pursued and killed. His decomposed body was found two weeks later.

NTULI, Kufakomuzi Joseph (26), an IFP supporter, was shot dead by ANC supporters at Mpumalanga, KwaZulu, near Durban, on 5 December 1992.

NTULI, Leah (58), had his house destroyed by IFP supporters during political conflict at Nhlabane, KwaZulu, near Empangeni, Natal, in May 1992. The incident occurred when the IFP members were returning from a rally in Ulundi.

NTULI, Leonard Jerry (17), was shot and injured by members of the SADF in Masinong, Tembisa, Tvl, on 5 November 1984 during the partial state of emergency. Mr Ntuli's leg was amputated as a result of his injuries.

NTULI, Lesiba Joseph (21) a UDF supporter, was severely beaten by members of the KwaNdebele Police during his arrest on 4 September 1987 in Siyabuswa, KwaNdebele. He was detained without trial for eight months on a murder charge, but was released when the charge was withdrawn.

NTULI, Lucky, drowned after being beaten and then thrown into a dam by a group of named members of the SAP in KwaThema, Tvl, in April 1986.

NTULI, Makhosi (44), an ANC supporter, was shot dead in Esikhawini, KwaZulu, near Empangeni, Natal, after an IFP rally on 2 August 1992. A toddler being carried by Ms Ntuli was one of at least nine other people killed in the incident. See ESIKHAWINI ATTACKS.

NTULI, Mandla Samuel (45), was stabbed to death by IFP supporters during ongoing political conflict in Bruntville, near Mooi River, Natal, on 9 June 1991. See BRUNTVILLE ATTACKS.

NTULI, Mankehli (28), lost her home on 16 February 1993 in a dawn attack on the ANC stronghold of Bhambayi, near KwaMashu, Durban, during ongoing conflict between ANC and IFP supporters. Ten people were killed and 35 houses were burnt down in this attack.

NTULI, Mbali Innocetia, was seriously injured in a petrol bomb attack on her uncle's house in Tokoza, Tvl, in February 1991, allegedly by IFP supporters. Ms Ntuli's sister was also seriously injured in this attack. Her uncle, Sam Ntuli, was general secretary of the Civic Association of Southern Africa (CAST) and was subsequently assassinated in Tokoza, Tvl, on 29 September 1991. See NTULI FUNERAL.

NTULI, Mbongeni (25), an ANC supporter, was shot dead during an arson attack on the family home in Sowanjane, KwaZulu, near Eshowe, Natal, on 4

September 1993, in ongoing conflict between ANC and IFP supporters in the area. The home was destroyed in the attack.

NTULI, Mbukeni , an ANC supporter, was shot dead by Inkatha supporters in Imbali, Pietermaritzburg, on 2 May 1990.

NTULI, Mbusi , an ANC supporter, was shot dead by Inkatha supporters in KwaMakhutha, Amanzimtoti, near Durban, in December 1986.

NTULI, Michael Mark (20), an ANC supporter, was abducted and shot dead at Umlazi, Durban, by IFP members returning from a rally on 8 December 1991.

NTULI, Moses Mhkuzelwa , an IFP supporter, was shot dead when members of an ANC self-defence unit (SDU) opened fire on IFP supporters on their way to a meeting at the Tokoza stadium on the East Rand, Tvl, on 8 September 1991. Sixteen people were killed and ten were injured in the attack. One SDU member was granted amnesty for the attack (AC/1999/00225). See TOKOZA ATTACKS.

NTULI, Mseleni , was one of 11 people killed by SPECIAL CONSTABLES who attacked an all-night prayer vigil at Trust Feeds, New Hanover, Pietermaritzburg, on 3 December 1988. See TRUST FEEDS MASSACRE. The station commander at New Hanover police station, who also chaired the local JMC, was granted amnesty for the attack (AC/1996/0011).

NTULI, Mthandeni (2), was shot and injured by IFP supporters at his family home in Matshana, KwaZulu, near Empangeni, Natal, on 5 July 1992. The family was allegedly attacked because Mthandeni's father had not attended an IFP rally.

NTULI, Muntuwempi (46), had his home burnt down in Dokodweni, KwaZulu, near Gingindlovu, Natal, in continuing conflict between IFP and ANC supporters in the area in 1993. Mr Ntuli's wife and sister-in-law managed to escape from the burning house, but his brother was pursued and killed. His decomposed body was found two weeks later.

NTULI, Muzikayise Isaac (37), had his home in Mashayazafe, Inanda, near KwaMashu, Durban, destroyed on 17 November 1990 in intense conflict between IFP and ANC supporters in the area.

NTULI, Muzingeli James (38), was hacked, shot and severely beaten by IFP supporters, one of whom is named, during political conflict at Bruntville, near Mooi River, Natal, on 18 November 1991. Mr Ntuli was fleeing from the attackers when he was caught and assaulted.

NTULI, Mzilawonke Jacob (45), an IFP supporter, had his home burnt down by ANC supporters in Greytown, Natal, in September 1990.

NTULI, Ncamisile (32), had her home in Bhambayi, near KwaMashu, Durban, vandalised and destroyed by IFP supporters on 8 August 1993, in ongoing conflict between ANC and IFP supporters. The attackers were returning from a rally at which a local branch of the party was launched.

NTULI, Nelisiwe , had her house burnt down in an arson attack in ongoing conflict between IFP and ANC supporters in Empangeni, Natal, in 1993.

NTULI, Ngcebo Shadrack (46), had his house burnt down in ongoing conflict between ANC and IFP supporters in Iniwé, KwaZulu, near Empangeni, Natal, in December 1991. Mr Ntuli was allegedly targeted because his son was an ANC supporter.

NTULI, Nkosana Ndukuzakhe (28), an ANC supporter, was severely assaulted by named IFP supporters at Mooi River, Natal, on 25 September 1991.

NTULI, Nokuthula (13), was shot dead by IFP supporters at KwaMakhutha, Amanzimtoti, near Durban, on 11 February 1990, during celebrations of Nelson Mandela's release from prison.

NTULI, Nozipho , an ANC supporter, was shot dead at Nyoni, KwaZulu, near Gingindlovu, Natal, on 23 August 1993 in ongoing conflict between IFP and ANC supporters in the area.

NTULI, Nunu S'thembele (7), was shot dead on January 1987 in the KWAMAKHUTHA MASSACRE at KwaMakhutha, Amanzimtoti, near Durban. Thirteen people were killed, including eight children, in an attack carried out by Inkatha supporters. Two former Inkatha members were granted amnesty for their role in planning the attack (AC/1999/0332).

NTULI, Paulos (43), had his house burnt down in ongoing conflict between ANC and IFP supporters in Matshana, KwaZulu, near Empangeni, Natal, on 5 July 1992. Mr Ntuli was allegedly targeted for not attending an IFP rally.

NTULI, Petros (42), was abducted from his shack in Katilehong, Tvl, by four unidentified men during ongoing political conflict on 5 October 1993. His body was found at the Germiston mortuary, on 14 October 1993.

NTULI, Phillip , was shot and 'necklaced' by named 'comrades' in Siyabuswa, KwaNdebele, on 23 May 1986 during conflict over the INCORPORATION of the village into KwaNdebele.

NTULI, Phyllis Busisive , a UDF supporter, was assaulted and forced to flee her home in Hambanathi, near Verulam, Natal, on 5 May 1985, when Inkatha supporters attacked members of the Hambanathi Residents' Association and others opposed to the INCORPORATION of Hambanathi into KwaZulu. Several houses were forcefully abandoned that day. A leading member of the Inkatha Women's Brigade was arrested and convicted for her role in this operation.

NTULI, Piet Maqhawe Mbalekwa , a KwaNdebele government minister and IMBOKODO leader, was killed in a car bomb explosion in Siyabuswa, KwaNdebele, on 29 July 1986. Members of the Special Forces of the SADF and the Security Branch of the SAP applied for amnesty for this attack.

NTULI, Pumelela , was shot dead in intensifying conflict between Inkatha and UDF supporters at KwaMakhutha, Amanzimtoti, near Durban, in January 1987.

NTULI, Richard Makhawane (22), was detained and tortured by IMBOKODO vigilantes in Tweefontein, KwaNdebele, on 12 June 1986 during conflict over the INCORPORATION of MOUTSE into KwaNdebele.

NTULI, Rosa Khanyisile Mango (31), an ANC supporter, was forced to flee her home in Malukazi, KwaZulu, near Umlazi, Durban, on 8 April 1990,

because of violent conflict between ANC and IFP supporters following the UNBANNING of political organisations in February.

NTULI, Sakhephi , an ANC supporter, was shot dead on 3 January 1991, when Inkatha supporters attacked a group of about 20 people at Swayimane, Table Mountain, near Pietermaritzburg. Eight people were killed and one was seriously injured.

NTULI, Sam , a civic leader in Tokoza, was killed by members of the IFP-related 'Khumalo Gang' during political conflict Tokoza, Tvl, on the 29 September 1991. He was allegedly targeted because he organised strikes and 'go-slows' in the community. His actions therefore negatively affected some businessmen in the area, particularly those in the taxi business. Two perpetrators were refused amnesty (AC/2000/198).

NTULI, Samson Numzeni , the general secretary of the Civic Association of the Southern Transvaal and chairperson of the Tokoza Civic Association, was shot dead by IFP supporters during political conflict in Empangeni, Natal, on 25 October 1992.

NTULI, Samuel Hambolwakhe , general secretary of the Civic Association of the Southern Transvaal, was shot dead by members of the KHUMALO GANG in Tokoza, Tvl, on 29 September 1991. The perpetrators were allegedly operating under orders of local IFP leadership. Two of the perpetrators have applied for amnesty. See NTULI FUNERAL.

NTULI, Sazi Johan (20), an SACP supporter, was shot and severely injured by ANC supporters at Mpophomeni, KwaZulu, near Howick, Natal, on 29 November 1990. Mr Ntuli sustained severe head injuries in the attack and now suffers from epilepsy and memory loss.

NTULI, Sazi Victor (46), an ANC supporter, was assaulted with a *knobkierie* by Inkatha supporters, one of whom is named, at KwaMashu, Durban, in 1984.

NTULI, Sibongile (32), lost her home when it was burnt down by IFP supporters in Ngwelezana, KwaZulu, near Empangeni, Natal, in August 1992 in continuing conflict between ANC and IFP supporters in the area.

NTULI, Sindile Springkaan (44), was assaulted and his property was destroyed by supporters of Chief Mahlangu in Goederede village, near Dennilton, KwaNdebele, during July 1975 because Mr Ntuli resisted the INCORPORATION of the village into Lebowa.

NTULI, Siphoh (40), an IFP supporter, was shot dead by ANC supporters at KwaMbonambi, KwaZulu, near Richards Bay, Natal, on 3 March 1993. His son had been killed, also in the course of political conflict, three months earlier.

NTULI, Siphoh Isaac (23), was stabbed by IFP supporters in Gobandlovu, near Empangeni, Natal, on 26 November 1991, allegedly for not attending an IFP rally held two days earlier.

NTULI, Siziwe Cabangile (36), had his home in Esigisini, KwaZulu, near Empangeni, Natal, petrol-bombed in June 1992 in continuing conflict between IFP and ANC supporters in the area.

NTULI, Steven Ntofo (15), an ANC supporter, died in hospital after being stabbed in the chest by IFP supporters in Iniwwe, KwaZulu, near Empangeni, Natal, on 7 December 1991.

NTULI, Sydney Bafana (28), was shot dead by IFP supporters during political conflict in Murchison, near Port Shepstone, Natal, on 4 July 1992.

NTULI, Thandekile , had her house burnt down in ongoing conflict between IFP and ANC supporters in Zindophe, KwaZulu, near Eshowe, Natal, in 1993.

NTULI, Theodora Maswazi (47), was shot by members of the KWAZULU POLICE in KwaMashu, Durban, on 8 March 1990, when police allegedly targeted ANC activists during violence between the ANC and IFP.

NTULI, Tholakele Goodness (31), an ANC supporter, had her house destroyed by named IFP supporters in Richmond Farm, near KwaMashu, Durban, in 1990.

NTULI, Tholihemba (34), was stabbed with a bush knife by an IFP supporter who attacked his home in Matshana, KwaZulu, near Empangeni, Natal, during continuing political conflict in June 1993. His nephew was shot and injured in the attack.

NTULI, Thomas Isaac , was severely injured in Mhluzi, Middelburg, Tvl, on 7 July 1986 when he was sjambokked by IMBOKODO vigilantes looking for his brother, an ANC supporter instrumental in mobilising residents against the INCORPORATION OF MOUTSE into KwaNdebele.

NTULI, Thulisizwe Grace (50), lost her house at Ntuzuma, near Durban, in an arson attack on 23 September 1989 during intensifying conflict between UDF and Inkatha supporters in the area. She was forced to flee the area.

NTULI, Tsotsi Rothi , (39), lost her house, coal yard and vehicles when they were burnt down by alleged 'comrades' in Moutse, KwaNdebele, in 1986 during conflict over the INCORPORATION OF MOUTSE into KwaNdebele.

NTULI, Velaphi Ntombiyokwenziwa (45), an ANC supporter, had her house burnt down by IFP supporters at Isigisi, KwaZulu, near Empangeni, Natal, on 2 March 1992. At the time of the attack, Ms Ntuli was in hiding for fear of her life.

NTULI, Victor , an ANC activist and leader of the KwaMakhutha Youth League, was shot dead by unidentified Inkatha supporters at a meeting in KwaMakhutha, Amanzimtoti, near Durban, in January 1990.

NTULI, Vusumuzi Innocent (28), an ANCYL leader, was stabbed in the head and shot by IFP supporters in Madadeni, KwaZulu, near Newcastle, Natal, on 8 November 1993. He survived the attack.

NTULI, William (58), was shot dead on January 1987 in the KWAMAKHUTHA MASSACRE at KwaMakhutha, Amanzimtoti, near Durban. Thirteen people were killed, including eight children, in an attack carried out by Inkatha supporters. Two former Inkatha members were granted amnesty for their role in planning the attack (AC/1999/0332).

NTULI, Xolani (16), an IFP supporter, was shot dead by ANC supporters at KwaMbonambi, KwaZulu, near

Richards Bay, Natal, on 31 December 1992. His body was recovered near the Msunduzi River.

NTULI, Zinhle , was injured in Tokoza, Tvl, in February 1991 when her uncle's house was petrol-bombed, allegedly by IFP supporters. Four people were injured in the attack, including Zinhle's sister. Her uncle was Sam Ntuli, the general secretary of the Civic Association of the Southern Transvaal, who was later assassinated on 29 September 1991, allegedly also by IFP supporters. See NTULI FUNERAL.

NTULI, Zwelibanzi Alford , an IFP supporter, was shot and killed in Tokoza, Tvl, on 13 December 1990 during ongoing political conflict in the area.

NTULINTULI, Endul Jabulani (51), an ANC supporter, was severely intimidated when Inkatha supporters opened fire on the family home at KwaMakhutha, Amanzimtoti, near Durban, on 10 January 1989. He was forced to leave the area with his family and go into hiding in Umlazi.

NTUMBA, Mandlenkosi Emmanuel (24), an IFP supporter, was shot dead by IFP supporters near Nancefield, Soweto, Johannesburg, on 25 April 1994. Mr Ntumba was also intimidated and accused of being a sell-out by accepting a job as a voting officer.

NTUMBA, Welcome , a night watchman, was injured on 31 August 1988 in an explosion detonated by *Vlakplaas* and Security Branch at Khotso House in Johannesburg. Severe damage was caused to the building and Mr Ntumba was the only person injured. Nineteen perpetrators were granted amnesty (AC/1999/0242). See KHOTSO HOUSE BOMBING.

NTUNJA, Mtwana (69), an ANC supporter, had her house burnt down by IFP supporters at Mbayimbayi, near Port Shepstone, Natal, in 1992. It is alleged that IFP supporters were patrolling the area at night, killing ANC supporters and burning their homes.

NTUNJW A, Ernest Bonga (45), was shot and stabbed to death by IFP supporters, one of whom is named, during political conflict at Bhuboyi, Port Shepstone, Natal, on 20 July 1992.

NTUNJW A, Nhlanhla Starford (28), was shot and stabbed to death by IFP supporters, one of whom is named, during political conflict at Bhuboyi, Port Shepstone, Natal, on 20 July 1992.

NTUSI, Arthur Themba (76), was beaten by members of the CDF in King William's Town, Cape, on 6 September 1992 while he was attending a community meeting.

NTUSI, Thilani (44), had her house burnt down by IFP supporters during intense political conflict at Sonkombo, Ndwedwe, KwaZulu, near Durban, on 20 March 1994. See SONKOMBO ARSON ATTACKS.

NTUTHUZELO, Lennox Matrose , was shot dead by members of the SAP in Munsieville, near Krugersdorp, Tvl, on 6 January 1986 during consumer boycotts and political conflict in the area.

NTUZELA, Nokulungisa Gugu Goodness (25), an ANC supporter, was harassed and threatened with death by other ANC supporters at Inanda, near KwaMashu, Durban in April 1990. Ms Ntuzela was

allegedly suspected of being more aligned to the IFP. She eventually fled her area.

NTWAGAE, Madira , suffered severe injury and trauma when she was stabbed in the hands and neck by IFP-supporting hostel-dwellers at her home in Orlando West, Soweto, Johannesburg, on 25 April 1992 during political conflict in the area. She was the sole survivor of the attack in which her sister and brother-in-law were killed.

NTWAGAE, Rebecca , was killed by IFP-supporting hostel-dwellers when her home in Orlando West, Soweto, Johannesburg, on 25 April 1992 was attacked during political conflict. She was hiding in a cupboard but was found and taken to an open field near the Meadowlands hostel where she was allegedly raped and killed. Her husband was also killed in the attack and her sister was seriously injured.

NTWANA, Abel Mavandla (41), an ANC member, fled to Lesotho in 1960. Even though he was in exile, Tembuland Chief Kaiser Matanzima ordered Mr Ntwana and his family to be banished from Calanga district to St Mark's district, Transkei, in January 1961. The order also authorised the demolition of his home, which was done.

NTWANA, Eugenia , was detained and released on bail by members of the SAP in Cala, Transkei, in 1960, allegedly because of her husband's ANC political activities. After she had been released she left the country with her children to join her husband in exile in Lesotho.

NTWANAMBI, Vincent Mzwandile , was injured in the eye when hit by fragments from a petrol bomb in Tembisa, Tvl, on 13 June 1993 during conflict between ANC and IFP supporters.

NTYABA, Nopinki Cathrine (31), was shot by a member of the SAP in Jouberton, Klerksdorp, Tvl, in November 1990 during political unrest in the area.

NTYEFE, Nico , a UDF supporter, was arrested and severely beaten while under interrogation by a named member of the Security Branch in Worcester, Cape. He was then detained for three months under emergency regulations. See POLICE BRUTALITY.

NUKENI, Michael Kalusi (17), a UDF supporter, was arrested, beaten and tortured by members of the SAP in Siyabuswa, KwaNdebele, on 4 September 1987.

NUKERI, Tsastawani Josephina (43), had her home burnt down on 2 February 1980 in GaMatlala, Lebowa, by supporters of Chief BK Matlala because she resisted Lebowa's proposed independence from South Africa.

NUNES, Mzwandile Roddy , suffered severe emotional trauma as a result of an arson attack on Khanya House, the headquarters of the Southern African Catholic Bishops' Conference, in Pretoria on 12 October 1988. The victims were trapped in the burning building for some time before being rescued. Twelve *Vlakplaas* operatives and seven other Security Branch Headquarters operatives, including senior personnel, were granted amnesty (AC/2000/215).

NUZA, Jabulani , had his house destroyed in an arson attack by IFP supporters Nogobhoza, KwaZulu, near

Eshowe, Natal, in continuing political conflict in the area during November 1993.

NWA-MUKANSI, (first name not given) had her house in Lulekani, Gazankulu, burnt down during political conflict. She was suspected of having practised witchcraft at a time when people were trying to account for the disappearance of youths in the area.

NWATLA, Jerry (20), was shot dead by members of the SADF in Mamelodi, Pretoria, during a march held to protest against high rent rates in the township on 21 November 1985.

NXAGUNI, Nomalizo Magret (12), was shot and injured by members of the SAP while at primary school in Bultfontein, OFS, on 28 February 1990. A protest march was underway in the area, and marchers allegedly fled into the yard of the primary school when police opened fire, hitting both marchers and pupils.

NXAKO, W ete, was severely injured when the truck he was driving was set alight by the UDF-supporting AMABUTHO in Zwide, Port Elizabeth, on 13 October 1985, during protests in the area. He died four days later in hospital.

NXANXA, W illiam, was tortured, by members of the AWB in Ottosdal near Lichtenburg, Tvl, on 1 September 1990.

NXASANA, Ndovela, (43), was severely beaten at Lusikisiki, Transkei, in June 1960 during the PONDOLAND REVOLT.

NXASANA, Tr ueman (17), an ANC supporter, was killed on 18 February 1994, when four gunmen attacked a house in the rural Mahahle village, near Creighton, Ixopo, Natal, in which he and other ANC youths were sleeping. Fifteen ANC youths were killed in the attack. They had been seen putting up posters announcing a voter education workshop in preparation for the APRIL 1994 ELECTIONS. Four prominent IFP leaders were acquitted on charges relating to the massacre.

NXASANE, Tamsanqa Vivian (33), was abducted by members of the SAP in Daveyton, Tvl, on 1 July 1991 and was severely beaten and sprayed with teargas before being left by the roadside.

NXAZONKE, Victoria Badikazi (33), suffered constant police harassment in the form of nightly raids and was detained several times during 1976 because her children were political activists and her eldest son was suspected of being a leader in the SOWETO UPRISING.

NXELE Ms (first name not given), an IFP supporter, had her home burnt down in arson attack during ongoing conflict between ANC and IFP supporters at Iniwé, KwaZulu, near Empangeni, Natal, on 9 December 1991. Her husband was killed in the attack.

NXELE, Batakile Doreen (43), an IFP supporter, had her house at Esimozomeni, Richmond, Natal, burnt down in ongoing conflict between IFP and ANC supporters in 1991.

NXELE, Bekilizwe (52), had his home in Ndaleni, Richmond, Natal, destroyed by IFP supporters during political conflict on 2 July 1993. Eight people were killed in this attack on the NXELE HOMESTEAD.

NXELE, Boniwe (32), an ANC supporter, had her house burnt down by IFP supporters at Empangeni, Natal, in December 1993.

NXELE, Cebisile Hlengiwe Maria (20), an ANC supporter, was shot in the arm in ongoing conflict between ANC and IFP supporters at Nhlangenyoka, KwaZulu, near Mtunzini, Natal, on 13 April 1993.

NXELE, David (42), an ANC supporter, was shot and stabbed to death by IFP supporters at Esivivaneni, near Hammarsdale, Natal, on 1 February 1989.

NXELE, David Zekhaya (28), had his home in Ndaleni, Richmond, Natal, destroyed by IFP supporters during political conflict on 2 July 1993. Eight people were killed in this attack on the NXELE HOMESTEAD.

NXELE, Dedisile Lucia (30), an ANC supporter, was shot and injured in Ndaleni, Richmond, Natal, by IFP supporters on 2 July 1993. Eight people were killed in this attack on the NXELE HOMESTEAD.

NXELE, Duduzile Elsie (46), lost her house in an arson attack by IFP supporters during political conflict in Bhoboyi, Port Shepstone, Natal, in July 1993.

NXELE, Dumazile (45), an ANC supporter, was shot dead in Ndaleni, Richmond, Natal, by IFP supporters on 2 July 1993. Eight people were killed in this attack on the NXELE HOMESTEAD.

NXELE, Dumisani Israel (20), an MK operative, was tortured with electric shocks by members of the SAP in Durban in September 1990. He had been arrested on suspicion of having entered the country on a guerilla mission.

NXELE, Elijah, was killed in an attack on his home by IFP supporters during ongoing political conflict in Iniwé, KwaZulu, near Empangeni, Natal, on 9 December 1991.

NXELE, Getrude Thornbi (30), had her home burnt down by IFP supporters, one of whom is named, during political conflict in Port Shepstone, Natal, on 7 December 1991.

NXELE, Gugu (81), an ANC supporter, was burnt to death in an arson attack on her house by IFP supporters at Esikhawini, KwaZulu, near Empangeni, Natal, on 28 November 1991.

NXELE, Jabu Annie Laura (58), non-partisan, had her house burnt down and her cattle stolen by ANC supporters during political conflict in Ixopo, Natal, in May 1993.

NXELE, Jaff Phyllis (56), an IFP supporter, was shot and hacked to death by ANC supporters in Gengeshe, Richmond, Natal, on 20 September 1992.

NXELE, Josiah (56), was shot and injured at Nhlangenyoka, KwaZulu, near Mtunzini, Natal, on 13 April 1993. Mr Nxele and his family were allegedly attacked because his son was an ANC supporter and they stayed in an IFP stronghold.

NXELE, Khulumelani (31), an ANC supporter, had her home in Ndaleni, Richmond, Natal, destroyed by IFP supporters on 2 July 1993. Eight people were killed in this attack on the NXELE HOMESTEAD.

NXELE, Lillian (53), an ANC supporter, had her home in Ndaleni, Richmond, Natal, destroyed by IFP supporters on 2 July 1993. Eight people were killed in this attack on the NXELE HOMESTEAD.

NXELE, Mafoko Hendrieta (40), an ANC supporter, was severely assaulted by members of the SAP during conflict at Mpophomeni, KwaZulu, near Howick, Natal, in March 1990. Ms Nxele was allegedly accused of harbouring ANC youths whom the police had been pursuing.

NXELE, Mbongeni (31), an ANCYL supporter, was detained and tortured by members of the Security Branch at Mtubatuba, near Empangeni, Natal, on 20 June 1986, allegedly because of his role in mobilising support for the South African Youth Congress.

NXELE, Mbovane Nkosibomvu (59), an alleged IFP supporter, was shot dead during a confrontation between ANC and IFP supporters at Gengeshe, Richmond, Natal, on 26 September 1992, in which at least nine people were killed. Two ANC supporters were granted amnesty (AC/97/0063).

NXELE, Mpetu Dennis (60), an ANC supporter, was stabbed to death in ongoing conflict between ANC and IFP supporters at Xhosheyakhe, Bulwer, Natal, on 16 October 1993.

NXELE, Ms (first name not given), had her home in Iniwe, KwaZulu, near Empangeni, Natal, burnt down on 9 December 1991 during ongoing conflict between IFP and ANC supporters in the area. Her husband was killed in the attack.

NXELE, Mzwakhephi Johannes (38), a COSATU member, had his house burnt down by Inkatha supporters during political conflict at Edendale, KwaZulu, near Pietermaritzburg, in 1988. Mr Nxele was allegedly targeted because he refused to join a march at Sarmcol organised by the IFP.

NXELE, Nora Thembi (39), an ANC supporter, had her house in Esimozomeni, Richmond, Natal, set alight by IFP supporters in 1991.

NXELE, Phata-Phata, an ANC supporter, was shot and injured in Ndaleni, Richmond, Natal, by IFP supporters on 2 July 1993. Eight people were killed in this attack on the NXELE HOMESTEAD.

NXELE, Phetheni (40), an IFP supporter, was shot dead when ANC supporters attacked her home in Phatheni, Richmond, Natal, on 10 July 1993. Seven occupants, including family members and neighbours who had taken shelter at the house because it was fenced, were killed, and three were injured.

NXELE, Phumlani (13), was shot dead in Ndaleni, Richmond, Natal, by IFP supporters during political conflict on 2 July 1993. Eight people were killed in this attack on the NXELE HOMESTEAD.

NXELE, Phumlile (13), was shot dead in Ndaleni, Richmond, Natal, by IFP supporters during political conflict on 2 July 1993. Eight people were killed in this attack on the NXELE HOMESTEAD.

NXELE, Pretty Nompumelelelo (18), was injured in Ndaleni, Richmond, Natal, by IFP supporters during political conflict on 2 July 1993. Eight people were killed in this attack on the NXELE HOMESTEAD..

NXELE, Sithembiso Phathezakhe Davidson (26), an ANC supporter, was severely injured in Ndaleni, Richmond, Natal, by IFP supporters during political

conflict on 2 July 1993. Eight people were killed in this attack on the NXELE HOMESTEAD.

NXELE, Sizwe Wilson (5), was injured on 2 July 1993 when masked men armed with AK47 rifles opened fire on a home in Phatheni, Richmond, Natal. Seven refugee women and a baby were shot dead and six children were injured in the attack. Peace talks on the return of refugees had collapsed two weeks previously.

NXELE, Ziyekile (58), an ANC supporter, had her house in Esimozomeni, Richmond, Natal, set alight by IFP supporters in 1991.

NXELELWA, Ntsikelelo Glory (46), was shot dead by named IFP supporters in Sebokeng, Tvl, on 26 June 1993 during the 'Vaal monster' reign of terror in the area. See KHETISI KHESWA GANG.

NXIBA, Thomas (59), an Inkatha supporter, had his home burnt down by UDF supporters at Sweetwaters, KwaZulu, near Pietermaritzburg, in June 1987.

NXITYW A, Zwelidumile Abel, was injured on 29 July 1986 when an MK unit attacked the Madeira police station, in Umtata, Transkei. At least eight people were killed in the attack, including policemen, civilians and one of the MK operatives. One MK operative applied for and was granted amnesty (AC/2000/240).

NXIWENI, Pumezo George James, an MK commander operating in Natal, was abducted by the Port Natal Security Branch on 4 November 1988, shortly after being acquitted in a trial relating to MK activities. He was taken to a house at Verulam, where he was interrogated and killed the next day. His body, which was buried in a sugar-cane field, was exhumed by the Commission and reburied by his family. Six Port Natal Security Branch operatives, including the divisional commander, were granted amnesty (AC/2001/112).

NXOPO, Zwelinzima Albert (25), was shot in the leg and back by members of the SAP at the funeral of PAC leader, Robert Sobukwe, in Graaff-Reinet, Cape, in 1978. After his release from hospital, he was detained for three months and tortured.

NXUMALO, (first name not given) (8), was shot in the knee by members of the SAP in Atteridgeville, Pretoria, on 15 November 1976 as he ran towards a helicopter approaching the police station and allegedly bringing the Minister of Police to the township. The boy spent six months in hospital.

NXUMALO, Aaron (18), a UDF supporter, had his home in KwaMashu, Durban, burnt down by a named Inkatha supporter in January 1986.

NXUMALO, Amon Thabiso, survived an attempted killing by members of an ANC self-defence unit (SDU) in Ktlehong, Tvl, on 7 December 1993. Eleven ANC members were killed in conflict with an SDU in Moleleki section that day. Thirteen SDU members were refused amnesty (AC/1998/0013).

NXUMALO, Anthony, was shot dead in an arson attack on his home at Imbali, Pietermaritzburg, in intensifying conflict between Inkatha and UDF supporters in 1990.

NXUMALO, Bachazile (49), lost her home at Engonyameni, near Umlazi, Durban, when it was set

alight on 9 June 1990 in intensifying conflict between ANC and Inkatha supporters in the area following the UNBANNING of political organisations in February 1990.

NXUMALO, Bafana Mckenzie , an ANC supporter, died after being severely assaulted by IFP supporters at Osizweni, KwaZulu, near Newcastle, Natal, on 15 February 1993. The attack was allegedly in retaliation for the killing of an IFP supporter by ANC supporters.

NXUMALO, Beatrice Thembari (45), was shot and seriously injured by IFP supporters during political conflict at Matshana, KwaZulu, near Empangeni, Natal, on 26 March 1992. The perpetrators suspected her cousin of being an ANC member.

NXUMALO, Bernard (35), an ANC supporter, was stabbed and injured by Inkatha supporters at Maidstone, Hambanathi, near Verulam, Natal, on 15 February 1983, in political conflict over the INCORPORATION of Hambanathi into KwaZulu.

NXUMALO, Bhekisisa Elliot , had his home burnt down by IFP supporters during political conflict at Masomonco, KwaZulu, near Empangeni, Natal, on 30 March 1994. Mr Nxumalo's family reportedly died in the attack.

NXUMALO, Bob Hosiah , (24), a PAC activist, was arrested in Witbank, Tvl, in February 1963. He was accused of treason and trying to overthrow the government.

NXUMALO, Bongani Zamani (40), an IFP supporter, was shot dead by ANC supporters in Vryheid, Natal, on 1 August 1993.

NXUMALO, Busisive Mantombi (62), had her house burnt down by IFP supporters during political conflict at Inanda, near KwaMashu, Durban, in November 1992, allegedly because she refused to join the IFP.

NXUMALO, Cebolamandwandwe Goodenough , was shot dead by SPECIAL CONSTABLES in political conflict near Hammarsdale, Natal, on 11 November 1988. Mr Nxumalo was allegedly walking in the street when the four perpetrators emerged from a vehicle and shot him 14 times in the chest.

NXUMALO, Cynthia Duduzile (11), fled her home in Mpumalanga, KwaZulu, near Durban, in 1984, following prolonged harassment by Inkatha supporters. When they returned, their house was reportedly occupied by an Inkatha-aligned family.

NXUMALO, Da Edwin (57), an ANC supporter, lost his house and possessions in an arson attack in ongoing conflict between ANC and IFP supporters in Mvutshini, near Port Shepstone, Natal, on 21 March 1994.

NXUMALO, Doda, (aka 'Doda Nyawose') , an ANC supporter, was shot and killed by an IFP member during political conflict at Izingolweni, Port Shepstone, Natal, on 12 July 1991. One perpetrator was granted amnesty (AC/1999/0339).

NXUMALO, Dora Hlobozani (74), an ANC supporter, was shot and stabbed to death by IFP supporters in Murchison, near Port Shepstone, Natal, on 9 July 1992.

NXUMALO, Douglas Sipho (23), was shot and injured by members of the SAP during political unrest in Howick, Natal, in November 1985. On his discharge

from hospital, he was arrested and charged with assaulting a police officer, and acquitted.

NXUMALO, Dudu Gladys (26), lost her house in an arson attack during intensifying conflict between UDF and Inkatha supporters at Inchanga, Natal, on 15 November 1986.

NXUMALO, Dumisani Mbozombo (20), an Inkatha supporter, was shot dead by named members of the AMASINYORA vigilantes on 2 March 1989 while driving his taxi in Inanda, near KwaMashu, Durban. Shortly before his killing, Mr Nxumalo had resigned as secretary of the Inanda branch of Inkatha. One member of the gang was convicted and imprisoned for this killing.

NXUMALO, Elizabeth (54), an ANC supporter, had her house burnt down by IFP supporters, some of whom are named, at Ndwedwe, KwaZulu, near Durban, on 18 February 1993. Ms Nxumalo had fled the area shortly before the attack to escape the violence.

NXUMALO, Fani (41), lost his home in an arson attack at Ntuze, KwaZulu, near Empangeni, Natal, on 11 May 1993 in continuing conflict between ANC and IFP supporters in the area.

NXUMALO, Fano Petros (35), an ANC member, was shot in the jaw by a named fellow ANC member at his home in Azalea, Plessislaer, Pietermaritzburg, in 1993, allegedly for exposing corruption in the ANC leadership. His close friends in the community were also attacked, and one of them killed.

NXUMALO, Fanyana Thomas (40), an ANC supporter, was stabbed to death on 8 November 1990 when Inkatha-supporting hostel-dwellers attacked residents at Bruntville, near Mooi River, Natal, following the killing of an Inkatha supporter. See BRUNTVILLE ATTACKS.

NXUMALO, For tunate , an ANC supporter, was burnt to death in an arson attack by IFP supporters at her boyfriend's house in Wembezi, KwaZulu, near Estcourt, Natal, on 22 February 1992.

NXUMALO, Gertrude Maxulu (55), an Inkatha supporter, had her home at Ngidi farm, near KwaMashu, Durban, burnt down on 2 March 1989 in intensifying conflict between UDF and Inkatha supporters in the area. Her son was killed by AMASINYORA vigilantes one year later.

NXUMALO, Girlie Lindiwe (25), an IFP supporter, had her house burnt down by ANC supporters at Mevamhlophe, KwaZulu, near Empangeni, Natal, on 30 March 1993.

NXUMALO, Hendrik Madoda (18), was shot when named members of the SADF visited his school in Orlando West, Soweto, Johannesburg, on 4 July 1986. After being pointed out as a 'trouble-maker' and ANC member, the perpetrators shot him in the stomach. He died in hospital on 8 August 1986.

NXUMALO, Irene Bathobile (22), had her house burnt down by a named Inkatha leader and his supporters during political conflict at Umlazi, Durban, during political conflict in May 1990. Her father and brother were killed in the same attack.

NXUMALO, Jabulani Elias (40) an ANC supporter, lost his house and possessions in an arson attack in

Mvutshini, near Port Shepstone, Natal, on 21 March 1994, in political conflict between ANC and IFP supporters in the run-up to the APRIL 1994 ELECTIONS.

NXUMALO, Jabulani , left for work from KwaMashu, Durban, during January 1992 and was never seen again. His brother, Arron, whose house had allegedly been burnt down twice by a named IFP perpetrator in ongoing conflict between ANC and IFP supporters, suspects the same perpetrator of being responsible for Mr Nxumalo's disappearance.

NXUMALO, Jabulani , was shot and injured on 8 September 1992 during an attack by IFP supporters on the home of their ANC-supporting aunt at Emakwanyaneni, KwaZulu, near Empangeni, Natal.

NXUMALO, Janet (31), a UDF supporter, had her house burnt down by Inkatha supporters at Maidstone, Hambanathi, near Verulam, Natal, during 1984, in political conflict over the INCORPORATION of Hambanathi into KwaZulu.

NXUMALO, Mahlathini Jackson (21), an IFP supporter, was shot and stabbed to death by fellow IFP supporters in KwaXolo, near Ramsgate, Natal, on March 1994, because he was suspected of having ANC sympathies.

NXUMALO, Mangabo Ephraim (28), was shot dead in ongoing conflict between IFP and ANC supporters at Ntuzi, KwaZulu, near Empangeni, Natal, on 22 December 1993. His sister was also shot dead and his home burnt down in the attack.

NXUMALO, Mathani , was shot dead by IFP supporters in Iniwé, KwaZulu, near Empangeni, Natal, during intense political conflict on 28 November 1993. The perpetrators gatecrashed a party, killing eight people and injuring two others.

NXUMALO, Mawewe Memezi , an ANC supporter, was shot dead by a known IFP supporter at Utrecht, Natal, in March 1994 in the run-up to the APRIL 1994 ELECTIONS.

NXUMALO, Mboneni Douglas (29), had his house burnt down in ongoing conflict between IFP and ANC supporters at Ntuzi, KwaZulu, near Empangeni, Natal, on 22 December 1993. His sister and brother were shot dead in the attack.

NXUMALO, Mbongeni Mathew (29), an ANC supporter, was stabbed to death by IFP supporters at Dumbe, Paulpietersburg, Natal, on 18 November 1993.

NXUMALO, Mpampu (51), an ANC supporter, lost his house and possessions in an arson attack in Mvutshini, near Port Shepstone, Natal, on 21 March 1994, during political conflict in the run-up to the APRIL 1994 ELECTIONS. He and his family were forced to flee the area and were unable to return.

NXUMALO, Musa (15), an ANC supporter, disappeared from his home in KwaMbonambi, KwaZulu, near Richards Bay, Natal, in March 1992, during ongoing conflict between ANC and IFP supporters in the area. He has not been seen since, and is presumed dead.

NXUMALO, Muziwombuso (39), an IFP supporter, lost all his household possessions when his home was petrol-bombed by ANC supporters at Amaoti, Inanda, near Durban, on 11 June 1991.

NXUMALO, Naphtal Muziwenkosi (41), an ANC member and mayoral candidate for Esikhawini, was shot and killed by members of the ESIKHAWINI HIT SQUAD on 10 June 1992 at Esikhawini, KwaZulu, near Empangeni, Natal. Four perpetrators were granted amnesty (AC/1999/0332).

NXUMALO, Nelson , non-aligned, was shot and burnt to death by a named Inkatha leader and his supporters during political conflict at Zikhali, near Umlazi, Durban, in May 1990. Mr Nxumalo and his son were allegedly killed because he could not produce an Inkatha membership card.

NXUMALO, Nkosinathi Emmanuel , an IFP supporter, was shot and hacked to death by ANC supporters in Woodyglen, Mpumalanga, KwaZulu, near Durban, on 20 December 1991.

NXUMALO, Nomathemba Adelaide (42), an ANC supporter, had her livestock stolen and her house stripped of its roof and windows by IFP supporters in Umbumbulu, KwaZulu, near Durban, on 12 June 1993.

NXUMALO, Nombango Evelina (72), had her home burnt down by an *induna* and his supporters during intense conflict between ANC and IFP supporters in Ophindweni, Eshowe, Natal, in 1990, when she told them she had no male children at home.

NXUMALO, Nomusa (56), an IFP supporter, was stabbed to death by ANC supporters at Mtunzini, Natal, on 12 August 1992.

NXUMALO, Nondumiso (1), was severely burnt in an arson attack by ANC supporters on his family home at Osizweni, KwaZulu, near Newcastle, Natal, during political conflict on 5 May 1993.

NXUMALO, Ntombazana Eggie (41), an Inkatha supporter, had her house burnt down by UDF supporters in Inchanga, Natal, in March 1988.

NXUMALO, Patrick Mandla , was shot dead by IFP supporters during political conflict at Sonkombo, Ndwedwe, KwaZulu, near Durban, on 14 February 1994. The IFP had a rally at King's Park that day, and Mr Nxumalo was shot on his way to work.

NXUMALO, Patrick , was one of four people abducted from his home and severely assaulted with sjamboks and iron bars by a large crowd of ANC supporters at a sports stadium in Daveyton, Tvl, on 21 March 1992. Mr Nxumalo and another victim were then burnt to death. They were suspected of collaborating with the police. One ANC member was granted amnesty (AC/2000/048).

NXUMALO, Philisiwe (37), lost her home in an arson attack at Eshowe, Natal, in March 1994, during political conflict between IFP and ANC supporters in the run-up to the APRIL 1994 ELECTIONS.

NXUMALO, Phindile , a UDF supporter, who was pregnant at the time, was severely beaten by members of the Chesterville A-TEAM in Chesterville, Durban, in 1985, allegedly because her son was suspected of burying arms in the yard.

NXUMALO, Rejoice (23), was severely beaten by members of the SAP in Dumbe, Paulpietersburg, Natal, in March 1983, when the police searched the

house for weapons. Her husband, an MK member, had recently return from exile; her brother-in-law, also an MK member, had been shot and killed by police while crossing the border into South Africa earlier that month. Ms Nxumalo was again severely beaten by the SAP in Vryheid in 1985, after which she successfully filed a civil claim for compensation against the police.

NXUMALO, Ronnie Sihle (31), an ANC supporter, was shot and injured when members of the *Orde Boerevolk* opened fire with automatic weapons on a passenger bus in Durban on 9 October 1990. Seven people were killed and 27 injured in the attack. See PUTCO BUS ATTACK. Amnesty was granted to two of the three applicants and refused to the leader of the unit (AC/1997/0053).

NXUMALO, Rostan (65), had her house burnt down by IFP supporters during political conflict at Matshana, KwaZulu, near Empangeni, Natal, on 28 March 1992. Her daughter was shot and injured in the same attack.

NXUMALO, Samuel Neocleous (35), a nurse at Eshowe Hospital, was targeted for elimination by members of the ESIKHAWINI HIT SQUAD at Eshowe, Natal, on 27 May 1993. Mr Nxumalo, who had forewarning of the attack, alerted the police when he saw the operatives. The intended attack was then called off. Four of the perpetrators were granted amnesty (AC/1999/0332).

NXUMALO, Sbongile , disappeared from Inchanga, Natal, during intensifying conflict between UDF and Inkatha supporters in 1989. It is not known whether she was abducted. She has never been seen again.

NXUMALO, Sebenzile (3), was severely beaten by supporters of a named Inkatha-aligned *induna* at Port Shepstone, Natal, in 1988, when the perpetrators entered his family home in search of firearms. His father was abducted, beaten and nearly drowned, allegedly because he had angered the *induna*.

NXUMALO, Sifiso Howard Winston (aka 'Manyanyatha') , was one of four MK operatives killed in an ambush by Security Branch operatives near Piet Retief, Tvl, on 12 June 1988. See PIET RETIEF AMBUSHES. Fifteen Security Branch operatives, including the divisional commander of Eastern Transvaal and of *Vlakplaas*, were granted amnesty (AC/2001/273).

NXUMALO, Simon (50) an IFP leader, was shot dead by IFP supporters in Alexandra, Johannesburg, on 19 May 1992 for allegedly encouraging peace talks with the ANC during intense political conflict.

NXUMALO, Simon Kufakwezwe , an IFP supporter, was shot dead by ANC supporters at Woodyglen, Mpumalanga, KwaZulu, near Durban, on 20 December 1990.

NXUMALO, Sipelele Mxolisi (18), a UDF activist, was shot dead by members of the Chesterville A-TEAM during political conflict between UDF and Inkatha supporters in Chesterville, Durban, on 2 February 1989. The A-Team had also attacked him in 1985 because he was suspected of burying arms in the yard.

NXUMALO, Siphive (40) disappeared from his home in Inanda, near KwaMashu, Durban, during ongoing conflict between UDF and Inkatha supporters in 1984. Mr Nxumalo had allegedly refused to evacuate his home when his family were being harassed by Inkatha supporters. The rest of the family left the house and, when they returned, found it occupied by an Inkatha-aligned family. Mr Nxumalo has not been seen since.

NXUMALO, Siphio , was shot by a member of the KWAZULU POLICE at Maghabeni, Umgababa, KwaZulu, near Durban, during November 1990 while returning from the funeral of a friend who had allegedly been killed by the KwaZulu Police. Mr Nxumalo had to have a leg amputated as a result of the shooting.

NXUMALO, Son-Boy Pius (25), was shot in the face by members of the SAP during political unrest at Lamontville, Durban, on 13 September 1985. He was blinded by the shooting and has been unable to find work as a result.

NXUMALO, Songelwa Josephina (75), an ANC supporter, had her house at Mvutshini, Port Shepstone, Natal, burnt down by IFP supporters on 21 March 1994 in the run-up to the APRIL 1994 ELECTIONS.

NXUMALO, Tebiya Lucky (21), an ANC supporter, was shot dead by IFP supporters at Gamalakhe, KwaZulu, near Port Shepstone, Natal, on 25 November 1991.

NXUMALO, Thangithini Phillipine (22), was shot dead in ongoing conflict between IFP and ANC supporters at Ntuzi, KwaZulu, near Empangeni, Natal, on 22 December 1993. Her brother was also shot dead and her home burnt down in the attack.

NXUMALO, Thembi , had her home burnt down by Inkatha supporters during intense political conflict at KwaShange, KwaZulu, near Pietermaritzburg, on 28 March 1990. See SEVEN-DAY WAR.

NXUMALO, Victor (43), an ANC supporter, was detained by members of the SAP in Carletonville, Tvl, in 1986.

NXUMALO, Vukani Her man, an IFP supporter, was stabbed and shot dead by fellow IFP supporters at Ozwathini, near Stanger, Natal, on 17 November 1993. He was allegedly attacked by his comrades when he tried to leave an IFP training camp because he had eye problems.

NXUMALO, Vusumuzi Elton (46), an ANC supporter, had his house in Chimora, Umlazi, Durban, burnt down by IFP supporters during the CHIMORA SETTLEMENT ATTACKS on 16 January 1992.

NXUMALO, Welcome Bongani , a member of the SAP, was severely injured when members of an ANC self-defence unit (SDU) attacked the police station at Nhlalakahle, Greytown, Natal, on 28 October 1991. Mr Nxumalo's colleague was also injured. One SDU member was granted amnesty (AC/2000/014).

NXUMALO, W ellington , was shot dead by named members of the KWAZULU POLICE, under the leadership of a named IFP leader, in an attack on his home at Zikhali, near Umlazi, Durban, in May 1990. The perpetrators allegedly shot and burnt his father when the family could not produce IFP membership cards.

NXUMALO, Zakhele (48), an IFP supporter, had his house burnt down during intense conflict between ANC and IFP supporters in Sonkombo, Ndwedwe, KwaZulu, near Durban, during 1994.

NXUMALO, Zanele Rejoice (31), had her home near Xranksop, Natal, burnt down by IFP supporters on 26 January 1986, allegedly because she was employed by an ANC supporter. Ms Nxumalo was forced to flee from the area.

NXUMALO, Zanele, an ANC supporter, was shot dead in intense conflict between ANC and Inkatha supporters at Mpumalanga, KwaZulu, near Durban, in 1990.

NXUSANI, Elizabeth (18), was shot and injured by a named member of the SAP in De Aar, Cape, on 14 April 1985, when unrest broke out in Nonzwakazi township. She was then charged with public violence and held for two weeks.

NYAKA SIBIYA, Banyatdile Maria (54), an ANC supporter, was abducted and tortured by IMBOKODO vigilantes in Moutse, KwaNdebele, in April 1986 during clashes over the independence of KwaNdebele.

NYAKA, Isaac Thoko, died when he was repeatedly stabbed and set alight in Khutsong, Carletonville, Tvl, on 3 February 1990. Mr Nyaka was accused of being a police spy by the 'Gaddaffi' faction of the ANCYL.

NYAKENI, Mtombi (15), an ANC supporter, was raped by IFP supporters in February 1993 in an attack on her family home in Enseleni, KwaZulu, near Empangeni, Natal.

NYAKENI, Ntombithula (15), an ANC supporter, was raped by an IFP supporter in Enseleni, KwaZulu, near Empangeni, Natal, in February 1993. Other family members were also raped in the attack.

NYAKENI, Sikha Phile (34), an ANC supporter, was stabbed and severely injured by IFP supporters in an attack on her home at Enseleni, KwaZulu, near Empangeni, Natal, in February 1993. Her daughters were raped in the attack.

NYAKENI, Thembinkosi (19), an ANC supporter, was beaten with sticks and sjamboks by IFP supporters at Enseleni, KwaZulu, near Empangeni, Natal, in February 1993. Her younger sisters were raped in the attack.

NYALELA, Jackson (25), a Poqo member, was severely beaten with sjamboks for a whole night by named perpetrators in KwaMatanzima in Qamata, Transkei, in November 1961, during the suppression of Poqo and PAC activities by supporters of Chief KD Matanzima.

NYALELA, Nonyentse (32), a PAC member, was severely assaulted by the supporters of Chief KD Matanzima in November 1961 in Tshanyana Village, near Cofimvaba, Transkei.

NYALENDE, Lawrence Jacey (29), a PAC supporter, was one of four political activists ambushed and burnt to death in a minibus by *Vlakplaas* operatives in Nelspruit, Tvl, in March 1992. Three of the perpetrators applied for amnesty for the killings.

NYALUNGA, Frank, died after he was attacked by known ANC supporters at a community meeting in Kabokwane, KaNgwane, on the 24 March 1991. Mr Nyalunga was invited to the meeting but was killed

because of his support for a chief to whom ANC supporters were opposed. One of the perpetrators applied for amnesty.

NYALUNGA, J, was injured when MK operatives detonated an explosive in a car outside the South African Air Force (SAAF) headquarters in Church Street, Pretoria, on 20 May 1983. Twenty-one people were killed and 217 injured. The overall commander of MK's Special Operations Unit and two MK operatives were granted amnesty (AC/2001/003 and AC/2001/023). See CHURCH STREET BOMBING, PRETORIA.

NYAMAKAZI, Khayaletu, was severely beaten and tortured by members of the SAP in Alicedale, Cape, in October 1986 during the state of emergency. See POLICE BRUTALITY.

NYAMAKAZI, Mziwamadoda (27), an ANC supporter, was assaulted outside his home by members of the Ciskei Police during a consumer boycott in Dimbaza, Ciskei, in August 1985.

NYAMAMBI, Mvunyelwa (29), an IKONGO member, was detained and beaten in January 1961 in Lusikisiki, Transkei, during the PONDOLAND REVOLT.

NYAMANKULU, Jongisizwe (20), was shot and injured in Crossroads, Cape Town, on 14 March 1993, during an attempt by a named Crossroads leader to remove residents in Section 2 by force.

NYAMANKULU, Songile (25), a PAC supporter, was detained and severely beaten by police in Paarl, Cape, on 22 November 1962, after the Poqo clash with police and Paarl residents in which seven people died. After seven months in custody he was sentenced to three years' imprisonment on Robben Island. He was then banished to the Transkei for two years. He lost his home in an attack in 1976 in Crossroads, Cape Town.

NYAMEKA, Sandile Lear nard (42), an ANC supporter, was shot and injured by members of the SAP in KTC, Cape Town, on 16 May 1992.

NYAMENDE, Mxolisi Abedinigo (20), was shot by members of the SADF during intense public unrest in DUNCAN VILLAGE, East London, on 12 August 1985. He was detained and beaten on 24 September 1985 in East London.

NYAMFU, Lulama Christian (38), was shot by members of the CDF in Bisho, Ciskei, on 7 September 1992 during an ANC protest march to demand free political activity in Ciskei. Thirty people were killed and 200 people injured in the event which became known as the BISHO MASSACRE. Two members of the former CDF were refused amnesty for the shooting (AC/2000/122).

NYANDA, Zwelibanzi, the commander of MK's Natal military machinery, and one other were shot dead by a joint *Vlakplaas* and Eastern Transvaal Security Branch team in Manzini, Swaziland, on 22 November 1983. One member from Security Branch Headquarters, responsible for authorising the attack, and four Eastern Transvaal and three *Vlakplaas* operatives were granted amnesty (AC/2000/086 and AC/1999/031).

NYANDENI, Thandi Dorcus (32), an ANC supporter, had her house burnt down by IFP supporters during political conflict between the 'RED' AND 'GREEN'

FACTIONS in Bhambayi, near KwaMashu, Durban, on 6 April 1993.

NYANE, Tina Matsilo , suffered severe ill-treatment and damage to property during the BOIPATONG MASSACRE by IFP supporters in Boipatong, near Vanderbijlpark, Tvl, on 17 June 1992, which left 45 people dead and 27 seriously injured. Thirteen perpetrators were granted amnesty; a further three applications were refused (AC/2000/209).

NYANGA, George Mojanaka (23), a PAC member, was shot dead by members of the SAP in Mafikeng, Bophuthatswana, in June 1990.

NYANGANA, Wele Edmund , a member of the Transkei Police, was shot and killed during a joint AWB/ IFP attack on the Flagstaff police station, Transkei, on 6 March 1994. Five of the perpetrators, who applied for amnesty, testified that their intention was to steal arms and ammunition to arm the IFP against ANC attacks. They were granted amnesty (AC/1998/0015).

NYANGENI, Mzwabantu Eric (29), a UDF supporter, was shot dead on 19 July 1986 by a named member of the SAP during conflict between AZAPO and UDF supporters at Feldtry in Veelplaas, Port Elizabeth.

NYANI, Khongozela Elliot (55), an ADM supporter, lost his house when it was burnt down by ANC supporters on 12 September 1992 at Tendergate, Queenstown. He was among those accused of killing ANC supporters in the area during conflict between the two organisations.

NYASULU, Vincent Timmy (21), an MK operative, was arrested in 1981, kept in solitary confinement and subjected to electric shock torture at John Voster Square, Johannesburg. As a result of his torture he has been hospitalised for psychiatric problems.

NYATHELA, Phindile (18), a COSAS supporter, was shot dead by a named member of the SAP in Port Alfred, Cape, on 1 June 1986.

NYATHELA, Siyoyo Alfr ed, a Transkei Defence Force (TDF) soldier, was injured during an ATTEMPTED COUP IN UMTATA, TRANSKEI, on 22 November 1990. Seven TDF soldiers were killed and some 33 wounded. Four of the coup conspirators were granted amnesty. Six *Vlakplaas* operatives were granted amnesty for providing arms for the attempted coup. An SADF Military Intelligence operative, who applied for amnesty for his role in supporting the coup, later withdrew his application (AC/2000/036; AC/2001/095 and AC/2001/199).

NYATHI, Andile Kenneth (27), was shot dead by a named off-duty Riot Police constable outside a tavern in KwaZakele, Port Elizabeth, Cape, on 7 May 1989.

NYATHI, Bonga (25), an ANC supporter, was shot dead by members of the SAP during political unrest in Steadville, Natal, on 12 April 1994. ANC supporters were allegedly trying to prevent IFP-supporting hostel-dwellers from attacking the Steadville community when violence broke out.

NYATHI, Constance (16), a COSAS member, was arrested and assaulted by members of the SAP in Motetema, Lebowa, in 1986 on suspicion that she

was responsible for attacking the house of a police officer during political unrest in the area.

NYATHI, David Mandla , a self-defence unit member, was shot in Tokoza, Tvl, on 27 August 1993, allegedly by members of the ISU. He died two days later.

NYATHI, Doris Ntombi (34), an IFP supporter, was hit with the butt of a gun by ANC supporters at KwaMavesha, Murchison, Port Shepstone, Natal, on 1 March 1991. The perpetrators were allegedly looking for her husband.

NYATHI, Jabulani Owen , was shot dead by members of the SADF in Tembisa, Tvl, in November 1984 during student protest in the area.

NYATHI, Johanna Masana (17), died three days after he was shot by members of the SAP on 16 June 1976 in Meadowlands, Soweto, Johannesburg, during the SOWETO UPRISING. 575 people were killed and 2 380 people injured during the uprising in clashes between protesters and police.

NYATHI, Meshack (aka Frans Sechaba Molefe) , an MK operative, was shot dead with four others by members of the security forces at Alldays, Tvl, on 3 August 1988.

NYATHI, Mfanlozi Er nest, was stabbed to death by unidentified Inkatha supporters at Ezakheni, KwaZulu, near Ladysmith, Natal, on 17 August 1986, when he walked through the school grounds where an Inkatha rally was being held.

NYATHI, Peter Siphwe , was shot dead in Tokoza, Tvl, on 19 November 1993, allegedly by named members of the ISU during ongoing political conflict in the area. Two other people were killed and two wounded in this incident.

NYATHI, Sesinyana Lettie , was displaced from her home by IFP supporters in Alexandra, Johannesburg, on 17 February 1992. The area was tense due after clashes between ANC-supporting residents and IFP-supporting hostel-dwellers.

NYATHI, Themba Enock (54), an ANC supporter and member of the Wembezi Crisis committee, was beaten, stabbed and shot dead at his home in Wembezi, KwaZulu, near Estcourt, Natal, by IFP supporters on 7 November 1990. Members of the committee were often attacked by IFP supporters, as they were seen as posing a threat to the party.

NYATHI, Vusumuzi Johnson , a PAC member, was arrested in Kagiso, Tvl, in April 1963 following a mass demonstration in Lucium to mark the third anniversary of the SHARPEVILLE MASSACRE.

NYATHIKAZI, Bekuyise W ilfred (51), a school principal, sustained damage to his house in Phola township, Ogies, Tvl, when armed ANC members attacked it with bombs and guns, on 13 October 1991. Mr Nyathikazi was regarded as an IFP sympathiser because IFP supporters often visited his home. One ANC member was granted amnesty (AC/2000/091).

NYATHIKAZI, Erick Jojo (17), an ANC supporter, was shot by IFP supporters at Entshawini, KwaZulu, near Stanger, Natal, on 10 August 1993. He was hospitalised for nine months as a result of his injuries.

NYATI, Petela (59), a PAC and Poqo member, was arrested for his political activities in East London in July 1963. He was charged and convicted and died serving a term of imprisonment.

NYAUZA, Mpayipheli Norman (45), was shot by IFP supporters near a hostel in Ratanda, near Heidelberg, Tvl, on 18 January 1993 during violent conflict arising from a labour dispute between striking COSATU-affiliated FAWU workers and non-striking IFP-affiliated UWUSA workers.

NYAWANE, (first name not given), an alleged IFP member, was shot dead by a member of an ANC self-defence unit (SDU) at Mzimhlophe, Soweto, Johannesburg, in 1993. IFP supporters, on their way home from a funeral, allegedly killed an elderly resident, and Mr Nyawane was shot dead in retaliation, during a fierce battle that erupted between ANC and IFP supporters. One SDU member was granted amnesty (AC/1999/0317).

NYAWO, Badingile (58), an ANC supporter, had her house burnt down by IFP supporters at Inanda, near KwaMashu, Durban in February 1991.

NYAWO, Boni Maxwell (20), an IFP supporter, was stabbed to death and had his throat slit by a named ANC supporter at KwaDlangezwa, KwaZulu, near Empangeni, Natal, on 26 February 1993.

NYAWO, Boy Erick, died as a result of gunshot and stab wounds inflicted by IFP supporters during political conflict in Groutville, Stanger, Natal, on 7 October 1991.

NYAWO, Constance Siphindile (28), an ANC supporter, had her house burnt down by IFP supporters in Kwesikwamthetwa, near Richards Bay, Natal, on 12 September 1993.

NYAWO, Dumezweni, was shot dead on the way to work by a named assailant in ongoing conflict between ANC and IFP supporters in KwaSokhulu, KwaZulu, near Empangeni, Natal, on 30 December 1992. His cousin was also killed in the attack.

NYAWO, Falini Jeremiah (25), an ANC supporter, was shot dead by IFP members in KwaMbonambi, KwaZulu, near Richards Bay, Natal, on 1 April 1994, in the run-up to the APRIL 1994 ELECTIONS.

NYAWO, Hleziphi Jeslina (53), had her home burnt down by IFP supporters during political conflict at KwaDlangezwa, KwaZulu, near Empangeni, Natal, in April 1992, allegedly because her daughter and son-in-law were ANC supporters. Her son-in-law was murdered in the same month.

NYAWO, Muziwakhe Alfred (39), an ANC supporter, was shot dead by IFP supporters at Enseleni, KwaZulu, near Empangeni, Natal, on 14 October 1993.

NYAWO, Samson Diya Mfanafuthi (24), a UDF supporter, was arrested in Newcastle on 14 November 1986, and severely tortured by *kitskonstabels* while in detention. The police were allegedly looking for his brother, who was an MK operative. When the police could not find him, they arrested Mr Nyawo instead.

NYAWO, Samson Musawenkosi (22), an ANC supporter, was injured in a random shooting by members of the KWAZULU POLICE on 9 April 1991 during a stayaway in Mandini, Natal.

NYAWO, Themba Clement Nhlanhla (34), was shot and had his house burnt down by IFP supporters during political conflict in Empangeni, Natal, on 28 August 1991.

NYAWO, Thembekile, an ANC supporter, was stabbed by named IFP supporters at KwaMbonambi, KwaZulu, near Richards Bay, Natal, on 1 April 1994.

NYAWOSE, Alsina (57), an IFP supporter, lost her home in an arson attack at Richmond Farm, near KwaMashu, Durban, on 11 February 1990 in violent conflict between ANC and Inkatha supporters. See RICHMOND FARM ARSON ATTACKS.

NYAWOSE, Baba Ernest (24), an employee of a private company, was killed by IFP supporters while distributing IEC pamphlets in NDWEDWE, KwaZulu, near Durban, on 12 April 1994. Seven colleagues were killed with him. One IFP member was convicted for the attack. See NDWEDWE ELECTION ATTACK.

NYAWOSE, Fana Joshua (42), had his house completely destroyed by ANC supporters during ongoing political conflict at Madakane, Port Shepstone, Natal, on 25 March 1991.

NYAWOSE, Jabulile (33), a SACTU representative, originally from Durban, who operated under the surname of 'NZIMA', was killed outside her flat in Matsapa near Manzini, Swaziland, when a car bomb planted by members of the Eastern Transvaal Security Branch exploded on 4 June 1982. Her husband was killed and two bodyguards injured in the explosion, which was witnessed by the couple's young children. Two members of the *Vlakplaas* unit were granted amnesty for the reconnaissance phase of this operation. (AC/2001/279)

NYAWOSE, Mbukelwa Petr os, an employee of a private company, was killed by IFP supporters while distributing IEC pamphlets in NDWEDWE, KwaZulu, near Durban, on 12 April 1994. Seven colleagues were killed with him. One IFP member was convicted for the attack. See NDWEDWE ELECTION ATTACK.

NYAWOSE, Ntombenhle Rebecca, an Inkatha supporter, had her house at Umkomaas, near Durban, burnt down by UDF supporters on 10 October 1987. She was forced to flee the area.

NYAWOSE, Petros (37), ANC deputy chief representative in Swaziland who operated under the surname of 'NZIMA', was killed outside his flat in Matsapa near Manzini, Swaziland when a car bomb planted by members of the Eastern Transvaal Security Branch exploded on 4 June 1982. His wife was killed and two bodyguards injured in the explosion, which was witnessed by the couple's young children. Mr Nyawose was from Nottingham Road, near Pietermaritzburg. Two members of the *Vlakplaas* unit were granted amnesty for the reconnaissance phase of this operation. (AC/2001/279)

NYAWOSE, Philane (3), survived an attempted killing when the car he was about to enter exploded in Matsapha, near Manzini, Swaziland on 4 June 1982. The explosion was caused by bombs placed on the car by members of the Eastern Transvaal Security Branch and killed her mother and father, both ANC officials. His three older sisters and two bodyguards, one a relative,

survived the attack. Two members of the *Vlakplaas* unit were granted amnesty for the reconnaissance phase of this operation. (AC/2001/279)

NYAWOSE, Robert Mbuyiseni (22), an ANC supporter and an employee of a private company, was killed by IFP supporters while distributing IEC pamphlets in NDWEDWE, KwaZulu, near Durban, on 12 April 1994. Seven colleagues were killed with him. One IFP member was convicted for the attack. See NDWEDWE ELECTION ATTACK..

NYAWOSE, Sikameko (81), an ANC leader, died after being shot and stabbed by IFP supporters at Murchison, near Port Shepstone, Natal, on 23 March 1991.

NYAWUZA, Eric Thulani (20), a member of the IFP Youth Brigade, was shot dead at the home of a prominent IFP leader at Nyangwini, Port Shepstone, Natal, on 4 September 1992, allegedly by ANC members. See NYANGWINI ATTACK.

NYEKA, John, a Poqo supporter, was shot dead by members of the SAP while digging a grave at West Bank prison, East London, in 1960, allegedly because he opposed the hard labour for inmates.

NYELELE, Michael, was shot dead by members of the SAP in Meadowlands, Soweto, Johannesburg, on 20 June 1976 in the aftermath of the SOWETOUPRISING. Police reportedly suspected him of being a student leader.

NYEMBE, Kanaza (56), an ANC supporter, had his house destroyed in intense conflict between ANC and Inkatha supporters in Richmond, Natal, in 1990.

NYEMBE, Mantomi (57), had her house burnt down by IFP supporters during political conflict at Esimozomeni, Richmond, Natal, in 1991. She was attacked because she was living in an ANC stronghold.

NYEMBE, Vumani (17), an IFP supporter, was shot and stabbed to death by ANC supporters at Phatheni, Richmond, Natal, on 28 March 1993.

NYEMBEZI, Constance Nokwanela (46), an ANC supporter, had her house burnt down by IFP supporters at KwaSithole, Murchison, near Port Shepstone, Natal, in 1991.

NYEMBEZI, Lindiwe, an MK operative, was shot dead when led into an ambush by *Vlakplaas* operatives near the Swaziland border in Piet Retief, TvI, on 8 June 1988. Three other MK operatives were killed in the attack. A firearm and hand grenades were allegedly planted on the bodies when police realised that the four were unarmed. The perpetrators applied for amnesty.

NYEMBEZI, Mlise Hallock (50), a PAC member and former political prisoner from Gwadu, Willowvale, Transkei, went into exile in September 1984. He has never been seen again.

NYENGANE, Ndimphive, a Transkei Defence Force (TDF) soldier, was injured during an ATTEMPTED COUP IN UMTATA, TRANSKEI, on 22 November 1990. Seven TDF soldiers were killed and some 33 wounded. Four of the coup conspirators were granted amnesty. Six *Vlakplaas* operatives were granted amnesty for providing arms for the attempted coup. An SADF Military Intelligence operative, who applied for amnesty for his role in supporting the coup, later

withdrew his application (AC/2000/036; AC/2001/095 and AC/2001/199).

NYIDE, Balungile (64), an ANC supporter, had her home in Ncalu, Ixopo, Natal, burnt down by IFP supporters on 4 July 1993. More than 110 people fled the area after a series of arson attacks in June and July 1993.

NYIDE, Ernestinah Nyide (21), an ANC supporter, lost her house and possessions in an arson attack during intense conflict between ANC and IFP supporters at Ezakheni, KwaZulu, near Ladysmith, Natal, in 1990.

NYIMBANA, Dennis, was stabbed to death during politicised tribal conflict in Cofimvaba, Transkei, during 1993. Conflict erupted after Chief KD Matanzima ordered the forcible removal of communities in Keillands, Transkei, to Boomplaas.

NYINGANI, Modo (83), an ANC supporter, was arrested on 16 October 1986 in King William's Town, Cape, because he resisted the Ciskei government's attempts to forcibly remove him from his home at Mgwali Village. He was detained without charge at King William's Town prison and Fort Glamorgan prison, East London, for a year.

NYIRENDA, Jabulani Goodwill (13), was shot by members of the Municipal Police in Tembisa, TvI, on 5 September 1984 during student protests in the area.

NYOBO, Kolekile Colbert (37), a PAC member, was assaulted by members of the SAP outside the King William's Town police station, Cape, on 9 April 1963, when PAC members presented demands for the release of other PAC members held at the police station.

NYOKA, Alegria Kutsaka (31), was injured when a teargas canister thrown by members of the SAP exploded in her house in Daveyton, TvI, on 17 May 1986. Police were searching for her activist brother because township councillors had recently been attacked by the community. Police raided their home daily and eventually killed her brother.

NYOKA, Caiphus (24), a prominent student activist, was shot dead by members of the SAP in his bedroom in Daveyton, TvI, on 24 August 1987 after frequent police raids on his family home. Mr Nyoka was shot 12 times. Police had colluded with the town mayor to end Mr Nyoka's influence in the community.

NYOKA, Dumisani Kenneth (36), an ANC supporter, was detained by members of the SAP at Imbali, Pietermaritzburg, for two months from 2 December 1988. He was allegedly accused of weakening the local IFP-aligned *induna's* hold over the area.

NYOKA, Makhosana Makhosi, was one of four ANC members killed in an ambush by Security Branch operatives near Piet Retief, TvI, on 8 June 1988. See PIET RETIEF AMBUSHES. Nine Security Branch operatives, including the commander of *Vlakplaas*, were granted amnesty (AC/2001/273).

NYOKA, Mandlenkosi Bethuel (51), lost his home and possessions in an attack by Inkatha supporters during political conflict in Pietermaritzburg, on 3 April 1988.

NYOKA, Manelisi Lunga (24), an ANC supporter, was detained, tortured, stripped naked and assaulted by

members of the Transkei Security Branch in Umtata, Transkei, in 1987. A Transkei Security Branch operative was granted amnesty for the torture (AC/2000/076).

NYOKA, Sarah , was one of 11 people killed by SPECIAL CONSTABLES who attacked an all-night prayer vigil at Trust Feeds, New Hanover, Pietermaritzburg, on 3 December 1988. See TRUST FEEDS MASSACRE. The station commander at New Hanover police station, who also chaired the local JMC, was granted amnesty for the attack (AC/1996/0011).

NYOKA, Sibongile Innah (34), had her house destroyed in the TRUST FEEDS MASSACRE, carried out by Inkatha supporters and members of the SAP at Trust Feeds, New Hanover, near Pietermaritzburg, on 2 December 1988. The Commission granted amnesty to a former SAP captain for his part in planning and executing the attack.

NYOKONG, Nerina Moipane , suffered severe ill-treatment and damage to property during the BOIPATONG MASSACRE by IFP supporters in Boipatong, near Vanderbijlpark, Tvl, on 17 June 1992, which left 45 people dead and 27 seriously injured. Thirteen perpetrators were granted amnesty; a further three applications were refused (AC/2000/209).

NYONGWANE, Jabulani (aka 'Jabulani Dube') , an alleged IFP member, was interrogated, shot and killed by a group of ANC self-defence unit (SDU) members during political conflict in Tokoza, Tvl, during September 1993. One SDU member was granted amnesty for the incident (AC/1999/0186).

NYONI, Frank , was severely injured when AWB members detonated a car bomb in Bree Street, Johannesburg, on 24 April 1994, in an effort to disrupt the electoral process. Seven people were killed and 13 injured in the blast. Two perpetrators were granted amnesty (AC/1999/0342). See RIGHT-WING ATTACKS.

NYUMBEKA, Nongetheni Ger ty, was shot dead by men clad in balaclavas in Khayelitsha, Cape Town, on 22 March 1992, while a passenger in a vehicle. She was being driven home after working night duty. See BALACLAVA GROUPS.

NYUNDU, Fana Morris (38), was assaulted and his shop was ransacked by named ANC supporters at Moutse, KwaNdebele, in 1986 during boycotts in the area.

NYUSWA, Christopher , was assaulted on a train and forced to jump into a dam by named perpetrators in Johannesburg, on 7 August 1993. Some passengers were killed. See TRAIN VIOLENCE.

NYUSWA, Mavis Hlekani (60), had her house burnt down by IFP supporters during political conflict in Port Shepstone, Natal, on 22 July 1993. Ms Nyuswa's house was torched when her brother, an ANC supporter, refused to attend an IFP self-defence training camp.

NYWAULA, Nkosikhona (17), was shot and injured in the eye by a named SPECIAL CONSTABLE in Khayelitsha, Cape Town, on 13 September 1989, while attending a night vigil for a friend shot dead in election violence the previous week.

NZALA, Jabulani , was shot and fatally wounded by named IFP supporters at his home in Mgulea, an ANC

stronghold near Port Shepstone, Natal, on 16 January 1994.

NZALA, Mgwabule , was arrested in 1960 in Bizana, Transkei, and detained for a number of years because of his involvement in the PONDOLAND REVOLT.

NZAMA, Allison (43), an ANC supporter, was arrested in 1975 and detained at the Alexandra Road police station in Pietermaritzburg for 13 months. Mr Nzama was charged with helping youths to leave the country for MK military training. He was acquitted on those charges.

NZAMA, Baba (53), was shot and severely injured by members of the KwaZULU POLICE in Umlazi, Durban, on 22 September 1991.

NZAMA, Badingile (53), an IFP supporter, had her home burnt down at Ndwedwe, KwaZulu, near Durban, on 12 February 1994. Conflict had broken out after the funeral of an IFP official that day, and many IFP supporters suspected of being pro-ANC lost their homes.

NZAMA, Bajabulile Gloria (16), an IFP supporter, was abducted in Durban on 1 February 1991 and repeatedly gang-raped by ANC supporters, some of whom are named. It is alleged that she was targeted because of her family's political affiliation, and because they lived in an IFP stronghold.

NZAMA, Bengazi George (64), an ANC supporter, was shot dead by IFP supporters at Wosiyana, Ndwedwe, KwaZulu, near Durban, on 2 April 1994, in the run-up to the APRIL 1994 ELECTIONS. Some weeks earlier, his house had been burnt down in political conflict following the funeral of a prominent IFP official.

NZAMA, Cwepesha , was shot dead by ANC youths at Inanda, near KwaMashu, Durban, in 1990, allegedly because he lived in an Inkatha stronghold. Two other people were killed in the same attack.

NZAMA, Dumezulu (26), an ANC supporter, was shot dead by a named IFP supporter at Umbumbulu, KwaZulu, near Durban, on 6 November 1991.

NZAMA, Dumisani Elvis Presley (26), an ANC supporter, had his house burnt down by Inkatha supporters at Wosiyana, Ndwedwe, KwaZulu, near Durban, on 14 February 1990.

NZAMA, Elliot , was shot dead by unidentified ANC supporters at Inanda, near KwaMashu, Durban, on 27 January 1990 in intense conflict between ANC and IFP supporters.

NZAMA, Gezekile Pr udence (37), an ANC supporter, lost her home in an arson attack by IFP supporters in Sonkombo, Ndwedwe, KwaZulu, near Durban, on 16 March 1994. See SONKOMBO ARSON ATTACKS.

NZAMA, Girlie Malitha , 55, had her house in Greytown, Natal, burnt down by IFP supporters on 25 June 1991, allegedly because she lived in a predominantly ANC area.

NZAMA, Gogo , was held in a smoke-filled house by members of the KwaZULU POLICE during political conflict in Umlazi, Durban, on 22 September 1991.

NZAMA, Grace Kwenzakele (18), an ANC supporter, had her home burnt down by Inkatha supporters at Umkomaas, near Durban, in 1986.

NZAMA, Innocent Thandazani (20), was shot dead by members of the KwaZulu POLICE at Umlazi, Durban, on 23 November 1992. The attack was allegedly aimed at one of Mr Nzama's friends, who was with him at the time.

NZAMA, Jabulani Andreas (39), an Inkatha supporter, was shot dead on 20 December 1987 when police opened fire on Inkatha and UDF supporters engaged in violent conflict at Magabheni, Umgababa, KwaZulu, near Durban.

NZAMA, Jabulile Ntombizembi (44), an IFP supporter, had her home at Ndwedwe, KwaZulu, near Durban, burnt down by fellow IFP supporters on 12 February 1994. Conflict had broken out after the funeral of an IFP official that day, and many IFP supporters suspected of being pro-ANC lost their homes.

NZAMA, Jericho , was severely assaulted by SADF members in his home at Umlazi, Durban, on 12 June 1990, allegedly because they suspected him of hiding guns. His son was assaulted and abducted by the SADF members in the incident.

NZAMA, Khulani (13) was shot in the arm during ongoing conflict between ANC and IFP supporters at Inanda, near KwaMashu, Durban, on 16 January 1991.

NZAMA, Leonard Ndobazini (71), was shot dead at Ndwedwe, KwaZulu, near Durban, on 1 June 1993, allegedly by members of the SAP who had come to his house searching for guns.

NZAMA, Lewis Zibonele (27), was shot dead on 9 February 1990 at Sunduzwayo, Umbumbulu, KwaZulu, near Durban, in political conflict between ANC and Inkatha supporters following the UNBANNING of political organisations a week earlier.

NZAMA, Madoda Derrick (23), an ANC supporter, was abducted by named and other IFP supporters at Gamalakhe, KwaZulu, near Port Shepstone, Natal, on 27 March 1991. He was released a day later, allegedly because the perpetrators knew his father, who was an IFP supporter.

NZAMA, Maphopho Bhekuyise (42), an ANC supporter, had his house burnt down by a named IFP supporter in Hosiwana, Ndwedwe, KwaZulu, near Durban, in February 1994, allegedly because he refused to become an IFP member.

NZAMA, Maqhingha John (56), an IFP supporter, fled his home at Ndwedwe, KwaZulu, near Durban, when it was riddled with bullets in an attack by IFP supporters on 12 February 1994. Conflict had broken out after the funeral of an IFP official that day, and many IFP supporters suspected of being pro-ANC lost their homes.

NZAMA, Mary Jane (56), an ANC supporter, was assaulted and shot dead on 27 July 1992 in Folweni, KwaZulu, near Umlazi, Durban, by IFP supporters and members of the KwaZulu POLICE. They were allegedly searching for Ms Nzama's sons, who were ANC supporters and had fled the area. Ms Nzama's daughter and two-year-old grandson were shot and injured in the attack.

NZAMA, Mfaniseni (18), an ANC supporter, was stabbed and shot dead by named IFP supporters in Port Shepstone, Natal, on 9 March 1993.

NZAMA, Mfanyana Robin (55), had his home burnt down by IFP supporters during political conflict in Durban on 25 June 1991.

NZAMA, Mhlethswa (56), an IFP supporter, was stabbed and shot dead by other IFP supporters at Emahedi, Ndwedwe, KwaZulu, near Durban, in February 1994. Conflict had broken out after the funeral of an IFP official that day, and many IFP supporters suspected of being pro-ANC lost their homes.

NZAMA, Micheal Zvelisha (22), an ANC supporter, had his home burnt down during an IFP attack on the ANC stronghold of Sonkombo, Ndwedwe, KwaZulu, near Durban, on 18 November 1993.

NZAMA, Mlinganiswa Richard (48), an IFP supporter, was shot dead by members of the SAP at Murchison, near Port Shepstone, Natal, on 1 August 1992, allegedly while running away from ANC attackers.

NZAMA, Mntonjani Evion (38), was shot in the right leg by UDF supporters during political conflict at Inanda, near KwaMashu, Durban, on 6 January 1990.

NZAMA, Mthokozisi Vusumuzi (19), an ANC supporter, was shot dead by members of the KwaZulu POLICE in KwaMashu, Durban, on 9 May 1993.

NZAMA, Ngakephi Judith (69), an ANC supporter, had her house at Inanda, near KwaMashu, Durban, burnt down by IFP supporters on 27 January 1993.

NZAMA, Ngenzeni Florence (44), an IFP supporter, had her home destroyed and livestock stolen by IFP supporters at Hosiwana, Ndwedwe, KwaZulu, near Durban, on 12 February 1994. Conflict had broken out after the funeral of an IFP official that day, and many IFP supporters suspected of being pro-ANC lost their homes.

NZAMA, Nondo Petr os, was hacked with bush-knives and shot dead during an IFP attack on the ANC stronghold of Sonkombo, Ndwedwe, KwaZulu, near Durban, on 18 November 1993.

NZAMA, Ntombifuthi (52), had her home burnt down by IFP supporters at Hosiwana, Ndwedwe, KwaZulu, near Durban, on 2 April 1994. Her husband was killed in the attack. Conflict had broken out after the funeral of an IFP official that day, and many IFP supporters suspected of being pro-ANC lost their homes.

NZAMA, Percivan Tebogo (2), was being carried by his mother when he was shot in the shoulder by IFP supporters and KwaZulu POLICE members in Folweni, KwaZulu, near Umlazi, Durban, on 27 July 1992. The attackers were allegedly searching for his uncles, who were ANC supporters and had fled the area. Percivan's grandmother was killed in the attack. His mother was also shot and injured.

NZAMA, Phillip Lali (25), a UDF supporter, was fleeing from armed Inkatha supporters when he was shot and injured by an SAP member in Ntshongweni, KwaZulu, near Hammarsdale, Natal, on 25 December 1988.

NZAMA, Pius Vusumuzi (19), left his home in Tshelimnyama, KwaZulu, near Marianhill, Natal, on 9 June 1990, and was never seen again. The incident occurred during a period of intense conflict between ANC and Inkatha supporters in the area, when youths disappeared on a regular basis.

NZAMA, Prince Norbert Nhlanhla (22), an ANCYL member, was abducted from the street next to his home in Tshelimnyama, KwaZulu, near Marianhill, Natal, on 11 June 1990. Mr Nzama was on his way back from searching for his brother, who had disappeared on 9 June 1990, during a period of intense conflict between ANC and IFP supporters.

NZAMA, Sabelo Elliot (35), was shot and hacked to death by UDF supporters in intense political conflict at Inanda, near KwaMashu, Durban, on 27 January 1990.

NZAMA, Shongani (38), lost her home in an arson attack by IFP supporters at Hosiyaana, Ndwedwe, KwaZulu, near Durban, on 12 February 1994. Conflict had broken out after the funeral of an IFP official that day, and many IFP supporters suspected of being pro-ANC lost their homes.

NZAMA, Sibongile Rose (52), an IFP supporter, lost her home in an arson attack by fellow IFP supporters at Ndwedwe, KwaZulu, near Durban, on 12 February 1994. Conflict had broken out after the funeral of an IFP official that day, and many IFP supporters suspected of being pro-ANC lost their homes.

NZAMA, Sibongiseni Goodlord Linda , was severely assaulted and abducted by SADF members who entered his home at Umlazi, Durban, on 12 June 1990, allegedly because they suspected him of hiding guns. His father was also assaulted in the incident.

NZAMA, Sicelo (31), an ANC supporter, was shot dead by named IFP supporters in Port Shepstone, Natal, on 9 December 1991, allegedly because he refused to join the IFP. His badly mutilated body was discovered a few days later.

NZAMA, Sifiso (3), was shot dead by ANC supporters during political conflict in Mpumalanga, KwaZulu, near Durban, on 20 March 1993.

NZAMA, Simangele (15), had her home burnt down by IFP supporters during intense political conflict in Sonkombo, Ndwedwe, KwaZulu, near Durban, on 16 March 1994. See SONKOMBO ARSON ATTACKS.

NZAMA, Simon , had his house burnt down at Engonyameni, near Umlazi, Durban, during June 1989, after he had refused to execute orders to attack the homes of ANC supporters.

NZAMA, Sithembiso Sonny (23), an ANC supporter, was shot and injured by a named member of the SAP in Gamalakhe, KwaZulu, near Port Shepstone, Natal, on 22 November 1991. Mr Nzama was constantly harassed by both IFP supporters and police members because of his political activities.

NZAMA, Thuleleni (19), an ANC supporter, was shot and injured when her home was attacked by IFP supporters and members of the KwaZULU POLICE in Folweni, KwaZulu, near Umlazi, Durban, on 27 July 1992. Her two-year-old child, whom she was carrying at the time, was also shot and injured.

NZAMA, Thuleleni Floreni (50), an IFP supporter, had her home burnt down by fellow IFP supporters at Ndwedwe, KwaZulu, near Durban, on 12 February 1994. Conflict had broken out after the funeral of an IFP official that day, and many IFP supporters suspected of being pro-ANC lost their homes.

NZAMA, Vusumuzi (19), an ANC supporter, was shot and killed by members of the KwaZULU POLICE during political conflict at KwaMashu, Durban, on 9 May 1993.

NZAMA, Yona Pilisive (29), had her house burnt down by ANC supporters during political conflict at Emabhabathini, near Richmond Farm, KwaMashu, Durban, in January 1990.

NZAMA, Za Jacolin Nakeni (36), lost his home and livestock in an arson attack by IFP supporters at Ndwedwe, KwaZulu, near Durban, on 12 February 1994. Conflict had broken out after the funeral of an IFP official that day, and many IFP supporters suspected of being pro-ANC lost their homes.

NZAMA, Zandile Nelie (39), an IFP supporter, lost her house in Ndwedwe, KwaZulu, near Durban, in an arson attack during a mass funeral on 12 February 1994.

NZAMA, Zanele Nelly (34), had her home destroyed by Inkatha supporters during political conflict in Mpumalanga, KwaZulu, near Durban, in October 1989.

NZAMA, Zimephi Gladys (24), an IFP supporter, had her house at Umkomaas, near Durban, burnt down in ongoing conflict between ANC and IFP supporters on 21 May 1991, three days after her boyfriend had been brutally killed. She was pregnant at the time.

NZAME, Thami , was injured by MK operatives at Edendale Hospital, near Pietermaritzburg, on 4 May 1986. One person was killed and Mr Nzame and three others were injured in crossfire between the operatives and police when the operatives raided the hospital to free a member of their MK unit who was being held there. Four MK operatives were granted amnesty (AC/2001/128).

NZENDIVA, Toto Samuel , an ANC supporter, was beaten by members of the SAP on his arrest in Robertson, Cape, in November 1985. Mr Nzendiva was again beaten by police and detained on 18 June 1986 for three months under emergency regulations. See POLICE BRUTALITY.

NZIMA, Cabangani (55), had her house at Richmond, Natal, burnt down by ANC supporters during political conflict in September 1992. One of her sons was shot dead and another injured in an attack following this incident. Both were IFP members.

NZIMAKHE, Constance Themebekile , had her home burnt down in ongoing conflict between ANC and IFP supporters at Ndwedwe, KwaZulu, near Durban, in January 1991.

NZIMAKWE, Obrey Mcungisi , an ANCYL supporter, was shot dead by IFP supporters in Port Shepstone, Natal, on 12 April 1994. Mr Nzimakwe lived in Nyandezulu, which was predominantly an IFP stronghold.

NZIMANDE (first names not given), a four-day-old baby, was abducted by alleged members of the KwaZULU POLICE in the bushes at KwaMafunza, KwaZulu, near Pietermaritzburg, in 1993 and was never seen again. The baby's mother was killed after her husband was accused of being an ANC member.

NZIMANDE, Alice Langisa (38), was harassed and tortured by members of the SAP in 1985 in Alexandra, Johannesburg. Police came to Ms Nzimande's home

to look for her son who left the country to join the ANC in exile.

NZIMANDE, Angeline , was strangled to death at KwaMafunza, KwaZulu, near Pietermaritzburg, in 1993, in ongoing conflict between ANC and IFP supporters. She was allegedly targeted because of her husband's political affiliation.

NZIMANDE, Anthony , had his house burnt down by Inkatha supporters at KwaShange, KwaZulu, near Pietermaritzburg, on 28 March 1990, during the SEVEN-DAY WAR.

NZIMANDE, Anton Sibongiseni (21), an IFP supporter, was shot dead by a named fellow IFP supporter at Ixopo, Natal, on 2 August 1993. He had allegedly been accused of being an ANC supporter.

NZIMANDE, Bagcinile Victoria (44), an ANC supporter, had her home at Ekuthuleni, Umlazi, Durban, burnt down by IFP supporters on 2 February 1992. Eight people were killed and more than 120 homes were burnt down. See EKUTHULENI ATTACKS.

NZIMANDE, Banakile (71), had her house burnt down and livestock stolen by IFP supporters during political conflict in Phatheni, Richmond, Natal, on 23 June 1991.

NZIMANDE, Beauty Thulile (24), an ANC supporter, disappeared in Murchison, near Port Shepstone, Natal, while on her way to Chris Hani's funeral in April 1993. She has not been seen since.

NZIMANDE, Bhekani Protus (20), was shot and injured by members of the KWAZULU POLICE during political conflict at Umlazi, Durban, in March 1994. He was allegedly thought to be an ANC member.

NZIMANDE, Bhezu Annanias (41), an ANC supporter, was stabbed to death by IFP supporters in Port Shepstone, Natal, on 11 December 1993.

NZIMANDE, Catherine Them bani (35), an ANC supporter, was shot and injured by IFP supporters while attending a prayer meeting in Murchison, near Port Shepstone, Natal, on 8 July 1992.

NZIMANDE, Chukwe Flor ence (38), had her home burnt down by IFP supporters during political conflict at Madakane, Port Shepstone, Natal, on 10 November 1993.

NZIMANDE, Dennet , was hospitalised after being severely beaten by members of the SAP in Nkanyisweni, near Umbumbulu, KwaZulu, near Durban, on 28 April 1992. The police were allegedly searching for an AK47 rifle thought to be hidden in his house.

NZIMANDE, Dudu Gladys (29), an ANC supporter, had her house burnt down by IFP supporters during political conflict between the 'RED' AND 'GREEN' FACTIONS in Bhambayi, near KwaMashu, Durban, in June 1993.

NZIMANDE, Duduzile , an ANC supporter, was severely burnt in an arson attack by Inkatha supporters at Inanda, near KwaMashu, Durban, on 22 March 1988.

NZIMANDE, Fikile Catherine (35), was severely injured when she was stabbed and hacked by members of an IFP patrol group at her house in Nyandezulu, near Port Shepstone, Natal, on 8 March 1991. Other family members were also severely injured or killed by the perpetrators, who were looking for her brother, an ANC supporter. Ms Nzimande is now partially disabled.

The perpetrators were sentenced to 15 years' imprisonment.

NZIMANDE, Fisani (41), an IFP supporter, had her house burnt down by ANC supporters in Ndaleni, Richmond, Natal, in March 1991.

NZIMANDE, Florence (56), was assaulted by members of the Security Branch at Umbumbulu, KwaZulu, near Durban, on 28 April 1992. Her husband and three children were also assaulted and injured during the police raid on her house. The police claimed to have been looking for an AK47, which they believed was hidden in the house.

NZIMANDE, Gobile , was shot and injured in ongoing conflict between IFP and ANC supporters at Inkanyezi, Port Shepstone, Natal, in 1992.

NZIMANDE, Ivy (62), lost her home in an attack by IFP supporters during political conflict in Port Shepstone, Natal, in 1991.

NZIMANDE, John Ndakhu (54), had his home burnt down by ANC supporters in Bhambayi, near KwaMashu, Durban, on 3 August 1993, during political conflict over the launch of an IFP branch in the settlement. On the day of the launch, nine people were killed, 11 injured and 18 houses burnt down.

NZIMANDE, Khehla Anton (32), an IFP supporter, was shot dead by ANC supporters at Murchison, near Port Shepstone, Natal, on 1 August 1992.

NZIMANDE, Lawrence Mlungu (61), was assaulted by members of the Security Branch at Umbumbulu, KwaZulu, near Durban, on 28 April 1992. It is alleged that police were looking for AK-47 believed to be hidden in his house.

NZIMANDE, Lina (62), an ANC supporter, had her home burnt down by IFP supporters in Sonkombo, Ndwedwe, KwaZulu, near Durban, on 16 March 1994. See SONKOMBO ARSON ATTACKS.

NZIMANDE, Lindela Raphael (31), an IFP supporter, was shot dead along with his brother in ongoing conflict between ANC and IFP supporters at Umbumbulu, KwaZulu, near Durban, on 23 May 1993.

NZIMANDE, Makhosonke Eligius (16), an ANCYL member, was shot in the foot by members of the SAP during political unrest at KwaNdengezi, KwaZulu, near Pinetown, Natal, in February 1990.

NZIMANDE, Maray Maggie (53), was killed travelling on a train to Soweto, Johannesburg, on 25 June 1991. Between 1990 and 1993, 572 people died in TRAIN VIOLENCE initiated by groups opposed to a democratic transition.

NZIMANDE, Michael Zokwakhe (24), was stabbed to death by named ANC supporters during political conflict at Richmond, Natal, on 10 September 1992. He was living in an area known to be an IFP stronghold.

NZIMANDE, Mirriam (21), was assaulted by members of the Security Branch at Umbumbulu, KwaZulu, near Durban, on 28 April 1992. Other family members, including both parents, were also assaulted and injured in the police raid on her home. The police claimed to have been looking for an AK47, which they believed was hidden in the house.

NZIMANDE, Mkhombiseni , was shot dead by members of the SAP during political unrest in KwaNdengezi, KwaZulu, near Pinetown, Natal, on 1 June 1993

NZIMANDE, Mlekeleli (20), an IFP member, was shot and injured by ANC supporters at Richmond, Natal, in September 1992. His brother was shot dead in the incident.

NZIMANDE, Moses (55), was shot dead during political conflict between IFP and ANC supporters in Umbumbulu, KwaZulu, near Durban, on 19 July 1992.

NZIMANDE, Ms (first name not given), was shot and injured at Port Shepstone, Natal, in 1992 in ongoing conflict between ANC and IFP supporters in the area.

NZIMANDE, Mshishi Siphiso Johnson (37), an ANC member, was shot dead by IFP supporters and members of the Security Branch in Ezakheni, KwaZulu, near Ladysmith, Natal, on 24 October 1992.

NZIMANDE, Mzofile (40), an IFP supporter, was killed in the 'battle of the forest', an unprecedented armed clash between UDF and Inkatha supporters in timber plantations at Richmond, Natal, on 29 March 1991. Twenty-three IFP supporters were reported killed.

NZIMANDE, Mzwakhe Stompie , a PAC supporter, was beaten with sjamboks and canes by police at Hermanus, Cape, in June 1960, allegedly because of his role in leading a march after the SHARPEVILLE MASSACRE. On 25 April 1992 Mr Nzimande was caught up in the violence in Natal where he was beaten to death by IFP supporters who accused him and three other men of being ANC supporters.

NZIMANDE, Ndabenzima Nyangembi (30), an IFP supporter, was stabbed and shot dead by ANC supporters at Ixopo, Natal, in December 1993. He had gone to assess the damage to his house, which had been burnt. His body was found by police.

NZIMANDE, Nokuphiwe (3), was attacked with pangas and knives by named IFP supporters at her home in Nyandezulu, near Port Shepstone, Natal, on 8 March 1991. The perpetrators were looking for her uncle, an ANC supporter. Other family members were also severely injured and killed. Political conflict led to the introduction of defence patrol groups by both parties, but ultimately these groups were themselves implicated in attacks. The perpetrators were sentenced to 15 years imprisonment.

NZIMANDE, Raphael , an NUM shopsteward, was harassed in 1986 by IFP supporters at Howick, Natal, for his participation in the SARMCOL STRIKE, which began in April 1985.

NZIMANDE, Regina Siziwe (39), had her house burnt down by ANC supporters during ongoing political conflict at Mpumalanga, KwaZulu, near Durban, in March 1990.

NZIMANDE, Sibomu (52), was hacked to death with an axe at Swayimane, Table Mountain, near Pietermaritzburg, on 29 October 1989, during intense conflict between UDF and Inkatha supporters.

NZIMANDE, Sifiso (7), died after being stabbed, laid on a bag of cement and having his neck chopped with a bushknife at his home in Nyandezulu, near Port Shepstone, Natal, by named IFP supporters on 8 March 1991. The perpetrators, who were looking for

his uncle, an ANC supporter, also killed and injured other family members. The perpetrators were sentenced to 15 years' imprisonment.

NZIMANDE, Siphiso Eric (29), was shot dead in Umbumbulu, KwaZulu, near Durban, while driving home on 19 July 1992.

NZIMANDE, Tabolo Samuel (61), an ANC supporter, had his home at Ixopo, Natal, burnt down by alleged IFP supporters on 2 February 1992.

NZIMANDE, Thamsanqa Ernest (14), an ANC supporter, was stabbed to death by alleged IFP supporters on 6 September 1991 in Umlazi, Durban, for holding an ANC flag.

NZIMANDE, Thembinkosi (20), was shot dead by IFP supporters in an attack on his home in Phatheni, Richmond, Natal, on 23 June 1991. The Nzimande family was suspected of sympathising with the ANC, because some family members refused to attend IFP meetings. See RICHMOND ATTACKS.

NZIMANDE, Thikazile Ida , was shot and hacked to death with an axe at her home in Ezakheni, KwaZulu, near Ladysmith, Natal, in intensifying conflict between ANC and IFP supporters on 24 April 1994.

NZIMANDE, Xolani , was shot dead by named IFP supporters during an attack on his home in Phatheni, Richmond, Natal, on 23 June 1991. The Nzimande family was suspected of sympathising with the ANC, because some family members refused to attend IFP meetings. See RICHMOND ATTACKS.

NZIMANDE, Xosheyake Jer ome (45), an ANC supporter, lost his house in an arson attack by IFP supporters, some of whom are named, at Ndaleni, Richmond, Natal, on 21 March 1994. The perpetrators allegedly burnt down the house when they could not find Mr Nzimande's son, an ANC leader.

NZIMANDE, Yekeleni (41), an Inkatha supporter, lost her home in an attack by alleged UDF supporters in Mpumalanga, KwaZulu, near Durban, in May 1988.

NZIMANDE, Zonzani Christina (23), had her home at Esigcakeni, Richmond, Natal, burnt down by alleged ANC supporters during political conflict in March 1991.

NZIMANDE, Zwe (46), an IFP supporter, was shot dead along with his brother at Umbumbulu, KwaZulu, near Durban, on 23 May 1993, in ongoing conflict between ANC and IFP supporters in the area.

NZIMELA, Hombile Stephen (22), a UDF activist, was detained for 11 days in April 1986 at Kareedouw, Cape, during which he was tortured by members of the SAP and interrogated about his political activities. Mr Nzimela had spearheaded a campaign against local authorities in Kareedouw.

NZIMENI, Richard Jim , was killed during the BOIPATONG MASSACRE by IFP supporters in Boipatong, near Vanderbijlpark, Tvl, on 17 June 1992, which left 45 people dead and 27 seriously injured. Thirteen perpetrators were granted amnesty; a further three applications were refused (AC/2000/209).

NZIMENI, Thandeka Regina (50), had her house and possessions burnt in an arson attack during political conflict between ANC and PAC supporters at Seymour, Ciskei, on 14 August 1992.

NZIMKULU, Isaac , a member of a Crossroads committee led by Mr Memani, was one of seven men killed in Crossroads, Cape Town, on 11 April 1983, by supporters of an opposing committee led by Mr Ngxobongwana, during conflict arising from the struggle for housing.

NZUKE, Vusumzi Abednego (23), an ANC supporter, was shot and injured by alleged IFP supporters at Port Shepstone, Natal, in March 1991 and again on 16 March 1993.

NZULA, Barbra Julia (21), an ANC supporter, was shot dead when a known COUNCILLOR opened fire on a group of ANC supporters protesting against the local council in Rouxville, OFS, on 9 September 1990. One other person was shot dead in the incident.

NZUMALO, Nkosinathi Emmanuel , an IFP supporter, died when he was shot and hacked by alleged ANC supporters at Mpumalanga, KwaZulu, near Durban, on 20 December 1991.

NZUNGA, Lerole Paul (59), lost his house and cars when they were burnt in Sebokeng, Tvl, in 1984 in violent conflict between local residents and councillors in the area during the VAAL UPRISING.

NZUNZA, Nokhuthula (19), was stabbed to death by named ANC supporters during political conflict at Empangeni, Natal, on 13 March 1994, because she did not want to date an ANC member.

NZUZA, Bhekisiwe (58), had his house in Eshowe, Natal, burnt down during ongoing political conflict between ANC and IFP supporters in 1994.

NZUZA, Bhozi (30), an ANC supporter, was severely injured in an attack on his home by fellow ANC supporters in KwaNdengezi, Kwazulu, near Pinetown, Natal, in December 1992, in factional conflict arising from a split in the local ANC branch.

NZUZA, Buhle , was shot and wounded when ANC security guards opened fire from the ANC headquarters at Shell House, Johannesburg, on a crowd of IFP marchers, on 28 March 1994. At least nine marchers were killed and around 100 injured. Ten ANC security guards were granted amnesty (AC/2000/142).

NZUZA, Doris Ntombikayise (51), lost her house in an arson attack by Inkatha supporters at Gezubuso, KwaZulu, near Pietermaritzburg, on 27 March 1990, during the SEVEN-DAY WAR.

NZUZA, Dorothy Ivy (48), had her house in Inanda, near KwaMashu, Durban, petrol-bombed by alleged Inkatha supporters while she and her children were inside on 21 June 1989, because she was believed to be an ANC supporter.

NZUZA, Elinah (46), an ANC supporter, was severely beaten and her house in Ntuthuka, KwaZulu, near Empangeni, Natal, was set alight by alleged IFP supporters in April 1994.

NZUZA, Florah Zezi (41), an Inkatha supporter, lost her house and possessions in an arson attack by UDF supporters in Embokodweni, Umbumbulu, KwaZulu, near Durban, in 1985. Ms Nzuzza's son had been shot dead in an attack on her home the previous day.

NZUZA, Girlie (55), an IFP supporter, lost her home and her possessions in an arson attack on 13

September 1989 in KwaMashu, Durban.

NZUZA, Godfrey Mthokozeleni (19), was hacked to death in ongoing conflict between ANC and IFP supporters in Umbumbulu, KwaZulu, near Durban, on 6 November 1991, because he was in a house known to be occupied by an ANC youths.

NZUZA, Hlengiwe (19), lost her house in arson attacks by IFP supporters in Sonkombo, Ndwedwe, KwaZulu, near Durban, on 16 March 1994. See SONKOMBO ARSON ATTACKS.

NZUZA, Isaac (49), an Inkatha supporter, was shot and stabbed to death during ongoing conflict between UDF and Inkatha supporters in KwaMashu, Durban, on 13 September 1989.

NZUZA, Jabulani (35), had his house burnt down by IFP supporters at Nogobhoza, KwaZulu, near Eshowe, Natal, during continuing political conflict in November 1993.

NZUZA, Khonzaphi Rejoice (33), an IFP supporter, lost her home in an arson attack at Esigisini, KwaZulu, near Empangeni, in 1993, allegedly after her husband had pointed out a house in which ANC supporters lived, leading to the burning down of that house. Mr Nzuzza was later killed in an apparent revenge attack.

NZUZA, Khulekani V usi, was shot dead on 2 August 1992 when armed men wearing balaclavas attacked several homes in Esikhawini, KwaZulu, near Empangeni, Natal. See ESIKHAWINI ATTACKS.

NZUZA, Lennox Thlelebone (17), an ANC supporter, was shot dead by a named SAP member at Ntuzuma, near Durban, on 13 March 1990, allegedly because of his political activities. Three other ANC supporters were shot dead in the same incident.

NZUZA, Lilian Ntombikayise (36), had her house at Empangeni, Natal, burnt down during clashes between local ANC and IFP members in October 1992.

NZUZA, Lucky Mfanu , was shot and wounded when ANC security guards opened fire from the ANC headquarters at Shell House, Johannesburg, on a crowd of IFP marchers, on 28 March 1994. At least nine marchers were killed and around 100 injured. Ten ANC security guards were granted amnesty (AC/2000/142).

NZUZA, Mildred Phive (38), had her house burnt down by alleged IFP supporters in Obanjeni, KwaZulu, near Empangeni, Natal, on 24 December 1993.

NZUZA, Moses (64), was killed in Eshowe, Natal, on 26 February 1994, during intense political conflict between ANC and IFP supporters in the run-up to the APRIL 1994 ELECTIONS.

NZUZA, Mr (first name not given) (36), had his house at Eshowe, Natal, burnt down in an arson attack on 14 November 1993 in continuing conflict between ANC and IFP supporters in the area.

NZUZA, MUNTUKA TSHINGWA A (36), had his house petrol-bombed during political conflict between ANC and IFP supporters in Esikhawini, KwaZulu, near Empangeni, Natal, on 31 January 1994.

NZUZA, Ndoda Robert , an Inkatha supporter, was shot dead by UDF supporters in an attack on his home in Embokodweni, Umbumbulu, KwaZulu, near Durban, in 1985. The day after the attack, his home was burnt down by the same perpetrators.

NZUZA, Nessie (49), an ANC supporter, lost her house in Inanda, near KwaMashu, Durban, in an arson attack by Inkatha supporters on 26 July 1989.

NZUZA, Nothando Florah (18), had her rondavels in Eshowe, Natal, burnt down during intense political conflict between ANC and IFP supporters in 1994.

NZUZA, Ntombikayise Happiness (24), had her home burnt down by IFP supporters during intense political conflict in Sonkombo, Ndwedwe, KwaZulu, near Durban, on 20 March 1994. See SONKOMBO ARSON ATTACKS.

NZUZA, Ntombikayise Patricia (23), fled her home in KwaNdengezi, Kwazulu, near Pinetown, Natal, when it was raided and vandalised by ANC supporters in factional conflict in December 1992 arising from a split in the local ANC branch. Her brother, an ANC supporter, was severely injured in the attack.

NZUZA, Ntombili Esther (65), had her home burnt down during ongoing conflict between ANC and IFP supporters in Eshowe, Natal, in 1994.

NZUZA, Patricia Babhekile (38), had her house burnt down during ongoing conflict between ANC and IFP supporters in Empangeni, Natal, on 27 April 1992.

NZUZA, Petros Mzwakhe (18), an IFP supporter, was shot and injured by unidentified perpetrators at Nsingweni, KwaZulu, near Mtunzini, Natal, in ongoing conflict between ANC and IFP supporters on 27 March 1992.

NZUZA, Schuman Raymond (27), was shot dead in an attack on his mother's home in Empangeni, Natal, in ongoing conflict between ANC and IFP supporters on 27 June 1993.

NZUZA, Simo , a UDF supporter, was chased and beaten to death by a large group of fellow UDF supporters in Clermont, near Durban, in January 1987. Mr Nzuzza had come under suspicion from his comrades. Two UDF supporters were granted amnesty (AC/2001/106).

NZUZA, Siphso (25), an ANC supporter, was shot dead after being abducted into Buyafuthi hostel in Tokoza, Tvl, allegedly by IFP supporters, on 9 July 1993.

NZUZA, Themba , lost his house in an arson attack in November 1993 in intensified violence between ANC and IFP supporters in KwaKhoza and Nogobhoza, KwaZulu, near Eshowe, Natal. One person was killed and 21 houses burnt down that day.

NZUZA, Thenjiwe (55), had her house burnt down and was forced to leave the Sabokwe area in Ntambanana, Empangeni, Natal, on 21 April 1994 because of political violence between the IFP and ANC in the run-up to the APRIL 1994 ELECTIONS.

NZUZA, Thlelebone (17), an ANC supporter, was shot dead by a named SAP member at Ntuzuma, near Durban, on 13 March 1990. Three other ANC supporters were shot in the same incident.

NZUZA, Thulani Bhekingcino (23), had his houses burnt down at Bhukhanana, KwaZulu, near Empangeni, Natal, in ongoing conflict between ANC and IFP supporters on 17 January 1994.

NZUZA, V elephi, lost her house in an arson attack in November 1993 in intensified violence between ANC and IFP supporters in KwaKhoza and Nogobhoza,

KwaZulu, near Eshowe, Natal. One person was killed and 21 houses burnt down that day.

NZUZA, Vusi (30), was shot dead in ongoing conflict between ANC and IFP supporters in Esikhawini, KwaZulu, near Empangeni, Natal, on 2 August 1992.

NZUZA, Zelpha , an ANC supporter, was injured while fleeing from an arson attack by IFP supporters at her home in Stanger, Natal, during December 1992.

NZUZA, Zwelabantu Philemon (67) lost his house in an arson attack on 4 November 1993 in intensified violence between ANC and IFP supporters in KwaKhoza and Nogobhoza, KwaZulu, near Eshowe, Natal. One person was killed and 21 houses burnt down that day.

NZUZO, Nomsinya Grace (49), a UDF supporter, was detained by members of the SAP for 14 days in 1985 in Grahamstown, Cape, after political meetings were held in her house in Tantjie location.

O'KILL, Richard Olivier Pier ce, was shot and killed when APLA operatives threw hand grenades at and opened fire on the congregation of St James' Church, Kenilworth, Cape Town, on 25 July 1993. Eleven people were killed and 58 wounded in the attack. See APLA ATTACKS. Three of four APLA members were granted amnesty for the attack. The fourth had his application struck off the roll for failing to attend the amnesty hearing (AC/1998/0018).

O'LAUGHLIN, Bridget , an Irish citizen and researcher at the Eduardo Mondlane University, was injured in Maputo, Mozambique, on 17 August 1982 by a letter bomb sent by members of the South African Security Branch. Fellow academic Ruth First, who opened the letter while she was in her office, was killed in the explosion.

O'REILLY, Susanna Maria Louise , was injured when members of MK's Special Operations Unit detonated an explosive in a car outside the SADF Witwatersrand Command headquarters in Johannesburg on 30 July 1987. At least 68 people were injured. Three MK operatives and one UDF supporter linked to MK were granted amnesty for their roles in this attack (AC/2001/0003 and AC/2000/248).

O'REILLY, WO (19), a constable in the SAP, was shot and injured when armed MK operatives attacked the Wonderboompoort police station, Pretoria, on 26 December 1981. One MK operative was granted amnesty (AC/2000/195).

OCTOBER Ronald (17), was shot dead by members of the SAP on 16 September 1976 in Heideveld, Cape Town, during the SOWETO UPRISING.

ODENDAAL-MAGW AZA, Marie Fredrika (35) was detained by the SAP in Westville, near Durban, on 1 July 1986 and held in solitary confinement for ten days.

ODENDAL, (first name not given), was severely injured when members of MK's 'Dolphin Unit' detonated an explosive in a car near the Krugersdorp Magistrate's court and the adjacent police station, Tvl, on 16 March 1988. Three people were killed and more than 20 were injured in the blast. Two MK operatives were granted amnesty (AC/2001/003).

ODISITSE, Kewasepe , suffered severe damage to house and property as a result of a car-bomb explosion in Gaborone, Botswana, on 22 April 1987. See

GABORONE CAR BOMB. The head of the Security Branch and four Northern and Western Transvaal Security Branch operatives were granted amnesty for this operation (AC/2000/214).

ODLER, Sydney, was injured when members of MK's Special Operations Unit detonated an explosive in a car outside the SADF Witwatersrand Command headquarters in Johannesburg on 30 July 1987. At least 68 people were injured. Three MK operatives and one UDF supporter linked to MK were granted amnesty for their roles in this attack (AC/2001/0003 and AC/2000/248).

OLAYI, Sidumo Petrus (28), a Transkei Defence Force (TDF) soldier, was killed during an ATTEMPTED COUP IN UMTATA, TRANSKEI, on 22 November 1990. Seven TDF soldiers were killed and some 33 wounded. Four of the coup conspirators were granted amnesty. Six *Vlakplaas* operatives were granted amnesty for providing arms for the attempted coup. An SADF Military Intelligence operative, who applied for amnesty for his role in supporting the coup, later withdrew his application (AC/2000/036; AC/2001/095 and AC/2001/199).

OLDJOHN, Victor (50), an ANC supporter, was shot dead by members of the KWAZULU POLICE at Imbali, Pietermaritzburg, on 6 February 1989. The perpetrators allegedly came to his home saying they were looking for his sons, who were UDF supporters.

OLDS, C, was injured in what became known as the MAGOO'S BAR BOMBING in Durban on 14 June 1986. The explosion killed three women and injured at least 74 other people. Seven MK operatives were granted amnesty (AC/2001/128).

OLEG, Karamzin, was shot and killed when APLA operatives threw hand grenades at and opened fire on the congregation of St James' Church, Kenilworth, Cape Town, on 25 July 1993. Eleven people were killed and 58 wounded in the attack. See APLA ATTACKS. Three of four APLA members were granted amnesty for the attack. The fourth had his application struck off the roll for failing to attend the amnesty hearing (AC/1998/0018).

OLIEN, Willie Ronny (33), was shot by members of the SAP in Toekomsrus, Randfontein, Tvl, on 18 October 1990 during protests over electricity cut-offs.

OLIFANT, Joel, was shot dead in Makwassie, Tvl, during a student demonstration at Lerunsi Secondary School on 25 April 1993.

OLIFANT, Magdalena Elizabeth (37), had her home damaged in an arson attack at Atlantis, Cape, on 29 November 1993. Shortly before the attack, the family had received letters threatening Ms Olifant's former husband, an ANC and union activist.

OLIFANT, Shadrack Teko (25), was severely beaten and tortured by named members of the Security Branch at the Fountain police station, Bloemfontein, in April 1986. Mr Olifant was one of around 20 UDF supporters arrested while trying to cross the border into Lesotho in April 1986, with the intention of joining the ANC in exile. In detention they were interrogated, tortured, beaten, subjected to degrading treatment

and denied food. Two members of the SAP were granted amnesty (AC/1999/0025 and AC/1999/0026).

OLIFANT, Tshiciso Paulos, was shot and severely injured in Evaton, Tvl, on 23 February 1993 by members of a local gang who were also part of an ANC-aligned self-defence unit.

OLIFANT, Violent Ntombifikile 'Khono' (24), an ANC member, was beaten and injured by members of the SADF at Murchison, near Port Shepstone, Natal, during protests in the area on 14 January 1993.

OLIPHANT, Alfred Welile (56), an ANC member, was shot dead while running from his burning home in Whittlesea, Ciskei, on 27 August 1992, during political conflict between ADM and ANC supporters. An ADM member was refused amnesty (AC/1999/0265).

OLIPHANT, Benjamin T omelotso, a UDF supporter, died in police custody in Jouberton, Klerksdorp, Tvl, on 16 September 1987. Mr Oliphant had been detained without trial under emergency regulations since December 1986.

OLIPHANT, George David, (32), was detained without trial on 16 September 1987 in Jouberton, Klerksdorp, Tvl, to prevent his presence at the inquest into his brother's death while in police custody.

OLIPHANT, Ivan, an ANC supporter, got lost in Tokoza, Tvl, on 1 August 1993 along with friends. The five found themselves in Khumalo Street where they were attacked by IFP-supporting hostel-dwellers. Mr Oliphant and his friends were hacked and burnt to death. Khumalo Street had been declared a 'no-go' area following numerous clashes between IFP-supporting hostel-dwellers and ANC-supporting residents.

OLIPHANT, Lean Olefame (41), was severely beaten by Bophuthatswana Police on 6 December 1990 in Taung, Bophuthatswana. At the time there was a meeting at Dryharts Bathlapin tribal office where villagers had summoned chief Jerry Mahure to present their grievances. Police dispersed the crowd by tar-gassing and sjambokking those in attendance.

OLIPHANT, Malebogo W iffred (15), a student activist, was severely beaten and tortured by named members of the SAP after he was arrested in Vryburg, Cape, on 11 May 1990. This followed a student protest march to the court to demand the release of fellow students who were charged with public violence.

OLIPHANT, Norman Mpumelelo (26), was shot and injured by members of the SAP during unrest in Beaufort West, Cape, in October 1985. Residents were angered at a court inquest finding which cleared the SAP of criminal responsibility for killing a local UDF activist in January that year.

OLIPHANT, Patricia (13), a COSAS member, was shot and severely injured by members of the SAP in Venterstad, Cape, on 4 July 1993. Patricia was walking to a relative's home when she was shot.

OLIPHANT, Rufus (34), was arrested and severely assaulted by members of the SAP at Worcester, Cape, in March 1960, during protests in the township. He was sentenced to eight lashes after which he was redetained for four months.

OLIVER, L, was injured in what became known as the MAGOO'S BAR BOMBING in Durban on 14 June 1986. The explosion killed three women and injured at least 74 other people. Seven MK operatives were granted amnesty (AC/2001/128).

OLIVER, John David 'Soppie' (20), a youth activist, was detained in Atlantis, Cape, on 14 June 1986 and held for six weeks under emergency regulations at Victor Verster prison, Paarl, Cape.

OLIVER, L, was injured when MK operatives detonated an explosive in a car outside the South African Air Force (SAAF) headquarters in Church Street, Pretoria, on 20 May 1983. Twenty-one people were killed and 217 injured. The overall commander of MK's Special Operations Unit and two MK operatives were granted amnesty (AC/2001/003 and AC/2001/023). See CHURCH STREET BOMBING, PRETORIA.

OLIVER, Mervin Govan (18), a UDF activist, was suffocated with a plastic bag by members of the SAP after his arrest at George, Cape, in 1989. He was later injured in a vigilante attack.

OLIVER, Peter, a civilian, was injured when APLA operatives attacked members and guests at the King William's Town Golf Club, Eastern Cape, on 28 November 1992. Four people were killed and 17 injured in the attack. See APLA ATTACKS. Four APLA members were granted amnesty (AC/2001/182).

OLIVER, Val, a civilian, was injured when APLA operatives attacked members and guests at the King William's Town Golf Club, Cape, on 28 November 1992. Four people were killed and 17 injured in the attack. See APLA ATTACKS. Four APLA members were granted amnesty (AC/2001/182).

ONIWE, Aubrey, (11), was shot and severely injured by members of the SA Railway Police in Guguletu, Cape Town, on 28 December 1976. He was playing near the railway line when police opened fire on protesters. Vuyo suffered permanent injury from the shooting.

ONTONG, Paul Eienne (19), was killed when a bomb, planted by AWB members, exploded at a taxi rank on the corner of Odendaal and Victoria Streets in Germiston, Tvl, on the 25 April 1994. Ten persons were killed and nine were injured in the blast. Four perpetrators were granted amnesty (AC/1999/0342). See RIGHT-WING ATTACKS.

ONVERWACHT, Abraham Carel (29), was hit by a brick while driving past stone-throwing youths near Bonteheuwel, Cape Town, on 7 September 1989, in the aftermath of the apartheid election held on 6 September 1989. Mr Onverwacht lost an eye in the attack.

OOSTENHUIZEN, J, a member of the SAP, was injured in a shoot-out with an MK operative in Johannesburg on 25 May 1991. Mr Oosthuizen and his colleague were both injured in the shoot-out, when they attempted to stop a vehicle. One MK operative was granted amnesty (AC/1997/0035).

OOSTHUIZEN, GJ, was injured when MK operatives detonated an explosive in a car outside the South

African Air Force (SAAF) headquarters in Church Street, Pretoria, on 20 May 1983. Twenty-one people were killed and 217 injured. The overall commander of MK's Special Operations Unit and two MK operatives were granted amnesty (AC/2001/003 and AC/2001/023). See CHURCH STREET BOMBING, PRETORIA.

OOSTHUIZEN, Lourens Cor nelius, a policeman, was shot and injured by ANC SELF-DEFENCE UNIT (SDU) members during April 1992 in Ficksburg, OFS. Three of the SDU members were granted amnesty (AC/1999/0229).

OOSTHUIZEN, Patrick Edgar V ermon, an ANC supporter, was arrested and severely beaten by police in George, Cape, on 13 September 1976, during a period of unrest after the SOWETO UPRISING had spread to the South Cape. He was charged with public violence and later acquitted.

OOSTHUIZEN, Wessel Johannes, was shot and injured by APLA members at a petrol depot in East London on 19 August 1983. See APLA ATTACKS.

OPPERMAN, JP, was injured when MK operatives detonated an explosive in a car outside the South African Air Force (SAAF) headquarters in Church Street, Pretoria, on 20 May 1983. Twenty-one people were killed and 217 injured. The overall commander of MK's Special Operations Unit and two MK operatives were granted amnesty (AC/2001/003 and AC/2001/023). See CHURCH STREET BOMBING, PRETORIA.

OPPERMAN, Karel (27), was shot in the eye near his home by members of the SAP, some of whom are named, in Ashton, Cape, on 30 June 1990. There had been a protest march that day. Mr Opperman, who was not politically involved, lost an eye in the shooting.

OPPERMAN, Ryno Johannes, sustained minor injuries when MK operatives detonated a car bomb using a remote control device outside the Ellis Park rugby stadium, Johannesburg, on 2 July 1988. Two spectators leaving the rugby match were killed and 37 others sustained minor and major injuries. Four operatives from MK's Special Operations Unit, including its commander, were granted amnesty (AC/2001/161).

ORLYN, Kgotsile Cecil (34), a church minister, youth activist and UDF supporter, was arrested in June 1987 and detained for 3 months at Humansdorp, Cape. While in detention, he was beaten and given electric shock torture by members of the SAP, some of who are named.

ORWIN, Gary David, a member of the SADF, was shot and wounded when APLA members ambushed a military vehicle, firing on it with automatic weapons, in Alexandra, Johannesburg, on 16 December 1986. See APLA ATTACKS. Two APLA members were granted amnesty (AC/2000/0133).

OSEPENG, Boikie Patrick .31, was detained between 1990 and 1992 in Dryharts, Taung, Bophuthatswana, during a chieftaincy feud between chief Mahure and Chief Mankuroane.

OSMERS, John (43), an Anglican priest from New Zealand and an ANC supporter, was severely injured in

an explosion in Maseru, Lesotho, on 5 July 1979, when he opened a parcel containing an explosive device. Five other persons were injured in the incident.

OSS, Andr ew, was stabbed and burnt to death by members of the 'Gaddaffi' faction of the ANC-aligned KHUTSONG YOUTH CONGRESS (KYC) in Khutsong, Carletonville, Tvl, in June 1990 while selling ANC T-shirts at the local taxi rank. Violence between two rival factions of the KYC, the 'Zim-zims' and the 'Gaddaffis', resulted in at least 17 deaths between 1989 and 1991 before a peace pact took effect in May 1991.

OTTO, AP, was injured when MK operatives detonated an explosive in a car outside the South African Air Force (SAAF) headquarters in Church Street, Pretoria, on 20 May 1983. Twenty-one people were killed and 217 injured. The overall commander of MK's Special Operations Unit and two MK operatives were granted amnesty (AC/2001/003 and AC/2001/023). See CHURCH STREET BOMBING, PRETORIA.

OTTO, Ewette Jauneen (16), was shot dead together with a friend by named members of the SAP in Bishop Lavis, Cape Town, on 6 September 1989, near a burning barricade erected in protest against the apartheid elections being held that day. Widespread clashes with police took place across Cape Town resulting in over 20 deaths and many injuries.

OZYNSKI, Saul (21), a member of the Congress of Democrats (COD), was detained in 1961 in Johannesburg, under emergency regulations. Mr Ozynski was accused of being a communist. The COD was banned in 1962.

PADI, Isaac Butinyana (56), was tortured by members of the SAP at the Protea police station, Soweto, Johannesburg, on 7 February 1991. Mr Padi was detained as police were looking for his son, an MK operative. Mr Padi's son and girlfriend were later shot dead by police.

PADI, Itumeleng Samuel (22), an MK operative, was shot dead by named members of the SAP during a shoot-out at his home in Phiri, Soweto, Johannesburg, on 19 May 1991. Mr Padi had escaped from police custody and was shot dead with his girlfriend during a raid. Police arrested his father prior to his death and tortured him to reveal his son's whereabouts.

PADI, Refiloe (15), was shot and wounded by members of the SAP at Matshidiso High School in Meadowlands, Soweto, Johannesburg, in 1987 during student protests in the area.

PADIACHY, Krishna (21), was injured when a limpet mine, planted by MK operatives, exploded during lunchtime at the Wimpy restaurant in Benoni, Tvl, on 30 July 1988. One woman was killed and at least 66 people were injured. Four MK operatives were granted amnesty for the planning and execution of the attack (AC/1999/0294).

PADLEY, Karen, was shot and injured when APLA operatives threw hand grenades at and opened fire on the congregation of St James' Church, Kenilworth, Cape Town, on 25 July 1993. Eleven people were killed and 58 wounded in the attack. See APLA

ATTACKS. Three of four APLA members were granted amnesty for the attack. The fourth had his application struck off the roll for failing to attend the amnesty hearing (AC/1998/0018).

PAGE, Pedro Amandrio, was shot dead by a named member of the SAP in Parkwood Estate, Cape Town, on 6 September 1989. He had allegedly joined a crowd of onlookers who were watching as roadblocks were set up.

PAGE, Stephen John, was killed when MK operatives detonated an explosive in a car outside the South African Air Force (SAAF) headquarters in Church Street, Pretoria, on 20 May 1983. Twenty-one people were killed and 217 injured. The overall commander of MK's Special Operations Unit and two MK operatives were granted amnesty (AC/2001/003 and AC/2001/023). See CHURCH STREET BOMBING, PRETORIA.

PAHLA, Ben (48), was severely beaten by IMBOKODO vigilantes at Siyabuswa community hall, KwaNdebele, on 1 January 1986. He and others were put in a room where the floor had been deliberately soaped to make it slippery and were sjambokked and beaten where they fell. Between 200 and 360 individuals were abducted and assaulted for about 36 hours. The attacks, led by named KwaNdebele government officials, were designed to suppress resistance to INCORPORATION into KwaNdebele.

PAILANE, Phillip Kedibone, a local council employee, lost his house when it was burnt down by SANCO and ANC supporters in Duduza, Nigel, Tvl, in 1991.

Members of the community opposed local councils and saw councillors and council employees as legitimate targets in the political struggle of the time.

PAILE, Franscina Busi, was one of 18 people injured in a limpet mine explosion at a bus stop near the Checkers shopping complex in Silverton, Tvl, on 4 July 1986. Four MK operatives were granted amnesty for the attack (AC/1999/0257).

PAIS, Jose Dos Santos, sustained minor injuries when MK operatives detonated a car bomb using a remote control device outside the Ellis Park rugby stadium, Johannesburg, on 2 July 1988. Two spectators leaving the rugby match were killed and 37 others sustained minor and major injuries. Four operatives from MK's Special Operations Unit, including its commander, were granted amnesty (AC/2001/161).

PAKA, Johnson, a PAC member, was detained by the SAP in the Transkei, Cape, in 1960. He was imprisoned for five years on Robben Island for his PAC activities. After his release he was placed under house arrest for two years.

PAKA, Tonny Khabuqheya (19), was incarcerated and tortured by the SAP in Engcobo, Transkei, Cape, in November 1963, because of his PAC activities. He was charged with sabotage and sentenced to five years' imprisonment, after which he was banished for two years.

PAKADE, George Sidney, a UDF supporter, had his house looted and set alight on 6 April 1990 when a

group of Inkatha supporters attacked UDF supporters and residents at Mpumalanga, KwaZulu, near Durban, in spite of a heavy police and military presence. Fourteen people were killed and at least 120 homes burnt down. One former IFP member was granted amnesty (AC/1999/0332).

PAKISI, Raphael , was shot and burnt to death at the Chris Hani informal settlement, Daveyton, Tvl, on 25 July 1993 when a group of IFP supporters, allegedly aided by members of the SAP and SADF, attacked area which was perceived to be an ANC stronghold.

PALEO, David Sebolai (49), was stabbed to death by IFP supporters in Tokoza, Tvl, on 21 August 1993 during clashes between hostel-dwellers and mainly ANC-supporting residents. Mr Paleo's body was found in one of the hotels and was reportedly mutilated.

PALI, Qolwana Reginald (70), a local headman, was abducted on 26 December 1993 at Kidd's Beach, Cape, during conflict over leadership in the area. His skeletal remains were found seven months later near the Chalumna River.

PALM, (first name not given), was severely injured when members of MK's 'Dolphin unit' detonated an explosive in a car near the Krugersdorp Magistrate's court and the adjacent police station, Tvl, on 16 March 1988. Three people were killed and more than 20 were injured in the blast. Two MK operatives were granted amnesty (AC/2001/003).

PALM, Rolande Lucielle (22), a civilian, was shot and killed when APLA operatives attacked the Heidelberg Tavern in Observatory, Cape Town, on 30 December 1993. Four people were killed and seven were injured during the course of the attack. See APLA ATTACKS. Three perpetrators were granted amnesty (AC/1998/0026).

PAMA, Elliot Michael , a policeman, was injured by APLA operatives during an armed robbery at the University of Transkei in Umtata, Transkei, on 18 February 1993. The perpetrators robbed the university of R500 000 and shot three security guards, one of whom was killed. See APLA ATTACKS. One perpetrator was granted amnesty (AC/2000/106).

PAMA, Priscilla (14), was shot dead by members of the SAP in Nyanga, Cape Town, on 29 August 1985, during widespread unrest on the day after the POLLSMOOR MARCH to demand the release of Nelson Mandela. At least 28 people were shot dead by police in the aftermath of the march.

PANAGOS-CITTON, Roseta Maria , sustained damage to her property when a limpet mine, planted by an MK unit near the Checkers shopping complex in Silverton, Tvl, exploded on 4 July 1986. Eighteen people were injured. Four MK operatives were granted amnesty (AC/1999/0257).

PANDA, William Wali (34), a UDF supporter, was shot above the eye in a clash between protesters and police at KwaNomzamo, Humansdorp, Cape, on 20 May 1986. Mr Panda was participating in a march to demand the resignation of the Black Local Authority in Humansdorp when shooting broke out.

PANDLE, Nomfusi , a school student, was detained in Willowmore, Cape, on 13 June 1986, and held for three

months under emergency regulations. She was beaten by police during her detention. After her release she was arrested, charged with public violence and sentenced to five years' imprisonment. See POLICE BRUTALITY.

PANGOMSO, Siphso Jackson (70), an ANC supporter, lost his huts when they were burnt down by named members of the Transkei Police in May 1993 at Mthimde, Lusikisiki, Transkei.

PANKER, A , was injured in a hand grenade explosion on 25 May 1993 in Kimberley, Cape, during an ANC protest march to the Bophuthatswana consulate. Two MK operatives threw a hand grenade at the building which bounced back into the crowd, killing one person and injuring 41 others. Two ANC members were wrongly convicted of the killing. Four MK operatives and ANC members, two of whom denied guilt, were refused amnesty (AC/2000/053 and AC/2000/241).

PANTSIS, Thembani , a SASM member, was tortured while in detention in Fort Glamorgan prison, East London, in 1976.

PANYANE, Nkululeko Michael (22), an ANC supporter, was shot dead, in Katlehong, Tvl, on 29 July 1990, allegedly by IFP supporters.

PANZISO, Virginia , an ANC supporter, was shot dead by members of the Ciskei Police and CDF during protests at Mdantsane, Ciskei, on 25 December 1988.

PAPA, Reverend Vuyani (16), was shot dead by members of the SAP in Nyanga, Cape Town, on 2 September 1985, during widespread unrest that followed the POLLSMOOR MARCH, held a few days earlier to demand the release of Nelson Mandela. At least 28 people were shot dead by police in the aftermath of the march.

PAPALA, Samuel Chobane (23), an ANC supporter, was abducted by AWB supporters in Hoopstad, OFS, in 1993. Mr Papala was walking in the street wearing an ANC T-shirt during a boycott. He was severely assaulted and then locked in a garage, from which he managed to escape. The incident took place at a time when members of the AWB were carrying out random attacks in retaliation for the 'one settler, one bullet' campaign by APLA members.

PAPATHANSPOULES, George, was injured in a limpet mine explosion in Johannesburg on 4 March 1986. One MK operative was granted amnesty for the incident (AC/2001/003).

PAPIE, JJ , a member of the Riot Police, was assaulted and shot dead, allegedly by members of the Orange Free State Security Branch, near Bloemfontein in 1986. A former Security Branch informer was refused amnesty owing to conflicting evidence (AC/1999/0026).

PAPIYANA, Godfrey Madoda , was shot and injured when members of the AWB opened fire at a minibus taxi travelling between Westonaria and Randfontein, Tvl, on 27 April 1994, in an effort to disrupt the electoral process. Polling in the first democratic elections had started on the same day. The driver of the taxi was shot and killed in the attack. Two AWB members were granted amnesty (AC/1999/0342).

PAPIYANA, Vuyani Kenneth , was shot and killed when members of the AWB opened fire at a minibus taxi travelling between Westonaria and Randfontein,

Tvl, on 27 April 1994, in an effort to disrupt the electoral process. Polling in the first democratic elections had started on the same day. A passenger was shot and injured in the attack. Two AWB members were granted amnesty (AC/1999/0342).

PAPO, Piet Lehameze, was severely assaulted by alleged IFP supporters in Saulsville, Tvl, in 1991.

PAPU, Benjamin, (30), an ANC activist, was stabbed to death by ADM supporters in Alice, Ciskei, on 3 April 1994, after he was accused of being an Inkatha supporter, in political conflict in the run-up to the APRIL 1994 ELECTIONS.

PAPU, Velie Wellington (18), was attacked with knobkerries by named members of the Peacemakers vigilante group during political conflict in Joza, Grahamstown, Cape, during November 1979. He was admitted to Settlers' hospital in Grahamstown, where he subsequently died from his injuries.

PARAFINI, Abram, was shot dead by members of the SAP in Jouberton, Klerksdorp, Tvl, during a memorial service on 16 March 1986 in honour of youths killed in riots in Bethlehem.

PARKIES, Nomthandazo Virginia (51), an ANC supporter, lost her home when the Crossroads settlement in Katshele, Tvl, was attacked by IFP supporters on 12 September 1990.

PARKIES, Ticho Ben (49), lost his home when it was burnt down by IFP supporters during an attack on the Chris Hani informal settlement, Daveyton, Tvl, on 25 July 1993 because the area was mainly ANC-supporting.

PARTHEN, Hammey Jessica (16), was injured when a limpet mine, planted by MK operatives, exploded during lunchtime at the Wimpy restaurant in Benoni, Tvl, on 30 July 1988. One woman was killed and at least 66 people were injured. Four MK operatives were granted amnesty for the planning and execution of the attack (AC/1999/0294).

PASIYA, Masoka, a Transkei Defence Force (TDF) soldier, was injured during an ATTEMPTED COUP IN UMTATA, TRANSKEI, on 22 November 1990. Seven TDF soldiers were killed and some 33 wounded. Four of the coup conspirators were granted amnesty. Six *Vlakplaas* operatives were granted amnesty for providing arms for the attempted coup. An SADF Military Intelligence operative, who applied for amnesty for his role in supporting the coup, later withdrew his application (AC/2000/036; AC/2001/095 and AC/2001/199).

PATEL, Alec Armien (40), was shot and injured by members of the SAP in early September 1976 at the Grand Parade, Cape Town, during the SOWETO UPRISING.

PATEL, Zahid Ebrahim, was shot, injured and robbed of his vehicle by MK operatives in Laudium, Pretoria, on 12 August 1981. The perpetrators were seeking a getaway vehicle after launching a rocket attack on the SADF's base at Voortrekkerhoogte, Pretoria. Two MK operatives were granted amnesty for this incident (AC/2001/003).

PATHENI, Velephi (26), an ANC supporter, had her house at Bhambayi, near KwaMashu, Durban, destroyed in an arson attack by IFP supporters in February 1992.

PATLAKI, Wily, an ANC supporter, was detained and severely beaten by members of the SAP in Bloemfontein, in March 1989. He was one of an unknown number of youths who had been *toyi-toying* and were taken to the police station, where they were beaten.

PATRICK, Veron, was injured in a hand grenade explosion on 25 May 1993 in Kimberley, Cape, during an ANC protest march to the Bophuthatswana consulate. Two MK operatives threw a hand grenade at the building which bounced back into the crowd, killing one person and injuring 41 others. Two ANC members were wrongly convicted of the killing. Four MK operatives and ANC members, two of whom denied guilt, were refused amnesty (AC/2000/053 and AC/2000/241).

PATSA, Vuyani (16), a SASCO member, was killed by members of the Ciskei Police on 21 August 1985 in Zwelitsha, Ciskei.

PATTENDEN, Angelique (23), was killed in what became known as the MAGOO'S BAR BOMBING in Durban on 14 June 1986. The explosion killed three women and injured at least 74 other people. Seven MK operatives were granted amnesty (AC/2001/128).

PAULI, Sicelo, an ANC member, was shot dead by masked gunmen who burst into the house and opened fire in Crossroads, Cape Town, on 19 March 1993. Three family members and friends were shot dead and two injured in the attack. One of the perpetrators was later convicted and jailed for the attack. He was refused amnesty.

PAULSEN, Lionel (12), was shot dead by named members of the SAP in Mitchells Plain, Cape Town, on 29 August 1985. A 13-year-old boy also died in the incident. They were among the 28 people shot dead by police in the aftermath of the POLLSMOOR MARCH.

PAVEL, Vuluev, was shot and killed when APLA operatives threw hand grenades at and opened fire on the congregation of St James' Church, Kenilworth, Cape Town, on 25 July 1993. Eleven people were killed and 58 wounded in the attack. See APLA ATTACKS. Three of four APLA members were granted amnesty for the attack. The fourth had his application struck off the roll for failing to attend the amnesty hearing (AC/1998/0018).

PAVER, James George, was one of 18 people injured in a limpet mine explosion at a bus stop near the Checkers shopping complex in Silverton, Tvl, on 4 July 1986. Four MK operatives were granted amnesty for the attack (AC/1999/0257).

PAVILLON, D, was injured in what became known as the MAGOO'S BAR BOMBING in Durban on 14 June 1986. The explosion killed three women and injured at least 74 other people. Seven MK operatives were granted amnesty (AC/2001/128).

PAYI, Bukelwa Notargane (15), was shot dead when members of the SAP assaulted and opened fire on mourners gathered at a night vigil on 8 March 1985 in Fort Beaufort, Cape.

PAYI, Clarence Lucky, an MK operative, was executed in Pretoria Central prison, Pretoria, on 9 September 1986. Mr Payi and another MK operative

were sentenced to death for the killing of ANC supporter Ben Langa in 1984. The two were instructed to assassinate Mr Langa by an MK commander who was later believed to be a state agent.

PAYI, Nomathamsanqa Ethel Thami (45), had her home destroyed in a petrol bomb attack by members of the UDF-supporting AMABUTHO in Port Elizabeth in 1986.

PAYI, Nosipho (25), was burnt to death by members of the UDF-supporting AMABUTHO during protests in Port Elizabeth, on 30 April 1986.

PEARCE - MARCON, Adine Leighanne, was stabbed and injured by PAC supporters at the Durban beachfront on 9 October 1990. The perpetrators attacked white people at random, killing one elderly person and injuring several others. Two perpetrators were granted amnesty (AC/2000/144).

PEBANE, Motlatsi Abram (22), an ANCYL supporter, was shot and injured by named members of the SAP in Edenburg, OFS, on 27 September 1990, allegedly because he was involved in organising an electricity boycott. He was hospitalised in Bloemfontein and the following day detained for three weeks at Edenburg police station.

PEDRO, Niclo (20), an MK operative, was detained in Cape Town in August 1987 and held under SECTION 29 for six months, during which he was severely tortured by named members of the Western Cape Security Branch. Mr Pedro was later convicted of terrorism and sentenced to 14 years' imprisonment. One Security Branch operative was granted amnesty for his torture (AC/1999/0027).

PEHLUKWAYO, Mirriam Kalelani, had her four huts burnt down by alleged ANC supporters at Port Shepstone, Natal, on 6 April 1994, during political conflict in the run-up to the APRIL 1994 ELECTIONS.

PEKEUR, Lawrence (15), was shot dead on 3 September 1984 in Sebokeng, Tvl, during the VAAL UPRISING. Community marches in protest against high rents and poor facilities led to a strong police presence and a number of people were killed or injured in the area.

PELLEM, Mthuthuzeli Simon, a passenger in a motor vehicle, was injured in an attack by APLA operatives near the Nahoon Dam, East London, on 25 March 1994. Two perpetrators were refused amnesty on the basis that they had no orders to carry out the attack (AC/2001/271).

PEMBA, Vuyisile Reginald (36), a member of the SAP, had his house destroyed in a petrol bomb attack during political unrest in Bongoletu, Lady Frere, Transkei, in November 1985.

PENYA, James Mongadi (22), disappeared on 17 June 1976 from Johannesburg, the day after the start of the SOWETO UPRISING.

PENZANA, Mzimkhulu Nimrod (21), was shot dead by members of the SAP in Langa, Uitenhage, Cape, on 21 March 1985 when police opened fire on mourners marching to a funeral. At least 20 people were killed and many injured in the shooting. See LANGA SHOOTINGS.

PEO, Maphuti Joseph (54), had his home burnt down on 2 February 1980 in GaMatlala, Lebowa, allegedly by

supporters of Chief BK Matlala, because Mr Peo resisted Lebowa's proposed independence from South Africa.

PEPU, Earnest Gwede, an iKONGO member, was shot dead by members of the SAP on 22 May 1960 in Bizana, Transkei, because of his political affiliation. Several other Pondo people died in the attack. See PONDOLAND REVOLT.

PERO, Theodore, a civilian, was injured in crossfire in a shoot-out between APLA operatives and members of the SAP during a robbery of a branch of Nedbank in Johannesburg on 28 March 1990. See APLA ATTACKS. One perpetrator was granted amnesty (AC/1999/0310).

PERREIRA, Manuel Amoro, was severely injured when members of the AWB detonated an explosive at Sannieshof, Bultfontein, OFS, on 28 February 1994. See RIGHT-WING ATTACKS. Two AWB members were granted amnesty (AC/1998/0113).

PETA, Eric Skumbuzo, was shot dead by members of the SADF while he was going to a shop in Despatch, Cape, on 6 April 1985.

PETA, Tom Bombes (15), was shot dead by a named member of the Security Branch in Somerset East, Cape, during the looting and burning down of beerhalls on 17 March 1985.

PETA, Vakele Joseph (61), a community COUNCILLOR, lost his house in a petrol bomb attack in Soweto, Port Elizabeth, in March 1985, during political conflict over Black Local Authorities in the area.

PETA, Wonga Horatius (22), a PAC supporter, was shot and injured by members of the SADF on 17 June 1977 at KwaNobuhle, Uitenhage, Cape, during violent political unrest following a march the previous day to commemorate the SOWETO UPRISING.

PETE, Thuli Abram, was shot and injured by IFP supporters in Klipspruit, Soweto, Johannesburg, on 12 April 1992. Soweto was tense at the time after numerous clashes between IFP-aligned hostel-dwellers and mainly ANC-supporting residents.

PETEGA, Mr (first name not given), a member of Parliament in the Ciskei Government, suffered damage to property when his house was petrol-bombed by members of the SADA Youth Congress and UDF supporters at Sada, Hewu, Ciskei, during 1986t. One UDF supporter was granted amnesty (AC/2001/076).

PETENI, Zolisile Harret (25), an ANC member, lost his house and all its contents in an attack by named ADM supporters on 13 November 1993 in Zwelitsha, Ciskei.

PETER, Elijah (35), was shot and severely injured by members of the SAP in KTC, Cape Town, on 4 December 1985, while he was returning home from work. He successfully sued the Minister of Law and Order for damages.

PETER, Lulamile Basie (15), an ANC supporter, was shot and injured on 18 April 1985 when police members, concealed in a MUNICIPAL POLICE vehicle in Despatch, Cape, opened fire on youths playing football. Basie was arrested at hospital, convicted of public violence and given a suspended sentence. Four people were killed and two injured in the shooting. See TROJAN HORSE INCIDENT, DESPATCH.

PETER, Mbulelo Lawrence Toyo (22), an ANC supporter, was severely beaten with sjamboks by members of the SAP on 24 May 1986 during protests in Alexandria, Cape.

PETER, Nombiniso Lillian , an ANC supporter, was severely beaten by ADM supporters and members of the CDF at a headman's homestead near King William's Town, Cape, on 6 September 1992. The assault occurred during political conflict over the reimposition of the headman system in Ciskei.

PETER, Nomvakutu Topsy (51), was shot dead by members of the SAP during a consumer boycott at Fingo Village, Grahamstown, Cape, on 2 February 1987.

PETER, Sebenzile Richard Butter (26), a UDF supporter, was severely assaulted by members of the MUNICIPAL POLICE in Port Elizabeth, after being accused of stoning a police van during political protests in April 1986.

PETER, Siphon Cyprian (27), a Transkei Defence Force (TDF) soldier, was killed during an ATTEMPTED COUP IN UMTATA, TRANSKEI, on 22 November 1990. Seven TDF soldiers were killed and some 33 wounded. Four of the coup conspirators were granted amnesty. Six *Vlakplaas* operatives were granted amnesty for providing arms for the attempted coup. An SADF Military Intelligence operative, who applied for amnesty for his role in supporting the coup, later withdrew his application (AC/2000/036; AC/2001/095 and AC/2001/199).

PETER, Sobantu Per cival , a PAC supporter, died in 1963 while serving a prison sentence on Robben Island, Cape Town.

PETER, Walter Mar tin , was injured when AWB members detonated an explosive at the taxi rank in Westonaria, Tvl, on 25 April 1994, in an effort to disrupt the electoral process. Five people were killed in the blast. Six AWB members were granted amnesty (AC/1999/0342). See RIGHT-WING ATTACKS.

PETER, Wayilese (19), a SAYCO supporter, was detained on 20 February 1986 under emergency regulations in Stutterheim, Cape, and was severely beaten by named members of the SAP during his detention at King William's Town prison. Mr Peter was accused of arson and the murder of a policeman during a consumer boycott and resistance to the Black Local Authority. He was sentenced to three years' imprisonment, was found not guilty of murder in 1988 and released in 1989.

PETER, Zola (30), was shot and severely injured by a named perpetrator in Pretoria, on 29 May 1993.

PETERS, Dorothy Ethelr ede , 44, a UDF activist, had her home petrol-bombed in Kimberley, Cape, on 21 March 1985. She was detained under emergency regulations on 12 June 1986 and held for one year. During her detention she was interrogated and held in solitary confinement for long periods. See POLICE BRUTALITY.

PETERS, Sandile Christopher (30), an ANC supporter, was shot and injured by a named member of the KWAZULU POLICE (KZP) at KwaMashu, Durban, on 9 March 1990, while attending the funeral vigil of

another person who had allegedly been killed by the same KZP member. The perpetrator was sentenced to 27 years' imprisonment.

PETERSEN, Daniel Johannes (38), was shot and blinded in one eye by members of the SAP on 10 September 1976 in Mossel Bay, Cape, after the SOWETO UPRISING had spread to the South Cape.

PETERSEN, Mogamat Shahim (14), was shot and injured by members of the SAP in September 1976 in Manenberg, Cape Town, during the SOWETO UPRISING.

PETERSEN, Norman (aka 'Billy Holiday') (22), an MK operative, was shot dead by named members of the SAP on 11 March 1987 in a house in New Crossroads, Cape Town.

PETERSON, Gerard , suffered severe emotional trauma as a result of an arson attack on Khanya House, the headquarters of the Southern African Catholic Bishops' Conference, in Pretoria on 12 October 1988. The victims were trapped in the burning building for some time before being rescued. Twelve *Vlakplaas* operatives and seven other Security Branch Headquarters operatives, including senior personnel, were granted amnesty (AC/2000/215).

PETERSON, Glynn John (20), was shot dead by members of the SAP on 8 September 1976 in Steenberg, Cape Town, during the SOWETO UPRISING.

PETERSON, Hector Zolife (13), was shot dead by members of the SAP on 16 June 1976, during the SOWETO UPRISING. During the protest 575 people were killed and 2 380 people injured in clashes between protesters and members of the SAP and the Riot Unit. Most of the protesters were youths or schoolchildren.

PETHERIDGE, MEG , was injured when MK operatives detonated an explosive in a car outside the South African Air Force (SAAF) headquarters in Church Street, Pretoria, on 20 May 1983. Twenty-one people were killed and 217 injured. The overall commander of MK's Special Operations Unit and two MK operatives were granted amnesty (AC/2001/003 and AC/2001/023). See CHURCH STREET BOMBING, PRETORIA.

PETLELE, Abram Mogapi , (53), an ANC supporter, was severely beaten by members of the Bophuthatswana Police in Phokeng, Bophuthatswana, on 26 December 1990 for refusing to recognise a chief imposed on the Bafokeng by Mangope.

PETLEY, Jared (two weeks old), was seriously injured in a limpet mine set by MK operatives in Johannesburg, on 1 July 1986. Jared was paralysed and is now mentally disabled.

PETO, Ronnie , was assaulted by Witwatersrand Security Branch operatives at the Alexandra Security Branch offices, Johannesburg, on an unspecified date between 1989 and 1992. One perpetrator was granted amnesty (AC/2001/249).

PETRUS, Andrew Isaac (25), an ANC supporter, was shot dead by named members of the THREE MILLION GANG in Kroonstad, OFS, on 28 May 1992.

PETRUS, Roland Roy Roux (23), an ANC supporter, was severely assaulted by named members of the SAP in Kroonstad, OFS, on 28 February 1992,

allegedly because he was thought to be involved in the killing of a leader of the THREE MILLION GANG. At the time, the community was mobilising to defend itself against the gang's attacks.

PETVELLA, LM, was injured when members of MK's Special Operations Unit detonated an explosive in a car outside the SADF Witwatersrand Command headquarters in Johannesburg on 30 July 1987. At least 68 people were injured. Three MK operatives and one UDF supporter linked to MK were granted amnesty for their roles in this attack (AC/2001/0003 and AC/2000/248).

PETWANE, Moseki John (61), was injured in a shooting in Swartruggens, Tvl, on 14 December 1991. Police allegedly raided a birthday party they believed to be an ANC meeting, and shot and injured many of the guests.

PETZER, M, was injured when MK operatives detonated an explosive in a car outside the South African Air Force (SAAF) headquarters in Church Street, Pretoria, on 20 May 1983. Twenty-one people were killed and 217 injured. The overall commander of MK's Special Operations Unit and two MK operatives were granted amnesty (AC/2001/003 and AC/2001/023). See CHURCH STREET BOMBING, PRETORIA.

PEU, Chuene Daniel (39), an ANC supporter, had his house burnt down in GaMatlala, Lebowa, on 25 December 1972 by a named perpetrator and other alleged supporters of Chief Benjamin because he tried to resettle on stands allocated by the chief. They were forcibly removed and their livestock was stolen, allegedly on the chief's instructions.

PEU, Mamaloko Lina (22), had her home burnt down on 2 February 1980 in GaMatlala, Lebowa, during the dispute over the Matlala chieftaincy between Chief BK Matlala, backed by the Lebowa and South African governments, and Chieftainess Matlou Matlala, backed by the ANC-aligned People's Congress.

PEU, Mankopi Heather (39), was killed when a bus crashed into a house in Katlehong, Tvl, on 12 April 1993. She died a week later. Youths had stoned the bus to enforce a stayaway two days after the death of CHRIS HANI. The driver lost control and crashed into the house.

PEU, Raisibe Maphuti (51), lost her home in an arson attack on 2 February 1980 at GaMatlala, Lebowa, allegedly by supporters of Chief BK Matlala, because she resisted Lebowa's proposed independence from South Africa.

PEWA, Nhanhla Adrian (17), an ANC supporter, was shot and severely injured by named Inkatha supporters and a Special Constable at Hammarsdale, Natal, on 10 December 1988, allegedly in a revenge attack. A friend who was with him at the time was killed in the attack.

PHADI, (first name not given), a sergeant in the SAP, was shot and injured, and robbed of his firearm by members of an ANC self-defence unit (SDU) in Daveyton, Tvl, during 1993. One SDU member was granted amnesty (AC/2000/227).

PHADI, Jacop Japi (21), was abducted on 1 June 1982 in Kagiso, Tvl. He was a PAC member and was planning to leave the country.

PHADU, Lesetja William (39), lost his home when it was burnt down on 2 February 1980 at GaMatlala, Lebowa, allegedly by supporters of Chief BK Matlala, because Mr Phadu resisted Lebowa's proposed independence from South Africa.

PHADU, Mosima Rosina (39), lost her home in an arson attack on 2 February 1980 at GaMatlala, Lebowa, allegedly by supporters of Chief BK Matlala, because she resisted Lebowa's proposed independence from South Africa.

PHAGO, Chidi Elias, lost his home when it was burnt down on 2 February 1980 at GaMatlala, Lebowa, allegedly by supporters of Chief BK Matlala, because Mr Phago resisted Lebowa's proposed independence from South Africa.

PHAGO, Maputi Johanna (53), lost her home in an arson attack on 2 February 1980 at GaMatlala, Lebowa, allegedly by supporters of Chief BK Matlala, because she resisted Lebowa's proposed independence from South Africa.

PHAGO, Phuti Joel, lost his home when it was burnt down on 2 February 1980 at GaMatlala, Lebowa, allegedly by supporters of Chief BK Matlala, because Mr Phago resisted Lebowa's proposed independence from South Africa.

PHAHLA, Ben (48), was severely beaten by IMBOKODO vigilantes at Siyabuswa community hall, KwaNdebele, on 1 January 1986. He and others were put in a room where the floor had been deliberately soaped to make it slippery and were then sjambokked and beaten where they fell. Between 200 and 360 individuals were abducted and assaulted in this way. The attacks, led by named KwaNdebele government officials, were designed to suppress resistance to INCORPORATION into KwaNdebele.

PHAHLADIRA, Makwena Petr us (56), had his home burnt down on 2 February 1980 in GaMatlala, Lebowa, allegedly by supporters of Chief BK Matlala, because Mr Phahladira resisted Lebowa's proposed independence from South Africa.

PHAHLADIRA, Mosima (39), had her home burnt down on 2 February 1980 in GaMatlala, Lebowa, allegedly by supporters of Chief BK Matlala, because she resisted Lebowa's proposed independence from South Africa.

PHAHLAMOHLAKA, Richard Mamplekgo, was injured and suffered damage to property during the BOIPATONG MASSACRE by IFP supporters in Boipatong, near Vanderbijlpark, Tvl, on 17 June 1992, which left 45 people dead and 27 seriously injured. Thirteen perpetrators were granted amnesty; a further three applications were refused (AC/2000/209).

PHAHLAMOHLAKA, Simon, was one of five people seriously injured in a limpet mine explosion at the Administration Board offices in Tembisa, Tvl, on 6 October 1988. Two MK operatives were granted amnesty (AC/2001/132).

PHAHLAMOHLAKA, Tseke John (36), was placed under house arrest for five years by the SAP in Nebo, Tvl, in 1966 because he was an ANC member. He had been detained in 1963 under the 90-day detention law.

PHAHLE, George Cecil (47), an ANC member from Soweto, Johannesburg, was shot dead on 14 June 1985 in a cross-border attack launched by the SADF Special Forces, together with the Security Branch, on ANC offices and houses in Gaborone, Botswana. Twelve people were killed, including Mr Phahle's wife, and six were wounded in the operation. See GABORONE RAID.

PHAHLE, Lindiwe Maude (37), an ANC member from Soweto, Johannesburg, was shot dead on 14 June 1985 in a cross-border attack launched by the SADF Special Forces, together with the Security Branch, on ANC offices and houses in Gaborone, Botswana. Twelve people were killed, including Ms Phahle's husband, and six were wounded in the operation. See GABORONE RAID.

PHAHLE, Livingstone, from Soweto, Johannesburg, suffered a nervous breakdown after surviving an attack on the house in which he was staying during a cross-border attack launched by the SADF Special Forces, together with the Security Branch, on ANC offices and houses in Gaborone, Botswana, on 14 June 1985. Twelve people were killed, including Mr Phahle's brother and sister-in-law, and six were wounded in the operation. See GABORONE RAID.

PHAJANE, Gilbert Mosehane (18), a COSAS member, was detained in Tumahole, Parys, OFS, for three months in 1984 and again, under emergency regulations, for four months in 1985. Mr Phajane was severely tortured during both periods of detention.

PHAKA, Kgabo Phineas, lost his house in an arson attack on 2 February 1980 in GaMatlala, Lebowa, by supporters of Chief BK Matlala because Mr Phaka resisted Lebowa's proposed independence from South Africa.

PHAKA, Nare Johannes (28), lost his home when it was burnt down on 2 February 1980 at GaMatlala, Lebowa, allegedly by supporters of Chief BK Matlala, because he resisted Lebowa's proposed independence from South Africa.

PHAKA, Vuyisile Andrew (41), a member of the Ciskei National Independence Party, was burnt to death by members of the UDF-supporting SADA Youth Congress on 24 April 1986 at Sada, Hewu, Ciskei. Before being killed, his family was ordered out of the house after which the house was set alight with him inside. One UDF supporter was granted amnesty (AC/2001/076).

PHAKADE, Linda Ntombizodidi (47), was stabbed and 'necklaced' to death in Mbekweni, Paarl, Cape, on 22 May 1986, during conflict between UDF and AZAPO supporters in the town, allegedly because her son was an AZAPO member.

PHAKALITHA, Tshediso, was arrested and detained by the SAP in Victoria West, Cape. He was part of a group of 26 men ultimately acquitted of charges of sabotage after long periods in custody on trial. This was one of a set of arrests and trials in which Poqo networks were alleged to have conspired to rise up against the white population. After his release he was allegedly deported to Lesotho by police and has never been seen since.

PHAKANI, Beki Jeremia (24), was severely injured when thrown from a moving train on 21 June 1993 in

Johannesburg, allegedly by IFP supporters. See TRAIN VIOLENCE.

PHAKATHI, Bhekani (14), was shot and injured at Ladysmith, Natal, on 9 October 1993, during ongoing conflict between ANC and IFP supporters in the area.

PHAKATHI, Bukisisa Magadasi (32) an IFP supporter, was assaulted by a named ANC supporter at a funeral in Umbumbulu, KwaZulu, near Durban, on 7 October 1992.

PHAKATHI, Charles, was shot dead, allegedly by members of the SAP, in Soweto, Johannesburg, on 17 June 1976 in the SOWETO UPRISING.

PHAKATHI, Gabangani (38), an ANC supporter, was shot and stabbed to death by IFP supporters at Richmond, Natal, on 28 January 1991, allegedly because he was believed to have been involved in an earlier attack on IFP supporters in the area.

PHAKATHI, Gabisile Doris (48), died after being shot, stabbed and set alight by a named ANC supporter at Port Shepstone, Natal, on 12 May 1990, during political conflict in the region.

PHAKATHI, Gqiba, (56), was shot dead in Clermont, near Durban, by a named Inkatha supporter and others in September 1988, allegedly because he was perceived to be sympathetic to the UDF. He and two colleagues had been injured a week earlier when the same perpetrators opened fire on them outside their place of work in Clermont.

PHAKATHI, Majaji, an ANC supporter, was shot and killed by an IFP member in Hillbrow, Johannesburg, on 23 January 1992. One perpetrator was granted amnesty (AC/1999/0285).

PHAKATHI, Makhasonke Patrick (39), was shot dead by Inkatha supporters on 28 March 1990 in KwaShange, KwaZulu, near Pietermaritzburg, during the SEVEN-DAY WAR.

PHAKATHI, Norah Hluleleni (48), an IFP supporter, had her home destroyed in an arson attack by ANC supporters at Mevamhlophe, KwaZulu, near Empangeni, Natal, on 28 February 1993.

PHAKATHI, Rebecca, was shot and injured in an attack on her home at Mpophomeni, KwaZulu, near Howick, Natal, on 11 April 1992 in ongoing conflict between IFP and ANC supporters in the area.

PHAKATHI, Siphokozani (37), a UDF supporter, had his house at Inanda, near KwaMashu, Durban, destroyed in an arson attack by Inkatha supporters on 7 November 1989.

PHAKATHI, Thule, was shot dead in an attack on her home at Mpophomeni, KwaZulu, near Howick, Natal, on 11 April 1992 in ongoing conflict between IFP and ANC supporters in the area.

PHAKATHU, Gqiba, a non-partisan, was shot dead by a named Inkatha supporter in Sakhotshe, KwaZulu, near Hammarsdale, Natal, in July 1986, allegedly because he did not take part in Inkatha activities and was therefore assumed to be an ANC supporter. His friend was shot and injured in the same incident.

PHAKATHI, Philemon, was shot dead by IMBOKODO vigilantes in Tweefontein, KwaNdebele, on 12 June 1986. IMBOKODO members attacked Tweefontein in retaliation for an earlier attack on shops owned by

Chief Minister Piet Ntuli, killing six youths and wounding many.

PHAKATI, Makhosazane Patience (18), lost her home in an arson attack in KwaShange, KwaZulu, near Pietermaritzburg, on 28 March 1990, during the SEVEN-DAY WAR.

PHAKATI, Prince, an ANC supporter, was shot dead by members of the SAP in Katlehong, Tvl, on 4 August 1993. At least three people were killed and 10 injured when police opened fire on mourners during a funeral procession in the township. The funeral was for six people killed in violence between IFP and ANC supporters the previous week.

PHAKISI, David, (52), an ANC supporter, was shot dead by members of the SAP in Boiketlong, Aliwal North, Cape, while on his way to a political meeting on 22 August 1985. See ALIWAL NORTH SHOOTINGS.

PHAKOAGO, Sam Maoto (20), an ANCYL supporter, was severely beaten in 1986 at the Motetema police station, Lebowa, by named Bophuthatswana Police.

PHAKOE, Abel Teboho Leeuk (23), an ANC supporter, was detained for four days, assaulted and tortured by members of the SAP in Bloemfontein in April 1994, allegedly because he was involved in arson attacks on policemen's houses.

PHALA, Aubrey, was severely beaten by alleged members of the SAP at his workplace in Johannesburg, in 1975 and afterwards lost his job because his brother had gone into exile to join the liberation movement.

PHALA, Mahwidi John (53), was detained, beaten and tortured in Soweto, Johannesburg, on 9 January 1977 because of his involvement in ANC underground structures.

PHALA, Patrick Paule (18), was shot dead by members of the SADF in Daveyton, Tvl, on 3 August 1984 during student riots against the introduction of age restriction in schools.

PHALALI, Nndwamato Edward (47), was beaten by a named perpetrator in Venda in 1985 for refusing to join the Venda National Party.

PHALANE, Elish Michael (21), a UDF office-bearer, was shot dead by members of the SAP in Bophelong, Vanderbijlpark, Tvl, on 3 September 1984 during a rent boycott. This period of political conflict is known as the VAAL UPRISING.

PHALANE, Ronald Themba (9), was shot dead by IFP supporters in Tembisa, Tvl, during a funeral for an IFP member in 1993. Tembisa was tense after clashes between IFP and ANC supporters.

PHALANE, Sehlohlo Daniel (66), was tortured in detention by members of the SAP in 1985 in Bophelong, Vanderbijlpark, Tvl, during a rent boycott. Mr Phalane can no longer speak as a result of his detention and torture.

PHALANE, Thembinkosi Jibilili, an ANC supporter, was shot dead by IFP supporters in Tembisa, Tvl, during a funeral for an IFP supporter on 9 June 1993.

PHALATSE, Irene Esther Mantsadi (16), was shot dead by members of the SAP on 20 August 1976 at a school in Atteridgeville, Tvl, in the wake of the 1976 SOWETO UPRISING which spread to other areas.

PHALE, Maria (16), was stabbed with a sharp object by 'Gadaffis' in Khutsong, Carletonville, Tvl, on 17 February 1991. The ANC-aligned KHUTSONG YOUTH CONGRESS split into two factions, the 'Zim-zims' and the 'Gaddaffis'. Ms Phale was attacked because her brother was suspected to be a 'Zim-Zim'.

PHALE, Ronica, was killed during the BOIPATONG MASSACRE by IFP supporters in Boipatong, near Vanderbijlpark, Tvl, on 17 June 1992, which left 45 people dead and 27 seriously injured. Thirteen perpetrators were granted amnesty; a further three applications were refused (AC/2000/209).

PHALENG, Madimatja Johannes (44), was severely beaten by Bophuthatswana Police in 1993 in Temba police station near Hammanskraal, Tvl.

PHALI, Zabulon Mouso (44), was shot dead when a car approached and shot at the taxi he was travelling in on 11 November 1993 in Katlehong, Tvl. A number of DRIVE-BY SHOOTINGS were blamed on the security forces who used these attacks to sow terror in the community. **PHAMBAHISO, Samane**, an *iKongo* member, was executed in Pretoria, on 21 March 1962 after his arrest during the PONDOLAND REVOLT of 1960. Mr Phambahiso's home was burnt down at the time of his arrest.

PHANDA, Mxolisi Christian Stokwe (30), a SAYCO member, was arrested, tortured and detained by members of the SAP for a lengthy period while awaiting trial in September 1986 in Jeffreys Bay, Cape.

PHANGANE, Flor ence, was shot and injured by named IFP supporters at a night vigil in Alexandra, Johannesburg, on 26 March 1991. Fifteen people died in the attack which took place during ongoing political conflict between IFP and ANC supporters in the area.

PHANGWANA, Vuyisile Rogers, a SASCO member, was shot dead by members of the SAP on 21 May 1986 in Soweto, Johannesburg, on his way to a SASCO meeting.

PHANTSI, Pulane Adelina (42), was tortured and severely beaten in detention by named members of the SAP in April 1991 in Kagiso, Krugersdorp, Tvl, because she was an activist. She is disabled as a result.

PHANYANE, Hadiyo Adelize (29), was killed when the bus she was travelling in was attacked on 11 September 1991 in Mapetla, Soweto, Johannesburg. The perpetrators threw hand grenades into the bus and shot at passengers during violent conflict between IFP-supporting hostel-dwellers and ANC-supporting residents.

PHANYASE, Nelson, a member of the SAP, was one of three policemen shot dead when MK operatives opened fire on policemen sitting drinking at the tavern in Mariana Street, Atteridgeville, Tvl, on 18 March 1988. Two civilians were injured in the attack. Three MK operatives were granted amnesty (AC/2000/199).

PHARASI, Herman Motlalentoa, an ANC cadre, died after being severely beaten at an ANC camp in Angola in 1981. Mr Motlalentoa was allegedly punished for smoking dagga in the camp, which constituted a 'breach of discipline'.

PHARATSI, Eric, an ANC member, died in August 1981 while he was detained in an underground cell in

an ANC CAMP in Angola. One senior camp officer was granted amnesty for his contribution to Mr Pharatsi's death (AC/2000/149).

PHAROE, Morapedi (23), was shot and injured by security guards while playing soccer at the Somhlo grounds in Ktlehong, Tvl, on 17 March 1993. Two others were shot and injured in the same incident which occurred during heightened tension between IFP- supporting hostel-dwellers and ANC-supporting residents in the area.

PHASHA, Abram Madibeng , was stoned to death by members of the ANCYL and residents of Driekop, Lebowa, on 14 February 1993. Mr Phasha was believed to have caused the disappearance of a young man through witchcraft. Two ANCYL members were granted amnesty for the attack. The third applicant is now deceased (AC/2000/077).

PHASHA, Thomas (40), a COSATU member, died nine months after he was shot by SAP and SADF members in Tembisa, Tvl, on 30 April 1986 at a mass gathering preparing for May Day.

PHASHE, Steven (29), an ANC supporter, was continually harassed by the Security Branch in the Port Shepstone area in the mid-1980s. He eventually went into exile in 1985. On his return in 1987, he was detained in Port Shepstone, Natal, where he was severely ill-treated. He was eventually charged, convicted and sentenced to eight years' imprisonment, reduced on appeal to four years. He died from an unspecified illness in 1989 while in prison.

PHASWANA, Khorombi Josius (23), was arrested and detained by members of the Venda Police and SADF in Thohoyandou, Venda, on 28 July 1989 and accused of attempting to kill the acting headman.

PHASWANA, Ndanganeni Petrus (32), was tortured in detention by named members of the Venda Police at Sibasa police station, Venda, on 6 January 1982. Reverend Phaswana was reportedly a monitor of human rights abuses for the IRC and Amnesty International.

PHATANG, W ilfred Kotope Chivos (23), an ANC supporter, was shot and injured by a known SAP member in Bloemfontein on 14 April 1990. A police vehicle approached Mr Phatang, who had been participating in a protest, and one of the occupants of the vehicle opened fire, hitting him in the leg.

PHATHI, Tseko Jacob (50), an ANC supporter, was shot dead in Sebokeng, Tvl, in a DRIVE-BY SHOOTING on 22 May 1992. Mr Phathi was killed with two others.

PHATLANE, Lucky Joseph (19), a COSAS and SAYCO member, was shot dead on 10 November 1990 by members of the SAP in Atteridgeville, Pretoria, when police disrupted a march to protest against electricity cut-offs in the area. Mr Phatlane was ordered to open his mouth and was shot through it.

PHATO, Magamonke Stanford (35), a PAC member, was detained by the members of the SAP near Qamata, Cofimvaba, Transkei, in 1963. He was suspected of having shot dead an unnamed tribal secretary but was later exonerated. He was later fined R80.00 for furthering the aims of a banned organisation.

PHATO, Makulana , an ANC supporter, was severely assaulted in 1960 in the Bizana police station, Transkei, after participating in meetings held to discuss the introduction of the Trust Land Act.

PHAWE, Lephoi Nape , an ANC supporter, was shot dead by IFP supporters in Ipelegeng, Schweizer-Reneke, Tvl, during clashes between IFP and ANC supporters in 1993.

PHEFO, Solomon Chippa , was stabbed to death on 29 October 1985 in Mohlakeng, Randfontein, Tvl, during clashes between AZAPO and UDF supporters.

PHEHLANE, Edward T shudi , was severely injured when he was assaulted and stabbed during an attack on his family by SELF-DEFENCE UNIT (SDU) members in Brandfort, OFS, on 14 July 1991. His mother was killed in the attack and his younger brother Patrick was injured. The family store was set alight. Mr Phehlane's father, Morgan, previously an ANC supporter, and his family were accused of being collaborators due to their participation in the local council. One SDU member applied for amnesty, which was granted for most aspects of the attack, but refused in respect of the stabbing of Patrick Phehlane (AC/1997/0043).

PHEHLANE, Morgan Sebata (67), was the target of an attempt on his life when SELF-DEFENCE UNIT (SDU) members attacked his home and family in Brandfort, OFS, on 14 July 1991. His wife was killed, his two sons severely injured, and his home and store were burnt down in the attack. Mr Phehlane, previously an ANC supporter, and his family were accused of being collaborators due to their participation in the local council. One SDU member applied for amnesty, which was granted for most aspects of the attack, but refused in respect of the stabbing of his son, Patrick Phehlane (AC/1997/0043).

PHEHLANE, Patrick (14), was severely injured when he was repeatedly stabbed during an attack on his family by SELF-DEFENCE UNIT (SDU) members in Brandfort, OFS, on 14 July 1991. His mother was killed in the attack and his older brother Edward was injured. The family store was set alight. Mr Phehlane's father, Morgan, previously an ANC supporter, and his family were accused of being collaborators due to their participation in the local council. One SDU member applied for amnesty, which was granted for most aspects of the attack, but refused in respect of the stabbing of Patrick (AC/1997/0043).

PHEHLANE, Susan Mosela , was brutally murdered and her body burnt, when the family store was set alight by SELF-DEFENCE UNIT (SDU) members in Brandfort, OFS, on 14 July 1991. Her two sons were also severely injured in the attack. It was alleged that Ms Phehlane, her husband, Morgan, a once respected ANC leader, and their family, were suspected of collaborating with the NP government, as they were members of the local council, and were therefore regarded as traitors and opposed to the UDF/ANC alliance. One SDU member applied for amnesty, which was granted for most aspects of the attack, but refused in respect of the stabbing of Ms Phelane's son, Patrick (AC/1997/0043).

PHEKO, Joseph , was injured during the BOIPATONG MASSACRE by IFP supporters in Boipatong, near Vanderbijlpark, Tvl, on 17 June 1992, which left 45 people dead and 27 seriously injured. Thirteen perpetrators were granted amnesty; a further three applications were refused (AC/2000/209).

PHEKO, Mokete Lemuel Kidman (22), a UDF supporter, was assaulted and injured by members of the A-TEAM in Bloemfontein in 1985, during a period of conflict over local government structures.

PHEKONYANE, Modise (19), was detained and tortured by named SAP members in Bloemfontein, on 23 September 1977. He was allegedly accused of being a 'terrorist'. Between 1977 and 1985, he was detained and ill-treated on several occasions.

PHEKU, Moteletsa Paulus Nico (17), was shot and severely injured by members of the SAP during a march through Rocklands, Bloemfontein, on 31 January 1990. The marchers were protesting against a rebel tour by sanctions-breaking cricketers from England. Police fired teargas, pellets and, allegedly, live ammunition into the crowd.

PHELANE, Khuduga Hendrick , an ANC supporter, was severely beaten and mentally tortured by members of the SAP after his arrest on 5 December 1991 in Jouberton, Klerksdorp, Tvl.

PHELE, Frans (18), a PAC member, was shot and killed by members of the SAP in Sebokeng, Tvl, on 31 December 1992. Mr Phele had been detained and tortured earlier that year.

PHELE, Maphuti (40), had her home burnt down on 2 February 1980 in GaMatlala, Lebowa, allegedly by supporters of Chief BK Matlala, because she resisted Lebowa's proposed independence from South Africa.

PHENYEKA, Jacob , was injured in a hand grenade explosion on 25 May 1993 in Kimberley, Cape, during an ANC protest march to the Bophuthatswana consulate. Two MK operatives threw a hand grenade at the building which bounced back into the crowd, killing one person and injuring 41 others. Two ANC members were wrongly convicted of the killing. Four MK operatives and ANC members, two of whom denied guilt, were refused amnesty (AC/2000/053 and AC/2000/241).

PHEPHETHA, Nomangali Besta (37), had her house burnt down during political conflict between the 'RED' AND 'GREEN' FACTIONS in Bhambayi, near KwaMashu, Durban, in May 1993.

PHESI, Vusumuzi (15), had his home in Bhambayi, near KwaMashu, Durban, burnt down on 24 February 1993 in ongoing conflict between IFP and ANC supporters in the area. About 35 houses were reportedly burnt down in Bhambayi that month.

PHETANE, Lelaka Athanasias 'Mafotha' (23), died after being stabbed and shot by ANCYL supporters in Sharpeville, Vereeniging, Tvl, on 17 May 1992 because he was suspected of being an informer. Rumours about the victim were allegedly deliberately started and spread by police to destabilise the community.

PHETJAULEMA, Prudence (24), was arrested and tortured by members of the SAP in Soweto,

Johannesburg, on 16 June 1976, the first day of the SOWETO UPRISING.

PHETJAULEMA, Vuyiswa Violet (57), a Soweto town councillor, had her home damaged when an explosive device was detonated by a named MK operative in Phefeni, Soweto, Johannesburg, on 18 February 1987. Councillors were regarded as legitimate targets by the ANC because of their collaboration with the Apartheid State.

PHETLA, Essau Mogolongwane (22), was shot by members of the Municipal Police in March 1986 in Emalahleni, near Witbank, Tvl, shortly after he took part in a protest march about services in the area.

PHETO, Anele Moses (16), an ANC supporter, was severely beaten, by members of the 'Zim-Zim' faction of the KHUTSONG YOUTH CONGRESS (KYC) in Khutsong, Carletonville, Tvl, on 26 November 1990. The assault took place following a split in the KYC. At least 17 people were killed in Khutsong between 1989 and 1991 before a peace pact took effect in May 1991.

PHETO, Shorty Christopher (22), died when he was shot and then set alight by members of the 'Zim-Zim' faction of the KHUTSONG YOUTH CONGRESS (KYC) assisted by the police in Khutsong, Carletonville, Tvl, on 26 February 1991. The incident took place following a split in the KYC. At least 17 people were killed in Khutsong between 1989 and 1991 before a peace pact took effect in May 1991.

PHETO, Sitembiso Masenyane , a local councillor, had his house, cars and business destroyed in an attack by 'comrades' in Ikageng, Potchefstroom, Tvl, in May 1990 during protests against unrepresentative councils.

PHETOANE, Boitumelo Mantumi , lost her house when it was forcibly occupied by IFP supporters in Alexandra, Johannesburg, on 12 March 1992. Alexandra was tense after numerous clashes between IFP-supporting hostel-dwellers and mainly ANC-supporting residents.

PHETOE, Isaac Kenosi (18), an ANCYL member, was tortured in detention by members of the Bophuthatswana Police and later charged for taking part in an illegal gathering in April 1991 in Mmabatho, Bophuthatswana. In 1993 he was again detained and tortured.

PHETOLO, Kgomotso (7), a citizen of Botswana, was killed by a car bomb explosion in Gaborone, Botswana, on 22 April 1987. See GABORONE CAR BOMB. The head of the Security Branch and four Northern and Western Transvaal Security Branch operatives were granted amnesty (AC/2000/214).

PHETOLO, Mmaditsebe Phelela (33), a Botswana citizen, was killed by a car bomb explosion in Gaborone, Botswana, on 22 April 1987. Her seven-year-old daughter and an infant niece were also killed, though the Phetolo family were not the intended targets. See GABORONE CAR BOMB. The head of the Security Branch and four Northern and Western Transvaal Security Branch operatives were granted amnesty (AC/2000/214).

PHETOLO, Phillip (12), a citizen of Botswana, sustained injuries as a result of a car-bomb explosion in Gaborone, Botswana, on 22 April 1987. Three of his

family members were killed. See GABORONE CAR BOMB. The head of the Security Branch and four Northern and Western Transvaal Security Branch operatives were granted amnesty (AC/2000/214).

PHEWA, Alfred Nhlanhla (29), an IFP supporter, was shot and injured by named ANC supporters at Ezimbokodweni, Umbumbulu, KwaZulu, near Durban, on 24 January 1993. His sister was also injured in the incident.

PHEWA, Amon V usi, had his house destroyed in an arson attack by Inkatha supporters in Ntuzuma, near Durban, on 7 October 1989 in intensifying political conflict.

PHEWA, Ganishwe (62), died in Verulam, Natal, on 11 October 1990, a day after being shot by IFP supporters, some of whom are named, during intense political conflict.

PHEWA, Lindelani Happy (34), had her home in Bhambayi, near KwaMashu, Durban, burnt down on 24 February 1993 in ongoing conflict between IFP and ANC supporters in the area. About 35 houses were reportedly burnt down in Bhambayi that month.

PHEWA, Mpumelelo Christopher, a member of the SACP, was shot and fatally wounded by two ANC members at the taxi rank at Wembezi, KwaZulu, near Estcourt, Natal, on 25 March 1994, during violent conflict between the ANC and SACP in the area. Two ANC members were granted amnesty (AC/2000/104).

PHEWA, Musa Sbhuh, a political activist, was abducted from his home in Lamontville, Durban, by members of the Security Branch on 19 March 1987, and subsequently killed. His body has not been recovered. One of the perpetrators applied for amnesty.

PHEWA, Nomusa Bhabhekile (31), an ANC supporter, had her house burnt down by IFP supporters in Sonkombo, Ndwedwe, KwaZulu, near Durban, on 16 March 1994. See SONKOMBO ARSON ATTACKS.

PHEWA, Rosemary Khanyisile (24), had her house burnt down by IFP supporters in Sonkombo, Ndwedwe, KwaZulu, near Durban, on 16 March 1994. See SONKOMBO ARSON ATTACKS.

PHEWA, Sibongile (35), had her house destroyed in an arson attack by ANC supporters at NDWEDWE, KwaZulu, near Durban, in political conflict in the area in June 1990. Her husband had been stabbed to death a few days earlier.

PHEWA, Sobho Musa (20), an ANCYL supporter, was abducted by *askaris* in Lamontville, Durban, on 19 May 1987. He has not been seen since and is presumed dead.

PHEWA, Thembekile Phewa (29), was shot and injured by named ANC members at Ezimbokodweni, Umbumbulu, KwaZulu, near Durban, during political violence on 24 January 1993. Her brother was also injured in the same incident, and her boyfriend stabbed to death.

PHEWA, Thokozile Mininja, was shot at by IFP supporters, some of whom are named, at her home in Durban, on 10 October 1990. She survived the shooting when she ran to hide in the neighbourhood. The

perpetrators were allegedly accompanied by members of the KwaZULU POLICE.

PHEWA, Wilson Mthembeni (47), an Inkatha supporter, was stabbed to death by ANC supporters in Durban in June 1990.

PHIKE, Lizzy (47), a UDF activist and trade unionist, was detained in Mbekweni, Paarl, Cape, on 27 October 1985, and held for two months under emergency regulations at Pollsmoor prison, Cape Town. While she was in detention her son was killed during clashes between the UDF and AZAPO in Paarl. In late 1986 she was detained under SECTION 29 and was held for six months.

PHIKE, Ntemi Abel (20), a UDF supporter, was stabbed and beaten to death by AZAPO supporters in Mbekweni, Paarl, Cape, on 26 December 1985. Simmering conflict between UDF and AZAPO had erupted into violence and at least three UDF supporters were killed and several others were injured.

PHIKISE, Phakamisa (23), an ANC member, was beaten to death by members of the CDF on 9 September 1992 in Dikidikana, near King William's Town, Cape, in political conflict following the BISHO MASSACRE.

PHILI, Faith Thabile (42), was harassed and threatened by members of the SAP in Clermont, near Durban, in 1988. Police allegedly stormed into her house saying they were looking for weapons. One child was shot dead in the incident, and another injured.

PHILI, Nhanhleni (11), was shot and wounded by members of the SAP in Clermont, near Durban, in 1988. Police allegedly stormed into his family home saying they were looking for weapons. One child was shot dead in the incident.

PHILI, Woyi Richard (53), an ANC supporter and member of the Clermont Advisory Board, was detained by the police in Clermont, near Durban, on 2 August 1988, on suspicion of possessing an illegal firearm. In custody he was severely ill-treated. Mr Phili was also threatened with death by a leading Inkatha supporter who opposed the Advisory Board's resistance to the incorporation of Clermont into KwaZulu.

PHILLIP, Fikile (16), an ANC supporter, died after he was run over by a police vehicle near Lingani Store in Lusikisiki, Transkei, on 20 December 1989. Mr Phillip was on his way to an ANC march in the area when he was killed.

PHILLIP, Lenard (17), a UDF supporter, was shot and beaten by members of the SAP in Knysna, Cape, on 3 December 1985. A friend was shot dead in the incident. After a lengthy hospitalisation Mr Phillip was convicted of public violence and sentenced to one year's imprisonment.

PHILLIPS, Faizel (22), was severely beaten, and later shot and injured by SAP members on 16 September 1976 in Athlone, Cape Town, during the SOWETO UPRISING. He was sentenced to 18 months' in prison for public violence.

PHILLIPS, Lance Henry (18), was shot dead by named members of the SAP in Manenberg, Cape Town, on 29 August 1985. He was one of 28 people shot dead by police in the aftermath of the POLLSMOOR MARCH held the previous day.

PHILLIPS, Lindiwe (34), a UDF supporter, was shot and severely injured by a named SPECIAL CONSTABLE in Bongeletu, Oudtshoorn, Cape, on 19 September 1987, during a celebration for two released political prisoners. Two others were wounded in the shooting.

PHILLIPS, Ntsokolo Moses (26), an ANC supporter, was severely assaulted by two members of the MUNICIPAL POLICE, one of whom was his cousin, in Lephoi, Bethulie, OFS, on 17 April 1993. Mr Phillips' uncle was a COUNCILLOR whose house had been stoned that day by protesters demanding his resignation. The police intervened and forcibly drove away the protesters.

PHINDA, Samuel Makwa (aka 'Gibson Ncube' and 'Gibson Mondlane') (29), an ANC member, died in 1987 in Mozambique as a result of drinking poisoned beer given to him by an informer. While the assassination was a Special Forces operation, a member of Military Intelligence was granted amnesty for supplying target information to Special Forces. (AC/2001/257)

PHIRI, Ataxax Adam 'Atie' (20), was severely tortured by alleged members of the SAP after his arrest in August 1986 in Mhlakeng, Randfontein, Tvl. He was allegedly arrested on suspicion of 'necklacing' two people. Phiri was kept in solitary confinement for six months and subjected to electric shocks, beatings and other forms of torture.

PHIRI, Clifford (19), was killed by IFP supporters in Soweto, Johannesburg, during an IFP march on 8 September 1991. Soweto was tense after clashes between IFP-supporting hostel-dwellers and ANC-supporting residents.

PHIRI, Cresencia (45), an Inkatha supporter, suffered severe burns when UDF supporters poured paraffin over her and set her alight on 20 June 1985. Her house in Amaoti, Inanda, near Durban, was burnt down by UDF supporters on the same day.

PHIRI, Enna (38), an ANC supporter, had her home petrol-bombed by Inkatha supporters at KwaSokhulu, KwaZulu, near Empangeni, Natal, in July 1990.

PHIRI, Jackie Sandile (24), was severely assaulted by members of the SAP while in detention in Humansdorp, Cape, on 22 May 1986. He was forced to admit to involvement in incidents of public violence, was charged, convicted and sentenced to three years and six months' imprisonment.

PHIRI, Jacob, died when the car he was travelling in overturned in Alexandra, Johannesburg, on 18 June 1976 during the SOWETO UPRISING. It is alleged that the accident happened because the driver was shot dead by police.

PHIRI, Maart Matlakala, was beaten and had her possessions stolen and her house and car vandalised by AWB members in Tshing, Ventersdorp, Tvl, on 11 May 1991. Ms Phiri and others were accused of settling illegally in the area and the local town clerk pointed out shacks whose owners were in arrears. Police refused to intervene and the local hospital denied the injured medical attention. A number of AWB members were arrested but the case was withdrawn.

PHIRI, Mbuyisela Nixon (16) a member of the 'Gadaffi' faction of the ANC-aligned KHUTSONG YOUTH CONGRESS, died in police custody in Carletonville, Tvl, on 16 January 1990. Police claim that he died after suffering an epileptic fit but his family denied he suffered from this condition. Witnesses detained with Mbuyisela claim he died after being severely beaten by named members of the SAP.

PHIRI, Paulus OUPA (36), disappeared in 1993 from Sebokeng, Tvl, and has not been seen since. Sebokeng was tense at the time due to ongoing clashes between IFP-supporting hostel-dwellers and ANC-supporting residents.

PHIRI, Ramatsekane Elias (19), a COSAS and SAYCO member, was stabbed and beaten by a named member of the SAP in Botshabelo, near Bloemfontein, on 4 June 1990, allegedly because of his role in organising a bus boycott.

PHIRI, Samson, was shot dead on 25 June 1993 in Katilehong, Tvl, during conflict between IFP and ANC supporters.

PHIRI, Sephiri Mosoeunyana Petrus (21), an ANC supporter, was assaulted and detained by SAP members in Parys, OFS, in a general round up of UDF and ANC supporters in the area, during the 1986 state of emergency.

PHIRI, Thomas, a COSAS member, was recruited for military training by a Security Branch agent purporting to be an MK operative, and was killed in the NIETVERDIEND AMBUSH near the Botswana border on 26 June 1986. Eight operatives from SADF Special Forces, Northern and Western Transvaal Security Branches were granted amnesty for the operation (AC/1999/0190; AC/1999/0192; AC/1999/0194; AC/1999/0031; AC/1999/0188; AC/1999/0030 and AC/1999/0197).

PHIRI, William (52), was severely injured at Orlando station, Soweto, Johannesburg, on 8 September 1993. See TRAIN VIOLENCE.

PHIRI, Wilson Mbuselo (14), an ANC supporter, died while in police custody in Khutsong, Tvl, on 17 February 1990. He had been arrested on suspicion of arson, and tortured with electric shocks. The official cause of death was stated to be an epileptic fit. It is alleged that police coerced his mother into signing a statement saying that he suffered from epilepsy.

PHOFU, Florence (46), an Inkatha supporter, had her home at Mpumalanga, KwaZulu, near Durban, destroyed in an arson attack in intense conflict between Inkatha and ANC supporters in 1990.

PHOKO, Makgabo Julia (56), lost her home in an arson attack on 2 February 1980 at GaMatlala, Lebowa, allegedly by supporters of Chief BK Matlala, because she resisted Lebowa's proposed independence from South Africa.

PHOKOJE, Motsamai Andrew (36), was detained at Batho police station in Bloemfontein in May 1980, after he had allegedly assisted police in moving a stone barricade while on his way home from the funeral of a political activist. He was charged and convicted with throwing stones at the police and was sentenced to six years' imprisonment in Bloemfontein prison.

PHOLOTHO, Samuel Solomon (38), was arrested on 4 May 1969 in Pretoria, kept in solitary confinement and tortured by named members of the SAP. He was charged under The Suppression of Communism Act and later under the Terrorism Act for conspiracy with the ANC, a banned organisation.

PHONGWAKO, Elich Mmutla (42), was shot and injured by Bophuthatswana Police on 7 March 1990 in Ga-Rankuwa, Bophuthatswana, during a march by the Mabopane community to submit a memorandum about high rents to the Ga-Rankuwa magistrate's office.

PHONOSHE, Gushe (16), was shot and killed by members of the SAP while returning from a funeral in Tumahole, Parys, OFS, on 21 July 1985.

PHOOKO, Moferefere (Boiki) (17), was severely beaten by members of the SAP in Rocklands, Bloemfontein, on 25 February 1990. The police officers ordered Boiki Phooko and his 18-year-old cousin into the veld, where she was raped and he was assaulted. His cousin's mother was an active ANC supporter and member of the local civic organisation.

PHORA, Mothepa Joyce (16), was sjambokked all over her body by members of the SAP in May 1985 in Dennilton, Tvl during conflict about the INCORPORATION of Dennilton into KwaNdebele. The warnings of the tribal authority against INCORPORATION went unheeded, resulting in violent conflict during which hundreds of people died or were injured.

PHOSA, Meshack Bandlelihle (16), had his house at Richmond Farm, near KwaMashu, Durban, destroyed by Inkatha supporters on 11 February 1990 in intense political conflict in the area. See RICHMOND FARM ARSON ATTACKS.

PHOSA, Ms (first name not given), and UNKNOWN, Nomsa, one of whom is possibly also known as Shirley MASONDO, were assaulted during interrogation by Witwatersrand Security Branch operatives at John Vorster Square, Johannesburg. Ms Masondo was detained in connection with a bomb blast at the Cafe Zurich on 4 October 1987 and was later sentenced to ten years' imprisonment. One Security Branch operative was granted amnesty (AC/2001/242).

PHOSHOANE, Tilsho Walter (25), was detained by members of the SAP on 8 April 1986 in Volsloorus, Tvl, during protests over the death of an MK operative killed by police in the area.

PHOSISI, Papakwe Daniel (19), was shot and injured by members of the SAP during the SHARPEVILLE MASSACRE on 21 March 1960 in Sharpeville, Vereeniging, Tvl.

PHOSWA, Mbulaheni Phineas (33), an AZAPO supporter, was tortured in detention by named members of the Venda Police in October 1981 in Sibasa, Venda. Mr Phosiwa was a pastor who helped local youth fight against human rights' abuses. He was detained and tortured again in 1982 and 1989.

PHOSWA, Anna Bakhethile (43), an ANC supporter, had her house destroyed in an arson attack by IFP supporters at GENGESHE, Richmond, Natal, in April 1992.

PHOSWA, Bheka (16), an alleged IFP supporter, was shot and stabbed to death during a confrontation between ANC and IFP supporters at Gengeshe, Richmond, Natal, on 26 September 1992, in which at least nine people were killed. Two ANC supporters were granted amnesty (AC/97/0063).

PHOSWA, Bhekelakhe Obert (29), an ANC supporter, had his house in GENGESHE, Richmond, Natal, set alight and his cattle slaughtered by IFP supporters on 23 April 1992.

PHOSWA, Bongani (35), an ANC supporter, had his home in Richmond, Natal, burnt down and his livestock stolen by a named IFP supporter on 12 April 1992. His nephew, an ANC supporter, was shot dead on the same day.

PHOSWA, Busisiwe (16), an ANC supporter, had her home burnt down by IFP supporters in Richmond, Natal, on 12 March 1992.

PHOSWA, David Ziphathle (26), an ANC supporter, was shot dead by a named IFP supporter at a taxi rank in GENGESHE, Richmond, Natal, on 12 April 1992. His uncle, an ANC supporter, had his home burnt down by IFP supporters that same day.

PHOSWA, Dinoni (37), an ANC supporter, had his house in GENGESHE, Richmond, Natal, set alight by IFP supporters on 23 April 1992.

PHOSWA, Jabulani Shadrack (25), an ANC supporter, had his home in GENGESHE, Richmond, Natal, burnt down by IFP supporters on 12 April 1992.

PHOSWA, Jerome (44), was burnt to death while returning from work at Etsheni, KwaZulu, near Pietermaritzburg, on 27 March 1990, during the SEVEN-DAY WAR.

PHOSWA, Khilela (38), an ANC supporter, had his house in Richmond, Natal, burnt down by named IFP supporters in March 1992.

PHOSWA, Makhosazana (38), an ANC supporter, had her house in GENGESHE, Richmond, Natal, burnt down by IFP supporters in April 1992.

PHOSWA, Mamgokwana (65), an ANC supporter, had his house in GENGESHE, Richmond, Natal, set alight by IFP supporters in April 1992.

PHOSWA, Mhlawulelwa (24), an ANC supporter, had his house in GENGESHE, Richmond, Natal, burnt down by IFP supporters in April 1992.

PHOSWA, Moses (34), an ANC supporter, had his house in GENGESHE, Richmond, Natal, burnt down by IFP supporters in April 1992.

PHOSWA, Mpsi Moses (40), an ANC supporter, had his house in Gengeshe, Richmond, Natal, set alight by IFP supporters on 12 February 1992.

PHOSWA, Mzwenkosi (39), an ANC supporter, had his house in GENGESHE, Richmond, Natal, burnt down by IFP supporters in April 1992.

PHOSWA, Ninza Rose (30), an ANC supporter, had her house in GENGESHE, Richmond, Natal, burnt down by IFP supporters in April 1992.

PHOSWA, Nohlungane (69), an ANC supporter, had her house in Esimozomeni, Richmond, Natal, burnt down by IFP supporters in late 1991.

PHOSWA, Paul Sakhumuzi (15), was shot in the legs by named members of the SAP in Khutsong, Carletonville, Tvl, on 24 September 1991 and is partially paralysed as a result. Police were shooting at members of the community at random.

PHOSWA, Phumlile Ncamsile (37), had her house in GENGESHE, Richmond, Natal, burnt down by IFP supporters in April 1992.

PHOSWA, Pickup John , an ANC supporter, was killed when IFP supporters and Caprivi trainees carried out attacks on ANC supporters in Richmond, Natal, between 21 and 23 June 1991. See RICHMOND ATTACKS. One perpetrator was granted amnesty (AC/1999/217).

PHOSWA, Qhofoza Mzwenkani (38), an ANC supporter, had his house at Richmond, Natal, destroyed in an arson attack by IFP supporters on 12 April 1992.

PHOSWA, Simon Mantuntu (35), an ANC supporter, was hacked to death by IFP supporters at KwaDabeka, near Pinetown, Natal, on 21 July 1992.

PHOSWA, Soka Amon (27), had her house in GENGESHE, Richmond, Natal, burnt down by IFP supporters in April 1992.

PHOSWA, Thembekile Busisiwe (56) had her home in Richmond, Natal, burnt down by a named IFP member on 12 April 1992 in political conflict in the area. Her nephew, an ANC supporter, was shot dead on the same day.

PHOSWA, Thengi Sylvia (31), an ANC supporter, had her house and rondavels in GENGESHE, Richmond, Natal, burnt down by IFP supporters in April 1992.

PHOSWA, Tholakele Mkhize (49), an alleged IFP supporter, had her home burnt down during a confrontation between ANC and IFP supporters at Gengeshe, Richmond, Natal, on 26 September 1992, in which at least nine people were killed. Two ANC supporters were granted amnesty (AC/97/0063).

PHOSWA, Tholeni Florence (48), an ANC supporter, had her home in GENGESHE, Richmond, Natal, burnt down by IFP supporters in April 1992.

PHOSWA, Thulebona (17), an alleged IFP supporter, was injured during a confrontation between ANC and IFP supporters at Gengeshe, Richmond, Natal, on 26 September 1992, in which at least nine people were killed. Two ANC supporters were granted amnesty (AC/97/0063).

PHOSWA, Tutu Johan (36), an ANC supporter, had his home in GENGESHE, Richmond, Natal, burnt down by IFP supporters in April 1992.

PHOSWA, Zakithi (62), an ANC supporter, had her home in Gengeshe, Richmond, Natal, burnt down by IFP supporters in April 1992.

PHOSWA, Zibonele (54), an ANC supporter, had her home at Richmond, Natal, destroyed in an arson attack by IFP supporters on 24 May 1992.

PHOSWA, Zondile (45), an ANC supporter, had her home at Richmond, Natal, destroyed in an arson attack by IFP supporters on 15 May 1992.

PHOTOLO, Boikie (16), was shot dead by members of the SAP on 22 June 1976 in Wattville, Benoni, Tvl, in the aftermath of the SOWETO UPRISING.

PHULWANA, Muzila Livingstone , was arrested on 15 June 1986 at Louis Trichardt, Tvl, and tortured by members of the Venda Police during resistance by the Vleifontein community to INCORPORATION into Venda.

PHUMELO, Siphon Giff (19), a COSAS member, was shot and injured by members of the SAP in KwaThema, Tvl, on 21 June 1985. Mr Phumelo was accused of violating the emergency regulations. He was later sentenced to four years' imprisonment for possessing explosives.

PHUMLOMO, Nonhlanhla Monica (36), had her home burnt down by IFP supporters during political conflict between the 'RED' AND 'GREEN' FACTIONS in Bhambayi, near KwaMashu, Durban, in June 1993.

PHUMO, Theodorha (12), was shot and injured near the mayor's home in Huhudi, Vryburg, Cape, on 2 July 1985, when police opened fire on protesters. After two weeks in hospital she was taken to the police station where she was severely beaten, tortured with electric shocks and tear-gassed by a named policeman. She was later charged with public violence but was acquitted.

PHUNGOLA, Zakoshiwo (33), an IFP supporter, was stabbed in KwaThema, Tvl, in 1993 during clashes between IFP-supporting hostel-dwellers and ANC-supporting residents.

PHUNGULA, Bakiphile (70), had her home in Ncalu, Ixopo, Natal, burnt down by IFP supporters in political conflict on 1 July 1993. Twenty homes were burnt down. More than 110 people who fled the area after arson attacks refused to return, claiming that the SADF had assisted the attackers.

PHUNGULA, Bhokuzumi Petr os, an ANC supporter, was severely assaulted by named Inkatha supporters during a forced recruitment campaign at Phayipheni, Vulindlela, KwaZulu, near Pietermaritzburg, on 14 April 1987. His mother and brother were killed in the attack on the family.

PHUNGULA, Bongani Raphael , was shot dead in Tokoza, Tvl, on 6 December 1990 during clashes between IFP-supporting hostel-dwellers and ANC-supporting residents of Phola Park.

PHUNGULA, Catherine Sthobi , was shot at by IFP supporters in Ndaleni, Richmond, Natal, on 23 June 1991. See RICHMOND ATTACKS.

PHUNGULA, Cromwell Sizwe (21), was continually harassed by ANC supporters in Umlazi, Durban, in the early 1990s, allegedly because he and his family were thought to be IFP supporters.

PHUNGULA, Dumisani Phillip (26), survived an attack on his home in Verulam, Natal, by alleged Inkatha supporters in May 1986. Mr Phungula's father and brother were stabbed to death in the attack.

PHUNGULA, Dumisani Samuel (20), was intimidated and his house was burnt down by named Inkatha supporters during a forced recruitment campaign at Phayipheni, Vulindlela, KwaZulu, near Pietermaritzburg, on 14 April 1987. His mother and brother were killed in the attack on the family.

PHUNGULA, Flora (42), had her home in Ncakubane, Ixopo, Natal, burnt down by ANC supporters on 12

April 1992 in continuing conflict between ANC and IFP supporters in the area.

PHUNGULA, Gasta (63), an ANC supporter, had her home burnt down by IFP supporters in Matshana, KwaZulu, near Empangeni, Natal, in March 1992.

PHUNGULA, Helia (40), was detained twice – once in March 1976 and again in July 1977 – by named members of the Security Branch in Durban. In detention, he was tortured, held in solitary confinement for eight months and interrogated about his alleged involvement in political activities in the Durban area.

PHUNGULA, Lawrence Felokwakhe (21), an ANC supporter, was fatally stabbed by IFP supporters in Nhlalakahle, Greytown, Natal, on 18 July 1990. His brother, a UDF supporter, had been shot dead three years earlier, in August 1987.

PHUNGULA, Leonard, a UDF supporter, was shot and stabbed to death when Inkatha supporters and AMABUTHO members attacked his family on 24 May 1986 in KwaMashu, Durban, in intensifying conflict in the area. Mr Phungula's son was severely beaten in the attack.

PHUNGULA, Mandlenkosi Eugene (27), was shot dead at Ixopo, Natal, on 5 June 1990 during intense conflict between ANC and Inkatha supporters in the area.

PHUNGULA, Manti Dorah (45), had her house at Inanda, near KwaMashu, Durban, destroyed in an arson attack in November 1989 in intensifying conflict between UDF and Inkatha supporters in the area.

PHUNGULA, Mary-Jane Janet, a UDF and ANC supporter, was shot dead when Inkatha supporters attacked the Phungula home in the Vulindlela district, KwaZulu, near Pietermaritzburg, on 14 April 1987. One of her sons, a UDF supporter, was also shot dead in the attack, and another was severely beaten. The house was burnt down.

PHUNGULA, Maxwell Jabulani, a UDF supporter, had his house looted and set alight on 6 April 1990 when a group of Inkatha supporters attacked UDF supporters and residents at Mpumalanga, KwaZulu, near Durban, in spite of a heavy police and military presence. Fourteen people were killed and at least 120 homes burnt down. One former IFP member was granted amnesty (AC/1999/0332).

PHUNGULA, Mbongeni (18), an ANC supporter, was shot and stabbed to death by IFP supporters in Ndaleni, Richmond, Natal, on 1 December 1991.

PHUNGULA, Mcedise Isaac, suffered severe ill-treatment and damage to property during the BOIPATONG MASSACRE by IFP supporters in Boipatong, near Vanderbijlpark, Tvl, on 17 June 1992, which left 45 people dead and 27 seriously injured. Thirteen perpetrators were granted amnesty; a further three applications were refused (AC/2000/209).

PHUNGULA, Muziwandile (22), an ANC supporter, was severely mauled when members of the SAP set their dogs on him in Pinetown, Natal, on 21 March 1991. He had been encouraging people not to board taxis during a stayaway organised to commemorate Sharpeville Day

when members of the SAP handcuffed him, took him into the veld and set their dogs on him. He was hospitalised for two days and later charged with contravening a traffic by-law. The charges were withdrawn.

PHUNGULA, Nkosingiphile Emmanuel (20), a UDF supporter, was shot dead by Inkatha supporters in Nhlalakahle, Greytown, Natal, on 2 August 1987. His brother, an ANC supporter, was stabbed to death in similar circumstances in July 1990.

PHUNGULA, Paulos Frans, an ANC supporter, died of injuries sustained when IFP supporters and Caprivi trainees carried out attacks on ANC supporters in Richmond, Natal, between 21 and 23 June 1991. See RICHMOND ATTACKS. One perpetrator was granted amnesty (AC/1999/217).

PHUNGULA, Pius (26), an ANC supporter, was abducted and killed by other ANC supporters in Inanda, near KwaMashu, Durban, on 23 February 1992, in a serious internal feud within the organisation.

PHUNGULA, Sebezile Elsie (65), had her house in Nhlalakahle, Greytown, Natal, burnt down by Inkatha supporters in 1988, allegedly because her sons were UDF supporters. Two of her sons were killed by Inkatha supporters, one in August 1987, and the other in July 1990.

PHUNGULA, Sindiswa Mavis (29), was severely injured when a bomb, planted by AWB members, exploded at a taxi rank on the corner of Odendaal and Victoria Streets in Germiston, Tvl, on the 25 April 1994. Ten persons were killed and nine were injured in the blast. Four perpetrators were granted amnesty (AC/1999/0342). See RIGHT-WING ATTACKS.

PHUNGULA, Sthembiso, a UDF supporter, was severely beaten when Inkatha supporters and AMABUTHO members attacked his family in KwaMashu, Durban, on 24 May 1986. His father was killed in the attack.

PHUNGULA, Thami Emmanuel (26), an ANC supporter, was stabbed to death by IFP supporters in KwaMagoda, Richmond, Natal, in December 1991.

PHUNGULA, Theminkosi Timothy, a UDF and ANC supporter, was shot dead when Inkatha supporters attacked his family home in the Vulindlela district, KwaZulu, near Pietermaritzburg, on 14 April 1987. His mother was also shot dead and his brother severely beaten. The house was burnt down.

PHUNGULA, William (60), an ANC supporter, was shot and stabbed to death by IFP supporters in Richmond, Natal, on 2 February 1991, while on his way home from the funeral of another victim of political violence.

PHUNGULA, Zakhe Rose (33), an ANC supporter, had her house in Gezubuso, KwaZulu, near Pietermaritzburg, burnt down in the SEVEN-DAY WAR in March 1990.

PHUNGULA, Zamokhule Sibongiseni, aka 'Mafani' (21), an ANC supporter and member of a self-defence unit (SDU), was shot dead by fellow SDU members at Esigcakeni, Richmond, Natal, on 9 October 1993, shortly after he and a friend had been fetched from their homes on the instructions of the local ANC leader, Mr Sifiso Nkabinde. On the previous day, Mr

Phungula had lent his friend a firearm given to him by Mr Nkabinde for SDU purposes, and the friend had used the gun to kill an unidentified person. His friend was also shot dead.

PHUNGUL WA, Mzamo Philget (20), was arrested with over 60 others on 20 November 1985 in Robertson, Cape, on charges of public violence. He was severely beaten while under interrogation and was held in custody for three months until the charges were withdrawn.

PHUNGUL WA, Sipho, a former MK operative, was shot dead by MK operatives in Umtata, Transkei, on 13 June 1990. His colleague escaped uninjured. The two were believed to have become askaris. Three MK operatives were granted amnesty (AC/1998/0034).

PHUNGW AI, David Mutheki, was injured in a bomb blast by IFP supporters in Ratanda, near Heidelberg, Tvl, on 28 September 1992. A labour dispute between striking COSATU-aligned FAWU workers and non-striking IFP-aligned UWUSA workers caused violent conflict from July to December 1992.

PHUPHANI, Mthuthuzeli (39), an ANC supporter, was shot by members of the CDF in Bisho, Ciskei, on 7 September 1992 during an ANC protest march to demand free political activity in Ciskei. Thirty people were killed and 200 people injured in the event which became known as the BISHO MASSACRE. Two members of the former CDF were refused amnesty for the shooting (AC/2000/122).

PIENAAR, Clif ford Lawrence (26), a UDF supporter, was detained in 1987 and again in 1989 in Marianridge, near Pinetown, Natal, allegedly for being a community activist. In detention he was assaulted and tortured by members of the SAP, and received medical attention for his injuries only after he and other detainees had embarked on a hunger strike.

PIENAAR, Cornelia Ger truida, (39) a civilian, was injured and her house damaged, during an APLA attack on white civilians and police members in Ficksburg, OFS, on 10 December 1992. See APLA ATTACKS. Three perpetrators were granted amnesty (AC/1999/0182).

PIENAAR, David (14), an ANC supporter, was shot and injured, allegedly by members of the SADF, at Ntuzuma, near Durban, when security forces opened fire on a crowd of people returning from the funeral of an ANC supporter on 22 October 1988. David had accidentally got caught up in the crowd.

PIENAAR, Kathleen (61), an ANC supporter, had her house destroyed in an arson attack by Inkatha supporters at Inanda, near KwaMashu, Durban, on 6 October 1988.

PIENAAR, TD, was injured when MK operatives detonated an explosive in a car outside the South African Air Force (SAAF) headquarters in Church Street, Pretoria, on 20 May 1983. Twenty-one people were killed and 217 injured. The overall commander of MK's Special Operations Unit and two MK operatives were granted amnesty (AC/2001/003 and AC/2001/023). See CHURCH STREET BOMBING, PRETORIA.

PIERCE, Adrian, a member of the SADF, was shot and wounded when APLA members ambushed a military vehicle, firing on it with automatic weapons, in Alexandra, Johannesburg, on 16 December 1986. Two APLA members were granted amnesty (AC/2000/0133).

PIET, Christopher (23), was shot dead by members of the Security Police in Guguletu, Cape Town, on 3 March 1986, in the GUGULETU SEVEN incident. Two Security Branch members from *Vlakplaas* were granted amnesty for the incident (AC/2001/276).

PIETER, Yoliswa (1), died of suffocation on 16 April 1985 after a teargas canister was thrown into her family home by members of the SADF during protests in Khayamnandi, Despatch, Cape.

PIETERSE, Hendrick Lambert, was injured when AWB members detonated an explosive at the taxi rank in Westonaria, Tvl, on 25 April 1994, in an effort to disrupt the electoral process. Five people were killed in the blast. Six AWB members were granted amnesty (AC/1999/0342). See RIGHT-WING ATTACKS.

PIETERSE, Irvin Zavier (24), media officer for the UDF, was detained under emergency regulations on 22 August 1987 in Port Elizabeth, and held for two years.

PIETERSE, Karel (53), was shot and injured by a named SPECIAL CONSTABLE in Oudtshoorn, Cape, on 28 January 1989. Mr Pieterse lost the use of his arm.

PIETERSEN, Alfred Raymond (25), a member of the activist church group, the Young Christian Workers, was detained in June 1978 during rent boycotts in Maokeng, Kroonstad, OFS. In detention, he was interrogated and tortured by members of the Special Branch. In December 1978 he was taken to Vredefort police station where he was further tortured.

PIETERSEN, Hennie, sustained minor injuries when MK operatives detonated a car bomb using a remote control device outside the Ellis Park rugby stadium, Johannesburg, on 2 July 1988. Two spectators leaving the rugby match were killed and 37 others sustained minor and major injuries. Four operatives from MK's Special Operations Unit, including its commander, were granted amnesty (AC/2001/161).

PIETERSEN, James (37), disappeared from his home in KwaZakele, Port Elizabeth, on 9 April 1986, when he went to visit his cousin, living elsewhere in the township. There was extensive violent conflict in the area on the day he disappeared. He has not been seen since.

PIETERSON, Vincent, was injured in a hand grenade explosion on 25 May 1993 in Kimberley, Cape, during an ANC protest march to the Bophuthatswana consulate. Two MK operatives threw a hand grenade at the building which bounced back into the crowd, killing one person and injuring 41 others. Two ANC members were wrongly convicted of the killing. Four MK operatives and ANC members, two of whom denied guilt, were refused amnesty (AC/2000/053 and AC/2000/241).

PIKA, April Nose, an ANC member, was severely beaten by members of the SAP in February 1961 in Bizana, Transkei, during the PONDOLAND REVOLT.

PIKANI, Alfred (31), an ANC and UDF supporter, was beaten by SAP members who also set their dogs on him at a roadblock in Pearston, Cape, in April 1985. He was suspected of throwing a petrol bomb into someone's house. He was detained for a month in Pearston police station before being sentenced to four years' imprisonment.

PIKASHE, Mphumzi Shadrack (23) a UDF supporter, was shot and killed during a confrontation between residents and members of the SAP in Mbekweni, Paarl, Cape, on 25 September 1985.

PIKOLI, Mkhusele (17), was shot and injured by members of the SAP on 16 November 1984 at Nemato, Port Alfred, Cape, while attending the funeral of an unrest victim. He was then detained, charged with public violence and sentenced to three years' imprisonment.

PIKOLI, Zamzolo Lordwvick (18), an ANC supporter, was shot in the leg and injured by members of the SAP in Dube, Soweto, Johannesburg, in 1977 during conflict in the wake of the SOWETO UPRISING. In 1988 he was again harassed, detained and beaten by the same policemen who claimed he was involved in making petrol bombs and the bombing of his neighbour's house.

PILANE, Kgosietjha Johannes (35), was injured in a shooting by alleged IFP supporters in Sebokeng, Tvl, on 23 May 1991 during a campaign of violence by the IFP-aligned KHETISI KHESWA GANG.

PILAPHI, Katsekile, a Poqo member, was one of six Poqo members executed in Pretoria Central, Pretoria, on 9 May 1963 for taking in the killing of Tembu chief Gwebindala Gqoboza during conflict over self-governance and forced removals in Cofimvaba, Transkei. The group of six were sent from Cape Town to kill the chief.

PILISO, Sibulelo Gladstone (23), was shot dead at the home of a colleague in Khayelitsha, Cape Town, on 14 November 1990, by named perpetrators associated with the Lingeletu West Town Council, in a period of heightened conflict between the ANC and the council. Mr Piliso's colleague was wounded in the shooting.

PILLAY, Isha, was severely injured when AWB members detonated a car bomb in Bree Street, Johannesburg, on 24 April 1994, in an effort to disrupt the electoral process. Seven people were killed and 13 injured in the blast. Two perpetrators were granted amnesty (AC/1999/0342). See RIGHT-WING ATTACKS.

PILLAY, Joshua, died when an MK operative detonated a car bomb at Jacobs, Durban, on 12 July 1984. The explosion killed five people and injured 27 others. One MK operative was granted amnesty for his role in the MK command structures in Swaziland that facilitated the attack (AC/2001/175).

PILLAY, Linda Diane, was injured when MK operatives detonated a limpet mine in a dustbin at the Vanderbijl Square bus terminus, Johannesburg, on 21 September 1988. Nineteen people were injured and a number of vehicles and buildings were damaged. Two MK Special Operations operatives were granted amnesty (AC/2000/056). A late application by a third operative was dismissed.

PILUSA, Stephens Punko (17), was shot dead by members of the SAP on 17 June 1986 in Soshanguve, Pretoria, for taking part in a stayaway that started the previous day.

PINDISO, Zimambani (48), a Unity Movement supporter, was arrested and beaten by named members of the SAP on 5 December 1970 in Flagstaff, Transkei. He was sentenced to five years' imprisonment for recruiting people to join a banned organisation and undergoing military training abroad.

PININI-RANULE, Thathisizwe Collin (20), was shot and injured by members of the SAP in Langa, Uitenhage, Cape, on 21 March 1985 when police opened fire on mourners marching to a funeral. At least 20 people were killed and many injured in the shooting. See LANGA SHOOTINGS. In the same year, Mr Pinini-Ranule was reportedly detained for three months and assaulted.

PINZI, Buka Simon (31), was severely injured in Swanieville, near Krugersdorp, Tvl, on 12 May 1991. IFP-supporting hostel-dwellers were retaliating against a previous attack by ANC-supporting squatters and about 115 shacks were set alight, 27 people killed and 25 vehicles burnt. Twelve people were charged with crimes ranging from murder to arson but were acquitted due to lack of evidence.

PISTOL, Ncinani Edward (70), a supporter of the DIKWANKWETLA NATIONAL PARTY (DNP), was assaulted and severely injured in BOTSHABELO, near Bloemfontein, in February 1990. He was returning from a rally addressed by DNP leader, Charles Mopedi, when he met youths who accused him of collaborating with the homeland system.

PISTOLI, Meledini (29), a PAC supporter, was detained for 30 days and severely assaulted in Beaufort West, Cape, and Cofimvaba, Transkei, in 1962, and later served a 15-year sentence on Robben Island, Cape Town.

PITA, Zingisa Florence (19), was beaten and injured with sticks and sjamboks by members of the CDF in Dikidikana, near King William's Town, Cape, on 6 September 1992, during a campaign of resistance to tribal authority in the area.

PITANA, Buyile Patrick, was shot dead by members of the SAP in Langa, Uitenhage, Cape, on 21 March 1985, when police opened fire on mourners marching to a funeral. Mr Pitana was reportedly at the front of the march. At least 20 people were killed and many injured in the shooting. See LANGA SHOOTINGS.

PITANA, Ntombekhaya Cinthia Pixie (15), an ANC supporter, was detained and beaten with a pick-handle on 1 February 1985 in Uitenhage, Cape. Ms Pitana had attended a prayer service for a victim who had been shot by police.

PITIKOE, Mark Anthony Mosala (18), a UDF supporter, was stabbed to death by alleged members of the 'Drum Tens'in Mohlakeng, Randfontein, Tvl, on 20 November 1985 during a conflict between members of the community and 'Drum Tens' who were municipal workers.

PITSE, Christopher Linda, an MK operative, was abducted and assaulted during 1989 by members of

the Security Branch from Headquarters in Pretoria, as part of an attempt to recruit him as an informer. A member of Security Branch Headquarters was granted amnesty (AC/2001/274).

PITSE, Prince, was abducted and assaulted by a member of the ANC's Security Department in Johannesburg, in April 1994. The applicant suspected that Mr Pitse and others had broken into his minibus and stolen sensitive ANC security-related documents and other goods, which were then handed to an IFP supporter. The applicant was granted amnesty for the incident (AC/2001/066).

PITSI, Richard (32) was shot and injured on 9 September 1991 in Mapetla, Soweto, Johannesburg, by alleged members of the ISU. There was a rent boycott at the time and the situation in the area was tense.

PITSO, Arthur Setaba (76), an SACP supporter, was stabbed to death by unidentified persons at his home in Ladybrand, OFS, on 28 October 1972. Mr Pitso had organised stayaways, boycotts and other political activities, and was labelled a troublemaker by police in the area.

PITSO, Daniel (21), was killed when he was shot dead in the back of his head by members of the SAP at Phuma-Ma-Sebethane football grounds in Sharpeville, Vereeniging, Tvl, on 10 July 1992 during conflict between IFP and ANC supporters. SAP members were patrolling the area, but added to the conflict by randomly shooting and arresting youth.

PITSO, Johannes (36), was shot dead on 25 June 1993 in Katilehong, Tvl, during clashes between IFP-supporting hostel-dwellers and ANC-supporting residents.

PITSO, Manana, was shot and injured, allegedly by members of the SAP, in Sebokeng, Tvl, at the night vigil for Christopher Nangalembe, an ANCYL member, on 12 January 1990. See NANGALEMBE NIGHT VIGIL MASSACRE.

PITSO, Mengu Elizabeth (59), was shot in the hand and leg and severely injured while taking down her washing at home in Bophelong, Vanderbijlpark, Tvl, on 21 March 1992. Conflict between ANC and IFP supporters resulted in random attacks on homes and people. Ms Pitso's husband was also injured when he tried to help her. Ms Pitso had her leg amputated as a result of her injuries.

PITSO, Rosta Malehloa (30), was injured in a shooting by alleged members of the SAP in Sebokeng, Tvl, while attending a night vigil for Christopher Nangalembe, an ANCYL member, on 12 January 1990. See NANGALEMBE NIGHT VIGIL MASSACRE.

PITSO, Simon T ukkies, an ANC supporter, was shot dead by members of the SAP in Orlando East, Soweto, Johannesburg, on 22 March 1974.

PITSO, Tebello, was shot and injured, allegedly by members of the SAP, in Sebokeng, Tvl, at the night vigil for Christopher Nangalembe, an ANCYL member, on 12 January 1990. See NANGALEMBE NIGHT VIGIL MASSACRE.

PITSO, Victor Goalathwe (21), was severely beaten by members of the Bophuthatswana police in Taung,

Bophuthatswana, on 12 April 1990. Police accused him of inciting villagers against Chief Molale.

PITTAWAY, Andrew James, was injured in what became known as the MAGOO'S BAR BOMBING in Durban on 14 June 1986. The explosion killed three women and injured at least 74 other people. Seven MK operatives were granted amnesty (AC/2001/128).

PITYANA, Mxoleli Dalton, was hacked to death by AMAAFRIKA members at Khayelitsha, Uitenhage, Cape, on 13 February 1990, during intense political conflict between UDF and AmaAfrika supporters. The perpetrators had allegedly been looking for his brother, a UDF supporter.

PITZER, Karin Antoinette, was injured when a car bomb planted by MK operatives exploded outside the NBS building in Witbank, Tvl, on 24 October 1988. The building was used for commercial purposes, but also housed the Witbank Security Branch offices. Three people were killed and over 20 were injured, mainly civilians. Two MK operatives were granted amnesty for the bombing (AC/2000/055).

PLAAITJIE, (first names not given), an alleged member of 'Noksi's gang', was stoned and shot to death in Tumahole, Parys, OFS, on 1 May 1992, by two SELF-DEFENCE UNIT (SDU) members and a third person. Two ANC SDU members and a third person were granted amnesty (AC/1997/0044).

PLAAKIE, Moeketsi George (38), was severely beaten, allegedly by members of the SAP, in June 1985 in Ratanda, near Heidelberg, Tvl, because he was a SANCO member. He was detained in both 1985 and 1986.

PLAATJIE, Andile Alfr ed, a CRADORA member, was stabbed to death by members of the SAP during protests in Lingelihle, Cradock, Cape, on 16 July 1986.

PLAATJIE, Ezekiel Lebuso (50), was beaten and had his nose broken by Bophuthatswana Police in Thaba Nchu, Bophuthatswana, on 15 July 1992 when police disrupted a funeral and attacked mourners.

PLAATJIE, Luthando Patrick (19), was shot dead by two members of the SAP during political unrest in Mlungisi, Queenstown, Cape, on 21 April 1986.

PLAATJIE, Napho Boy (18), an AZASM member, was tortured by a named member of the SAP in Khutsong, Carletonville, Tvl, in January 1986. His brother was shot during his arrest by members of the SAP.

PLAATJIE, Nozipho Ruth (43), a UDF activist, was detained under emergency regulations on 12 June 1986 at New Street police station in Grahamstown. She was held for eight days before being transferred to North End prison, Port Elizabeth where she became ill and was hospitalised under police guard. Upon discharge, she was again detained for three months in North End and access to family and friends was denied. In 1988, she was detained for a year.

PLAATJIE, Rammusi Patrick, was shot by members of the SAP in March 1988 in Khutsong, Carletonville, Tvl. The incident occurred while police were arresting his brother, an AZASM member.

PLAATJIE, Sidney Themba (21), was severely beaten by AMASOLOMZI vigilantes, together with members of the SAP, on his arrest at his home in Zolani, Ashton,

Cape, on 20 November 1985. There were mass arrests and assaults by the Amasolomzi that day after several of their homes had been burnt down.

PLAATJIE, Thomas Mokoena (16), a political activist, was shot dead by named perpetrators on 6 January 1988 in Khutsong, Tvl, during the state of emergency.

PLAATJIE, Wendy, sustained severe burn wounds when her friend's home where she was visiting was petrol-bombed by unidentified persons in Zwide, Port Elizabeth, on 29 July 1986, during a consumer boycott in the area. Her friend died of her burns.

PLAATJIES, (first name not given), a Fidelity Guards employee, was shot at, but uninjured, when MK operatives conducted an armed robbery of cash trunks being collected by a Fidelity Guards van in Dube, Soweto, Johannesburg, on 5 November 1988. Two of the four guards were injured in the robbery, which was intended to acquire funds for the MK unit. Four MK operatives were granted amnesty for the incident (AC/2000/0013).

PLAATJIES, Albert Jacques (31), was shot dead in the ATTEMPTED COUP IN UMTATA, Transkei on 22 November 1990.

PLAATJIES, Andries Pierce (27), was severely beaten with pick-handles by named AWB supporters in Patensie, Cape, on 19 October 1992. At the time, township residents were involved in a consumer boycott and right-wingers had organised vigilante groups to force an end to the boycotts.

PLAATJIES, M, was injured in what became known as the MAGOO'S BAR BOMBING in Durban on 14 June 1986. The explosion killed three women and injured at least 74 other people. Seven MK operatives were granted amnesty (AC/2001/128).

PLAATJIES, Methel Nonzwakazi Zwide (20), was shot by named members of the SAP during protests in Lingelihle, Cradock, Cape, on 9 September 1976.

PLAATJIES, Phillip, was injured when AWB members detonated an explosive at the taxi rank in Westonia, Tvl, on 25 April 1994, in an effort to disrupt the electoral process. Five people were killed in the blast. Six AWB members were granted amnesty (AC/1999/0342). See RIGHT-WING ATTACKS.

PLAATJIES, Phumzile Gladwell (18), was shot dead by members of the SAP in Langa, Uitenhage, Cape, on 21 March 1985 when police opened fire on mourners marching to a funeral. At least 20 people were killed and many injured in the shooting. See LANGA SHOOTINGS.

PLAATJIES, Pieter (29), was shot by members of the SAP in Port Alfred, Cape, on 16 June 1993 while he was passing a *toy-toying* group marching to a rally to commemorate the SOWETO UPRISING.

PLAATJIES, Thembekile Horatius (16), an AMAAFRIKA member, was stabbed to death by a named perpetrator on 4 September 1993 during political conflict between UDF supporters and the AmaAfrika in KwaNobuhle, Uitenhage, Cape.

PODILE, Letshata Wilson (38), was severely assaulted in detention in 1987 in KwaNdebele by alleged members

of the KwaNdebele Police because he resisted INCORPORATION into KwaNdebele.

POKOLO, Nomabhulu (22), was shot and injured in the head by members of the SAP at the Grand Parade, Cape Town, on 11 February 1990. Ms Pokolo was part of a huge crowd waiting to see Nelson Mandela after his release that day.

POKWANA, Temba Alfr ed, a Transkei Defence Force (TDF) soldier, was injured during an ATTEMPTED COUP IN UMTATA, TRANSKEI, on 22 November 1990. Seven TDF soldiers were killed and some 33 wounded. Four of the coup conspirators were granted amnesty. Six *Vlakplaas* operatives were granted amnesty for providing arms for the attempted coup. An SADF Military Intelligence operative, who applied for amnesty for his role in supporting the coup, later withdrew his application (AC/2000/036; AC/2001/095 and AC/2001/199).

POLE, Malefu Meriam (15), was shot and severely injured by members of the SAP in BOTSHABELO, near Bloemfontein, on 15 February 1990, while participating in a protest march against the INCORPORATION of Botshabelo into QwaQwa. Police set up roadblocks and fired teargas in an attempt to stop marchers reaching the Supreme Court in Bloemfontein. Four people were killed and many injured when police opened fire. Ms Pole lost her sight in one eye as a result of the shooting.

POLOKO, Lazerus Keletetse, was severely beaten with knobkerries by members of the Bophuthatswana Police in Kuruman, Northern Cape, in October 1992 after he was detained in connection with a consumer boycott in the area.

PONNEN, Gangen Geor ge, an ANC member from Durban, was detained under the 90-day detention clause and held in solitary confinement by the Security Branch in September 1964. He was then sentenced to 12 months' hard labour for refusing to give evidence in the trial of a fellow ANC member. After his release in 1965, he left South Africa and lived in exile for 25 years before returning to South Africa.

PONNEN, Murugas 'Mari', was detained in 1965 and continually harassed by members of the Special Branch in Chatsworth, Durban, with regard to her brother, Mr George Gangen Ponnen, an underground SACP/ANC activist and a leader of the trade union movement in South Africa. Ms Ponnen and her husband were interrogated as to the whereabouts of Gangen Ponnen and questioned about any communication they might have had with him.

PONNEN, Soogawathee, was dismissed from her job as a teacher in Falcon Park Primary School, Durban, allegedly because her husband opposed the party politics of a named member of her community.

PONNEN, Subramoney Mari, lost his job in the Department of Labour, Durban, allegedly because he opposed the party politics of a named member of his community.

PONNEN, Tholasi, was detained in 1965 and continually harassed by members of the Special Branch in Chatsworth, Durban, in regard to his brother-in-law,

Mr George Gangen Ponnen, an underground SACP/ANC activist and a leader of the trade union movement in South Africa. Mr Ponnen and his wife were interrogated as to the whereabouts of Gangen Ponnen and questioned about any communication they might have had with him.

POOE, Nthau Jacob , was injured and suffered damage to property during the BOIPATONG MASSACRE by IFP supporters in Boipatong, near Vanderbijlpark, Tvl, on 17 June 1992, which left 45 people dead and 27 seriously injured. Thirteen perpetrators were granted amnesty; a further three applications were refused (AC/2000/209).

POONYANE, Patrick Pule (40), was interrogated and then shot dead by a named member of the SAP in Tshwaraganang, Dealesville, OFS, on 25 August 1990, following violent protests against local COUNCILLORS. Mr Poonyane was allegedly a passer-by.

POPOTSHE, Ndindwa , was shot dead by members of the SAP on 6 June 1960 in Lusikisiki, Transkei, during the PONDOLAND REVOLT.

POSWA, Bizokwakhe (50), an ANC supporter, was shot and severely injured by IFP supporters in Richmond, Natal, in July 1993. His house was burnt down the same day.

POSWA, Tshengisile Grace (22), an ANC supporter, was shot dead on 1 June 1992 in Richmond, Natal, when IFP supporters ambushed a taxi allegedly carrying ANC supporters. One other person was killed and five shot and injured in the attack.

POSWA, Valumoya Amos (55), an ANC supporter, had his property stolen and his homestead burnt down by IFP supporters in Richmond, Natal, in 1992.

POSWA, Vincent Dali (43), an ANC supporter, had his house in Gengeshe, Richmond, Natal, burnt down by IFP supporters on 15 May 1992.

POSWA, Vuyane Tiza (17), a COSAS member, was shot dead by a named SPECIAL CONSTABLE who opened fire on youths singing freedom songs in Hofmeyr, Cape, on 14 August 1989.

POTELO, Paulos Sehlole (30), suffered severe damage to his property during an attack by IFP-supporting hostel-dwellers in Swanieville, near Krugersdorp, Tvl, on 12 May 1991. About 115 shacks were set alight, 27 people were killed and 25 vehicles were burnt in retaliation for the expulsion of IFP supporters from Swanieville. Twelve people were charged with crimes ranging from murder to arson but were acquitted due to lack of evidence.

POTGIETER, Andre , a member of the SAP, was shot at from inside the home of a COSATU official in Sundumbili, KwaZulu, near Mandini, Natal, on 2 September 1992. His colleague was shot and severely injured. The COSATU official's bodyguard, an member of an ANC self-defence unit (SDU), had opened fire because he believed the house was under attack. The SDU member was granted amnesty (AC/1998/0065).

POTGIETER, CG , was injured when MK operatives detonated an explosive in a car outside the South African Air Force (SAAF) headquarters in Church

Street, Pretoria, on 20 May 1983. Twenty-one people were killed and 217 injured. The overall commander of MK's Special Operations Unit and two MK operatives were granted amnesty (AC/2001/003 and AC/2001/023). See CHURCH STREET BOMBING, PRETORIA.

POTGIETER, PSJ , was injured when MK operatives detonated an explosive in a car outside the South African Air Force (SAAF) headquarters in Church Street, Pretoria, on 20 May 1983. Twenty-one people were killed and 217 injured. The overall commander of MK's Special Operations Unit and two MK operatives were granted amnesty (AC/2001/003 and AC/2001/023). See CHURCH STREET BOMBING, PRETORIA.

POTLAKI, Willy , an ANC supporter, was detained and severely beaten by members of the SAP in Reddersburg, OFS, in March 1989. He was one of an unknown number of youths who had been *toyi-toying* and were taken to the police station, where they were beaten.

POTYE, Ndebayipheli Tatamawele (28), a PAC supporter, was severely tortured and assaulted by police in Ladybrand, OFS, while on his way from Lesotho to South Africa on 28 March 1963. Mr Potye was sentenced to five years' imprisonment on Robben Island. After his release he was banished for two years to Cofimvaba, Transkei.

POTYO, Mpitizile Ntulele (38), an ANC supporter, was shot by members of the CDF in Bisho, Ciskei, on 7 September 1992 during an ANC protest march to demand free political activity in Ciskei. See BISHO MASSACRE. Two members of the former CDF were refused amnesty for the shooting (AC/2000/122).

POYO, Nyaniso (16), a UDF supporter, was shot and injured by members of the SAP in September 1986 during political unrest in New Rest location, Burgersdorp, Cape. Some pellets are still embedded in his body.

POYO, Sicelo Commando (19), a UDF supporter, was shot in the head with pellets by members of the SAP in Burgersdorp, Cape, in August 1985. Mr Poyo was reportedly tortured in detention in March 1986.

PRAM, Bongwiwe Cynthia (13), was shot in the leg by members of the SAP in KwaNobuhle, Uitenhage, Cape in 1986. In April 1990 she was reportedly tortured in detention in Port Elizabeth while waiting for her family to raise bail.

PRAM, Fezekile Melton (23), was tortured in detention by members of the SAP on 20 May 1985 in Despatch, Cape.

PRETORIUS, (first name not given), was robbed of his vehicle by members of an ANC self-defence unit (SDU) in Nigel, Tvl, on 23 December 1991. One SDU member was granted amnesty (AC/1999/231).

PRETORIUS, HF , was injured when MK operatives detonated an explosive in a car outside the South African Air Force (SAAF) headquarters in Church Street, Pretoria, on 20 May 1983. Twenty-one people were killed and 217 injured. The overall commander of MK's Special Operations Unit and two MK operatives were granted amnesty (AC/2001/003 and AC/2001/023). See CHURCH STREET BOMBING, PRETORIA.

PRETORIUS, JEA, was injured when MK operatives detonated an explosive in a car outside the South African Air Force (SAAF) headquarters in Church Street, Pretoria, on 20 May 1983. Twenty-one people were killed and 217 injured. The overall commander of MK's Special Operations Unit and two MK operatives were granted amnesty (AC/2001/003 and AC/2001/023). See CHURCH STREET BOMBING, PRETORIA.

PRETORIUS, JH, a brigadier in the SADF, was injured on 10 March 1989 when an MK operative detonated an explosive device planted at the SADF's Natal Command headquarters in Durban. Three MK operatives were granted amnesty (AC/2000/153).

PRETORIUS, Johannes Didrick, a farmer, was shot and injured on 15 February 1990, when a group of UDF supporters attacked his farm, Spes Bona, in Stutterheim, Cape. Five UDF supporters were granted amnesty (AC/1999/0277).

PRETORIUS, Leonie, a civilian, was killed in an attack by APLA operatives on her family's farm, 'Danside', in Ficksburg, OFS, on 19 December 1992. See APLA ATTACKS. Two perpetrators were granted amnesty (AC/1999/0182).

PRETORIUS, Louis Jacobus (21), was injured when MK operatives detonated an explosive in a car outside the South African Air Force (SAAF) headquarters in Church Street, Pretoria, on 20 May 1983. Twenty-one people were killed and 217 injured. The overall commander of MK's Special Operations Unit and two MK operatives were granted amnesty (AC/2001/003 and AC/2001/023). See CHURCH STREET BOMBING, PRETORIA.

PRETORIUS, Machiel Andries Stephanus, a member of the SAP, was shot and injured when his SAP tracking unit ambushed an MK unit of seven members, in Ellisras, Tvl, on 8 August 1988. One SAP member was killed and three others were injured in the confrontation. An MK operative was also killed. One MK operative was granted amnesty for this incident (AC/2000/081).

PRETORIUS, Susanna (44), was stabbed in the eye at Mohlakeng, Randfontein, Tvl, in May 1993. Ms Pretorius and her husband were attacked by a group of youths who smashed the car windows during political conflict in the area.

PRINGANE, Gladys, an ANC supporter, lost her house, household possessions and a car, in an arson attack by migrant workers from the hostels in Nyanga, Cape Town, on 26 December 1976, during political conflict between Nyanga residents and hostel-dwellers over the Christmas 1976 period.

PRINGANE, Mthozamo Theophilus (23), was shot and injured by members of the SAP in Nyanga, Cape Town, in May 1986, during the mass destruction of UDF-supporting squatter camps by WITDOEKE vigilantes, acting with the tacit approval and aid of the security forces.

PRINS, Andre Peter (17), was arrested on 16 June 1986 in Vredenburg, Cape, and accused of a petrol bomb attack at a primary school. In detention he was assaulted by members of the SAP and charged with being in possession of dangerous explosives.

PRINSLOO, (first name not given), was injured when members of MK's 'Dolphin Unit' detonated an explosive in a car near the Krugersdorp Magistrate's court and the adjacent police station, Tvl, on 16 March 1988. Three people were killed and more than 20 were injured in the blast. Two MK operatives were granted amnesty (AC/2001/003).

PRINSLOO, Anna Christina Frederika (42), was injured when two MK operatives detonated a bomb in a shopping centre in Amanzimtoti, near Durban, on 23 December 1982 in retaliation for a South African Special Forces attack on ANC members in Lesotho two weeks earlier, in which 42 people had been killed. The explosion killed five people and injured 61, including Ms Prinsloo's eight-year-old daughter. One of the operatives was sentenced to death and later hanged.

PRINSLOO, Anna Marina, suffered injuries when a limpet mine, placed in a pot plant, was detonated near the Juicy Lucy restaurant on the corner of Andries and Vermeulen Streets, Pretoria, on 26 May 1988. Three MK operatives were granted amnesty (AC/2000/199).

PRINSLOO, Ansie (8), was injured when two MK operatives detonated a bomb in a shopping centre in Amanzimtoti, near Durban, on 23 December 1982 in retaliation for a South African Special Forces attack on ANC members in Lesotho two weeks earlier, in which 42 people had been killed. The explosion killed five people and injured 61, including Ansie's mother. One of the operatives was sentenced to death and later hanged.

PRINSLOO, L, was injured when MK operatives detonated an explosive in a car outside the South African Air Force (SAAF) headquarters in Church Street, Pretoria, on 20 May 1983. Twenty-one people were killed and 217 injured. The overall commander of MK's Special Operations Unit and two MK operatives were granted amnesty (AC/2001/003 and AC/2001/023). See CHURCH STREET BOMBING, PRETORIA.

PRISMON, Nkosi Bekizwe (26), an ANC supporter, was found dead on 3 August 1993 in Tokoza, Tvl, after he had been missing for two days. His death occurred during intense political conflict on the East Rand.

PUKWANA, Philis Ntombekhaya (32), an ANC member, had her shack demolished by named ADM members during political conflict at Mkalalala, Zwelitsha, Ciskei, on 13 November 1993.

PULE, Anna Mary Rebuwe (46), had her house burnt down by members of the Bophuthatswana Police in 1991 in Lekubu, Bophuthatswana, during conflict between the Bophuthatswana government and ANC supporters.

PULE, Daniel Monageng (37), was severely beaten by Bophuthatswana Policemen on 1 July 1989 in Leeuwfontein near Zeerust, Tvl because he resisted the forceful INCORPORATION of Mokgola village into Bophuthatswana. About 25 000 residents were transferred from South Africa into Bophuthatswana during 1989, which resulted in a state of siege and harassment by Bophuthatswana Police and civilians who supported the homeland government.

PULE, Dimakatso Mar garet (22), was severely beaten by members of the Bophuthatswana Police after her arrest in Leeuwfontein, Bophuthatswana, on

1 July 1989 during intense conflict over the INCORPORATION of Leeuwfontein into Bophuthatswana.

PULE, Ezekiel (26), was shot in the stomach and in the back of the right hand on 3 September 1984 in Sebokeng, Tvl, while participating in a march during the VAAL UPRISING. He died three days later.

PULE, Margaret, was detained for a week by members of the Bophuthatswana Police in Leeuwfontein, Tvl, during 1989. There was strong resistance against the forceful INCORPORATION of Leeuwfontein and Braklaagte into Bophuthatswana and a meeting held by the two communities was violently dispersed. In the conflict that followed some members of the security forces were killed.

PULE, Monnye Joyce (30), was beaten with knobkerries and rifle butts by Bophuthatswana Policemen on 1 July 1989 in Leeuwfontein near Zeerust, Tvl, because she resisted the forceful INCORPORATION of Mokgola into Bophuthatswana. About 25 000 residents were transferred from South Africa into Bophuthatswana during 1989 and Bophuthatswana Police and vigilantes harassed residents who resisted the homeland government in a virtual state of siege.

PULE, Motlhaga Ishmael (68), was arrested and tortured by members of the Bophuthatswana Police on 10 June 1989 at a farm near Zeerust, Tvl, during conflict over the INCORPORATION of Braklaagte and Leeuwfontein into Bophuthatswana.

PULE, Nyanako Andr onico (22), was arrested on 1 July 1989 and severely beaten by members of the Bophuthatswana Police at Leeuwfontein, Tvl, when the Leeuwfontein community was resisting INCORPORATION into Bophuthatswana.

PULE, Pontso Anna (51), a member of a UDF-supporting family, had her house burnt down in a petrol bomb attack in Rocklands, Bloemfontein, in late 1983.

PULE, Sadi, an MK operative, survived an attempt on her life when SADF Special Forces attacked a house near the Ramotswe River in Botswana on 31 December 1986/1 January 1987. One woman was killed and other unidentified persons were injured in the attack. Five Western Transvaal Security Branch operatives were granted amnesty for their role in providing information (AC/2001/191).

PULE, Simon (33), a UDF supporter, was detained in Bloemfontein in June 1986, under emergency regulations. He was held in custody for two months, during which he was severely assaulted by members of the SAP. See POLICE BRUTALITY.

PUNGANE, Magageni, was assaulted in Bizana, Transkei, in 1971 while serving a two-year sentence for his involvement in the PONDOLAND REVOLT.

PUNGUL WA, Mncedisi Eddie (19), was severely beaten by members of the SAP while travelling on a bus with other ANC supporters in Robertson, Cape, in 1986. He was then held for three months in Victor Verster prison, Paarl, Cape.

PURAVHATHY, Milandu Samuel (69), lost his home in an arson attack by named 'comrades' in February 1990 in Dzanani, Venda. Mr Puravhathy's wife had been labelled a witch at a meeting and stoned.

PUTINI, Gordon Aggrey (21), was injured when shots were fired at his home by IFP supporters on 24 November 1991 in Wattville, Benoni, Tvl. His home was attacked because his father was an ANC leader in the area.

PUTINI, W inifred Segametsi (59), was injured when shots were fired at her house by a named IFP supporter on 24 November 1991 in Wattville, Benoni, Tvl, because her husband was an ANC leader.

PUTINI, Yergan, the chairperson of the Benoni ANC, was shot and injured by named IFP supporters in Wattville, Benoni, Tvl, on 24 November 1991. The IFP were allegedly targeting ANC leaders in Wattville at the time.

PUTTOCK, W, was injured in what became known as the MAGOO'S BAR BOMBING in Durban on 14 June 1986. The explosion killed three women and injured at least 74 other people. Seven MK operatives were granted amnesty (AC/2001/128).

QABAKA, Mandlonke Sobantu (26), an ANC supporter, was detained and tortured in July 1985 in East London. See DUNCAN VILLAGE.

QALAKU, Spendu Elias (64), an ANC supporter, survived an ambush in which he was shot several times by IFP supporters at the Zinc Corporation of South Africa hostel, Tvl, in 1988, during conflict between ANC-IFP supporting hostel-dwellers.

QALANYOBE, Nomnyaka (26), an ANC member, was severely beaten by members of the SADF in March 1960 at KwaMzizi, near Bizana, Transkei, during the PONDOLAND REVOLT.

QALI, Lennox Sebenzile (60), an ANC supporter, was shot dead by Inkatha supporters on 30 March 1990 in Imbali, Pietermaritzburg, during the SEVEN-DAY WAR.

QAMATA, N, a civilian, was injured when APLA operatives attacked members and guests at the King William's Town Golf Club, Cape, on 28 November 1992. Four people were killed and 17 injured in the attack. See APLA ATTACKS. Four APLA members were granted amnesty (AC/2001/182).

QAMBATA, Vaughn Thamsanqa (25), was tortured in detention by named members of the Security Branch from August to October 1976 in Zwelitsha, Ciskei, and King William's Town, Cape.

QANGWE, Zandile (24), was raped during a robbery by IFP-aligned 'TOASTER' GANG members in April 1993 in Tembisa, Tvl, during conflict in the area between IFP-supporting hostel-dwellers and ANC-supporting residents.

QANKASI, Philemon Siphon, was shot in the back of the head and killed was shot in the back of the head by members of the SAP driving a Casspir in Khuma, Stiffontein, Tvl, on 28 February 1986 during clashes between residents and police.

QANYA, Steven, disappeared on 19 April 1991 near Nancefield hostel, Soweto, Johannesburg, and has not been seen since.

QATA, Phumasivale Morrison (27), was severely beaten by named prison warders on Robben Island, Cape Town, on 10 March 1963, while serving a prison sentence for PAC activities.

QATHANA, Bakhulule Siphithiphithi Welcome (22), a UDF activist, was shot dead by named members of

the SAP at a time of mass political activity in Middelburg, Cape, on 29 November 1986.

QATHANA, Henry Thembekile (29), a UDF supporter, was shot by members of the SAP on 29 November 1986 in Middelburg, Cape. After he was discharged from hospital, he was reportedly arrested and charged with public violence.

QAVATA, Thamsanqa Gilbert (19), was shot dead by a SPECIAL CONSTABLE during protests in Masizakhe, Graaff-Reinet, Cape, on 25 August 1987.

QAWULA, Palele Windvoel (33), an ANC activist, was arrested by police, tied to a tree and severely beaten by named members of the SAP in Worcester, Cape, on 19 April 1960, for his involvement in the anti-Pass Law campaign. He then spent four months in custody at Paarl and Worcester prisons where he was beaten, ill-treated and deprived of food. He was finally given a suspended sentence.

QAYI, Nonight Annie (52), an ANC supporter, was arrested and beaten by SAP members in Beaufort West, Cape, in 1986. She was held for three months under emergency regulations.

QAYI, Sicelo (21), an ANC member, was shot dead by a SPECIAL CONSTABLE in Nyanga, Cape Town, on 16 June 1990.

QAYI, Zongezile, was severely beaten and detained by members of the SAP in Middelburg, Cape, in 1985.

QAYISO, Pier ce, was tortured in detention in Bizana, Transkei, in March 1960, for his involvement in the PONDOLAND REVOLT.

QAZA, Zolile (25), an ANC supporter, was shot and partially paralysed by a named perpetrator on 13 August 1985 while he was trying to escape the SADF during intense public unrest at DUNCAN VILLAGE, East London.

QEBEYI, Mxolisi Bethwell (27), an ANC supporter, was shot by members of the SADF on 11 August 1985 at Douglas Smith Highway in DUNCAN VILLAGE, East London, during intense public unrest in the area.

QEJA, Wilson Dalihlanga, a PAC member, was arrested in 1962 in Bellville, Cape Town, and spent two years in prison for attending unlawful meetings. Mr Qeja was severely beaten while in prison.

QHAMA KOANE, Tabela Peter, was shot dead on 21 February 1992 in Sharpeville, Vereeniging, Tvl, when alleged IFP members opened fire on people in a shebeen.

QHANA, Nomalungisa Miranda (17), an ANCYL member, was tortured in detention by named members of the Ciskei Police in October 1992 at Tamara police station, King William's Town, Cape. Ms Qhana was accused of burning down houses belonging to ADM members.

QHANQISO, Bylla Miemie (19), an ANC supporter, was severely beaten by members of the SAP in Robertson, Cape, on 18 June 1986, while being forced to clean the township. She was then detained under emergency regulations for three months. See POLICE BRUTALITY.

QHAYI, Godfrey Zoyisile (13), was shot on 12 June 1986 in Richmond, Cape, when patrolling members of

the SAP opened fire on a group of students returning to school during widespread protests against the state of emergency declared that day.

QHENA, Lipuo Primrose (8), was shot by members of the SAP on 22 August 1985 in Dukathole, Aliwal North, Cape, while she was playing with her friends in the street. See ALI WAL NORTH SHOOTINGS.

QHESI, Mandibense, an ANC supporter, was shot and injured by members of the AWB in Bethlehem, OFS, on 6 April 1994, in the run-up to the country's first democratic elections. A friend who was with him at the time was shot dead. See APRIL 1994 ELECTIONS and RIGHT-WING ATTACKS.

QHEZU, Headman, was shot and injured on 5 May 1993 in Katilehong, Tvl, when shots were fired at a funeral procession during ongoing clashes between IFP-supporting hostel-dwellers and ANC-supporting residents.

QHINEBE, Phillip Layunina (33), an IFP supporter, was assaulted and stabbed by ANC supporters who attacked his house in KwaMbonambi, KwaZulu, near Richards Bay, Natal, on 5 August 1993. He was left for dead when his house was set alight, but managed to crawl to safety.

QHIWEBE, Emmah Evelinah (45), was severely injured on 28 September 1992 when IFP supporters attacked a bus in Heidelberg, Tvl with handgrenades. One person was killed and 13 injured. Ms Qhiwebe lost her leg as a result of her injuries.

QHOBOSHEANE, Teboho Augustine (27), an MK operative, was tortured in detention by a named SAP member on 11 June 1987 at Protea police station, Soweto, and John Vorster Square, Johannesburg. He was then convicted of terrorism and served five years of a nine-year prison term on Robben Island, Cape Town.

QHOVANA, Ndodakayise, was shot and wounded when ANC security guards opened fire from the ANC headquarters at Shell House, Johannesburg, on a crowd of IFP marchers, on 28 March 1994. At least nine marchers were killed and around 100 injured. Ten ANC security guards were granted amnesty (AC/2000/142).

QIHELE, Mbuzeli Joseph (31), an ANC member, was severely beaten by members of the CDF at Masele Lower Primary School in King William's Town, Cape, while attending an ANCYL meeting on 26 December 1991 to discuss strategies for opposing the reimposition of the headman system in Ciskei.

QINA, Phindile Michael (45) was assaulted and stabbed by members of the members of the SAP while on his way back from a night vigil in Cradock, Cape, on 25 July 1986.

QINISELANI, Baqondile (66), an ANC supporter, had her house in Durban destroyed in an arson attack by IFP supporters on 13 April 1991.

QINISILE, Siphon Patrick (25), a SAYCO member, was stabbed by members of the SADF during intense public unrest in DUNCAN VILLAGE, East London, in October 1985.

QITSANA, Joseph Bhazalele, was executed on 11 December 1963 in Pretoria, for his involvement in Poqo activities.

QOBEKA, Nelson Makhenkeleza (42), was severely assaulted and pushed off a moving train in Orlando, Soweto, Johannesburg, on 28 November 1991. See TRAIN VIOLENCE.

QOBONGOSHE, Nkululeko Eric (29), was shot by members of the CDF in Bisho, Ciskei, on 7 September 1992, during an ANC protest march to demand free political activity in Ciskei. See BISHO MASSACRE. Two members of the former CDF were refused amnesty for the shooting (AC/2000/122).

QOBOTWANA, Gengelele (52), a member of the Transkei Democratic Party, was detained on 14 December 1980 in Mputi Village, near Umtata, Transkei, for opposing Matanzima's government. Mr Qobotwana's home was destroyed in an arson attack the same day, and he was served with a banning order.

QODASHE, Zukile Sidion (19), was tortured in detention in Zolani, Cape, on 22 November 1985. Mr Qodashe was accused of burning down the houses of suspected informers. He was charged with public violence, but eventually acquitted.

QOGOTA, Zwelifile Bothman (34), a NACTU member, was severely assaulted by a mine security employee in Sasolburg, OFS, on 2 November 1987, while participating in a march by striking workers.

QONGWANA, Selina (17), an ANC supporter, was arrested in Ndakana, near King William's Town, Cape, in May 1990 while she was at a meeting to plan protest against the reimposition of the headman system in Ciskei. She was taken to Stutterheim, Cape, where she was tortured in detention.

QONI, Mandla (16), was shot dead when members of an SAP patrol opened fire on *toyitoying* youths in KwaNobuhle, Uitenhage, Cape, on 28 May 1986.

QOTOYI, Banzi George (32), a PAC supporter, was arrested and detained on several occasions in Somerset West, Cape Town, along with other PAC supporters. Mr Qotoyi was also beaten in custody. He was charged, but found not guilty. Mr Qotoyi was later placed under house arrest in 1990 in Engcobo, Transkei.

QOTYWA, Nomazizi Elsie (50), an ANC supporter, had her house in Amaoti, Inanda, near Durban, set alight by IFP supporters in February 1991. Twenty houses are reported to have been burnt down by IFP-supporting vigilantes returning from a rally.

QOZA, Siyabulela (13), sustained serious burns on his body on 12 March 1990 after an explosive device was thrown into his bedroom by members of the CDF in Zwelitsha, Ciskei.

QOZA, Siziwe Joyce (45), suffered severe damage to her property on 12 March 1990 when an explosive device was thrown into her bedroom by members of the CDF in Zwelitsha, Ciskei.

QUARTERS, Jeff, was injured in what became known as the MAGOO'S BAR BOMBING in Durban on 14 June 1986. The explosion killed three women and injured at least 74 other people. Seven MK operatives were granted amnesty (AC/2001/128).

QUBEKA, Elliot Zithembile (39), an ANC leader, was shot in the stomach by named PAC supporters during political conflict in Cofimvaba, Transkei, on 27 July

1993. Mr Qubeka's house had been burnt down by PAC supporters two months earlier.

QUIN, Jacqueline Anne (30), a South African teacher resident in Lesotho, was shot dead by *Vlakplaas* operatives during a raid on two houses in Maseru, Lesotho, on 19 December 1985. Her husband was one of eight other people killed, but their infant daughter Phoenix survived. Seven operatives, including the deputy commander of Security Branch Headquarters, the commander of the section which oversaw the work of *Vlakplaas* and the commander of *Vlakplaas*, applied for amnesty for the operation. All except the commander of Security Branch Headquarters were granted amnesty (AC/2001/231 and AC/2001/279).

QUIN, Phoenix (1), survived an attack on 19 December 1985 in Maseru, Lesotho by *Vlakplaas* operatives in which both her parents were shot dead. Nine people were killed in the raid, three of whom were citizens of Lesotho. After the attack, the infant Phoenix was abandoned in the house with her dead parents for several hours. Five members of the Security Branch were granted amnesty for the killing of her parents while two, including the then Deputy Chief of the Security Police, were refused amnesty (AC/2001/231 and AC/2001/279).

QUKU, (first names not given), was attacked and burnt to death, in Crossroads, Cape Town, on 11 April 1983, during a conflict between the supporters of local leaders Ngxobongwana and Memani. Seven people died in the attack.

QULO, Nontokoze Ellen (30), had her house in Iniwwe, KwaZulu, near Empangeni, Natal, burnt down on 30 April 1992 in ongoing conflict between ANC and IFP supporters in the area.

QULU, Glen Lungile (35), was burnt to death leaving Jabulani hostel, Soweto, Johannesburg, on 18 August 1990 because he was seen as an IFP supporter during conflict between mainly IFP-supporting hostel-dwellers and ANC-supporting residents. When the IFP launched itself as a political party, hostel-dwellers were allegedly coerced into IFP membership resulting in the conflict between residents and hostel-dwellers based on ethnicity, residential area and political affiliation.

QUMA, Rex Moneli (22), a UDF activist, was severely tortured by named members of the SAP in Port Alfred, Cape, in 1985, while awaiting trial with ten others for the 'necklacing' of an AZAPO member. All the accused were acquitted. Mr Quma was granted an interdict against the police by the Grahamstown Supreme Court in August 1987.

QUMBELO, Mountain (33), a member of the ANC underground in Cape Town, was detained for many months and severely tortured by being electrocuted and suffocated by named members of the Security Police in October 1963 in Pretoria. He was given a six-year prison sentence that he won on appeal. He was then placed under a five-year banning order. In 1977 he was again detained and served a prison term on Robben Island from 1978 to 1983. Thereafter, as a UDF activist, he was repeatedly detained under emergency regulations from 1985 to 1989. See POLICE BRUTALITY.

QUMZA, Patric (30), a UDF activist, was seriously injured when attacked with pangas and knobkerries by named members of AZAPO, allegedly with police complicity, in Mbekweni, Paarl, Cape, on 26 December 1986, during political conflict between AZAPO and UDF supporters.

QUNGQU, Nombulelo Thelma (34), lost her home in an arson attack in KTC, Cape Town, on 11 June 1986, during the mass destruction of UDF-supporting squatter camps by WITDOEKE vigilantes, acting with the tacit approval and aid of the security forces. Over 60 people were killed and 20 000 homes destroyed in the attacks.

QUNGQUTHO, Telford, a Transkei Defence Force (TDF) soldier, was killed during an ATTEMPTED COUP IN UMTATA, TRANSKEI, on 22 November 1990. Seven TDF soldiers were killed and some 33 wounded. Four of the coup conspirators were granted amnesty. Six *Vlakplaas* operatives were granted amnesty for providing arms for the attempted coup. An SADF Military Intelligence operative, who applied for amnesty for his role in supporting the coup, later withdrew his application (AC/2000/036; AC/2001/095 and AC/2001/199).

QUNTU, Sandile Eric (27), a UDF supporter, was stabbed to death by AZAPO supporters during political conflict in KwaZakele, Port Elizabeth, on 4 August 1986.

OUTSU, Khululekile, a PAC member, was shot in the head by members of the SAP in Paarl, Cape, in 1960, while on his way to a PAC gathering. Mr Otsu survived, but suffered permanent disablement.

QWABA, Msetyenzelwa (41), had his home in Bhambayi, near KwaMashu, Durban, burnt down in March 1993 in continuing conflict between ANC and IFP supporters. At least 18 people were killed in political violence in Bhambayi that month, and 75 homes were burnt down.

QWABAZA, Gloria Noxolo (14), an ANC supporter, was shot and injured by members of the SAP during protests in Aliwal North, Cape, on 22 August 1985. See ALI WAL NORTH SHOOTINGS.

QWABE, Annastacia Lindani (14), was shot and injured by members of the SADF during a school boycott at Lekazi Central High School in KaNyamazane, Nelspruit, Tvl, on 7 May 1991.

QWABE, Babani Aaron (20), disappeared in April 1986 while on his way to KwaMakhutha, Amanzimtoti, near Durban. He was never seen again and is presumed dead. Mr Qwabe's disappearance is believed to be related to the intense fighting at the time between Inkatha supporters and Pondos resident in the area, who were seen to be supportive of the UDF.

QWABE, Bhokokwakhe Mluka (42), had his house in Vukuyibambe, KwaMashu, Durban, burnt down in 1990 in the course of intense conflict between IFP and ANC supporters in the area.

QWABE, Jabulani Jef frey (36), was shot dead by a named IFP supporter at Murchison, near Port Shepstone, Natal, on 16 July 1992 in ongoing political conflict in the area.

QWABE, Leonard Dumisane (35), had his home burnt down in Sowanjane, KwaZulu, near Eshowe,

Natal, in March 1994 in ongoing conflict between ANC and IFP supporters during the run-up to the APRIL 1994 ELECTIONS.

QWABE, Mzonjani Michael, an IFP supporter, was shot dead by ANC supporters in Mshayazafe, Inanda, near KwaMashu, Durban, in February 1992.

QWABE, Ndabezinhle Freeman (18), a non-partisan, sustained severe head injuries during violent conflict between UDF and Inkatha supporters in Bhambayi, near KwaMashu, Durban, on 24 August 1985.

QWABE, Nimrod (28), an ANC supporter, was shot and stabbed to death by IFP supporters at Esikhawini, KwaZulu, near Empangeni, Natal, on 17 March 1994 in the run-up to the APRIL 1994 ELECTIONS.

QWABE, Zondeni (21), an ANC supporter, had her house in Bhambayi, near KwaMashu, Durban, burnt down by IFP supporters on 30 June 1993. Her father's adjacent shop was looted and burnt down in the same incident.

QWALELA, Boniswa Rosemary (34), had her home in Bhambayi, near KwaMashu, Durban, burnt down in 1993 at a time of intense political conflict between the 'RED' AND 'GREEN' FACTIONS.

QWALELA, Rose Bongive (36), had her home burnt down on 16 February 1993 in a dawn attack on the ANC stronghold of Bhambayi, near KwaMashu, Durban, in ongoing conflict between IFP and ANC supporters. Ten people were killed and 35 houses were burnt down.

QWAMBE, Godfrey, suffered damage to property when an explosive device was thrown into his home at Tembisa, Tvl, in 1986 by a covert unit of the Northern Transvaal Security Branch who suspected him of supporting the ANC. One person was injured in the attack. Three Northern Transvaal Security Branch operatives, including the divisional commander, and a member of an SAP Special Investigation Unit were granted amnesty (AC/2001/0062).

QWATEKANA, Ndabazipheli Myekwa (35), an ANC member, was beaten by members of the SAP in December 1960 during the PONDOLAND REVOLT.

QWELE, Alfred Zakhele, a Transkei Defence Force (TDF) soldier, was injured during an ATTEMPTED COUP IN UMTATA, TRANSKEI, on 22 November 1990. Seven TDF soldiers were killed and some 33 wounded. Four of the coup conspirators were granted amnesty. Six *Vlakplaas* operatives were granted amnesty for providing arms for the attempted coup. An SADF Military Intelligence operative, who applied for amnesty for his role in supporting the coup, later withdrew his application (AC/2000/036; AC/2001/095 and AC/2001/199).

QWENYA, Didekile Richard, was arrested and sentenced to 15 years' imprisonment on Robben Island for his PAC activities in November 1963 in Cape Town.

QWESHA, Sithonga Horatius (38), was shot and injured by named members of the SAP in Guguletu, Cape Town, on 13 September 1990. Two of his colleagues were killed and another injured in the shooting. Mr Qwasha was a taxi operator but the police shot at the vehicle alleging that they were terrorists.

RAADT, Edward (39), a UDF supporter, was shot by members of the MAKABASA GANG in Alexandra, Johannesburg, on 22 April 1986 during intense conflict

between police and residents which resulted in a series of boycotts of schools and local businesses.

RAAL, Peter, a candidate officer in the South African Air Force (SAAF), was injured when MK operatives detonated an explosive in a car outside the SAAF headquarters in Church Street, Pretoria, on 20 May 1983. Twenty-one people were killed and 217 injured. The overall commander of MK's Special Operations Unit and two MK operatives were granted amnesty (AC/2001/003 and AC/2001/023). See CHURCH STREET BOMBING, PRETORIA.

RAATH, PHC, was injured when MK operatives detonated an explosive in a car outside the South African Air Force (SAAF) headquarters in Church Street, Pretoria, on 20 May 1983. Twenty-one people were killed and 217 injured. The overall commander of MK's Special Operations Unit and two MK operatives were granted amnesty (AC/2001/003 and AC/2001/023). See CHURCH STREET BOMBING, PRETORIA.

RABANNYE, Mpe Lepoko Paul (11), was shot dead by members of the Maokeng MUNICIPAL POLICE in Kroonstad, OFS, on 26 February 1990. Mpe was on his way to school when police fired on marching municipal workers who had been dismissed.

RABILAL, Krishna (aka 'Comrade Goodwin' and 'Ashok') (27), an MK Special Operations Unit member from Merewent, Durban, was killed on 30 January 1981 in a raid by SADF Special Forces operatives on three houses in the Matola suburb of Maputo, Mozambique. Fifteen other South Africans, including several senior MK operatives, were killed in the attack. Three of the attackers (all ex-Rhodesian security force members) and a Portuguese citizen were also killed.

RABOROKO, Mapokane Ester (45), was shot and severely injured by members of the SAP and SADF as she was coming out of the ZCC church in Katlehong, Tvl, on 9 January 1994. The incident followed an attack on ANC leaders visiting the area by IFP-supporting hostel-dwellers.

RABOTAPI, Dinah Sarah, was shot in the mouth in a DRIVE-BY SHOOTING in Sebokeng, Tvl, on 18 April 1993. This was one of a number of DRIVE-BY SHOOTINGS in the area in the wake of the assassination of SACP leader CHRIS HANI.

RABOTAPI, Lineo Patricia (46), lost her shop in an arson attack in September 1993, allegedly carried out by IFP supporters, during ongoing political conflict in Katlehong, Tvl.

RABOTAPI, Thabeng Samuel (49), was beaten and seriously injured with rifle butts by members of the SAP in March 1992 in Sharpeville, Vereeniging, Tvl, because he refused to be taken to the police station in a hearse. Mr Rabotapi and others were accused of trespassing when clearing a piece of land for occupation. He could not afford to pay the fine and was denied medical attention during his detention. After his release, he was hospitalised and is now disabled as a result of the injuries he sustained in the beating.

RABOTAPI, Thokoane John (35), an ANC supporter, was shot and severely injured in a DRIVE-BY SHOOTING on 25 May 1993 in Katlehong, Tvl.

RABULA, Michael (33), had his home in Bhambayi, near KwaMashu, Durban, burnt down in 1993 in intense political conflict between the 'RED' AND 'GREEN' FACTIONS.

RACHEL, Edith Marillier, was shot and injured, and robbed of firearms during an attack by UDF supporters on her home at Bush View Farm, Stutterheim, Cape, on 7 March 1990. Two UDF supporters were granted amnesty (AC/1999/0277).

RADAMBA, Mubvathi Samuel (37), was detained for an unspecified period of time by named members of the Venda Police in November 1983 at Thohoyandou, Venda. Mr Radamba was accused of providing food and accommodation to MK operatives.

RADEBE, Albert, was shot and injured by members of the IFP-related 'Khumalo Gang' at Ngema Tavern, Natalspruit, Tvl, on 22 January 1993. Many persons were killed and injured in the attack. Three perpetrators applied for amnesty. Two perpetrators were refused and one was granted amnesty (AC/2000/198).

RADEBE, Alfred Molefi (19), was shot dead, allegedly by a named member of the SAP, in Khutsong, Carletonville, Tvl, on 19 September 1989. Mr Radebe, a 'Gadaffi' supporter, was singing freedom songs with other supporters at the time. The perpetrator was reportedly suspended after an investigation into police violence in the area. See KHUTSONG YOUTH CONGRESS.

RADEBE, Alison, was shot dead by alleged IFP-supporting hostel-dwellers during an attack on Phola Park in Tokoza, Tvl, on 11 December 1992. Hostel-dwellers were allegedly coerced into IFP membership, which resulted in polarisation between residents from townships, hostels and squatter camps. Hundreds of people died in the intense violent conflict which followed between 1990 and 1993.

RADEBE, Alpha Bonga (36), had his home burnt down by IFP supporters in Bhukhanana, KwaZulu, near Empangeni, Natal, on 16 January 1994 in continuing political conflict in the area. Two people were killed in political fighting and at least 14 homesteads were burnt down.

RADEBE, Anna, was shot dead in Phiritona, Heilbron, OFS, on 12 March 1990, when SAP members opened fire on crowds celebrating the release of Nelson Mandela from prison.

RADEBE, Annah, was injured when a hand grenade exploded in a bus transporting workers in Ratanda, Heidelberg, Tvl, on 28 September 1992. One person was killed and 13 others were injured in this incident. A labour dispute between striking COSATU-aligned FAWU workers and non-striking IFP-aligned UWUSA workers resulted in violent conflict from July to December 1992.

RADEBE, Anthony Mdeni (28), a COSATU member, was stabbed to death by the leader of the local Inkatha Youth Brigade in Imbali, Pietermaritzburg, on 22 March 1986. Union leaders were allegedly targeted for attack because they were perceived to share the ideological views of the UDF and ANC.

RADEBE, Bathobile Princess (9), lost her home when her parents' house at Port Shepstone, Natal, was burnt down by IFP supporters in 1991. Her parents were ANC supporters.

RADEBE, Bongani Solomon , a UDF supporter, was hacked to death by named perpetrators, one allegedly a member of the SAP, in Standerton, Tvl, on 25 December 1986. UDF supporters were targeted because they were held responsible for a consumer boycott in the area.

RADEBE, Buti William (24), was shot dead by IFP supporters on 4 August 1992 in Ratanda, Heidelberg, Tvl, during clashes between COSATU-aligned FAWU members and IFP-aligned UWUSA members. Conflict on the factory floor spread into the surrounding community leading to scores of deaths and injuries.

RADEBE, Cithekile Eunice , a Standard Nine schoolgirl, was shot and severely injured when members of the SAP fired on students on a protest march in Bohlakong, Bethlehem, OFS, on 29 January 1990. Ms Radebe lost the sight in her one eye as a result of the shooting.

RADEBE, Doctor , was stabbed to death by IFP-aligned KHETISI KHESWA GANG members on 12 January 1991 in Sebokeng, Tvl, during a night vigil for an ANCYL member killed by the gang. Gang members threw hand grenades and fired at mourners, killing a number of people and injuring several others. See NANGALEMBE NIGHT VIGIL MASSACRE.

RADEBE, Dudu , was assaulted by members of the SAP at KwaSokhulu, KwaZulu, near Empangeni, Natal, on 21 February 1990. The police allegedly assaulted Ms Radebe when they could not find her brother.

RADEBE, Elias Khulu (26), an SAP member, was shot by APLA operatives on 20 April 1994 in Siyathemba, near Balfour, Tvl while escorting a delivery vehicle into the area.

RADEBE, Ephraim Mzwandile (20), a returned ANC exile, was shot dead in Piet Retief, Tvl, in September 1986, allegedly by members of the SAP.

RADEBE, Graham Sibusiso Boniface (17), was shot dead by a member of the Riot Police in Sobantu, near Pietermaritzburg, on 28 August 1982. In a march to protest against rent increases, protesters clashed with the Riot Police, who opened fire, killing Mr Radebe and injuring several others.

RADEBE, Gretta (51), had her home damaged and property set alight by Inkatha supporters at Adams Mission, near Durban, on 10 September 1988. The perpetrators, one of whom is named, were allegedly looking for Ms Radebe's sons, whom they believed to be UDF supporters. One of her sons was killed in political conflict nine months later.

RADEBE, Ida (44), was shot and injured by SPECIAL CONSTABLES who attacked an all-night prayer vigil at Trust Feeds, New Hanover, Pietermaritzburg, on 3 December 1988. See TRUST FEEDS MASSACRE. The station commander at New Hanover police station, who also chaired the local JMC, was granted amnesty for the attack (AC/1996/0011).

RADEBE, Innocentia , was shot by IFP supporters on 22 March 1990 in Kagiso, Tvl, during clashes between IFP-supporting hostel-dwellers and ANC-supporting residents.

RADEBE, Isaac Nkululeko (46) was stabbed, dragged from his house and shot by IFP supporters in

Bekkersdal, near Westonaria, Tvl, on 30 January 1994. IFP supporters were attacking residents who did not join the IFP in the run-up to the 1994 elections.

RADEBE, Jabulani Elvis (23), an ANC supporter, was shot dead in Edendale, KwaZulu, near Pietermaritzburg, on 4 January 1992, during ongoing conflict between IFP and ANC supporters in the area.

RADEBE, Jabulani Primon (21), an ANC supporter, was burnt to death in Denver hostel, Johannesburg, on 1 April 1994, allegedly by IFP supporters in retaliation for the Shell House massacre.

RADEBE, James (19), an ANC supporter, was shot dead when police fired on a student protest march in Viljoenskroon, OFS, on 19 April 1990. Five people were killed and many others injured in the shooting.

RADEBE, James , was injured when a car bomb, planted by MK operatives, exploded outside the NBS building in Witbank, Tvl, on 24 October 1988. The building was used for commercial purposes, but also housed the Witbank Security Branch offices. Three people were killed and over 20 were injured, mainly civilians. Two MK operatives were granted amnesty for the bombing (AC/2000/055).

RADEBE, Jerry , was abducted and shot by members of the SAP in June 1976 in Alexandra, Johannesburg, during the 1976 SOWETO UPRISING.

RADEBE, Jim , a UDF supporter, was shot and injured when a group of Inkatha supporters and CAPRIVI TRAINEES attacked a UDF meeting in a house at Mpumalanga, KwaZulu, near Durban, on 18 January 1988. Nine people were killed and an estimated 200 people were injured in the attack. The group went on to destroy around eight houses. One former Inkatha member was granted amnesty (AC/1999/0332).

RADEBE, Josephine Nana (46), had her home vandalised and ransacked by IFP supporters in Bekkersdal, near Westonaria, Tvl, on 30 January 1994. IFP supporters were attacking residents who did not join the IFP in the run-up to the 1994 elections.

RADEBE, Kherina Maria (51), an Inkatha supporter, lost her home in Mpumalanga, KwaZulu, near Durban, during an arson attack by UDF supporters in 1989.

RADEBE, Khesaya , was severely beaten by members of the SAP supported by IFP supporters in June 1992 in Tokoza, Tvl, because her grandson was believed to be an MK operative.

RADEBE, Lawrence (19), a self-defence unit member (SDU), was tortured and shot dead on 19 November 1993 in Tokoza, Tvl, allegedly by members of the ISU. The attack occurred while Mr Radebe was guarding a house for the local SDU.

RADEBE, Linda Aar on , a member of an ANC-aligned self-defence unit, was shot dead by members of the SAP and SADF in Tokoza, Tvl, on 7 November 1993.

RADEBE, Lydia Malefo (50), was assaulted by members of the SAP in Bloemfontein, during 1993. She was wrongly suspected of being in possession of an illegal firearm.

RADEBE, Manana Janet (50), had her home at Port Shepstone, Natal, burnt down by unidentified perpetrators during political conflict between ANC and

IFP supporters in August 1991. Her husband and son had been killed two months earlier, allegedly because they were ANC supporters.

RADEBE, Mandlenkosi Steven (21), an ANC supporter, was shot and fatally wounded by Inkatha supporters at Inanda, near KwaMashu, Durban, in February 1990.

RADEBE, Manelo, was shot dead in Tokoza, Tvl, on 19 November 1993 by members of the 'Joshua Squad', a police unit deployed in the area because of conflict between ANC and IFP supporters. The 'Joshua Squad' operated on a shoot-to-kill policy because it could not secure convictions against self-defence units. Three people died and one person was wounded in the incident.

RADEBE, Martha, was injured and suffered damage to property during the BOIPATONG MASSACRE by IFP supporters in Boipatong, near Vanderbijlpark, Tvl, on 17 June 1992, which left 45 people dead and 27 seriously injured. Thirteen perpetrators were granted amnesty; a further three applications were refused (AC/2000/209).

RADEBE, Michael Mvula Jekeje (18), was injured in a shooting by members of the SAP in Jabulani, Soweto, Johannesburg, on 14 September 1990.

RADEBE, Michael Mzwandile (18), was injured and partially paralysed in November 1985 after being shot by members of the Bophuthatswana Police in Winterveld, Tvl during a mass meeting to protest against the homeland government.

RADEBE, Mongezi (32), a member of the Sharpeville Civic Association, was arrested during a protest march against high rents in Sharpeville, Vereeniging, Tvl, on 3 October 1984. He was charged with public incitement and fined R500.

RADEBE, Mosele Andronica (45), had her property damaged by members of the SAP on 24 January 1992 at Sharpeville, Vereeniging, Tvl, during conflict between IFP and ANC supporters in the area.

RADEBE, Mzwandile (24), an ANC supporter, was shot dead on 25 August 1993 in Nancefield, Soweto, Johannesburg, during political conflict on the Rand.

RADEBE, Mzwandile, an MK operative, was one of four people killed in two ambushes by Eastern Transvaal Security Branch and *Vlakplaas* operatives on 14 August 1986. One ambush was near Nerston, Tvl, the other on the Swazi side of the border. Eleven Eastern Transvaal Security Branch and *Vlakplaas* operatives, including the commanders of Ermelo Security Branch and of *Vlakplaas*, were granted amnesty for the killing of the MK operatives (AC/2001/148).

RADEBE, Namtungwa Jane (48), an IFP supporter, was repeatedly harassed, intimidated and threatened during 1992 at Woodyglen, Mpumalanga, KwaZulu, near Durban, because she refused to pay protection fees to IFP supporters. Her house was later vandalised and destroyed, and she was forced to leave the area.

RADEBE, Nelisiwe (30), had to flee her home on 23 March 1990 in Vulisaka, KwaZulu, near Pietermaritzburg, because of political violence. Two days later, Inkatha supporters launched a series of attacks on ANC

supporters in this area, in what became known as the SEVEN-DAY WAR.

RADEBE, Nhlanhla (20), an ANC supporter, was shot dead by IFP supporters in Ntuzuma, near Durban, in March 1994 in political violence between hostel-dwellers and township residents.

RADEBE, Nhlanhla Ernest (19), was shot dead on 25 April 1992 in Vosloorus, Tvl, by the occupants of a white car driving through the township. Seven people were killed that night. This was the forerunner of DRIVE-BY SHOOTINGS that became a characteristic of conflict on the East Rand in later years. The perpetrators, who allegedly included members of security forces, aimed at sowing terror in East Rand communities.

RADEBE, Nkonzo Vitalice (24), died on 18 June 1989 when he was shot, stabbed, and had his throat cut by Inkatha supporters at Adams Mission, near Durban. He was perceived by the perpetrators to be a UDF supporter.

RADEBE, Nkosinathi (12), was shot dead by members of the SAP on 11 July 1985 at his home in Tsakane, Brakpan, Tvl, during the state of emergency.

RADEBE, Nomgwago Martha (24), was tear-gassed in her home in Sharpeville, Vereeniging, Tvl, on 24 July 1992 by members of the SAP who raided her home in search of four youths, two of whom were ANC returnees. One of the youths was shot and injured.

RADEBE, Nomthandazo Maureen Nozibi (29), had her house burnt down on 24 July 1992 when IFP supporters carried out attacks on residents in the ANC stronghold of Ondondolo, KwaZulu, near Empangeni, Natal.

RADEBE, Nomusa Constance (38), an ANC supporter, had her house vandalised by Inkatha supporters, allegedly accompanied by named members of the KwaZULU POLICE, in February 1990, at KwaMbonambi, KwaZulu, near Richards Bay, Natal, in political conflict following the UNBANNING of political organisations.

RADEBE, Nonhlanhla, was assaulted by members of the SAP at KwaSokhulu, KwaZulu, near Empangeni, Natal, on 21 February 1990. Police allegedly assaulted Ms Radebe when they could not find her brother.

RADEBE, Nontsokolo Lilly (48), was severely beaten by members of the SAP and local farmers in Klipplaat, Cape, in June 1985. Ms Radebe was seven months' pregnant at the time and had a miscarriage as a result.

RADEBE, Ntombi Ella, 38, had her home burnt down by IFP supporters during political conflict between the 'RED' AND 'GREEN' FACTIONS in Bhambayi, near KwaMashu, Durban, in 1993.

RADEBE, Obusitsoe Isaac, was severely tortured by members of the SAP at John Vorster Square, Johannesburg, in 1980 after he returned from Lesotho, where he sought refuge in 1976 in the wake of the SOWETO UPRISING.

RADEBE, Patricia, was shot dead by IFP supporters travelling by bus to a funeral in Evaton, Vereeniging, Tvl, on 20 June 1993.

RADEBE, Patrick Pakiso (16), a COSAS supporter, was shot dead on 15 October 1985 in Zola, Soweto, Johannesburg, allegedly by members of the SADF, one of whom is named. He was walking with a friend

discussing soccer when the perpetrators emerged from a patrolling Casspir and shot at them.

RADEBE, Petrus, was shot dead by named IFP supporters in Sebokeng, Tvl, on 26 June 1993 during the 'Vaal monster' reign of terror in the area. See KHETISI KHESWA GANG.

RADEBE, Philemon Fiki (32), was shot and stabbed by IFP supporters at his home in Mapetla, Soweto, Johannesburg, on 27 July 1991 during tension after clashes between IFP-supporting hostel-dwellers and mainly ANC-supporting residents.

RADEBE, Sibongiseni (20), an ANC supporter, was severely beaten by a member of the SAP in Ezakheni, KwaZulu, near Ladysmith, Natal, on 16 July 1993. Mr Radebe was detained while singing freedom songs on his way to a memorial service, and was taken to the police station where he was beaten.

RADEBE, Sibongiseni Richard, an ANC supporter, was abducted by members of the KWAZULU POLICE in Umlazi, Durban, in 1991, during a night vigil for a fellow student who had allegedly been killed by IFP supporters. Mr Radebe was never seen again and is presumed dead.

RADEBE, Sigobongo (38), had his home in Bhambayi, near KwaMashu, Durban, burnt down in 1993 in intense political conflict between the 'RED' AND 'GREEN' FACTIONS.

RADEBE, Sophy, was shot by IFP supporters on 22 August 1990 in Kagiso, Tvl, during clashes between IFP-supporting hostel-dwellers and ANC-supporting residents.

RADEBE, Stefaan, an ANC supporter, was shot dead by IFP supporters in Katlehong, Tvl, while passing a house in Zuma section where a night vigil for an IFP supporter was taking place on 12 June 1993.

RADEBE, Steven, an alleged IFP member, was kidnapped, interrogated, shot and killed by a group of ANC self-defence unit (SDU) members during political conflict in Tokoza, Tvl, in December 1993. One SDU member was granted amnesty for the incident (AC/1999/0186).

RADEBE, Sydwell Phehello (24), an ANC supporter, was shot dead by IFP supporters from Mshayasafe hostel, Tokoza on 24 October 1992 in Katlehong, Tvl.

RADEBE, Tamsanqa W ordswor th (26), a UDF supporter, was severely assaulted by Inkatha supporters in KwaMashu, Durban, in 1985. Inkatha supporters from neighbouring Lindelani allegedly arrived in buses and conducted random attacks on residents.

RADEBE, Thembani Athanasia (52), had her home in Ntuzuma, near Durban, burnt down by Inkatha members on 7 December 1989 in intensifying conflict between Inkatha and UDF supporters in the area.

RADEBE, Thulani Simon, an IFP supporter, was stabbed to death by a named perpetrator on 7 February 1993 in Ratanda, Heidelberg, Tvl, during conflict between IFP-supporting hostel-dwellers and ANC-supporting residents. Ratanda was tense after conflict between COSATU-aligned FAWU and IFP-aligned UWUSA members in a local factory spilled over into the surrounding community.

RADEBE, Tobizile Fekie (43), an ANC supporter, was shot and injured in Vrede, OFS, on 28 April 1993, when members of the SAP opened fire on crowds taking part in a march calling for the release of children held in custody.

RADEBE, Veli, a UDF supporter, was shot and injured when a group of Inkatha supporters and CAPRIVI TRAINEES attacked a UDF meeting in a house at Mpumalanga, KwaZulu, near Durban, on 18 January 1988. Nine people were killed and an estimated 200 people were injured in the attack. The group went on to destroy around eight houses. One former Inkatha member was granted amnesty (AC/1999/0332).

RADEBE, Victor Thulani (26), an ANC supporter, was shot and injured in TRAIN VIOLENCE in Germiston, Tvl, on 13 November 1991. Five armed IFP supporters boarded the train and opened fire on the commuters.

RADEBE, Violet Nozinja, was killed during the BOIPATONG MASSACRE by IFP supporters in Boipatong, near Vanderbijlpark, Tvl, on 17 June 1992, which left 45 people dead and 27 seriously injured. Thirteen perpetrators were granted amnesty; a further three applications were refused (AC/2000/209).

RADEBE, Winnie Tholo (31), was attacked and savaged by a police dog in Rockville, Soweto, Johannesburg, on 23 August 1977. At the time, Soweto was in a state of civil unrest and police were given sweeping powers to arrest and detain.

RADEBE, Zwelinjani Herold (44), an IFP supporter, was shot, stoned and burnt to death by ANC supporters in Murchison, near Port Shepstone, Natal, on 11 April 1991.

RADEBE, Paulus, was detained and died in his cell after being tortured at Odendaalsrus police station, OFS, on 31 October 1987. Mr Radede had not been politically active.

RADEMEYER, WE, was injured when MK operatives detonated an explosive in a car outside the South African Air Force (SAAF) headquarters in Church Street, Pretoria, on 20 May 1983. Twenty-one people were killed and 217 injured. The overall commander of MK's Special Operations Unit and two MK operatives were granted amnesty (AC/2001/003 and AC/2001/023). See CHURCH STREET BOMBING, PRETORIA.

RADILE, Sebako Johannes (73), had his home burnt down by members of the Bophuthatswana Police in 1991 in Rustenburg, Tvl, during violent conflict between people opposing the Mangope government and the Police.

RADINGOANE, Joseph Sebako, was abducted and beaten by IMBOKODO vigilantes on 1 January 1986 in Moutse, KwaNdebele. At Siyabuswa community hall Mr Radingoane and others were put in a room where the floor had been deliberately soaped to make it slippery and were then SJAMBOKKED and beaten where they fell. Between 200 and 360 individuals were abducted and assaulted for about 36 hours. The attacks, led by named KwaNdebele government officials, were designed to suppress resistance to INCORPORATION into KwaNdebele.

RADITLHARE, Dennis Tefo (22), a commander of MK, was shot dead by member of the SAP in Phuthaditjhaba, QwaQwa, in June 1991.

RADITSELA, Andries , a union member, died after being beaten by members of the SAP in Diepkloof, Soweto, Johannesburg, on 6 May 1985.

RADU, Bonisile Edward (34), was shot in the leg when members of the Ciskei Police opened fire on a mourners gathered at a night vigil in September 1985 in East London.

RADUE, Pam , a civilian, was injured when APLA operatives attacked members and guests at the King William's Town Golf Club, Cape, on 28 November 1992. Four people were killed and 17 injured in the attack. See APLA ATTACKS. Four APLA members were granted amnesty (AC/2001/182).

RADUE, Ray , a civilian, was injured when APLA operatives attacked members and guests at the King William's Town Golf Club, Cape, on 28 November 1992. Four people were killed and 17 injured in the attack. See APLA ATTACKS. Four APLA members were granted amnesty (AC/2001/182).

RADZILANI, Ndiambane William (68), lost his home in Mauluma, Makhado, Tvl, when it was set on fire in July 1987 by named 'comrades'. Mr Radzilani was allegedly accused of witchcraft and hiding fugitives. His wife was stoned and injured in the attack.

RADZILANI, V ele, was stoned by named ANC supporters in July 1987 when her house in Mauluma, Makhado, Tvl, was attacked and burnt down because her husband had been accused of witchcraft.

RADZUMA, Magekha Samuel (34), was beaten on a farm near Vuwani, Venda, by members of the SADF who suspected him of being in possession of firearms.

RAFUBE, Mosito Daniel , a policeman, was stabbed and injured at his home by a named perpetrator in Upington, Cape, on 27 July 1991, as a result of political hostility towards policemen in the community.

RAGAVEN, Chengiah Rogers (27), an ANC supporter, was repeatedly detained under the Suppression of Communism Act, harassed, and placed under restriction orders in Durban between 1960 and 1967.

RAGOO, Ramola Devi Meena (35), was severely beaten with batons and SJAMBOKS by members of the SAP in August 1984 in Lenasia, Johannesburg, during a protest against the tricameral parliamentary system.

RAGOPHALA, Motloga Andries (25), was shot dead by members of the SAP on 4 May 1985 in KwaThema, Tvl, following widespread unrest throughout the East Rand.

RAIKANA, George (24), was severely kicked and punched at Tlhabane police station, Bophuthatswana, by named members of the SAP in 1976 during political conflict. In 1992 he was severely beaten by members of the Bophuthatswana Police as a result of which he lost his teeth, developed speech problems and experiences loss of memory.

RAISA, Nontembiso Lucy , was shot and injured by members of the SAP during a period of widespread protest in Colesberg, Cape, on 23 July 1985. She was then held for over five months facing charges that were eventually dropped.

RAJBANSI, Amichand , then a Minister in the House of Delegates in the Tricameral Parliament, had his house in Durban damaged in a limpet mine explosion on 4 August 1985. Six MK operatives were granted amnesty (AC/2001/152).

RAJOO, Sonny Jaf fernath (53), a member of the Transvaal Indian Congress, was beaten, tear-gassed and sjambokked by members of the SAP in September 1984 in Lenasia near Johannesburg during protests against the tricameral parliament.

RAKATE, Israel Kabelo (30), was severely beaten and left for dead in Lehurutshe, Bophuthatswana, on 8 February 1993. Mr Rakate, a school principal, was accused of being a member of the Bophuthatswana Democratic Party by a mob of students.

RAKHETSI, John Khawanyana (10), was shot and injured by members of the SAP in 1984 in Bophelong, Vanderbijlpark, Tvl, because he attended a student meeting about political violence in the area.

RAKHETSI, Mamathakase Motswepi Belina , suffered severe ill-treatment and damage to property during the BOIPATONG MASSACRE by IFP supporters in Boipatong, near Vanderbijlpark, Tvl, on 17 June 1992, which left 45 people dead and 27 seriously injured. Thirteen perpetrators were granted amnesty; a further three applications were refused (AC/2000/209).

RAKITLA, Mtheriza Aaron (44), had his home burnt down on 20 November 1992 in Ratanda, near Heidelberg, Tvl. A labour dispute between striking COSATU-aligned FAWU workers and non-striking IFP-aligned UWUSA workers caused violent conflict in this area from July to December 1992.

RAKOBO, Thabiso Isaac , was in a unit of five MK operatives active in the Eastern Cape when he was caught in a police roadblock near Elliot, in August 1981, and shot dead. Three others were killed in the ambush and a survivor was arrested. The bodies were secretly buried on a farm near Aliwal North, Cape, and exhumed by the Commission in 1997.

RAKOMANE, Daniel Mosete (28), a UDF supporter, was tortured by named members of the SAP on 8 June 1986 at Dwaalboom, Tvl. Police were reportedly trying to persuade him to become an informer.

RAKOSA, Solomon Kgopi , a COSAS member, was killed in a parcel bomb explosion on 1 November 1989 in Duduza, Nigel, Tvl. Solomon was given a parcel that exploded in his hands. The perpetrator is named.

RAKUDA, David , was beaten to death by his employer in Krugersdorp, Tvl, on 13 September 1990 after Mr Rakuda objected to his employer making racist remarks.

RAKWENA, Masilo Ephraim (39), was assaulted and detained by members of the SAP in Letlhabile, near Brits, Tvl, in September 1992 at a protest march against the presence of *askaris* in the area who were killing activists and raping women.

RALANA, Merryman Anele (20), a student activist and East London Youth Organisation member, was tortured while in detention by named members of the SAP at Cambridge police station, East London, in June 1986, during the state of emergency. He was

transferred to Fort Glamorgan prison, but was regularly taken to Cambridge police station for interrogation. After 180 days, Mr Ralana and others were redetained and held until June 1987. See POLICE BRUTALITY.

RALANE, Nomphele Getrude (16), was shot in the stomach with pellets by a named member of the SAP during political conflict in Steynsburg, Cape, on 22 July 1990.

RALEBESE, Mpuse (22), a member of the EAGLES CLUB, was severely beaten when ANC supporters attacked him and five other 'Eagles Club' members in Qhoweng, Reddersburg, OFS, in 1989, allegedly because of their involvement with the club.

RALEBITSO, Anthony Samuel (60), a Lesotho government minister, survived a bomb attack on his home in Borogoaneng, Lesotho, in 1980. Well known as an ANC sympathiser, Mr Ralebitso is believed to have been attacked either by the South African security forces or by LLA members acting at their behest. His daughter was killed by South African Special Forces in a cross-border raid on Maseru in December 1982.

RALEBITSO, Mampota, the wife of a Lesotho government minister, and ANC sympathiser, survived a bomb attack on her home in Borogoaneng, Lesotho, in 1980. It is believed that the attack was carried out either by the South African security forces or by LLA members acting at their behest. Ms Ralebitso's daughter was killed by South African Special Forces in a cross-border raid on Maseru in December 1982.

RALEBITSO, Rosemary Mmatumo (27), a librarian at the National University of Lesotho and daughter of a Lesotho government minister, was shot dead on 9 December 1982 in an attack by SADF Special Forces operatives on several ANC houses and a block of flats on Maseru, Lesotho. Thirty South Africans and 12 citizens of Lesotho were killed in the midnight attack.

RALIVHESA, Muthuphei Jeremia (43), was severely beaten with sjamboks by members of the SAP in Sibasa, Venda, in 1986. Mr Ralivhesa was walking past a school where a student boycott was in progress when he was attacked.

RAMABULANA, Mehloti Emily, was severely beaten with sjamboks on 13 June 1986 when their bus was stopped at a roadblock by named members of the SAP in Vleifontein, Tvl, during resistance in the area to INCORPORATION into Venda.

RAMADI, Mavhungu (19), was shot and injured by members of the Venda Police in Venda, during a Venda cultural day on 10 October 1992.

RAMAGALELA, Frans Ratshilumela (29), was severely injured when the truck in which he was travelling detonated a landmine planted by MK operatives in Messina, Tvl. Mr Ramagalela lost his sight permanently. The truck driver was killed and ten others were injured.

RAMAHESA, Kapano Pin-Pin, an alleged IFP supporter, was shot and killed by a group of ANC self-defence unit (SDU) members during political conflict in Tokoza, Tvl, in July 1993. One SDU member was granted amnesty (AC/1999/0186).

RAMAHUTA, Henry, Billyboy (22), was tortured by named perpetrators after being detained on 1 May 1986 while trying to leave the country to join the ANC in exile. Mr Ramahuta was detained indefinitely, reportedly spending some time on Robben Island.

RAMAINE, Raphael Refiloe (23), was shot dead, allegedly by IFP supporters, on 13 September 1990 in Tokoza, Tvl, during conflict on the East Rand.

RAMAITE, Moloantwa Stranger (14), was shot and injured in Heilbron, OFS, in 1992, when members of the Riot Police fired on marchers protesting against rent increases.

RAMAJWE, Mamatshidiso Rebecca (43), was shot and killed during the BOIPATONG MASSACRE by IFP supporters in Boipatong, near Vanderbijlpark, Tvl, on 17 June 1992, which left 45 people dead and 27 seriously injured. Thirteen perpetrators were granted amnesty; a further three applications were refused (AC/2000/209).

RAMAKABA, Mildred Mandu Mhe (30), an ANC member active in women's and civic organisations in Cape Town, was detained for five months in 1963 and convicted of sabotage. The conviction was overturned on appeal. She was then placed under a banning order for five years. In 1985 and again in 1986 she was detained for several months while serving as an official in the UDF and in women's organisations.

RAMAKABA, Mosioa Nephtally, an ANC supporter, was killed by 'comrades' in Sharpeville, Vereeniging, Tvl, on 7 March 1994 following in-fighting in the ANC aligned self-defence unit.

RAMAKARANE, Caroline, suffered severe ill-treatment and damage to property during the BOIPATONG MASSACRE by IFP supporters in Boipatong, near Vanderbijlpark, Tvl, on 17 June 1992, which left 45 people dead and 27 seriously injured. Thirteen perpetrators were granted amnesty; a further three applications were refused (AC/2000/209).

RAMAKAU, Job Molefi (30), was stabbed to death in Welkom, OFS, on 4 November 1990. This occurred at a time of widespread and lengthy SCHOOL BOYCOTTS in areas of the OFS.

RAMAKAU, Matsoso Paulus (37), a SANCO member and community leader, was arrested on 3 October 1984 in Vereeniging, Tvl, and tortured in detention at Krugersdorp. He was accused of promoting a stayaway.

RAMAKGOLO, Ramasela Maria (46), lost her home in an arson attack on 2 February 1980 at GaMatlala, Lebowa, allegedly by supporters of Chief BK Matlala, because she resisted Lebowa's proposed independence from South Africa.

RAMAKOBYE, Sello, a trade unionist and member of the Brits Action Committee, was injured when members of a covert unit of the Northern Transvaal Security Branch petrol-bombed his home on 27 May 1986. Five Northern Transvaal Security Branch operatives, including the divisional commander and the branch commander of Brits, and one member of an SAP Special Investigation Unit were granted amnesty for the attack (AC/2001/027 and AC/2001/240).

RAMALEPE, France Ngoako , a student activist, died after being sjambokked by named members of the Lebowa Police in Ga-Kgapane, Lebowa, after a protest march in the area on 17 October 1985. He was certified dead the following morning after being found in the veld.

RAMALEPE, Ngoako Chris (29), a SANSCO member, was severely beaten by members of the Lebowa Police after his arrest in Ga-Kgapane, Lebowa, on 23 March 1986. He was arrested after attending a student meeting demanding a free and democratic education system.

RAMALEPE, Reuben Matome , a COSAS member, was severely beaten by members of the SAP in Ga-Kgapane, Lebowa, on 23 March 1985.

RAMAN, Boyce (32), an ANC supporter, was stabbed to death by IFP-supporting passengers who hijacked his taxi between Estcourt and Mooi River, Natal, on 27 September 1991. The perpetrators accused Mr Raman of transporting 'comrades'.

RAMANGO, Er nest , was killed by Northern Transvaal Security Branch operatives in Mamelodi, Pretoria, in 1987. Mr Ramango was sedated and placed on a landmine, which was then detonated. Four Northern Transvaal Security Branch operatives were granted amnesty (AC/2000/110).

RAMAOKA, Raisibe Meriam (44), lost her home in an arson attack on 2 February 1980 at GaMatlala, Lebowa, allegedly by supporters of Chief BK Matlala, because she resisted Lebowa's proposed independence from South Africa.

RAMARA, Kolobe Maria (51), lost her home in an arson attack on 2 February 1980 at GaMatlala, Lebowa, allegedly by supporters of Chief BK Matlala, because she resisted Lebowa's proposed independence from South Africa.

RAMARA, Mosima Francina (43), lost her home in an arson attack on 2 February 1980 at GaMatlala, Lebowa, allegedly by supporters of Chief BK Matlala, because she resisted Lebowa's proposed independence from South Africa.

RAMARA, Ramaesela Agent , lost her home in an arson attack on 2 February 1980 at GaMatlala, Lebowa, allegedly by supporters of Chief BK Matlala, because she resisted Lebowa's proposed independence from South Africa.

RAMARUMO, Jack May , was burnt to death and his house set alight by a group of community residents in Venda on 10 March 1990. Nine people were killed and 11 houses burnt down in attacks on people accused of practising witchcraft to impede the community's campaign for re-incorporation of the homeland into South Africa. Two ANC supporters were refused amnesty (AC/2000/094).

RAMASEGA, Patrick Alpheus (16), was arrested on 8 January 1991 at Lekubu, Bophuthatswana, and held for eight months. During his detention he was severely beaten with sjamboks, canes and wire by members of the Bophuthatswana Police. Mr Ramasega was accused of conspiring against the Bophuthatswana government and participating in resistance to the INCORPORATION of the area into Bophuthatswana.

RAMASELI, Sehloho , a Lesotho Liberation Army (LLA) operative, was beaten by named SAP members while in detention in Bloemfontein in November 1981. He was arrested in Clarens, OFS, together with other LLA operatives, after planting a bomb at a bus stop in Buthe Buthe, Lesotho, as part of the LLA efforts to overthrow the Lesotho government. Police initially believed the group to be MK operatives.

RAMASHALA, Paul , was shot by members of the SAP in December 1985 in Bela-Bela, Warmbaths, Tvl, during a rent boycott. He was later detained.

RAMASHALA, Scholar Lethetsa (20), was shot dead by members of the SAP during protests in Dukathole, Aliwal North, Cape, on 22 August 1985. See ALI WAL NORTH SHOOTINGS.

RAMASHAMOLA, Machabane Theresa (24), was tortured and assaulted in detention in Vereeniging, Tvl, in September 1984. Ms Ramashamola was one of the 'SHARPEVILLE SIX' sentenced to death for the murder of a township councillor. The six were sentenced to death, but their sentences were commuted after an international campaign for clemency.

RAMASHU, S , was injured when MK operatives detonated an explosive in a car outside the South African Air Force (SAAF) headquarters in Church Street, Pretoria, on 20 May 1983. Twenty-one people were killed and 217 injured. The overall commander of MK's Special Operations Unit and two MK operatives were granted amnesty (AC/2001/003 and AC/2001/023). See CHURCH STREET BOMBING, PRETORIA.

RAMASIMONG, George Ramodikne 'Diwithi' (28), was shot dead by a named ANCYL member and others, in Kroonstad, OFS, on 25 February 1992. Mr Ramasimong had been a leader of the THREE MILLION GANG. When ANC supporters heard rumours that Mr Ramasimong was still associated with the gang, they killed him. An ANCYL member was granted amnesty for the killing (AC/1996/0006).

RAMASIMONG, Shadrack Matsile (26), a leading member of the THREE MILLION GANG, was stabbed to death by a named member of the ANC at a police station in Kroonstad, OFS, on 3 August 1992. He was reportedly under arrest at the time, and a prison warden allegedly supplied the knife to the perpetrator.

RAMASOBANE, Jim (29), an ANC supporter, was shot dead on 31 July 1993 in Thafeni, Tembisa, Tvl, during a raid on residents by alleged TOASTER GANG vigilantes and IFP supporters. Conflict increased when the body of the TOASTER GANG leader was exhumed and allegedly burnt by residents. Despite a peace pact signed between the IFP and ANC, IFP supporters allegedly attacked Tembisa and killed a total of 30 and injured 21 people that day.

RAMATELETSE, Thuso Stephen (16), was shot and seriously injured by members of the SAP in Sebokeng, Tvl, while participating in a SANCO protest march against high rents on 26 March 1990. He instituted a civil claim against police and won the case.

RAMATHE, Sizeka Wendy (32), sustained serious burn wounds in a petrol bomb attack by ANC supporters in Port Elizabeth on 29 July 1986.

RAMATHIBELA, David Basie (41), an ANC supporter, was shot dead in Katlehong, Tvl, on 15 June 1993, allegedly by a named IFP supporter.

RAMATLO, Jenifer (45), was forcibly removed from her home by IFP supporters in Alexandra, Johannesburg, on 13 March 1992 after numerous clashes between IFP-supporting hostel-dwellers and mainly ANC-supporting residents.

RAMATLOTLO, Benjamin Sekoboto (45), an ANC supporter, was shot dead by IFP supporters in Tladi, Soweto, Johannesburg, on 8 September 1990 at an ANC meeting which was attacked by residents from a nearby hostel.

RAMATSA, Thabo Augustine (25), a UDF supporter, was beaten by members of the A-TEAM at Thabong, Welkom, OFS, in March 1985.

RAMATSITSI, Phineas Nuvhulawa (37), was injured when a limpet mine, planted by MK operatives, exploded during lunchtime at the Wimpy restaurant in Benoni, Tvl, on 30 July 1988. One woman was killed and at least 66 people were injured. Four MK operatives were granted amnesty for the planning and execution of the attack (AC/1999/0294).

RAMAUBE, Amos Bokgobelo (15), was trampled by members of the SADF in Vosloorus, Tvl, on 12 July 1992 during conflict between IFP-supporting hostel-dwellers and ANC-supporting residents. The soldiers reportedly made youths lie down and then trampled them.

RAMAUBE, Johannes Mashego (32), a PAC supporter, was assaulted by members of the SADF at an MK operative's funeral in Vosloorus, Tvl, on 12 July 1992.

RAMAUBE, Solomzi Nkopeleng (18), was trampled by members of the SADF in Vosloorus, Tvl, on 12 July 1992 during conflict between IFP-supporting hostel-dwellers and ANC-supporting residents. The soldiers allegedly made youths lie down and then trampled them.

RAMEGOE, Martins David (27), was stabbed and assaulted by IFP supporters in Tokoza, Tvl, in June 1989. He was attacked because he was suspected of being an ANC supporter. Several others were similarly attacked in the area.

RAMELE, Marcus, was one of three people injured in a limpet mine explosion at the Tembisa police station barracks, Tvl, on 10 October 1988. Two MK operatives were granted amnesty (AC/2001/132).

RAMESEGA, Kenneth Kgori (15), was shot by a named member of the SAP in Dobsonville, Soweto, Johannesburg, on 5 August 1976 in the wake of the 1976 SOWETO UPRISING. Mr Ramesega is disabled as a result.

RAMESEGA, Kgosithebe James (40), was tortured by Bophuthatswana Police in Zeerust, Tvl, on 23 April 1989.

RAMETSE, Moroka Edward, a member of the SAP, was shot and injured by MK operatives in Meadowlands, Soweto, Johannesburg, on 29 January 1988. The perpetrators ambushed and fired at the police vehicle, injuring four persons. Two MK operatives applied for amnesty. One withdrew his application and the other was granted amnesty (AC/2000/134).

RAMETSI, Mohale Titus (26), an ANC supporter, was severely beaten by members of the SAP in Alexandra, Johannesburg, in 1977 when he tried to intervene when police were chasing youths during a school boycott. Police turned on him, put him in the back of a police vehicle and beat him.

RAMGOBIN, Kush, a political activist, was shot dead in Verulam, Natal, on 16 December 1993 during political conflict in the area. Mr Ramgobin had been seriously injured in a parcel bomb explosion in March 1973.

RAMJEE, L, was injured when MK operatives detonated an explosive in a car outside the South African Air Force (SAAF) headquarters in Church Street, Pretoria, on 20 May 1983. Twenty-one people were killed and 217 injured. The overall commander of MK's Special Operations Unit and two MK operatives were granted amnesty (AC/2001/003 and AC/2001/023). See CHURCH STREET BOMBING, PRETORIA.

RAMMULE, Tshane Frans (35), a UDF supporter, was arrested by members of the Bophuthatswana Police on 29 April 1990 in Mabopane, Bophuthatswana. He was charged under section 3.1 of the emergency regulations, but the case was later withdrawn.

RAMMUTLA, Mac, was assaulted by a named perpetrator in GaMatlala, Lebowa, in February 1980 because Mr Rammutla resisted Lebowa's proposed independence from South Africa.

RAMMUTLA, Makwana (50), had his home burnt down on 2 February 1980 in GaMatlala, Lebowa, in an attack on his village, allegedly by supporters of Chief BK Matlala because the village resisted Lebowa's proposed independence from South Africa. Mr Rammutla was also assaulted with knobkerries.

RAMMUTLA, Ramadimetja Sanah (51), had her home burnt down on 2 February 1980 in GaMatlala, Lebowa, allegedly by supporters of Chief BK Matlala, because she resisted Lebowa's proposed independence from South Africa.

RAMMUTLA, Solomon Maphuti (35), had his home burnt down on 2 February 1980 in GaMatlala, Lebowa, allegedly by supporters of Chief BK Matlala, because Mr Rammutla resisted Lebowa's proposed independence from South Africa.

RAMMUTLA, Tumishi Johannes (56), had his home burnt down on 2 February 1980 in GaMatlala, Lebowa, by supporters of Chief BK Matlala because Mr Rammutla resisted Lebowa's proposed independence from South Africa.

RAMMUTLE, Papa, was severely beaten with a hosepipe at the taxi rank in Bekkersdal, near Westonaria, Tvl, by a named member of the SAP during May 1990. He was beaten with two friends and the three were subsequently taken to the police garage and beaten again.

RAMNCWA, Ngqungqa Jimcrow (46), was shot and injured by IFP supporters and members of the SAP in KwaThema, Tvl, on 19 August 1990 after conflict between IFP-supporting hostel-dwellers and ANC-supporting residents.

RAMNCWANA, Edith Myrtle Thuliswe (47), was arrested in Noupoot, Cape, and held in solitary confinement in Middelburg prison, Cape, for 14 days in September 1985. Her husband and two sons had also previously been detained.

RAMNCWANA, Elias Masebenza, was arrested and severely beaten by members of the SAP at the police station in Noupoot, Cape, on 25 April 1985, after attending a meeting organised by schoolchildren to discuss why their school had not been built.

RAMNCWANA, Luzoko (19), was shot dead by members of the CDF in Bisho, Ciskei, on 7 September 1992, during an ANC protest march to demand free political activity in Ciskei. See BISHO MASSACRE. Two members of the former CDF were refused amnesty for the shooting (AC/2000/122).

RAMNCWANA, Velile Willie (39), a PAC supporter, was arrested with 55 others in Steynsburg, Cape, on 16 October 1965, for alleged Poqo activities. He was severely tortured while under interrogation in Colesberg, Cape, and was later sentenced to three years' imprisonment.

RAMNCWANA, Zanamawonga (16), was arrested and severely beaten by members of the SAP and white farmers serving as police reservists at the Noupoot police station, Cape, on 25 April 1985, after attending a meeting organised by schoolchildren to discuss why their school had not been built.

RAMOELETSI, Maria, was killed during the BOIPATONG MASSACRE by IFP supporters in Boipatong, near Vanderbijlpark, Tvl, on 17 June 1992, which left 45 people dead and 27 seriously injured. Thirteen perpetrators were granted amnesty; a further three applications were refused (AC/2000/209).

RAMOELETSI, Simon Ntshimong, was killed during the BOIPATONG MASSACRE by IFP supporters in Boipatong, near Vanderbijlpark, Tvl, on 17 June 1992, which left 45 people dead and 27 seriously injured. Thirteen perpetrators were granted amnesty; a further three applications were refused (AC/2000/209).

RAMOGOGANE, George Gaborone (16), was shot and injured by a named member of the SAP in Huhudi, Vryburg, Cape, during a protest against the introduction of Bophuthatswana Transport Holding buses on 14 July 1985. He was subsequently arrested and subjected to electric shock torture by a named member of the SAP.

RAMOGOLA, Aar on, was shot and injured by named IFP supporters at a night vigil in Alexandra, Johannesburg, on 26 March 1991. Fifteen people died in this incident. Alexandra was tense due to clashes between IFP-supporting hostel-dwellers and ANC-supporting residents.

RAMOGOLA, Betty, was shot and injured by named IFP supporters at a night vigil in Alexandra, Johannesburg, on 26 March 1991. Fifteen people died in this incident. Alexandra was tense due to conflict between IFP-supporting hostel-dwellers and ANC-supporting residents.

RAMOGOLA, Timothy, was shot dead by IFP supporters in Alexandra, Johannesburg, at a night vigil

on 26 March 1991 during ongoing conflict between ANC and IFP supporters in the area. The perpetrators were arrested and charged but later released following police irregularities in the investigation.

RAMOGOLO, Paul, was shot dead by IFP supporters in Alexandra, Johannesburg, at a night vigil on 26 March 1991 during ongoing conflict between ANC and IFP supporters in the area. The perpetrators were arrested and charged but released following police irregularities in the investigation.

RAMOHADI, Minah (27), was injured when a limpet mine, planted by MK operatives, exploded during lunchtime at the Wimpy restaurant in Benoni, Tvl, on 30 July 1988. One woman was killed and at least 66 people were injured. Four MK operatives were granted amnesty for the planning and execution of the attack (AC/1999/0294).

RAMOHLALE, Johannes Piet, was abducted and tortured by IMBOKODO vigilantes in Siyabuswa, KwaNdebele, in May 1986. Mr Ramohlale was opposed to the INCORPORATION of Siyabuswa into KwaNdebele.

RAMOKGADI, Beauty (17), was shot dead in a DRIVE-BY SHOOTING in Vosloorus, Tvl, on 17 November 1991 during conflict between IFP and ANC supporters in the area.

RAMOKGOBA, Schoeman (aka Karl Marx), an MK operative, and two others, including a police informer, were shot dead in an ambush near the Derdepoort border post, Tvl, on 4 May 1983. Nine Western Transvaal Security Branch operatives were granted amnesty (AC/1999/0274 and AC/1999/0029).

RAMOKGOLA, Jane Foggs, died after being shot by named perpetrators who attacked a night vigil in Alexandra, Johannesburg, on 2 March 1991. Five people died in the attack, and 14 others were injured. Alexandra was tense due to clashes between IFP-supporting hostel-dwellers and ANC-supporting residents.

RAMOKGOLA, Matome Nelson (29), was severely beaten with sjamboks by members of the SAP in Lenyenye, Tzaneen, Tvl, during a SADTU protest march against salary deductions on 19 September 1991. He is blind in one eye as a result.

RAMOKGOLA, Solomon, was shot dead by IFP supporters in Alexandra, Johannesburg, at a night vigil on 26 March 1991. Alexandra was tense following numerous clashes between IFP-supporting aligned hostel-dwellers and ANC-supporting residents.

RAMOKGOPA, Schoeman Ramokgoba, was shot dead in an ambush by named members of the Security Branch at the intersection of Maricodraai and Dwaalboom Roads in Silent Valley, near Derdepoort border post, Tvl, on 4 May 1983. Information from an unidentified ANC informer made the attack possible. Mr Ramokgopa and another MK operative were killed in the ambush. Several Security Branch members applied for amnesty for the attack.

RAMOKGOTHOANE, Lejone John (47), an ANC supporter, was stabbed to death by members of the THREE MILLION GANG in Kroonstad, OFS, on 9 November 1990, allegedly because he was an ANC member.

RAMOKHABI, Belina ‘Motseng’ , was tear-gassed and severely beaten by members of the SAP in Zweletemba, Cape, on April 1960, while participating in an anti-Pass march.

RAMOKHOASA, Molefi Johannes , an ANC supporter, was shot dead by Bophuthatswana Police in Brits, Tvl, on 15 March 1993.

RAMOKHOASE, Lebitsa Solomon , was shot and injured by members of the SAP during the SHARPEVILLE MASSACRE on 21 March 1960 in Sharpeville, Vereeniging, Tvl.

RAMOKHOASE, Ntele David (28), was shot and injured by members of the SAP during the SHARPEVILLE MASSACRE on 21 March 1960 in Sharpeville, Vereeniging, Tvl.

RAMOKHOASE, Oupa Samuel (33), was severely beaten, allegedly by members of the SADF, at Vereeniging, Tvl, in February 1986 shortly after his release from 14 days detention under emergency regulations. His jaw was broken during the assault.

RAMOKHOASE, Setime William (16), a COSAS member, was shot and wounded, allegedly by IFP supporters, in Sebokeng, Tvl, on 18 April 1993 during violence that erupted on the Rand on the day of the memorial service for CHRIS HANI.

RAMOKOBYE, Sello , a UDF supporter, lost his home in a petrol bomb attack by members of the Security Branch on 28 May 1986 in Oukasie, Brits, Tvl, due to his resistance against attempts to forcibly remove the community from the area.

Ramokoena, Khehla Jacob , was shot dead by members of the SAP during the SHARPEVILLE MASSACRE on 21 March 1960 in Sharpeville, Vereeniging, Tvl.

RAMOKONOPI, Jacob Mzimkhulu (23), an ANC supporter, was shot and wounded in his home in Katlehong, Tvl, on 4 October 1992, allegedly by IFP supporters.

RAMOKOPONI, Nduhana , was shot and permanently crippled by IFP supporters in Katlehong, Tvl, on 4 October 1992 during clashes between IFP-supporting hostel-dwellers and ANC-supporting residents.

RAMOKULA, Sheki (48), was detained by members of the Bophuthatswana Police in Phokeng, Bophuthatswana, on 31 May 1988 because she supported the attempted coup in Bophuthatswana in 1988.

RAMOKWATEDI, James Butiki (17), a member of the ‘Gadaffi’ faction of the ANC-aligned KHUTSONG YOUTH CONGRESS (KYC), was severely beaten by members of the ‘Zim-Zim’ faction of the KYC, in Khutsong, Carletonville, Tvl, in June 1990. The KYC split when older ‘comrades’ dubbed ‘Zim-zims’ protested against the ‘Gadaffi’ faction’s lack of discipline and involvement in criminal activities.

RAMOLLA, Mottolane Kleinbooi (57), was killed when he accidentally cycled over the cord of an explosive device planted by AWB members at a taxi rank in Bultfontein, OFS, on 28 February 1994. Two AWB members were granted amnesty (AC/1999/0342). See RIGHT-WING ATTACKS.

RAMOLLO, Setiabocho Paulus , was killed when a hand grenade thrown by ANC supporters exploded in

Sharpeville, Vereeniging, Tvl, on 31 October 1993. Sharpeville was embroiled in conflict between ANC and IFP supporters as well as within the ANC-aligned self-defence unit.

RAMOLOBENG, Kwena Jaard (46), had her home burnt down on 2 February 1980 in GaMatlala, Lebowa, allegedly by supporters of Chief BK Matlala, because she resisted Lebowa’s proposed independence from South Africa.

RAMOLOBENG, Makgabo Magdalene (9), had her grandmother’s property destroyed by a gang of men sent by the tribal authority in GaMatlala, Pietersburg, in 1981 during a conflict between the community and the tribal authority.

RAMOLORENG, Makwena Ramokone (70), lost her home in an arson attack on 2 February 1980 at GaMatlala, Lebowa, allegedly by supporters of Chief BK Matlala, because she resisted Lebowa’s proposed independence from South Africa.

RAMOLOSO, Majosi John (63), an ANC supporter, was arrested on 1 July 1989 in Leeuwfontein, Bophuthatswana, and assaulted by members of the Bophuthatswana Police while in detention. Mr Ramoloso was arrested at a community meeting to protest against the INCORPORATION of Leeuwfontein into Bophuthatswana.

RAMONCHA, Daisy Mamokatibane (30), an ANC supporter, was arrested by members of the SAP on 11 December 1990 and sentenced to four years’ imprisonment with two years suspended in Pretoria, Tvl. She was suspected of having taken part in the bombing of a named policeman.

RAMONGANE, Monyadiwa Zuzan (50), an ANC supporter, had her house shot at and damaged by members of the SAP in Sebokeng, Tvl, during 1992 during conflict between ANC and IFP supporters when trenches were dug to prevent police vehicles from travelling through certain areas. Ms Ramongane’s house was attacked because a trench was dug next to her house. She suffered a heart attack and a stroke as a result of the incident.

RAMONTSA, Tsimini Jacob (29), was shot and injured by members of the SAP on 2 February 1986 in Moutse, KwaNdebele, during conflict over INCORPORATION into KwaNdebele.

RAMOPO, M, was injured when MK operatives detonated an explosive in a car outside the South African Air Force (SAAF) headquarters in Church Street, Pretoria, on 20 May 1983. Twenty-one people were killed and 217 injured. The overall commander of MK’s Special Operations Unit and two MK operatives were granted amnesty (AC/2001/003 and AC/2001/023). See CHURCH STREET BOMBING, PRETORIA.

RAMORAKANE, MP , was severely injured when members of the AVF detonated an explosive at Viljoenskroon, OFS, on 8 December 1993, during a right-wing campaign to force the government to acknowledge their struggle for the creation of a *volkstaat*. Four people were injured in the blast. Four perpetrators were granted amnesty (AC/1999/0001).

RAMORWAGADI, Edward Gaobusiwe (24), a Huhudi Youth Organisation activist and union organiser, was

detained on five occasions in 1985, 1986, 1987 and 1988 in Huhudi, Vryburg, Cape. During each detention he was repeatedly severely tortured and beaten by named policemen at the police station, Security Branch offices, a farmhouse and in an isolated rural site known as *Die Lang Boom*.

RAMOSEPELE, Samuel Molemane , an ANC activist, was beaten by alleged Bophuthatswana Police in Rustenburg, Tvl, in 1992.

RAMOTHATA, Goodstuff Moyata (40), an ANC supporter, was shot dead on 3 May 1992 in Alexandra, Johannesburg, during ongoing clashes between IFP-supporting hostel-dwellers and ANC-supporting residents.

RAMOTHIBA, Masai Machuene (61), lost her home in an arson attack on 2 February 1980 at GaMatlala, Lebowa, allegedly by supporters of Chief BK Matlala, because she resisted Lebowa's proposed independence from South Africa.

RAMOTHIBE, Boikie Jacob (43), was stabbed to death on 9 September 1992 in Ratanda, Heidelberg, Tvl, by a known perpetrator who was looking for his son. His daughter was killed in the same attack. Ratanda was tense after conflict between COSATU-affiliated FAWU and IFP-aligned UWUSA. Violence on the factory floor between the unions spilt over into the community leaving scores of people dead and injured.

RAMOTHIBE, Dumazile Patricia (22), was stabbed with spears by a named perpetrator on 9 September 1992 in Ratanda, near Heidelberg, Tvl, while he was looking for her brother. Her father was killed in the same attack. Ratanda was tense after conflict between COSATU-affiliated FAWU and IFP-aligned UWUSA. Violence on the factory floor between the unions spilt over into the community leaving scores of people dead and injured.

RAMOTHIBE, Mapule Sylvia (3), was stabbed with spears by a named perpetrator on 9 September 1992 in Ratanda, near Heidelberg, Tvl. Her grandfather was killed in the attack.

RAMOTHIBE, Mavis Ntombizodwa (40), had her home damaged in an attack by named perpetrators on 9 September 1992 in Ratanda, near Heidelberg, Tvl. Her husband was killed and other family members were injured in the attack. Ratanda was tense after conflict between COSATU-affiliated FAWU and IFP-aligned UWUSA. Violence on the factory floor between the unions spilt over into the community leaving scores of people dead and injured.

RAMOTO, Matswene Jacob (38), had his home was burnt down on 2 February 1980 in GaMatlala, Lebowa, during the dispute over the Matlala chieftaincy between Chief BK Matlala, backed by the Lebowa and South African governments, and Chieftainess Matlou Matlala, backed by the ANC-aligned People's Congress.

RAMOTSOMA, Pascal Phindi (17), was injured when members of the SAP opened fire on students attending a rally in Soshanguve, Pretoria, on 13 November 1985.

RAMPA, Betta Mapaseka (18), a COSAS member, was detained under emergency regulations and tortured in detention by named SAP members in Heilbron,

OFS, on 13 June 1986. She suffered a miscarriage in the weeks following her detention. See POLICE BRUTALITY.

RAMPELE, Thomas , was beaten by members of the SAP in Tzaneen, Tvl, during a SADTU protest march against salary deductions on 19 September 1991.

RAMPHALILE, Jonas Raboshoanana , was shot dead by a member of the SAP during investigations into the activities of the THREE MILLION GANG in Kroonstad, OFS, on 15 June 1990. Mr Ramphalile, a suspect in a farm killing during the PAC's Operation Great Storm, was in custody at the time of the shooting. The SAP member was granted amnesty for the killing (AC/1999/0299).

RAMPHORE, Johannes Morapedi , was shot by a named member of the SAP in Katlehong, Tvl, on 9 September 1984. Police allegedly believed that Mr Ramphore was responsible for a politically motivated arson attack.

RAMPONE, Mahase Pieter (21), an ANCYL supporter, was shot and severely beaten by alleged members of the Bophuthatswana Police in Brits, Tvl, on 6 March 1986 at a student meeting which was broken up by police. His leg was amputated as a result of the shooting.

RAMPOTLA, J , was injured when MK operatives detonated an explosive in a car outside the South African Air Force (SAAF) headquarters in Church Street, Pretoria, on 20 May 1983. Twenty-one people were killed and 217 injured. The overall commander of MK's Special Operations Unit and two MK operatives were granted amnesty (AC/2001/003 and AC/2001/023). See CHURCH STREET BOMBING, PRETORIA.

RAMROCK, Johny , was detained and tortured by members of the Security Branch in 1975 in Johannesburg, because they wanted to know about a new organisation, 'Brotherhood', which had been formed under the BCM.

RANANJEE, Maigan , was detained by members of the Security Branch during political conflict in Uitenhage, Cape, on 28 February 1985. Charges of assault, public violence and malicious damage to property were laid against him, but withdrawn two months later.

RANDZILANI, Mberegeni Patric (44), lost his home in an arson attack by named perpetrators in Thohoyandou, Venda, on 7 December 1991 because he was accused of engaging in witchcraft.

RANGASAMI, Mr (first name not given), died when an MK operative detonated a car bomb at the Victoria Embankment, Durban, on 3 April 1984. The explosion killed three people, including Mr Rangasami and his wife, and injured 20 others. One MK operative was granted amnesty for his role in the MK command structures in Swaziland that facilitated the attack (AC/2001/175).

RANGASAMI, Ms (first name not given), died when an MK operative detonated a car bomb at the Victoria Embankment, Durban, on 3 April 1984. The explosion killed three people, including Ms Rangasami and her husband, and injured 20 others. One MK operative was granted amnesty for his role in the MK command structures in Swaziland that facilitated the attack (AC/2001/175).

RANGAZA, Ntsokolo Paul (14), an ANCWL supporter, died after being shot by named members of the SAP in Lephoi, Bethulie, OFS, on 29 March 1991, when police clashed with ANC youth supporters during a protest march in the area.

RANGONGO, Moraka Johannes (48), an ANC supporter, was shot and injured in Alexandra, Johannesburg, on 15 March during TAXI VIOLENCE linked to intense political conflict.

RANGULA, Toto Daniel (32), was shot and injured by a member of the SAP in Fort Beaufort, Cape, during protests and resistance to Black Local Authorities in 1985.

RANGULE, Siphiso Simon (20), was severely beaten with sjamboks, batons, and rifles by members of the SAP in Fort Beaufort, Cape, during the state of emergency in July 1985. See POLICE BRUTALITY.

RANI, Isaac Ndandenzela 'Madiba' (36), an ANC member and MK operative, was arrested in Rhodesia in 1962 and handed over to the South African police. He was then severely tortured for three days by named members of the SAP in Pretoria. He then served a two-year prison term, and was placed under house arrest in Cape Town after his release.

RANKGABO, German, was shot dead by members of the SAP at the FNB stadium in Soweto, Johannesburg, on 19 April 1993 while running for transport to attend the burial of assassinated SACP leader CHRIS HANI.

RANTAO, Elvis Mmolo (42), was assaulted by members of the Bophuthatswana Police following his detention in July 1989 in Zeerust, Tvl. Mr Rantao was accused of killing a Bophuthatswana policeman during community resistance to the forced INCORPORATION of Braklaagte and Leeuwfontein into Bophuthatswana.

RANTAO, Lydia Mmasethunya (36), an ANC supporter, was assaulted by members of the Bophuthatswana Police after her arrest on 2 December 1989 in Bafokeng, Bophuthatswana, during a clash between ANC supporters and the Bophuthatswana government.

RANTAO, Mogatlagomo (62), was shot dead at a bus stop in Zeerust, Bophuthatswana, in July 1991. Mr Rantao's home had been burnt down two weeks before. The attacks occurred during intense conflict between members of the community and the Bophuthatswana government. Mr Rantao was targeted because he supported President Mangope.

RANTAO, Mpho Abram (13), was burnt to death in Zeerust, Bophuthatswana, on 12 June 1991 during political conflict over the chieftainship in the area. Mpho's grandfather was in favour of the Mangope chieftainship, while many other members of the community were not.

RANTAO, Ntsetsa (69), was injured when her house was petrol-bombed in Lehurutshe, Bophuthatswana, on 12 June 1991 during political conflict over the chieftainship in the area. Ms Rantao's husband was in favour of Mangope's regime, while many other residents were not.

RANTAO, Poloko (4), was killed when his home was burnt down on 12 June 1991 in Lehurutshe, Bophuthatswana, during political conflict over chieftainship in

the area. Poloko's uncle supported Mangope's regime but many other residents did not.

RANTEE, Lefu George (31), an ANC supporter, was shot dead by members of the SAP in Smithfield, OFS, on 19 April 1990, when clashes broke out between ANC supporters and the police during a boycott in the town.

RANTIE, Mahomola Solomon (17), an ANC supporter, was stabbed and hacked to death outside his home by named members of the THREE MILLION GANG in Seeisoville, Kroonstad, OFS, on 11 October 1990.

RANTIE, Tsietsi, an ANC supporter, was stabbed to death by members of the THREE MILLION GANG in Troubou, Kroonstad, OFS, on 27 October 1990. Gang members abducted him and another ANC supporter from a tavern, took them to Troubou and killed them both there.

RANTSAILA, Peter, a prison warder, was killed when a member of an ANC self-defence unit (SDU) detonated a hand grenade while trying to escape from Leeuwhof prison, Vereeniging, Tvl, on 18 December 1993. Three people died and nine were injured. One SDU member was granted amnesty for the incident (AC/2000/145).

RANTSIENG, Ishmael Molifi (18), was shot and injured by named members of the SAP, in KWAKWATSI, KOPPIES, OFS, during a protest march led by members of the ANC on 30 March 1990. Mr Rantsieng lost a kidney as a result of the attack.

RANTSIENG, Soloman (16), was shot and injured by named members of the SAP in KWAKWATSI, KOPPIES, OFS, on 30 March 1990.

RANUNGA, Msutukazi Nancy (36), had her shack burnt and her possessions stolen by IFP supporters in Swanieville, Krugersdorp, Tvl, on 12 May 1991. IFP-supporting hostel-dwellers were retaliating against a previous attack by ANC-supporting squatters and approximately 115 shacks were set alight, 27 people killed and 25 vehicles burnt. Twelve people were charged with crimes ranging from murder to arson but were acquitted due to lack of evidence.

RANYAOA, Kunyamane Arios (aka Thulani Sibeko), an MK operative, was shot dead with two other operatives by members of the SADF on 25 March 1988 near Derdepoort, Tvl, as they were infiltrating South Africa. A fourth operative was captured.

RAPETSOA, Mabitleng William 'Los' (29), an ANC supporter, was severely assaulted in 1988 at Ga-Dikgale, near Pietersburg, Tvl. Mr Rapetsoa died the next year. He was allegedly singled out by named soldiers because he was suspected of involvement in a Johannesburg bomb blast.

RAPHADU, Christina (50), had her home burnt down on 2 February 1980 in GaMatlala, Lebowa, allegedly by supporters of Chief BK Matlala, because she resisted Lebowa's proposed independence from South Africa.

RAPHELA, Fredda Maria (20), an ANC supporter, was constantly harassed, allegedly by members of the SAP, in Alexandra, Johannesburg, in February 1986 after her brother was killed, allegedly by members of the Security Police. She surrendered herself to the police

because of continual harassment of her mother. Ms Raphela was tortured and beaten while pregnant, and gave birth to her baby in prison. Her baby bled through the ears, possibly because of Ms Raphela's beating while in detention.

RAPHIPHE, Abram (27), was seriously injured when alleged members of the SAP in Sebokeng, Tvl, shot him with birdshot in the eye on 30 May 1992. Police were patrolling the area during political conflict. Ten people were killed in Sharpeville and Sebokeng that day, allegedly as a result of such police patrols.

RAPOO, Nthuru Zipporah (69), an ANC supporter, was tear-gassed, sjambokked and shot by members of the Bophuthatswana Police on 21 March 1991 in Phokeng, Bophuthatswana, during a meeting to discuss ongoing violence over certain chieftainships in Bophuthatswana.

RAPOO, Samson Ramor wa, was severely beaten by Bophuthatswana Police in 1993 in Phokeng, Bophuthatswana, following protests against the Bophuthatswana government.

RAPUDI, Pieter, an ANCYL supporter, was shot dead by a named perpetrator on 1 January 1986 in Jansenville, Cape. Mr Rapudi was one of many youths who were celebrating the new year by singing freedom songs when the police opened fire to disperse the crowd.

RAPULENG, Ratsie Joseph (18), an ANC supporter, was shot and seriously injured by members of the SAP in Heilbron, OFS, on 9 September 1990. The incident occurred when police opened fire on students who were engaged in a protest demonstration. Though injured, Mr Rapuleng was detained and held for two weeks. He later successfully sued the state for wrongful arrest.

RAPULENG, Tumelo Lehlohonolo (6), was severely injured when shot trying to escape from his grandmother's burning house during an arson attack, allegedly carried out by members of the KHUMALO GANG.

RAPULENG, Zacharia (38), was stabbed to death, allegedly by IFP supporters, in Mshenguville squatter camp, Soweto, Johannesburg, on 1 September 1991. Violent political conflict in the area caused polarisation between residents of townships, hostels and squatter camps which increasingly overlapped political affiliation and ethnic identity.

RAS, Jacob Johannes (37), a sergeant-major in the South African Air Force (SAAF), was killed when MK operatives detonated an explosive in a car outside the SAAF headquarters in Church Street, Pretoria, on 20 May 1983. Twenty-one people were killed and 217 injured. The overall commander of MK's Special Operations Unit and two MK operatives were granted amnesty (AC/2001/003 and AC/2001/023). See CHURCH STREET BOMBING, PRETORIA.

RASARHA, (first name not given), a Transkei Defence Force (TDF) soldier, was injured during an ATTEMPTED COUP IN UMTATA, TRANSKEI, on 22 November 1990. Seven TDF soldiers were killed and some 33 wounded. Four of the coup conspirators were granted amnesty. Six *Vlakplaas* operatives were granted

amnesty for providing arms for the attempted coup. An SADF Military Intelligence operative, who applied for amnesty for his role in supporting the coup, later withdrew his application (AC/2000/036; AC/2001/095 and AC/2001/199).

RASEALA, Lucas Thupetsi (34), had her home burnt down on 2 February 1980 in GaMatlala, Lebowa, during the dispute over the Matlala chieftaincy between Chief BK Matlala, backed by the Lebowa and South African governments, and Chieftainess Matlou Matlala, backed by the ANC-aligned People's Congress.

RASEBOTSE, MA, a member of the security forces, suffered an attempt on his life when MK operatives attacked a patrol vehicle in Rita township, Lebowa, on 16 June 1990. No one suffered physical injuries. Two MK operatives were granted amnesty for the incident (AC/2000/98).

RASEGO, Ezekiel Lefu, a UDF supporter, was killed by members of the A-TEAM in Parys, OFS, in November 1985. Three perpetrators were tried and convicted for this killing.

RASELETE, Michael, was shot and injured by gunmen in a red minibus on 3 May 1992 in Alexandra, Johannesburg, Tvl, during clashes between IFP-supporting hostel-dwellers and ANC-supporting residents. See DRIVE-BY SHOOTINGS.

RASENTOERE, William Thabeng (24), an ANC supporter, was stabbed to death by members of the THREE MILLION GANG at a tavern in Maokeng, Kroonstad, OFS, on 1 June 1990. At the inquest, two perpetrators were reportedly found responsible for the murder, but no charges were laid.

RASETHABA, Lydia Matshidi, was intimidated by members of the Lebowa Police on 1 January 1976 in Pietersburg, Tvl, because her sons were AZAPO members.

RASETHABA, Phokela Yasser (36), was sjambokked, beaten with the butt of a rifle and kicked by members of the SAP on 1 March 1985 in Seshego, Lebowa, because of his trade union activities.

RASHILO, Nor man, was beaten by IMBOKODO vigilantes on 1 January 1986 in Moutse, KwaNdebele. At Siyabuswa community hall Mr Rashilo and others were put in a room where the floor had been deliberately soaped to make it slippery and were then sjambokked and beaten where they fell. Between 200 and 360 individuals were abducted and assaulted for about 36 hours. The attacks, led by named KwaNdebele government officials, were designed to suppress resistance to INCORPORATION into KwaNdebele.

RASMAN, McArthur Mphitizeli (27), was shot and injured when members of the SADF opened fire on community members campaigning for improved infrastructure in Humansdorp, Cape, in July 1986.

RASMANTE, Mimi Themba Sonamzi (20), was shot by a rubber bullet by members of the SAP in Colesberg, Cape, on 5 July 1985, during widespread protests after four youths had been shot dead. He was later arrested and severely tortured by named members of the SAP, after which he was charged with

public violence and sentenced to an effective two years' imprisonment.

RASMENI, Lena (65), was raped by members of the SADF on 3 August 1985 in Port Elizabeth.

RASMENI, Michael Ntlupheko , was one of six persons who were abducted and interrogated by ANC self-defence unit (SDU) members near Port St Johns, Transkei, on 20 April 1994, shortly before the APRIL 1994 ELECTIONS. Four were shot dead, while Mr Rasmeni and another survived the shooting with injuries. The SDU members believed that they were APLA members who were on their way to disrupt an ANC mass rally. Three SDU members were granted amnesty (AC/2000/045).

RASMENI, Sandile Hur witz , was shot dead by members of the SAP in Soweto, Johannesburg, on 24 October 1976 in the aftermath of the SOWETO UPRISING.

RASMENI, Solomon Mandlenkosi (37), an ANC executive member, had his home bombed in Jouberton, Klerksdorp, Tvl, on 15 February 1991.

RASONA, Nkosini Jonathan (36), a former ANC community representative, was stabbed to death by an IFP supporter in Stanger, Natal, on 27 July 1993.

RASS, Leonard (13), was shot dead by named members of the SAP in Kleinvllei, Cape Town, on 6 September 1989, while participating in protests against the apartheid election being held that day, which led to numerous injuries and fatalities in and around Cape Town.

RATAU, John , was injured when MK operatives detonated an explosive in a car outside the South African Air Force (SAAF) headquarters in Church Street, Pretoria, on 20 May 1983. Twenty-one people were killed and 217 injured. The overall commander of MK's Special Operations Unit and two MK operatives were granted amnesty (AC/2001/003 and AC/2001/023). See CHURCH STREET BOMBING, PRETORIA.

RATEFANE, Remaketse Jim (21), an ANC supporter, was shot dead in Rweleleyathunya, Rouxville, OFS, on 9 September 1990 by named members of the INKATHA GANG.

RATHABA, Fusi Shadrack (21), was detained and severely assaulted in Botshabelo, near Bloemfontein, in June 1990, by members of the SAP. Mr Rathaba was returning from school when he was detained by the police, who were allegedly looking for 'comrades'.

RATHBONE, M , was injured in what became known as the MAGOO'S BAR BOMBING in Durban on 14 June 1986. The explosion killed three women and injured at least 74 other people. Seven MK operatives were granted amnesty (AC/2001/128).

RATHEBE, Betty Johanna (18), was shot dead in Soweto, Johannesburg, on 23 June 1977 by alleged members of the SAP. Ms Rathebe was shot after she heard gunshots and ran out of the house to look for her brother. Students had organised a protest march to John Vorster Square on that day and there was a strong police presence in the area. In 1984 her father was killed under similar circumstances.

RATHEBE, Isaac Moeletsi (53), died after being shot with rubber bullets by members of the SAP outside

his home in Soweto, Johannesburg, during political conflict on 21 September 1984. Police were patrolling the township and shot him in the head while he was on his own property. In 1976 his daughter had been killed under similar circumstances.

RATHETHE, Peter , a trade unionist and ANC supporter, was taken to an IFP-controlled hostel by members of the SAP and severely assaulted in 1991 at Tembisa, Tvl, during violence between mainly ANC-supporting residents and IFP-supporting hostel-dwellers.

RATHOKOLO, Frans (64), a People's Congress supporter, was severely beaten, allegedly by supporters of Chief Matlala, in GaMatlala, Lebowa, on 2 February 1980 because Mr Rathokolo resisted Lebowa's proposed independence from South Africa. He died the next day as a result of his injuries.

RATHOKOLO, Kwama Solomon (34), had his home burnt down on 2 February 1980 at GaMatlala, Lebowa, by supporters of Chief BK Matlala because he Mr Rathokolo resisted Lebowa's proposed independence from South Africa.

RATHOKOLO, Makwena Lydia (64), had her house destroyed by named perpetrators at GaMatlala, Lebowa, on 3 February 1980 during conflict between Chief Matlala's supporters and the ANC. Her husband was abducted, assaulted, and fatally injured.

RATLADI, Sthembiso James (17), was sjambokked, hit with batons and rifle butts all over his body by named SAP members in Khutsong, Carletonville, Tvl, on 5 July 1986 during a night vigil of a political activist. The state of emergency prohibited political gatherings and members of the SAP and SADF surrounded the tent before entering and severely beating people. Mr Ratladi suffered permanent damage to his eye as a result of the attack.

RATLOU, Aubrey Mothusi , was shot and injured by members of the SAP in June 1986 in Kagiso, Tvl, during the state of emergency.

RATLOU, Simon Sello (28), a UDF supporter, was arrested at a rally and assaulted and tortured during his detention, allegedly by named members of the CID, in Dennilton, KwaNdebele, on 21 April 1991.

RATSOMA, Ralekoe Oriah (64), an ANC member, was detained and tortured by members of the SAP in Mhluzi, Middelburg, Tvl, in 1978 because of his political affiliation.

RAUBACH, DM , was injured when MK operatives detonated an explosive in a car outside the South African Air Force (SAAF) headquarters in Church Street, Pretoria, on 20 May 1983. Twenty-one people were killed and 217 injured. The overall commander of MK's Special Operations Unit and two MK operatives were granted amnesty (AC/2001/003 and AC/2001/023). See CHURCH STREET BOMBING, PRETORIA.

RAUTENBACH, Y , was injured when MK operatives detonated an explosive in a car outside the South African Air Force (SAAF) headquarters in Church Street, Pretoria, on 20 May 1983. Twenty-one people were killed and 217 injured. The overall commander of MK's Special Operations Unit and two MK operatives were granted amnesty (AC/2001/003 and AC/2001/023). See CHURCH STREET BOMBING, PRETORIA.

RAVEL, James , was shot and killed when APLA operatives threw hand grenades at and opened fire on the congregation of St James' Church, Kenilworth, Cape Town, on 25 July 1993. Eleven people were killed and 58 wounded in the attack. See APLA ATTACKS. Three of four APLA members were granted amnesty for the attack. The fourth had his application struck off the roll for failing to attend the amnesty hearing (AC/1998/0018).

RAVELE, Jonah Mbengeni , was detained and tortured in December 1983 in Thohoyandou, Venda, for helping MK operatives with food, shelter and supplies.

RAWANA, Mongameli Austin (36), an ANC member, was shot dead by members of the SAP on 23 March 1985 after the 'necklacing' to death of a local COUNCILLOR at KwaNobuhle, Uitenhage, Cape.

RAWULA, Zukile (19), was stabbed to death on 16 November 1987 during conflict between UDF supporters and the AMAAFRIKA in Tyoksville, near Uitenhage, Cape.

RAYI, Mzukisi W ilberfor ce Azisa (15), was detained and tortured in July 1985 by named perpetrators in Port Alfred, Cape. He was found guilty of public violence in August 1986.

RAYI, Thandile (17), was shot dead on 4 April 1985 when members of the SAP opened fire on youths stoning a policeman's house in Port Alfred, Cape.

RAZAVI, Rivaz , a member of the Baha'i faith community, died when he and two others were shot and killed by APLA operatives at the Baha'i Faith Centre, Mdantsane, Ciskei, on 13 March 1994. The victims, though of Iranian extraction, were allegedly regarded by the perpetrators as 'whites'. A vehicle was also stolen during the attack. See APLA ATTACKS. Two perpetrators were granted amnesty (AC/2001/271).

REASSUME, Joanie , was injured when MK operatives detonated an explosive in a car outside the South African Air Force (SAAF) headquarters in Church Street, Pretoria, on 20 May 1983. Twenty-one people were killed and 217 injured. The overall commander of MK's Special Operations Unit and two MK operatives were granted amnesty (AC/2001/003 and AC/2001/023). See CHURCH STREET BOMBING, PRETORIA.

REBE, Erick Mxolisi , an ANC supporter, was shot and injured by members of the SAP in Knysna, Cape, on 16 March 1986, during a day of unrest in which one youth was shot dead and five others wounded.

RENGASAMI, Annamalai , was killed on 3 April 1984 when an MK operative detonated a car bomb on the Esplanade, Durban, killing three people and injuring 20. Mr Regasami's wife was also killed in the explosion. A related amnesty application was received, pointing to police involvement.

RENGASAMI, Leelavathie , was killed on 3 April 1984 when an MK operative detonated a car bomb on the Esplanade, Durban, killing three people and injuring 20. Ms Regasami's husband was also killed in the explosion. A related amnesty application was received, pointing to police involvement.

RENYA, Mantyi (29), a PAC supporter, was shot and injured while participating in a Poqo march to the police station and prison in Paarl, Cape, on 21 November 1962. Five marchers were shot dead and two Paarl residents were killed by Poqo supporters. Mr Renya was arrested, convicted of sabotage and sentenced to 12 years' imprisonment on Robben Island.

RESANT, Mervin , was injured when Security Branch members detonated an explosive device at the Why Not Club, Vanderbijl Square, Johannesburg, on 21 September 1988. The club was targeted because it was allegedly frequented by ANC supporters. Four members of the Witwatersrand Security Branch, including the divisional commander and his deputy, and one *Vlakplaas* operative were granted amnesty for the operation (AC/2001/046).

REUBEN MURRAY, Anand , was stabbed and burnt to death by UDF supporters in Phoenix, Durban, on 13 August 1985 in intensifying political conflict.

RHADEBE, Zandile (18), had her house in Bhambayi, near KwaMashu, Durban, burnt down in September 1993 in intense conflict between the 'RED' AND 'GREEN' FACTIONS. About 22 deaths and 19 injuries in 14 incidents were recorded in Bhambayi that month.

RHANYI, Lukas Obert Thokozani (13), was injured in an explosion while working as a guard at the Bosschoek military camp in Wasbank, near Glencoe, Natal, in April 1987. He had picked up an object from the ground and was carrying it when he slipped and dropped the object, which exploded. His hand was amputated at Ladysmith Hospital.

RHAPHASA, Alpheus , was injured in a landmine explosion on a road near the Zimbabwe border, Messina, Tvl, on 5 May 1987. Another passenger in the truck was also injured. The ANC claimed responsibility for this MK operation.

RHERETYANE, Abram V uyisile , died on 10 February 1991 after he had been shot by members of the ISU on 26 January 1991 in Jouberton, Klersdorp, Tvl, during a consumer boycott in the area.

RHOMO, Gucleni (44), had her house in Mpumalanga, KwaZulu, near Durban, burnt down by UDF supporters on 18 April 1989 in intensifying conflict between Inkatha and UDF supporters. About 1 000 homes were badly damaged or destroyed in political violence in Mpumalanga, that year, leaving many dead and thousands homeless.

RHULA, Ben , was shot dead by members of the SAP in Guguletu, Cape Town, on 11 August 1976.

RIBEIRO, Fabian Defu , a doctor and a supporter of the liberation movement, was shot dead, along with his wife, outside their home at Mamelodi, Pretoria, on 1 December 1986. The operation was planned jointly by SADF Special Forces and the Northern Transvaal Security Branch. Eight Special Forces and Security Branch operatives, including the commanding officers of both, were granted amnesty for the operation (AC/1999/0188; AC/1999/0190; AC/1999/0196; AC/1999/0193; AC/1999/0194; AC/1999/0030; AC/1999/0031 and AC/1999/0032).

RIBEIRO, Florence, a supporter of the liberation movement, was shot dead, along with her husband, outside their home at Mamelodi, Pretoria, on 1 December 1986. The operation was planned jointly by SADF Special Forces and the Northern Transvaal Security Branch. Eight Special Forces and Security Branch operatives, including the commanding officers of both, were granted amnesty for the operation (AC/1999/0188; AC/1999/0190; AC/1999/0196; AC/1999/0193; AC/1999/0194; AC/1999/0030; AC/1999/0031 and AC/1999/0032).

RICHARDS, Caroline, had her home destroyed in an arson attack in KwaMondi, KwaZulu, near Eshowe, Natal, on 30 November 1993 in continuing conflict between IFP and ANC supporters in the area. Three family members were killed in the attack.

RICHARDS, Mymoena (43), an ANC supporter, was severely beaten and tear-gassed by members of the SAP during the POLLSMOOR MARCH on 28 August 1985 in Athlone, Cape Town.

RICHARDSON, Dorothy (51), was injured when a limpet mine, planted by MK operatives, exploded during lunchtime at the Wimpy restaurant in Benoni, Tvl, on 30 July 1988. One woman was killed and at least 66 people were injured. Four MK operatives were granted amnesty for the planning and execution of the attack (AC/1999/0294).

RICHARDSON, JM, was injured when members of MK's Special Operations Unit detonated an explosive in a car outside the SADF Witwatersrand Command headquarters in Johannesburg on 30 July 1987. At least 68 people were injured. Three MK operatives and one UDF supporter linked to MK were granted amnesty for their roles in this attack (AC/2001/0003 and AC/2000/248).

RIET, Monapula Ishmael (20), an ANC supporter, died after being shot by a member of the SAP in Dithake, Koffiefontein, OFS, on 16 May 1991, after a community residents' meeting calling for the building of a new high school. Seventeen other people were injured in the shooting.

RIKABE, Sharon Raymond Lethusang (23), former secretary of the Moleleki Civic Association, survived an assassination attempt by a group of self-defence unit (SDU) members in Katlehong, Tvl, on 6 December 1993 when their guns jammed. Following the incident, 11 other ANC supporters were killed, nine execution-style, by SDU members in Moleleki Section, Katlehong, Tvl, on 7 December 1993 during conflict between the local ANCYL, the local civic association and SDU members. The SDU members involved applied for but were denied amnesty.

ROBERTSE, Isu, sustained minor injuries when MK operatives detonated a car bomb using a remote control device outside the Ellis Park rugby stadium, Johannesburg, on 2 July 1988. Two spectators leaving the rugby match were killed and 37 others sustained minor and major injuries. Four operatives from MK's Special Operations Unit, including its commander, were granted amnesty (AC/2001/161).

ROBERT, K, was injured in what became known as the MAGOO'S BAR BOMBING in Durban on 14 June 1986. The explosion killed three women and injured at least 74 other people. Seven MK operatives were granted amnesty (AC/2001/128).

ROBERTS, Ben Pakiso (27), a FAWU member, was shot and injured by members of the SAP while participating in a labour strike in Viljoenskroon, OFS, on 4 December 1992. Two police vans entered the work premises and police opened fire on striking miners, injuring six.

ROBERTS, Izak, was injured when MK operatives detonated an explosive in a car outside the South African Air Force (SAAF) headquarters in Church Street, Pretoria, on 20 May 1983. Twenty-one people were killed and 217 injured. The overall commander of MK's Special Operations Unit and two MK operatives were granted amnesty (AC/2001/003 and AC/2001/023). See CHURCH STREET BOMBING, PRETORIA.

ROBERTS, Molathegi Samuel (18), an ANC supporter, was shot and injured by AWB members on 9 March 1994 in Mafikeng, Bophuthatswana. He was returning from an ANC rally at a local stadium when the attack took place.

ROBERTSON, JD, a clergyman and a critic of apartheid, was harassed by members of the Witwatersrand Security Branch between 1982 and 1994. One Witwatersrand Security Branch operative was granted amnesty (AC/2001/005 and AC/2001/184).

ROBINSON, Dawn, was injured when MK operatives detonated a limpet mine in a dustbin at the Vanderbijl Square bus terminus, Johannesburg, on 21 September 1988. Nineteen people were injured and a number of vehicles and buildings were damaged. Two MK Special Operations operatives were granted amnesty (AC/2000/056). A late application by a third operative was dismissed.

ROBITS, F, was injured in what became known as the MAGOO'S BAR BOMBING in Durban on 14 June 1986. The explosion killed three women and injured at least 74 other people. Seven MK operatives were granted amnesty (AC/2001/128).

ROBSINI, Maria Nomthandazo (22), was beaten and suffocated with a tube by a named member of the SAP while under interrogation at Cambridge police station, East London, on 15 April 1986.

RODE, Limini Petros (38), an ANC supporter and active in the local residents' committee, was tortured by members of the Ciskei Police on 8 August 1987 in Mdantsane, Ciskei.

RODGERS, Adrienne Dawn (19), was injured when a limpet mine exploded on a municipal bus in Gardiner Street, Durban, on 30 November 1993. The explosive was being conveyed by APLA operatives to an intended target. When it accidentally exploded, 12 people were killed, including one of the operatives. See APLA ATTACKS. One APLA member and two PASO members were granted amnesty (AC/1998/0076).

ROE, M, was injured in what became known as the MAGOO'S BAR BOMBING in Durban on 14 June 1986. The

explosion killed three women and injured at least 74 other people. Seven MK operatives were granted amnesty (AC/2001/128).

ROEBECK, RAC, was injured when members of MK's Special Operations Unit detonated an explosive in a car outside the SADF Witwatersrand Command headquarters in Johannesburg on 30 July 1987. At least 68 people were injured. Three MK operatives and one UDF supporter linked to MK were granted amnesty for their various roles in this attack (AC/2001/0003 and AC/2000/248).

ROETS, Magrieta, suffered an attempt on her life when the Lady Grey police station, OFS, was attacked by APLA operatives in January 1992. The perpetrators fired shots and threw a hand grenade at the station. See APLA ATTACKS. One APLA member was granted amnesty (AC/1998/0057).

ROETS, Nicolaas, suffered an attempt on his life when the Lady Grey police station, OFS, was attacked by APLA operatives during January 1992. The perpetrators fired shots and threw a hand grenade at the station. See APLA ATTACKS. One APLA member was granted amnesty (AC/1998/0057).

ROETS, Stephanus, suffered an attempt on his life when the Lady Grey police station, OFS, was attacked by APLA operatives during January 1992. The perpetrators fired shots and threw a hand grenade at the station. See APLA ATTACKS. One APLA member was granted amnesty (AC/1998/0057).

ROETS, Susana Catharina, was one of 18 people injured in a limpet mine explosion at a bus stop near the Checkers shopping complex in Silverton, Tvl, on 4 July 1986. Four MK operatives were granted amnesty for the attack (AC/1999/0257).

ROGERS, Richard (48), was beaten with an iron rod by members of the SADF 32 Battalion on 8 April 1992 in his shack in Phola Park, Tokoza, Tvl. Members of 32 Battalion raided Phola Park after claiming they were fired on by residents of the area. The SADF were in the area to act as 'peacekeepers' between IFP-supporting hostel-dwellers and ANC-supporting residents.

ROJI, Fusante Stanley (68), survived an attempted murder when attackers opened fire on his home in King William's Town, Cape, in 1992.

ROLIHLAHLA, Nyanisile (32), was shot by members of the security forces in Whittlesea, Ciskei, in July 1991, while participating in a march organised by ANC-affiliated organisations.

RONOTI, Mqawelana Henry (40), was tortured by members of the SAP on 1 January 1963 in Kronstad prison, Burgersdorp, Cape, allegedly because he was suspected of being a member of the PAC.

RONOTI, Nogcinumzi, an ANC supporter, lost his home in an arson attack by members of the PAC in Mount Fletcher, Transkei, during 1993.

ROODT, Martin, was shot and injured by members of the SAP in Elsies River, Cape Town, on 17 June 1980, during a two-day stayaway commemorating the start of the SOWETO UPRISING. His wife, Edith Lewis, was shot dead that day and his son also injured.

ROOI, Guybon Jomo (26), an ANC member, was shot and axed with a panga by men wearing balaclavas in Site B, Khayelitsha, Cape Town, on 19 July 1991. After his discharge from hospital he lost all his belongings when his residence in Site C was burnt down during an arson and shooting attack that left a friend dead. See BALACLAVA GROUPS.

ROOPLALL, Sanjay (15), was stabbed during political riots in Phoenix, Durban, on 13 August 1985. With two other family members, he was then taken to nearby Amatikwe, where all three were burnt to death. IFP supporters were carrying out a series of sustained attacks on Indian families and traders in Phoenix at the time, following the killing of UDF leader Victoria Mxenge in Umlazi on 1 August. Forty-seven shops were looted and razed by fire. Five hundred Indian families fled from the area.

ROOS, Cornelia, was killed when the car in which she and her family were travelling detonated a landmine planted by MK operatives on a road in Karino, Nelspruit, Tvl, on 17 August 1986. One of her sons was also killed and two others were seriously injured. The attack formed part of 'Operation Cetshwayo', an MK landmine campaign in the Eastern Tvl. Three MK operatives were granted amnesty (AC/2000/111). See ANC LANDMINE CAMPAIGN.

ROOS, Corrie (18 months), was seriously injured when the car in which he and his family were travelling detonated a landmine planted by MK operatives on a road in Karino, Nelspruit, Tvl, on 17 August 1986. His mother and brother were killed and another brother was seriously injured. The attack formed part of 'Operation Cetshwayo', an MK landmine campaign in the Eastern Tvl. Three MK operatives were granted amnesty (AC/2000/111). See ANC LANDMINE CAMPAIGN.

ROOS, Johan, was seriously injured when the car in which he and his family were travelling detonated a landmine planted by MK operatives on a road in Karino, Nelspruit, Tvl, on 17 August 1986. His mother and brother were killed, and another brother was seriously injured. The attack formed part of 'Operation Cetshwayo', an MK landmine campaign in the Eastern Tvl. Three MK operatives were granted amnesty (AC/2000/111). See ANC LANDMINE CAMPAIGN.

ROOS, Johannes Jacobus (8), was fatally wounded in August 1986 in Nelspruit, Tvl, when the car he was travelling in detonated a landmine planted by MK operatives. The landmines were planted as part of an ANC campaign aimed at the SADF and commandos in rural areas. The campaign was abandoned due to the high number of civilian casualties.

ROSE, William, was shot dead by members of the SAP in Ravensmead, Cape, on 17 June 1980. Mr Rose was one of several people shot dead and injured during a period of unrest.

ROSENBERG, SA, a lance corporal in the SADF, was injured when MK operatives detonated an explosive in a car outside the South African Air Force (SAAF) headquarters in Church Street, Pretoria, on 20 May 1983. Twenty-one people were killed and 217 injured.

The overall commander of MK's Special Operations Unit and two MK operatives were granted amnesty (AC/2001/003 and AC/2001/023). See CHURCH STREET BOMBING, PRETORIA.

ROSENOKO, Malehana (50), had her house burnt down by an IFP supporter during political conflict between the 'RED' AND 'GREEN' FACTIONS in Bhambayi, near KwaMashu, Durban, in 1993.

ROSSOUW, Alber tus, a sergeant in the SAP, was injured when his police patrol vehicle detonated a landmine planted by MK operatives, on the road between Barberton and Josefsdal, Tvl, on 14 December 1986. The attack formed part of 'Operation Cetshwayo', an MK landmine campaign in the Eastern Tvl. Three MK operatives were granted amnesty (AC/2000/111). See ANC LANDMINE CAMPAIGN.

ROSSOUW, Michael Antonie, a member of the SAP, was shot and wounded on 13 July 1993 when the vehicle in which he was travelling was fired on at Heilbron, Tvl. See APLA ATTACKS. Three APLA members were granted amnesty (AC/1999/0002).

ROSSOUW, Theunis Johannes, was injured when MK operatives detonated a car bomb using a remote control device outside the Ellis Park rugby stadium, Johannesburg, on 2 July 1988. Two spectators leaving the rugby match were killed and 37 others sustained minor and major injuries. Four operatives from MK's Special Operations Unit, including its commander, were granted amnesty (AC/2001/161).

ROTWANA, Tembeka Amanda (31), lost her home near Crossroads, Cape Town, on 18 May 1986, in an arson attack during the mass destruction of UDF-supporting squatter camps by WITDOEKE vigilantes, acting with the tacit approval and aid of the security forces. Over 60 people were killed and 20 000 homes destroyed in the attacks.

ROUSSEAU, Doreen (57), was injured when members of APLA carried out an attack on the Highgate Hotel, East London, on 1 May 1993. Five people were killed and several others injured. See APLA ATTACKS.

ROXISO, Deliswa Sweetiness (19), a member of SAAWU, was shot dead by members of the Ciskei Police in Mdantsane, Ciskei, while she was returning from a funeral on 8 November 1981.

ROXO, Makalima Napoleon Varkie (15), a UDF activist, was tortured by named members of the SAP in April 1986 in Pearston, Cape. Makalima was one of several other youths accused of involvement in the killing of an alleged police collaborator.

RUBUSHE, Betty Nokuthemba, was shot and injured by members of the SAP who opened fire on PAC members and bystanders outside a PAC meeting in Guguletu, Cape Town, on 6 January 1994. A young boy was shot dead and several others injured in the shooting.

RUBUSHE, Lulama, was assaulted by members of the SADF during protests in Ndakana, near King William's Town, Cape, in 1992.

RUBUSHE, Vusumzi (25), was hacked and burnt to death by 'necklacing' by UDF supporters during conflict between two residents' associations at

Mooiplaas, near East London, on 13 April 1986. Mr Rubushe had opposed the killing of headmen.

RUBUSHE, Wele (47), an ANC supporter, was shot by members of the SADF during intense public unrest in DUNCAN VILLAGE, East London, on 12 August 1985.

RUITER, Ntsonyane Boy (23), was shot and severely injured by a member of the SAP in Steynsburg, Cape, in 1985 during the state of emergency. He was reportedly arrested at Livingstone Hospital and charged with public violence. The case against him was dismissed. See POLICE BRUTALITY.

RUITERS, Pieter (32), an ANC supporter, was severely injured when AWB members detonated a car bomb in Bree Street, Johannesburg, on 24 April 1994, in an effort to disrupt the electoral process. Seven people were killed and 13 injured in the blast. Two perpetrators were granted amnesty (AC/1999/0342). See RIGHT-WING ATTACKS.

RUITERS, Sandra Nomvuyo (20), was kicked and severely beaten by members of the SAP in Aberdeen, Cape, on 15 June 1985 during the state of emergency. There was a rent boycott in the area and police were patrolling the streets. See POLICE BRUTALITY.

RULA, Benjamin Desmond (34), was shot by members of the SAP in Guguletu, Cape Town, on 11 August 1976, and died the following day, after the SOWETO UPRISING had spread to Cape Town. Over 20 people were shot dead by police that day.

RULASHE, Dumile Drimond (46), was abducted and beaten by alleged members of the Bophuthatswana Police in August 1989 in Mafikeng, Bophuthatswana, at the Bophuthatswana independence day festivities.

RUSTOFF, Hendriek Tully (30), was shot and injured by traffic officers in Randfontein, Tvl, in October 1990.

RWANQANA, Khoyi Mountain, a UDF supporter, was shot dead by members of the SAP during protests in Steynsburg, Cape, on 19 February 1986.

RWARWA, Mpumelelo Vincent (24), an ANC supporter and youth activist, was severely beaten on 8 April 1986 and shot dead by named members of the Riot Unit on 26 October 1986 in KTC, Cape Town.

RWAYI, Vulindlela, a political activist, was beaten and tortured in Willowvale, Transkei, in April 1963 during a state of emergency.

RWEQANA, Andile Andrew (36), was shot dead by members of the Ciskei Police at his home during protests in King William's Town, Cape, on 17 July 1987.

RWEXU, Mava Xolela (42), lost his home in an arson attack on 1 July 1986 in Grahamstown, Cape, allegedly because his sister was a member of the SAP.

RYAN, William Henry (52), was injured in a bomb blast in Vanderbijlpark, Johannesburg, on 23 September 1989. The explosion was allegedly the work of MK operatives as part of their campaign to destabilise the apartheid government.

RYKLIEF, Ghalieb (17), was shot and injured by members of the Railway Police in Athlone, Cape Town, on 15 October 1985, in the TROJAN HORSE INCIDENT, CAPE TOWN. Several weeks later Ghalieb was arrested at school, severely beaten at the Manenberg police station, and detained for several months.

RYKLIEF, Ismaiel (13), was shot and injured by members of the Railway Police in Athlone, Cape Town, on 15 October 1985, in the TROJAN HORSE INCIDENT, CAPE TOWN.

RYKLIEF, Mogamat Shafwaan (16), was shot and injured by members of the Railway Police in Athlone, Cape Town, on 15 October 1985, in the TROJAN HORSE INCIDENT, CAPE TOWN.

RYKLIEF, Zainab (36), was shot and injured by members of the Railway Police in Athlone, Cape Town, on 15 October 1985, in the TROJAN HORSE INCIDENT, CAPE TOWN.

RYLAND, Peter Lester Malcolm, was killed when AWB members detonated a car bomb in Bree Street, Johannesburg, on 24 April 1994, in an effort to disrupt the electoral process. Seven people were killed and 13 injured in the blast. Two perpetrators were granted amnesty (AC/1999/0342). See RIGHT-WING ATTACKS.

SAAIRES, Rojen (20), a UDF activist, was shot dead by members of the SAP in Knysna, Cape, on 3 December 1985. At least one other person was injured in the shooting.

SABANI, Dumezweni Patrick (23), was shot and killed by named members of the SAP at Reyini, near Adelaide, Cape, on 27 July 1988 while attending a soccer match. There was a confrontation that day between police and community members.

SABATANA, Mncedisi W elcome, a prominent APLA member from East London, was killed by APLA members in 1984 in Tanzania as a result of political division in the organisation. Mr Sabatana had gone into exile in 1975.

SABELA, Debra Baphi (22), had her home burnt down in Esikhawini, KwaZulu, near Empangeni, Natal, on 27 March 1994 in intense conflict between ANC and IFP supporters during the run-up to the APRIL 1994 ELECTIONS. Her brother was severely burnt while trying to save items from the burning house.

SABELA, Lucky Muzikayise (15), was severely burnt on 27 March 1994 while trying to save items from a burning house in Esikhawini, KwaZulu, near Empangeni, Natal, in intense conflict between ANC and IFP supporters during the run-up to the APRIL 1994 ELECTIONS.

SABELA, Skhumbuzo (19), an ANC supporter, was shot and severely injured by IFP supporters who attacked his mother's home at Esikhawini, KwaZulu, near Empangeni, Natal, in April 1993. Mr Sabela lost his sight in one eye as a result of the attack.

SABELA, Thoko Regina (48), an ANC supporter, had her home burnt down by IFP supporters in Esikhawini, KwaZulu, near Empangeni, Natal, in April 1993. Her son was shot and severely injured in the attack.

SABELA, Thokozile Duduzile (59), had her home and possessions destroyed by unidentified persons in KwaShozi, Umbumbulu, KwaZulu, near Durban, in May 1992 in ongoing conflict between IFP and ANC supporters in the area.

SABELO, Cyril Musa, was stabbed and injured by members of the ANCYL in Chatsworth, Durban, on 26 December 1993 in continuing political conflict in the area.

SABELO, Evelyn (53), an Inkatha leader, was killed in a hand grenade explosion at her home in Umlazi, Durban on 22 August 1986. The explosion, caused by a named perpetrator, allegedly a UDF supporter, occurred in the aftermath of the killing of human rights lawyer Victoria Mxenge. Ms Sabelo's son was severely injured in the explosion.

SABELO, Florence (34), had her house in Bhambayi, near KwaMashu, Durban, burnt down by unidentified persons on 16 February 1992 in violent conflict between ANC and IFP supporters in the area. One person was killed and seven homes burnt down in Bhambayi in February 1992.

SABELO, Ian Bongani Smith (21), an Inkatha supporter, was severely injured in a hand grenade explosion at his home in Umlazi, Durban, on 22 August 1986. His mother, who also died in the attack, was a well-known Inkatha leader. The explosion, caused by a named perpetrator, allegedly a UDF supporter, occurred in the aftermath of the killing of human rights lawyer Victoria Mxenge.

SABELO, Jabulani (34), an ANC supporter, was shot by IFP supporters in KwaDlangezwa, KwaZulu, near Empangeni, Natal, during 1992. He died of his injuries at Ngwelezana Hospital on 9 May 1993.

SABELO, Jabulani, an ANC supporter, was shot and stabbed to death by IFP supporters at Ongoye, KwaZulu, near Empangeni, Natal, on 10 May 1993.

SABELO, Johannes (50), an ANC supporter, was shot dead by Inkatha supporters on 25 December 1985 in Ezimbokodweni, Umbumbulu, KwaZulu, near Durban, in what became known as the UMBUMBULU MASSACRE.

SABELO, Thuleleni Irene (49), an ANC supporter, had her house at Ekuthuleni, Umlazi, Durban, burnt down by IFP supporters on 2 February 1992. See EKUTHULENI ATTACKS.

SABELO, Winnington, a member of the IFP Central Committee and the Umlazi Dispute Resolution Committee, was shot dead in his shop by ANC supporters on 7 February 1992 in Umlazi, Durban.

SABI, Eddie Simphiwe (18), Tokoza COSAS general secretary, was severely beaten by members of the Special Branch in 1986 in Tokoza, Tvl. The police were reportedly seeking information on student activists in the area, many of whom had gone into exile.

SABOSHEGO, Potlako Mokgwadi (17), a PAC member, was arrested on 8 August 1986 in Daveyton, Tvl. During his detention he was tortured and beaten by members of the SAP.

SACCO, Robert, an ANC supporter, lost his home in an arson attack by named members of the Security Police on 19 December 1981 in Rhodes, Cape. Right-wing residents and farmers reportedly tried to discourage the influx of predominantly left-wing young people to the area.

SACHS, Albert 'Albie' Louis, an ANC member, was severely injured and lost his arm in a car bomb explosion in Maputo, Mozambique, on 7 April 1986. The bomb was planted by CCB operatives. One member of SADF Military Intelligence was granted

amnesty for providing target information on an MK operative whom he alleged to have been the target of the attack (AC/2001/257).

SADIKI, Mavhangu Samuel , an ANC activist, was arrested and detained by members of the SADF and Venda Police in Thohoyandou, Venda.

SADIKI, Rossert (33), an ANC supporter, was severely beaten by members of the Venda Police on 13 June 1986 in Vleifontein, Tvl, during forced removals in the area.

SAFERS, Deon Walter (24), a UDF and ANC supporter, was arrested on public violence charges and severely beaten by named policemen in Mossel Bay, Cape, on 21 April 1986. All charges were later dropped. He was detained on 16 June 1986 and held under emergency regulations for four months in George prison, Cape. He was again arrested and beaten by police on 15 July 1987. See POLICE BRUTALITY.

SAHAWULI, Pumelele (25), a Poqo member, was tortured in detention and convicted of sabotage in 1962 in Paarl, Cape, and sentenced to 20 years' imprisonment on Robben Island, Cape Town.

SAICH, J, was injured in what became known as the MAGOO'S BAR BOMBING in Durban on 14 June 1986. The explosion killed three women and injured at least 74 other people. Seven MK operatives were granted amnesty (AC/2001/128).

SAJINI, Nomthandazo Sylvia , was tear-gassed by members of the SAP in Plettenberg Bay, Cape, in 1990, when police fired teargas into a crowded hall where residents were meeting.

SAKANLA, Pumelele , a PAC supporter, was a participant in a Poqo march to storm the police station and prison in Paarl, Cape, on 21 November 1962. Five marchers were shot dead and two Paarl residents were killed by Poqo supporters. Mr Sakanla was convicted of sabotage and sentenced to 12 years' imprisonment on Robben Island.

SAKATI, Xolile Shepard (aka 'Charles Jack') , an *askari*, and three Eastern Cape Security Branch operatives were killed in the MOTHERWELL CAR BOMB explosion, Port Elizabeth, on 14 December 1989, in a joint operation by the Eastern Cape Security Branch and Security Branch headquarters. Two operatives from the Eastern Cape Security Branch and seven from Security Branch headquarters, including the *Vlakplaas* commander and his commanding officer, were refused amnesty for the operation. Applicants presented different versions as to why the four had been killed (AC/1999/0345).

SAKHA, Mazola (25), a UDF supporter, had her house in Umbogintwini, near Durban, burnt down in January 1986 in intensifying conflict between Inkatha and UDF supporters. Inkatha supporters were allegedly using arson attacks to drive UDF supporters out of the area.

SAKIA, Jef frey Tumisang , (21), was severely beaten by SAP members in Upington, Cape, on 3 December 1985, after which he was charged, with 25 others, for the crowd killing of a MUNICIPAL POLICEMAN. One of the UPINGTON 26, Mr Sakia was sentenced to six years' imprisonment, overturned on appeal.

SAKMAN, Kedanile , a primary school pupil, was detained for three months from 9 September 1993 in Venterstad, Cape. He was accused of burning down a policeman's house and tortured. He later sued the Minister of Safety and Security for wrongful arrest.

SAKOANE, Keketso Moalosi , secretary of the BCP local branch, was severely beaten in January 1967 in Johannesburg. He was charged with sabotage and sentenced to seven years' imprisonment on Robben Island. Mr Sakoane and all who attended a meeting called by Chief Jonathan and the King of Lesotho were targeted by security forces, as the apartheid regime supported the new Lesotho government.

SAKU, Xolile Eric (20), a member of the ANCYL and the Uitenhage Youth Congress, was arrested on 7 March 1987 in Port Elizabeth and tortured in detention by members of the SAP.

SAKULAKAZANA, Jonguvuyo Thabane (23), a UDF supporter, was shot dead by a named Inkatha supporter at KwaMashu, Durban, on 10 September 1988.

SALAGAE, Isaac Mothoesele (30), was severely assaulted by Bophuthatswana Police in Taung, Bophuthatswana, during September 1988. He was attending a community meeting that demanded the return of Chief Mankuroane when it was violently dispersed by Bophuthatswana security forces.

SALI, George Mncedisi (17), an ANC supporter, was left a paraplegic after being shot by members of the SAP in Katlehong, Tvl, on 2 January 1994.

SALI, John Delekile (56), was left a paraplegic after being assaulted by members of the SAP during conflict between the community residents and the police in Graaff-Reinet, Cape, in June 1986.

SALIE, Shamiel (29), an employee at Nedbank in Caledon Street, Uitenhage, Cape, suffered severe trauma when he was taken hostage and used as a human shield by APLA operatives during a foiled bank robbery on 4 January 1994. See APLA ATTACKS. Two perpetrators were granted amnesty for the armed robbery and kidnapping (AC/2000/125).

SALIWA, Mveleli Thanduxolo (22), an ANC supporter, was tortured in detention by members of the Security Branch in East London in 1981.

SALIWA, Mzolisi Wellington (23), was detained and tortured on 17 November 1987 in Zeerust Police station, Tvl, after being arrested at the Bophuthatswana border on his way to Botswana.

SALIWA, Ndawoyakhe Mnywabe (55) lost his house when it was burnt down by named persons in Keilands, Cofimvaba, Transkei, in 1977. He and others were forcefully removed from their land by the authority of Kaizer Matanzima.

SALIWA, Zihalele Ntanese , a traditional headman, was stabbed to death by a named person during political conflict in Boomplaas, Cofimvaba, Transkei, in 1983. His supporters had been forcibly removed from their land in Keilands by the Transkei authorities, and moved to Boomplaas.

SALMAN, Welile (30), an ANC member, was shot dead by members of the Bophuthatswana Police on

26 October 1990 at a roadblock in Zeerust, Tvl, while returning from exile in Zambia after he and others had been granted indemnity.

SALMAN, WG, was injured when MK operatives detonated an explosive in a car outside the South African Air Force (SAAF) headquarters in Church Street, Pretoria, on 20 May 1983. Twenty-one people were killed and 217 injured. The overall commander of MK's Special Operations Unit and two MK operatives were granted amnesty (AC/2001/003 and AC/2001/023). See CHURCH STREET BOMBING, PRETORIA.

SALMANI, Mzoxolo Leonard (33), an ANC supporter, had his home burnt down by ADM members during political conflict in Zwelitsha, Ciskei, on 2 April 1993.

SALOOJEE, Rokaya (28), was psychologically and mentally ill-treated by a named member of the SAP on 9 September 1964 in Johannesburg, Tvl when she was told that her husband, who was in police custody, had jumped out of Grey's building and was in hospital. Her family subsequently found his body at the mortuary.

SALOOJEE, Suliman, an ANC member, died in police custody on 9 September 1964 after he allegedly jumped out of a window on the seventh floor of Security Branch headquarters while being interrogated by the members of the Security Branch.

SALUKAZANA, Benjamin (40), an ANC supporter, died after being severely assaulted, allegedly by IFP supporters, in Katlehong, Tvl, in June 1993. Residents had reportedly been informed by the local IFP leader that all Xhosa-speaking residents would be attacked because they were ANC supporters.

SALUKAZANA, Nomathemba (25), an ANC supporter, was beaten to death, allegedly by IFP supporters, in Katlehong, Tvl, in June 1993. Residents had reportedly been informed by the local IFP leader that all Xhosa-speaking people would be attacked because they were ANC supporters.

SALUMANI, Thamsanqa Edmand (69), an ANC member and executive member of SANCO, lost his house in an arson attack by ADM supporters during political conflict in King William's Town, Cape, on 2 April 1993.

SAM, Benjamin, was shot dead in Sebokeng, Tvl, on 15 June 1992.

SAM, David Macala (39), was shot by a member of the SAP on 24 March 1991 in Daveyton, Tvl, in an event known as the 'Daveyton massacre', when police opened fire on a group of about 200 residents at a meeting to protest against an IFP gathering in the area. Thirteen people were killed and 29 injured.

SAM, Dumisani Edwin (29), an ANC supporter, was assaulted by members of the Security Branch on 9 June 1987 in East London while he was being questioned about ANC activities.

SAM, Mlindeli Bethwell (27), a member of ANCYL, was severely beaten by named members of the CDF and ADM in King William's Town, Cape, in October 1992. The perpetrators allegedly wanted to know why the CDF and ADM were discussed at ANCYL meetings.

SAM, Mthetho Alpheus (22), an ANC member, was tortured by members of the SAP in June 1963 in East London allegedly because of his political activities.

SAM, Simphiwo Merven (14), was shot dead by a named member of the SAP in Guguletu, Cape Town, on 6 January 1994. Simphiwo was with other children watching police helicopters approaching a PAC meeting when police opened fire. Several others were injured in the shooting.

SAMBO 'Sweet', an ANC supporter, was interrogated and tortured by members of the SAP and Security Branch in Komatipoort, Tvl, on 4 July 1991.

SAMBO, (first name not given), was robbed of his vehicle by members of an ANC self-defence unit (SDU) in Heidelberg, Tvl, on 10 February 1992. One SDU member was granted amnesty (AC/1999/231).

SAMBO, Franscisa, was killed when she and her sister were abducted from home, raped and shot by members of an ANC self-defence unit (SDU) in Tokoza, Tvl, in 1993. Her sister was wounded in the attack. One month earlier, their home was attacked and burnt. The SDU members believed the two sisters were IFP supporters. Three SDU members were granted amnesty for the arson attack. Four SDU members, who had not participated in the rape, were granted amnesty for the killing and attempted killing (AC/2000/139).

SAMBO, Johannes 'Sweet', died at Sqamaans, Tvl, on 4 July 1991 while being tortured during interrogation by members of the Eastern Transvaal Security Branch, who suspected him of being an ANC supporter. His body was later completely destroyed by *Vlakplaas* operatives using explosives at the Verdacht weapons range. Four *Vlakplaas* operatives, including the commander, were granted amnesty for the killing (AC/2001/141).

SAMBO, Joseph Keane, was killed when MK operatives detonated an explosive in a car outside the South African Air Force (SAAF) headquarters in Church Street, Pretoria, on 20 May 1983. Twenty-one people were killed and 217 injured. The overall commander of MK's Special Operations Unit and two MK operatives were granted amnesty (AC/2001/003 and AC/2001/023). See CHURCH STREET BOMBING, PRETORIA.

SAMBO, Sam, was abducted and tortured by SADF members at Matsulu, KaNgwane, during 1987. One perpetrator was granted amnesty for the incident (AC/2001/277).

SAMBO, Sasco Sozabile (18), an ANC supporter, was in a group of 'comrades' walking near a policeman's house singing political songs when a named policeman and members of the SADF shot at them on 19 May 1986 in Komatipoort, Tvl. Some of his 'comrades' were injured and others died in the shooting.

SAMBO, Sibongile (aka 'Doris') (32), was severely injured when she and her sister were abducted from home, raped and shot by members of an ANC self-defence unit (SDU) in Tokoza, Tvl, in 1993. Her sister was killed in the attack. One month earlier, their home was attacked and burnt. The SDU members believed the two sisters were IFP supporters. Three SDU members were granted amnesty for the arson attack. Four SDU members, who had not participated in the rape, were granted amnesty for the killing and attempted killing (AC/2000/139).

SAMBO, Sizombi Mir riam, was severely burnt in an attempted killing in KaNyamazane, KaNgwane, on 16 August 1990, during a boycott of Matsebula Transport. People using the buses during the boycott were allegedly victimised.

SAMBO, Trea Gulaphi, was detained at Komatipoort Police station, Tvl, on 28 April 1980 and tortured by members of the SAP because her cousins were MK operatives. Her father, brother and cousins were detained at the same time. Ms Sambo was then detained at the Barberton prison for several months, during which time she had to undergo surgery as a result of her injuries.

SAME, Dick (29), a UDF supporter, was severely beaten and tortured through electric shocks and suffocation by members of the SAP in December 1986 in Port Alfred, Cape, because he refused to admit that a rifle found in a car was his own. At the time the police and soldiers were deployed in the township and roadblocks set up on roads leading into the township.

SAMELO, Andries Pakiso (35), was severely injured when members of the AVF detonated an explosive at Viljoenskroon, OFS, on 8 December 1993, during a right-wing campaign to force the government to acknowledge their struggle for the creation of a *volkstaat*. Four people were injured in the blast. Four perpetrators were granted amnesty (AC/1999/0001).

SAMSON, Xolile (aka 'Valdez Thabang'), an MK operative, was shot and injured during an arrest by *Vlakplaas* operatives and members of the SAP's Special Task Force at Vosloorus, Tvl, on 7 November 1988. Despite his injuries he was immediately interrogated and severely assaulted, dying shortly thereafter. Five *Vlakplaas* operatives, including the commander, were granted amnesty (AC/2001/146).

SAMUEL, Lee (30), was shot and severely injured by members of the SAP in George, Cape, on 13 September 1976, during protests related to the SOWETO UPRISING. Mr Samuel was later charged with public violence but was acquitted.

SAMUELS, Billy (56), an IFP supporter, had his home burnt down at Matshana, KwaZulu, near Empangeni, Natal, during ongoing conflict between the ANC and the IFP in April 1993. He was also shot and wounded on 20 April 1993.

SANA, Wiseman Zitembile (45), had his business premises destroyed in a bombing attack by members of the AWB on 13 August 1993 in Queenstown, Cape. One perpetrator was granted amnesty (AC/1998/0029).

SANDI, Nontyantambo Medeline (17), an ANC supporter, was burnt to death by 'comrades' on 27 August 1986 in Grahamstown, Cape. She was accused of being a collaborator.

SANDILE, Nelson Mtutu, an ANC supporter, was repeatedly arrested and tortured during 1961 in Transkei.

SANDILE, Nozukile Nonampondo Nanyawuza (33), an ANC supporter, was beaten by members of the Transkei Police, in Transkei, during 1976.

SANGO, Makhosandile David (53), had his house and possessions burnt in an arson attack at Inanda,

near KwaMashu, Durban, during ongoing conflict between ANC and IFP supporters in the area in 1993.

SANGONI, Zolile (29), an ANC supporter, was shot dead on 5 February 1988 by members of the Transkei Police on the road to Umtata, Transkei.

SANGOTSHA, Buyisile Samuel (71), an ANC supporter, lost his house in an arson attack by ADM supporters during political conflict in King William's Town, Cape, on 2 April 1993.

SANGOTSHA, Mxolisi (35), an ANC supporter, was shot dead by ADM members during political conflict at Bhele, near King William's Town, Cape, on 2 April 1993.

SANGWENI, Doctor Mbengeni (21) an ANC supporter, was shot dead at his home in KwaMashu, Durban, on 20 March 1992 in continuing conflict between IFP and ANC supporters in the area.

SANGWENI, Enock Scoreman (26), was wounded in a random shooting by a member of the KWAZULU POLICE on 1 January 1990 in Umlazi, Durban, and died a few weeks later.

SANGWENI, Eveline (40), an ANC supporter, had her house in KwaMashu, Durban, destroyed in an arson attack on 20 March 1992 in ongoing conflict between ANC and IFP supporters in the area. Her son was killed in the attack.

SANGWENI, Fanazana George (36), was shot dead during political conflict in Tokoza, Tvl, on 6 September 1993.

SANGWENI, Gladys Basta (40), was injured when she was stabbed with a sharp object by Inkatha supporters who attacked her neighbour's home at Nhlazatshe, KwaZulu, near Pietermaritzburg on 30 August 1987. Ms Sangweni was visiting at the time of the attack. The incident took place during intensifying conflict between UDF and Inkatha supporters in the area.

SANGWENI, Khosi Irine (39), had her home burnt down by ANC supporters in Mpumalanga, KwaZulu, near Durban, on 12 July 1990 in intense conflict between Inkatha and ANC supporters in the area.

SANGWENI, Killeyn Ntuluyise (58), was stabbed to death by Inkatha supporters in Pietermaritzburg on 30 August 1987, while at a neighbour's house. His wife and daughter were injured when the attackers petrol-bombed the house.

SANGWENI, Mandla Simon (27), an ANC supporter, was shot dead by SAP members in Kutloanong, Odendaalsrus, OFS, on 12 August 1990. This occurred at a time of widespread and lengthy boycotts in areas of the OFS.

SANGWENI, Mhlengeni, an ANC supporter, was shot and injured in KwaMashu, Durban, on 20 March 1993 in continuing conflict between ANC and IFP supporters in the area.

SANGWENI, Moffet Lucky (21), a UDF supporter, was arrested, handcuffed, tied to a car, dragged around and assaulted by members of the SAP in Pietermaritzburg on 1 June 1987, allegedly because he refused to join Inkatha. Later in the same year he was detained for 90 days.

SANGWENI, Moses , a civilian, was assaulted by MK operatives in an armed attack by the operatives on the Moroka police station, Soweto, Johannesburg, on 3 May 1979. Two MK operatives were granted amnesty for the attack (AC/2000/195).

SANGWENI, Nonjabulo (8 months), was severely injured at Nhlazatshé, KwaZulu, near Pietermaritzburg, on 30 August 1987, when IFP supporters hacked her with a panga while she was being carried on her mother's back. Her parents were visiting a neighbour, whose house was petrol-bombed by the attackers. Nonjabulo's father was killed in the attack and her mother injured.

SANGWENI, Phakamane (14), sustained severe burn wounds and had his family home burnt down in a petrol bomb attack by Inkatha supporters in Nhlazatshé, KwaZulu, near Pietermaritzburg in August 1987 during intensifying conflict between UDF and Inkatha supporters in the area.

SANGWENI, Philemon , was shot and wounded when ANC security guards opened fire from the ANC headquarters at Shell House, Johannesburg, on a crowd of IFP marchers, on 28 March 1994. At least nine marchers were killed and around 100 injured. Ten ANC security guards were granted amnesty (AC/2000/142).

SANGWENI, Sam , a civilian, was injured in an armed attack by MK operatives on the Moroka police station, Soweto, Johannesburg, on 3 May 1979. Two MK operatives were granted amnesty for the attack (AC/2000/195).

SANGWENI, Sibongiseni , an ANC supporter, was shot dead at his home in KwaMashu, Durban, on 20 March 1992, during ongoing political conflict between ANC and IFP supporters in the area.

SANGWENI, Zandile Christopholar (15), a UDF supporter, was stabbed to death by Inkatha supporters on her way home from school in Pietermaritzburg, on 27 August 1987.

SANQGU, Sipwe (30), was shot and blinded in one eye by members of the SAP during unrest near KTC, Cape Town, on 9 October 1985, while coming home from work on a taxi.

SANQWANE, Dumisani (17), a UDF supporter, was shot and paralysed by named members of the Chesterville A-TEAM in Chesterville, Durban, in June 1986.

SANTOS, Bongani , a member of a self-defence unit (SDU), was shot and injured by a member of the 'Joshua Squad' police unit on 27 August 1993 in Tokoza, Tvl, during intense conflict between IFP and ANC supporters in the area. The 'Joshua Squad' operated on a shoot-to-kill policy because it could not secure convictions against SDUs. Mr. Santos was shot along with two other SDU members.

SANUSE, Lulamile , died when he was shot and robbed of his firearm by MK operatives in Mdantsane, Ciskei, on 4 August 1993. The perpetrator alleged that they were given orders by their commanders to eliminate members of the Ciskei police and military in retaliation of the killings of ANC supporters. One perpetrator was granted amnesty (AC/1999/0241).

SAPU, Livingstone Siphelo (39), an ANC supporter, was shot by members of the Transkei Police during a consumer boycott in Lusikisiki, Transkei, on 20 December 1989.

SARAGE, Muntu Elizabeth (46), had her house burnt down by named IFP supporters in Matshana, KwaZulu, near Empangeni, Natal, on 26 March 1991 in continuing conflict between IFP and ANC supporters in the area.

SARDHINA, Dianne W infred , sustained damage to her property in a limpet mine explosion at a bus stop near the Checkers shopping complex in Silverton, Tvl, on 4 July 1986. Four MK operatives were granted amnesty for the attack (AC/1999/0257).

SASA, John Lesiba (75), lost his house in arson attack by supporters of Chief BK Matlala on 1 March 1980 at GaMatlala, Lebowa because Mr Sasa resisted Lebowa's proposed independence from South Africa.

SASA, Piet , was beaten by members of the SAP in February 1980 in GaMatlala, Lebowa, and died a year later as a result of his injuries. GaMatlala was tense at the time due to resistance to the proposed independence of Lebowa.

SATEGE, Abel Latang (26), was shot in the back by IFP supporters on 3 May 1991 in Pimville, Soweto, Johannesburg, during conflict in the area following numerous clashes between IFP-supporting hostel-dwellers and ANC-supporting residents.

SATEKGE, Matjebe Samuel , an SAP member, was ambushed and then shot and killed by members of an ANC self-defence unit (SDU) near his home in Rockville, Soweto, Johannesburg, on 5 February 1993. Three SDU members were granted amnesty for this killing (AC/2000/119).

SATHEKGE, Elliot , a COSAS member, was recruited for military training by a Security Branch agent purporting to be an MK operative, and was killed in the NIETVERDIEND AMBUSH near the Botswana border on 26 June 1986. Eight operatives from SADF Special Forces, Northern and Western Transvaal Security Branches were granted amnesty for the operation (AC/1999/0190; AC/1999/0192; AC/1999/0194; AC/1999/0031; AC/1999/0188; AC/1999/0030 and AC/1999/0197).

SATHEKGE, Emma Mathodi (15), was knocked down and killed by members of the SAP driving a Hippo on 13 February 1984 in Atteridgeville, Pretoria, during a demonstration at the Dr Peta Senior Secondary School.

SATHEKGE, Naredi Louis (20), was detained by police in Soshanguve, Pretoria, in 1986. He was suspected of burning down a police officer's house at a time when attacks on police had intensified.

SAUGASI, Aletta (45), was shot and injured in Vrede, OFS, on 28 April 1993, when police opened fire on a protest march calling for the release of children from custody.

SAUL, Thando Amos (17), a UDF supporter, was shot and severely injured when members of the SAP opened fire on a group of youths destroying a food delivery truck in Cookhouse, Cape, on 12 March 1985. On discharge from hospital he was arrested and charged with theft.

SAUL, Thembani (22), a member of SAYCO, was shot dead by members of the CDF in Skolweni, Alice, Ciskei, on 3 March 1990. Mr Saul was allegedly engaged in political activities at Skolweni when he was ordered out of the location, and killed when he refused to leave.

SAUNDERS, AGW, a colonel in the SADF, was injured on 10 March 1989 when an MK operative detonated an explosive device planted at the SADF's Natal Command headquarters in Durban. Three MK operatives were granted amnesty (AC/2000/153).

SAUNDERS, MCM, a member of the SADF, was injured on 10 March 1989 when an MK operative detonated an explosive device planted at the SADF's Natal Command headquarters in Durban. Three MK operatives were granted amnesty (AC/2000/153).

SAVAGE, Beth (44), was seriously injured in a grenade attack by APLA supporters in King William's Town, Cape, on 28 November 1992. See APLA ATTACKS.

SAVAGE, Beth, was injured when APLA operatives attacked members and guests at the King William's Town Golf Club, Cape, on 28 November 1992. Four people were killed and 17 injured in the attack. See APLA ATTACKS. Four APLA members were granted amnesty (AC/2001/182).

SAWONI, Mhanjiswa (68), had his home at Mtwalume, near Umzinto, Natal, burnt down by Inkatha supporters on 27 December 1989 during intensifying conflict between Inkatha and UDF supporters in the area.

SAYED, T, was injured when members of MK's Special Operations Unit detonated an explosive in a car outside the SADF Witwatersrand Command headquarters in Johannesburg on 30 July 1987. At least 68 people were injured. Three MK operatives and one UDF supporter linked to MK were granted amnesty for their roles in this attack (AC/2001/0003 and AC/2000/248).

SCHAKAZA, Hleziphi Dorah (51), an ANC supporter, was shot dead by IFP supporters in Pietermaritzburg on 8 September 1990, in intense political conflict in the area.

SCHEEPERS, Glenda (18), was shot dead by members of the SAP in Elsie's River, Cape Town, on 17 June 1980. She was one of several protesters shot dead that day.

SCHEEPERS, JC, was injured when MK operatives detonated an explosive in a car outside the South African Air Force (SAAF) headquarters in Church Street, Pretoria, on 20 May 1983. Twenty-one people were killed and 217 injured. The overall commander of MK's Special Operations Unit and two MK operatives were granted amnesty (AC/2001/003 and AC/2001/023). See CHURCH STREET BOMBING, PRETORIA.

SCHEEPERS, JN, was injured when MK operatives detonated an explosive in a car outside the South African Air Force (SAAF) headquarters in Church Street, Pretoria, on 20 May 1983. Twenty-one people were killed and 217 injured. The overall commander of MK's Special Operations Unit and two MK operatives were granted amnesty (AC/2001/003 and AC/2001/023). See CHURCH STREET BOMBING, PRETORIA.

SCHERMBRUCKER, Gillian, was shot and injured when APLA operatives threw hand grenades at and opened fire on the congregation of St James' Church, Kenilworth, Cape Town, on 25 July 1993. Eleven people were killed and 58 wounded in the attack. See APLA ATTACKS. Three of four APLA members were granted amnesty for the attack. The fourth had his application struck off the roll for failing to attend the amnesty hearing (AC/1998/0018).

SCHMIDT, Ronel, was one of 18 people injured in a limpet mine explosion at a bus stop near the Checkers shopping complex in Silverton, Tvl, on 4 July 1986. Four MK operatives were granted amnesty for the attack (AC/1999/0257).

SCHOEMAN, Peter Ivan (16), was severely beaten by members of the SAP in Elsie's River, Cape Town, on 16 June 1980, for his involvement in student protests during commemorations of the SOWETO UPRISING. He was arrested and tortured at the Bishop Lavis police station.

SCHOEMAN, Pieter, was shot and injured in Guguletu, Cape Town, on 29 October 1976, during the SOWETO UPRISING.

Scholar Lethetsa Ramashala (20), was shot dead by members of the SAP during protests in Dukathole, Aliwal North, Cape, on 22 August 1985. See ALIWAL NORTH SHOOTINGS.

SCHOLTZ, Frances (66), was injured in a bomb explosion at a hotel in Port Edward, Natal, on 30 November 1993. One person was killed and six others, including Ms Scholtz and her husband, were injured in the explosion.

SCHOLTZ, Hofmeyer (65), was injured in a bomb explosion at a hotel in Port Edward, Natal, on 30 November 1993. One person was killed and six others, including Mr Scholtz and his wife, were injured in the explosion.

SCHOON (CURTIS), Jeanette (35), an ANC member, was killed by a letter bomb at her home in Lubango, Angola, on 28 June 1984. Her six-year-old daughter also died in the attack. Her husband, also an ANC member, had survived earlier attempts on his life. Two operatives from Security Branch Headquarters were granted amnesty for the killing (AC/2000/082).

SCHOON, Katryn (6), was killed by a letter bomb at her home in Lubango, Angola, on 28 June 1984. Her mother also died in the attack. Two operatives from Security Branch Headquarters were granted amnesty for the killing (AC/2000/082).

SCHOON, Marius, an ANC member living in Botswana, was targeted for killing by members of the Security Branch during 1980. On 28 June 1984, Mr Schoon's wife and six-year-old daughter were killed by a letter bomb. The commander of *Vlakplaas* and his commanding officer were granted amnesty for the 1980 attempt on Mr Schoon's life (AC/2000/083).

SCHROEDER, Peter, a civilian, was shot execution-style by APLA operatives who opened fire with automatic weapons on the vehicle in which he was travelling between Herschel and Lady Grey, OFS, on 19 November 1992. Three people were killed and five

injured in the ambush. See APLA ATTACKS. Two APLA members were granted amnesty (AC/2001/134).

SCHUITEMA, Berend Willem Franciscus (39), was detained by the SAP in East London, in May 1978, allegedly because of his political activities. Mr Schuitema had returned to the country from exile.

SCHULZ, Steven, was injured when a limpet mine, planted by an MK operative from the 'Dolphin Unit', exploded at the offices of the Department of Internal Affairs in Harrison Street, Johannesburg, on 3 September 1984. Two MK operatives were granted amnesty (AC/2001/003).

SCHUMANN, T oni, in what became known as the MAGOO'S BAR BOMBING in Durban on 14 June 1986. The explosion killed three women and injured at least 74 other people. Seven MK operatives were granted amnesty (AC/2001/128).

SCHWARTZ, Clyde, suffered severe trauma on 23 March 1993 when APLA operatives, armed with automatic weapons and hand grenades, stormed the Yellowwoods hotel, in Fort Beaufort, Cape, and opened fire on staff and patrons. One person was shot dead in the attack. See APLA ATTACKS. Three perpetrators were granted amnesty (AC/2000/225).

SEABO, Kenneth Tebogo (26), a UDF supporter was subjected to electric shock torture by named policemen in December 1987 in Vryburg, Cape. He was also detained and tortured in 1985 and 1986.

SEAKAMELA, Betty Maria, was severely beaten by members of the Venda Police on 13 June 1986 in Vleifontein, Tvl, when the community resisted INCORPORATION into Venda

SEAKAMELA, Podu Philemon (57), had his home was burnt down on 2 February 1980 in GaMatlala, Lebowa, allegedly by supporters of Chief BK Matlala, because Mr Seakamela resisted Lebowa's proposed independence from South Africa.

SEAKAMELA, Ramokoni Maria (46), had her home burnt down on 2 February 1980 in GaMatlala, Lebowa, allegedly by supporters of Chief BK Matlala, because she resisted Lebowa's proposed independence from South Africa.

SEAKGOA, Madibo Shadrack (20) was severely beaten and tortured by members of the SAP after his arrest on 1 May 1990 in Hartbeesfontein, Tvl. Mr Seakgoa was arrested because he was a student leader who openly criticised the government in a leading black opposition newspaper.

SEAKGW A, Tsotetsi Hendrik, was shot dead by members of the SAP on 28 February 1986 in Khuma, Stiffontein, Tvl, during the state of emergency.

SEALA, Ramokoni Matlou (58), lost her home in an arson attack on 2 February 1980 at GaMatlala, Lebowa, allegedly by supporters of Chief BK Matlala, because she resisted Lebowa's proposed independence from South Africa.

SEALOGO, (first name not given), a member of the SAP, suffered damage to his property when an MK operative threw a hand grenade into a room of his house at White City, KwaThema, Tvl, during 1987. The MK operative was granted amnesty (AC/2000/166).

SEANE, Mark (42), was detained and tortured by members of the Bophuthatswana Police in December 1992 in Taung, Bophuthatswana, during violence over the chieftainship of the village.

SEATTLE, Stocky, was assaulted and arrested by members of the Bophuthatswana Police in Taung, Bophuthatswana, on 13 March 1992 following clashes over the chieftaincy in the area.

SEATLHOLO, Jacob Gaonakala, a veteran ANC member, was arrested in April 1976 in Johannesburg and detained for 90 days at John Vorster Square. While in detention he was repeatedly beaten and subjected to electric shock torture. He was later charged under the Terrorism Act and sentenced to 12 years' imprisonment on Robben Island.

SEATLHOLO, Setibane Sisky Annah (16), an ANC activist, was severely tortured and strangled with an electric wire by members of the Bophuthatswana Police in Thaba Nchu, Bophuthatswana, in 1977 because of her involvement in underground activities in the aftermath of the 1976 SOWETO UPRISING.

SEBAE, John Moeketsi (24), was shot and killed on 15 May 1992 at a playground in Zone 12 Sebokeng, Tvl, during clashes between ANC-supporting residents and IFP-supporting hostel-dwellers.

SEBAKA, Justice Kleinkie (24), a NUMSA member, was stripped naked and tortured during his detention at Naboomspruit police station, Tvl, on 14 November 1992 following a night vigil held for assassinated SACP leader CHRIS HANI in the area.

SEBAKA, Stephen, was shot and injured by gunmen in a red minibus on 3 May 1992 in Alexandra, Johannesburg, during clashes between IFP-supporting hostel-dwellers and ANC-supporting residents. See DRIVE-BY SHOOTINGS.

SEBAKE, Gosalamang V ironica, was arrested and sjambokked by members of the Bophuthatswana Police in 1991 in Kuruman, Cape, while attending the launch of an ANC branch in the Maipei village. Sebake was kept in detention and repeatedly assaulted for three days.

SEBAKELA, Maseditsi L ydia, suffered severe ill-treatment and damage to property during the BOIPATONG MASSACRE by IFP supporters in Boipatong, near Vanderbijlpark, Tvl, on 17 June 1992, which left 45 people dead and 27 seriously injured. Thirteen perpetrators were granted amnesty; a further three applications were refused (AC/2000/209).

SEBATHE, Boitumelo Pamela (32), was shot by members of the SAP on 30 January 1976 in Dobsonville, Soweto, Johannesburg, during the period of tension leading up to the SOWETO UPRISING.

SEBATI, L, was injured when MK operatives detonated an explosive in a car outside the South African Air Force (SAAF) headquarters in Church Street, Pretoria, on 20 May 1983. Twenty-one people were killed and 217 injured. The overall commander of MK's Special Operations Unit and two MK operatives were granted amnesty (AC/2001/003 and AC/2001/023). See CHURCH STREET BOMBING, PRETORIA.

SEBATJANE, Matshwene (39), lost his home when it was burnt down on 2 February 1980 at GaMatlala, Lebowa, allegedly by supporters of Chief BK Matlala, because Mr Sebatjane resisted Lebowa's proposed independence from South Africa.

SEBE, Charles , a former commander in the CDF, was shot dead on 28 January 1991, the day after he had escaped from a CDF roadblock between Stutterheim and King William's Town, Cape. Together with former CDF general, Colonel Onward Guzana, Major General Sebe, who had been living in Transkei for some years, left Transkei and drove to Ciskei with the intention of taking over Brigadier Oupa Gqozo's government, unaware that they were being lured into a trap. An inquest court found that Major General Sebe was illegally shot dead while surrendering.

SEBEI, Moshobotale Lucas , an ANC supporter, lost his homestead in an arson attack by supporters of a local chief in Sekhukhuneland, Lebowa, in February 1986 during a dispute between Chiefs Nchabeleng and Masha.

SEBEKEDI, Mosa Anthony (21), a UDF supporter, was detained, beaten and tortured by the SAP in 1986 in Kanana, near Orkney, Tvl, during the state of emergency.

SEBELA, Kgositsile , was stabbed, allegedly by members of the Bophuthatswana Police, on 21 November 1993. He was part of a delegation that met with Chief Mangope to find out about how community funds were being spent.

SEBELA, Mothoka David , and four SADF members, were attacked in their patrol vehicle by armed MK operatives in Rita township, Lebowa, on 16 June 1990. Two MK operatives were granted amnesty (AC/2000/98).

SEBETHE, Sylvester (22), was shot dead by IFP supporters in Tokoza, Tvl, on 10 October 1992 when the vehicle he was travelling in was attacked near Phola Park. The incident is referred to as the 'picnic' incident as it took place when the victims were returning from a picnic.

SEBHODI, Abel , was severely beaten by members of the AWB on 12 December 1993 at an illegal roadblock set up outside Ventersdorp, Tvl. Four people, including two children, were killed in the attack. Eight AWB members were refused amnesty and one was granted amnesty (AC/1999/0045). See RODORA ROADBLOCK KILLINGS.

SEBIHO, Gordon Mooketsi (25), was tortured when he was arrested by members of the Bophuthatswana Police in 1992 in Taung, Bophuthatswana. Police allegedly mistook him for an ANC member.

SEBINA, Dimakatso Daniel (36), an ANC supporter, was arrested on 14 October 1992 at Naboomspruit, Tvl, under suspicion of arson. He was detained without trial until December 1992 and while in detention he was severely tortured by members of the SAP.

SEBOA, Nicolas Rabotadi , was shot with rubber bullets by members of the SAP in 1984 in Evaton, Tvl. Mr Seboa was attending a mass funeral when violence erupted between mourners and police.

SEBOKA, Solomon Trueman (41), was severely beaten by a named COUNCILLOR and leader of the A-

TEAM in Thabong, Welkom, OFS, on 27 March 1992. Mr Seboka died two months later.

SEBOLA, Billy Butiki , a COSATU member and founder member of CAWU, was shot dead by members of the SAP on 16 August 1990 in Orlando West, Soweto, Johannesburg, outside a church where a residents' meeting was taking place.

SEBOLAI, Anna , was stabbed to death during the BOIPATONG MASSACRE by IFP supporters in Boipatong, near Vanderbijlpark, Tvl, on 17 June 1992, which left 45 people dead and 27 seriously injured. Thirteen perpetrators were granted amnesty; a further three applications were refused (AC/2000/209).

SEBOLAI, Mathetha Paul (16), was attacked during the BOIPATONG MASSACRE by IFP supporters in Boipatong, near Vanderbijlpark, Tvl, on 17 June 1992, which left 45 people dead and 27 seriously injured. Thirteen perpetrators were granted amnesty; a further three applications were refused (AC/2000/209).

SEBOLAI, Percival , was shot and killed during the BOIPATONG MASSACRE by IFP supporters in Boipatong, near Vanderbijlpark, Tvl, on 17 June 1992, which left 45 people dead and 27 seriously injured. Thirteen perpetrators were granted amnesty; a further three applications were refused (AC/2000/209).

SEBONE, Johnny , was abducted and killed by UDF supporters in August 1989 in Johannesburg.

SEBONI, Mosima Phuti (50), had her home burnt down on 2 February 1980 in GaMatlala, Lebowa, allegedly by supporters of Chief BK Matlala, because she resisted Lebowa's proposed independence from South Africa.

SEBOPA, Thero Lina , was killed when her house was bombed by SADF members in Botswana on 1 January 1987. Her house was close to the border between South Africa and Botswana, and the attack was allegedly aimed at an ANC member who was known to be with her in the house.

SEBOTHOMA, Andries Matsobane , was attacked by members of the SAP with sjamboks and knobkerries on his way back from a funeral with 'comrades' in Moutse, KwaNdebele, on 8 March 1986.

SEBOTHOMA, P , was injured when MK operatives detonated an explosive in a car outside the South African Air Force (SAAF) headquarters in Church Street, Pretoria, on 20 May 1983. Twenty-one people were killed and 217 injured. The overall commander of MK's Special Operations Unit and two MK operatives were granted amnesty (AC/2001/003 and AC/2001/023). See CHURCH STREET BOMBING, PRETORIA.

SEBOTSA, Bernard Tefo (18), an MK operative, was shot and burnt to death on 9 October 1991 in Sharpeville, Vereeniging, Tvl, during a shoot-out with members of the SAP.

SEBOTSA, Patrick Bobby , had his home in Botshabelo, Bloemfontein, petrol-bombed in 1989 by Orange Free State Security Branch operatives. One Security Branch operative was granted amnesty (AC/1999/0025).

SEBUSI, Maditaba Maggie (22), was shot dead, by the IFP-aligned 'KHETISI KHESWA' GANG on 12 January

1991 in Sebokeng, Tvl, at the night vigil of Christopher Nangalembe, an ANCYL member killed by the gang. See NANGALEMBE NIGHT VIGIL MASSACRE.

SEDIBE, Glorius 'Glory' Lefoshie (aka 'September' or 'Lucas Seme') , a senior MK commander, was abducted by *Vlakplaas* and Eastern Transvaal Security Branch operatives whilst in custody at the Mankanyane Police Station, Swaziland, on 13 August 1986. Following his abduction, Mr Sedibe was recruited to work for *Vlakplaas* and later for SADF Military Intelligence. Nine Security Branch operatives, including the divisional commanders of the Eastern Transvaal and of *Vlakplaas*, were granted amnesty for the abduction (AC/2001/094).

SEDIBE, Sareta Sarah (50), an ANC supporter, was severely assaulted and thrown out of her home, in Alexandra, Johannesburg, by IFP supporters on 1 March 1991. Alexandra was tense after numerous clashes between IFP-supporting hostel-dwellers and mainly ANC-supporting residents.

SEDINYANE, Nthabiseng (41), lost her home in an arson attack by alleged followers of Chief Tshajwa on 11 December 1976 in Maboloka, Bophuthatswana. There was conflict in the area between Chief Tshajwa and Chief Lion at the time.

SEDUMEDI, Olga (14), was shot by members of the SAP on 19 June 1976 in Molapo, Soweto, Johannesburg, during the 1976 SOWETO UPRISING.

SEDUMEDI-ZINGENI, Boshalala Mar tha , fell and broke her ribs trying to escape an attack by IFP supporters in 1990 at the Merafe hostel, Soweto, Johannesburg, following the announcement by the IFP that it was to become a political party. This decision resulted in an extensive recruitment campaign in hostels. Hostel-dwellers who refused to join the IFP were targeted.

SEDUTLA, Lambert Mangopo (18), was shot and injured by members of the SAP in 1990 in Winterveld, Bophuthatswana. At the time residents were handing a memorandum to the Chief Magistrate on issues including unfair treatment by police, unfair education practices, discrimination at schools and the findings of the Smith Commission into the Winterveld massacre.

SEEISO, John Gaopalelwa (38), was shot in the leg and arm by members of the South African Police on 12 September 1990 in Katilehong, Tvl. Mr. Seeiso is paralysed as a result of the shooting which occurred during growing tension between IFP and ANC supporters. Police were accused of being partial and failing to protect the community against indiscriminate attacks.

SEEMA, Charlie Charles Steven (30), a member of the Dobsonville Civic Association, was beaten, tortured and detained for 14 days by a named and other members of the Municipal Police in Dube, Soweto, Johannesburg, in July 1990 for erecting a shack on a councillor's land without permission.

SEEMA, Edward , had his home burnt down on 2 February 1980 in GaMatlala, Lebowa, allegedly by supporters of Chief BK Matlala, because Mr Seema resisted Lebowa's proposed independence from South Africa.

SEEMA, Hilda Kvinaite (52), lost her home in an arson attack on 2 February 1980 at GaMatlala, Lebowa, allegedly by supporters of Chief BK Matlala, because she resisted Lebowa's proposed independence from South Africa.

SEEMA, Machuene Ntina (66), lost her home in an arson attack on 2 February 1980 at GaMatlala, Lebowa, allegedly by supporters of Chief BK Matlala, because she resisted Lebowa's proposed independence from South Africa.

SEEMA, Malose Kenneth (32), lost his home when it was burnt down on 2 February 1980 at GaMatlala, Lebowa, allegedly by supporters of Chief BK Matlala, because Mr Seema resisted Lebowa's proposed independence from South Africa.

SEEMA, Manare Ramasela (71), had his home burnt down on 2 February 1980 in GaMatlala, Lebowa, during conflict over the Matlala chieftaincy between Chief BK Matlala, backed by the Lebowa and South African governments, and Chieftainess Matlou Matlala, with the backing of the ANC-aligned People's Congress.

SEEMA, Maphuti (51), lost her home in an arson attack on 2 February 1980 at GaMatlala, Lebowa, allegedly by supporters of Chief BK Matlala, because she resisted Lebowa's proposed independence from South Africa.

SEEMA, Maripa Obed (37), had his home burnt down on 2 February 1980 in GaMatlala, Lebowa, allegedly by supporters of Chief BK Matlala, because Mr Seema resisted Lebowa's proposed independence from South Africa.

SEEMA, Matlou Evens (24), had his home burnt down on 2 February 1980 in GaMatlala, Lebowa, allegedly by supporters of Chief BK Matlala, because Mr Seema resisted Lebowa's proposed independence from South Africa.

SEEMA, Rosina , lost her home in an arson attack on 2 February 1980 at GaMatlala, Lebowa, allegedly by supporters of Chief BK Matlala, because she resisted Lebowa's proposed independence from South Africa.

SEEMA, Tlou Obed (54), had his home burnt down on 2 February 1980 in GaMatlala, Lebowa, allegedly by supporters of Chief BK Matlala, because Mr Seema resisted Lebowa's proposed independence from South Africa.

SEEMA, Vusimuzi Josiah (29), a member of the SAP, lost his house and car in an arson attack on 4 March 1990 in Khutsong, Carletonville, Tvl, during ongoing violence in the area between rival factions of the ANC-aligned KHUTSONG YOUTH CONGRESS. Policemen in the area took sides in the conflict and as a result were targeted.

SEEMANE, Randolph Mor eetseng , died in mysterious circumstances in February 1991 from multiple gunshot wounds on the eve of a stayaway organised by the Jouberton Civic Association (JCA), in Jouberton, Klerksdorp, Tvl. Seemane was a prominent member of the JCA and had previously been detained.

SEEMELA, Elias Kasper , was injured when members of MK's Special Operations Unit detonated an explosive in a car outside the SADF Witwatersrand Command

headquarters in Johannesburg on 30 July 1987. At least 68 people were injured. Three MK operatives and one UDF supporter linked to MK were granted amnesty for their roles in this attack (AC/2001/0003 and AC/2000/248).

SEEMOLA, Seemola (47), lost her home in an arson attack on 2 February 1980 at GaMatlala, Lebowa, allegedly by supporters of Chief BK Matlala, because she resisted Lebowa's proposed independence from South Africa.

SEFAKO, Andr ew, was detained under emergency regulations at Smithfield police station, OFS, on 30 June 1985/6. In custody he was severely beaten and tortured by named members of the SAP.

SEFAKO, Vincent, was hit by a car and killed in Soweto, Johannesburg, in November 1987, allegedly on the orders of a prominent ANC leader.

SEFALA, Dileka Reuben, was sjambokked by IMBOKODO vigilantes on 23 March 1986 in Dennilton, KwaNdebele, during conflict over INCORPORATION into KwaNdebele.

SEFALI, Bassie (18), was detained under emergency regulations at the Bethulie police station, OFS, on 30 June 1986. In custody he was severely beaten and tortured by members of the Security Branch.

SEFATSA, David (19), an ANC supporter, was stabbed to death in Moakeng, Kroonstad, OFS, on 23 May 1992, by unidentified SAP members and members of the THREE MILLION GANG.

SEFATSA, Neo Reginald, was shot dead on 15 July 1992 in Sebokeng, Tvl, in a DRIVE-BY SHOOTING.

SEFATSA, Phehello Sam (28), was shot dead by members of the SAP in Sharpeville, Vereeniging, Tvl, during the SHARPEVILLE MASSACRE on 21 March 1960. Police opened fire on a crowd of unarmed people holding a peaceful protest against the Pass Laws, killing 69 people and injuring several others.

SEFATSA, Rebecca, was injured and suffered damage to property during the BOIPATONG MASSACRE by IFP supporters in Boipatong, near Vanderbijlpark, Tvl, on 17 June 1992, which left 45 people dead and 27 seriously injured. Thirteen perpetrators were granted amnesty; a further three applications were refused (AC/2000/209).

SEFATSA, Reginald Jaja (30), one of the 'SHARPEVILLE Six', was severely beaten during his arrest on 9 November 1989 at Sharpeville, Vereeniging, Tvl. While awaiting trial for the murder of a town councillor, he was tortured in various ways. The 'SHARPEVILLE Six' were found guilty in the first judgment based on common purpose with the actual perpetrators, and sentenced to death. Their sentences were commuted after an international campaign for clemency.

SEFATSE, Geor ge, a member of the Municipal Police, was one of six policemen injured when MK operatives opened fire on their patrol van in front of the Lindela hostel, Katlehong, Tvl, on 12 October 1988. Four MK operatives were granted amnesty (AC/1999/0294).

SEFOKISI, Johannes (58), lost his house in an arson attack in 1976 at Maboloka, Bophuthatswana, during conflict between two chiefs in the area.

SEFOLO, Harold Sello, was abducted from Witbank, Tvl, on 16 July 1987 by a Northern Transvaal Security Branch *askari* purporting to be an MK operative. He and two others were taken to the Portland Cement mine near Pienaarsrivier, where they were tortured during interrogation and then killed by electric shock. Their bodies were taken to an abandoned road in Bophuthatswana and blown up in a landmine explosion. Three Northern Transvaal Security Branch operatives were granted amnesty (AC/1999/0030; AC/1999/0032 and AC/2000/107).

SEFULARO, Ntebang Nelly (39), was beaten and stabbed on 5 January 1991 at her home in Lehurutsho, Bophuthatswana, by ANC supporters because her son was a member of the Bophuthatswana Police and was regarded as a supporter of Chief Mangope. Ms Sefularo's daughter was killed in the attack.

SEFULARO, Surprise (18), was killed in Zeerust, Tvl, in January 1991 during conflict over the government of Bophuthatswana.

SEFULI, Mpho Stella (35), seriously injured when a bus crashed into a house in Katlehong, Tvl, on 12 April 1993. She died a week later. Youths had stoned the bus to enforce a stayaway two days after the death of CHRIS HANI. The driver lost control and crashed into the house.

SEFUME, Dorothy Dorcas Mankadimeng (26), an ANCWL member, was severely beaten and her furniture was broken, by a named SAP member, on 4 April 1992 in Sharpeville, Vereeniging, Tvl. Police were allegedly looking for Mr Sefume when the attack took place.

SEFUME, Oupa Daniel (37), died when he was 'necklaced' by 'comrades' on 17 December 1993 at Sharpeville, Vereeniging, Tvl, because the perpetrators believed he was an informer.

SEGAGE, (first name not given), (eight months old), was killed on 17 August 1986 when the car she was travelling in with her mother detonated a landmine set by MK operatives between Nelspruit and Karina in Tvl. Her mother, four other adults and one child died in this incident. The ANC's rural landmine campaign was aimed at the SADF and commandos but was called off as a result of the high rate of civilian casualties.

SEGAGE, Lindiwe, was killed on 17 August 1986 when the car she was travelling in detonated a landmine set by MK operatives between Nelspruit and Karina in Tvl. Ms Segage, who was on her way to start working on a farm, died along with her daughter, four adults and one child. The ANC's rural landmine campaign was aimed at the SADF and commandos but was called off as a result of the high rate of civilian casualties.

SEGALO, Wesi Eleazer (49), an SAP member, had his home burnt down by 'comrade' on 18 September 1992 in Sebokeng, Tvl. Mr Segalo had complied with the demand by 'comrades' that he move out of the area as police were regarded as fuelling political conflict in the area, through assisting the IFP or condoning IFP attacks.

SEGAMI, Ivan 'Squeens', an ANC activist, was shot dead by members of the SAP in Galeshewe, Kimberley, Cape, on 22 July 1990. At the time of the shooting the

victim was part of a group marching to the municipal offices to protest against the cutting off of electricity and water. Police used teargas, baton charges and birdshot to disperse the group.

SEGANENO, Ezekiel , was shot dead in 1991 in Bafokeng, Bophuthatswana.

SEGANO, Kgakgamatso David (31), was sjambokked, kicked and hit with a rifle butt by members of the Bophuthatswana Defence Force on 8 January 1994 at Mogarong village in Taung, Bophuthatswana, when security forces allegedly disrupted an ANC mass meeting.

SEGOBELA, Sammy Mpho , a UDF supporter, was arrested and severely injured when beaten with batons in May 1986 at the Namakgale Police station, Lebowa. Segobela and others were involved in campaigns demanding the unbanning of all political organisations opposed to apartheid, and the release of Nelson Mandela and other political prisoners.

SEGOBODI, Ikageng (24), was beaten by members of the Bophuthatswana Police on 5 January in 1991 in Lekubu, Bophuthatswana, during a conflict between Chief Sebogodi and Edwin Moila. Chief Moila had imposed himself as the new Lekubu chief with the support of President Mangope. Moila also supported Lekubu's INCORPORATION into Bophuthatswana.

SEGOBODI, Lekolobo Norah , (45), was severely beaten by Bophuthatswana Police on 5 January 1991 in Lekubu, Bophuthatswana, during a conflict between Chief Sebogodi and Edwin Moila. Chief Moila had imposed himself as the new Lekubu chief with the support of President Mangope. Moila also supported Lekubu's INCORPORATION into Bophuthatswana.

SEGOBODI, Thabang (20), was beaten by members of the Bophuthatswana Police on 5 January 1991 in Lekubu, Bophuthatswana, during conflict between Chief Sebogodi and Edwin Moila. Chief Moila had imposed himself as the new Lekubu chief with the support of President Mangope. Moila also supported Lekubu's INCORPORATION into Bophuthatswana.

SEGOLA, Elisa Dikeledi (38), an ANC supporter, was beaten by a group of fellow ANC supporters in Tikwana, Hoopstad, OFS, on 3 September 1992, allegedly for defying a stayaway.

SEGOLE, Ezekiel Mamae , was stabbed to death by IFP supporters on 12 September 1990 in Vosloorus, Tvl. His one son was killed that day and another son was burnt to death the following day during ongoing clashes between IFP-supporting hostel-dwellers and mainly ANC- supporting residents.

SEGOLE, Kelo Ignatious , was shot dead by IFP supporters on 12 September 1990 in Vosloorus, Tvl. His father was also killed that day and his brother was burnt to death the following day during ongoing clashes between IFP-supporting hostel-dwellers and mainly ANC- supporting residents.

SEGOLE, Samuel , an MK operative, was shot dead by members of the SAP in March 1986 in Katlehong, Tvl. Mr Segole was part of an MK unit which had infiltrated the country to carry out a number of internal operations.

SEGOLODI, Anthony 'Hutshe' (19), a student activist, was shot dead by a named MUNICIPAL POLICEMAN in Galeshewe, Kimberley, Cape, on 30 April 1986, when police shot at a group of youths gathered near a COUNCILLOR'S house. Mr Segolodi's funeral was disrupted by police.

SEGOPA, Thero , a citizen of Botswana, was killed when SADF Special Forces attacked a house near the Ramotswa River in Botswana on 31 December 1986/1 January 1987. Ms Segopa was not the intended target of the attack. Five Western Transvaal Security Branch operatives were granted amnesty for their role in providing information (AC/2001/191).

SEGOTLONG, George (29), was shot in the abdomen and died two days later on 2 June 1992 in Dobsonville, Soweto, Johannesburg, allegedly by IFP supporters during conflict between mainly ANC-supporting residents and IFP-supporting hostel-dwellers. His wife was also injured in the attack.

SEGOTLONG, Regina (44), was shot in the head on 2 June 1992 in Dobsonville, Soweto, Johannesburg, allegedly by IFP supporters, during conflict between mainly ANC-supporting residents and IFP-supporting hostel-dwellers. The bullet is still lodged in her head and she is blind as a result of her injuries. Her husband was killed in the attack.

SEGOTSANE William , was shot and injured by members of the AWB on 12 December 1993 at an illegal roadblock set up outside Ventersdorp, Tvl. Four people, including two children, were killed in the attack. Eight AWB members were refused amnesty and one was granted amnesty (AC/1999/0045). See RODORA ROADBLOCK KILLINGS.

SEGRYS, Maria Regina (24), was shot and injured when police opened fire on a legal community march in Wolseley, Cape, on 24 November 1990. One person was shot dead and several others were injured.

SEGUTYA, Virginia Nanthandazo , was severely burnt in a petrol bomb attack on the home of her boyfriend by supporters of the UDF and ANC in Robertson, Cape, on 12 October 1985. Her boyfriend, a serving policeman, was also injured in the attack.

SEGWENYANE, John Tladi , was stabbed to death by IFP supporters in August 1990 in Mzimhlophe, Soweto, Johannesburg, during conflict between ANC-supporting residents and IFP-supporting hostel-dwellers.

SEHERI, (first name not given), was detained by members of the Bophuthatswana Police on 20 May 1987 at Mafikeng, Bophuthatswana, after a shooting at her place involving three MK operatives who were accommodated by her husband.

SEHERI, Mophethe Joshua (63), was arrested in Mafikeng, Bophuthatswana, on 22 May 1987. Mr Seheri went to the police station to enquire about his wife, who had been detained two days earlier, for allegedly having contact with MK cadres. During his detention, he was repeatedly interrogated by members of the Bophuthatswana Police about his links with the ANC.

SEHERI, Puleng Daphney , was arrested on 20 May 1987 and held for four months without charge by

members of the Bophuthatswana Police in Mmabatho, Bophuthatswana.

SEHERI, Sechaba (23), a member of the Soweto Youth Congress and a UDF supporter, was severely beaten by members of the SADF at Soweto, Tvl, on 20 June 1987, because he was found with the minutes of a meeting of the Soweto Youth Congress. He was then handed over to police and detained for 14 days. In 1988 he was again detained for 14 days.

SEHLABO, Thandiwe Innocentia (33), had her house in Bhambayi, near KwaMashu, Durban, looted in ongoing political conflict between the 'RED' AND 'GREEN' FACTIONS during 1993.

SEHLAKO, Keneiwe Sylvia (18), an ANC supporter, was shot dead in Daggakraal, Newcastle, Natal, on 25 July 1990, when members of the SAP opened fire on a crowd of people *toy-toying* to celebrate the release of a colleague from detention.

SEHLALELO, Mpopi Johannes (24), an ANC supporter, was detained, beaten and tortured by named members of the SAP in January 1991 in Naboomspruit, Tvl, because police believed that he was in possession of guns.

SEHLANE, Lerato Hopewell (29), was severely beaten by KWAZULU POLICE (KZP) members in KwaMashu, Durban, on 26 December 1989, on suspicion of being involved in the murder of a KZP member. Along with other male relatives, he was assaulted and held without charge for 38 days.

SEHLWANE, Rashibjana Samuel (31), a member of the Motupa Youth Congress, was tortured in December 1990 at Kgapane police station, Tzaneen, Tvl, by alleged members of the Lebowa Police. He was arrested on suspicion of having set a police vehicle alight.

SEHOMANE, Elizabeth , was one of five people seriously injured in a limpet mine explosion at the Administration Board offices in Tembisa, Tvl, on 6 October 1988. Two MK operatives were granted amnesty (AC/2001/132).

SEHUNELO, Simanyana Moses (28), was shot and injured by named SAP members at his home in Huhudi, Vryburg, Cape, in October 1990. There was a march organised by the Lesedi Civic Association that day. He was later convicted of public violence and served three years of a five-year prison sentence.

SEIPEI, Moeketsi James 'Stompie' (14), a political activist and COSAS member, was abducted with three other youths from the Methodist manse by alleged MANDELA UNITED FOOTBALL CLUB (MUFC) members and taken to Ms Madikizela-Mandela's home in Diepkloof, Soweto, Johannesburg, on 29 December 1989. He was accused of being a police informer and was beaten for three days before a named member of the MUFC was allegedly ordered to remove him from the premises. His decomposing body was later found in a riverbed riddled with injuries and his throat slit with three stab wounds in the neck. The perpetrator has applied for amnesty.

SEISA, Seisa , a Lesotho Liberation Army (LLA) operative, was beaten by named SAP members while

in detention in Bloemfontein in November 1981. He was arrested in Clarens, OFS, together with other LLA operatives, after planting a bomb at a bus stop in Buthe Buthe, Lesotho, as part of the LLA efforts to overthrow the Lesotho government. Police initially believed the group to be MK operatives.

SEITISHO, Matshidiso John Tshidi (52), was accused of defacing portraits of homeland leaders and helping inmates escape from prison at Mmabatho, Bophuthatswana, on 28 February 1989. Mr Seitisho was also accused of being an ANC member, was put in solitary confinement for 13 days and deprived of legal counsel.

SEITSANG, Thomas Kealebetse , was shot and killed by alleged SAP members in Huhudi, Vryburg, Cape, on 26 November 1985, during a period of intense community protest and repression by police and vigilantes.

SEITSHIRO, Ishmael Mosala , was shot dead in Evaton, Tvl, on 19 July 1992 during conflict between mainly ANC-supporting residents and IFP-supporting hostel-dwellers.

SEITSHIRO, Seuntjie Sonnyboy (31), was severely assaulted on 1 July 1989 in Zeerust, Tvl, by Bophuthatswana Police attempting to force the Braklaagte community to move to Lekaisane. Mr Seishiro is brain-damaged as a result.

SEJAKE, Godfrey, an ANC supporter, was shot dead by SAP members in Bloemfontein in 1980, at a time of widespread student boycotts in several areas of the OFS.

SEJAKE, Thulo Jer emiah (22), was shot by SAP members in Phahameng, Bultfontein, OFS, on 16 June 1980, when police opened fire on a crowd after a Soweto Day commemoration service. Though seriously wounded, Mr Sejake was then assaulted by police and sustained severe stomach and leg injuries. He died in hospital three days later. An inquest was held but the family was never informed of the outcome.

SEJAMOHLO, James Mosha (20), was shot and wounded by members of the SADF in Soweto, Johannesburg, on 19 September 1984 during the state of emergency following the VAAL UPRISING. Protest marches against high rents and poor facilities led to a strong police presence in the area and a number of people were killed or injured during conflict. Mr Sejamoholo sustained shotgun wounds in the lower back and is now partially disabled.

SEJAMOHLO, Modise Simon (28), an ANC supporter, was shot and injured by members of the Bophuthatswana Police on 14 February 1993 in Taung, Bophuthatswana, during political conflict over the chieftanship of the area.

SEJANE, Mosala Abel , suffered severe ill treatment and damage to property during the BOIPATONG MASSACRE by IFP supporters in Boipatong, near Vanderbijlpark, Tvl, on 17 June 1992, which left 45 dead and 27 seriously injured. Thirteen perpetrators were granted amnesty; a further three applications were refused (AC/2000/209).

SEJENG, Andreas Morake (28), was detained in solitary confinement in Bloemfontein from 25 June

1984. In detention, he was interrogated about sabotage explosions around Bloemfontein in 1983 and forced to write a statement. Charges of murder and attempted murder were brought against him, but were withdrawn because of evidence of his severe torture by members of the Security Branch. Mr Sejeng was released after almost a year in custody.

SEJOSENGOE, Annie, was shot by named perpetrators on 16 June 1992 in Phola, near Ogies, Tvl, while she was observing a march from her home.

SEJWE, Kgomotso Richard (19), was arrested and tortured by named members of the Bophuthatswana Police in October 1992 in Kuruman, Cape, and accused of being an MK operative. Mr Sejwe was beaten, subjected to electric shock torture and kept in solitary confinement.

SEKALEDI, Letshaba Johannes, an SAP member, was injured in Bloemfontein when an MK operative threw a hand grenade at a police minibus in 1990. The MK operative was attempting to evade arrest. One MK operative was granted amnesty for the incident (AC/2000/096).

SEKALEDI, Nuku, was shot dead, allegedly by SAP members, in Sharpeville, Vereeniging, Tvl, in 1984 during the VAAL UPRISING.

SEKAMOENG, Gloria Kebarelang (20), was shot by members of the Bophuthatswana Police at Mmabatho, Bophuthatswana, during a student march at the University of Bophuthatswana in June 1993.

SEKANA, Elsie, was injured when MK operatives launched a rocket attack on the SADF base at Voortrekkerhoogte, Pretoria, on 12 August 1981. Two MK operatives were granted amnesty (AC/2001/003).

SEKATE, Sello Joseph, was shot dead by members of the SAP on 31 August 1993 in Sharpeville, Vereeniging, Tvl, during conflict between the SAP and 'comrades' during increased violence between IFP and ANC supporters in the area.

SEKATI, Elizabeth Kedibone (40), an ANC supporter, was sexually assaulted on 8 November 1992 in the Civic Centre cells at Phokeng, Bophuthatswana, by members of the Bophuthatswana Police, one of whom is named. The incident occurred during protests by the Bafokeng people against the Bophuthatswana government.

SEKATI, Gabriel Mphahlele, was shot dead on 16 June 1992 in Moletsane, Soweto, Johannesburg, while attending a Memorial Service for the SOWETO UPRISING.

SEKATI, Mirriam (65), had her house burnt down by unidentified persons in Enkonjeni, KwaZulu, near Empangeni, Natal, in April 1992 in continuing conflict between IFP and ANC supporters in the area.

SEKETE, Toroki Geor ge, was shot dead by members of the SAP during the SHARPEVILLE MASSACRE on 21 March 1960 in Sharpeville, Vereeniging, Tvl.

SEKETE, Vincent, an MK operative, was shot dead by members of the SADF on 30 November 1985 in Piet Retief, Tvl, near the Swaziland border. Mr Sekete was attempting to cross into Swaziland from South Africa.

SEKGABI, Sejale Emily (50), was severely beaten, tear-gassed, detained and subjected to electric shocks by members of the Bophuthatswana Defence Force on 1 July 1989 at her home in Zeerust, Tvl. Ms Sekgabi resisted the forced INCORPORATION of Mokgola into Bophuthatswana following a government decree which transferred 25 000 residents from South Africa into Bophuthatswana during 1989.

SEKGABI, Tshiamo Daniel (15), was severely beaten, suffocated and imprisoned in Leeuwfontein, Tvl, in July 1989, allegedly by named members of the Bophuthatswana Police. He had attended a meeting about the INCORPORATION of the village into Bophuthatswana. Police allegedly fired teargas into the crowd who responded by burning a Hippo and the soldiers inside it.

SEKGALAKANA, Makwena Salome (34), lost her home in an arson attack on 2 February 1980 at GaMatlala, Lebowa, allegedly by supporters of Chief BK Matlala, because she resisted Lebowa's proposed independence from South Africa.

SEKGALAKANE, Maphuti Ramakoni (47), a People's Congress supporter, lost her house in an arson attack, allegedly by supporters of Chief Matlala on 2 February 1980 in GaMatlala, Lebowa, because Mr Sekgalakane resisted Lebowa's proposed independence from South Africa. Two people died and about 80 were wounded in the attack.

SEKHAULELO, Matome Cornelius (19), COSAS member, was beaten to death by members of the Bophuthatswana Police at a bus stop in Hammanskraal, Tvl, on 10 February 1986 during a class boycott. Police would not allow anyone to see Mr Sekhauelo's body.

SEKHELE, Ramasele Fr eddy, an ANC supporter, was shot dead when members of the SAP fired on a group of mourners returning from the reburial of an ANC supporter in Phahameng, Bultfontein, OFS, on 16 June 1993.

SEKHENJANA, Sarel V usumuzi, an ANC supporter, was burnt to death by SHENGE VIGILANTES in Khutsong, Carletonville, Tvl, on 16 December 1991 during conflict between the SACP and youth in the area.

SEKHOBANA, Mafsikana Esrom (54), was beaten and stoned by supporters of Chief Mapela at Abbots Poort, Pietersburg, Tvl, on 19 January 1981 because he supported Chief Lerumo.

SEKHOPA, Mathabiso Marie (44), lost her house and possessions in an arson attack in Rweleleyathunya, Rouxville, OFS, on 7 September 1990, allegedly because her sons were ANC members. The attack was carried out by known members of the INKATHA GANG, AND FOLLOWED The funeral of three ANC members who had allegedly been killed by 'Inkatha gang' members. Many houses in the area were burnt down that day.

SEKHUKHUNE, Jan, was beaten with sjamboks by IMBOKODO vigilantes on 1 January 1986 in Dennilton, KwaNdebele, allegedly because he was Sotho.

SEKHUKHUNE, Kgolane (60), an ANC supporter, was strangled and killed, allegedly by members of the SAP, in Tjate, Sekhukhuneland, Tvl, in 1960 because he opposed the bantustan authorities.

SEKHUKHUNE, Khetsepe Philemon (52), was detained without trial for ploughing his fields in Pietersburg, Tvl, on 23 December 1989 during protest in the area against the chief's order that people should not plough.

SEKHUKHUNE, Mogaramedi Godfrey, an ANC activist, was banished from Sekhukhuneland, to Zululand, and was also imprisoned on Robben Island.

SEKHUKHUNE, Mogase Piet (37) an ANC supporter, had his house and all his possessions destroyed, allegedly by members of the SAP, in Pietersburg, Tvl, in 1964. Mr Sekhukhune was severely beaten because he was a member of the Sebatakgomo movement, an ANC-aligned organisation in the 1960s.

SEKHUKHUNE, Nwatsomane Jim (57), was detained and tortured by a named member of the Security Branch in Sekhukhuneland, Lebowa, on 7 February 1977.

SEKHUKHUNE, Sello Bennet (61), an ANC supporter, was shot in the right leg and hit on the forehead with a stone by named perpetrators in Sekhukhuneland, Lebowa, in 1990. There was fighting in the royal family of Sekhukhuneland and the victim was guarding the royal residence in the king's absence when he the attack occurred.

SEKHUKHUNI, Jan Mashume, was stabbed and hacked by IMBOKODO vigilantes at Moutse, KwaNdebele, on 1 January 1986 during conflict over INCORPORATION into KwaNdebele.

SEKHULA, Seemole Ntsatsa (49), lost her home in an arson attack on 2 February 1980 at GaMatlala, Lebowa, allegedly by supporters of Chief BK Matlala, because she resisted Lebowa's proposed independence from South Africa.

SEKHUTHE, Rosemary, was given electric shock torture, allegedly by members of the SAP, while in detention at Rustenburg, Tvl, in December 1977. She was allegedly arrested because of her political activities.

SEKHWANA, Sarah, was shot and injured by a member of the SAP on 4 August 1990 in Messina, Tvl, during a protest march against the introduction of the 'Value Added Tax' system.

SEKOKOTOANA, Eisa (41), had her home burnt down on 14 August 1976 in Maboloka, Bophuthatswana during conflict between two chiefs in the area.

SEKONYANA, Cecilia Mmatsepo (16), lost her home in an arson attack on 7 May 1977 in Maboloka, Bophuthatswana. The attack occurred during violent conflict between two brothers over the chieftainship of Maboloka. The perpetrators were allegedly named members of a gang known as the 'Sixfeet Group', supporters of one chief.

SEKONYANA, Francina Mapule (40), lost her home in an arson attack at Maboloka, Bophuthatswana, in 1976, during conflict between two chiefs in the area.

SEKONYANA, Uria, was burnt to death in an arson attack at Maboloka, Bophuthatswana, on 7 May 1977 during violent conflict between two brothers over the chieftainship of the area. The perpetrators were allegedly named members of a gang known as the 'Sixfeet Group', said to be supporters of one chief.

SEKONYANE, Gladys Keitumetse 'Bushy' (30), an ANC supporter, was detained on 12 June 1986, and held for nine months under emergency regulations at Jan Kempdorp and Kimberley, Cape. During her detention she was severely beaten and tortured by named policemen. She was later convicted of public violence and sentenced to an effective three years' imprisonment. See POLICE BRUTALITY.

SEKWANE, Mathotho Elizabeth, was shot by named police members on 26 March 1986 in Winterveld, Bophuthatswana, while attending a mass meeting at the City Rocks playing field. See CITY ROCKS SHOOTING.

SEKWHELE, Masilo Abraham, died when he picked up a hand grenade which then exploded in Rita township, Lebowa, on 16 June 1990. One MK operative was granted amnesty for the incident (AC/2000/98).

SELAI, Molahlehi Johannes (28), was severely assaulted, stabbed and set alight by members of an ANC self-defence unit (SDU) in Boipatong, Tvl, on 26 July 1992. He was suspected of participating in IFP attacks on Boipatong residents. Mr Selai was rescued by police and survived the attack. Four SDU members were granted amnesty (AC/1999/0324).

SELAI, Nelson Molefe (38), a UDF supporter, was beaten by members of the SAP in Bongweni, Colesberg, Cape, in September 1985.

SELALA, Dimakatso Petr us, a BC supporter, was assaulted by members of the KwaNdebele Police on 19 May 1986 because he was suspected of having killed a KwaNdebele government official and three other people. His uncle tried to intervene in the assault and was killed as a result.

SELALA, Thomas (21), an ANC supporter, was shot dead in a DRIVE-BY SHOOTING by two named perpetrators in September 1990 in Daveyton, Tvl.

SELANE, Andile (12), was shot dead by named members of the Riot Unit in New Crossroads, Cape Town, on 16 December 1985. Andile was with a protesting crowd singing freedom songs.

SELANI, Maria, an ANC member, was beaten in detention by named Ciskei Police members in Seymour, Ciskei, in November 1992, after organising an ANC meeting.

SELANI, Mbuyiselo Ernest (18), was beaten by named AMASOLOMZI vigilantes and members of the SAP on his arrest, together with many other residents, in Zolani, Ashton, Cape, on 4 November 1985. Mr Selani was held in custody until February 1986 when he was sentenced to an effective three and a half year prison sentence for public violence.

SELANI, Mzwandile (34), was shot dead by members of the SAP after a car chase in Cala, Transkei, in April 1977 at a time of intense political conflict following the SOWETO UPRISING. Police alleged that he had been involved in drug trafficking.

SELANI, Sandile 'Meli Magic' (27), was shot and injured by a named member of the SAP in Grabouw, Cape, on 26 December 1992, during a confrontation between residents of the Waterworks squatter camp

and police. One person was fatally wounded in the shooting and two were injured.

SELANI, Thomas Dumalisile (56), lost his home on 31 May 1986 when it caught fire after members of the SAP fired teargas through the front door and it was ignited by a paraffin lamp. The incident occurred when police attempted to disperse a political demonstration in Port Elizabeth.

SELANI, Zola Alfr ed, was shot dead by members of the Security Police in Guguletu, Cape Town, on 3 March 1986, in the GUGULETU SEVEN incident. Two Security Branch members from *Vlakplaas* were granted amnesty for the incident (AC/2001/276).

SELATOLE, Mageru Daniel (63), was shot and injured, allegedly by members of the Lebowa Police, in Pietersburg, Tvl, on 23 December 1989. He was taking part in a protest march against a chief who imposed himself as chief and demanded money before allowing people to plough their fields.

SELEBALO, Johannes Sontaha (23), was shot in the thigh and injured in Sebokeng, Tvl, by members of the SAP on 3 September 1984 during the VAAL UPRISING.

SELEBE, Isaac Butiki, was shot dead in September 1990 in Vosloorus, Tvl, during violence between IFP-supporting hostel-dwellers and ANC-supporting residents.

SELEBOGO, Ephraim, was injured when a bomb planted by the AWB detonated on 4 February 1994 in Letsopa, Tvl. The AWB embarked on a bombing campaign in an attempt to derail the democratic process in the country.

SELEI, Seraetseng Makidifentse Mar garet (30), had her home burnt down by members of the 'Gadaffi' faction of the ANC-aligned KHUTSONG YOUTH CONGRESS (KYC) in Khutsong, Carletonville, Tvl, on 4 March 1990. The ANC-aligned KYC split into two rival factions, the 'Zim-zims' and the 'Gaddaffis'. Her family was targeted by the 'Gadaffis' because her husband was a policeman and the SAP were seen to be taking sides in the conflict.

SELEKE, Mar tha, was killed by alleged members of the SAP on 23 August 1976 in Mapetla, Soweto, Johannesburg, in the aftermath of the June 1976 SOWETO UPRISING.

SELEKE, Phutego, a general in the Bophuthatswana Defence Force (BDF), was held at gunpoint by BDF members during an attempted *coup d'état* in Bophuthatswana on 10 February 1988. The coup was brought to an end when the SADF came to the assistance of the Bophuthatswana government. Two BDF members were granted amnesty for their role in the attempted coup (AC/2000/044).

SELEKE, Thatayaone (20), a student leader, was interrogated and tortured while in police custody on 1 October 1986 in Rustenburg, Tvl.

SELEKE, Vincent (16), was severely injured when he was shot in the head by members of the SAP in Huhudi, Vryburg, Cape, on 19 October 1990, during a protest against the police assault of a political activist the previous day. One person was shot dead and several others injured by police.

SELELO, Marcus Tlhako (42), left home for work on 9 March 1990 in Katlehong, Tvl, and never returned. His body was found later in Germiston mortuary with gunshot wounds.

SELELO, Moses, was injured in a hand grenade explosion on 25 May 1993 in Kimberley, Cape, during an ANC protest march to the Bophuthatswana consulate. Two MK operatives threw a hand grenade at the building which bounced back into the crowd, killing one person and injuring 41 others. Two ANC members were wrongly convicted of the killing. Four MK operatives and ANC members, two of whom denied guilt, were refused amnesty (AC/2000/053 and AC/2000/241).

SELEMBE, Bhekumuzi Roman (52), an ANC supporter, was injured when named IFP supporters attacked ANC supporters at Mpumalanga, KwaZulu, near Durban, on 9 March 1992. The perpetrators allegedly believed that ANC supporters were about to attack IFP supporters. Eight people died and five others were injured in this attack.

SELEMBE, Roman, an ANC supporter, was shot and injured by a group of IFP supporters at Ndlovu's Kraal, Mpumalanga, KwaZulu, near Durban, on 7 March 1992, in ongoing political conflict in the area. Eight people died and five were injured in the attack. One perpetrator serving a prison sentence was refused amnesty (AC/1998/0010).

SELEPE, Cecilia (33), had her house burnt down by IFP supporters from the nearby hostel in Kagiso, Tvl, in August 1990. Kagiso was tense following numerous clashes between IFP-supporting hostel-dwellers and ANC-supporting residents.

SELEPE, Douglas (38), was stabbed by IFP hostel-dwellers in August 1990 in Kagiso, Tvl. Hostel-dwellers in the area were allegedly coerced into IFP membership when it launched itself as a political party in 1990. Cordial relations between township residents and hostel-dwellers were replaced by increasing conflict based on ethnicity, residential area and political affiliation which resulted in countless deaths and injuries.

SELEPE, Fillipos Mattheri, a member of the SAP, was killed by MK operatives in a targeted killing at his home in Mamelodi, Pretoria, on 7 November 1982. Two MK operatives were granted amnesty (AC/1999/215).

SELEPE, Julian (23), was severely injured when members of a covert unit of the Northern Transvaal Security Branch threw an explosive device into his aunt's home in Atteridgeville, Pretoria, on 18 September 1986. His grandmother was injured and another family member killed. The divisional commander of Northern Transvaal Security Branch and three of his operatives were granted amnesty (AC/2001/136).

SELEPE, Kagiso W ilson (11), was shot and severely injured by members of the SAP while on his way to the shop in September 1984 in Duduza, Nigel, Tvl. Increasing political activity in the townships led to a heavy police presence, ostensibly sent to maintain law and order, but who often contributed to violent conflict.

SELEPE, Malihloa Pascalina (55), had her home burnt down in Nkandla, KwaZulu, near Melmoth, Natal, on

24 April 1994 in political conflict between IFP and ANC supporters during the run-up to the APRIL 1994 ELECTIONS.

SELEPE, Metseli Ishmael (26), an ANC supporter, was abducted by IFP supporters at Bhambayi, near KwaMashu, Durban, on 20 March 1994, in the run-up to the APRIL 1994 ELECTIONS. Mr Selepe has not been seen since and is presumed dead.

SELEPE, Moleko Jacob (23), an SAP Security Branch member, had his home burnt down by members of the ANC-aligned GADAFFIS vigilante group in Khutsong, Tvl, on 4 March 1990.

SELEPE, Orah Lydia (31), an ANC supporter, had her house in Bhambayi, near KwaMashu, Durban, burnt down by IFP supporters on 20 March 1994, in the run-up to the APRIL 1994 ELECTIONS.

SELEPE, Petrus Moeketsi (23), an ANC supporter, was arrested and shot dead by members of the Bophuthatswana Police on 17 July 1993 in Thaba Nchu, Bophuthatswana, because of his political activities.

SELEPE, Petrus, had his home burnt down by members of the ANC-aligned 'Gadaffi' faction of the KHUTSONG YOUTH CONGRESS (KYC) on 4 March 1990 in Khutsong, Carletonville, Tvl. The KYC split into rival two factions, the 'Zim-zims' and the 'Gadaffis'. Mr Selepe's son was a policeman and was targeted as police were seen to be taking sides in the conflict within the KYC.

SELEPE, Tello Ezekiel, a UDF supporter, was detained and tortured on 23 August 1985 in Johannesburg.

SELEPE, Vusi (18), an ANC supporter, was shot dead in an attack on CONTRALESA Chief Molefe's homestead at Nqutu, KwaZulu, near Vryheid, Natal, on 7 November 1993. The attack was allegedly motivated by Molefe's refusal to call up men in his area to defend the IFP. An IFP leader was implicated in the attack. Eleven ANC youths were killed and seven injured.

SELLEY, Douglas John, a civilian, was injured when he was shot at while driving near the scene of an armed vehicle ambush by APLA operatives, between Herschel and Lady Grey, Cape, on 19 November 1992. Three people were killed and five injured in the ambush. See APLA ATTACKS. Two APLA members were granted amnesty (AC/2001/134).

SELLO, Joseph Skate (51), was shot and killed in police crossfire in Sharpeville, Vereeniging, Tvl, on 31 August 1993.

SELLO, Ms, was beaten by SAP members during a raid on her house in Mamafubedu, Petrus Steyn, OFS, in 1987. Police allegedly searched the house because her son was actively involved in student politics.

SELLO, Richard Retshiditswe (21), a SRC member, was detained and tortured by named members of the SAP at Petrus Steyn police station, OFS, on 12 August 1987, during school boycotts in the area.

SELOLO, Kwena Florina (31), had her home burnt down on 2 February 1980 in GaMatlala, Lebowa, allegedly by supporters of Chief BK Matlala because she resisted Lebowa's proposed independence from South Africa.

SELOLO, Ledile Christina, lost her home in an arson attack on 2 February 1980 at GaMatlala, Lebowa,

allegedly by supporters of chief BK Matlala, because she resisted Lebowa's proposed independence from South Africa.

SELOLO, Makwena (44), had his home burnt down on 2 February 1980 in GaMatlala, Lebowa, allegedly by supporters of Chief BK Matlala, because Mr Selolo resisted Lebowa's proposed independence from South Africa.

SELOLO, Mampedi Welhemina (53), had her home burnt down on 2 February 1980 in GaMatlala, Lebowa, allegedly by supporters of Chief BK Matlala, because she resisted Lebowa's proposed independence from South Africa.

SELOLO, Mashapa Simon (54), had his home burnt down on 2 February 1980 in GaMatlala, Lebowa, allegedly by supporters of Chief BK Matlala, because Mr Selolo resisted Lebowa's proposed independence from South Africa.

SELOLO, Matlou Alpheus (65), had his home was burnt down on 2 February 1980 in GaMatlala, Lebowa, allegedly by supporters of Chief BK Matlala, because Mr Selolo resisted Lebowa's proposed independence from South Africa.

SELOLO, Mmakoena Tshedisa (60), had her home burnt down on 2 February 1980 in GaMatlala, Lebowa, allegedly by supporters of Chief BK Matlala, because she resisted Lebowa's proposed independence from South Africa.

SELOLO, Mongau Phindas, lost his house in an arson attack in January 1979 in GaMatlala, Lebowa, by supporters of Chief BK Matlala because Mr Selolo resisted Lebowa's proposed independence from South Africa.

SELOLO, Paledi, was tortured and arrested by members of the Lebowa Police on 4 April 1985 in Mahwelereng, Lebowa, for attending an illegal political gathering.

SELOLO, Ramakone Lisbeth (56), had her home burnt down on 2 February 1980 in GaMatlala, Lebowa, allegedly by supporters of Chief BK Matlala, because she resisted Lebowa's proposed independence from South Africa.

SELOLO, Sempho Moses (51), had his home burnt down on 2 February 1980 in GaMatlala, Lebowa, allegedly by supporters of Chief BK Matlala, because Mr Selolo resisted Lebowa's proposed independence from South Africa.

SELOLO, Thaketji Theophilus (37), had his home was burnt down on 2 February 1980 in GaMatlala, Lebowa, allegedly by supporters of Chief BK Matlala, because Mr Selolo resisted Lebowa's proposed independence from South Africa.

SELOLO, Tshikar e Ezekiel (42), had his home was burnt down on 2 February 1980 in GaMatlala, Lebowa, allegedly by supporters of Chief BK Matlala, because Mr Selolo resisted Lebowa's proposed independence from South Africa.

SELOLO, Tshwene David (54), had his home burnt down on 2 February 1980 in GaMatlala, Lebowa, allegedly by supporters of Chief BK Matlala, because Mr Selolo resisted Lebowa's proposed independence from South Africa.

SELOMO, Michael (31), was threatened with death and his house was burnt down by 'comrades' in 1986 in Mabopane, Bophuthatswana. Michael was a school teacher and was victimised for not allowing 'comrades' to disrupt classes.

SELORO, Levy Molefe, an active ANC member, was detained and tortured by members of the SAP in January 1965. He was held at Modderbee Prison, Benoni and Central prison in Johannesburg. Upon his release he left the country and died in exile.

SEMANE, Manzolwandle (23), a MUNICIPAL POLICEMAN, burnt to death when his shack was petrol-bombed in Port Elizabeth, on 14 December 1987. His father, also a policeman, was shot and killed in 1993 in Cape Town.

SEMANE, Sexton Sizakele (56), a member of the SAP, was shot dead while standing at a bus shelter on his way to work in Khayelitsha, Cape Town, on 7 September 1993.

SEME, Siyabonga (14), an ANC supporter, was shot dead by IFP supporters, in Molokohlo, near Verulam, Natal, on 6 March 1994, during the run-up to the APRIL 1994 ELECTIONS. A week later, his mother's house was destroyed in an arson attack.

SEME, Thandazile Agnes (34), an ANC supporter, lost her home, in Molokohlo, near Verulam, Natal, in an arson attack in March 1994 in violent conflict between ANC and IFP supporters during the run-up to the APRIL 1994 ELECTIONS. Her son had been shot dead by IFP supporters a week earlier.

SEMEKAZI, Ntsikelelo (25), an ANC supporter, was shot by members of the CDF in Bisho, Ciskei, on 7 September 1992 during an ANC protest march to demand free political activity in Ciskei. Thirty people were killed and 200 people injured in the event which became known as the BISHO MASSACRE. Two members of the former CDF were refused amnesty for the shooting (AC/2000/122).

SEMELLO, Teko Stephen (18), was severely injured when members of the AVF detonated an explosive in Viljoenskroon, OFS, on 8 December 1993, during a right-wing campaign to force the government to acknowledge their struggle for the creation of a *volkstaat*. Four people were injured in the blast. Four perpetrators were granted amnesty (AC/1999/0001).

SEMENO, Joseph Modigaotsile, was killed on 27 April 1990 while on a train from Kagiso to Johannesburg. His body was later found on the railway line. See TRAIN VIOLENCE.

SEMETHE, Francis Mdlafetsane (40), disappeared on his way home from work in Katilehong, Tvl, on 10 September 1990 and has not been seen since. It is presumed that he was the victim of an IFP attack launched in retaliation for the death of a number of IFP-supporting hostel-dwellers the previous day.

SEMPE, Thabang David (23), an ANC member, was tortured with electric shocks by SAP members in Bloemfontein on 19 July 1979, because he refused to produce his *dompas*. He was detained on several occasions and consequently lost his job.

SENABE, Oupa Fr eddy, was stabbed and shot to death on 25 April 1992 when his home in Orlando

West, Soweto, was attacked by IFP-supporters during conflict between mainly ANC-supporting residents and IFP-supporting hostel-dwellers. His wife was also killed in the attack and his sister-in-law was seriously injured.

SENAGENG, Er nest, was arrested on suspicion of murder and detained by members of the Bophuthatswana Police in July 1989 in Zeerust, Tvl. While in detention he was deprived of food. He was released after being held for a year and acquitted of all charges.

SENAMELA, Lazarus Matsebe, an ANC supporter, was arrested and beaten by members of the Lebowa Police on 13 March 1986 in Sekhukhuneland, Lebowa.

SENATLA, Samson (aka 'Clif ford Mphefu') (23), an MK operative from the Border area, Cape, died in May 1984 in Pango, Angola, during a clash with mutineers. Dissatisfaction in MK training camps in Angola led to mutinies at the Viana and Pango camps in 1984. Both were put down with loss of lives on both sides.

SENATLE, Sam Jenny (18), was assaulted by members of the SAP while in detention from September 1985 to June 1986 in Jouberton, Klerksdorp, Tvl. Mr Senatle was detained for organising a rent boycott in the area. He was later charged with public violence.

SENEKAL, Joseph Matthew (34), a PAC member, was severely assaulted by members of the SAP in Ficksburg, OFS, on 22 July 1993 while being questioned about his PAC membership.

SENNELO, Thipe, suffocated and died when he was locked into the back of a truck by named perpetrators in Rustenburg, Tvl.

SENOKOANE, Gadio Elias, was shot dead in Sebokeng, Tvl, on 15 June 1992 during conflict between ANC-supporting residents and IFP-supporting hostel-dwellers.

SENOKOANE, Kebogiloe Joyce Mapule (32), a member of the SAP, had her house at Tumahole, Parys, OFS, set alight three times in attacks by members of the ANCYL, on 28 July 1990, 10 January 1991 and 24 April 1993, allegedly because she was regarded as an enemy of the 'comrades'. The house was destroyed in the third attack.

SENOKOANE, Kharametsa Jacob, a COSAS member, was detained several times in 1985 at Tumahole, Parys, OFS. While in detention he was severely beaten by members of the SAP. One of a group of students involved in protests, he was charged under Section 29 of the Security Act.

SENOKOANE, Mpho Tsietsi Jacob (38), was shot dead in Evaton, Tvl, on 15 June 1992 when IFP supporters, some of whom are named, opened fire on a taxi he was travelling in between Sasolburg and Evaton. Evaton was tense after clashes between IFP-supporting hostel-dwellers and ANC-supporting residents.

SENOKOANE, Sefularo Walter (8), lost his family home in Tumahole, Parys, OFS, when it was burnt down by alleged ANC supporters on 24 April 1993. The family was targeted because his parents were members of the SAP.

SENOTSI, Daniel (25), was shot in the buttocks by members of the SADF on 9 September 1986 in Rockville, Soweto, Johannesburg, during the state of emergency.

SENTENTE, Francis (19), a prominent COSAS member, was tortured by a named SAP member and a councillor after he was arrested in KwaThema, Tvl, on 20 June 1985. Mr Setente received a prison sentence after being found guilty of arson.

SENTOEDI, Elias Oupa , was severely beaten and tortured by members of the SAP in June 1986 at Maboloka, Bophuthatswana. Mr Sentoedi was a member of the SACC and was arrested because of a crackdown on activists during school boycotts.

SENYANE, Lydia (47), was stabbed to death by IFP supporters on 11 September 1990 in Katlehong, Tvl, following numerous clashes between IFP-supporting hostel-dwellers and ANC-supporting residents in the area.

SEOKAMO, Thankie , a citizen of Botswana, was shot dead in an attack by SADF Special Forces operatives on a house in Phiring, near Gaborone, Botswana on 28 March 1988. A senior MK commander and two other Batswana women died in the raid. After being shot, the victims were doused with petrol and set alight. The head of C-Section at Security Branch headquarters and other Security Branch members were refused amnesty for arranging a bogus arms cache to be 'discovered' as a pretext for the raid. (AC/2000/228)

SEOKOLO, Serai Israel , was shot dead on 4 March 1986 at his home in Kanana, Orkney, Tvl.

SEOKOLO, Thabang (3), died as a result of a teargas canister thrown by members of the Bophuthatswana Police in Kuruman, Cape, in February 1992 during a funeral service for a 'comrade'.

SEOKOLO, Thatayane (2), died as a result of a teargas canister thrown by members of the Bophuthatswana Police in Kuruman, Cape, in February 1992 during a funeral service for a 'comrade'.

SEOLWANE, Rosina Mokgadi (36), had her house burnt down by IFP supporters in Kagiso, Tvl, in August 1990 during conflict between IFP-supporting hostel-dwellers and ANC-supporting Kagiso residents.

SEOPA, Elizabeth Chuene (26), had her home burnt down on 2 February 1980 in GaMatlala, Lebowa, allegedly by supporters of Chief BK Matlala, because she resisted Lebowa's proposed independence from South Africa.

SEOPA, Mamoloko Jacob (54), an ANC supporter, was severely beaten by named members of the Lebowa Police in GaMatlala, Lebowa, on 26 December 1979 because he resisted Chief Matlala's rule and an independent Lebowa. Mr Seopa's home was reportedly burnt down the following year and he was assaulted again.

SEOPA, Maphuti Abner , lost his home in an arson attack on 2 February 1980 at GaMatlala, Lebowa, allegedly by supporters of Chief BK Matlala, because Mr Seopa resisted Lebowa's proposed independence from South Africa.

SEOPA, Ramakone Machuene (45), had her home burnt down on 2 February 1980 in GaMatlala, Lebowa, by alleged supporters of Chief BK Matlala because she resisted Lebowa's proposed independence from South Africa.

SEOPELE, Daniel Sebile (48), was severely beaten by IMBOKODO vigilantes on 1 January 1986 in Moutse, KwaNdebele. At Siyabuswa community hall Mr Nkadimeng and others were put in a room where the floor had been deliberately soaped to make it slippery and were then sjambokked and beaten where they fell. Between 200 and 360 individuals were abducted and assaulted for about 36 hours. The attacks, led by named KwaNdebele government officials, were designed to suppress resistance to INCORPORATION into KwaNdebele.

SEOTHAENG, Kagiso Joseph (55), was subjected to electric shock torture by members of the Bophuthatswana Police while in detention on 25 September 1991 in Taung, Bophuthatswana. His arrest occurred during political conflict between the Bophuthatswana government and Chief Mankuroane.

SEOTHAENG, Kealeboga Lizza (25), an ANC supporter, was tortured in detention at the Rakgawulo Special Branch offices in Taung, Bophuthatswana, by named members of the Bophuthatswana Police on 10 October 1988. Ms Seothaeng was reportedly wrongfully accused of inciting public violence in the area.

SEPATAKE, Ngoako Samuel and four SADF members , were attacked in their patrol vehicle by armed MK operatives in Rita township, Lebowa, on 16 June 1990. Two MK operatives were granted amnesty (AC/2000/98).

SEPENG, Thomas Cecil Daniel , an ANC supporter, was shot dead on 17 November 1991 in Vosloorus, Tvl, during violent conflict between ANC and IFP supporters.

SEPHAKA, Khotso Joseph (19), an ANC supporter, was shot in June 1976 when members of the SAP opened fire on a *toyi-toyi* demonstration in Dukathole, Aliwal North, Cape. Mr Sephaka was not part of the demonstration.

SEPHAPO, Michael Majara , was shot dead by members of the SAP on 4 March 1986 in Kanana, Orkney, Tvl, during the state of emergency.

SEPHAYI, Piet Pheleu Ntate (9), was severely beaten by members of the SAP in April 1982 in Khutsong, Carletonville, Tvl. At the time of the incident, a number of houses and cars had been set alight in the area. Mr Sephayi was arrested in connection with these acts and was forced to reveal the names of 'other accomplices'.

SEPHELANE, Letta Nkgopoleng (19), lost her house in an arson attack at Maboloka, Bophuthatswana, in 1976, during conflict between two chiefs in the area.

SEPHESY, Malose Samuel (28), an ANC supporter, was beaten, kicked and burnt with cigarettes during detention in police stations in Naboomspruit and Warmbaths, Tvl, in 1992. Mr Sephesy was also denied food for three days. He was arrested because he had been trying to reconnect electricity and water supplies with other community members.

SEPIP, Amos Sampo , an ANC supporter, was beaten to death by members of the Bophuthatswana Police at a police station in Maboloka, Bophuthatswana, on 9 July 1989 because he was suspected of having attended an ANC underground meeting in the area.

SEPOGWANE, Makalabana Freddy (21), a member of the SAP, was one of two policemen wounded when MK operatives attacked the Dennilton police station in KwaNdebele on 26 September 1987. Two MK operatives were granted amnesty for the shooting (AC/2000/102).

SEPOTOKELE, Motuki Richard, a government supporter, lost his businesses and house in an attack by ANC supporters in 1986 in Ikageng, Potchefstroom, Tvl, during a consumer boycott aimed at his business.

SEPTEMBER, Dulcie Evon (52), ANC chief representative in France, died instantly after shot at point blank range in front of the ANC offices on 29 March 1988 in Paris, France. Her killing was preceded by two attempts on the life of the ANC chief representative to the BENELUX countries. Although the perpetrators have not been identified, available evidence suggests that the killing was a South African security force operation.

SEPTEMBER, Nontsikelelo Ethel (37), a street committee member, was detained on 22 August 1986 during protests in Somerset East, Cape. In detention she was tortured by members of the SAP.

SEPULA, Zanele Collin (15), a UDF supporter was shot and injured by members of the SAP at Zwelethemba, Worcester, Cape, on 16 August 1985, during protests in the area. One person was killed and several others were injured that day.

SEQUERA, Randal Peter (20), was shot dead by members of the SAP while watching a protest at a taxi rank on 3 February 1993 in Eldorado Park, Johannesburg.

SERACHE, Nathaniel 'Nat' Mooketsa (41), an MK operative, survived an attack on his house in Gaborone, Botswana, by SADF Special Forces operatives on 13 February 1985. On 19 April 1993, Mr Serache was shot and injured while attending the funeral of assassinated SACP leader CHRIS HANI in Johannesburg. The commander of Security Branch Headquarters, the divisional commander of Western Transvaal Security Branch and four of his operatives were granted amnesty for providing target intelligence to Special Forces for the 1985 attack (AC/2001/228).

SERAME, Sonny, was detained for two weeks and assaulted by members of the SAP in Katlehong, Tvl, in July 1985.

SERAPIMIDES, Vangel, was injured when MK operatives detonated an explosive in a car outside the South African Air Force (SAAF) headquarters in Church Street, Pretoria, on 20 May 1983. Twenty-one people were killed and 217 injured. The overall commander of MK's Special Operations Unit and two MK operatives were granted amnesty (AC/2001/003 and AC/2001/023). See CHURCH STREET BOMBING, PRETORIA.

SEREMANE, Timothy Tebogo 'Chief' (aka 'Kenneth Mahamba') (29), a MK member from Bekkersdal, Westonaria, Tvl, was detained by ANC security in 1981 and executed by order of an ANC military tribunal in 1981 in Quatro camp, Angola. Following the SADF bombing of Nova Catengue camp in 1979, there was an atmosphere of paranoia about infiltration by

South African agents. In this context, a number of ANC members were detained and tortured; some died as a result of assaults and some were executed.

SEREO, Matheo, was injured in a hand grenade explosion on 25 May 1993 in Kimberley, Cape, during an ANC protest march to the Bophutatswana consulate. Two MK operatives threw a hand grenade at the building which bounced back into the crowd, killing one person and injuring 41 others. Two ANC members were wrongly convicted of the killing. Four MK operatives and ANC members, two of whom denied guilt, were refused amnesty (AC/2000/053 and AC/2000/241).

SEREPO, Jan Christmas, was abducted, beaten and stabbed by IMBOKODO vigilantes on 1 January 1986 in Moutse, KwaNdebele. At Siyabuswa community hall Mr Nkadimeng and others were put in a room where the floor had been deliberately soaped to make it slippery and were then sjambokked and beaten where they fell. Between 200 and 360 individuals were abducted and assaulted for about 36 hours. The attacks, led by named KwaNdebele government officials, were designed to suppress resistance to INCORPORATION into KwaNdebele.

SERETLO, Tlou Julia (47), lost her home in an arson attack on 2 February 1980 at GaMatlala, Lebowa, allegedly by supporters of Chief BK Matlala, because she resisted Lebowa's proposed independence from South Africa.

SERIFE, Amanda Flaga (54), an ANC supporter, was tear-gassed, hit on the legs with a heavy object, and arrested by members of the SAP in Sophiatown, Johannesburg, in 1960, during a march organised by the women of Sophiatown against the Pass Laws.

SEROBE, Lawrence Molati (18), an ANC activist, was shot dead by a named member of the SAP in August 1976 in Alexandra, Johannesburg, during a stayaway in the aftermath of the SOWETO UPRISING.

SEROBE, Peter Thulo, an ANC supporter, was knocked down by a police vehicle in Alexandra, Johannesburg, in 1976. The family claim they were repeatedly harassed by members of the SAP following Mr Serobe's death.

SEROKOLO, Motshidisi Kate (26), was tortured, intimidated and sexually humiliated by members of the SAP while in detention in Pretoria Central prison in 1978 and 1979. Ms Seokolo had been arrested under the Terrorism Act in 1978 on suspicion that she harboured MK operatives

SEROUE, Letta Nokidimusi, suffered severe ill-treatment and damage to property during the BOIPATONG MASSACRE by IFP supporters in Boipatong, near Vanderbijlpark, Tvl, on 17 June 1992, which left 45 people dead and 27 seriously injured. Thirteen perpetrators were granted amnesty; a further three applications were refused (AC/2000/209).

SERRANO, Mary-Anne (21), was killed when a limpet mine, planted by MK operatives, exploded during lunchtime at the Wimpy restaurant in Benoni, Tvl, on 30 July 1988. At least 66 other people were injured. Four MK operatives were granted amnesty for the planning and execution of the attack (AC/1999/0294).

SERUWE, Simon Bushy (29), an ANC supporter, was shot and died few days later on 27 November 1993 in Katlehong, Tvl, during conflict between mainly ANC-supporting residents and IFP-supporting hostel-dwellers.

SESELE, Melodi (7), was shot and killed by a named perpetrator while playing outside her home in Sebokeng, Tvl, on 3 January 1987. The perpetrator was employed by the security forces and prior to this incident, had killed another person. On the day of that funeral, his house was petrol-bombed. The perpetrator responded by firing randomly at the crowd and killing Melodi.

SESHAI, Christopher Moeketse (18), had his house in Ashdown, KwaZulu, near Pietermaritzburg, burnt down by named UDF supporters in December 1985 in intensifying conflict between Inkatha and UDF supporters in the area.

SESINYI, Dolly Mary (49), was shot by IFP supporters in August 1991 in Kagiso, Tvl, during clashes between IFP-supporting hostel-dwellers and mainly ANC-supporting residents.

SESMAN, David Vena (35), a PAC supporter, was severely beaten by named perpetrators in Cofimvaba, Transkei, in 1960, allegedly because of his political affiliation.

SETABELA, Samuel Molefi, a PAC supporter, was shot dead by members of the SAP in 1992 in Sebokeng, Tvl.

SETEBE, Timu Lawrence (52), was injured when members of the KWAZULU POLICE sprayed teargas on him at Assagay, near Hammarsdale, Natal, on 25 December 1988, during political conflict in the area. Mr Setebe allegedly lived in an ANC stronghold.

SETEI, Jacob, a constable in the SAP, survived a hand grenade attack by MK operatives on the Daveyton police station, Tvl, on 24 February 1978. Two MK operatives were granted amnesty (AC/2000/195).

SETENE, Mpho Rosalina (73), was seriously injured by ANC supporters who attacked her home in Ficksburg, OFS, in August 1993, during local conflict between the ANC and SANCO. Ms Setene's son was a member of SANCO.

SETENI, Johnson Dumile (40), had his business premises destroyed in a bombing attack by members of the AWWB in Hofmeyr, Cradock, Cape, on 14 August 1993. One perpetrator was granted amnesty (AC/1998/0029).

SETHAMBU, JM, was injured when MK operatives detonated an explosive in a car outside the South African Air Force (SAAF) headquarters in Church Street, Pretoria, on 20 May 1983. Twenty-one people were killed and 217 injured. The overall commander of MK's Special Operations Unit and two MK operatives were granted amnesty (AC/2001/003 and AC/2001/023). See CHURCH STREET BOMBING, PRETORIA.

SETHEBE, Lewis Ndolo, an ANC supporter, was detained in 1964 in Johannesburg, and has not been seen since.

SETHLODI, Amos (30), died after he was shot by members of the Bophuthatswana Police in Vryburg, Northern Cape, on 8 December 1988. Mr Sethlodi and three others were killed when police opened fire on a protest march to the tribal office.

SETHLODI, Majeng, an ANC supporter, was fatally shot in August 1990 in Taung, Bophuthatswana, by a named member of the Bophuthatswana Police during the chieftaincy feud between Chief Mahure and Chief Mankuroane.

SETHOGA, Mokgaetji Florah (30), had her home burnt down on 2 February 1980 in GaMatlala, Lebowa, allegedly by supporters of Chief BK Matlala because she resisted Lebowa's proposed independence from South Africa.

SETHOKGA, Miriam (23), was severely beaten at a community meeting on 10 October 1986 in Ga-Kibi Village, Lebowa, called to discuss grievances against the self-appointed Chief Lebogo. The chief responded by using the police and SADF members to disperse the meeting by sjambokking those in attendance.

SETHOKGA, Thalifi Philemon (61), was severely beaten at a community meeting on 10 October 1986 in Ga-Kibi Village, Lebowa, called to discuss grievances against the self-appointed Chief Lebogo. The chief responded by using the police and SADF members to disperse the meeting by sjambokking those in attendance. Mr Sethokga lost his eye as a result of the beating.

SETHOLE, Amos Monafa, was shot by members of the SAP on 25 May 1986 in Stilfontein, Tvl.

SETHWALE, Lucas Tsenolo 'Jetta' (24), a member of the MUNICIPAL POLICE, was killed by a crowd in Paballelo, Upington, Cape, on 13 November 1985. After police dispersed a meeting, angry residents stoned his home. He fired shots at the crowd and tried to run away but was caught and beaten with his gun before being set alight. Twenty-six residents, known as the UPINGTON 26, were later arrested and 25 convicted of murder on the basis of common purpose. Fourteen of the accused were sentenced to death, overturned on appeal. One UDF and ANC supporter was granted amnesty for the killing.

SETI, Gladstone Xolisile, an MK member, is believed to have died on 4 April 1984 in a UNITA ambush. Mr Seti had gone into exile and did not return after the unbanning of the ANC. His parents were informed by ANC officials that their son had died in exile.

SETI, Melekile Allan (25), a PAYCO member, was detained under emergency regulations on 2 July 1986 in Port Alfred, Cape. He was held at various prisons for about a year and was questioned about activities in the township.

SETJANE, Mpho David (20), an ANCYL member, was severely assaulted and tortured by named SAP members in the veld near Kroonstad, OFS, on 17 June 1986, allegedly because he was a known political activist.

SETLAI, Thabo Walter (19), an ANCYL member, was detained and beaten by named members of the SAP at the Grootvlei police station, Reddersburg, OFS, in May 1990. A boycott was underway at the time, and several youth activists were assaulted and tortured by the police.

SETLALE, Asaph, an ANC supporter, was stabbed to death by IFP supporters on 12 September 1990 in Vosloorus, Tvl.

SETLE, Martin, was shot and injured, allegedly by IFP-aligned KHETISI KHESWA GANG members, in Sebokeng, Tvl, on 12 January 1991 at the night vigil of Christopher Nangalembe, an ANCYL member killed by the gang. Gang members fired at and threw hand grenades at mourners, killing a number and injuring several others. Police arrived at the scene but provided no protection, allegedly ignoring both the attackers and the injured. See NANGALEMBE NIGHT VIGIL MASSACRE.

SETLE, Paul Jabulane (20), was shot dead, allegedly by IFP-aligned KHETISI KHESWA GANG members, in Sebokeng, Tvl, on 12 January 1991 at the night vigil of Christopher Nangalembe, an ANCYL member killed by the gang. Gang members fired at and threw hand grenades at mourners, killing a number and injuring several others. Police arrived at the scene but provided no protection, allegedly ignoring both the attackers and the injured. See NANGALEMBE NIGHT VIGIL MASSACRE.

SETLHAHUNO, Lazarus (20), was killed, by members of the Bophuthatswana Police on 5 February 1994 in Taung, Bophuthatswana during clashes over the chieftainship of the area. His body was found on the bank of a nearby river.

SETLHODI, Arms (30), died after he was shot by members of the Bophuthatswana Police in Vryburg, Cape, on 8 December 1988, when police opened fire on participants in a protest march at the tribal office, killing about three people.

SETLHOKE, Gabriel Phemelo (33), from Meadowlands, Soweto, Johannesburg, was repeatedly tortured in October 1985 and January 1986 in Zambia, and at Nova Stella Sao prison and Quatro camp in Angola, by named ANC security members who falsely accused him of being an enemy agent. See ANC CAMPS.

SETSHEDI, Modise Daniel (64), an ANC supporter, was shot and injured when armed men opened fire on a taxi he was travelling in on 15 November 1993 in Katlehong, Tvl. The shooting occurred during a period of TAXI VIOLENCE when conflict between ANC and IFP supporters became linked to competition in the taxi industry.

SETSHEDI, Pillemon Matetenene (60), was arrested and severely beaten by Bophuthatswana Police on 31 December 1990 in Phokeng, Bophuthatswana. At the time of the incident the community of Phokeng was resisting its INCORPORATION into Bophuthatswana.

SEXWALE, Lesetsha Joseph, an MK operative deployed in the Transkei, was caught with four other operatives at a police roadblock near Elliot, Cape, on 11 August 1981. Three of the operatives were killed in a shoot-out while Mr Sexwale and one other escaped. They were cornered and died fighting at Barkly Pass two days later. The four bodies were secretly buried on the farm, Lushof, in the magisterial district of Rouxville, near Aliwal North, Cape, and were exhumed by the Commission on 9 April 1997.

SEXWALE, Mosima Gabriel 'T okyo', an MK operative, was detained, interrogated and tortured at John Vorster Square, Johannesburg, by members of

the Witwatersrand Security Branch on 30/31 December 1976. Mr Sexwale was later sentenced to 18 years' imprisonment. One Witwatersrand Security Branch operative was granted amnesty (AC/2001/275). **SEYAYI, Ngangelizwe Joseph** (33), was severely beaten by a named member of the SAP after his arrest on 1 April 1986 in Bela-Bela, Warmbaths, Tvl. He was charged for taking part in protest action against the Warmbaths council, and sentenced to five years' imprisonment.

SGOTLO, (first name not given), was shot and injured by an ANCYL member in Khutsong, Carletonville, Tvl, on 24 December 1990. One ANCYL member was granted amnesty, while another, who denied any involvement in the attack, was refused amnesty (AC/97/0001 and AC/97/0004).

SGOXO, Mazwi Edward, was injured after being shot by members of an ANC self-defence unit (SDU) in Khutsong, Carletonville, Tvl, on 24 December 1990. One ANCYL member was granted amnesty, while another, who denied any involvement in the attack, was refused amnesty (AC/97/0001 and AC/97/0004).

SGWAZA, Anna Gugile (37), had her house burnt down by IFP supporters in Sonkombo, Ndwedwe, KwaZulu, near Durban, on 20 March 1994. See SONKOMBO ARSON ATTACKS.

SHAAN, Danger, an ANC supporter was shot in the leg by members of the South African Police in 1980 outside the Grand Piano nightclub in Johannesburg, during a period of political tension when there were school boycotts, stayaways and protests.

SHABALALA (DUMA), Zanele Florina (28), an ANC supporter, had her house in Mahaqwa, near Port Shepstone, Natal, burnt down by IFP supporters on 22 November 1991.

SHABALALA, Alosia (54), had her house at Ofafa, Chibini, Richmond, Natal, burnt down by named IFP supporters on 4 May 1990 because her son, who was also shot in this incident, was a member of the ANC.

SHABALALA, Angelina, a UDF supporter, had her house looted and set alight on 6 April 1990 when a group of Inkatha supporters attacked UDF supporters and residents at Mpumalanga, KwaZulu, near Durban, in spite of a heavy police and military presence. Fourteen people were killed and at least 120 homes burnt down. One former IFP member was granted amnesty (AC/1999/0332).

SHABALALA, Bhekumusa Donald (47), died after being shot in the chest by members of the SAP in Mpumalanga, KwaZulu, near Durban, on 29 December 1988, when police opened fire during a violent confrontation with a group of youths.

SHABALALA, Bongani David (24), an ANC supporter, was beaten and then shot dead by named members of the SAP at Ezakheni, KwaZulu, near Ladysmith, Natal, on 3 February 1993, allegedly because he refused to disclose the location of a weapons cache.

SHABALALA, David Bhenguse, an employee of Rand Water, was shot and injured by members of an ANC self-defence unit (SDU) while he was travelling in a

taxi past the informal settlement of Phola Park in Tokoza, Tvl, on 26 February 1992. Four people died and eight were injured. One SDU member was granted amnesty for the attack on the taxi (AC/1999/0225).

SHABALALA, David Vimba (47), an ANC supporter, died after being shot by IFP supporters in Ezakheni, KwaZulu, near Ladysmith, Natal, on 26 August 1993.

SHABALALA, Elijah (57), was shot and injured at his church at Bhekezulu, Estcourt, Natal, on 2 April 1994, when IFP supporters opened fire on the congregation, allegedly because they suspected that members were considering joining the ANC. Six people, including Mr Shabalala's daughter, were shot and killed in the attack.

SHABALALA, Emmanuel Abraham Sibusiso, an ANC supporter, died after being shot during continuing conflict between ANC and IFP supporters in Mpumalanga, KwaZulu, near Durban, on 2 August 1993.

SHABALALA, Ethel Busisiwe (47), an ANC supporter, was continually harassed by members of the Special Branch in Ladysmith, Natal, in 1960, allegedly because of her husband's involvement with the ANC.

SHABALALA, Ethel Sizile (39), a member of the South African Communist Party, was detained and tortured by Special Branch members on a number of occasions in the 1960s and early 1970s in Durban.

SHABALALA, Goodness (49), an ANC supporter, was stabbed and severely wounded on 5 August 1993, when IFP supporters attacked her home in Ohlange, Inanda, near KwaMashu, Durban. Her husband was killed in the attack.

SHABALALA, Jabulani Innocentia (16), an ANC supporter, was shot and stabbed to death when IFP supporters attacked ANC supporters in Ndaleni, Richmond, Natal, on 16 July 1991. Four other ANC supporters were killed in the attack.

SHABALALA, Jabulile Victoria (19), an IFP supporter, was shot dead in her father's church in Bhekezulu, Estcourt, Natal, on 2 April 1994, when IFP supporters opened fire on the congregation, allegedly because they suspected that members were considering joining the ANC. Five other people were shot and killed in the attack.

SHABALALA, Jackson Nkosinathi (24), an ANC member, was shot dead by IFP supporters at Bulwer, Natal, on 30 January 1993.

SHABALALA, Jef frey Siphoh (21), an Inkatha supporter, was abducted by UDF supporters in Mpumalanga, KwaZulu, near Durban, on 11 May 1989. He has not been seen since and is presumed dead.

SHABALALA, Joey Ntombenimisi, an ANC supporter, was stabbed to death by Inkatha supporters on 20 April 1985 at Folweni, KwaZulu, near Umlazi, Durban, reportedly because of her political affiliation and her position as councillor in the township.

SHABALALA, Lwazi Skhumbuzo (18), an ANC supporter, was beaten by ISU members who were conducting searches for weapons in houses in the Steadville area, near Ladysmith, Natal, in 1993.

SHABALALA, Makhosonke Solomon (30), was seriously injured when the husband of a councillor

opened fire on residents protesting against councillors on 16 January 1990 in Vukuzakhe, Volksrust, Tvl.

SHABALALA, Makhosonke, was arrested by named SAP members on 28 January 1992 because they found an AK47 rifle in his house. He was kept in the Dube police station, Soweto, Johannesburg, for two days where he was punched and severely beaten.

SHABALALA, Maswazini Petros (36), was shot in the leg in Estcourt, Natal, on 2 April 1994, when IFP supporters opened fire on a church service in Estcourt, Natal, in political conflict three weeks before the APRIL 1994 ELECTIONS.

SHABALALA, Mbuso Edmund, an MK operative, was abducted in KwaMashu, Durban, on 8 July 1990 by members of the Port Natal Security Branch during the investigation of an ANC operation codenamed Vula. On 12 July 1990, Mr Shabalala and one other were shot and their bodies thrown into the Tugela river. Five Security Branch operatives were granted amnesty (AC/2001/099).

SHABALALA, Michael Phaseka, an ANC supporter, was stabbed to death by IFP supporters in Hammarsdale, Natal, on 13 October 1991.

SHABALALA, Mitchell Nomgalajelwa (30), was shot and injured when members of the Riot Police opened fire on boycotting students in Madadeni, KwaZulu, near Newcastle, Natal, on 13 September 1982. Mr Shabalala became a paraplegic as a result of the shooting.

SHABALALA, Nicholas Thulani (28), an ANC supporter, had his house in Ixopo, Natal, burnt down by Inkatha supporters on 4 May 1990 following attempts to hold a peace rally in the area on 1 May 1990.

SHABALALA, Nomhlngano Mavis (58), an IFP supporter, lost her house in an arson attack by ANCYL supporters in Sebokeng, Tvl, on 4 September 1990.

SHABALALA, Ntombifikile Happy (29), an ANC supporter, had her house burgled and vandalised by IFP supporters in Bulwer, Natal, in March 1994, in the run-up to the APRIL 1994 ELECTIONS.

SHABALALA, Phephezela Johannes (41), an ANC supporter, was shot dead on 7 November 1992 in KwaThema, Tvl, allegedly by IFP supporters.

SHABALALA, Sebastian Jabulani (37), was shot dead on 12 September 1993 when his uncle's home at Ncalu, Ixopo, Natal, was attacked by IFP supporters, allegedly because the family was perceived to be sympathetic to the ANC. His uncle was burnt to death in the attack.

SHABALALA, Sibongile Cynthia (19), an IFP supporter, was severely burnt when ANC supporters attacked and burnt her home in Osizweni, KwaZulu, near Newcastle, Natal, on 5 May 1993. Three other family members, including two children, were severely burnt in the fire.

SHABALALA, Sibongiseni France Makhehla, an ANC supporter, died after being assaulted by IFP supporters at Xosheyahle, Bulwer, Natal, on 22 February 1992.

SHABALALA, Siboniso, was abducted and killed by members of the MANDELA UNITED FOOTBALL CLUB on 14

November 1988 in Soweto, Johannesburg. Mr Shabalala was accused of being an informer. He was last seen alive in the presence of Ms Winnie Madikizela-Mandela. According to his father, his son's face was swollen and he appeared to have been beaten.

SHABALALA, Sindisiwe Rejoice (9), was shot dead on 2 April 1994, when IFP supporters opened fire on a church service in Estcourt, Natal, in political conflict three weeks before the APRIL 1994 ELECTIONS.

SHABALALA, Sipantuzo Timothy (52), an ANC supporter, was harassed, detained and stabbed by members of the SAP in Ladysmith, Natal, during the 1960s, in an attempt to force him to end his political activities.

SHABALALA, Smanga Simon (21), an IFP supporter, was shot dead by ANC supporters in Ezakheni, KwaZulu, near Ladysmith, Natal, in April 1994, in the run-up to the APRIL 1994 ELECTIONS. The perpetrators called Mr Shabalala out of his grandmother's home and shot him dead, then burnt down the house.

SHABALALA, Sonto Emily (43), an ANC supporter, had her home destroyed in an arson attack by IFP supporters at Madadeni, KwaZulu, near Newcastle, Natal, on 25 May 1991, allegedly because she refused to pay the money demanded by one of the councillors, an IFP supporter.

SHABALALA, Thesi , an ANC supporter, was killed on 5 August 1993 when IFP supporters attacked his home in Ohlange, Inanda, near KwaMashu, Durban. His wife, also an ANC supporter and allegedly the target of the attack, was stabbed and severely injured in the incident.

SHABALALA, Thobile Venetia (16), an ANC supporter, had her home burnt down by IFP supporters in Sonkombo, Ndwedwe, KwaZulu, near Durban, on 16 March 1994. See SONKOMBO ARSON ATTACKS.

SHABALALA, Thokozani , was shot and injured on 2 April 1994 in a church at Bhekezulu, Estcourt, Natal, when IFP supporters opened fire on the congregation, allegedly because they suspected that members were considering joining the ANC. Six people were shot and killed in the attack.

SHABALALA, Veli Samson , a UDF supporter, was stabbed to death by Inkatha supporters in Hammarsdale, Natal, on 6 May 1985.

SHABALALA, V usi, an ANC civic leader, was killed by members of the IFP-related 'Khumalo Gang' at Tokoza Tvl, on 27 October 1992. One perpetrator was refused amnesty (AC/2000/198).

SHABALALA, Wendelene Mvoshu (69), was burnt to death on 12 September 1993 when his home at Ncalu, Ixopo, Natal, was set alight by IFP supporters, allegedly because the family was perceived to be sympathetic to the ANC. His nephew was shot and killed in the attack.

SHABALALA, Xolani Eddie (20), an ANC supporter, was shot and fatally wounded by IFP supporters in Ezakheni, KwaZulu, near Ladysmith, Natal, on 9 July 1993.

SHABALALA, Yvonne (23), an IFP supporter, was severely burnt when ANC supporters attacked and

burnt her home in Osizweni, KwaZulu, near Newcastle, Natal, on 5 May 1993. Three other family members, including two children, were severely burnt in the fire.

SHABALALA, Zanele Florina (28), an ANC supporter, lost her house in Umkomaas, near Durban, in an arson attack by IFP supporters on 22 November 1991.

SHABANE, Busisiwe Jalta (52), an ANC supporter, survived a shooting by members of the KWAZULU POLICE at Sundumbili, KwaZulu, near Mandini, Natal, on 18 December 1993, during ongoing harassment of her family. On 22 January 1994, Ms Shabane had her home burnt down in an arson attack, allegedly by members of the KWAZULU POLICE.

SHABANE, Gano (47), had her home at Port Shepstone, Natal, destroyed in an arson attack by ANC supporters on 9 July 1992 in ongoing political conflict in the area.

SHABANE, Maria , was shot dead by a member of the SADF on 7 March 1992 in Tembisa, Tvl, during clashes between IFP-supporting hostel-dwellers and mainly ANC-supporting residents.

SHABANE, Nkosikhona Ruben (28), an ANC supporter, was shot and injured by IFP supporters in Sundumbili, KwaZulu, near Mandini, Natal, on 17 December 1993. The Shabane family was the target of systematic harassment from July to December of 1993, allegedly because of their support for the ANC.

SHABANE, Nonkanyiso Clemencia (30), died in political conflict in Durban on 8 February 1994 after being shot by ANC supporters who were allegedly looking for her boyfriend.

SHABANE, Oswald Mthethunzima , was assaulted and then shot dead by a crowd of ANC-supporting residents in Inanda, near KwaMashu, Durban, on 7 April 1991. He and his wife, who was necklaced to death in the same incident, were suspected of being IFP supporters. One ANC member was granted amnesty (AC/2000/217).

SHABANE, Te Amon , an IFP supporter, died after being shot and stabbed by ANC supporters in Murchison, near Port Shepstone, Natal, on 22 May 1992.

SHABANGU, (first name not given), was shot and injured on 21 November 1990 when members of the SAP opened fire on protesters marching from Mhluzi to Middelburg police station, Tvl, to protest against the harassment of scholars by the police. Five people were killed and more than eight injured.

SHABANGU, Beauty Mbambo (43), an IFP supporter, was shot and injured by named and other ANC supporters in Mtunzini, Natal, in February 1992.

SHABANGU, Ben Luke (45), an ANC supporter, was shot and injured and had his home burnt down IFP supporters in Bilanyoni, Paulpietersburg, Natal, on 20 April 1993.

SHABANGU, David Lucas (18), disappeared on 16 May 1986 after leaving home to attend a meeting of residents opposed to INCORPORATION into KwaNdebele. Mr Shabangu was allegedly arrested and held in prison in South Africa, but his family has never seen or heard from him since.

SHABANGU, Doctor Paulos , an employee of Rand Water, was shot dead by members of an ANC self-defence unit (SDU) while he was travelling in a taxi past the informal settlement of Phola Park in Tokoza, Tvl, on 26 February 1992. Four people died and eight were injured. One SDU member was granted amnesty for the attack on the taxi (AC/1999/0225).

SHABANGU, Edward , died after he was stabbed by a named perpetrator in KaNyamazane, Nelspruit, Tvl, on 23 June 1984. He had attended the funeral service of a government official when he was attacked. The incident occurred during conflict between the Inyandza and Inyatsi groups in KaNgwane.

SHABANGU, Eunice , was killed by a group of youths who attacked and burnt her at Daveyton, Tvl, on 2 July 1987. The youths targeted another person who was not present at the time of the attack. Four persons died and four suffered injuries as a result of the attack. One perpetrator, who claimed to be an ANC supporter and chairperson of a 'people's court', was refused amnesty for the attack (AC/2001/282).

SHABANGU, Eunice , was shot and killed in her kitchen in Sebokeng, Tvl, by a member of the Municipal Police on 4 June 1988, reportedly to create fear in the township.

SHABANGU, Gabriel , was shot and injured by members of the AWB on 12 December 1993 at an illegal roadblock set up outside Ventersdorp, Tvl. Four people, including two children, were killed in the attack. Eight AWB members were refused amnesty and one was granted amnesty (AC/1999/0045). See RODORA ROADBLOCK KILLINGS.

SHABANGU, George (31), was arrested by named KwaNdebele policemen in Siyabuswa, KwaNdebele, on 6 February 1987, and questioned about a gun found in his room. He was tortured at the police station, after which he disappeared. Police claimed that Mr Shabangu had escaped while pointing out an arms cache.

SHABANGU, Johannes Mandla (33), a member of the regional ANC leadership, survived a hand grenade attack by MK operatives on the home of an ANC member in KaNyamazane, Nelspruit, Tvl, during the night of 10/11 November 1992. Five other occupants of the house also survived. Three MK operatives were granted amnesty for the attempted killings (AC/1997/0065; AC/1997/0066 and AC/1997/0067).

SHABANGU, Khulumile Portia (25), a SANSCO member from White River, Tvl, was killed, along with two others, in an ambush mounted by operatives from *Vlakplaas* and section D of Security Branch headquarters near Bhunya, Swaziland on 12 February 1989. The three were lured into the ambush by a Security Branch agent purporting to be an MK operative. The Security Branch then spread a rumour that they had been killed by the ANC because they were suspected of being police informers (AC/2001/227).

SHABANGU, Lilimane Simon (46), an IFP supporter, had his home petrol-bombed by ANC supporters in Mtunzini, Natal, in February 1992.

SHABANGU, Lucas David (18) disappeared on 16 May 1986 after leaving home to attend a meeting of

residents opposed to INCORPORATION into KwaNdebele. Mr Shabangu was allegedly arrested and held in prison in South Africa, but his family has not seen or heard from him since.

SHABANGU, Mamphatole Lazar us (25), was stabbed, shot and thrown off a train in Daveyton, Tvl, on 13 November 1992. See TRAIN VIOLENCE.

SHABANGU, Mandla Lar ribbee , was shot dead, allegedly by members of the SAP, outside the magistrate's court in Kabokweni, KaNgwane, on 11 March 1986, during a trial of students charged with public violence.

SHABANGU, Mkhulu Exodus (25), an ANC supporter, was shot by members of the ISU on 19 April 1994 in Tokoza, Tvl, during conflict between IFP-supporting hostel-dwellers and ANC-supporting residents.

SHABANGU, Mr (first name not given), had his petrol station at Tweefontein, Kwandabele, damaged during June 1986, when a covert unit of the Northern Transvaal Security Branch attacked it using rocket launchers, an explosive device and machine-gun fire. Mr Shabangu allegedly provided assistance to MK operatives. Two members of a SAP Special Investigation Unit and three Northern Transvaal Security Branch operatives were granted amnesty (AC/2001/105; AC/2001/27).

SHABANGU, Neville (32), a UDF member, was severely burnt by named members of the Security Branch in Nelspruit, Tvl, in April 1986.

SHABANGU, Per cy, an IFP-aligned KHUMALO GANG member, was shot dead by ANC supporters on 13 December 1992 at a shebeen frequented by ANC supporters in Tokoza, Tvl, because of his alleged involvement in the murder and rape of three teenagers the previous day. The KHUMALO GANG was responsible for killing two ANC supporters and injuring several others in a revenge attack on the tavern later that day.

SHABANGU, Peter , was shot and killed by a member of an ANC self-defence unit (SDU) in Tokoza, Tvl, on 6 October 1993. One SDU member was granted amnesty for this killing (AC/1999/0186).

SHABANGU, Por tia , a SANSCO member, and two others were killed in an ambush near Bhunya, Swaziland on 12 February 1989. The three were lured into the ambush by a Security Branch agent, purporting to be an MK operative. The Security Branch then spread a rumour that they had been killed by the ANC because they were suspected of being police informers. The operation was conducted by *Vlakplaas* and Section D of Security Branch Headquarters. Nineteen operatives from *Vlakplaas* and Security Branch Headquarters were granted amnesty (AC/2001/227).

SHABANGU, Sibongile Nelisive (37), had her house in Inchanga, Natal, burnt down in 1988 in intensifying conflict between Inkatha and UDF supporters in the area.

SHABANGU, Simanga Elias (23), was seriously injured when a landmine planted by an MK operative exploded in June 1988 in Volkrust, Tvl. The landmines were aimed at the SADF and commandos in rural area but the campaign was abandoned due to the high number of civilian casualties.

SHABANGU, Vincent Muzivenhlanhla , was shot dead in Mandini, Natal, on 23 October 1993 in ongoing conflict between ANC and IFP supporters in the area.

SHABANGU, Vusumuzi Emmanuel (16), an IFP supporter, was shot dead by named and other ANC members in Mtunzini, Natal, on 4 March 1992.

SHADA, Mohau Nicholas (23), a COSAS member, was detained for 18 months from 25 June 1985 and forced to make a statement against his 'comrades' in Benoni, Tvl. He was hunted by police after his 'comrades' were blown up by booby-trapped hand grenades provided by a named *Vlakplaas askari*.

SHAGE, Simpiwe , was shot and injured by MK operatives at Edendale Hospital, near Pietermaritzburg, on 4 May 1986. One person was killed and Mr Shage and three others were injured in crossfire between the operatives and police when the operatives raided the hospital to free a member of their MK unit who was being held there. Four MK operatives were granted amnesty (AC/2001/128).

SHAI, Kleinboy Oupa (24), was shot by members of the SAP on 24 September 1991 in Khutsong, Carletonville, Tvl. Khutsong was tense after clashes between two rival factions of the ANC aligned KHUTSONG YOUTH CONGRESS.

SHAIK, Yunus , was detained in connection with ANC activities and tortured at CR Swart Square, Durban, by members of the Port Natal Security Branch during July 1985. One Security Branch operative was granted amnesty (AC/2000/60).

SHALANG, Solomon , was tear-gassed and beaten with a sjambok by members of the South African Police on 23 March 1986 in Dennilton, KwaNdebele, during tension after government attempts to force INCORPORATION of the area into KwaNdebele.

SHALANGU, Phindiwe , survived a hand grenade attack by MK operatives on the home of an ANC member in KaNyamazane, Nelspruit, Tvl, during the night of 10/11 November 1992. Five other occupants of the house also survived. Three MK operatives were granted amnesty for the attempted killings (AC/1997/0065; AC/1997/0066 and AC/1997/0067).

SHALE, Gofrey (41), was shot dead on 12 September 1990 in Vosloorus, Tvl, during clashes between IFP-supporting hostel-dwellers and mainly ANC-supporting residents.

SHALE, Moeketsi Fahian (50), was shot dead when police opened fire on a NEHAWU meeting in Botshabelo, near Bloemfontein, on 15 October 1992. At the time, nationwide NEHAWU strikes formed part of the ANC mass action campaign.

SHALE, Monica Makoekoe (45), received death threats from alleged members of the Lesotho Liberation Army (LLA) in QwaQwa, in 1982, shortly after her son had allegedly been killed by his 'comrades' in the LLA. Ms Shale and her husband eventually had to flee QwaQwa.

SHALE, Refiloe , was killed, allegedly by fellow Lesotho Liberation Army (LLA) members, in QwaQwa, in 1982, because he objected to some of the LLA's activities. The exiled LLA had abducted Mr Shale from Westonaria, Tvl, to join their forces.

SHAMASE, Shokwakhe (39), an ANC supporter, was injured and had his home destroyed in an arson attack by IFP supporters at Inanda, near KwaMashu, Durban, in June 1993.

SHAMDU, Betty (55), had her home in Empangeni, Natal, destroyed in an arson attack by IFP supporters on 4 December 1992, in ongoing political conflict in the area.

SHANDU, (first name not given), went missing when the family home at Inanda, near KwaMashu, Durban, was burnt down by IFP supporters on 13 January 1994 in the conflict between ANC and IFP supporters during the run-up to the APRIL 1994 ELECTIONS. He has not been seen since and is presumed dead.

SHANDU, Bethuel (27), an IFP supporter, was shot dead by ANC supporters on 20 July 1990, at the Ngqoleni bus stop in Umbumbulu, KwaZulu, near Durban. Seven members of the Shandu family died in three separate incidents of political violence during 1990.

SHANDU, Bhefika (47) an IFP supporter, had his house burnt down by IFP supporters in Sonkombo, Ndwedwe, KwaZulu, near Durban, on 20 March 1994. See SONKOMBO ARSON ATTACKS.

SHANDU, Busangani , was killed by an ANC/FAWU member at his workplace at Langeberg Foods in Boksburg, Tvl, on 12 June 1992, during a period of conflict between IFP and ANC-supporting workers at the factory. One ANC member was granted amnesty for the killing (AC/1998/0080).

SHANDU, Caanaan Mbegcu , a COSATU official, was shot and killed by an IFP member during political conflict at Mandini, Natal, in December 1991. One perpetrator was granted amnesty (AC/1999/0332).

SHANDU, Celani (44), an IFP supporter, had her home destroyed in an arson attack in Mevamhlophe, KwaZulu, near Empangeni, Natal, on 24 April 1994, in political conflict between ANC and IFP supporters three days before the APRIL 1994 ELECTIONS.

SHANDU, Fikile , was shot and injured on 28 November 1993 by alleged IFP supporters at Mandini, Natal, during an attack on the home of the ANC-supporting family he was staying with. The house was also burnt down.

SHANDU, Hlaselaphi Agnes (52), an ANC supporter, had her home destroyed in an arson attack by IFP supporters at Ngonweni, Inanda, near KwaMashu, Durban, on 16 November 1992.

SHANDU, Jabulani Emmanuel (23), an ANC supporter, was shot dead in Folweni, KwaZulu, near Umlazi, Durban, in June 1992, allegedly because of his political activities among the youth.

SHANDU, Jabuliswiwe Emely (37), had her house at Inanda, near KwaMashu, Durban, burnt down by IFP supporters on 13 January 1994 in the conflict between ANC and IFP supporters during the run-up to the APRIL 1994 ELECTIONS. Her husband disappeared in the same attack, and has not been seen since.

SHANDU, Johannes (56), an ANC supporter, had his home at Ekuthuleni, Umlazi, Durban, destroyed in an arson attack by IFP supporters in February 1992. See EKUTHULENI ATTACKS.

SHANDU, Johannes (57), had his home vandalised by IFP supporters in Ekuthuleni, Umlazi, Durban, during

1993, allegedly because he was living in an ANC stronghold.

SHANDU, Khumbulani (25), an Inkatha supporter, was shot and killed by ANC supporters in Isipingo, Natal, on 14 March 1990. Seven members of the Shandu family died in three separate incidents of political violence during 1990.

SHANDU, Linda W ifred, was shot and fatally burnt when ANC supporters attacked a home in Umnini, Umgababa, KwaZulu, near Durban, on 20 July 1990. Ms Nomusa Shandu, an IFP supporter, had moved her children and grandchildren to safety when she heard of a possible attack. The attackers then fetched the family from their hiding place and took them back to their home, which they set alight. Five of the Shandu family members died of burns. Thirteen ANC supporters were charged and 11 convicted for the attack.

SHANDU, Mafiki Zandele, was shot and fatally burnt when ANC supporters attacked a home in Umnini, Umgababa, KwaZulu, near Durban, on 20 July 1990. Ms Nomusa Shandu, an IFP supporter, had moved her children and grandchildren to safety when she heard of a possible attack. The attackers then fetched the family from their hiding place and took them back to their home, which they set alight. Five of the Shandu family members died of burns. Thirteen ANC supporters were charged and 11 convicted for the attack.

SHANDU, Mbhekeleni (44), an IFP supporter, was shot and stabbed to death in KwaDlangezwa, KwaZulu, near Empangeni, Natal, on 20 March 1994 in the conflict between ANC and IFP supporters during the run-up to the APRIL 1994 ELECTIONS.

SHANDU, Nicholas Nkosinathi, was shot dead, allegedly by members of the ISU, at Bhambayi, near KwaMashu, Durban, on 1 December 1993. Eight other people died in attacks by ISU members in the area that day. The perpetrator applied for amnesty.

SHANDU, Nokwazi Josephine (43), had her house burnt down by IFP supporters in KwaKhoza, KwaZulu, near Eshowe, Natal, in continuing conflict between IFP and ANC supporters in 1993.

SHANDU, Nozipho (20), was shot and fatally burnt when ANC supporters attacked a home in Umnini, Umgababa, KwaZulu, near Durban, on 20 July 1990. Ms Nomusa Shandu, an IFP supporter, had moved her children and grandchildren to safety when she heard of a possible attack. The attackers then fetched the family from their hiding place and took them back to their home, which they set alight. Five of the Shandu family members died of burns. Thirteen ANC supporters were charged and 11 convicted for the attack.

SHANDU, Phumaphi Emelea (54), an ANC supporter, was severely intimidated by members of the SAP in KwaMashu, Durban, during 1980. She and her family were forced to leave the area.

SHANDU, Primrose Ntombifuthi, was shot and fatally burnt when ANC supporters attacked a home in Umnini, Umgababa, KwaZulu, near Durban, on 20 July 1990. Ms Nomusa Shandu, an IFP supporter, had moved her children and grandchildren to safety when she heard

of a possible attack. The attackers then fetched the family from their hiding place and took them back to their home, which they set alight. Five of the Shandu family members died of burns. Thirteen ANC supporters were charged and 11 convicted for the attack.

SHANDU, Sibongile Gladness (41), had her home set alight in an arson attack at Ongoye, KwaZulu, near Empangeni, Natal, on 8 October 1993 in ongoing conflict between IFP and ANC supporters in the area.

SHANDU, Sitifani Stephen (39), had his home in Inanda, near KwaMashu, Durban, destroyed in an arson attack by Inkatha supporters in May 1989, allegedly because he was thought to be a UDF supporter. Mr Shandu lived on the border between UDF and Inkatha areas.

SHANDU, Sizakele (62), an IFP supporter, had her house burnt down by ANC supporters in Sonkombo, Ndwedwe, KwaZulu, near Durban, on 16 March 1994. See SONKOMBO ARSON ATTACKS.

SHANDU, Thembeni Agnes (38), had her home destroyed in an arson attack in Ngwelezana, KwaZulu, near Empangeni, Natal, on 26 June 1992 in ongoing conflict between ANC and IFP supporters in the area.

SHANDU, Tholile, was shot and fatally burnt when ANC supporters attacked a home in Umnini, Umgababa, KwaZulu, near Durban, on 20 July 1990. Ms Nomusa Shandu, an IFP supporter, had moved her children and grandchildren to safety when she heard of a possible attack. The attackers then fetched the family from their hiding place and took them to their home, which they set alight. Five of the Shandu family members died of burns. Thirteen ANC supporters were charged and 11 convicted for the attack.

SHANDU, Thulani Joseph (25), was shot and stabbed to death on 24 February 1994 in Nkekwane Reserve, Mtunzini, Natal, in political conflict between ANC and IFP supporters during the run-up to the APRIL 1994 ELECTIONS.

SHANDU, Walter Mansi, an MK operative, died mysteriously while in detention in November 1978 in Zeerust, Tvl. Police claimed that he committed suicide but his neck was broken and severely bruised.

SHANDU, Zibuyile (24), was shot dead by ANC supporters in Lindelani, near KwaMashu, Durban, on 13 January 1990 in intense conflict between Inkatha and UDF/ANC supporters.

SHANGASE, Alson Dingizwe (45), an ANC supporter and union member, was assaulted by members of the SADF in Edendale, KwaZulu, near Pietermaritzburg, in September 1986, during the SARMCOL STRIKE.

SHANGASE, Aubrey Mandlakoyise, an ANC supporter, was shot dead by IFP supporters at Lindelani, near KwaMashu, Durban, on 6 April 1994, in the run-up to the APRIL 1994 ELECTIONS.

SHANGASE, Bhelokwakhe (33), an ANC supporter, had his house burnt down by IFP supporters in Sonkombo, Ndwedwe, KwaZulu, near Durban, on 16 March 1994. See SONKOMBO ARSON ATTACKS.

SHANGASE, Bhelokwazi (20), an ANC supporter, had to have his leg amputated after being shot by a

named member of the SADF in Lamontville, Durban, on 25 June 1983.

SHANGASE, Busisiwe Gadeni (22), an ANC supporter, had his house burnt down by IFP supporters in Sonkombo, Ndwedwe, KwaZulu, near Durban, on 16 March 1994. See SONKOMBO ARSON ATTACKS.

SHANGASE, Daphney Zehlile (20), was severely injured when she was sexually assaulted and stabbed by UDF supporters who attacked her home in Mpumalanga, KwaZulu, near Durban, on 23 September 1988 in intensifying conflict between Inkatha and UDF supporters in the area.

SHANGASE, Dudu , was one of 11 people killed by SPECIAL CONSTABLES who attacked an all-night prayer vigil at Trust Feeds, New Hanover, Pietermaritzburg, on 3 December 1988. See TRUST FEEDS MASSACRE. The station commander at New Hanover police station, who also chaired the local JMC, was granted amnesty for the attack (AC/1996/0011).

SHANGASE, Fikile (53), an ANC supporter, was shot and severely injured in an attack by IFP supporters on residents of the isolated ANC stronghold in Sonkombo, Ndwedwe, KwaZulu, near Durban, on 16 March 1994. See SONKOMBO ARSON ATTACKS.

SHANGASE, Garazile Gertrude (39), an Inkatha supporter, had her home in Richmond Farm, near KwaMashu, Durban, destroyed in an arson attack by UDF supporters on 19 January 1990.

SHANGASE, Hansford Thabo (17), a COSAS member, was assaulted by named Inkatha supporters in Imbali, Pietermaritzburg, on 17 July 1986. On 29 November 1987, Mr Shangase was paralysed when the same perpetrators shot him in the mouth and neck.

SHANGASE, Hawukile (54), had her home at NDWEDWE, KwaZulu, near Durban, set alight in an arson attack on 12 February 1994 during ongoing conflict between ANC and IFP supporters in the area.

SHANGASE, Jabulane , was severely stabbed by UDF supporters in Mpumalanga, KwaZulu, near Durban, on 23 September 1988 in intense political conflict in the area.

SHANGASE, Khalangani (53), an IFP supporter, had her house burnt down by ANC supporters at Mangangeni in Ndwedwe, KwaZulu, near Durban, in May 1994, in conflict accompanying the APRIL 1994 ELECTIONS.

SHANGASE, Khethiwe (21), an ANC supporter, was burnt to death when Inkatha supporters petrol-bombed her home in Nhlalakahle, Greytown, Natal, on 11 June 1990. She was six months pregnant at the time. Ms Shangase's three brothers, all ANC supporters, were killed in political conflict in the area at different times between 1987 and 1993.

SHANGASE, Mabule Isaac , an ANC supporter, suffered damage to property in political conflict between Inkatha and UDF supporters at KwaMashu, Durban, in the late 1980s. One perpetrator was granted amnesty (AC/2000/054).

SHANGASE, Mar garet (56), an Inkatha supporter, had her house in Mpumalanga, KwaZulu, near Durban, burnt down by UDF supporters in September 1987.

SHANGASE, Mbhekeni Mbhulehwa (50), an IFP supporter, was shot dead when other named IFP supporters ambushed him at Thafamasi, Ndwedwe, KwaZulu, near Durban, on 26 December 1990. His sons were ANC supporters and had also been killed in the course of political conflict. His wife was injured, and two sisters-in-law were shot dead in the attack.

SHANGASE, Mkhipheni Ben , was shot dead in an attack by IFP supporters on residents of the isolated ANC stronghold in Sonkombo, Ndwedwe, KwaZulu, near Durban, on 16 March 1994. See SONKOMBO ARSON ATTACKS.

SHANGASE, Moses (31), a UDF supporter, was shot dead in an ambush by IFP supporters in Nhlalakahle, Greytown, Natal, on 26 April 1991. Mr Shangase's two brothers and sister, all UDF or ANC supporters, were killed in separate incidents of political conflict in the area between 1987 and 1993.

SHANGASE, Mthandeni Vincent (16), an ANC supporter, was shot and hacked to death by IFP supporters at Ndundumeni, Ndwedwe, KwaZulu, near Durban, on 23 December 1990. His brother was also killed in the attack. Three days later, three members of his family were killed by IFP supporters who attempted to prevent them from procuring *muti* for his grave.

SHANGASE, Muzi , was one of 11 people killed by SPECIAL CONSTABLES who attacked an all-night prayer vigil at Trust Feeds, New Hanover, Pietermaritzburg, on 3 December 1988. See TRUST FEEDS MASSACRE. The station commander at New Hanover police station, who also chaired the local JMC, was granted amnesty for the attack (AC/1996/0011).

SHANGASE, Ndabayomlungu Vo , an IFP supporter, was shot dead by named IFP supporters who ambushed and attacked her family on the road in Thafamasi, Ndwedwe, KwaZulu, near Durban, on 26 December 1990. Her father-in-law and sister-in-law were also shot dead in the incident. The perpetrators allegedly tried to prevent the family from getting *muti* for the graves of her husband and brother-in-law, who had both been killed in the course of political conflict.

SHANGASE, Ngazini Buzani , was shot dead by named IFP supporters who ambushed and attacked her family on the road in Thafamasi, Ndwedwe, KwaZulu, near Durban, on 26 December 1990. Her father-in-law and sister-in-law were also shot dead in the incident. The perpetrators allegedly tried to prevent the family from getting *muti* for the graves of her husband and brother-in-law, who had both been killed in the course of political conflict.

SHANGASE, Nkonyeni , was one of 11 people killed by SPECIAL CONSTABLES who attacked an all-night prayer vigil at Trust Feeds, New Hanover, Pietermaritzburg, on 3 December 1988. See TRUST FEEDS MASSACRE. The station commander at New Hanover police station, who also chaired the local JMC, was granted amnesty for the attack (AC/1996/0011).

SHANGASE, Nkosikhona , was shot and severely injured in an attack by IFP supporters on residents of the isolated ANC stronghold in Sonkombo, Ndwedwe, KwaZulu, near Durban, on 16 March 1994. See SONKOMBO ARSON ATTACKS.

SHANGASE, Nomvula Goodness (17), had her home burnt down and was abducted by UDF supporters, who attempted to rape her, at Camperdown, near Pietermaritzburg, in December 1989, during intensifying political conflict in the area. About 1000 homes were badly damaged or destroyed in political violence in Mpumalanga in 1989.

SHANGASE, Ntombenani Bonangani (42), an IFP supporter, was shot and injured on 26 December 1990, in Thafamasi, Ndwedwe, KwaZulu, near Durban. She and other family members were ambushed on the road by other named IFP supporters who wanted to prevent her from procuring *muti* for the graves of her sons, who sons were ANC supporters and had been killed in political conflict. Her husband and two daughters-in-law were shot dead in the attack.

SHANGASE, Ntombikula (6), had her house burnt down by IFP supporters in Sonkombo, Ndwedwe, KwaZulu, near Durban, on 16 March 1994. See SONKOMBO ARSON ATTACKS.

SHANGASE, Philisiwe Mpompo (38), had her house in Bhambayi, near KwaMashu, Durban, burnt down in August 1993 in ongoing conflict between ANC and IFP supporters over the launch of an IFP branch in the area.

SHANGASE, Phindile Josephine (37), an ANC supporter, had her house at Folweni, KwaZulu, near Umlazi, Durban, burnt down by IFP supporters in September 1991.

SHANGASE, Phumelaphi Eunice (29), had her house burnt down by IFP supporters in Sonkombo, Ndwedwe, KwaZulu, near Durban, on 16 March 1994. See SONKOMBO ARSON ATTACKS.

SHANGASE, Phumelephi Sylvia (38), an IFP supporter, had her house in NDWEDWE, KwaZulu, near Durban, burnt down by ANC supporters on 8 February 1994.

SHANGASE, Sibusiso (30), an ANC supporter, was stabbed and killed by IFP supporters at Nhlalakahle, Greytown, Natal, on 27 March 1993. Mr Shangase's two brothers and a sister, all UDF and ANC supporters, were killed in separate incidents of political conflict in the area between 1987 and 1993.

SHANGASE, Siphosenkosi Wilson, was shot and stabbed to death in an arson attack by Inkatha supporters on his home in Swayimane, Table Mountain, near Pietermaritzburg, on 2 January 1989 in intensifying conflict between Inkatha and UDF/ANC supporters in the area.

SHANGASE, Yvonne Thembekile, an IFP supporter, was shot dead in Mpumalanga, KwaZulu, near Durban, on 2 March 1992 in continuing conflict between ANC and IFP supporters in the area.

SHANGASE, Zamokuhle Sbongiseni (19), an ANC supporter, was shot and hacked to death by IFP supporters in Ndundumeni, Ndwedwe, KwaZulu, near Durban, on 23 December 1990. His brother was also killed in the attack. Three days later, three members of his family were killed by IFP supporters who attempted to prevent them from procuring *muti* for his grave.

SHANGASE, Zetha, was one of 11 people killed by SPECIAL CONSTABLES who attacked an all-night prayer vigil at Trust Feeds, New Hanover, Pietermaritzburg,

on 3 December 1988. See TRUST FEEDS MASSACRE. The station commander at New Hanover police station, who also chaired the local JMC, was granted amnesty for the attack (AC/1996/0011).

SHANGASE, Zibekile Minah (68), an ANC supporter, had her house in Swayimane, Table Mountain, near Pietermaritzburg, destroyed and looted by Inkatha supporters on 2 January 1989. Her son was killed in the attack.

SHANGE, Alpheus Magwegwe (44), an ANC supporter, disappeared from Lamontville, Durban, in December 1986. It is alleged that he went into exile and, while in Lusaka, was summoned before a disciplinary hearing by his comrades and accused of being an informer. He then allegedly committed suicide.

SHANGE, Antony (61), was shot and injured when unidentified persons attacked his home at Umbumbulu, KwaZulu, near Durban, on 30 August 1993 in continuing conflict between IFP and ANC supporters in the area. His wife was shot dead in the attack.

SHANGE, Balungile (43), an ANC supporter, lost her house in an arson attack in Umbumbulu, KwaZulu, near Durban, in 1992 in continuing conflict between IFP and ANC supporters in the area.

SHANGE, Banelile S'bongile (16), had her house burnt down by ANC supporters in Njobokazi, Mpumalanga, KwaZulu, near Durban, during political conflict in the area in June 1980.

SHANGE, Basitile (52), an ANC supporter, had her house at Ekuthuleni, Umlazi, Durban, burnt down by IFP supporters on 2 February 1992. See EKUTHULENI ATTACKS.

SHANGE, Bhekinduna Isaac, was one of six passengers shot dead when members of an ANC self-defence unit (SDU) attacked a bus at Umkomaas, near Durban, on 27 April 1992. Eight other passengers were injured. Three ANC SDU members were granted amnesty (AC/2001/088). See UMKOMAAS BUS ATTACK.

SHANGE, Bhekizwe, an Inkatha supporter, was shot and killed by a named ANC supporter in Osuthu, Mpumalanga, KwaZulu, near Durban, on 15 March 1990, in conflict following the UNBANNING of political organisations in February.

SHANGE, Bongani Jefrey (22), an ANC supporter, was severely injured when he was mauled by a police dog in Umlazi, Durban, on 13 February 1992. Police came to his home, allegedly looking for weapons, after he had enquired about water facilities for squatters. He was detained for nine months, during which he was beaten and subjected to electric shock torture. His right arm is now partially paralysed.

SHANGE, Bongani Petros (31), a UDF supporter, was attacked and fired at by named Inkatha supporters in Mafunza, KwaZulu, near Pietermaritzburg, in May 1987.

SHANGE, Buyisile Precious (20), had the room in which she was staying petrol-bombed in March 1993 in Bhambayi, near KwaMashu, Durban, in ongoing conflict between IFP and ANC supporters in the area. At least 18 people were killed in political violence in Bhambayi in March 1993. Seventy-five homes were burnt down.

SHANGE, Constance Badelile (54), had her house in Engonyameni, near Umlazi, Durban, looted and burnt

down by Inkatha supporters on 9 June 1990 in intense conflict between Inkatha and ANC supporters in the area.

SHANGE, Dinci (41), was seriously injured when he was beaten and stabbed by Inkatha supporters in KwaShange, KwaZulu, near Pietermaritzburg, on 28 March 1990, during the SEVEN-DAY WAR.

SHANGE, Eunice Nkosikhona (16), a UDF supporter, was stabbed, stoned and axed to death by named Inkatha supporters in Camperdown, near Pietermaritzburg, on 24 May 1988. UDF activists allegedly became the targets of attack when they refused to become Inkatha members during that time.

SHANGE, Fihliwe Emma Mamtolo (65), an ANC supporter, had her house in Izingolweni, near Port Shepstone, Natal, burnt down by IFP supporters in May 1993.

SHANGE, Florence Tonnet (39), a UDF supporter, had her house in Hambanathi, near Verulam, Natal, burnt down by IFP supporters in 1984 in political conflict over the INCORPORATION of Hambanathi and Lamontville into KwaZulu.

SHANGE, Henry Sphiwe (23), was shot and injured on 4 May 1986 when named ANC supporters disguised as doctors mounted a rescue of Gordon Webster, who was being held under police guard in Edendale Hospital, near Pietermaritzburg. One person was killed and two were injured in the operation.

SHANGE, Isaac Bhekisono (28), an ANCYL leader, was severely beaten and tortured by members of the SAP on 2 November 1992 while in detention in Amanzimtoti, near Durban.

SHANGE, Khumbuzile , was shot dead by unidentified perpetrators at Mahlabatini, near Ulundi, KwaZulu/Natal, during political conflict between ANC and IFP supporters on 5 January 1992. Her family's home was burnt down during this attack.

SHANGE, Langelakhe (35), an Inkatha supporter, was shot dead by UDF supporters who attacked his home in Mpandweni, Umbumbulu, KwaZulu, near Durban, on 27 August 1988. Three other members of his family were also killed in the attack.

SHANGE, Lindiwe Evelin (23), an Inkatha supporter, had her house in Mpumalanga, KwaZulu, near Durban, burnt down by UDF supporters in May 1989. About 1000 homes were badly damaged or destroyed in political violence in Mpumalanga in 1989, leaving many dead and thousands homeless.

SHANGE, Mabhula Richard (34), an ANC supporter, was shot dead by Inkatha supporters in KwaMakhutha, Amanzimtoti, near Durban, on 3 March 1990, following the UNBANNING of political organisations in February.

SHANGE, Mantolwane (40), an ANC supporter, had his livestock stolen and his house in Richmond, Natal, burnt down by IFP supporters in April 1992.

SHANGE, Mazo , an Inkatha supporter, was shot dead by UDF supporters who attacked his home in Mpandweni, Umbumbulu, KwaZulu, near Durban, on 27 August 1988. Three other members of his family were also killed in the attack.

SHANGE, Mbuyiselwa (51), had his house in Mtwalume, near Umzinto, Natal, burnt down by IFP supporters on 1 January 1991, when the chief in his area reportedly launched a campaign to expel all ANC members from the area.

SHANGE, Mkhe Khethiwe (29), an IFP supporter, had her house in KwaMthethwa, KwaZulu, near Empangeni, Natal, petrol-bombed by ANC supporters in June 1993.

SHANGE, Ms (first name not given), was shot and injured in an attack on her home in Inanda, near KwaMashu, Durban, in August 1993, during intense conflict between IFP and ANC supporters in the area.

SHANGE, Msolwa (63), was shot and stabbed to death by Inkatha supporters in Richmond, Natal, on 26 May 1990, allegedly because he was perceived to be an ANC sympathiser. Thirteen people were killed in clashes between Inkatha and UDF/ANC supporters in the area at this time.

SHANGE, Mthokozi Alfred (19), a UDF supporter, was stabbed to death by fellow UDF supporters in KwaPata, KwaZulu, near Pietermaritzburg, on 20 May 1989 during a serious internal conflict within the organisation.

SHANGE, Musa Raymond , an ANC supporter, was shot dead and his body was severely mutilated by named IFP supporters in Vulindlela, KwaZulu, near Pietermaritzburg, on 13 February 1991.

SHANGE, Mxoloni Nicholas (45), was shot dead by members of the IFP at Mpumalanga, KwaZulu, near Durban, during political conflict on 12 March 1987.

SHANGE, Mzwandile Wonderboy (20), an IFP supporter, was stabbed to death and his body mutilated by a named fellow IFP supporter and others, in the Emashembeni forest near Port Shepstone, Natal, on 9 February 1992. The local chief had called an IFP meeting, and Mr Shange went to the shop before attending the meeting. The shop-owner allegedly called some IFP youths who were passing by and falsely informed them that the victim was a UDF supporter.

SHANGE, Nelie T erness (49), was shot dead when unidentified persons attacked her home in Umbumbulu, KwaZulu, near Durban, on 30 August 1993 in continuing conflict between IFP and ANC supporters in the area. Her husband was shot and injured in the attack.

SHANGE, Nelisive Maggie (43), an ANC supporter, had her house in KwaMakhutha, Amanzimtoti, near Durban, burnt down by IFP supporters on 2 February 1992.

SHANGE, Nokhebevu Samson (63), an ANC supporter, had his house at Umbumbulu, KwaZulu, near Durban, burnt down in continuing conflict between IFP and ANC supporters in the area in 1992.

SHANGE, Ntombikayise Elizabeth (60), an ANC supporter, had her house in the Engonyameni area, near Umlazi, Durban, burnt down by Inkatha supporters on 13 June 1990.

SHANGE, Phumelaphi (43), an IFP supporter, had her house burnt down by UDF supporters at Njobokazi, Mpumalanga, KwaZulu, near Durban, on 20 December 1991.

SHANGE, Phumzile Elizabeth (38), an ANC supporter, had her house in Bhambayi, near KwaMashu, Durban, burnt down by IFP supporters in February 1994 in the run-up to the APRIL 1994 ELECTIONS.

SHANGE, Pretty (19), a UDF supporter, was severely beaten by IFP supporters who attacked her home in Hambanathi, near Verulam, Natal, during conflict in 1984 over the INCORPORATION of Hambanathi and Lamontville into KwaZulu.

SHANGE, Prudence Nompumelelo (11), lost her family home in Mpumalanga, KwaZulu, near Durban, when it was demolished by Inkatha supporters in December 1988 in intensifying conflict between Inkatha and UDF supporters in the area. Her father was stabbed to death by Inkatha supporters in the same month.

SHANGE, Robert V usumuzi (27) aka 'Callaghan Chama', an MK member from Soweto, Johannesburg, was detained by ANC members in Angola in 1984. Accused of mutiny, Mr Shange was held for four years in Quadro camp where he was subjected to severe beatings. See ANC CAMPS.

SHANGE, Roselina Kulhatile (64), had her house in Camperdown, near Pietermaritzburg, burnt down by ANC supporters on 11 October 1988 in intensifying conflict between Inkatha and UDF supporters in the area.

SHANGE, Sarah-Jane , an ANC supporter, had her house in Mtwalume, near Umzinto, Natal, burnt down by a named IFP supporter on 1 January 1991, allegedly because her sons were ANC supporters. The local chief had reportedly launched a campaign to remove ANC supporters from the area.

SHANGE, Sibonelo Pr ofessor , was shot and injured by ANC supporters in ongoing political conflict at Mpusheni Reserve, Natal, on 18 August 1992. Eight people died in the attack. One ANC supporter was granted amnesty (AC/1999/0219).

SHANGE, Sidudla Benzangani (31), an Inkatha supporter, had her house set alight and damaged by ANCYL members in Mophela, KwaZulu, near Hammarsdale, Natal, in June 1989.

SHANGE, Simangele , was severely burnt when her house was set alight by ANC supporters in Mahlabatini, near Ulundi, KwaZulu/Natal, on 5 January 1992 in continuing political conflict in the area.

SHANGE, Sithandive , was one of eight people shot dead by ANC supporters in ongoing political conflict at Mpusheni Reserve, Natal, on 18 August 1992. One ANC supporter was granted amnesty (AC/1999/0219).

SHANGE, Sithembiso , was shot and injured by ANC supporters in ongoing political conflict at Mpusheni Reserve, Natal, on 18 August 1992. Eight people died in the attack. One ANC supporter was granted amnesty (AC/1999/0219).

SHANGE, Sizani Mama (41), an ANC supporter, had her house at Mtwalume, near Umzinto, Natal, burnt down by a named IFP supporter on 1 January 1991, when the chief in his area reportedly launched a campaign to expel all ANC members from the area.

SHANGE, Thulani Ntu (28), was shot dead in Umbumbulu, KwaZulu, near Durban, on 8 June 1993

in continuing conflict between IFP and ANC supporters in the area.

SHANGE, Vivian Thulasizwe (48), was stabbed and hacked to death by Inkatha supporters in Camperdown, near Pietermaritzburg, on 25 December 1988 in intensifying conflict between Inkatha and UDF supporters in the area.

SHANGE, Vusumuzi Emmanuel (18), was stabbed and stoned to death by named ANC supporters in Umlazi, Durban, on 17 July 1993 in continuing conflict between IFP and ANC supporters.

SHANGE, W iseman , a UDF supporter, was severely beaten by IFP members at Hambanathi, near Verulam, Natal, in 1983, during conflict over the INCORPORATION of Hambanathi into KwaZulu.

SHANGE, Zandile Victoria (45), had her house burnt down by members of the IFP at Mpumalanga, KwaZulu, near Durban, in political conflict on 20 January 1987.

SHANGE, Zanele (24), had her home and furniture burnt in an arson attack at Inanda, near KwaMashu, Durban, in ongoing conflict between IFP and ANC supporters in the area in 1993.

SHAPO, David Molefe (17), was shot in the stomach and seriously injured by alleged members of the SAP in Pietersburg, Tvl, in April 1993 during political conflict that preceded the burial of CHRIS HANI.

SHAZA, Alfred Hlokomani (33), an IKONGO member, lost his house in an arson attack by members of the SAP in Bizana, Transkei, in 1963 during the PONDOLAND REVOLT.

SHAZA, Madimane , was beaten to death by members of the SAP in Bizana, Transkei, in 1963 during the PONDOLAND REVOLT.

SHAZA, Siphon , was shot dead by Inkatha supporters in Mpumalanga, KwaZulu, near Durban, in 1980, following a dispute between Inkatha supporters and his father, who was an ANC supporter. The family home was burnt down in the same incident.

SHAZI, Nompumelelo Eunice (38), a UDF organiser, was harassed, detained and severely beaten by members of the Transkei Police in 1989 in Umzimkulu, Transkei.

SHAZI, Thokozani , was shot and injured by an IFP member during political conflict at Izingolweni, Port Shepstone, Natal, on 16 March 1991. An amnesty applicant testified that he killed Mr Shazi because he believed him to be an ANC supporter. He was granted amnesty (AC/1999/0339).

SHAZI, Wilson (25), was shot and stabbed to death by IFP supporters in KwaZulu, Umkomaas, near Durban, on 24 February 1991 in ongoing conflict between IFP and ANC supporters.

SHEARD, Val, a civilian, was injured when APLA operatives attacked members and guests at the King William's Town Golf Club, Cape, on 28 November 1992. Four people were killed and 17 injured in the attack. See APLA ATTACKS. Four APLA members were granted amnesty (AC/2001/182).

SHEARER, Anna Petronella (41), was killed when two MK operatives detonated a bomb in a shopping centre

in Amanzimtoti, near Durban, on 23 December 1985 in retaliation for a South African security forces attack two weeks earlier on ANC members in Lesotho, in which nine people had been killed. The explosion in Amanzimtoti killed five people and injured 61. One of the operatives was sentenced to death and later hanged.

SHEBI, Bonginkosi Berry (30), an ANC supporter, was severely beaten and stabbed by named IFP supporters in Hibberdene, Natal, on 11 December 1992.

SHELEMBE, Albert Sakhephi (40), a taxi driver and an ANC supporter, was shot dead by a named Inkatha supporter in Swayimane, Table Mountain, near Pietermaritzburg, on 22 December 1989. Mr Shelembe was targeted by both the UDF and Inkatha supporters, allegedly because each group wanted him to transport only their supporters.

SHELEMBE, Bongani (24), an ANC supporter, was hacked to death when named IFP supporters attacked a group of ANC supporters in Umkomazi, Richmond, Natal, on 2 May 1992. Three other ANC supporters were killed in the attack.

SHELEMBE, Doris Dumazile (30), had her house in Mpumalanga, KwaZulu, near Durban, burnt down in March 1994 in political conflict between IFP and ANC supporters during the run-up to the APRIL 1994 ELECTIONS.

SHELEMBE, Khanyisile Jeslina (54), had her house in Mandini, Natal, destroyed in an arson attack by IFP supporters in 1993. She was allegedly targeted because her sons were ANC supporters.

SHELEMBE, Majalimane (71), an Inkatha supporter, was beaten and stabbed to death by named fellow Inkatha supporters in Obanjeni, KwaZulu, near Empangeni, Natal, on 25 September 1986, allegedly because he was believed to be sympathetic to the ANC.

SHELEMBE, Mdubanisi Prince (35), an ANC supporter, had his house burnt down and property stolen by Inkatha supporters in Esimozomeni, Richmond, Natal, on 21 April 1990, in conflict following the UNBANNING of political organisations.

SHELEMBE, Nelisiwe Irene (23), an ANC supporter, had her house in Gengeshe, Richmond, Natal, burnt down by IFP supporters in March 1991. The family had fled this IFP stronghold because they were ANC supporters, but had returned to attend the funeral of a family member. The house was attacked during the funeral vigil, and two family members were killed. Three days later the house was burnt down.

SHELEMBE, Nhlanhla (19), a UDF supporter, lost his property when his mother's house in Imbali, Pietermaritzburg, was petrol-bombed in 1989, allegedly because he refused to become an Inkatha member.

SHELEMBE, Nonkanyiso Lessia, a UDF supporter, had her house burnt and property destroyed when a group of Inkatha supporters and CAPRIVI TRAINEES attacked a UDF meeting in a house at Mpumalanga, KwaZulu, near Durban, on 18 January 1988. Nine people were killed and an estimated 200 people were injured in the attack. The group went on to destroy around eight houses. One former Inkatha member was granted amnesty (AC/1999/0332).

SHELEMBE, Phikisizoni Alpha (50), was stabbed to death by a named Inkatha supporter in Swayimane, Table Mountain, near Pietermaritzburg, on 23 December 1990, in intense conflict between ANC and Inkatha supporters in the area.

SHELEMBE, Rosaline (58), a UDF supporter, had her house destroyed in a petrol bomb attack in Imbali, Pietermaritzburg, in 1989, allegedly because her son refused to join Inkatha.

SHELEMBE, Roselina (67), an ANC supporter, had her house in Esimozomeni, Richmond, Natal, burnt down in 1991 in continuing conflict between IFP and ANC supporters in the area.

SHELEMBE, Sebenzile Dora (40), had her home in Swayimane, Table Mountain, near Pietermaritzburg, burnt down by Inkatha supporters on 13 March 1990, in political conflict between ANC and Inkatha supporters following the UNBANNING of political organisations in February.

SHELEMBE, Sibekaphi Bangizwe Albert (47), was shot and injured by Inkatha supporters and members of the SAP who opened fire on him and a friend from a police vehicle in Mpophomeni, KwaZulu, near Howick, Natal, on 31 March 1990. His friend was killed in the attack.

SHELEMBE, Sophilinah (52), had her house destroyed in an arson attack by IFP supporters in Inanda, near KwaMashu, Durban, in ongoing political conflict in February 1991.

SHELEMBE, Sydney Michael (20), was stabbed to death by Inkatha supporters in Gezubuso, KwaZulu, near Pietermaritzburg, on 19 October 1987 in intensifying conflict between Inkatha and UDF supporters.

SHELEMBE, Thalithi (55), an ANC supporter, was shot dead by IFP supporters in Gengeshe, Richmond, Natal, on 21 March 1991. The family had fled this IFP stronghold because they were ANC supporters, but had returned to attend the funeral of a family member. The house was attacked during the funeral vigil. Ms Shelembe's son was also killed, and the house was burnt down three days later.

SHELEMBE, Victor Sicelo (47), was shot and injured by IFP supporters at Wembezi, KwaZulu, near Estcourt, Natal, during political conflict on 27 July 1993.

SHELEMBE, Vusumuzi Ezekia (30), an ANC supporter, was shot dead by IFP supporters in Gengeshe, Richmond, Natal, on 21 March 1991. The family had fled this IFP stronghold because they were ANC supporters, but had returned to attend the funeral of a family member. The house was attacked during the funeral vigil. Mr Shelembe's mother was also killed, and the house was burnt down three days later.

SHELVER, K, was injured when MK operatives detonated an explosive in a car outside the South African Air Force (SAAF) headquarters in Church Street, Pretoria, on 20 May 1983. Twenty-one people were killed and 217 injured. The overall commander of MK's Special Operations Unit and two MK operatives were granted amnesty (AC/2001/003 and AC/2001/023). See CHURCH STREET BOMBING, PRETORIA.

SHEMANE, Joseph , was killed when a hand grenade was thrown by members of the SADF's 113 Battalion into a shebeen in Lulekani, Phalaborwa, Gazankulu on 2 March 1986. The incident occurred during conflict between the Lulekani Youth Congress and soldiers based at Skiettocht Military Base. The soldiers were charged and appeared in court but nothing came of the case. See GAZANKULU HAND GRENADE ATTACK.

SHEMBE, Londa Nsika (45), a priest, was shot dead in Inanda, near KwaMashu, Durban, in a targeted killing on 7 April 1989. Reverend Shembe allegedly refused to align himself politically, and conducted burial services for both Inkatha and UDF victims. This caused tension as he each party accused him of siding with the other.

SHEMBE, Sikhumbuzo Elphas (30), an ANC supporter, was severely injured when he was beaten and shot by IFP supporters in Estcourt, Natal, on 14 September 1992. He died later in hospital. Political conflict had caused him to flee the area, but he was spotted visiting his uncle, and was attacked.

SHEYI, Nomfundiso Priscilla (32), had her house burnt down in fighting between ANC and IFP supporters, the latter allegedly supported by members of the ISU, in Bhambayi, near KwaMashu, Durban, in June 1993.

SHEZI, (first name not given), had his house burnt down at Nkandla, KwaZulu, near Melmoth, Natal, during conflict in the area between the IPF and ANC.

SHEZI, Anton Mahawu , an alleged IFP supporter, was shot dead during a confrontation between ANC and IFP supporters at Gengeshe, Richmond, Natal, on 26 September 1992, in which at least nine people were killed. Two ANC supporters were granted amnesty (AC/97/0063).

SHEZI, Babazane , was shot and injured by an IFP member during political conflict at Izingolweni, Port Shepstone, Natal, on 16 March 1991. An amnesty applicant testified that he killed Mr Shezi because he believed him to be an ANC supporter. He was granted amnesty (AC/1999/0339).

SHEZI, Bheki Bonokwakhe (21), an ANC supporter, was shot and injured by IFP supporters in Ethembeni, near Stanger, Natal, on 10 August 1993.

SHEZI, Bhekuyise Ambrose (65), an ANC supporter, was stabbed to death by Inkatha supporters in Umbumbulu, KwaZulu, near Durban, on 17 March 1990 in conflict following the UNBANNING of political organisations in February. Mr Shezi and his family were trying to flee from an Inkatha attack, but their car broke down and both he and his son were killed.

SHEZI, Bongani , an ANC supporter, was abducted, stabbed to death and mutilated by IFP supporters in political conflict at Enseleni, KwaZulu, near Empangeni, Natal, following an IFP rally on 10 February 1991.

SHEZI, Bongekile Albertina (39), was injured on 5 March 1993 when armed IFP supporters opened fire on the taxi in which she was travelling at Nkanyezeni in the Table Mountain area, near Pietermaritzburg, allegedly in a revenge attack for the killing of 6 IFP-aligned pupils on 2 March 1993. Ten pupils were killed

and four injured. A further pupil died later. Two perpetrators were granted amnesty (AC/1998/0012). See TABLE MOUNTAIN BUS ATTACKS.

SHEZI, Bongiwé (61), an IFP supporter, lost her property in an arson attack by ANC supporters in Njobokazi, Mpumalanga, KwaZulu, near Durban, on 25 August 1991.

SHEZI, Cosmas Sanele , survived a petrol bomb attack on his home in Ixopo, Natal, on 9 September 1992. Mr Shezi's father, an Inkatha supporter, was killed in the attack, allegedly by ANC supporters.

SHEZI, Delisile (39), an Inkatha supporter, had her house in Mpumalanga, KwaZulu, near Durban, burnt down on 8 July 1990 in intensifying conflict between ANC and Inkatha supporters during the 1990s.

SHEZI, Denis Nicholas (55), a UDF supporter, was stabbed by Inkatha supporters in Mphelandaba, KwaZulu, near Pietermaritzburg, on 19 June 1987.

SHEZI, Dodo Elphas (20), an ANC supporter, was abducted and shot dead by IFP supporters when he left school in Gezubuso, KwaZulu, near Pietermaritzburg, on 15 April 1991. He was in the company of several other ANC youth who were also abducted and shot.

SHEZI, Felumuzi (42), an Inkatha supporter, was shot dead in Durban on 8 July 1990 in ongoing conflict between Inkatha and ANC supporters in the area.

SHEZI, Gilbert Vusumuzi (50), an ANC supporter, was injured when he was attacked by Inkatha supporters in Pietermaritzburg, in July 1990, allegedly in revenge for the killing of a well-known Inkatha leader in the area.

SHEZI, Goodness Bongekile (24), an ANC supporter, had her house at Ekuthuleni, Umlazi, Durban, burnt down by IFP supporters on 2 February 1992. See EKUTHULENI ATTACKS.

SHEZI, Hawukile Ennie (70), had her house looted and vandalised by named Inkatha supporters in Caluza, KwaZulu, near Pietermaritzburg, in April 1990. The incident was part of the SEVEN-DAY WAR.

SHEZI, Isau Siphó (35), an ANC supporter, was stabbed to death, at the Pinetown taxi rank, near Durban, by Inkatha supporters from the Richmond area on 7 July 1990. Political violence in the Richmond area had caused many people to flee and settle in Pinetown and Clermont, near Durban, where they were hunted down and attacked.

SHEZI, Kayikayi Thembinkosi (15), a UDF and ANC supporter, was shot dead when members of the KWAZULU POLICE opened fire on people returning from a memorial service in KwaMashu, Durban, on 1 September 1986.

SHEZI, Khusu (28), an ANC supporter, had her house in Esimozomeni, Richmond, Natal, burnt down by a named IFP supporter in 1991.

SHEZI, Langalishona (47) was shot dead by IFP members at Mycomb, Richmond, Natal, during political violence on 1 October 1992. He had been harassed earlier that day and had fled to a nearby forest to hide. He was shot on his return.

SHEZI, Lolo Cornelius (44), an IFP supporter, was shot and burnt to death when the house in which he was sleeping was petrol-bombed by ANC supporters on 9 September 1992 in Ixopo, Natal.

SHEZI, Lucky Jerome (29), a COSATU member, was harassed and beaten by members of the SAP at KwaShange, KwaZulu, near Pietermaritzburg, during political conflict in 1988.

SHEZI, Makhosazane Rosa (26), an ANC supporter, had her house set alight by Inkatha supporters on 27 March 1990 in KwaShange, KwaZulu, near Pietermaritzburg, in the SEVEN-DAY WAR.

SHEZI, Maria (53), an IFP supporter, had her house burnt down by other IFP supporters at Enseleni, KwaZulu, near Empangeni, Natal, during 1991. She had been accused of being an ANC supporter because her son was an ANC supporter.

SHEZI, Maria (59), an ANC supporter, was shot and injured on 4 July 1992 when IFP supporters attacked a minibus leaving her home in Bhomela, Port Shepstone, Natal. Ms Shezi was standing in the yard when she was shot. Seven ANC members were killed in the incident. Five IFP members were convicted for the attack.

SHEZI, Maria, an ANC supporter, had her house at Richmond, Natal, destroyed in an arson attack in 1991 during ongoing conflict between ANC and IFP supporters in the area.

SHEZI, Mar yrose Hlengiwe, survived a petrol bomb attack on her home in Ixopo, Natal, on 9 September 1992. Ms Shezi's father, an Inkatha supporter, was killed in the attack, allegedly by ANC supporters.

SHEZI, Mbongeni Eric (28), an ANC supporter, was detained for a month and tortured by KWAZULU POLICE members in Umlazi, Durban, in April 1993, following a search of his house for illegal weapons.

SHEZI, Mfanufikile Petros (24), an ANC supporter, was shot dead by named IFP supporters in Oshabeni, Port Shepstone, Natal, on 18 January 1992.

SHEZI, Mike Makhini (31), a UDF supporter, was stabbed to death by named Inkatha supporters in KwaShange, KwaZulu, near Pietermaritzburg, on 5 January 1990.

SHEZI, Mpumelelo Solomon (27), a UDF supporter, was shot dead by Inkatha supporters in Mphelandaba, KwaZulu, near Pietermaritzburg, on 24 February 1989. Mr Shezi's father and his sister-in-law were both killed in 1987 in the course of political conflict.

SHEZI, Mthuli Nicodemus, vice-president of the Black People's Convention, died after being pushed under an oncoming train by a named employee of South African Railways in Germiston, Tvl, on 1 December 1972.

SHEZI, Muziwavuka Hubert (18), a UDF supporter, was abducted by Inkatha supporters in Machibisa, KwaZulu, near Pietermaritzburg, on 23 August 1987. He was later found stabbed and burnt to death.

SHEZI, Muziwempi (33), an Inkatha supporter, was shot and severely injured by members of the SAP in Inanda, near KwaMashu, Durban, on 16 November 1989. Mr Shezi was thought to be a UDF supporter and was arrested. In July 1991, he had his house

burnt down in ongoing conflict between IFP and UDF supporters in the area.

SHEZI, Ncamisile Thokozile (36), was shot dead by IFP supporters in Bhuboyi, Port Shepstone, Natal, on 10 December 1993 in continuing conflict between IFP and ANC supporters in the area.

SHEZI, Nhlanhla (23), a UDF supporter, was severely assaulted by Inkatha supporters in KwaMashu, Durban, in September 1985, allegedly because he refused to join Inkatha.

SHEZI, Nkosingiphile Ronald (21), an ANC supporter, was detained for a month and tortured by KWAZULU POLICE members in Umlazi, Durban, in April 1993, on suspicion of involvement in an attack on a policeman's house.

SHEZI, Nojuta Lephima (35), an ANC supporter, had his house at Richmond, Natal, destroyed in an arson attack during ongoing conflict between Inkatha and ANC supporters in the area in 1990.

SHEZI, Nomthuswana (48), an ANC supporter, had her house destroyed in an arson attack at Ezakheni, KwaZulu, near Ladysmith, Natal, during ongoing conflict between IFP and ANC supporters in 1991.

SHEZI, Octavia Sibongile (27), had her home in Gezubuso, KwaZulu, near Pietermaritzburg, burnt down by Inkatha supporters in March 1990, during the SEVEN-DAY WAR.

SHEZI, Pauline Sebenzile (19), was raped by a group of Inkatha supporters known as 'Otheleweni' in Mpumalanga, KwaZulu, near Durban, in June 1987, allegedly because her brothers were UDF supporters. The other women in the Shezi household were also tortured in the incident, and Ms Shezi's mother was killed.

SHEZI, Paulos (48), a member of the SAP, had his house destroyed in a hand grenade explosion in Umlazi, Durban, on 17 August 1986. Policemen were perceived to be agents of the apartheid state and were therefore considered legitimate targets.

SHEZI, Petros Sifiso (23), was shot at by IFP supporters near Germiston, Tvl, on 30 March 1994 when the taxi in which he was travelling was forced off the road. The perpetrators opened fire on the passengers, killing eight and wounding several others.

SHEZI, Samuel Musa, survived a petrol bomb attack on his home in Ixopo, Natal, on 9 September 1992. Mr Shezi's father, an Inkatha supporter, was killed in the attack, allegedly by ANC supporters.

SHEZI, Sibongiseni Goodwill, was one of eight people shot dead by ANC supporters in ongoing political conflict at Mpusheni Reserve, Natal, on 18 August 1992. One ANC supporter was granted amnesty (AC/1999/0219).

SHEZI, Sibusiso Gerald, a UDF/ANC supporter, was severely beaten by Inkatha supporters in Mpumalanga, KwaZulu, near Durban, on 1 October 1987, allegedly because he was seen in an area that had been declared a 'no-go area' for UDF supporters.

SHEZI, Sibusiso Wiseman (18), an ANC supporter, was shot dead in Imbali, Pietermaritzburg, on 1 January 1993, allegedly because he was seen in an area that had been declared a 'no-go area' for ANC supporters.

SHEZI, Sifiso Rudolph (21), an MK cadre, was shot dead by alleged members of the SAP in Umlazi, Durban, on 24 April 1987.

SHEZI, Sifiso Tutu, an MK operative, was killed in a shoot-out at the home of ANC member Tryphina Jokweni in Umlazi, Durban, on 24 April 1987 by Security Police members from *Vlakplaas* and Durban who had infiltrated their unit. Three MK operatives were killed and one security policeman was injured.

SHEZI, Silwayiphi Daniel (25), an ANC supporter, was stabbed to death by named IFP supporters in Ntuthuka, KwaZulu, near Empangeni, Natal, on 22 April 1994, a week before the APRIL 1994 ELECTIONS. He had been seen in an area declared a 'no-go area' for ANC supporters.

SHEZI, Siphwe (61), lost his house in an arson attack in Nyanini, KwaZulu, near Eshowe, Natal, in 1993 in continuing conflict between IFP and ANC supporters in the area.

SHEZI, Siphso (46), an ANC supporter, was severely beaten by members of the SAP in KwaMashu, Durban, in December 1988.

SHEZI, Stanley Mduduzi (25), was shot and killed by an Inkatha supporter during ongoing political conflict at Imbali Pietermaritzburg, on 12 January 1989. An amnesty applicant testified that he had been instructed to kill another person, but because of the dark, he mistakenly killed Mr Shezi. He was granted amnesty (AC/1999/0334).

SHEZI, Thabile, was injured during an assassination attempt on a prominent ANC member by IFP supporters at Esikhawini, KwaZulu, near Empangeni, Natal, on 24 July 1992. Two perpetrators were granted amnesty (AC/1999/0332).

SHEZI, Thandwe Gladys (27), was detained, interrogated, assaulted, tortured and raped by Witwatersrand Security Branch operatives at Sandton police station, Johannesburg, during 1988. Ms Shezi was detained because she was the girlfriend of one of the suspects in an MK bomb blast at Vanderbijlpark Square on 21 October 1988. A member of the Witwatersrand Security Branch was granted amnesty for the assault, but denied any knowledge of the rape (AC/2001/242).

SHEZI, Thembinkosi Kayikayi, was shot dead by unidentified assailants at KwaMashu, Durban, during intensifying conflict between UDF and Inkatha supporters in September 1986.

SHEZI, Thembisile (28), had her room in Bhambayi, near KwaMashu, Durban, destroyed in ongoing political conflict in the area between the 'RED' AND 'GREEN' FACTIONS during 1993.

SHEZI, Thembisile Pricilla (48), lost her house in an arson attack in Amaoti, Inanda, near Durban, on 23 October 1993 in continuing conflict between ANC and IFP supporters in the area.

SHEZI, Thembuyise Innocent (39), an ANC supporter, was stabbed to death by Inkatha supporters in Umbumbulu, KwaZulu, near Durban, on 17 March 1990. He and his family were fleeing from an IFP attack when their car broke down and the family was attacked. His father was also killed in the incident.

SHEZI, Thoko Lephinah (30), an ANC supporter, had her home in KwaMnyandu, KwaZulu, near Pietermaritzburg, burnt down by Inkatha supporters in March 1990, during the SEVEN-DAY WAR.

SHEZI, Thokoziile, an ANC supporter, was shot dead when IFP supporters attacked her house in Bhoboyi, Port Shepstone, Natal, on 10 December 1993.

SHEZI, Thomas Mzingisi Beachamp (45), an ANC supporter, was stabbed and beaten to death by Inkatha supporters in the Uganda informal settlement, Umlazi, Durban, during 1989.

SHEZI, Thombo Zibeni (28), lost her house in an arson attack in Esimozomeni, Richmond, Natal, in May 1990, allegedly because her husband was an ANC supporter. The family fled to Pinetown, where Ms Shezi's husband was stabbed to death at a taxi rank on 7 July 1990. Political violence in the Richmond area had caused many people to flee the area and settle in the Pinetown and Clermont areas, where some were hunted down and attacked.

SHEZI, Thulani Eric, a UDF supporter, disappeared in the Gezubuso area, KwaZulu, near Pietermaritzburg, in March 1990, around the time of the SEVEN-DAY WAR. On 21 June 1990, his body was found in the Landville area, near Pietermaritzburg, with a bullet wound.

SHEZI, Vivian Bongani, a UDF supporter, had his house looted and set alight on 6 April 1990 when a group of Inkatha supporters attacked UDF supporters and residents at Mpumalanga, KwaZulu, near Durban, in spite of a heavy police and military presence. Fourteen people were killed and at least 120 homes burnt down. One former IFP member was granted amnesty (AC/1999/0332).

SHEZI, Zakhele, an ANC supporter, was killed by Inkatha supporters at Mahwaqa, near Port Shepstone, Natal, in April 1990, following the UNBANNING of political organisations in February.

SHEZI, Zama David (21), a UDF supporter who was active in the local civic association, was detained by members of the SAP in Glencoe, near Dundee, Natal, in 1984, allegedly for his involvement in organising community boycotts. On 15 June 1986, he was placed in solitary confinement at Waterval prison, Dundee. He was beaten and tortured in solitary confinement.

SHEZI, Zethulele (27), an ANC and UDF supporter, was stabbed and killed by IFP supporters, allegedly assisted by KWAZULU POLICE members, in KwaMakhutha, Amanzimtoti, near Durban, in June 1989.

SHEZI, Ziningi Sylvia, had her home at Esimozomeni, Richmond, Natal burnt down by unidentified perpetrators in ongoing conflict between ANC and IFP supporters in 1992.

SHEZI, Ziphelele Vivian, an ANC supporter, was killed in Mahwaqa, near Port Shepstone, Natal, by alleged IFP supporters in April 1990, following the UNBANNING of political organisations in February.

SHIBANDA, Mhlaba Solomon (68), a People's Congress supporter, lost property and livestock when his house was petrol-bombed in August 1980 in Pietersburg, Tvl. The attack was linked to conflict that

erupted in February 1980 at Ga-Matlala village about Lebowa's proposed independence from South Africa. Residents who opposed independence were forcefully removed, their houses were burnt and their livestock taken to government farms.

SHIBE, Jabu Adelaide (39), had her house set alight by ANC supporters in Gamalakhe, KwaZulu, near Port Shepstone, Natal, on 26 March 1994 in political conflict between ANC and IFP supporters during the run-up to the APRIL 1994 ELECTIONS.

SHIBE, Linda Elphas (28), a UDF supporter, was shot and severely injured by KWAZULU POLICE members at KwaMashu, Durban, on 23 December 1989. He had been operating underground for some years when he was attacked. He is now paralysed and confined to a wheelchair.

SHIBE, Nomzindo Ida (46), had her house, which was located in an ANC-dominated area of Bhambayi, near KwaMashu, Durban, burnt down by IFP supporters during political conflict in March 1993. At least 18 people were killed in political violence in Bhambayi in March 1993, and 75 homes were burnt down. See 'RED' AND 'GREEN' FACTIONS.

SHIBE, Vakushiwe Milton (45), had his home burnt down by IFP supporters during political conflict between the 'RED' AND 'GREEN' FACTIONS in Bhambayi, near KwaMashu, Durban, in 1993.

SHIBE, Vusi Gunnet (25), an ANC supporter, was arrested in Murchison, near Port Shepstone, Natal, on 3 April 1990 and held for over a month, allegedly because of his political activities.

SHIBURI, Elias (25), disappeared while in police custody in 1978 and has not been seen since. He is presumed dead. He had been arrested after visiting an uncle in Mozambique, and appeared in the Protea Magistrate's Court in early 1978, the last time he was seen by his family. The police claimed that Mr Shiburi was released on 8 February 1978.

SHIKITA, Fuzile, an ANC member, was tortured while in detention in Bizana, Transkei, in March 1960 during the PONDOLAND REVOLT.

SHIKOANE, Mokgoma (28), was severely beaten with sjamboks and tortured by members of the Lebowa Police on 1 January 1986 in Pietersburg, Tvl, because of his political activities and refusal to accept Chief Sekoane as chief of the area.

SHIKWANE, Habakuk Magabutlane, an ANC activist, was assaulted and detained for six weeks by members of the SAP in 1959 in Pretoria. He was subsequently banned for five years.

SHILLOW, Craig, was injured in what became known as the MAGOO'S BAR BOMBING in Durban on 14 June 1986. The explosion killed three women and injured at least 74 other people. Seven MK operatives were granted amnesty (AC/2001/128).

SHILLOW, Roger, in what became known as the MAGOO'S BAR BOMBING in Durban on 14 June 1986. The explosion killed three women and injured at least 74 other people. Seven MK operatives were granted amnesty (AC/2001/128).

SHINGA, Bheki Bethlehem (42), an ANC supporter, was shot and killed by IFP supporters at the Glebelands hostel in Umlazi, Durban, on 3 August 1992, allegedly because he did not heed an IFP-organised stayaway. Another person was also killed in the hostel that day.

SHINGA, Gilbert (38), was shot dead by a named Inkatha supporter in the Tophet Reserve at Mtwalume, near Umzinto, Natal, on 13 April 1990, allegedly because he refused to attend an Inkatha self-defence camp.

SHINGA, Meshack (49), lost his house in an arson attack in Richmond Farm, near KwaMashu, Durban, in April 1994 in political conflict between ANC and IFP supporters during the run-up to the APRIL 1994 ELECTIONS.

SHINGA, Nana Michael (44), was one of 13 people killed in an attack by UDF and ANC supporters on Inkatha supporters in the Mahwaqa area, near Port Shepstone, Natal, on 24 March 1990. Two UDF supporters were granted amnesty (AC/2000/041).

SHINGA, Nkosinathi Dennis, was shot and injured by Inkatha supporters in Ntuzuma, near Durban, on 10 October 1988 in intensifying conflict between Inkatha and UDF supporters.

SHINGA, Themba (21), was detained and tortured by named KWAZULU POLICE members in Port Shepstone, Natal, on 10 August 1987. Police arrived at his home and found handguns and ammunition allegedly belonging to his friend, who was a UDF supporter. Both were taken into custody where they were tortured.

SHINGA, Vya Typhina (38), was shot and severely injured by Inkatha supporters in Mtwalume, near Umzinto, Natal, on 13 April 1990, allegedly because her husband refused to attend an IFP self-defence training camp. Ms Shinga's husband was killed in the same attack.

SHINGANGE, Lily Mthembu (32) was shot in her left leg and another was killed when MK operatives attacked the state vehicle in which they were travelling in Nkowa Kowa, Gazankulu, on 15 June 1990. The person killed was identified as a member of the Security Branch. Two MK operatives were granted amnesty for the incident (AC/2000/98).

SHINGANGE, Nwamongoni Samuel (40), had his home burnt and his furniture axed on 27 February 1985 in Tzaneen, Tvl, allegedly by a group of named youths. There was a conflict between Sothos and Shangaans in the former Gazankulu homeland.

SHINGANGE, Thomas (33), a member of the SAP, was shot and killed, and one person injured, when MK operatives attacked his vehicle in Nkowa Kowa, Gazankulu, on 15 June 1990. Two MK operatives were granted amnesty for the incident (AC/2000/98).

SHIPALANA, John (56), was shot and killed on 11 March 1985 by members of the Lebowa Police at Tzaneen, Tvl, during a battle between Sothos and Tsongas in the area.

SHIRINDA, David Mikhuzo (29), was shot and injured in a DRIVE-BY SHOOTING on 16 April 1994 in Vosloorus, Boksburg, Tvl.

SHIYANI, Billy, an ANC supporter, was shot during protests in Mdantsane, Ciskei, on 25 December 1988.

SHKITA, Zanyokwe , was beaten by members of the SAP in Bizana, Transkei, in 1960 during the PONDOLAND REVOLT.

SHKOSANA, Mhlaulani Jacob (26), had his property destroyed by supporters of Chief Mahlangu in 1975 at Dennilton, KwaNdebele, allegedly because he resisted the INCORPORATION of Dennilton into Lebowa.

SHOBA, Bafana Michael (23), an ANC supporter, was shot dead in Richmond, Natal, in January 1991 in the ongoing struggle between supporters of the ANC and IFP for political supremacy in the area. He was missing for a week before his bullet-ridden body was found at the Richmond mortuary.

SHOBA, Mlandelwa Michael , an IFP supporter, was shot and killed by ANC supporters in Ndaleni, Richmond, Natal, in April 1991.

SHOBEDE, Mduduzi Vincent (21), an ANC supporter, had his house burnt down in Mkhukhuze, KwaZulu, near Eshowe, Natal, on 22 March 1994 in the run-up to the APRIL 1994 ELECTIONS. Between January and March 1994, political conflict between ANC and IFP supporters resulted in 47 cases of arson-related violence in Eshowe.

SHOBEDE, Ntombizethu Clarah (47), lost her house and livestock in an arson attack in Zindophe, KwaZulu, near Eshowe, Natal, in April 1994 in the run-up to the APRIL 1994 ELECTIONS. Between January and March 1994, political conflict between ANC and IFP supporters resulted in 47 cases of arson-related violence in Eshowe.

SHOBEDE, Sonosini (61), lost her house in an arson attack in Zindophe, KwaZulu, near Eshowe, Natal, in the political conflict between ANC and IFP supporters in 1994 during the run-up to the APRIL 1994 ELECTIONS.

SHOBEDI, Samson (27), lost two houses in an arson attack in Zindophe, KwaZulu, near Eshowe, Natal, in political conflict between ANC and IFP supporters in 1994, during the run-up to the APRIL 1994 ELECTIONS.

SHOKE, Solly Zacharia (aka 'Jabu') , an MK commander, was injured in an attack by *Vlakplaas* operatives at his home in Mbabane, Swaziland, during 1986. The operation, allegedly authorised by Security Branch Headquarters, was conducted at the request of the Eastern Transvaal Security Branch. The commander of *Vlakplaas* was granted amnesty for the operation (AC/2001/008).

SHOKWE, Sephora Sanah , (48) an ANC supporter and executive member of the Tokoza Civic Association, was severely assaulted in her home by IFP supporters on 9 March 1991. They were looking for guns allegedly hidden in her house and beat her with AK rifles and fired shots at the ceiling and walls. A few days later they returned and destroyed her furniture. Her husband and son were also injured in the attack.

SHOMANE, (first name not given), a member of the SAP, was the target of an attempted killing when MK operatives threw a stone at his home in Dube, Soweto, Johannesburg, in 1988, in an effort to lure him outside where they could shoot him. A window was broken by the stone. Mr Shomane did not emerge from the house and the attempt was abandoned. Four MK operatives were granted amnesty (AC/2000/0013).

SHOMANG, Labuang Amas (47), was arrested on 18 March 1977 in Moletsane, Soweto, Johannesburg. During his four-month detention in John Vorster Square, he was left naked in a cell and denied medical treatment.

SHOMOLEKAE, Theboho Phillip (31), was shot and severely injured by members of the SAP in Theunissen, OFS, on 23 November 1990. The water supply in the area had been cut off due to rate boycotts, and the shooting occurred when police fired at the residents who had gone to fetch water from a nearby farm.

SHONAPHI, Xolo (63), had her house burnt down on 7 April 1994, when gunmen attacked a homestead in Izingolweni, near Port Shepstone, Natal, in political conflict between ANC and IFP supporters in the area during the run-up to the APRIL 1994 ELECTIONS. Five people were killed and four injured in the attack. Between 1990 and 1994, about 2000 people in the Port Shepstone area fled their homes to escape the violence.

SHONGOANE, Mamotsha Anna (67), had her house burnt down by a group of residents on 6 March 1981 at Ellisras, Tvl, during violent conflict over chieftainship in the village.

SHONGOANE, W illiam , was shot dead by a named perpetrator on 6 March 1981 in Ellisras, Tvl, during violent conflict between two brothers over the chieftainship in which one brother petrol-bombed the other's house, and was then shot dead by his brother. The villagers then split into two groups and attacked each other by burning houses.

SHONGWANE, Paikie Meshack (32), lost his home in an arson attack on 6 March 1981 in Shongoane village, Ellisras, Tvl, during violent conflict by two brothers over chieftainship in the area. Mr Shongaone supported Chief Simon Shongoane.

SHONGWANE, Samuel Masetla (44), died after he was assaulted with an axe by supporters of Chief William Shongoane, at Ga-Shongoane, Ellisras, Tvl, during clashes between supporters of rival chiefs William and Simon Shongoane.

SHONGWE, Anna (32), was shot and injured by members of the SAP in Mofolo, Soweto, Johannesburg, on 16 June 1986 during the state of emergency.

SHONGWE, Arron Mdutshwa (33) was shot dead on 31 December 1992 in Tokoza, Tvl, allegedly by SAP members and IFP supporters, during intense conflict on the East Rand. Police allegedly often exacerbated the conflict between ANC and IFP supporters by siding with the IFP.

SHONGWE, David Bogelo , was shot dead in Brits, Tvl, in July 1990. His body was found in the veld and his taxi was discovered in a parking lot close to SAP headquarters, filled with explosives. An MK operative was indicted and later applied for indemnity for Mr Shongwe's murder and for the bomb he planted in the taxi.

SHONGWE, Mabalane Fontwane (41), was beaten by members of the SAP and detained for two years on 11 January 1984 in Nelspruit, Tvl, because he opposed

the Inyandza National Movement's attempts to impose a new chief in the KaNgwane homeland. Those opposed to the homeland system assaulted a number of Inyandza members and beat up the magistrate who had come to preside over the proceedings of instituting the new chief.

SHONGWE, Madabula (40), an IFP supporter, was shot dead by named ANC supporters when they opened fire on his home in KwaMthethwa, KwaZulu, near Empangeni, Natal, on 20 May 1993. Three other people were shot dead in the incident.

SHONGWE, Mary Nongazi (51), was subjected to psychological torture and harassment by members of the SAP in 1990 in Brits, Tvl, after her son was shot dead and his taxi was found filled with explosives at a parking garage attached to police headquarters in Pretoria. It later emerged that Mr Shongwe's son was killed by an MK operative and his taxi was then used to make a car bomb. The bomb was discovered before it exploded.

SHONGWE, Michael (32), was stabbed and seriously injured by named gang members in Brits, Tvl, in 1989.

SHONGWE, Mlamuli (37), an ANC supporter, was shot dead at his home in Tokoza, Alberton, Tvl, on 12 August 1992, during conflict between the ANC and IFP which spilled over into the taxi industry.

SHONGWE, Ms (first name not given), had her house at Inanda, near KwaMashu, Durban, petrol-bombed by ANC supporters in November 1990. The attack was allegedly intended to instil fear in her sons, who were part of a team investigating political violence in the area.

SHONGWE, Mtuwelizwe Abram, an ANC supporter, was arrested, detained and tortured in 1986 in Komatipoort, Tvl, because he allegedly participated in the murder of member of the KABASA GANG.

SHONGWE, Mxosheni (52), had his house petrol-bombed by ANC supporters in Skhokho, Inanda, near KwaMashu, Durban, in November 1990, allegedly because his son was part of a team investigating the death of a political activist.

SHONGWE, Thandi Josephine (33), an ANC operative, was detained on 7 November 1988 and kept in solitary confinement in Vosloorus, Tvl. Ms Shongwe was accused of harbouring terrorists and hiding illegal ammunition in her house.

SHONGWE, Thembinkosi (46), an IFP supporter, was shot dead by ANC supporters in KwaMbonambi, KwaZulu, near Richards Bay, Natal, on 3 July 1993. He was actively involved in recruiting members for the IFP and therefore targeted by ANC supporters in the area.

SHONGWE, Zini, was shot and killed by members of the BLACK CATS at her home in Wesselton, Ermelo, Tvl, in 1991. The attackers sought to kill Ms Shongwe's son, but could not find him. One perpetrator, then a member of the Black Cats, who later defected to the ANC, was granted amnesty (AC/98/0121).

SHOPE, Mark, a SACTU official, and three others were twice targeted for killing, first at the Lion Park Motel and later at the Oasis Motel, Gaborone, during August and September 1987. Both operations, jointly conducted by SADF Special Forces and the Security

Branch, failed. The divisional commander of the Western Transvaal Security Branch and five Soweto Security Branch operatives were granted amnesty (AC/1999/0308).

SHOZI (GUMEDE), Thulani, was one of 13 people killed in an attack by UDF and ANC supporters on Inkatha supporters in the Mahwaqa area, near Port Shepstone, Natal, on 24 March 1990. Two UDF supporters were granted amnesty (AC/2000/041).

SHOZI, Absolom Boy, was shot dead by members of an ANC self-defence unit (SDU) in Katilehong, Tvl, in July 1993. The SDU members believed he was an IFP leader involved in attacks on residents. One SDU member was granted amnesty (AC/1999/0348).

SHOZI, Alfred (72), an ANC supporter, had his house in Umkomaas, near Durban, burnt down by IFP supporters on 7 February 1992. His nephew was shot dead in the attack.

SHOZI, Bacabangeni (58), an Inkatha supporter, had her house burnt down by UDF supporters in Njobokazi, Mpumalanga, KwaZulu, near Durban, in January 1989. During 1989, about 1000 homes were badly damaged or destroyed in political violence in Mpumalanga, leaving many dead and thousands homeless.

SHOZI, Bhekabakubo Samson (24), was shot by ANC supporters in Mpumalanga, KwaZulu, near Durban, and died from his wounds on 12 December 1990. The shooting occurred during a serious internal feud within the local party branch.

SHOZI, Busiziwe (74), an Inkatha supporter, had her house in Ehlanzeni, Umkomaas, near Durban, burnt down by ANC supporters on 16 June 1990.

SHOZI, Clementine (57), an Inkatha supporter, had her home burnt down by ANC supporters, allegedly assisted by members of the SAP, in Umlazi, Durban, on 25 April 1990.

SHOZI, Doris Nompumelelo (33), an ANC supporter, had her house in Murchison, near Port Shepstone, Natal, burnt down by IFP supporters on 29 August 1992.

SHOZI, Grace Bongwiwe (27), had her house at Ezimeleni, Umlazi, Durban, set alight by unidentified persons in ongoing conflict between ANC and IFP supporters in 1992.

SHOZI, Happleon (32), an ANC supporter, had her house in Umlazi, Durban, burnt down by Inkatha supporters on 11 June 1990, following an Inkatha rally. Inkatha supporters allegedly went from house to house, killing people and burning houses.

SHOZI, Hlupheni Beauty Dade (35), an ANC supporter, had her house in Umlazi, Durban, burnt down by Inkatha supporters on 30 March 1990, in political conflict following the UNBANNING of political organisations in February.

SHOZI, Kwenzekile (42), an IFP supporter, had her house at Ekuthuleni, Umlazi, Durban, burnt down by IFP supporters on 9 February 1992. See EKUTHULENI ATTACKS.

SHOZI, Mandlenkosi David, an ANC supporter, was shot dead by IFP supporters in Umlazi, Durban, on 28 October 1993.

SHOZI, Mathosi Busisiwe (27), a member of the IFP Youth Brigade, was shot and injured, allegedly by ANC members, at Nyangwini, Port Shepstone, Natal, on 4 September 1992. See NYANGWINI ATTACK.

SHOZI, Mbuzeni (55), an IFP supporter, had his house destroyed in a limpet-mine attack on the home of a well-known IFP leader in the Umbumbulu area, KwaZulu, near Durban, on 26 October 1991. The attack, which took place during a wedding ceremony, is thought to have been carried out by an ANC member. Six people were killed.

SHOZI, Mhlophekazi Mirriam (55), an Inkatha supporter, had her house burnt down by UDF supporters in Woodyglen, Mpumalanga, KwaZulu, near Durban, in 1988.

SHOZI, Mphilseni (25), an Inkatha supporter, died after being shot and stabbed by UDF supporters in Mpumalanga, KwaZulu, near Durban, on 3 September 1988.

SHOZI, Msizi Patrick (27), was shot and killed by IFP supporters in Umlazi, Durban, on 20 July 1992 in continuing political conflict in the area. His brother was also killed in the attack.

SHOZI, Ntombinkulu Rosemary (44), had her house in Umbumbulu, KwaZulu, near Durban, burnt down by IFP supporters on 11 October 1993 in continuing political conflict in the area.

SHOZI, Nzuzo Raymond (19), an ANC supporter, was shot dead by members of the KwaZulu POLICE (KZP) on 26 June 1990 in Umlazi, Durban, when members of the KZP opened fire to disperse mourners returning from a funeral. Four other ANC supporters were killed in the incident.

SHOZI, Qabukwayo (76), an ANC supporter, was shot and fatally wounded at a bus stop in Murchison, near Port Shepstone, Natal, on 7 September 1993 in continuing conflict between IFP and ANC supporters in the area.

SHOZI, Raymond (19), an ANC supporter, was stabbed and shot dead by members of the AMAVARAVARA at KwaNdengezi, KwaZulu, near Pinetown, Natal, on 4 June 1993.

SHOZI, Sandile (23), was stabbed and hacked to death by a named ANC supporter and others in Bhoboyi, Port Shepstone, Natal, on 27 September 1992, allegedly because he had distanced himself from ANC activities. His brother was severely injured in the attack.

SHOZI, Siboniso , was severely stabbed and left for dead by a named ANC supporter and others in Bhoboyi, Port Shepstone, Natal, on 27 September 1992, allegedly because he had distanced himself from ANC activities. His brother was killed in the attack.

SHOZI, Sincenge Joseph (51), an Inkatha supporter, was dragged out of a taxi and stabbed to death by UDF supporters in Umbumbulu, KwaZulu, near Durban, on 1 April 1990.

SHOZI, Sizani Claudia (62), an IFP supporter, had her house destroyed in an arson attack by ANC supporters in Umbumbulu, KwaZulu, near Durban, in May 1992.

SHOZI, Thandi Happiness (30), an ANC supporter, was shot, beaten and stabbed by IFP supporters in

Magabheni, Umgababa, KwaZulu, near Durban, on 1 January 1991.

SHOZI, Thandi Princess (13), an Inkatha supporter, lost her family home in Mpumalanga, KwaZulu, near Durban, in an arson attack during intense conflict between UDF and Inkatha supporters in 1989.

SHOZI, Thembinkosi Oswald (25), was shot dead by IFP supporters in Umlazi, Durban, on 20 July 1992 in continuing political conflict in the area. His brother also died in the attack.

SHOZI, Tholwapi Mamcunu (53), an ANC supporter, had her house in Umlazi, Durban, destroyed in an arson attack by an IFP supporter on 10 November 1993.

SHOZI, Victoria Duduzile (36), an ANC supporter, had her house burnt down by IFP supporters in KwaDweshula, Port Shepstone, Natal, in June 1991.

SHOZI, Viliza (46), an ANC supporter, was shot dead by AMAVARAVARA vigilantes during political conflict in KwaNdengezi, KwaZulu, near Pinetown, Natal, on 17 June 1991.

SHOZI, Vimbepi (60), an IFP supporter, had her house in the Chimora informal settlement at Umlazi, Durban, burnt down in 1992. Several homes were burnt down in intense conflict between ANC and IFP supporters in Chimora during the year.

SHOZI, Vincent (47), was stabbed by named Inkatha supporters in Umlazi, Durban, on 31 March 1990, allegedly because he did not side with the AMABUTHO. Mr Shozi was attacked and injured again by IFP supporters on 22 July 1990.

SHOZI, Vusi Innocent (19), an ANC supporter, was shot dead by IFP supporters at his home in Nkanyeni, near Port Shepstone, Natal, on 6 May 1991.

SHOZI, Vusumuzi Wiseman (55), was shot dead on 7 February 1992 by IFP supporters who attacked his uncle's home in Umkomaas, near Durban, in continuing political conflict.

SHUBANE, Heneck , an ANC supporter, was shot and injured by a named member of the SADF in Phelendaba, Bushbuckridge, Lebowa, on 25 December 1990. Three other people were also injured in the attack.

SHUDE, Busisiwe Mar garet (37), an ANC supporter, had her house in Alfred, near Port Shepstone, Natal, destroyed in an arson attack by IFP supporters on 8 March 1993.

SHUDE, Mbizwa (51), an ANC supporter, was shot dead by IFP supporters in Alfred, near Port Shepstone, Natal, on 7 March 1993.

SHUDE, Siyabonga (20), an ANC supporter, was shot dead by IFP supporters in Alfred, near Port Shepstone, Natal, on 8 March 1993.

SHUMA, Bella Thembekile , was shot dead on 3 November 1993 in Tembisa, Tvl, during clashes between IFP-supporting hostel-dwellers and ANC-supporting hostel-dwellers.

SHUPING, Abel Goitsimodimo (33), an ANC supporter, was shot dead by a named ANC supporter in Bloemfontein, on 28 March 1992, in the course of a serious internal dispute in the organisation. His father was also shot dead in the attack; his brother was shot and severely injured.

SHUPING, Abram Botaeletse (60), a prominent ANC supporter, was shot dead by a named ANC supporter in Bloemfontein, on 28 March 1992, in the course of a serious internal dispute in the organisation. One of his sons was also killed in the attack. Another was shot and severely injured.

SHUPING, Arabia Puoeng (36), a member of the Bophuthatswana People's Progressive Party, was detained and tortured by a named member of the Bophuthatswana police at the Mmabatho police station in 1989, allegedly because he supported the reinstatement of a chief who had been ousted by the homeland government.

SHUPING, Dibanka Johannes (16), an ANC supporter, was shot in the eye by members of the SAP on 19 June 1993 in Jouberton, Klerksdorp, Tvl, while attending a 'comrade's' funeral.

SHUPING, Leaoa Paul 'Daddy' (17), an ANC supporter, was shot and severely injured by a named ANC supporter in Bloemfontein, on 28 March 1992, in the course of a serious internal dispute in the organisation. His father and brother were both killed in the same incident. 'Daddy' Shuping was paralysed as a result of the shooting.

SHUPING, Moses, was shot dead by members of the SAP on 26 August 1986 in Rockville, Soweto, Johannesburg, during a rent boycott in the area.

SHUPING, Silence, an ANC supporter, was shot dead by alleged ANC supporters in Bloemfontein, in 1992, allegedly for not approving of ANC/SANCO presence in the area.

SHUSHA, Bongive Asselina Maduze (57), had her house burnt down by ANC supporters in Nzimakwe, near Port Shepstone, Natal, on 24 February 1990, allegedly because her husband supported Inkatha. She was forced to watch her husband being set alight and burnt to death.

SHUSHA, Majola (42), an ANC member, was executed in Pretoria, on 6 July 1962. Mr Shusha was active in the campaign against forced removals and other apartheid structures.

SHUSHA, Mantwetwe Eric, an ANC supporter, was stabbed and shot dead by named IFP supporters in KwaDandala, near Port Shepstone, Natal, on 2 September 1990. Three other ANC supporters were also killed in the incident.

SHUSHA, Meshack Thandabantu (63), an Inkatha supporter, was set alight by ANC supporters at Nzimakwe, near Port Shepstone, Natal, on 24 February 1990, following the UNBANNING of political organisations. His wife was forced to watch as he burnt to death. Their house was also burnt down.

SHUSHA, Thembsile (27), an ANC supporter, had her house in Tongaat, Natal, destroyed in an attack by IFP supporters in 1990.

SHUSHA, Tutu Mesta (40), had her house destroyed in an arson attack by AMASINYORA vigilantes in Murchison, near Port Shepstone, Natal, on 5 June 1993.

SHUSHWANA, Vuyisile (51), an ANC supporter, was detained and severely beaten by members of the Ciskei Police in Stutterheim, Cape, in May 1990 during

a campaign against the reimposition of the headman system in Ciskei.

SIAGA, Pule Solomon (25), was kicked and beaten with sjamboks by members of the Lebowa Police on 31 October 1983 at Seshego, Lebowa, in retaliation for an arson attack by students earlier that day. In hospital he was kept blindfolded and under police guard.

SIBACA, Kenneth, sustained first-degree burns when his house was attacked and burnt, allegedly by members of the SAP and Security Branch in Katlehong, Tvl, on 28 May 1986. Security forces were attacking the homes of UDF supporters at the time.

SIBAM, Ntsikelelo (16), was shot by a named member of the SAP in Whittlesea, Ciskei, on 10 February 1990 while celebrating the release of Nelson Mandela.

SIBANDA, Bolisile, a Brigadier, was detained, interrogated and severely tortured by named members of the Ciskei Police in Zwelitsha, Ciskei, on 21 October 1986. As the head of the prison, Mr Sibanda, was suspected of facilitating the escape of Charles Sebe. Mr Sibanda was punched, kicked, burnt with cigarettes and at intervals a rubber tube was applied to his face causing suffocation. Two former Ciskei Police members were granted amnesty (AC/1999/025 and AC/1999/024).

SIBANDA, John (35), an ANC-MK member, died of injuries sustained from an exploding landmine on 29 March 1989 in Livingstone, Zambia. The circumstances surrounding this incident are not clear.

SIBANDA, Ntombi Sibongile (39), was beaten by ANC supporters at Mpumalanga, KwaZulu, near Durban, in May 1991, in ongoing conflict between ANC and IFP supporters. Her attackers thought she knew something about the killing of one of their 'comrades'.

SIBANDE, Busiswe (15), was severely beaten on the head with a sjambok by members of the SAP on 8 October 1985 in KwaThema, Tvl. KwaThema was tense following clashes between students and police.

SIBANDE, Mathews (18), was shot dead on 24 November 1986 outside his house in Daveyton, Tvl, by a policeman who admitted that it was a mistake and that he had meant to shoot Mr Sibande's friend.

SIBANDILE, Aaron Stephen, was shot dead on his way home from work on 16 July 1987 by members of the SADF in Machadodorp, Tvl. He was shot when he started running away from police who were firing at protesting students.

SIBANKULU, Hlalanathi Professor, a prominent ANC leader, was found dead in the back of his car at Madadeni, KwaZulu, near Newcastle, Natal, on 11 November 1992. His body had been dismembered and badly burnt. He had allegedly been followed by members of the KwaZULU POLICE, who fired shots at him, forcing the car to stop, and then set it alight. Earlier, in June 1986, Mr Sibankulu had been detained in Newcastle along with other members of the Sibongile Civic Association, which was leading a rates boycott at the time. He had spent three months in solitary confinement at Waterval prison.

SIBANKULU, Pr ofessor, a UDF supporter, was arrested and detained, along with fellow members of the Sibongile Civic Association, by named members of the SAP in Newcastle, Natal, in June 1986. He was held in solitary confinement at Waterval prison for three months.

SIBANYONI, David, was shot dead on 5 August 1990, in Wesselton, Ermelo, Tvl, by a named member of the SAP during a rent boycott.

SIBANYONI, Fuduka Sarah (54), had her property destroyed by supporters of Chief Mahlangu in Goederede, near Dennilton, KwaNdebele, in July 1975. Chief Mahlangu supported the state's proposal to incorporate Goederede into Lebowa because it would grant him chief rule, but many residents resisted INCORPORATION which resulted in the destruction of property and physical attacks.

SIBANYONI, Jabulani, an ANC supporter, was shot dead by IFP supporters in Wesselton, Ermelo, Tvl, during the funeral of an ANC supporter on 11 August 1990.

SIBANYONI, Jonas Ben, an ANC and civic association member, was assaulted during interrogation by members of the Witwatersrand Security Branch at Sandton, Johannesburg, during 1990. A member of the Security Branch was granted amnesty (AC/2001/275).

SIBANYONI, Martha Sphenye (50), had her property destroyed by supporters of Chief Mahlangu in Goederede, near Dennilton, KwaNdebele, in July 1975. Chief Mahlangu supported the state's proposal to incorporate Goederede into Lebowa because it would grant him chief rule, but many residents resisted INCORPORATION which resulted in the destruction of property and physical attacks.

SIBANYONI, Masibanyoni Ennie (50), had her house destroyed by alleged supporters of Chief Mahlangu in Goederede, near Dennilton, KwaNdebele, in July 1975. Chief Mahlangu supported the state's proposal to incorporate Goederede into Lebowa because it would grant him chief rule, but many residents resisted INCORPORATION, which resulted in the destruction of property and physical attacks.

SIBANYONI, Michael Mack (18), a UDF supporter, was arrested on 4 September 1987 by members of the KwaNdebele Police at Siyabuswa, KwaNdebele, and detained without trial for eight months under emergency regulations. When he was finally charged together with three other detainees, the charges were dropped.

SIBANYONI, Miti Baadjie (67), had her property destroyed by supporters of Chief Mahlangu in Goederede, near Dennilton, KwaNdebele, in July 1975. Chief Mahlangu supported the state's proposal to incorporate Goederede into Lebowa because it would grant him chief rule, but many residents resisted INCORPORATION, which resulted in the destruction of property and physical attacks.

SIBANYONI, Novavesile Johannah (26), had her house destroyed by alleged supporters of Chief Mahlangu in Goederede, near Dennilton, KwaNdebele, in July 1975. Chief Mahlangu supported the state's proposal to incorporate Goederede into Lebowa because

it would grant him chief rule, but many residents resisted INCORPORATION, which resulted in the destruction of property and physical attacks.

SIBANYONI, Paulos (41), lost his home when it was destroyed by alleged supporters of Chief Mahlangu in Goederede, near Dennilton, KwaNdebele, in July 1975. Chief Mahlangu supported the state's proposal to incorporate Goederede into Lebowa because it would grant him chief rule, but many residents resisted INCORPORATION, which resulted in the destruction of property and physical attacks.

SIBANYONI, Philip, a COSAS member, was recruited for military training by a Security Branch agent purporting to be an MK operative, and was killed in the NIETVERDIEND AMBUSH near the Botswana border on 26 June 1986. Eight operatives from SADF Special Forces, Northern and Western Transvaal Security Branches were granted amnesty for the operation (AC/1999/0190; AC/1999/0192; AC/1999/0194; AC/1999/0031; AC/1999/0188; AC/1999/0030 and AC/1999/0197).

SIBANYONI, Popi Lettie (48), lost her house when it was destroyed by alleged supporters of Chief Jack Mphazulu Mahlangu in Goederede, near Dennilton, KwaNdebele, in July 1975. Chief Mahlangu supported the state's proposal to incorporate Goederede into Lebowa because it would grant him chief rule, but many residents resisted INCORPORATION, which resulted in the destruction of property and physical attacks.

SIBANYONI, Roselina, had her home and property destroyed by supporters of Chief Mahlangu in 1975, in Goederede, Dennilton, Mpumalanga. Many residents objected to INCORPORATION into Lebowa as they opposed Mahlangu's chieftainship.

SIBANYONI, Titi Johannes (17), lost his home when it was destroyed by alleged supporters of Chief Mahlangu in Goederede, near Dennilton, KwaNdebele, in July 1975. Chief Mahlangu supported the state's proposal to incorporate Goederede into Lebowa because it would grant him chief rule, but many residents resisted INCORPORATION, which resulted in the destruction of property and physical attacks.

SIBAXABAXA, Ngxito, a member of the South African Chemical Workers Union, was shot and severely injured by members of the SAP in Zamdela, Sasolburg, OFS, on 3 November 1987, during a strike at Sasol Industries.

SIBAYA, Jabulile Glowie, was shot and killed by members of the IFP-related 'Khumalo Gang' at Ngema Tavern, Natalspruit, Tvl, on the 22 January 1993. Many persons were killed and injured in the attack. Three perpetrators applied for amnesty. Two perpetrators were refused and one was granted amnesty (AC/2000/198).

SIBEKO, Bubu, was shot dead by IFP supporters in Daveyton, Tvl, in July 1993 during clashes between IFP-supporting hostel-dwellers and ANC-supporting residents.

SIBEKO, Daniel, a student, was shot and killed by a named policeman, in Daveyton, Tvl, in 1986 during a school boycott.

SIBEKO, David Maphumzana (41), a senior PAC official, died on 12 June 1979 after being shot at his

home in Dar-es-Salaam, Tanzania. At the time, Mr Sibeko was one of three members of the PAC's Presidential Council, which had assumed leadership of the party following the resignation of Potlako Leballo. Six PAC members were found guilty of killing Mr Sibeko and sentenced to 15 years' imprisonment.

SIBEKO, Euphodia (11), was shot while playing in the yard by members of the SADF on 31 August 1984 in Watville, Benoni, Tvl. Her brother was killed and another person was injured in this attack.

SIBEKO, Joseph V icks, was shot dead by a member of the SAP while watching a group of youths stoning cars in Vukusakhe, near Volksrust, Tvl, in 1990.

SIBEKO, Joseph, an IFP supporter, was shot dead when members of an ANC self-defence unit (SDU) opened fire on IFP supporters on their way to a meeting at the Tokoza stadium on the East Rand, Tvl, on 8 September 1991. Sixteen people were killed and ten injured in the attack. One SDU member was granted amnesty for the attack (AC/1999/00225). See TOKOZA ATTACKS.

SIBEKO, Kevin Thabo (6), was shot and killed by members of the SAP while he was playing outside his home in Wattville, Benoni, Tvl, on 31 August 1984. Wattville was tense following clashes between students and police in the area.

SIBEKO, Khayelihle (1), was killed in a teargas attack by members of the SADF in Lamontville, Durban, on 16 June 1983. The attack took place at a meeting in the Methodist Church.

SIBEKO, Linah Khali (21) was shot dead, allegedly by IFP-aligned KHETISI KHESWA GANG members, in Sebokeng, Tvl, on 12 January 1991 at the night vigil of Christopher Nangalembe, an ANCYL member killed by the gang. Gang members fired at and threw hand grenades at mourners, killing a number and injuring several others. Police arrived at the scene but provided no protection, allegedly ignoring both the attackers and the injured. See NANGALEMBE NIGHT VIGIL MASSACRE.

SIBEKO, Mark Glen (27), an ANC supporter, was shot and injured in a DRIVE-BY SHOOTING on 22 June 1993 in Daveyton, Tvl.

SIBEKO, Monde Bheki (30), was thrown from a moving train by IFP supporters on 28 January 1992 in Soweto, Johannesburg. See TRAIN VIOLENCE.

SIBEKO, Mpini Amos (18), was shot in the leg and injured by a named member of the IFP-aligned BLACK CATS in June 1990 in Wesselton, Ermelo, Tvl, during political conflict.

SIBEKO, Nkele Ephodia (12), was shot and severely injured while playing outside her home in Wattville, Benoni, Tvl, on 31 August 1984, allegedly by members of the SAP.

SIBEKO, Nomakhosi Thembisile (39), had her home burnt down by IFP supporters in Sonkombo, Ndwedwe, KwaZulu, near Durban, on 20 March 1994. See SONKOMBO ARSON ATTACKS.

SIBEKO, Paulos Mgaga (34), was injured when a hand grenade exploded in a bus transporting workers in Ratanda, near Heidelberg, Tvl, on 28 September 1992. One person was killed and 13 others were injured in

the attack. A labour dispute between striking COSATU-aligned FAWU workers and non-striking IFP-aligned UWUSA workers caused violent conflict from July to December 1992.

SIBEKO, Thabo Reginald (24), a member of the ANC-aligned self-defence unit (SDU), was shot dead by members of the SADF in Tokoza, Tvl, on 14 February 1994. SDU members were often targeted by the Security Forces during this period of conflict between ANC and IFP supporters.

SIBEKO, Themban Norah (58), was injured in an explosion set by supporters of the IFP in September 1992 in Ratanda, Heidelberg, Tvl, during a labour dispute between striking COSATU-affiliated FAWU workers and non-striking IFP-affiliated UWUSA workers which resulted in violent conflict in the area between June and December 1992.

SIBEKO, Thoko Maria (27), an AZASM member, was shot and tear-gassed by the police in Soweto, Johannesburg, in June 1976 during the SOWETO UPRISING.

SIBEKU, Gladstone Kathazile (26), a UDF supporter, was hacked to death by AMAAFRIKA members during political conflict at KwaNobuhle, Uitenhage, Cape, on 6 February 1990.

SIBEKU, Nomakula Mirriam (33), a UDF supporter, was severely beaten by members of the SAP during student protests in Klipplaat, Cape, on 3 August 1992.

SIBENGILE, Msondezi Eric (26), was shot dead with three others by named members of the SADF's Citizen Force at Centerton Location, Hankey, Cape, on 23 May 1986. The Citizen Force members were stationed inside the home of a community COUNCILLOR when they opened fire on protesters outside the house.

SIBEWU, Mtutuzeli Norman (29), an ANC supporter, was imprisoned, severely beaten and forced to drink chemicals by members of the Ciskei Police in Mdantsane, Ciskei, in September 1978.

SIBI, Tebogo Julias (16), was shot by members of the SAP in Khutsong, Carletonville, Tvl, while attending a night vigil of an ANC supporter on 15 December 1990.

SIBIDLA, Twanisi Fr eena, was one of 11 people killed by SPECIAL CONSTABLES who attacked an all-night prayer vigil at Trust Feeds, New Hanover, Pietermaritzburg, on 3 December 1988. See TRUST FEEDS MASSACRE. The station commander at New Hanover police station, who also chaired the local JMC, was granted amnesty for the attack (AC/1996/0011).

SIBILWANE, Penduka Enos (56), was shot dead, allegedly by IFP supporters, in Katlehong, Tvl, on 5 July 1993 during conflict between hostel-dwellers and residents.

SIBISE, Mandlakayisa Elmond, suffered severe ill-treatment and damage to property during the BOIPATONG MASSACRE by IFP supporters in Boipatong, near Vanderbijlpark, Tvl, on 17 June 1992, which left 45 people dead and 27 seriously injured. Thirteen perpetrators were granted amnesty; a further three applications were refused (AC/2000/209).

SIBISI, Agnes (78), was shot dead by Inkatha supporters in Pietermaritzburg, on 29 March 1990, during the SEVEN-DAY WAR.

SIBISI, Beauty Thandekile (25), had her house destroyed in an arson attack by Inkatha supporters in Pietermaritzburg on 29 March 1990, during the SEVEN-DAY WAR.

SIBISI, Bhelikosi , was abducted together with an ANC supporter in Umlazi, Durban, on 5 September 1992. They were taken to Engonyameni, an IFP stronghold, where they were both shot dead.

SIBISI, Bhukumuzi Simon (68), had his home in Ndwedwe, KwaZulu, near Durban, burnt down by IFP supporters on 20 March 1993 during ongoing conflict between ANC and IFP supporters in the area.

SIBISI, Carter Mngoni (27), an ANC supporter, was shot dead by a named member of the IFP-aligned KHUMALO GANG on 1 January 1993 in Tokoza, Tvl. He and four others were attacked in the 'no-go' area of Khumalo Street.

SIBISI, Dumisani David (23), was shot dead by alleged IFP supporters at NDWEDWE, KwaZulu, near Durban, on 20 March 1994. His family home, located in an ANC-dominated area, was burnt down in the same attack.

SIBISI, Jabulani , was one of four MK operatives killed in an ambush by Security Branch operatives near Piet Retief, Tvl, on 12 June 1988. See PIET RETIEF AMBUSHES. Fifteen Security Branch operatives, including the divisional commander of Eastern Transvaal and of *Vlakplaas*, were granted amnesty (AC/2001/273).

SIBISI, Jeremia (43), had her house in Empangeni, Natal, destroyed in an arson attack by ANC supporters in continuing political conflict in February 1993.

SIBISI, Jerome S bongiseni (30), an ANC supporter, was seriously injured in an attack by named IFP supporters at Umlazi, Durban, on 10 April 1988. He died of his injuries on 4 October 1988.

SIBISI, Kehla Joseph (41), was shot and stabbed to death in Mpophomeni, KwaZulu, near Howick, Natal, on 25 March 1989, in intensifying conflict between UDF and Inkatha supporters in the area.

SIBISI, Khathazile Matrina (50), an ANC supporter, had her house destroyed in an arson attack by Inkatha supporters in Inanda, near KwaMashu, Durban, on 18 December 1988.

SIBISI, Louisa Bongiw e (32), was killed in Eshowe, Natal, on 23 March 1994, in political conflict between IFP and ANC supporters during the run-up to the APRIL 1994 ELECTIONS.

SIBISI, Mandlenkosi (55), had his house in Bhambayi, near KwaMashu, Durban, burnt down in ongoing political conflict between the 'RED' AND 'GREEN' FACTIONS during 1993.

SIBISI, Mhlushwa John (69), a UDF supporter, had his house at G Section in KwaMashu, Durban, burnt down Inkatha supporters in 1988.

SIBISI, Michael Bafana (35), an ANC supporter, was shot dead by a member of the SAP on 13 October 1990 in Tembisa, Tvl, during ongoing clashes between IFP-supporting hostel-dwellers and ANC-supporting residents.

SIBISI, Nelson Bheki (30), an ANC supporter, was shot in the back and paralysed in the street at Mavimbela

section, Katlehong, Tvl, on 12 March 1992 during conflict between mainly ANC-supporting residents and IFP-supporting hostel-dwellers.

SIBISI, Nomthetho Christian (48), was killed in a hand grenade explosion in Umlazi, Durban, in June 1987, during a consumer boycott organised by the unions.

SIBISI, Nyeleti Montgomery , was shot a by a named member of the IFP-aligned KHUMALO GANG on 1 January 1993 in Tokoza, Tvl. He and four others were attacked in the 'no-go' area of Khumalo Street.

SIBISI, Phonduka , was killed during the BOIPATONG MASSACRE by IFP supporters in Boipatong, near Vanderbijlpark, Tvl, on 17 June 1992, which left 45 people dead and 27 seriously injured. Thirteen perpetrators were granted amnesty; a further three applications were refused (AC/2000/209).

SIBISI, Phumelele Priscilla (19), an ANC supporter, was shot and injured by members of the KWAZULU POLICE at Ladysmith, Natal, in February 1994, while on her way home from a student protest march.

SIBISI, Qimba Mphikeleli (37), an IFP supporter, was burnt to death by ANC supporters at Estcourt, Natal, on 11 July 1992.

SIBISI, Richard Zibonele , an ANC activist, was shot dead, allegedly by IFP supporters , in Katlehong, Tvl, on 19 December 1993.

SIBISI, Sibusiso Alfred (24), an ANC supporter, was hacked to death by IFP supporters at Ezakheni, KwaZulu, near Ladysmith, Natal, on 9 April 1994, three weeks before the APRIL 1994 ELECTIONS.

SIBISI, Sibusiso Johnson (27), was shot and injured by Inkatha supporters during political conflict in Imbali, Pietermaritzburg, on 27 October 1988. An amnesty applicant testified that he believed that Mr Sibisi to be a UDF supporter. He was granted amnesty (AC/1999/0334).

SIBISI, Sibusiso , a UDF supporter, was beaten, stabbed and severely injured by Inkatha supporters in Inanda, near KwaMashu, Durban, in 1988.

SIBISI, Sibusiso , was beaten and shot dead by members of the SADF on 10 December 1993 in Katlehong, Tvl, during clashes between IFP-supporting hostel-dwellers and ANC-supporting residents.

SIBISI, Sizani Remikia (70), an Inkatha supporter, had her houses burnt down by fellow Inkatha supporters in Ixopo, Natal, in June 1990. The attack was allegedly aimed at her sons, who were ANC supporters.

SIBISI, Themba (18), an ANC supporter, was severely beaten by Security Branch members in Vryheid, Natal, on 16 June 1986, during the state of emergency.

SIBISI, Thembinkosi Humphrey (40), a PAC supporter, was stabbed and severely injured on 28 February 1991 in White City, Soweto, Johannesburg, allegedly by IFP supporters. The perpetrators were returning from a rally at Jabulani stadium, Soweto.

SIBISI, Timothy Siph o (28), an ANC supporter, was shot and injured by IFP supporters in Inchanga, Natal, on 25 February 1992.

SIBISI, Victor Langalakhe (21), an Inkatha supporter, was shot dead by UDF supporters in Mpumalanga, KwaZulu, near Durban, on 16 September 1989.

SIBISI, Viera (37), had her house in Pietermaritzburg destroyed in an arson attack in February 1989 during intensifying conflict between Inkatha and UDF supporters in the area.

SIBISI, Vusumuzi Ronnie (13), was severely beaten by members of the KWAZULU POLICE in KwaMashu, Durban, in March 1983. They were allegedly looking for his brother, who was politically active.

SIBISI, Xolani (12), an IFP supporter, was abducted and stabbed to death by ANC supporters in Ntuzuma, near Durban, on 19 February 1990, during political conflict following the UNBANNING of political organisations on 2 February.

SIBIYA, (first name not given), was shot dead on 21 November 1990 when members of the SAP opened fire on community members marching from Mhluzi to Middelburg police station, Tvl, to protest against the harassment of scholars by the SAP. Five people were killed and more than eight injured.

SIBIYA, Amos, was shot and injured by an MK operative and an ANC member in Mankwanyaneni Reserve, Empangeni, Natal, on 3 May 1994. One other person was killed in the attack. The attackers had allegedly been given a hit list by a local ANC leader during political conflict between the IFP and the ANC. One MK operative and one ANC member were granted amnesty (AC/2000/004).

SIBIYA, Auzius Samuel (22), was severely burnt on 6 June 1988 when a petrol-bomb exploded on the bus in which he was travelling in Matshana, KwaZulu, near Empangeni, Natal. COSATU members were allegedly responsible for the explosion, which occurred during a national stayaway. One person was killed and five others injured in the explosion.

SIBIYA, Bafana Makhenji, an ANC supporter, was stabbed to death by named IFP supporters at his home in Osizweni, KwaZulu, near Newcastle, Natal, on 6 February 1993.

SIBIYA, Bazini Mecia (32), had all her belongings stolen by IFP supporters in Umbumbulu, KwaZulu, near Durban, in ongoing political conflict in the area in March 1992.

SIBIYA, Beaula Bongjwe (34), had her house burnt down by UDF supporters in Mpumalanga, KwaZulu, near Durban, on 30 January 1989 in intensifying conflict between Inkatha and UDF supporters. About 1000 homes were badly damaged or destroyed in political violence in Mpumalanga, during 1989, leaving many dead and thousands homeless.

SIBIYA, Bezile (76) an Inkatha supporter, had her house in Mpumalanga, KwaZulu, near Durban, destroyed in an arson attack by ANC supporters on 18 March 1990.

SIBIYA, Bhozo Philisiwe (40), an ANC supporter, had her house in Inanda, near KwaMashu, Durban, destroyed in an arson attack by IFP supporters in May 1993.

SIBIYA, Bongani (18), a UDF supporter, was shot dead on 12 May 1987 when Inkatha supporters attacked his home in Mpumuza, KwaZulu, near Pietermaritzburg. His brother was shot and injured in the attack.

SIBIYA, Bongani Michael, an ANC supporter, was shot dead by members of the KWAZULU POLICE in KwaMashu, Durban, on 3 November 1990 during political conflict.

SIBIYA, Busisiwe Virginia (33), was severely beaten by members of the SAP on 17 February 1991 in Nelspruit, Tvl, under suspicion that she was storing weapons at her home.

SIBIYA, Buyisiwe (70), an ANC supporter, had her house burnt down by IFP supporters in Eshowe, Natal, in March 1993.

SIBIYA, Dumisani Themba (25), an ANC supporter, was stabbed to death in Empangeni, Natal, on 5 December 1992 in continuing conflict between IFP and ANC supporters. There had been a previous attempt on his life, and his mother was also harassed.

SIBIYA, Ernest Michael (29), an ANC supporter, had his home burnt down by IFP supporters in Sonkombo, Ndwedwe, KwaZulu, near Durban, on 16 March 1994. See SONKOMBO ARSON ATTACKS.

SIBIYA, Esaw (40), an IFP supporter, was hacked and beaten to death at the Duva power station, Middelburg, Tvl, on 5 December 1993, during conflict between Xhosa and Zulu hostel-dwellers.

SIBIYA, Getrude Boneni (46), an IFP supporter, had her house in Inanda, near KwaMashu, Durban, petrol-bombed on 10 December 1990 in intense conflict between ANC and IFP supporters.

SIBIYA, Jabulisive Clerance (43), an Inkatha supporter, was stabbed and injured and had her home burnt down by Inkatha supporters in Ntuzuma, near Durban, on 30 September 1988. The family was accused of supporting the UDF. Ms Sibiya's husband was also stabbed and injured, and her daughter was stabbed to death in the attack.

SIBIYA, Jack Siphathshana (17), a UDF supporter, was imprisoned and severely beaten by members of the SAP in Lydenburg, Tvl, in 1981 during student and community protests.

SIBIYA, Jeffrey, a member of the Kathorus Peace Secretariat and an IFP supporter, was shot dead in Katlehong, Tvl, on 8 April 1994 when members of the SADF opened fire on the Buyafuthi hostel.

SIBIYA, Johannes Mokhine (26), an ANC supporter, was shot and injured on 18 March 1986 in Mamelodi, Pretoria, allegedly by members of the SAP, during a state of emergency that sparked numerous riots and strikes in the area.

SIBIYA, Jonga Jacob (29), an ANC activist, was shot dead by members of the SAP on 8 September 1992 in Dobsonville, Soweto, Johannesburg, during a conflict between IFP-supporting hostel-dwellers and ANC-supporting residents.

SIBIYA, Judith (41), an ANC supporter, had her house in KwaMashu, Durban, destroyed in an arson attack by IFP supporters on 16 August 1993.

SIBIYA, Kulana Christopher (34), an ANC supporter, was severely beaten, allegedly by members of the SADF, in Mamelodi, Pretoria, on 22 November 1985. There had been a stayaway the previous day and the

community was staging a protest march against high rates.

SIBIYA, Mable Sebenzile (33), had her house destroyed in an arson attack in Inanda, near KwaMashu, Durban, in intensifying conflict between UDF and Inkatha supporters in May 1989.

SIBIYA, Mahlalela Louis (24) aka 'Karl Brown', was detained from 11 August 1980 to 30 January 1986 in the Machava political prison, Mozambique, allegedly by the ANC. Mr Sibiya was tortured while in detention.

SIBIYA, Mamsy, was shot and injured, allegedly by members of the SAP, at Matsulu, KaNgwane, during local riots on 2 June 1986.

SIBIYA, Mandla Shadrack, was one of the ten activists from Mamelodi, Pretoria, recruited during the state of emergency by a named *askari* for ANC military training in Botswana. Near Nietverdiend, the youths were forcibly injected with sedatives or some other chemical substance and were burnt to death when the vehicle was deliberately crashed and exploded during June 1986. The members of the Security Police involved were congratulated for good service and rewarded. They have applied for amnesty. See NIETVERDIEND AMBUSH.

SIBIYA, Marriet (53), an ANC supporter, had her house burnt down and her livestock stolen by IFP supporters in Entoweni, KwaZulu, near Empangeni, Natal, in March 1994, during the run-up to the APRIL 1994 ELECTIONS.

SIBIYA, Masawenkosi (41), was shot and had his house burnt down by IFP supporters in Inanda, near KwaMashu, Durban, during political conflict in the area in 1990.

SIBIYA, Micca Mnikwa (36), a member of the Metal and Allied Workers' Union (MAWU), was abducted and shot by Inkatha supporters at Mpophomeni, KwaZulu, near Howick, Natal, on 5 December 1986. He was the only survivor of the attack. See MAWU ABDUCTION.

SIBIYA, Michael Dumisani (19), a UDF supporter, was shot and injured when Inkatha supporters attacked his home in Mpumuzu, KwaZulu, near Pietermaritzburg, on 12 May 1987. His brother was shot dead in the attack.

SIBIYA, Mike Killer Siphosakhe (20), a UDF supporter, was stabbed to death by Inkatha supporters in Imbali, Pietermaritzburg, on 1 April 1985. Mr Sibiya's father was a prominent political activist in Imbali.

SIBIYA, Moyeni (20), was shot dead by IFP supporters in Mahlabatini, near Ulundi, KwaZulu/Natal, in political conflict in the area in August 1990.

SIBIYA, Mqondiseni Elias (27), an IFP supporter, was shot and stabbed to death by ANC supporters at Msunduzi river in Empangeni, Natal, on 12 September 1993.

SIBIYA, Mr (first name not given), was shot dead on 21 November 1990 when members of the SAP opened fire on protesters marching from Mhluzi to Middelburg police station, Tvl, to protest against the harassment of scholars by the SAP. Five people were killed and more than eight injured.

SIBIYA, Mr (first name not given), was tortured with electric shocks by named members of the SAP in

Bergville, Natal, in June 1985. Mr Sibiya was reportedly arrested because he had been mentioned in the statement of another torture victim.

SIBIYA, Mr (first name not given), was tortured with electric shocks by named members of the SAP in Bergville, Natal, in June 1985. The police had detained him because he had been mentioned in the statement of another torture victim.

SIBIYA, Mr (first name not given), was tortured with electric shocks by named members of the SAP in Bergville, Natal, during June 1985. He had allegedly been arrested because he had been named in the statement of another torture victim.

SIBIYA, Msizi Edward (20), an ANC supporter, was stabbed to death by IFP supporters in Malukazi, KwaZulu, near Umlazi, Durban, on 27 March 1991.

SIBIYA, Mthembeni (25), an ANC supporter, was shot in the eye by IFP supporters at Folweni, KwaZulu, near Umlazi, Durban, in 1992.

SIBIYA, Musa Bafa, a UDF supporter, was shot by members of the ISU in May 1986 in eMijindini, Barberton, Tvl, while returning from the funeral of a political activist.

SIBIYA, Musa Welcome (27), had his house burnt down in Nyanini, KwaZulu, near Eshowe, Natal, in May 1993 in continuing conflict between IFP and ANC supporters in the area.

SIBIYA, Ndlela Abel (34), an MK operative, was shot dead in Mpumalanga, KwaZulu, near Durban, in June 1986. It is alleged that he was killed during an MK mission after being betrayed to the Special Branch by his brother.

SIBIYA, Ndwendwe Azaria, an ANC supporter, was shot dead by IFP supporters on 23 January 1993 in Wesselton, Ermelo, Tvl. On the day of the shooting, there was a burial of an IFP supporter killed by ANC supporters. Relatives believe Mr Sibiya was shot in retaliation.

SIBIYA, Nesi Grace (24), a street vendor, was severely injured when AWB members detonated a car bomb in Bree Street, Johannesburg, on 24 April 1994, in an effort to disrupt the electoral process. Seven people were killed and 13 injured in the blast. Two perpetrators were granted amnesty (AC/1999/0342). See RIGHT-WING ATTACKS.

SIBIYA, Nkosinathi (21), an ANC supporter, was shot dead by IFP supporters at Ngwelezana, KwaZulu, near Empangeni, Natal, on 1 April 1992.

SIBIYA, Nokwenziwa (46), an ANC supporter, had her house burnt down by IFP supporters in Sonkombo, Ndwedwe, KwaZulu, near Durban, on 16 March 1994. See SONKOMBO ARSON ATTACKS.

SIBIYA, Nomakhosazana Patricia (37), an Inkatha supporter, had her house in Mpumalanga, KwaZulu, near Durban, petrol-bombed by UDF supporters on 18 March 1988.

SIBIYA, Nomusa Rosebud Eulander (11), was shot and severely injured by UDF supporters at Mpumalanga, KwaZulu, near Durban, on 20 December 1988. Nomusa was travelling in the car of a well-known IFP leader when the perpetrators opened fire. The IFP leader was killed in the attack.

SIBIYA, Ntombiyomthakathi Ennie (64), an IFP supporter, had her house in KwaMashu, Durban, destroyed in an arson attack by ANC supporters in January 1991.

SIBIYA, Ntombizodwa (23), an ANC supporter, had her house at Umlazi, Durban, destroyed in an arson attack by IFP supporters in January 1992.

SIBIYA, Petros Nqotho, was shot by IFP supporters in Sokhulu, KwaZulu, near Empangeni, Natal, in November 1991 in continuing violence between ANC and IFP supporters. Mr Sibiya died the following day. Two ANC supporters were shot dead in the fighting.

SIBIYA, Philisiwe, had her house burnt down by IFP supporters in KwaKhoza, KwaZulu, near Eshowe, Natal, in November 1993. Twenty-one houses belonging to ANC supporters were burnt down in the attack.

SIBIYA, Phineas Sodi Bhekuyise, a member of the Metal and Allied Workers' Union (MAWU), was abducted and shot dead by Inkatha members at Mpopomeni, KwaZulu, near Howick, Natal, on 5 December 1986. See MAWU ABDUCTION.

SIBIYA, Phumokwakhe Alfred (41), an Inkatha supporter, fled from his home on the border of Embo and Njobokazi, Mpumalanga, on 18 March 1990, when several houses in the area were attacked and destroyed. See NJOBOKAZI ATTACK. Mr Sibiya's house was subsequently looted and he has never returned to it.

SIBIYA, Sibongile Catherine (29), an ANC supporter, had her home in KwaMashu, Durban, burnt down by Inkatha supporters on 22 May 1987. Her brother, aged 27, was stabbed to death, and her son assaulted in the attack.

SIBIYA, Sibongile Melta (31), an Inkatha supporter, had her house destroyed in an arson attack by UDF supporters in Mpumalanga, KwaZulu, near Durban, on 18 March 1988.

SIBIYA, Sigqanya Sibusiso (27), an ANC supporter, was shot by IFP supporters in Murchison, near Port Shepstone, Natal, on 22 November 1991.

SIBIYA, Simion John (73), was shot and hacked to death by ANC supporters in Empangeni, Natal, on 11 April 1993.

SIBIYA, Sithandwa Prince (63), an ANC supporter, was shot dead by members of the SAP in Chesterville, Durban, on 11 August 1988. Political tensions between UDF supporters and members of the Chesterville A-TEAM, supported by the police, frequently resulted in attacks against UDF and ANC supporters.

SIBIYA, Siwehle, was shot dead by IFP supporters in Mtsheketsheeni, KwaZulu, near Mandini, Natal, on 31 December 1993, allegedly because he was perceived to be an ANC supporter.

SIBIYA, Skhumbuzo Xolile (12), an ANC supporter, was assaulted by Inkatha supporters in an arson attack on his mother's home in KwaMashu, Durban, on 22 May 1987. His uncle was stabbed to death and the house was burnt down in the attack.

SIBIYA, Sweleni (1), was burnt when her home was set alight by unidentified ANC supporters in Kwa-Mashu, Durban, in January 1991. Sweleni's mother was accused of being an IFP supporter.

SIBIYA, Thabitha (62), had her house burnt down in Ondondolo, KwaZulu, near Empangeni, Natal, on 11 July 1992 in continuing conflict between IFP and ANC supporters in the area.

SIBIYA, Themba Simon (51), an Inkatha supporter, had his house in Mpumalanga, KwaZulu, near Durban, destroyed in an arson attack during intense conflict between UDF and Inkatha supporters in September 1989.

SIBIYA, Themba Vitus (27), an ANC supporter, was stabbed to death by Inkatha supporters in KwaMashu, Durban, on 16 November 1987. The perpetrators assaulted his nephew and burnt down his sister's home in the attack.

SIBIYA, Thembisile Eletraute (46), an ANC supporter, had her house destroyed in an arson attack by IFP supporters in Malukazi, KwaZulu, near Umlazi, Durban, in 1991.

SIBIYA, Thokozani, was shot dead by a named member of the SAP in Newcastle, Natal, in 1984, in intensifying political conflict in the area.

SIBIYA, Thokozani Elmond (27), an ANC supporter, was shot and injured by a member of the SAP in Sebokeng, Tvl, on 3 September 1991.

SIBIYA, Velani Victor (22), an ANC supporter, was forced to leave his home in Stanger, Natal, on 21 February 1992 after receiving death threats from IFP supporters.

SIBIYA, William Bheki (19), a COSAS member, was shot dead by a named member of the SAP on 3 February 1993 in Soweto, Johannesburg.

SIBONDE, Buyisile (31), a SAP member, lost his house in an arson attack on 6 August 1992 in Burgersdorp, Tvl.

SIBOTO, Nozici (64), a community COUNCILLOR, was shot dead by a named MK operative at her home in Langa, Cape Town, on 3 July 1988.

SIBOTO, Papane Raymond Lewyllen (25), an ANC supporter, was held in custody for more than four months, during which he was tortured by members of the SAP in Ladybrand, OFS, in January 1986, allegedly because of his support for the ANC.

SIBOTO, Sipho Abiathar (36), was detained for two weeks in Thaba Nchu, Bophuthatswana, in 1988 because the Bophuthatswana Special Branch believed he was an activist with information about the planning of the Bophuthatswana coup. In April 1990, Mr Siboto was detained at Mmabatho police station, held in solitary confinement and tortured.

SIBOZO, Magojoman David, vice chairperson of the local Civic organisation, had his house petrol-bombed while he and his family were asleep at Colesberg, Cape, on 21 July 1993, during conflict between the ANC and the Civic organisation, because of their different approaches to a rent campaign.

SIBUMBE, Jotham Mzayas (21), an ANC supporter, was shot and injured in June 1986 in Naas, Tvl, by SADF members and a named policeman after he attended a political meeting.

SICANULO, Ntshomela (50), an ANC supporter, was shot and injured by a named perpetrator in Flagstaff, Cape, on 13 December 1992. Before the shooting, an

Imbizo had been organised by Chief Gcinilifu Mdtutshane. It was subsequently called off by Regent-Chief Samuel Mdtutshane and his supporters, who were against the ANC in Xopozo Location, Flagstaff.

SICEKA, Sicelo, an ANC supporter, was shot on the leg by an alleged RASTA GANG member in 1990 in Soweto, Johannesburg. Mr Siceka was a member of the local civic association who were discussing methods of dealing with crime in the area. SAP members were allegedly aiding the RASTA GANG who were harassing the community at the time, wanting information about the content of street committee meetings

SICETSHE, Felishile Freddy (47), lost his home in an arson attack in Crossroads, Cape Town, in April 1993, during a period of political clashes between Section 2 and Section 4 residents.

SICHA, Tabampe Daniel (48), an ANC supporter, was stabbed to death in Tigane, Hartbeesfontein, Tvl, on 2 May 1993, allegedly by IFP supporters.

SICHOLO, Walter Mbulawa (21), was detained and tortured on 8 April 1989 in Khutsong, Carletonville, Tvl, during student protests in the area.

SICKLE, Deidre Michelle (23), was severely injured when she was hit in the face by a brick while driving past Crossroads, Cape Town, on 31 May 1993. She lost an eye in the attack, which was one of several similar attacks on motorists in the wake of the assassination of SACP leader, Chris Hani.

SIDANDALA, Nomathemba Euphene (46), a SAAWU member, was imprisoned and severely beaten by members of the SAP and the Security Branch on 12 June 1986 in Queenstown, Cape.

SIDLAYIYA, Christopher Liyanda 'Khuli' (21), an ANC supporter, was tortured while in detention in August 1980 at Bishop Lavis police station, Cape Town, by named members of the SAP who wanted him to confess to his alleged part in the killing of two white people in Crossroads. He was later sentenced to seven years' imprisonment on Robben Island for the two deaths.

SIDU, Nomazulu Enid (42), an ANC supporter, was arrested and assaulted while in detention on 15 February 1986 at Jouberton police station in the Transvaal. His arrest occurred during consumer and school boycotts and rent protests in the area.

SIDZUMO, Ashley, was beaten in the street in March 1992 in Alexandra, Johannesburg, during protests by students against the political violence in the area and the failure of police and the SADF to protect the community.

SIDZUMO, Ntombizodwa (46), was threatened, intimidated and beaten by members of the SADF in March 1992 in Alexandra, Johannesburg, during student protests in the area against the growing violence perpetrated by the IFP and police.

SIFUKU, Mjoko Jackson (51), was arrested in 1978 in Crossroads, Cape Town, and severely beaten at a police station, at a time of protest against forced removals.

SIFUMBA, Harold Mvuyo (49), was shot dead by an IFP supporter on 12 September 1991 at Vosloorus, Tvl, during clashes between IFP-supporting hostel-dwellers and ANC-supporting residents.

SIFUNDA, Tshabi, was shot by an unidentified member of the SADF at Schuzendal, Tvl, on 9 July 1990 because he was going to be a witness in a rape case.

SIGABI, Ephraim Mxolisi (33), a member of the South African Prison Services, had his house burnt down in East London in September 1985, during intense political conflict following the funeral in King William's Town of well known lawyer and activist, Griffiths Mxenge.

SIGAGAYI, December (36), was shot dead by ANC supporters on 17 June 1993 during conflict between PAC and ANC supporters in Mount Fletcher, Transkei.

SIGAGAYI, Michael Mangaliso (32), a UDF supporter, was shot and injured by members of the SAP in KTC, Cape Town, in June 1986, during the mass destruction of UDF-supporting squatter camps by WITDOEKE vigilantes, acting with the tacit approval and aid of the security forces. Over 60 people were killed and 20 000 homes destroyed in the attacks.

SIGAGAYI, Nothobani Agnes (37), lost her house when it was set alight by PAC supporters during conflict between ANC and PAC supporters in Mount Fletcher, Transkei, on 17 June 1993. Her husband, December Sigagayi, was shot dead by ANC supporters on the same day.

SIGAM, Kenneth Mncedisi (25) aka 'Thembele Mthetwa', an MK member, was detained by ANC members in Angola in 1984. He was held for six years without trial in Quatro camp, and was subjected to torture and severe ill-treatment. He was then transferred and detained for a further eight months in Tanzania. See ANC CAMPS.

SIGANGA, Mpheni (41), an ANC supporter, was shot and severely injured by alleged IFP supporters in Orlando East, Soweto, Tvl, in April 1992, while coming from an ANC party.

SIGASA, Amos Sam, was shot dead by IFP supporters in Ratanda, near Heidelberg, Tvl, while attending the funeral of a 'comrade' on 4 August 1992. Ratanda was one of several East Rand townships engulfed in political conflict between IFP supporting hostel-dwellers and ANC-supporting residents in the early 1990s.

SIGCAWANA, Molose (43), had his house in Bhambayi, near KwaMashu, Durban, burnt down in 1993 at a time of intense political conflict between the 'RED' AND 'GREEN' FACTIONS in the area.

SIGBENGA, Wilson Kwama (64), an ANC supporter, lost his home and possessions in an arson attack by WITDOEKE vigilantes in KTC, Cape Town, in June 1986, during the mass destruction of UDF-supporting squatter camps by the vigilantes, acting with the tacit approval and aid of the security forces. Over 60 people were killed and 20 000 homes destroyed in the attacks.

SIGIDI, Bennet, a representative of the Dalasile tribal authority, lost his home in an arson attack in May 1960 in Sithebe, Engcobo, Transkei. At the time, there was a rise in political opposition against the introduction of the homeland system and tribal chiefs were seen by the people to be collaborating with the authorities.

SIGIDI, Dugard , a tribal chief, was shot and killed in 1993 in Engcobo, Transkei, during political conflict over the reimposition of the headman system.

SIGUBA, Henry Jackson (22), was shot and injured by members of the SAP in Port Elizabeth on 20 August 1976, during political conflict following the SOWETO UPRISING. After he was shot, Mr Siguba was hospitalised under police guard for three months and then charged with public violence. Charges were eventually withdrawn and he was released in September 1977.

SIGUDU, Bulehwa Sylvia , was shot dead on 31 July 1993 in Tembisa, Tvl, by IFP supporters who attacked the taxi she was travelling in and then set it alight. Her husband died in the attack, but her five-year-old son survived because Ms Sigudu threw him out of the window.

SIGWEBELA, Zodwa Mirriam (45), had her house in KwaMakhutha, Amanzimtoti, near Durban, burnt down in February 1987 and again in September 1987, in intensifying conflict between Inkatha and UDF supporters. She and her family fled the area.

SIGWEBO, Nginisile , a Poqo supporter, was shot dead by police in Paarl, Cape, on 21 November 1962, while participating in a Poqo march to storm the police station and prison. Five marchers were shot dead and two Paarl residents were killed by Poqo supporters.

SIGWELA, Ezra , an ANC member, was detained and assaulted by members of the Transkei Police in Umtata prison, Transkei, on 26 March 1968 after being arrested on suspicion of being a terrorist.

SIGWELA, Lennox Mbuyiselo (22), a UDF supporter, was shot and then severely hacked and beaten by WITDOEKE vigilantes in KTC, Cape Town, on 9 June 1986, during the mass destruction of UDF-supporting squatter camps by the vigilantes, acting with the tacit approval and aid of the security forces. The attack left Mr Sigwela paralysed from the waist down.

SIGWELA, Monica Nomonde , was shot and injured by members of the SAP in Nyanga, Cape Town, on 18 February 1985. Eighteen people were shot dead in a three-day clash when Crossroads residents resisted a forced removal to Khayelitsha. Ms Sigwela also lost her home in an arson attack in June 1986 in KTC when WITDOEKE vigilantes destroyed UDF-supporting squatter camps, with the approval and aid of the security forces.

SIGWINTA, Motshwa (23), an ANC supporter, was tortured while in detention in April 1960 in Bizana, Transkei, during the PONDOLAND REVOLT.

SIGWINTA, Zongezile Rinkie (19), a UDF supporter, was abducted and tortured to death by AZAPO supporters at Kleinskool, Uitenhage, Cape, on 23 July 1985 during intense political conflict after the funeral of Matthew Goniwe. See CRADOCK FOUR. The perpetrators buried Mr Sigwinta in an unmarked grave.

SIHLABANI, Nomzamo (34), an ANC supporter, had her house at Inanda, near KwaMashu, Durban, destroyed in an arson attack by Inkatha supporters on 20 June 1989.

SIHLALE, Mafika , was abducted and severely beaten by vigilantes in Leandra, Tvl, in January 1986 during

conflict between police and scholars at Impumelelo Combined School.

SIHLALI, Fortunate Jabulile , was stoned by ANC supporters on 25 December 1991 in Vosloorus, Tvl, during ongoing violence between IFP-supporting hostel-dwellers and ANC-supporting residents.

SIHLANGU, Managale Sarah (50), an Insika Party supporter, lost her house and business when they were burnt down by alleged members of the SAP in Elukwatini, KaNgwane, in October 1986. Her livestock was stolen in the same attack, which was allegedly motivated by her refusal to vote for the Inyandza party.

SIKAMA, Jongikhaya (18), was shot dead by members of the SAP in Langa, Cape Town, on 12 September 1985, during unrest in the township.

SIKEMANE, Hendrick Vuyani (20), a self-defence unit (SDU) member, was shot and injured by members of the SAP in Sebokeng, Tvl, on 27 April 1992 because he was a member of the ANC-aligned SDU.

SIKENJANA, Morris (39), was shot dead on 6 August 1993 in Vosloorus, Tvl, during heightened tension between IFP-supporting hostel-dwellers and ANC-supporting residents.

SIKHAKANE, Bhokuyise Christopher (36), an ANC youth leader, was shot dead by fellow ANC supporters in Wembezi, KwaZulu, near Estcourt, Natal, on 14 February 1994 in the course of a serious internal feud within the local party branch.

SIKHAKANE, Celumuzi Moses (61), an IFP supporter, had his home in Clermont, near Durban, demolished by ANC supporters in March 1994 in the run-up to the APRIL 1994 ELECTIONS.

SIKHAKHANE, Andrinah Thokozile (40), had her home in Eshowe, Natal, destroyed in an arson attack on 23 November 1993 in continuing conflict between IFP and ANC supporters.

SIKHAKHANE, Basil Kelly (42), was shot dead by IFP supporters in Esikhawini, KwaZulu, near Empangeni, Natal, on 5 January 1992. Mr Sikhakhane was a stranger in the area. Conflict between the IFP and ANC in the area gave rise to suspicion of those not immediately identifiable either by language or political affiliation.

SIKHAKHANE, Ben , had his home fired on by two armed ANC self-defence unit (SDU) members in Tokoza, Tvl, during 1993. The SDU members believed that he was an IFP member. No one was injured. One SDU member was granted amnesty (AC/1999/0243).

SIKHAKHANE, Bheki Richard (29), was attacked by IFP supporters in KwaDlangezwa, KwaZulu, near Empangeni, Natal, on 11 April 1992. At least 11 people were killed the same day in various incidents of conflict between ANC and IFP supporters in the area.

SIKHAKHANE, Cornelius Delani , was injured in an attack by a named IFP supporter at Clermont, near Durban, on an unspecified date.

SIKHAKHANE, Elizabeth Ntombi (51), an Inkatha supporter, had her home in Mpumalanga, KwaZulu, near Durban, set alight by UDF supporters in March 1988.

SIKHAKHANE, Geb Gerbard (59), an IFP supporter, had his house at Ndongyela, near Bulwer, Natal, destroyed in an arson attack by named ANC supporters in May 1992.

SIKHAKHANE, Goodwill Colin 'Neville' , an *askari*, was abducted, severely assaulted and shot dead by *Vlakplaas* and Port Natal Security Branch operatives at Greytown, Natal, on 29 January 1991. The operatives alleged that he had become a security risk. Three Port Natal Security Branch operatives, including the divisional commander, and four *Vlakplaas* operatives, including the commander of *Vlakplaas*, were granted amnesty for this killing (AC/2000/090).

SIKHAKHANE, Gugu Mandy (12), a UDF supporter, had her home in Inanda, near KwaMashu, Durban, destroyed in an arson attack by Inkatha supporters during 1984.

SIKHAKHANE, Henry Mfana , an Inkatha supporter, was killed by a named ANC supporter at Bruntville, near Mooi River, Natal, on 8 November 1990 in conflict between township residents and hostel-dwellers. See BRUNTVILLE ATTACKS.

SIKHAKHANE, James Bhekizeno (32), was shot by named members of the KwaZULU POLICE near Mandini, Natal, in May 1991. Later he was detained and falsely charged, and when he was acquitted in the magistrate's court, one of the perpetrators ordered him to leave the area.

SIKHAKHANE, Lawrence Themba (28), was stabbed to death by a named perpetrator in Qinabout, Port Shepstone, Natal, on 9 May 1994 during conflict between ANC and IFP supporters following the APRIL 1994 ELECTIONS.

SIKHAKHANE, Mandla Caswell (24), an IFP supporter, was shot dead by ANC supporters in Wembezi, KwaZulu, near Estcourt, Natal, on 11 August 1990.

SIKHAKHANE, Mbongeni Mtuseni (36), an ANC supporter, was assaulted and tortured by named members of the SAP in KwaMashu, Durban, on 19 April 1989.

SIKHAKHANE, Mntomuhle Ndukushayizazi , was shot and stabbed to death in ongoing conflict between ANC and IFP supporters in KwaDlangezwa, KwaZulu, near Empangeni, Natal in November 1992.

SIKHAKHANE, Mthiyakhe Daniel (8), was injured when he picked up a bomb in a field at Boshof, OFS, in October 1979, and it exploded. The field had allegedly been used for shooting practice by the nearby Boshhoek military training camp. His brother Thulani was also injured in the explosion.

SIKHAKHANE, Mzikayise Phillip (37), a UDF and ANC supporter, had his home burnt down by named Inkatha supporters in KwaShange, KwaZulu, near Pietermaritzburg, during May 1989.

SIKHAKHANE, Nomkhosi Lima (52), an Inkatha supporter, had her home petrol-bombed by fellow Inkatha supporters in Lindelani, near KwaMashu, Durban, in August 1989, allegedly because her children were ANC supporters.

SIKHAKHANE, Ntombikayise Regina (41), had her house in Swayimane, Table Mountain, near Pietermaritzburg, burnt down by ANC supporters on 29

October 1989, allegedly in politicised factional conflict between the Makhatini and Mabheleni tribal groups. Eight Inkatha supporters were killed, and many houses were destroyed by fire.

SIKHAKHANE, Oscar Khulekani (22), an ANC supporter, was shot and severely injured in an attack on CONTRALESA Chief Molefe's homestead at Nqutu, KwaZulu, near Vryheid, Natal, on 7 November 1993. The attack was allegedly motivated by Molefe's refusal to call up men in his area to defend the IFP. An IFP leader was implicated in the attack. Eleven ANC youths were killed and seven injured.

SIKHAKHANE, Skafu Busisive (47), an IFP supporter, had her house burnt down by ANC supporters in Wembezi, KwaZulu, near Estcourt, Natal, on 11 August 1990.

SIKHAKHANE, Theodorah Nomcebo , a UDF supporter, was shot at by Inkatha supporters during intense political conflict at Mpumalanga, KwaZulu, near Durban, on 30 August 1988. One perpetrator was granted amnesty (AC/99/0332).

SIKHAKHANE, Thulani (15), was injured when a bomb that his brother picked up in a field exploded at Boshof, OFS, in October 1979. The field had allegedly been used for shooting practice by the nearby Boshhoek military training camp. His brother Mthiyakhe was also injured in the explosion.

SIKHAKHANE, Zithulele Richard (43), an ANC supporter, had his house burnt down by a named IFP supporter and unidentified members of the SADF at Ensimbini, near Port Shepstone, Natal, in 1993. He was forced to relocate, because everything was destroyed.

SIKHAKHANE-RANKIN, Joyce Nomafa , an ANC member, was arrested and placed in solitary confinement in May 1969 in Soweto, Johannesburg.

SIKHAKHANE-RANKIN, Joyce Nomafa , an ANC member, was arrested and placed in solitary confinement in May 1969 in Soweto, Johannesburg.

SIKHOSANA, Elliot (81), an ANC supporter, had his house burnt down in May 1993 at Mthimde, Lusikisiki, Transkei, after he allowed his ANC 'comrades' to hold a meeting in his home.

SIKHOSANA, Monono Mavis (46), an IFP supporter, had her home burnt down by ANC supporters in Mawoti, KwaZulu, near Empangeni, Natal, on 14 October 1993.

SIKHOSANA, Sipho , was abducted and taken to a camp in Vaalbank, KwaNdebele, where he was severely beaten by IMBOKODO vigilantes in May 1986, during considerable community conflict over INCORPORATION into KwaNdebele. He was also arrested in March 1988 and detained for three months in Milnerton, Cape Town.

SIKHOSANA, Themba Daniel (23), an ANCYL supporter, was shot and injured, by a named local councillor, on 7 July 1990 in Siyathemba, near Balfour, Tvl, during a protest demonstration outside the councillor's house. Mr Sikhosana died five months later in hospital.

SIKHOSANA, Thengani (63), had her property destroyed by supporters of Chief Mahlangu in Goederede, near Dennilton, KwaNdebele, in July 1975. Chief Mahlangu supported the state's proposal to incorporate Goederede into Lebowa because it would grant him chief rule, but many residents resisted INCORPORATION, which resulted in the destruction of property and physical attacks.

SIKHWENI, Justice, a member of the Municipal Police, was shot, injured and robbed of his firearm by MK operatives at an electrical substation in Soweto, Johannesburg, on 30 May 1987. Mr Sikhweni and his colleague, who was also shot and injured, were guarding the substation after the electricity had been disconnected during a community boycott of electricity payments. The operatives reconnected the electricity. One MK operative was granted amnesty (AC/1999/0330).

SIKITI, Shoti (44), an ANC supporter, was severely beaten by members of the CDF during political conflict in KwaMasele, near King William's Town, Cape, on 26 December 1991.

SIKITI, Siphon, was shot dead by IFP supporters on 26 May 1993 in Katilehong, Tvl, during ongoing conflict between ANC-supporting residents and IFP-aligned hostel-dwellers.

SIKITI, Zuzeka Regina (22), an ANC and SANCO member, was severely assaulted by members of the CDF during political conflict in KwaMasele, near King William's Town, Cape, on 28 December 1992.

SIKO, Emily (34), was severely assaulted, stabbed and her home was demolished by AWB supporters on 11 May 1991 in Tshing, Ventersdorp, Tvl.

SIKO, Nomakwezi Georgina (18), an ANC supporter, was burnt and permanently injured as a result of an attempted 'necklacing' in June 1985 at Joza, Grahamstown, Cape. She had been accused of being a collaborator when she tried to bring lunch to her sister, who worked as a cleaner at the police station.

SIKO, Thamsanqa (29), was stabbed to death by members of the 'Gadaffi' group in November 1990 in Khutsong, Carletonville, Tvl. See KHUTSONG YOUTH CONGRESS.

SIKO, Zuko Belmont Mech (18), a COSAS member, was interrogated and tortured by beating and having pins stuck into his penis by named members of the SAP in Bedford and Cradock police stations. He was arrested in Lesotho while attempting to join MK in exile on 15 June 1985. He was charged with leaving the country without a valid passport but the charges were withdrawn on 21 December 1985.

SIKOANE, Frans (16), was shot dead by a named perpetrator in Tembisa, Tvl, on 4 November 1984 during student unrest in the area.

SIKOBI, Boyi Joseph (48), an ANC supporter, was shot dead after members of the KWAZULU POLICE, one of whom is named, pursued and attacked him and four other ANC supporters in Umlazi, Durban, on 14 March 1993.

SIKOBI, Mavis Mklazi (39), had her home in Nkothaneni, Port Shepstone, Natal, burnt down on 7

April 1994. ANC supporters attacked several IFP supporters' homes in the area that day, killing five people and injuring four, in the run-up to the APRIL 1994 ELECTIONS.

SIKOBI, Mazabiwe (29), an ANC supporter, was shot dead by unidentified persons, allegedly wearing SADF uniforms, in Ngodini, near Port Shepstone, Natal, on 3 February 1994. His father's home was burnt down in the attack.

SIKOBI, Ngqakaza (67), an ANC supporter, had his house burnt down in an attack by unidentified persons, allegedly wearing SADF uniforms, in Ngodini, near Port Shepstone, Natal, on 3 February 1994. His son was killed in the attack.

SIKOBI, Qondeni Irenei (40), an ANC supporter, had her home set alight by named and other IFP supporters in Mvutshini, near Port Shepstone, Natal, in February 1994, during the run-up to the APRIL 1994 ELECTIONS.

SIKOBI, Vusi Patrick (32), an ANC supporter, was hacked to death by named IFP supporters in Ngwemabalala, KwaXolo, near Port Shepstone, Natal, on 2 May 1993.

SIKONDE, David Siphon (17), an ANC supporter, was shot dead by IFP supporters in Folweni, KwaZulu, near Umlazi, Durban, on 7 November 1991, when IFP supporters attacked protesters participating in an anti-VAT march.

SIKUMKANI, Wenzwiwe Florence (33), had her house in Bhambayi, near KwaMashu, Durban, burnt down in ongoing conflict between ANC and IFP supporters in February 1993. About 35 houses were reportedly burnt down in Bhambayi that month.

SIKUNANA, Tozama Mary (62), a Nyanga resident, was shot and permanently disabled by members of the SAP in Nyanga, Cape Town, on 26 December 1976, during political conflict between Nyanga residents and migrant workers from the hostels over the Christmas 1976 period. Twenty-nine people died in the clashes and many more were injured.

SIKUTSHW A, Mamanci Tena (45), an ANC member, detained and assaulted by members of the SAP in the Bizana police station, Transkei, in 1968 for her involvement in the PONDOLAND REVOLT.

SIKUTSHW A, Merriman Siphon (17), an ANC member, was imprisoned in February 1960 in Bizana, Transkei, for his involvement in the PONDOLAND REVOLT.

SIKWEPERE, Lucas Baba (30), a UDF activist, was shot and blinded by named members of the SAP in KTC, Cape Town, on 31 December 1985, during conflict between UDF supporters and vigilantes. Mr Sikwepere was arrested and tortured by police in 1986.

SIKWEYIYA, Simanga August (51), was tortured by members of the SAP while in detention on 1 January 1963 at Burgersdorp, Cape, during a crackdown on the PAC.

SIKWEYIYA, Sizinzo (45), an ANC member, was killed when SACTU residences in Matola near Maputo, Mozambique, was attacked with mortars and rocket launchers by alleged SADF and SA Air Force members on 30 December 1981. The liberation movements were

based in neighbouring countries and the SADF conducted numerous cross-border raids into these front-line states that supported the ANC in exile and other liberation movements. Eleven other ANC members were killed during the attack.

SILANGO, Ntombifikile Anna (39), an IFP supporter, had her home in Hopewell, Ixopo, Natal, burnt down by ANC supporters in February 1992. Political violence in Hopewell at this time claimed about ten lives and forced over 300 people to flee from the area. Most of the victims were IFP supporters.

SILANGWE, Babongile Florence (50), an IFP supporter, lost her home in Hopewell, Ixopo, Natal, when it was burnt down by ANC supporters in February 1992, allegedly because her husband was an *induna* and an IFP member. Political violence in Hopewell at this time claimed about ten lives and forced over 300 people to flee from the area. Most of the victims were IFP supporters.

SILANGWE, Bhulekwana, was severely beaten by members of the SADF during March 1960 in Izilangwe, Bizana, Transkei, because he was a member of a banned organisation. His body still has sjambok scars.

SILANGWE, Mbethwa, an ANC member, was severely beaten by members of the SAP on 1 March 1960 in Bizana, Transkei, during the PONDOLAND REVOLT.

SILANGWE, Mhletywa, an IKONGO member, disappeared after he was abducted from his home by members of the SAP in 1960 in Bizana, Transkei, during the PONDOLAND REVOLT. He has never been seen again.

SILANGWE, Skhova, an IKONGO member, was arrested in 1960 in Bizana, Transkei, during the PONDOLAND REVOLT. He was detained for two years, and allegedly died as a result of injuries sustained while in detention.

SILBERBAUER, Claire, a civilian, was killed when APLA operatives opened fire on the vehicle in which he was travelling at Eikenhof, Tvl, on 19 March 1993. The perpetrators had allegedly targeted a schoolbus conveying white children, and attacked the Mitchley vehicle when this failed. Three people were killed and two were injured in the attack. One APLA operative was granted amnesty (AC/2000/147).

SILEKU, Themba Simon, was shot and injured by a named SPECIAL CONSTABLE in Beaufort West, Cape, on 1 January 1988.

SILEMA-MALATA TSI, Johannes Soidaha, was assaulted and set alight by youths at Ha-Maila, Venda, on 19 March 1990. Mr Silema-Malatsi, who was thought to be practising witchcraft to hinder political activism in the area, was pelted with stones, stabbed with a sword, interrogated and necklaced to death. Two perpetrators were granted amnesty; a third application was refused (AC/2000/094).

SILINDA, Anthony Linda (24), an ANC supporter, was shot and injured by SADF members on 15 August 1985 in Katlehong, Tvl, during a funeral for a victim of violence.

SILINDZA, Wilson, was severely beaten, allegedly by ANC supporters, because he was visiting the home of

someone accused of witchcraft in Mdlankomo, Kabokweni, KaNgwane, in 1986.

SILINGA, Wantu (27), an ANC supporter, was sentenced to death with other activists on 24 June 1987 for the 'necklace' murder of a girl suspected of having an affair with a policeman in Queenstown during the state of emergency. Mr Silinga died under mysterious circumstances in Pretoria Central prison, on 10 December 1987. Police informed the family that he had contracted asthma.

SILLANDS, Colleen, died on 26 April 1994, a day after she was shot travelling in a minibus in Alberton, Tvl, during tension in the area after numerous clashes between IFP-supporting hostel-dwellers and ANC-supporting residents.

SILLANDS, Mar gar et (34), was shot and injured on 25 April 1994 in Alberton, Tvl, while travelling in a minibus in Alberton, Tvl, during tension in the area after numerous clashes between IFP-supporting hostel-dwellers and ANC-supporting residents.

SILO, Dorothy Lulama Kunuse (20), was shot and severely injured by a SPECIAL CONSTABLE in Bongoletu, Oudtshoorn, Cape, on 16 January 1988. Three people were shot dead by Special Constables that day and another died later of his wounds. Ms Silo is unable to bear children as a result of the shooting.

SILO, Ms (62), a UDF supporter, was beaten by named members of the SAP after she and other parents had attempted to intervene during a clash between police and school children in Bongoletu, Oudtshoorn, Cape, on 29 April 1985. She was then arrested and tear-gassed in her cell at the police station.

SILO, Novintwembi Violet (35), an ANC member, faced several arrests and was bitten when SAP members set their dogs on her in Hermanus, Cape, during 1960, because of her refusal to carry a Pass.

SILOLO, Kwini Elizabeth (46), lost her home when it was burnt down by WITDOEKE vigilantes in KTC, Cape Town, on 10 June 1986, during the mass destruction of UDF-supporting squatter camps by *Witdoeke* vigilantes, acting with the tacit approval and aid of the security forces. Over 60 people died and 20 000 homes were destroyed in the attacks.

SILOMO, Pikiwe Ennie (80), was shot with birdshot, then detained and beaten, stripped naked and humiliated by named and other members of the SAP in Khayamnandi, Steynsburg, Cape, in August 1986. She had participated in a protest demonstration organised by the Steynsburg Youth Congress against police presence in Khayamnandi.

SILOTILE, Edy, an ANC supporter, was shot dead in Khayelitsha, Cape Town, in 1992, by a group of men associated with the local town COUNCILLORS, in an arson and gunfire attack on D section which was perceived to be ANC-aligned.

SILULWANE, Zukiswa Patricia (27), was shot and injured by members of the SAP in June 1986 in KTC, Cape Town, during the mass destruction of UDF-supporting squatter camps by WITDOEKE vigilantes acting with the tacit approval and aid of the security

forces. Over 60 people died and 20 000 homes were destroyed in the attacks.

SILUMA, Vusi (20), a COSAS and SAYCO member, was one of three activists shot dead by two named perpetrators in Emdeni, Soweto, Johannesburg, on 25 May 1986. The funerals were placed under severe restrictions by police. Police also opened fire on mourners with birdshot and teargas.

SILWANYANA, Nomkhumbuzo Morina, lost her home when it was destroyed in 1983 in Crossroads, Cape Town, by supporters of Mr Ngxobongwana's committee who were opposed to Mr Memani's committee, to which her husband belonged. Conflict developed within Crossroads as a result of the struggle for housing.

SIMA, Fikile Mar garet (31), an ANC supporter, was shot and severely injured by a named IFP supporter at her home in Ensimbini, near Port Shepstone, Natal, on 21 December 1991.

SIMA, Gcineni (56), was beaten, stabbed and had her home in Mvutshini, near Port Shepstone, Natal, burnt down by IFP supporters on 22 March 1994, allegedly because her sons were perceived to be ANC supporters. Ms Sima's son and her neighbour, who was visiting, were shot dead in the attack.

SIMA, Gladis Khetive Masima (58), had her home at KwaXolo, near Ramsgate, Natal, burnt down by IFP supporters on 10 April 1994, two weeks before the APRIL 1994 ELECTIONS. The attack was allegedly motivated by the fact that her sons refused to go to IFP self-defence camps.

SIMA, Mzuvukile Wiseman (26), was shot dead by IFP supporters in Mvutshini, near Port Shepstone, Natal, on 22 March 1994, because he was perceived to be an ANC supporter. His house was burnt down in the attack, and his neighbour, who was visiting, was also killed.

SIMA, Phindiwe Dinah (45), an ANC supporter, had her house at KwaXolo, near Ramsgate, Natal, burnt down by IFP supporters on 10 April 1994, two weeks before the APRIL 1994 ELECTIONS, allegedly because the family was sympathetic to the ANC.

SIMA, Vusumuzi, an ANC supporter, was shot dead by IFP supporters in Nkothaneni, Port Shepstone, Natal, during March 1994, allegedly because he refused to attend IFP self-defence camps.

SIMAMANE, Bongwa, died when an MK operative detonated a car bomb at Jacobs, Durban, on 12 July 1984. The explosion killed five people and injured 27 others. One MK operative was granted amnesty for his role in the MK command structures in Swaziland that facilitated the attack (AC/2001/175).

SIMAMANE, Nomajongosi Mavis (28), had her house burnt down by ANC supporters in Hosiya, Ndwedwe, KwaZulu, near Durban, on 12 February 1994, during political conflict following the funeral of a prominent IFP official in the area. The perpetrators attacked mourners returning from the funeral, and several homes were set alight.

SIMAMANE, Nomakhosi Dilili (42), had her house burnt down by IFP supporters in Sonkombo,

Ndwedwe, KwaZulu, near Durban, on 20 March 1994. See SONKOMBO ARSON ATTACKS.

SIMAMANE, Phatokwakhe, when an MK operative detonated a car bomb at Jacobs, Durban, on 12 July 1984. The explosion killed five people and injured 27 others. One MK operative was granted amnesty for his role in the MK command structures in Swaziland that facilitated the attack (AC/2001/175).

SIMAMANE, Qondeni Sylvester (34), an ANC supporter, had his house burnt down by IFP supporters in Sonkombo, Ndwedwe, KwaZulu, near Durban, on 16 March 1994. See SONKOMBO ARSON ATTACKS.

SIMAMANE, Velaphi (69), was stabbed and shot by IFP supporters in the Mathulini area, near Maphumulo, KwaZulu, near Greytown, Natal, on 16 August 1991 in ongoing conflict between IFP and ANC supporters in the area. She later died of her injuries.

SIMAMANE, Vusumuzi Moses (66), an ANC supporter, had his house burnt down by IFP supporters in Sonkombo, Ndwedwe, KwaZulu, near Durban, on 16 March 1994. See SONKOMBO ARSON ATTACKS.

SIMAMANE, W ildred Poni (62), an ANC supporter, had her house burnt down by IFP supporters in Sonkombo, Ndwedwe, KwaZulu, near Durban, on 16 March 1994. See SONKOMBO ARSON ATTACKS.

SIMANDLA, Bonisile David, head of the Middledrift Prison, was detained during OPERATION KATZEN and tortured during interrogation by members of the Ciskei Elite Unit in Alice, Ciskei, in 1986. Two members of the Ciskei Police were granted amnesty for the torture, and seven members of the SADF, Border Security Branch and Department of Prisons for Operation Katzen (AC/1997/0023; AC/1997/0024; AC/1997/0025; AC/1998/043; AC/1999/003; AC/1999/245; AC/2000/037; AC/2000/192; AC/2001/159 and AC/2001/224).

SIMANGA, Enoch Kadimo (19), was killed after being shot in the back of the head by named members of the SAP on 26 June 1986 in Worcester, Cape. Two witnesses to the shooting were then detained for several months under emergency regulations. See POLICE BRUTALITY.

SIMANGO, Cynthia (33), a UDF supporter, was detained for three months on 16 June 1986 in Burgersdorp, Cape, and was severely beaten by named members of the SAP. She was five months' pregnant at the time and had been detained because of her involvement in a Sharpeville Day commemoration in Down location, Willowmore. Ms Simango died on 24 March 1989 from head injuries sustained during her detention.

SIMANGO, Khangela Thomas (32), was tortured by named members of the SAP in 1993 in Louis Trichardt, Tvl. Mr Simango was detained and tortured by police because they believed he orchestrated community resistance against their forced removal from Chikota to Vleifontein.

SIMANI, Goodman (aka 'Khaya') (33), an MK operative who had returned from exile, died after being shot by named members of the SAP in Nyanga, Cape Town, on 9 April 1993. Mr Simani was walking in the street at night when he was shot.

SIMAYILE, Code (46), was detained in Sasolburg, OFS, on 11 July 1986 and held for six months under emergency regulations. In detention, he was severely assaulted and tortured by members of the SAP. Mr Simayile had been involved in a protracted strike at Karbochem in Sasolburg, and police accused him of politicising a labour dispute.

SIMAYILE, David Nkosivumile (25), an ANC supporter, was shot and fatally wounded in the chest by KWAZULU POLICE members and Inkatha supporters in Durban North on 9 February 1986, allegedly in a targeted killing.

SIMBINE, Jeronimo V icente (22), a Mozambican citizen, was abducted from his home in Namaacha, Mozambique, by SADF Special Forces members on 23 August 1982. He was taken to Phalaborwa army base where, after severe interrogation and torture, he agreed to become a member of the SADF. Prior to this abduction, the SADF had raided and bombed Namaacha because they suspected the village of housing ANC members in transit. During this raid, two Mozambican and one Portuguese citizen were killed. Mr Simbine escaped after three years and, upon his return home, was detained by the Mozambican authorities for six months.

SIMELA, Namkoni Selinah (47), had her home burnt down on 16 June 1986 in Mathyzensloop, KwaNdebele, during a night vigil for 'comrades' killed by IMBOKODO vigilantes and KwaNdebele Defence Force members. Mathyzensloop residents reportedly fled to the hills to escape the violence.

SIMELANE Sbusiso Carol (19), an ANC supporter, was stabbed and axed to death by unidentified people at a taxi rank in Pietermaritzburg during ongoing conflict between ANC and IFP supporters on 3 February 1993. Three others were killed; he was the only survivor.

SIMELANE, Allison Msuvukela (42), an IFP supporter, was shot dead in an attack on his home in Ondondolo, KwaZulu, near Empangeni, Natal, on 10 July 1992, in ongoing conflict between ANC and IFP supporters. The attackers reportedly wanted guns, which they believed the family had received from Ulundi. His wife was severely beaten during the attack.

SIMELANE, Bheki (19), was shot dead in Katlehong, Tvl, on 2 February 1992 during conflict between hostel-dwellers and residents. Hostel-dwellers were allegedly coerced into IFP membership, and relations between residents and hostel-dwellers became increasingly strained.

SIMELANE, Bhekuyise Simon (29), an ANC supporter, was stoned and stabbed to death by IFP supporters in Ezakheni, KwaZulu, near Ladysmith, Natal, on 13 March 1994, in the run-up to the APRIL 1994 ELECTIONS.

SIMELANE, Buti Peter, was stabbed and shot to death by IFP supporters in Dube, Soweto, Johannesburg, on 8 September 1991. The perpetrators were returning from a funeral at the Jabulani stadium in Soweto.

SIMELANE, Eunice (53), an IFP supporter, was severely beaten in an attack on her home in Ondondolo, KwaZulu, near Empangeni, Natal, on 10 July 1992, in ongoing conflict between the ANC and IFP. The attackers reportedly wanted guns, which they believed

the family had received from Ulundi. Her husband was killed in the attack.

SIMELANE, Gcinwayinkosi Petrus (27), an ANC supporter, was tortured, stabbed and shot dead by members of an ANC-aligned self-defence unit on 30 August 1993 in Katlehong, Tvl, because he refused to patrol with them.

SIMELANE, Gwete Enock (52), was shot and severely injured while travelling in a taxi in Meadowlands, Soweto, Johannesburg, on 3 June 1992 during conflict between IFP-aligned Mzimhlophe hostel-dwellers and residents.

SIMELANE, Jabulani Kom (42), lost his house in an arson attack in Ondondolo, KwaZulu, near Empangeni, Natal, on 6 August 1993 in continuing conflict between IFP and ANC supporters in the area.

SIMELANE, Joe Johannes (23), was shot and arrested by members of the SAP in May 1985 in Tsakane, Brakpan, Tvl, after he attended the funeral of someone killed by hostel-dwellers. A group of mourners attempted to storm the hostel and police intervened.

SIMELANE, Johannes Meleni (23), an ANC supporter, died after he was stabbed and shot by members of the IFP-aligned KHUMALO GANG on 4 August 1993 in Tokoza, Alberton, Tvl.

SIMELANE, Johannes Zwelibanzi (24), a member of the SAP, was injured in a limpet mine explosion at the Newcastle magistrate's court, Natal, on 23 November 1986. Two MK operatives were granted amnesty (AC/2001/139).

SIMELANE, Linah Silukazi (24), had her home damaged in an arson attack by IMBOKODO vigilantes in Mathyzensloop, KwaNdebele, on 27 June 1986 during violent conflict over KwaNdebele independence.

SIMELANE, Miles Simon, an IFP supporter, was killed by members of an ANC self-defence unit (SDU) in Katlehong, Tvl, on 7 December 1993. Eleven people were killed, nine execution-style, during conflict between the local ANCYL and SDU members. Thirteen SDU members were refused amnesty (AC/1998/0013).

SIMELANE, Mpembe Amos (45), an IFP supporter, had his home in Inanda, near KwaMashu, Durban, destroyed in an arson attack by ANC supporters on 19 June 1991.

SIMELANE, Nokuthula Aurelia (aka 'Sibongile') (23), a courier for MK from Bethal, Tvl, was abducted from the Carlton Centre in Johannesburg by members of the Soweto Security Branch on 8 September 1983 and held initially at the Norwood Police flats. She was later taken to a farm near Thabazimbi, Tvl, and held for several weeks, during which time she was severely tortured. She subsequently disappeared and is presumed dead. Eight Soweto Security Branch operatives applied for amnesty for the detention and torture only. Three applications were refused and five were granted (AC/2001/185).

SIMELANE, Nonozana Anna (53), an ANC supporter, had her house burnt down by IFP supporters in Sonkombo, Ndwedwe, KwaZulu, near Durban, on 16 March 1994. See SONKOMBO ARSON ATTACKS.

SIMELANE, Simon , was shot dead in a DRIVE-BY SHOOTING outside his house in Katlehong, Tvl, in February 1992.

SIMELANE, Solomon (48), was shot dead by IFP supporters on 28 June 1993 in Katlehong, Tvl, during conflict between hostel-dwellers and residents.

SIMELANE, Sothini Themelihle (32), had her house burnt down by IFP supporters in Sonkombo, Ndwedwe, KwaZulu, near Durban, on 20 March 1994. See SONKOMBO ARSON ATTACKS.

SIMELANE, Sydney , was imprisoned by members of the SAP on 8 April 1986 in Vosloorus, Tvl, during protests over the death of an MK operative killed by police in the area.

SIMELANE, Thallina Phumzile (58), had her house burnt down by IFP supporters in Sonkombo, Ndwedwe, KwaZulu, near Durban, on 20 March 1994. See SONKOMBO ARSON ATTACKS.

SIMELANE, Thembinkosi (aka 'Ephraim Moyo') (25), an ANC member, disappeared after attending a Namibian independence celebration at the Viana camp near Luanda in April 1990. He has never been seen since and is presumed dead. Mr Simelane was at the time the communications officer for the ANC in Luanda, Angola.

SIMELANE, Zandi Moses (31), an ANC supporter, was shot and injured on 23 April 1994 in Vosloorus, Tvl, by a named SAP member during political conflict in the run-up to the first democratic elections of 27 April 1994.

SIMINYA, Mberegeni Marcus (41), was killed when a bomb, planted by AWB members, exploded at a taxi rank on the corner of Odendaal and Victoria Streets in Germiston, Tvl, on the 25 April 1994. Ten persons were killed and nine were injured in the blast. Four perpetrators were granted amnesty (AC/1999/0342). See RIGHT-WING ATTACKS.

SIMMONS, Bronwin , was injured when a limpet mine, planted by MK operatives, exploded during lunchtime at the Wimpy restaurant in Benoni, Tvl, on 30 July 1988. One woman was killed and at least 66 people were injured. Four MK operatives were granted amnesty for the planning and execution of the attack (AC/1999/0294).

SIMMONS, Vivian (26), was injured when a limpet mine, planted by MK operatives, exploded during lunchtime at the Wimpy restaurant in Benoni, Tvl, on 30 July 1988. One woman was killed and at least 66 people were injured. Four MK operatives were granted amnesty for the planning and execution of the attack (AC/1999/0294).

SIMONS, Bronwen Bonny , was continually harassed, arrested and detained by Security Police members several times during the 1980s because her family was involved in the political struggle. During one detention, she was not allowed to feed her six-month-old baby. She was also once forced to stand for hours at CR Swart Square, Durban, because police wanted information about ANC members.

SIMPSON, James Marr en, was injured when MK operatives detonated an explosive in a car outside the

South African Air Force (SAAF) headquarters in Church Street, Pretoria, on 20 May 1983. Twenty-one people were killed and 217 injured. The overall commander of MK's Special Operations Unit and two MK operatives were granted amnesty (AC/2001/003 and AC/2001/023). See CHURCH STREET BOMBING, PRETORIA.

SIMPSON, WM , was injured when MK operatives detonated an explosive in a car outside the South African Air Force (SAAF) headquarters in Church Street, Pretoria, on 20 May 1983. Twenty-one people were killed and 217 injured. The overall commander of MK's Special Operations Unit and two MK operatives were granted amnesty (AC/2001/003 and AC/2001/023). See CHURCH STREET BOMBING, PRETORIA.

SINAM, Sandile Wellington (38), a member of the Ciskei Police, was detained and tortured by named members of the Ciskei Police at the Seymour police station, Ciskei, on 12 August 1992. While on duty he was held up by three armed men who stole rifles from the police station. He reported this, but was suspected of having been involved with the robbers and was therefore detained.

SINAMA, Bhekisisa (19), was shot in the leg by members of the ISU during political conflict in Bhambayi, near KwaMashu, Durban, on 17 November 1993.

SINAMA, Ntshwenca (37), an ANC supporter, was executed in Pretoria, on 6 July 1962. He was arrested two years earlier during conflict over the implementation of the Bantu Education and Bantu Authorities Acts in the area. Mr Sinama was held at Bizana, until found guilty and sentenced to death at Kokstad Supreme Court.

SINAYIDA, Mziwabantu Thompson (25), was killed by members of the SAP during political conflict in Langa, Uitenhage, Cape, on 15 April 1985.

SINCUBA, Zion Jer emiah , was injured in a bomb explosion caused by ANC supporters near the Pass office in Durban in 1981. Although he was reportedly a bystander when the blast occurred, Mr Sincuba was accused of planting the bomb, and was tried in Pietermaritzburg Supreme Court.

SINDANE, Bangiswane Emily (53), was injured in a shooting by SAP members on 25 June 1985 in Lynneville, Witbank, Tvl. Ms Sindane was at a parents' meeting to address the detention of a number of schoolchildren when police allegedly opened fire because the parents refused to move to another venue.

SINDANE, Bhekizitha Jones (49), an ANC supporter, was shot and stabbed to death by IFP supporters in Richmond, Natal, on 24 December 1991.

SINDANE, Bonga , was shot dead by IFP supporters at Richmond, Natal, during political conflict in the area on 2 December 1991.

SINDANE, Busisiwe Khanyisile (31), an ANC supporter, had her home in Esimozomeni, Richmond, Natal, burnt down by Inkatha supporters during May 1990.

SINDANE, Manel Mtshiselwa (78), was killed in a landmine explosion in Nelspruit, Tvl, on 25 March 1986. The mine was allegedly planted by named MK members, and was detonated by the minibus Mr Sindane was travelling in.

SINDANE, Nomathemba (51), had her house burnt down by IFP supporters at Richmond, Natal, during political conflict in the area in 1990.

SINDANE, Nomgqibelo Sarah (48), was injured in an explosion in May 1988 near Graspan, Tvl.

SINDANE, Piet, was shot dead on 1 January 1986 in Kgobokwane, KwaNdebele, by IMBOKODO vigilantes who raided villages that day to assert their control over the newly incorporated Moutse.

SINDANE, Sidumo Jef frey (58), an IFP supporter, had his house destroyed in an arson attack at Esimozomeni, Richmond, Natal, during ongoing conflict between ANC and IFP supporters in 1991.

SINDANE, Thomi Joseph (37), an IFP supporter, was shot dead by ANC supporters in Phatheni, Richmond, Natal, on 30 November 1990.

SINDANE, Vusimusi Lawr ence, an MK operative, was injured in an ambush by Eastern Transvaal Security Branch and *Vlakplaas* operatives on 14 August 1986. Four people were killed that day in two ambushes, one of which was near Nerston, Tvl, the other on the Swazi side of the border. Eleven Eastern Transvaal Security Branch and *Vlakplaas* operatives, including the commanders of Ermelo Security Branch and of *Vlakplaas*, were granted amnesty (AC/2001/148).

SINDANI, Maneel Mashiselwa, a UDF supporter, was injured in an explosion on 25 May 1985 near Tembisa, Tvl, when the minibus he was travelling in was bombed.

SINDANI, Steven, was stoned to death after being made to drink petrol by members of the Astro youth group who suspected he was a police spy at Atteridgeville, Pretoria, on 19 February 1986.

SINDU, Banzi Elphas (19), an SRC member, was beaten with a sjambok, allegedly by members of the SAP, shortly after the launch of COSAS in Dennilton, Tvl, on 10 September 1985. He was also arrested and charged with intimidation by named members of the SAP the same day.

SINGONZO, Koki Simon (61), a National Party supporter and local COUNCILLOR, had his home in Mangaung, Bloemfontein, destroyed in a hand grenade attack by ANC supporters in 1991.

SINGQOTO, Alport (44), was shot and severely injured on 22 March 1990 while standing outside the Town Council offices in Crossroads, Cape Town, by men shooting from a vehicle. Two men died in the shooting and Mr Singqoto was left paralysed. The shooting took place during conflict between two local Crossroads leaders.

SINGW ANE, Thomas V elaphi, an ANC supporter, was shot by a named perpetrator on 19 February 1992 in Mhluzi, Middelburg, Tvl, in a DRIVE-BY SHOOTING.

SINGANE, Singalela Jeremiah (46), had his home destroyed, allegedly by supporters of Chief Mahlangu in Goederede, near Dennilton, KwaNdebele, in July 1975. Chief Mahlangu supported the state's proposal to incorporate Goederede into Lebowa because it would grant him chief rule, but many residents resisted INCORPORATION, which resulted in the destruction of property and physical attacks.

SINXOSHE, Nelson (36), a UDF supporter, was arrested and severely beaten by members of the SAP on 22 December 1985 in Philipstown, Cape. Earlier that day his sister had been shot dead by a MUNICIPAL POLICEMAN. Residents then hacked and burnt the policeman's father to death. Mr Sinxoshe was then arrested for this killing and later sentenced to 35 years imprisonment for murder. He was released as a political prisoner in 1991.

SINYEMFU, Luxolile Ben (21), a UDF supporter and secretary of the Rosmead Youth Congress, was detained for four months on June 1986 in Rosmead, Cape.

SIOBO, Tshibili Elisa, suffered psychological and mental distress in Louis Trichardt, Tvl, in October 1993 when a white farmer repeatedly subjected her to racist verbal abuse. Previously the same perpetrator had allegedly dragged her behind a tractor, injuring her chest, waist and left leg.

SIPHIKA, Gladys Mbagem, had her home destroyed in an attack by IFP supporters in Lindelani, near KwaMashu, Durban, in 1990. She was allegedly targeted because she was believed to be an ANC supporter.

SIPHIKA, Mziwandile Ruben (18), was severely beaten by named IFP supporters at Lindelani, near KwaMashu, Durban, in 1990. He was allegedly attacked because he was believed to be an ANC supporter.

SIPHO, (other details unknown), an MK operative, and three others were twice targeted for killing, firstly at the Lion Park Motel, and later at the Oasis Motel, Gaborone, during August and September 1987. Both operations, jointly conducted by SADF Special Forces and the Security Branch, were unsuccessful. The divisional commander of the Western Transvaal Security Branch and five Soweto Security Branch operatives were granted amnesty for their role in the operations (AC/1999/0308).

SIPIKA, Ntamehlo, an IKONGO member, was shot dead by members of the SAP on 6 June 1960 in Bizana, Transkei, during the PONDOLAND REVOLT.

SIPIKA, Silo, an IKONGO member, was shot dead by members of the SAP on 6 June 1960 in Flagstaff, Transkei, during the PONDOLAND REVOLT.

SIPOLO, Ngwazi (42), an IKONGO supporter, was severely beaten while in detention on 6 June 1960 at MKAMBATI FOREST police station, Lusikisiki, Transkei, because of his involvement in the PONDOLAND REVOLT.

SIPOYA, Busang, was forcefully abducted and severely beaten by members of the Bophuthatswana Police in Ga-Rankuwa, Bophuthatswana, on 23 February 1986 during political conflict.

SIPOYA, Jarius Mokotedi, was abducted and severely beaten by members of the Bophuthatswana Police in Ga-Rankuwa, Bophuthatswana, on 23 February 1986 during political conflict.

SIPOYA, Samuel (57), had his home petrol-bombed in April 1986 in Ga-Rankuwa, Bophuthatswana, allegedly by members of the Bophuthatswana Police, because his sons were political activists.

SIPUTA, Lanki, was beaten with sjamboks and batons by members of the SAP in 1985 during political

conflict in Bhongweni, Cookhouse, Cape.

SIQA, Zetule (38), lost his home in an arson attack by members of the SAP in Bizana, Transkei, during the PONDOLAND REVOLT.

SIQAKAZA, Mathopisi (40), was harassed, arrested and severely assaulted in June 1960 in Bizana, Transkei, because of his involvement in the Pondoland revolt.

SIQAKAZA, Nombuso (40), was harassed, arrested and severely assaulted in June 1960 in Bizana, Transkei, because of his involvement in the PONDOLAND REVOLT.

SIQAZA, Archibald (46), a community COUNCILLOR, was beaten and burnt to death on 24 December 1985 in Guguletu, Cape Town, by a crowd of UDF supporters attending a funeral of a young unrest victim. Mr Siqaza was attacked as he drove by the angry crowd. His home was later set alight.

SIQAZA, Jessie, had her house set alight by UDF supporters on 25 December 1985 in KTC, Cape Town, after her husband had been burnt to death by an angry crowd at the funeral of an unrest victim.

SIQUBETU, Mzuzile Honey (26), an ANC supporter, was 'necklaced' to death on 2 September 1985 at Ziphunzana stadium, East London. Ms Siqubetu was working as a housekeeper at Cambridge police station, East London, and was therefore perceived to be a collaborator.

SIRA, David Siyapi, died after being shot by a named security guard at a bus company on 28 February 1986 in Nelspruit, Tvl. Mr Sira was taking part in a community protest against the company when he was shot.

SISHANGE, Msilane Ronel, and five other scholars were interrogated, tortured and killed by AZAPO members in Soweto, Johannesburg, on 1 August 1986. The incident was sparked off by the burning of the house of an AZAPO leader for which the youths were believed to have been responsible. Three perpetrators were refused amnesty, and one was granted amnesty (AC/2000/179 and AC/1999/230).

SISHANGE, Paul Senyatso (19), an ANC supporter, was shot by members of the Municipal Police at Zola, Soweto, Johannesburg, in August 1986 during the state of emergency.

SISHI, (first names not given), an ANC supporter, had his house burnt down by IFP members during political violence at Nyoni, KwaZulu, near Gingindlovu, Natal, during 1993. One perpetrator was granted amnesty (AC/1999/0332).

SISHI, Bongani John (72), an ANC supporter, had his house burnt down by IFP supporters in Sonkombo, Ndwedwe, KwaZulu, near Durban, on 16 March 1994. See SONKOMBO ARSON ATTACKS.

SISHI, Buselaphi Xolisile (28), an ANC supporter, had her house burnt down by IFP supporters in Sonkombo, Ndwedwe, KwaZulu, near Durban, on 16 March 1994. See SONKOMBO ARSON ATTACKS.

SISHI, Feni Eveline (35), an ANC supporter, had her house burnt down by IFP supporters in Sonkombo, Ndwedwe, KwaZulu, near Durban, on 20 March 1994. See SONKOMBO ARSON ATTACKS.

SISHI, Fundisiwe (27), an ANC supporter, had her house burnt down by IFP supporters in Sonkombo,

Ndwedwe, KwaZulu, near Durban, on 16 March 1994. See SONKOMBO ARSON ATTACKS.

SISHI, Gabisile Mar gar et (59), an ANC supporter, had her house burnt down by IFP supporters in Sonkombo, Ndwedwe, KwaZulu, near Durban, on 16 March 1994. See SONKOMBO ARSON ATTACKS.

SISHI, Hlakaniphano Agrippah (27), an ANC supporter, had his house burnt down by IFP supporters in Sonkombo, Ndwedwe, KwaZulu, near Durban, on 16 March 1994. See SONKOMBO ARSON ATTACKS.

SISHI, Jabulani Patrick (28), an ANC supporter, had his house burnt down by IFP supporters in Sonkombo, Ndwedwe, KwaZulu, near Durban, on 16 March 1994. See SONKOMBO ARSON ATTACKS.

SISHI, John Mkakeni (58), an ANC supporter, had his house burnt down by IFP supporters in Sonkombo, Ndwedwe, KwaZulu, near Durban, on 16 March 1994. See SONKOMBO ARSON ATTACKS.

SISHI, Lawrence Nqobizwe (19), an ANC supporter, had his house burnt down by IFP supporters in Sonkombo, Ndwedwe, KwaZulu, near Durban, on 16 March 1994. See SONKOMBO ARSON ATTACKS.

SISHI, Mangasa, an ANC supporter, had his house burnt down by IFP supporters in Sonkombo, Ndwedwe, KwaZulu, near Durban, on 16 March 1994. See SONKOMBO ARSON ATTACKS.

SISHI, Mkakeni (57), an ANC supporter, had his house burnt down by IFP supporters in Sonkombo, Ndwedwe, KwaZulu, near Durban, on 16 March 1994. See SONKOMBO ARSON ATTACKS.

SISHI, Ntombitheni Mamsishi (41), an ANC supporter, had her home in Umlazi, Durban, destroyed in an arson attack by IFP supporters in 1992.

SISHI, Sebenzile Esther (30), had her home stripped and damaged in Mpumalanga, KwaZulu, near Durban, on 29 November 1989 in intense conflict between Inkatha and UDF supporters in the area.

SISHI, Sfiso Neil Magwaba (20), an ANC supporter, was shot and severely injured by members of the KwaZULU POLICE at KwaMashu, Durban, on 23 December 1989.

SISHI, Skhumbuzo Michael (25), an ANC supporter, had his house burnt down by IFP supporters in Sonkombo, Ndwedwe, KwaZulu, near Durban, on 16 March 1994. See SONKOMBO ARSON ATTACKS.

SISHI, Thokozani Otrinah (22), an ANC supporter, had her house burnt down by IFP supporters in Sonkombo, Ndwedwe, KwaZulu, near Durban, on 16 March 1994. See SONKOMBO ARSON ATTACKS.

SISHI, Zafika Annacetha (30), an ANC supporter, had his house burnt down by IFP supporters in Sonkombo, Ndwedwe, KwaZulu, near Durban, on 17 March 1994. See also SONKOMBO ARSON ATTACKS.

SISHIMANE, Nomathemba Patience (25), an IFP supporter, was shot dead by an ANC supporter at Ntuzuma, near Durban, on 2 February 1993. The incident occurred soon after the perpetrator had left a local ANC meeting.

SISULU, Mpumelelo (30), was shot by members of the SADF in September 1985 in DUNCAN VILLAGE, East London, following the funeral of victims of police shooting.

SITALI, Msokoli , was shot dead by IFP supporters in October 1990 at Tokoza, Tvl, because he was Xhosa-speaking. Hostel-dwellers were allegedly coerced into IFP membership when it launched itself as a political party in 1990. As a result, conflict between residents and hostel-dwellers increasingly overlapped political affiliation with ethnic identity.

SITETO, Mabhuti , a member of the SAP, had his house in Mazosizwe Street, Cradock, Cape, burnt down by members of the Cradock Youth Association, in March 1985, allegedly in retaliation for the banning of the launch of CRADORA. One of his colleagues was burnt to death in the conflict. Others were also victims of arson attacks.

SITHEBE, Christian Bhekuyise , an ANC supporter, was abducted from Nongoma, KwaZulu, near Vryheid, Natal, in October 1978. He was allegedly killed during a shoot-out with a shop owner in Paulpietersburg, Natal.

SITHEBE, Esther Jabhisa (50), was shot by IFP supporters on 13 December 1992 in Vosloorus, Tvl, during clashes between IFP-supporting hostel-dwellers and mainly ANC-supporting residents.

SITHEBE, Mzwakhe Ezard (24), was assaulted and teargassed after being detained during the state of emergency on 11 June 1986 during rent boycotts at Msinga, Natal.

SITHEBE, Peter (21), disappeared on a Workers' Day march in Diepkloof, Soweto, Johannesburg, on 1 May 1986. A member of the SAP from Orlando police station later reported him dead and buried.

SITHEBE, Thamsanqa Tununu (29), an ANC supporter, had his house and car destroyed in an arson attack at Bhambayi, near KwaMashu, Durban, by Inkatha supporters on 10 August 1987.

SITHEBE, Zakhe (48), a UDF supporter, was detained by named members of the Security Branch in Newcastle, Natal, on 17 June 1986, allegedly because of his involvement in the rates boycott at Sibongile, Dundee.

SITHETHO, Galelekile (61), lost his home in an arson attack by WITDOEKE vigilantes in KTC, Cape Town, in June 1986, during the mass destruction of UDF-supporting squatter camps by the vigilantes, acting with the tacit approval and aid of the security forces. Over 60 people were killed and 20 000 homes destroyed in the attacks.

SITHOLE (ZUNGU), Msizi (5), was severely injured when IFP supporters attacked his home in Matshana, KwaZulu, near Empangeni, Natal, on 26 March 1992, and threw boiling water over him. This occurred during ongoing conflict between ANC and IFP supporters.

SITHOLE, (first name not given), suffered damage to her property when MK operatives threw a grenade at her home in Soweto, Johannesburg, in 1988, in a series of attacks on perceived collaborators by an MK unit. The grenade exploded in her yard and there were no injuries. Three MK operatives were granted amnesty (AC/2000/0013).

SITHOLE, (first name not given), suffered damage to his house and shacks when they were burnt by members of an ANC SELF-DEFENCE UNIT (SDU) in Gamede Street, Tokoza, Tvl. He was believed to be an

IFP member. One SDU member was granted amnesty (AC/1999/0243).

SITHOLE, Albert Nsizwa , was beaten and then thrown into a dam by a group of named members of the SAP in KwaThema, Tvl, in April 1986.

SITHOLE, Alfred Gundu (50), a UDF supporter, was stabbed to death by Inkatha supporters in Hambanathi, near Verulam, Natal, in August 1984, during conflict over the INCORPORATION of Hambanathi and Lamontville into KwaZulu.

SITHOLE, Alfred Mfana , a UDF supporter, was shot and killed on 6 April 1990 when a group of Inkatha supporters attacked UDF supporters and residents at Mpumalanga, KwaZulu, near Durban, in spite of a heavy police and military presence. Fourteen people were killed and at least 120 homes burnt down. One former IFP member was granted amnesty (AC/1999/0332).

SITHOLE, Alinah Poppy (30), was shot dead travelling in a taxi in Ncala Section in Kandlehong, Tvl, on 27 February 1992 during conflict between mainly ANC-supporting residents and IFP-supporting hostel-dwellers. Attacks on taxis became an ongoing characteristic of conflict on the East Rand since 1991.

SITHOLE, Amos Behtemba , was injured during an attack by armed ANC members on the house of a school principal in Phola township, Ogies, Tvl, on 13 October 1991. The principal was regarded as an IFP sympathiser because IFP supporters often visited him at home. One ANC member was granted amnesty (AC/2000/091).

SITHOLE, Arthur (27), an MK member, was shot dead by security forces in 1979 in Rhodesia (Zimbabwe) where he was stationed after having left South Africa for military training in 1977.

SITHOLE, Arthur Mbongeleni , a UDF supporter, had his house looted and set alight on 6 April 1990 when a group of Inkatha supporters attacked UDF supporters and residents at Mpumalanga, KwaZulu, near Durban, in spite of a heavy police and military presence. Fourteen people were killed and at least 120 homes burnt down. One former IFP member was granted amnesty (AC/1999/0332).

SITHOLE, Bafana Petros (21), a political activist, was shot dead by a named member of the SAP on 18 February 1988 in KwaThema, Tvl.

SITHOLE, Bakhuzi (51), an IFP supporter, had her house burnt down by ANC supporters in Ndaleni, Richmond, Natal, in March 1991.

SITHOLE, Banda Wellington , an IFP supporter, was shot dead when ANC security guards opened fire from the ANC headquarters at Shell House, Johannesburg, on a crowd of IFP marchers, on 28 March 1994. At least nine marchers were killed and around 100 injured. Ten ANC security guards were granted amnesty (AC/2000/142).

SITHOLE, Benjamin Velaphi (19), was hacked and burnt to death, allegedly by members of the SAP, in Sharpeville, Vereeniging, Tvl, on 30 August 1992 in the aftermath of the BOIPATONG MASSACRE.

SITHOLE, Boas , was arrested in Duduza, Nigel, Tvl, on 28 February 1985. Duduza residents were demanding

a modern sewerage system rather than the continued use of buckets. Youths targeted policemen's houses as part of their protest and many were severely beaten when taken to Dunnottar Police station.

SITHOLE, Bonginkosi (28), was shot and wounded when ANC security guards opened fire from the ANC headquarters at Shell House, Johannesburg, on a crowd of IFP marchers, on 28 March 1994. At least nine marchers were killed and around 100 injured. Ten ANC security guards were granted amnesty (AC/2000/142).

SITHOLE, Bongiwé Olga (37), an IFP supporter, was slapped and shot by unidentified people outside her home in Durban during intense conflict between ANC and IFP supporters in the area on 11 February 1990, the day of Nelson Mandela's release from prison.

SITHOLE, Boyi (55), an ANC supporter, was shot dead by IFP supporters in Bruntville, near Mooi River, Natal, on 6 February 1991. He was returning to his home, which he had fled the previous day because of political conflict.

SITHOLE, Chashaza Andries (50), was killed when a bomb exploded in a school in Nelspruit, Tvl, on 16 March 1992. The bomb was planted by supporters of the rightwing AWB.

SITHOLE, Cusa Johanna (41), was injured in a bomb attack by members of the SAP on 21 April 1986 in Naledi, Soweto, Johannesburg.

SITHOLE, David, was tortured by IMBOKODO vigilantes on 18 May 1986 in Siyabuswa, KwaNdebele, for burning the property of IMBOKODO members.

SITHOLE, Delani Mandlenkosi Shadrack, was shot and injured by a named member of the SAP on 9 February 1986 in Pinetown, Natal.

SITHOLE, Duduzile Oscar (47), an ANC supporter, had his house at Lindelani, near KwaMashu, Durban, destroyed in an arson attack by IFP supporters during March 1994, in the run-up to the APRIL 1994 ELECTIONS.

SITHOLE, Eunice Nonhlanhla (38), was shot by Inkatha supporters in Inanda, near KwaMashu, Durban, in June 1989. She was allegedly targeted because her son was a UDF supporter.

SITHOLE, Fikephi, was shot when the vehicle she was travelling in was ambushed by ANC supporters at Richmond, Natal, during political conflict in the area in September 1991.

SITHOLE, Francis (42), an ANC supporter, was shot in his ribs by named perpetrators in his store in Qunu, Umtata, Transkei, on 14 July 1978. On 5 August 1979 he was arrested and detained for three months and while he was in prison his shop was burnt down, allegedly because he opposed the homeland system and Transkei independence.

SITHOLE, Frank, a civilian travelling in a bread delivery truck, was shot at by members of an ANC self-defence unit (SDU) in Rockville, Soweto, Johannesburg, on 5 February 1993. Mr Mabuya and his three colleagues had disrupted an SDU attack on the police. The perpetrators fired at the vehicle, intending to scare them off. Three SDU members were granted amnesty (AC/2000/119).

SITHOLE, Fredah, an ANC supporter, was shot dead by members of the SAP on 16 June 1986 in KaNgwane, Nelspruit, Tvl during a meeting to commemorate the tenth anniversary of the 1976 SOWETO UPRISING.

SITHOLE, Girly Ngenzeni (41), an ANC supporter, was shot by Inkatha supporters at Caluza, KwaZulu, near Pietermaritzburg, on 27 March 1990, during the SEVEN-DAY WAR.

SITHOLE, Gladys (22), was shot by members of the SAP on 21 November 1985 in Mamelodi, Pretoria.

SITHOLE, Gloria (31), an ANC supporter, had her home in Bhambayi, near KwaMashu, Durban, petrol-bombed by IFP supporters on 15 May 1993. Monitors estimated that as many as 200 Bhambayi residents had died violently between May and July 1993.

SITHOLE, Gratian Futhi (21), was shot dead by IFP supporters in Sundumbili, KwaZulu, near Mandini, Natal, on 6 October 1991, in political conflict in the area.

SITHOLE, Helena Mankehli, was burnt to death by unidentified perpetrators at KwaMashu, Durban, on 29 September 1987, allegedly because of the political activities of her son, who was in detention at the time. Ms Sithole's partner also died in the attack.

SITHOLE, Innocent, an ANC supporter, disappeared in KwaZayeka, KwaZulu, near Pietermaritzburg, on 7 October 1987. He and his family had been harassed and threatened over a period of time by Inkatha supporters. He has not been seen since and is presumed dead.

SITHOLE, Isaac Isaka (18), was shot during May 1986 by members of the Bophuthatswana Police in Rustenburg, Tvl, during a stayaway.

SITHOLE, Jabulani, an alleged IFP supporter, was injured during a confrontation between ANC and IFP supporters at Gengeshe, Richmond, Natal, on 26 September 1992, in which at least nine people were killed. Two ANC supporters were granted amnesty (AC/97/0063).

SITHOLE, Japhet Ndeyi (47) was severely assaulted and his house was set alight by named Inkatha supporters in KwaZayeka, KwaZulu, near Pietermaritzburg, on 20 October 1987. He and his family had been harassed over a period of time by Inkatha supporters. They fled the area after the attack.

SITHOLE, Jeremiah Victor (18), was detained and tortured by members of the Security Branch on 12 June 1986 in Mamelodi, Pretoria, on the first day of the state of emergency.

SITHOLE, Joel Jiga, a civilian, was killed when the vehicle in which he was travelling detonated a landmine planted by MK operatives on the Diepgezet/Barberton road, Tvl, on 28 March 1987. Three of his relatives were also killed and one passenger survived. The attack formed part of 'Operation Cetshwayo', an MK landmine campaign in the Eastern Tvl. Three MK operatives were granted amnesty (AC/2000/111). See ANC LANDMINE CAMPAIGN.

SITHOLE, Johannes Mpiyonke (53), an IFP supporter, was severely injured when he was stabbed and burnt by ANC supporters in KwaMawula, Inanda, near KwaMashu, Durban, on 1 March 1991.

SITHOLE, Joseph (18), was shot dead, by members of the SAP on 26 August 1976 in Soweto, Johannesburg, during the aftermath of the 1976 SOWETO UPRISING.

SITHOLE, Joseph Boy (44), an ANC supporter, was assaulted with knobkerries and sticks by IFP supporters in Katlehong, Tvl, in August 1993. Clashes between IFP-supporting hostel-dwellers and mostly ANC-supporting residents left thousands of people dead.

SITHOLE, Joseph , a COSAS supporter, was beaten to death by SAP members on 8 September 1984 in Sebokeng, Tvl, during protests against rent increases and local councillors which led to widespread destruction of property. This period is popularly known as the VAAL UPRISING.

SITHOLE, Judas (58) was beaten and his windows and furniture were broken by AWB supporters on 11 May 1991 in Tshing, Ventersdorp, Tvl. A group of individuals dressed in AWB uniforms entered the squatter camp at Tshing and destroyed property and assaulted the occupants of shacks.

SITHOLE, Klaas Mzaman (18), was detained, assaulted and tortured with electric shocks by SAP members in March 1986 at Pretoria North police station, Tvl, in connection with his political activities in Alexandra, Johannesburg.

SITHOLE, Lessia (Eliza Maqo), a UDF supporter, had her house looted and set alight on 6 April 1990 when a group of Inkatha supporters attacked UDF supporters and residents at Mpumalanga, KwaZulu, near Durban, in spite of a heavy police and military presence. Fourteen people were killed and at least 120 homes burnt down. One former IFP member was granted amnesty (AC/1999/0332).

SITHOLE, Lewis (31), a self-defence unit member, was injured in a DRIVE-BY SHOOTING in Katlehong, Tvl, in September 1992 while patrolling the area. Conflict between ANC and IFP supporters was high with residents being attacked by alleged IFP and ISU members.

SITHOLE, Mamo Alexina (19), an ANC supporter, was stabbed to death on 4 December 1991 when IFP-supporting hostel-dwellers attacked ANC supporters in Bruntville, near Mooi River, Natal. See BRUNTVILLE ATTACKS.

SITHOLE, Mandla (27), was shot dead by IFP supporters in Estcourt, Natal, on 26 October 1993, allegedly because he and a friend had refused to join a group of IFP supporters in burning down the homes of ANC supporters. Mr Sithole's friend was also killed.

SITHOLE, Mandlenkosi Shadrack , was beaten and shot by named members of the SAP at KwaNdengezi, KwaZulu, near Pinetown, Natal, on 9 February 1986.

SITHOLE, Martha (38), lost her house when it was destroyed by alleged supporters of Chief Mahlangu in Goederede, near Dennilton, KwaNdebele, in July 1975. Chief Mahlangu supported the state's proposal to incorporate Goederede into Lebowa because it would grant him chief rule, but many residents resisted INCORPORATION, which resulted in the destruction of property and physical attacks.

SITHOLE, Meshack Mngonelwa , was burnt to death by 'comrades' on 18 June 1986 in Moutse, KwaNdebele, during violent resistance to INCORPORATION into KwaNdebele.

SITHOLE, Mfaniseni Orbert , was shot and wounded when ANC security guards opened fire from the ANC headquarters at Shell House, Johannesburg, on a crowd of IFP marchers, on 28 March 1994. At least nine marchers were killed and around 100 injured. Ten ANC security guards were granted amnesty (AC/2000/142).

SITHOLE, Mhlaba Ernest (21), an ANC supporter, was stabbed by Inkatha supporters in Pietermaritzburg in June 1990.

SITHOLE, Mhlawile Piet , was shot dead by named IMBOKODO members on 4 January 1986 in Moutse, KwaNdebele, during resistance to INCORPORATION.

SITHOLE, Moses Ngalo , was shot and killed by members of the SAP on 18 November 1985 in Mohlakeng, Randfontein, Tvl, when youth in the area campaigned for the removal from the township of the Amabhacha, municipal workers who fought against the community.

SITHOLE, Mphani Andreas (66), an IFP supporter, had his home destroyed in an arson attack by ANC supporters in Nqutu, KwaZulu, near Vryheid, Natal, on 22 April 1994, in political conflict five days before the APRIL 1994 ELECTIONS.

SITHOLE, Mpostolo Petros (58), was shot dead while travelling in his car to Eshowe, Natal, on 8 March 1992, in continuing conflict between IFP and ANC supporters in the area.

SITHOLE, Mpumelelo , a UDF supporter, was ambushed and shot at by Inkatha members during political conflict at Imbali, Pietermaritzburg, on 14 January 1989. An amnesty applicant testified that Mr Sithole was targeted because he was believed to be supplying weapons to UDF supporters (AC/1999/0334).

SITHOLE, Mthunzi Thabani Basil , aka 'Bishop' (28), an ANC supporter, was stoned to death by a named perpetrator at Osizweni, KwaZulu, near Newcastle, Natal, on 15 September 1991 in ongoing political violence between IFP and ANC supporters in the area. Five years earlier, in 1986, Mr Sithole was detained in Newcastle and Pietermaritzburg and severely assaulted. He was charged and convicted of involvement in the placing of bombs in businesses in the Newcastle area, and was imprisoned on Robben Island from November 1986 to 1991. He was killed four months after his release.

SITHOLE, Muntuza , an ANC member, was shot at during an assassination attempt on a prominent ANC member by IFP supporters at Esikhawini, KwaZulu, near Empangeni, Natal, on 24 July 1992. Two perpetrators were granted amnesty (AC/1999/0332).

SITHOLE, Muriel , an ANC supporter, was killed in Richmond, Natal, during 1991, allegedly because she was suspected of colluding in the death of her neighbour, a fellow ANC supporter.

SITHOLE, Mvelase (51), an IFP supporter, was killed by ANC supporters in Enseleni, KwaZulu, near Empangeni, Natal, on 5 January 1994 during the run-up to the APRIL 1994 ELECTIONS.

SITHOLE, Nataniel , was shot, by IFP supporters in 1990 in Tembisa, Tvl, during clashes between IFP-supporting hostel-dwellers and mainly ANC-aligned residents.

SITHOLE, Ncena Sarah , had her house destroyed by supporters of Chief Mahlangu in Goederede, near Dennilton, KwaNdebele, in July 1975. Chief Mahlangu supported the state's proposal to incorporate Goederede into Lebowa because it would grant him chief rule, but many residents resisted INCORPORATION, which resulted in the destruction of property and physical attacks.

SITHOLE, Ndoda Mfaniseni (23), an IFP supporter, was stabbed to death by ANC supporters in KwaHlaza, KwaZulu, near Empangeni, Natal, on 1 April 1994 in the run-up to the APRIL 1994 ELECTIONS.

SITHOLE, Nellie Mdudu , a UDF supporter, had her house looted and set alight on 6 April 1990 when a group of Inkatha supporters attacked UDF supporters and residents at Mpumalanga, KwaZulu, near Durban, in spite of a heavy police and military presence. Fourteen people were killed and at least 120 homes burnt down. One former IFP member was granted amnesty (AC/1999/0332).

SITHOLE, Nelson (41), a Macassar Civic Association chairperson, was assaulted and killed by men wearing SAP uniforms and balaclavas at Macassar, Khayelitsha, Cape Town, on 22 July 1992. The perpetrators are believed to have been linked to the SAP and the Lingelethu West Town Council. Mr Sithole had been part of a campaign against the rentals imposed on squatter residents. See BALACLAVA GROUPS.

SITHOLE, Njengabantu (29), a SACTWU member and ANC supporter, was detained by the SAP in Westville, near Durban, in March 1987. On 20 January 1990, he drowned under suspicious circumstances at a party in Durban.

SITHOLE, Njengabantu , an ANC supporter, was detained and tortured by members of the SAP in Durban in January 1977.

SITHOLE, Nombuso Happiness (20), an ANC supporter, was shot dead by IFP supporters in Folweni, KwaZulu, near Umlazi, Durban, on 24 October 1992.

SITHOLE, Nonhlanhla (24), was shot dead by members of the security forces when they broke up a night vigil in Thandokhaya, Piet Retief, Tvl, in 1993. The night vigil was for pupils from the Ndlela High School in Thandokhaya killed by police, and was held the day before a mass funeral for these victims.

SITHOLE, Ntombi Maur een, was shot dead by IFP supporters in Elandskop, near Pietermaritzburg, on 7 April 1990, allegedly because she was believed to be a UDF supporter.

SITHOLE, Ntombilizza Ger trude (45), an ANC supporter, had her property stolen and her house in Table Mountain, near Pietermaritzburg, vandalised

during intense conflict between Inkatha and ANC supporters in 1990.

SITHOLE, Ntumané Nathan (50), an IFP supporter, was abducted from his home and severely assaulted by SADF and members of the SAP at Umlazi, Durban, in May 1992. The security forces were looking for arms caches in the area. Two days later, the family home was destroyed in an arson attack.

SITHOLE, Omega Nhlanhla (23), a UDF leader, was stabbed and shot to death by named Inkatha supporters in KwaNxamalala, KwaZulu, near Pietermaritzburg, in October 1988.

SITHOLE, Pauline (37) was beaten and her house was broken into and damaged by AWB supporters on 11 May 1991 in Tshing location, Ventersdorp, Tvl. A group of individuals dressed in AWB uniforms entered the squatter camp at Tshing, destroyed property and assaulted occupants of shacks.

SITHOLE, Paulos Mtusi (51), an IFP supporter, was shot dead by ANC supporters in Wembezi, KwaZulu, near Estcourt, Natal, on 13 September 1993.

SITHOLE, Peter (49), was hacked to death by IFP supporters on 13 September 1990 in Johannesburg.

SITHOLE, Philiwwe Ellen (28), an IFP supporter, lost her house in an arson attack on 6 August 1993 in Tokoza, Tvl, during political conflict between IFP-supporting hostel-dwellers and ANC-supporting residents.

SITHOLE, Phindavele (57), an ANC supporter, was shot dead by Inkatha supporters at his home in Amaoti, Inanda, near Durban, on 6 January 1989.

SITHOLE, Phumlani Welcome (7), was shot and severely injured by a named IFP supporter in Elandskop, near Pietermaritzburg, on 7 April 1990, during political conflict. His mother was killed in the attack.

SITHOLE, Romeo (26), an ANC supporter, was severely beaten by named members of the SAP while in custody in 1989 in Alexandra, Johannesburg. Mr Sithole suffers from memory loss as a result of the assault.

SITHOLE, Ruth Sibongile , an ANC member, was shot at during an assassination attempt on a prominent ANC member by IFP supporters at Esikhawini, KwaZulu, near Empangeni, Natal, on 24 July 1992. Two perpetrators were granted amnesty (AC/1999/0332).

SITHOLE, Sbhongile (45), an ANC supporter, had her house at Richmond, Natal, destroyed in an arson attack during ongoing conflict between ANC and IFP supporters in the area in 1991.

SITHOLE, Sbusiso (18), an ANC supporter, was shot dead by IFP supporters in Umbumbulu, KwaZulu, near Durban, on 6 November 1993.

SITHOLE, Sengiphelile Petros (25), an alleged IFP supporter, was injured during a confrontation between ANC and IFP supporters at Gengeshe, Richmond, Natal, on 26 September 1992, in which at least nine people were killed. Two ANC supporters were granted amnesty (AC/97/0063).

SITHOLE, Sentanda (46), an ANC supporter, had his house burnt down by IFP supporters in Sonkombo, Ndwedwe, KwaZulu, near Durban, on 16 March 1994. See SONKOMBO ARSON ATTACKS.

SITHOLE, Shadrack Msolwa , an informer, and three MK operatives were killed in two ambushes by Eastern Transvaal Security Branch and *Vlakplaas* operatives on 14 August 1986. One ambush was at Nerston, Tvl, the other on the Swazi side of the border. Eleven Eastern Transvaal Security Branch and *Vlakplaas* operatives, including the commanders of Ermelo Security Branch and of *Vlakplaas*, were refused amnesty for killing Mr Sithole (AC/2001/148).

SITHOLE, Shelu (74), an ANC supporter, had his home in Engonyameni, near Umlazi, Durban, burnt down by Inkatha supporters on 11 June 1990.

SITHOLE, Sibongile Eslina (35), an ANC supporter, had her house in Engonyameni, near Umlazi, Durban, burnt down by Inkatha supporters on 9 June 1990.

SITHOLE, Sibusiso Vusumuzi (19), an IFP supporter, was shot dead by ANC supporters in Empangeni, Natal, on 14 March 1994, in the run-up to the APRIL 1994 ELECTIONS.

SITHOLE, Sicelo (21), an ANC supporter, was shot and killed by IFP supporters at Mandini, Natal, on 6 October 1991.

SITHOLE, Simon , was injured when Security Branch members detonated an explosive device at the Why Not Club, Vanderbijl Square, Johannesburg, on 21 September 1988. The club was targeted because it was allegedly frequented by ANC supporters. Four members of the Witwatersrand Security Branch, including the divisional commander and his deputy, and one *Vlakplaas* operative were granted amnesty for the operation (AC/2001/046).

SITHOLE, Simphiwe Patrick (10), was shot and severely injured by a named IFP supporter in Elandskop, near Pietermaritzburg, on 7 April 1990. His mother was killed in the attack.

SITHOLE, Siphive , an ANC supporter, was injured in an explosion in Maseru, Lesotho, on 5 July 1979, when a parcel bomb was detonated. Five other persons were injured in the incident.

SITHOLE, Siphive (33), was shot dead on 7 March 1988 in Tiadi, Soweto, Johannesburg.

SITHOLE, Siphoo , and a friend were shot dead and their shack was burnt down by members of an ANC self-defence unit (SDU) and ANC-supporting residents in the Power Park squatter camp, Soweto, Johannesburg, on 9 April 1994. The residents suspected them of being IFP supporters. One SDU member was granted amnesty (AC/1999/0319).

SITHOLE, Sisedewu , was one of 11 people killed by SPECIAL CONSTABLES who attacked an all-night prayer vigil at Trust Feeds, New Hanover, Pietermaritzburg, on 3 December 1988. See TRUST FEEDS MASSACRE. The station commander at New Hanover police station, who also chaired the local JMC, was granted amnesty for the attack (AC/1996/0011).

SITHOLE, Sobhuza Lachias (22), was abducted from the Merebank railway station, Durban, by members of the SAP on 15 October 1989, and taken to an isolated place where he was interrogated about UDF activities, and tortured by being beaten and burnt with a chemical substance.

SITHOLE, Sokhela , was shot dead by IFP supporters in Katlehong, Tvl, on 30 March 1994 during conflict between IFP-supporting hostel-dwellers and mainly ANC-supporting residents.

SITHOLE, Steven Sonnyboy , was shot dead by members of the SAP on 16 February 1986 in Alexandra, Johannesburg, during the SIX-DAY WAR in which 27 residents were killed and several others injured by SAP and SADF members between 15 and 21 February 1986.

SITHOLE, Sylvasia Bacabangile (38), an Inkatha supporter, had her home in Mpumalanga, KwaZulu, near Durban, destroyed in an arson attack by UDF supporters on 20 June 1987.

SITHOLE, Tepana Anna (32), lost her house when it was destroyed by alleged supporters of Chief Mahlangu in Goederede, near Dennilton, KwaNdebele, in July 1975. Chief Mahlangu supported the state's proposal to incorporate Goederede into Lebowa because it would grant him chief rule, but many residents resisted INCORPORATION, which resulted in the destruction of property and physical attacks.

SITHOLE, Thabo Emmanuel , a Zulu-speaking SAP member, was found shot dead on 30 July 1993 in the veld near Phola Park, Tokoza, Tvl. His Xhosa-speaking colleagues allegedly left him in the Xhosa-dominated area of Phola Park which was an ANC stronghold at the epicentre of clashes between IFP and ANC supporters in the area.

SITHOLE, Thandi C , a UDF supporter, was stoned and injured by Inkatha supporters in Hambanathi, near Verulam, Natal, on 13 July 1984, in intense conflict over the INCORPORATION of Hambanathi into KwaZulu.

SITHOLE, Themba Eric , was shot dead by named members of the KwaZULU POLICE in KwaNdengezi, Kwazulu, near Pinetown, Natal, on 7 April 1990.

SITHOLE, Thembisile Merina (37), an ANC supporter, had her home in Stanger, Natal, destroyed in an arson attack in ongoing conflict between IFP and ANC supporters in the area during October 1993.

SITHOLE, Thembisile Muriel , was shot dead by ANC supporters, who also stole her belongings, at Ndaleni, Richmond, Natal, on 3 March 1991 in ongoing political conflict.

SITHOLE, Thobelani (5), was severely beaten by IFP supporters in Bhambayi, near KwaMashu, Durban, on 15 May 1993, allegedly because his mother was an ANC supporter.

SITHOLE, Thoko Rose , was killed when a bomb, planted by AWPB members, exploded at a taxi rank on the corner of Odendaal and Victoria Streets in Germiston, Tvl, on the 25 April 1994. Ten persons were killed and nine were injured in the blast. Four perpetrators were granted amnesty (AC/1999/0342). See RIGHT-WING ATTACKS.

SITHOLE, Thokozile Esther (38), had her home destroyed in an arson attack by ANC supporters in Inanda, near KwaMashu, Durban, during ongoing political conflict in the area in December 1993.

SITHOLE, Vinah (37), and UDF supporter, had her home in Mshayazafe, Inanda, near KwaMashu,

Durban, burnt down by Inkatha supporters in 1987, while she was attending her son's funeral.

SITHOLE, Vinjelweyini , was shot dead in the bush near at Ndaleni, Richmond, Natal, on 29 March 1991 by ANC members who suspected him of being an IFP member.

SITHOLE, Vusumuzi Clobas (40), an IFP supporter, lost his house and sustained serious injuries when ANC supporters launched a grenade attack on his home at Loskop, near Estcourt, Natal, on 25 October 1993.

SITHOLE, Zazi , was shot and killed by members of the South African Police on 17 February 1986 in Alexandra, Johannesburg, during political conflict in the area due to a boycott of local businesses and schools. This period is known as the SIX-DAY WAR.

SITHOLE, Zenze John (20), an ANC supporter, was hacked and stabbed to death by IFP supporters in Mooi River, Natal, on 10 August 1991.

SITHOLE, Zilungisele Muntukabonwa (21), suffered severe injuries after being assaulted with bricks and an axe and set alight, allegedly by hostel-dwellers, in Katlehong, Tvl, in July 1993.

SITHOLE, Zine Sizephi (53), an IFP supporter, had her home in Umlazi, Durban, burnt down in May 1992, in ongoing conflict between ANC and IFP supporters in the area.

SITHOLE, Zithulele (16), an ANC supporter, was stabbed to death and his body mutilated by named IFP supporters at Caluza, KwaZulu, near Pietermaritzburg, on 30 November 1990. The perpetrators were arrested, but the case against them was withdrawn.

SITHOMO, Mzonzo Siphoh , an ANC supporter, was severely injured when he was hacked with an axe by IFP supporters on 26 November 1992 in Katlehong, Tvl. The incident left him paralysed.

SITIKI, Hambeleni (36), had her home burnt down by IFP supporters in political conflict between the 'RED' AND 'GREEN' FACTIONS in Bhambayi, near KwaMashu, Durban, in 1993.

SITOLE, Sphive , died in hospital from head injuries on 20 February 1988 after he had been assaulted by members of the SAP in Imbali, Pietermaritzburg, on 12 February 1988, during the state of emergency.

SITSHONGA YE, Maxwell (34), was shot dead by members of the SAP during widespread unrest in Langa on 11 August 1976, after the SOWETO UPRISING erupted in Cape Town. His family's shop was also burnt down by protesting youths that day.

SITU, Ncedani William (65), had his home in Matatiele, Natal, destroyed in an arson attack by ANC supporters in April 1993, allegedly because he was suspected of siding with the local chief.

SITYATA, Similo Sizwe Matolweni , an ANC supporter, disappeared from the Transkei in 1983 when he went into exile. He has never been seen again.

SIVELA, Nomfazwe Nowinile (28), an ANC supporter, had her home destroyed in an arson attack by IFP supporters in Sonkombo, NDWEDWE, KwaZulu, near Durban, in 1992.

SIWA, Mangaliso Frank (43), an ANC supporter, was detained in Graaff-Reinet, Cape, on 22 January 1969, and

was severely beaten and tortured by named members of the SAP while in custody at Calitzdorp, Cape. He was charged with furthering the aims of a banned organisation and sentenced to two years' imprisonment.

SIWALI, Thembisa , was shot by ANC supporters during conflict between ADM and ANC supporters at NU 3, Mdantsane, Ciskei, on 28 January 1993.

SIWAYI, Meyile Malcomeso (76), lost his home in an arson attack by ANC youths on 6 October 1991 in Peelson, Ciskei. The attack occurred during the mass occupation of land that took place in the 1991 and 1992 land campaign in the area. The victim was targeted because he supported the local headmen and chiefs' position regarding the size of sites allocated.

SIWISA, Nkohlh , an ANC supporter, was detained by members of the SAP in Kirkwood, Cape, in October 1985. He and others were later sentenced to 18 years' imprisonment for murder. Mr Siwisa was released in November 1989.

SIXHASO, Shadrack , (17), was severely beaten with pangas by WITDOEKE vigilantes in Nyanga, Cape Town, in June 1986, during the mass destruction of UDF-supporting squatter camps by the vigilantes, acting with the tacit approval and aid of the security forces. Mr Sixhaso later became mentally disturbed.

SIXIBA, Siphoh Boy Edward , was shot dead by members of the SAP at Hankey, Cape, on 23 May 1986, at a time of conflict between UDF supporters and COUNCILLORS over the Black Local Authority Act and the Tricameral Parliament.

SIXISHE, Lungile Selywen (27), was shot and severely injured by members of the SAP in Port Elizabeth on 13 April 1985 during political conflict following the LANGA SHOOTINGS in Uitenhage on 21 March.

SIXISHI, Siphoh Joseph 'Bra Skeshi' (35), lost an eye after being severely beaten by named AMASOLOMZI vigilantes, together with members of the SAP, in Ashton, Cape, on 24 May 1986.

SIYA, Howard , an ANC supporter, died after being severely beaten and tortured by members of the SAP while imprisoned in Kokstad, Natal, in 1961. He had been charged with theft and political activism during the PONDOLAND REVOLT.

SIYALI, Thamsanqa Eric (19), an ANCYL supporter, was detained and severely beaten by members of the SAP at the Grootvlei police station, Reddersburg, OFS, in May 1990. This occurred during a SCHOOL BOYCOTT, when several youth activists were assaulted and tortured by the police.

SIYAWELA, Mabhudi Ngamlana (15), was shot dead on 28 February 1992 in Katlehong, Tvl, allegedly by members of the SAP.

SIYO, Nombulelo Lizzie (35), an ANC supporter, was beaten to death by members of the CDF during conflict between ANC and ADM supporters in King William's Town, Cape, on 6 September 1992.

SIYO, Zoliswa , an ANC supporter, was severely assaulted by members of the CDF during conflict between ADM and ANC supporters in Dikidikana, near King William's Town, Cape, on 6 September 1992.

SIYOKO, Elliot Sindezama (18), a UDF supporter, was severely beaten by members of the SAP on his arrest in Hanover, Cape, on 31 December 1985. He was later sentenced to 18 years' imprisonment for his alleged role in killing a perceived collaborator, and was released as a political prisoner in 1991.

SIYOLO, Cliff ford Mendisi (33), an NUM member, was attacked by UWUSA members in Vryheid, Natal, on 7 June 1986. The previous day, two busloads of Inkatha supporters had attacked striking NUM members attending a meeting in the company hall at the Hlobane Colliery, near Vryheid, Natal. Eleven miners were killed and 115 injured.

SIYONA, Phindile (16), an ANC supporter, was shot dead by SAP members at Tinis Location, Fort Beaufort, Cape, on 24 March 1992, during a day of unrest in the area.

SIYONZANA, Funeka (17), was shot dead by members of the SAP who opened fire on demonstrators in Colesberg, Cape, on 3 July 1985. Three others were also killed in the incident, after extensive unrest broke out in the township.

SIYONZANA, Liza (40), a UDF supporter, was detained three times between 1985 and 1986 in Colesberg, Cape. The third detention, under emergency regulations, lasted for four months. She had actively campaigned against the detention of children in the area.

SIYOTYWA, Soboyise (54), had his possessions stolen during ongoing conflict between IFP and ANC supporters in Bhambayi, near KwaMashu, Durban, in 1993.

SIZANI, Lucas (19), an ANC supporter and national organiser of SASM, was detained under the Terrorism Act in July 1976 in John Voster Square, Johannesburg. He was beaten and tortured because he was involved in the SOWETO UPRISING. After his release from prison, he suffered a nervous breakdown as a direct result of his ordeal.

SIZANI, Mkhululi Mvuzo Wages (22), an ANC supporter, was shot in the leg and severely assaulted by members of the CDF on 19 September 1992 in Alice, Ciskei. Mr Sizani was accused of burning down the house of the headman of the area on the day of the BISHO MASSACRE.

SIZIBA, Sibongile Lydia (16), an ANC supporter, was injured by State-aligned vigilantes in a stone-throwing incident in Lebohang, Leandra, Tvl, in January 1986. The area had been declared a 'black spot' by the government and was earmarked for forced removal.

SIZILA, Mzwandile Aaron (29), an ANC branch secretary, was arrested by members of the SAP on 1 December 1963 at Cradock, Cape, as part of the clampdown on banned political organisations. He was tortured while in prison on Robben Island, and was released in 1966.

SIZILA, Nozithandiso Olga Nofezile (29), an ANCWL member, was given restriction orders on 1 February 1966 in Queenstown, Cape, shortly after the release of her husband from Robben Island. On 1 July 1987 she was assaulted in the Sanlam Building, Queenstown, by named members of the SAP who were trying to locate her brother, an MK cadre.

SKEPE, Siphwi Gideon (18), was shot by named members of the SAP on 23 July 1985 at Phakamisa High School in Zwide, Port Elizabeth. Scholars were involved in a student protest when police randomly shot at students, killing two and injuring six others, including teachers. The perpetrators were found guilty of murder and attempted murder and were sentenced to ten years' imprisonment but did not serve their sentence.

SKEPE, Vusumzi September, a FAWU member, was shot dead by named members of the SAP in Queenstown, Cape, in August 1983, allegedly because he refused to comply with an order to vacate his house during the rent boycott.

SKEPU, Mongezi (21), a UDF supporter, was shot and injured by a named member of the SAP during conflict between community residents and the police in Paterson, Cape, on 21 March 1985.

SKEPU, Zanethemba Benjamin (29), was shot dead by members of the CDF in Bisho, Ciskei, on 7 September 1992 during an ANC protest march to demand free political activity in Ciskei. Thirty people were killed and 200 people injured in the event which became known as the BISHO MASSACRE. Two members of the former CDF were refused amnesty for the shooting (AC/2000/122).

SKEWU, Mphathiseni, was killed and his body burnt at his house in Empangeni, Natal, by a known perpetrator in 1993, during ongoing conflict between ANC and IFP supporters.

SKEYI, Tshonisile, PAC member, was killed in December 1962 during the NTLONZE MASSACRE at Cofimvaba, Transkei.

SKHAKHANE, Mpilo, an ANC supporter, was shot and injured in Matshana, KwaZulu, near Empangeni, Natal, during May 1994, in political conflict following the APRIL 1994 ELECTIONS.

SKHAKHANE, Sibongile Daphney (27), an ANC supporter, had her home destroyed in an arson attack by IFP supporters in Matshana, KwaZulu, near Empangeni, Natal, in April 1992.

SKHOSANA, Besaphi Hendrick, was shot and injured by MK operatives in Ekangala, KwaNdebele, in June 1990. Two MK operatives were granted amnesty (AC/2001/235).

SKHOSANA, Betty (31), an ANC supporter, was severely beaten and verbally abused by named members of the Bophuthatswana Police in Hammanskraal, Tvl, on 11 March 1992. They wanted to know the whereabouts of her boyfriend who they subsequently shot dead.

SKHOSANA, Christina (36), was sjambokked and wounded in the eye, allegedly by Bophuthatswana Police, in Winterveld, Bophuthatswana, while taking part in a mass protest against police brutality on 26 March 1986. See CITY ROCKS SHOOTING.

SKHOSANA, Ezekiel 'Zakias', is assumed to have been burnt to death by *Vlakplaas* operatives at Vlaklaagte, KwaNdebele, during July 1986. He and eight other youth activists were recruited by *Vlakplaas askaris* for supposed military training when they were killed and the house they were staying in was set

alight. The nine bodies were burnt beyond recognition. See NIETVERDIEND AMBUSH.

SKHOSANA, Isiah Cetswayo (15), was detained, assaulted with sjamboks and batons by members of the SAP in February 1985 in Duduza, Nigel, Tvl after having being accused of burning down the houses of policemen.

SKHOSANA, Jappie (31), an ANC supporter, was shot and injured by named members of the SAP in April 1990 in Khutsong, Carletonville, Tvl, during a march by the community protesting about the deaths of two youths in police custody.

SKHOSANA, Johanna Velie (41), had her home in Vlaklaagte, KwaNdebele, burnt down by members of the Special Branch during an attack on a group of young ANC supporters, on 14 June 1986.

SKHOSANA, Kleinbooi , had his house destroyed by supporters of Chief Mahlangu in Goederede, near Dennilton, KwaNdebele, in July 1975. Chief Mahlangu supported the state's proposal to incorporate Goederede into Lebowa because it would grant him chief rule, but many residents resisted INCORPORATION, which resulted in the destruction of property and physical attacks.

SKHOSANA, Lucas , was abducted and taken to a camp in Vaalbank, KwaNdebele, where he was severely beaten by IMBOKODO vigilantes in May 1986. At the time, there was considerable community conflict over INCORPORATION into KwaNdebele.

SKHOSANA, Machi Maria (28), had her home destroyed, allegedly by supporters of Chief Mahlangu in Goederede, near Dennilton, KwaNdebele, in July 1975. Chief Mahlangu supported the state's proposal to incorporate Goederede into Lebowa because it would grant him chief rule, but many residents resisted INCORPORATION, which resulted in the destruction of property and physical attacks.

SKHOSANA, Mafuna , was beaten by police in Duduza, Nigel, Tvl, on 28 February 1985. Duduza residents were demanding a modern sewerage system rather than the continued use of buckets. Youths targeted policemen's houses as part of their protest and many were beaten when taken to the Dunnottar police station.

SKHOSANA, Mafurtha David , was shot and injured by members of the KwaNdebele Police on 31 May 1987 in Weltevreden, KwaNdebele. The police attacked a group of young men at a tavern called Ndala's lodge. When the youth retaliated, police fired into the tavern, killing three and injuring two. The attack occurred during resistance to KwaNdebele independence.

SKHOSANA, Maki Roselyn , was 'necklaced' and her body mutilated by named perpetrators on 20 July 1985 in Duduza, Nigel, Tvl, after the funeral of four youth activists. She was accused of being a police informer.

SKHOSANA, Mandla (27), an ANC supporter, was abducted on 10 January 1990 from Izingolweni, near Port Shepstone, Natal, by Inkatha supporters who allegedly wanted to force him to join them in attacking ANC supporters in the area. He was later released.

SKHOSANA, Nomaphogo Maria (11), had her property and home destroyed by supporters of Chief Mahlangu in 1975, in Goederede, Dennilton, Mpumalanga. There was a dispute in the area over INCORPORATION into Lebowa. Many residents objected as they did not want to be under the chieftainship of Mahlangu.

SKHOSANA, Sahlelami Elias (31), a member of the SADF 115 Battallion, was beaten, sjambokked and subjected to electric shock torture, by named members of the SADF in 1987 in Siyabuswa, KwaNdebele, during conflict over the INCORPORATION of certain villages into KwaNdebele. When he reported the loss of his gun, he was accused of selling it to ANC supporters. He was assaulted inside a container used as a torture room in Witnik SADF camp and is now impotent as a result of electric shocks to his penis.

SKHOSANA, Senzani Samuel (22), lost his home when it was destroyed by alleged supporters of Chief Mahlangu in Goederede, near Dennilton, KwaNdebele, in July 1975. Chief Mahlangu supported the state's proposal to incorporate Goederede into Lebowa because it would grant him chief rule, but many residents resisted INCORPORATION, which resulted in the destruction of property and physical attacks.

SKHOSANA, Siphso Solomon (21), an ANC supporter, died on 4 August 1988 after he was severely beaten by members of the SAP at KwaMhlanga Police station in KwaNdebele. Mr Skhosana had been detained and charged with burning down the Mandlethu Secondary School in 1986.

SKHOSANA, Skhumbuzo W ilson , an ANC supporter, was beaten and then shot dead, allegedly by a named member of the Municipal Police, in Tokoza, Tvl, on 24 January 1987. One other person was also shot and injured during this incident.

SKHOSANA, Sophie Badanile (66), was beaten and her property was damaged, allegedly by IMBOKODO members, in July 1985 in Mathula Stands, Dennilton, KwaNdebele, during conflict between the IMBOKODO and the Ndebele people.

SKHOSANA, Surgeant Frans (66), lost his house and property when it destroyed on 12 February 1975 at Talane village, KwaDlulale, KwaNdebele. The alleged perpetrators were supporters of the Lebowa government while Mr Skhosana and others were resisting INCORPORATION into Lebowa.

SKHOSANE, Cistoles Thembinkosi , a UDF supporter, was shot and killed on 6 April 1990 when a group of Inkatha supporters attacked UDF supporters and residents at Mpumalanga, KwaZulu, near Durban, in spite of a heavy police and military presence. Fourteen people were killed and at least 120 homes burnt down. One former IFP member was granted amnesty (AC/1999/0332).

SKHOYANA, Monna Philemon (3), was killed by an IFP supporter during political conflict in thokoza, Tvl, on 23 January 1993. One perpetrator was refused amnesty (AC/1999/0038).

SKHWAMBANE, Siphso Joseph (18), an ANCYL member, was arrested by named policeman and

others in 1991 during protests at his school near Waterval Boven, Nelspruit, Tvl.

SKIET, Masixole (13), was injured when a hand grenade was thrown into his home during intense conflict between ADM and ANC supporters in Quzini, King William's Town, Cape, on 9 August 1992. His grandfather was an ANC member.

SKISAZANA, Hope Themsile, was killed after she was thrown out of a moving train on 15 October 1992. See TRAIN VIOLENCE.

SKITI, Jackson Mamana (77), an ANC member, was assaulted by members of the SADF in Quzini, King William's Town, Cape, on 26 August 1993. He was accused of politicising people in his area. His home was also extensively damaged in a hand grenade attack.

SKOLI, Zama (30), was severely beaten by members of the Ciskei Police in Berlin, Cape, while he was attending a residents' meeting in the local school hall on 21 September 1985.

SKOLO, Ntsikelelo Attwell (46), an ANC activist, lost his home when it was petrol-bombed in Tembisa, Tvl, on 27 January 1991.

SKOSANA, Aar on, was shot by members of the IMBOKODO vigilantes on 30 July 1986 in Siyabuswa, KwaNdebele, because of his opposition to INCORPORATION into KwaNdebele.

SKOSANA, Abram Malinganiso (42), an ANC supporter, was detained by members of the SAP and KwaNdebele Police in November 1986 in Siyabuswa, KwaNdebele, because of his opposition to the independence of KwaNdebele.

SKOSANA, Bandazi Johanna (40), had her house destroyed by supporters of Chief Mahlangu in Goederede, near Dennilton, KwaNdebele, in July 1975. Chief Mahlangu supported the state's proposal to incorporate Goederede into Lebowa because it would grant him chief rule, but many residents resisted INCORPORATION, which resulted in the destruction of property and physical attacks.

SKOSANA, Bandle Sophie, had her house destroyed by supporters of Chief Mahlangu in Goederede, near Dennilton, KwaNdebele, in July 1975. Chief Mahlangu supported the state's proposal to incorporate Goederede into Lebowa because it would grant him chief rule, but many residents resisted INCORPORATION, which resulted in the destruction of property and physical attacks.

SKOSANA, Betty (38), along with her husband and daughter were abducted from their home in Vlaklaagte, KwaNdebele, by IMBOKODO vigilantes on 27 and 28 April 1986. Ms Skosana and her 20-month old daughter were assaulted. Her husband's mutilated body was found the next day.

SKOSANA, Christinah (28), lost her house when it was destroyed in May 1986 in Tweefontein, KwaNdebele following clashes over the INCORPORATION of the area into the KwaNdebele homeland.

SKOSANA, Diana Velaphi (6), had her home destroyed, allegedly by supporters of Chief Mahlangu in Goederede, near Dennilton, KwaNdebele, in July

1975. Chief Mahlangu supported the state's proposal to incorporate Goederede into Lebowa because it would grant him chief rule, but many residents resisted INCORPORATION, resulting in the destruction of property and physical attacks.

SKOSANA, Dini Samson (29), was severely beaten in Kwaggafontein, near Nelspruit, Tvl, on 11 February 1990, allegedly by a named SAP member. He was publicly celebrating the release of President Mandela when the attack took place.

SKOSANA, Jabulani Velaphi (18), an ANC supporter, was shot in the leg by members of the SAP, and then stoned and kicked to death by Inkatha supporters in Mpumalanga, KwaZulu, near Durban, in 1989.

SKOSANA, Jacob (42), was beaten to death after he and his family had been abducted from their home in Vlaklaagte by IMBOKODO vigilantes in April 1986 in Emagezini, KwaNdebele. His wife and daughter were later released and Mr Skhosana's mutilated body was found the next day.

SKOSANA, Jeffrey V ery (20), a UDF supporter, was detained by members of the SAP during political tension in Aberdeen, Cape, on 31 December 1985. Mr Skosana had been assaulted by SAP members earlier that year.

SKOSANA, Johanna (47), wife of the chairman of the local tribal authority, had her home burnt down by 'comrades' on 28 May 1986 in KwaNdebele. Her husband was burnt to death in the attack which occurred during resistance to INCORPORATION into KwaNdebele.

SKOSANA, Johanna Nomthadazo (20 months), was abducted with her parents and assaulted by IMBOKODO vigilantes in Vlaklaagte, KwaNdebele, on 27 April 1986. She and her mother were later released, but her father's mutilated body was found the next day.

SKOSANA, Joyce Nonhlanhla (14), died after being shot by members of the SAP on 11 September 1985, while on her way to visit her grandmother in Mpophomeni, KwaZulu, near Howick, Natal.

SKOSANA, Kali Ernest (30), was severely beaten by a member of the SAP in New Rest Location, Aliwal North, Cape, in 1976. Mr Skosana was allegedly assaulted for his political sympathies.

SKOSANA, Makhazaza Paulina (38), was shot dead by members of the SAP in Sebokeng, Tvl, on 3 September 1984 during rent boycotts in the area during the VAAL UPRISING.

SKOSANA, Mbulawa Jonathan (40), was killed when a bomb, planted by AWB members, exploded at a taxi rank on the corner of Odendaal and Victoria Streets in Germiston, Tvl, on the 25 April 1994. Ten persons were killed and nine were injured in the blast. Four perpetrators were granted amnesty (AC/1999/0342). See RIGHT-WING ATTACKS.

SKOSANA, Mbulelo Benjamin (17), was shot in the face with pellets by members of the SAP on 17 June 1977 during a commemoration of the SOWETO UPRISING. He was detained for three days in Uitenhage, Cape and forced to admit to a charge of public violence. As a result of the shooting, Mr Skosana is now blind.

SKOSANA, Mbulwana Amos (31), lost his house when it was destroyed by alleged supporters of Chief Mahlangu in Goederede, near Dennilton, KwaNdebele, in July 1975. Chief Mahlangu supported the state's proposal to incorporate Goederede into Lebowa because it would grant him chief rule, but many residents resisted INCORPORATION, which resulted in the destruction of property and physical attacks.

SKOSANA, Noah Lucas (17), a UDF supporter, was abducted, tortured and beaten by IMBOKODO vigilantes in Siyabuswa, KwaNdebele, on 18 May 1986. Police rescued the abducted youths and the perpetrators were acquitted in a controversial court case. Three of the original accused paid R50 admission of guilt fines.

SKOSANA, Nomasonto Angeline (57), was repeatedly harassed in 1976 in Daveyton, Tvl, allegedly by members of the security forces because of her daughter's political activities. Her daughter had gone into exile in 1976.

SKOSANA, Petrus (38) was sjambokked at City Rocks stadium, Winterveld, Bophuthatswana, allegedly by members of the Bophuthatswana Police, while taking part in a community march protesting against police on 26 March 1986. He was arrested and detained for two days. See CITY ROCKS SHOOTING.

SKOSANA, Phillip David (19), was abducted from his home in Moutse, KwaNdebele by IMBOKODO vigilantes on 1 June 1986, and later found burnt to death. He was targeted because his grandfather had insulted local ministers whom the vigilante group supported.

SKOSANA, Richard, an IMBOKODO supporter, was 'necklaced' by 'comrades' in 1986 near Moteti, KwaNdebele, during violent conflict following government's attempts to incorporate Moutse into KwaNdebele. See INCORPORATION.

SKOSANA, Sefako Job (43), was shot by members of the SADF in Mpumalanga, KwaZulu, near Durban, during a march on 19 September 1990 organised by COSATU.

SKOSANA, Sello Samuel (31), an ANC supporter, was shot dead in Alberton, Tvl, in June 1993.

SKOSANA, Sphiwe Richard (15), was shot dead by members of the SAP on 18 October 1990 in Mhluzi, Middelburg, Tvl, during political conflict in the township.

SKOSANA, Tlaki Anna, had her property destroyed by supporters of Chief Mahlangu in Goederede, near Dennilton, KwaNdebele, in July 1975. Chief Mahlangu supported the state's proposal to incorporate Goederede into Lebowa because it would grant him chief rule, but many residents resisted INCORPORATION, which resulted in the destruction of property and physical attacks.

SKOSANA, Virginia Mpontso (50), an ANC supporter, had her home burnt down by IFP supporters in Haladu, Nqutu, KwaZulu, near Vryheid, Natal, on 27 April 1994, the first day of polling in the APRIL 1994 ELECTIONS. Forty-eight houses were burnt down in political conflict accompanying the elections.

SKOSANE, J, was injured when MK operatives detonated an explosive in a car outside the South

African Air Force (SAAF) headquarters in Church Street, Pretoria, on 20 May 1983. Twenty-one people were killed and 217 injured. The overall commander of MK's Special Operations Unit and two MK operatives were granted amnesty (AC/2001/003 and AC/2001/023). See CHURCH STREET BOMBING, PRETORIA.

SKOULARIKIS, Dimitrios (33) was sentenced to ten years in prison in 1986, in Benoni, Tvl, after having been framed for murder. Before he was imprisoned, he was subjected to electric shock torture, suffocated and had his body held out of a moving car with his head touching the road to force him to confess to the murder. It later emerged that the murder was carried out by members of the CCB and Mr Skoularikis was framed because he was involved in covert support for the ANC.

SKRITSHI, Loyiso (25), an ANC supporter, was evicted from his house by ADM supporters, some of whom are named, during political conflict in Ncera, near East London, in 1989. Mr Skritshi had allegedly refused to join the ADM.

SKRITSHI, Ngqondo, lost his home in an arson attack on 26 May 1993 at Ncera, near East London. Mr Skritshi, a headman who had been relocated to the Ncera area by a chief, allegedly became unpopular with the leader of SANCO shortly before the attack.

SKRITSHI, Siphoh Joseph (20), was hacked with pickaxes and hatchets by AMAFRIKA supporters during political conflict in Uitenhage, Cape, on 31 January 1986. Mr Skritshi's hand was badly injured and his throat was slit open. He was hospitalised for three months as a result of the injuries sustained in the attack.

SKUKUKAZI, Lebohang Godfrey 'Lebo' (15), was shot and injured in Guguletu, Cape Town, in April 1987, by SAP members during a demonstration at ID Mkhize High School.

SKWATSHA, Million Zwelinjani (44), was shot and injured by members of the SAP in Holomisa, near Katlehong, Tvl, on 7 October 1991 during political conflict between IFP-aligned hostel residents and ANC-aligned township residents.

SKWEYIYA, Mangaliso Wesley (31), an ANC supporter, was detained in Bloemfontein for 108 days from 6 April 1963, and was tortured in detention.

SKWEYIYA, Sizinzo W ilberfor ce (44), an ANC member from Middledrift, Ciskei, was killed on 30 January 1981 in a raid by SADF Special Forces operatives on three houses in the Matola suburb of Maputo, Mozambique. Fifteen other South Africans, including several senior MK operatives, were killed in the attack. Three of the attackers (all ex-Rhodesian security force members) and a Portuguese citizen were also killed.

SLABBERT, Petrus Arnold Ger hardus, was injured when MK operatives detonated a limpet mine in a dustbin at the Vanderbijl Square bus terminus, Johannesburg, on 21 September 1988. Nineteen people were injured and a number of vehicles and buildings were damaged. Two MK Special Operations operatives were granted amnesty (AC/2000/056). A late application by a third operative was dismissed.

SLADE, Cynthia , was shot and injured when APLA operatives threw hand grenades at and opened fire on the congregation of St James' Church, Kenilworth, Cape Town, on 25 July 1993. Eleven people were killed and 58 wounded in the attack. See APLA ATTACKS. Three of four APLA members were granted amnesty for the attack. The fourth had his application struck off the roll for failing to attend the amnesty hearing (AC/1998/0018).

SLANGWE, Skhova , an IKONGO member, was arrested in 1960 in Bizana, Transkei, during the PONDOLAND REVOLT. He was detained for two years, and allegedly died as a result of injuries sustained while in detention.

SLANVELDT, Michael , was burnt and severely injured by UDF supporters during a consumer boycott in Port Elizabeth, on 2 April 1986.

SLATSHA, Mkhululi , an ANC supporter, was detained in 1986, and was shot by members of the SAP in 1989 during a SCHOOL BOYCOTT in Bedford, Cape.

SLATSHA, Zola (21), a UDF supporter, was tortured by suffocation by members of the SAP during a SCHOOL BOYCOTT in Bedford, Cape, in 1989.

SLAVERS, Gavin Godfrey (16), was shot dead with several others by members of the SAP on 18 June 1980 in Elsies River, Cape Town, during commemorative protests for the SOWETO UPRISING.

SLOVO, Joe , chief of staff of MK and a member of the ANC National Executive Committee and the SACP Central Committee, was targeted for killing by members of Security Branch Headquarters during June 1985. An informer was given a briefcase bomb intended for Mr Slovo. The informer, however, placed the briefcase at the entrance gate of the ANC's offices in Lusaka, Zambia, where it exploded, causing no injuries or loss of life. One Security Branch operative was granted amnesty (AC/2000/083).

SMAKATHANA, Koos Mntuvelizwe (45), was beaten with iron bars in October 1985 by named and other vigilantes bussed into Philipstown, Cape, under police escort. The vigilantes targeted families of those believed to be opposed to COUNCILLORS.

SMALBERGER, Johan Philippus (44), a member of the SADF, was injured on 10 March 1989 when an MK operative detonated an explosive device planted at the SADF's Natal Command headquarters in Durban. Three MK operatives were granted amnesty (AC/2000/153).

SMANGA, Sthembile , disappeared on 11 October 1990 from Phola Park, Tokoza, Tvl, after his shack was attacked by IFP supporters during violent clashes between IFP-supporting hostel-dwellers and ANC-supporting residents.

SMART, Brian Cliff ford (57), was shot and injured when APLA operatives threw hand grenades at and opened fire on the congregation of St James' Church, Kenilworth, Cape Town, on 25 July 1993. Eleven people were killed and 58 wounded in the attack. See APLA ATTACKS. Three of four APLA members were granted amnesty for the attack. The fourth had his application struck off the roll for failing to attend the amnesty hearing (AC/1998/0018).

SMAYILE, Tenjiwe Gladys 'Mtshatshu' (42), an ANC supporter, lost her home twice in arson attacks, once in 1983 in Crossroads, and again in 1986 in KTC, Cape Town. The second attack took place during the mass destruction of UDF-supporting squatter camps by WITDOEKE vigilantes, acting with the tacit approval and aid of the security forces.

SMILES, Benny (28), an ANC supporter, was strangled to death and then hanged in his cell by members of the SAP at Dordrecht police station, Cape, on 18 November 1988.

SMILES, Molebatsi Jerry , was shot dead by members of the SADF in Alexandra, Johannesburg, on 17 April 1986 in the aftermath of the SIX-DAY WAR.

SMININI, Mandla Nhonho (24), was shot dead on 1 January 1985 by named member of the SAP who fired randomly at students at a New Year celebration organised by SEYCO in Seymour, Ciskei. He was killed and several others were injured in the incident.

SMIT, AJ, a sergeant in the SADF, was injured when MK operatives detonated an explosive in a car outside the South African Air Force (SAAF) headquarters in Church Street, Pretoria, on 20 May 1983. Twenty-one people were killed and 217 injured. The overall commander of MK's Special Operations Unit and two MK operatives were granted amnesty (AC/2001/003 and AC/2001/023). See CHURCH STREET BOMBING, PRETORIA.

SMIT, Anna , was injured when two MK operatives detonated a bomb in a shopping centre at Amanzimtoti, near Durban, on 23 December 1985, in retaliation for a South African security forces attack two weeks earlier on ANC members in Lesotho, in which nine people had been killed. The explosion in Amanzimtoti killed five people and injured 61. One of the operatives was sentenced to death and later hanged.

SMIT, CJ, was injured when MK operatives detonated an explosive in a car outside the South African Air Force (SAAF) headquarters in Church Street, Pretoria, on 20 May 1983. Twenty-one people were killed and 217 injured. The overall commander of MK's Special Operations Unit and two MK operatives were granted amnesty (AC/2001/003 and AC/2001/023). See CHURCH STREET BOMBING, PRETORIA.

SMIT, Cornelius (8), was killed when two MK operatives detonated a bomb in a shopping centre in Amanzimtoti, near Durban, on 23 December 1985 in retaliation for a South African security forces attack two weeks earlier on ANC members in Lesotho in which nine people had been killed. The Amanzimtoti explosion killed five people and injured 61. One of the operatives was sentenced to death and later hanged.

SMITH, David , was shot by members of the SAP on 18 October 1990 in Toekomsrus, Randfontein, Tvl, during protests against the council for cutting off electricity to 124 consumers.

SMITH, Dennis , a civilian, was injured when APLA operatives opened fire in the Steaks restaurant in Claremont, Cape Town, on 26 December 1992. Five people were injured in the attack. See APLA ATTACKS.

One APLA member was granted amnesty (AC/1998/0103).

SMITH, Elizabeth Mmaletsatsi (14), was severely beaten on 20 January 1986 in Khutsong, Carletonville, Tvl, by named SAP members searching for her partner, a member of the Khutsong Students Congress.

SMITH, EPM, was injured when MK operatives detonated an explosive in a car outside the South African Air Force (SAAF) headquarters in Church Street, Pretoria, on 20 May 1983. Twenty-one people were killed and 217 injured. The overall commander of MK's Special Operations Unit and two MK operatives were granted amnesty (AC/2001/003 and AC/2001/023). See CHURCH STREET BOMBING, PRETORIA.

SMITH, Helena Dor ethea, was injured when MK operatives detonated a limpet mine in a dustbin at the Vanderbijl Square bus terminus, Johannesburg, on 21 September 1988. Nineteen people were injured and a number of vehicles and buildings were damaged. Two MK Special Operations operatives were granted amnesty (AC/2000/056). A late application by a third operative was dismissed.

SMITH, JM, was injured when MK operatives detonated an explosive in a car outside the South African Air Force (SAAF) headquarters in Church Street, Pretoria, on 20 May 1983. Twenty-one people were killed and 217 injured. The overall commander of MK's Special Operations Unit and two MK operatives were granted amnesty (AC/2001/003 and AC/2001/023). See CHURCH STREET BOMBING, PRETORIA.

SMITH, John Bernard, was robbed and stabbed to death by APLA operatives on his farm in Wesselsdal, Vanstadensrus, OFS, on 25 July 1993. Mr Smith's wife was injured in the attack. See APLA ATTACKS. Three perpetrators were granted amnesty (AC/1998/0020).

SMITH, Jordan, (31), was shot dead by ANC supporters in May 1992 in Sebokeng, Tvl. Several other family members, including his mother, were killed or injured in attacks at different times by ANC supporters because one of the family members was an IFP supporter.

SMITH, Myrtle, was shot and killed when APLA operatives threw hand grenades at and opened fire on the congregation of St James' Church, Kenilworth, Cape Town, on 25 July 1993. Eleven people were killed and 58 wounded in the attack. See APLA ATTACKS. Three of four APLA members were granted amnesty for the attack. The fourth had his application struck off the roll for failing to attend the amnesty hearing (AC/1998/0018).

SMITH, Nanki Emily (19), was seriously injured when a hand grenade was thrown into her home in Sebokeng, Tvl, on 28 April 1992 by ANC supporters because one of the family members was an IFP supporter. Her mother was killed in the explosion and her aunt was seriously injured and subsequently died.

SMITH, Ndleleni Thompson (29), an ANC supporter, had his house burnt down by fellow ANC supporters in Bhambayi, near KwaMashu, Durban, on 15 January 1992, allegedly because he refused to attend an ANC

night camp. His three-month-old son was burnt to death in the attack.

SMITH, Norman Ned, sustained damage to his property in a limpet mine explosion at a bus stop near the Checkers shopping complex in Silverton, Tvl, on 4 July 1986. Four MK operatives were granted amnesty for the attack (AC/1999/0257).

SMITH, Ntomboxole Phyllis (33), had her house in Inanda, near KwaMashu, Durban, burnt down by IFP supporters in December 1993 in continuing conflict between IFP and ANC supporters in the area.

SMITH, Oupa Abram (20), an IFP supporter, was burnt to death by ANC supporters in July 1992 in Sharpeville, Vereeniging. Tvl. Several other family members including his mother were killed or injured in attacks at different times by ANC supporters because of his political affiliation.

SMITH, Rene, was injured in an attack by APLA operatives on her farm in Wesselsdal, Vanstadensrus, OFS, on 25 July 1993. Ms Smith's husband was killed in the attack. See APLA ATTACKS. Three perpetrators were granted amnesty (AC/1998/0020).

SMITH, Sandile (3 months), was burnt to death in an arson attack by ANC supporters in Bhambayi, near KwaMashu, Durban, on 15 January 1992. The attack was allegedly directed against his father, an ANC supporter, who had refused to attend an ANC night camp.

SMITH, Sanni Alina (52), was killed when a hand grenade was thrown into her house in Sebokeng, Tvl, on 28 April 1992 by ANC supporters because a family member was an IFP supporter. Her daughter was killed in the explosion and her sister was seriously injured and subsequently died.

SMITH, Stephanus Johannes (Fanie), a civilian, was shot and killed when APLA operatives opened fire on a vehicle travelling from Zastron to Sterkspruit in the OFS on 18 March 1992. Mr Smith was shot dead while he lay injured next to the car. Another person was severely injured. Two managed to escape unhurt. See APLA ATTACKS. One APLA member was granted amnesty (AC/2000/148). See ZASTRON ROAD AMBUSH.

SMITH, Zibuko (29), a member of the SAP, lost his house when it was burnt down by ANC supporters during political conflict in Uitenhage, Cape, in 1985. One ANC supporter was granted amnesty (AC/1999/0314).

SNOW, Gillian, was injured when MK operatives detonated an explosive in a car outside the South African Air Force (SAAF) headquarters in Church Street, Pretoria, on 20 May 1983. Twenty-one people were killed and 217 injured. The overall commander of MK's Special Operations Unit and two MK operatives were granted amnesty (AC/2001/003 and AC/2001/023). See CHURCH STREET BOMBING, PRETORIA.

SNOWY, Mr (first name not given), was shot and killed by members of the SAP in Umbumbulu, KwaZulu, near Durban, on 22 September 1991, during political conflict in the area.

SNYAMN, WNP, was present when MK operatives attacked the SADF base at Letaba stadium, Nkowa Nkowa, Gazankulu, on 12 April 1990. Five SADF

members were injured. Two MK operatives were granted amnesty (AC/2000/098).

SNYMAN, ABG, was injured when MK operatives detonated an explosive in a car outside the South African Air Force (SAAF) headquarters in Church Street, Pretoria, on 20 May 1983. Twenty-one people were killed and 217 injured. The overall commander of MK's Special Operations Unit and two MK operatives were granted amnesty (AC/2001/003 and AC/2001/023). See CHURCH STREET BOMBING, PRETORIA.

SNYMAN, Gilbert Lungile Ncinci (39), chairperson of a local street committee, was detained under emergency regulations in Port Elizabeth, on 30 July 1986, and held for three weeks.

SNYMAN, Pieter Daniel, a member of the SAP, was shot and wounded on 13 July 1993 when the vehicle in which he was travelling was fired on at Heilbron, Tvl. See APLA ATTACKS. Three APLA members were granted amnesty (AC/1999/0002).

SOBETHWA, Siphon Elford, was shot dead by members of the SAP in April 1993 in Tembisa, Tvl, while on his way to an ANC rally to commemorate assassinated SACP leader CHRIS HANI.

SOBISO, Vikani Jacobs (20), was killed by an Inkatha supporter during political conflict at Imbali, Pietermaritzburg, on 3 January 1989. The perpetrator observed Mr Sobiso walking into an alley leading to his house and shot him. He was granted amnesty (AC/1999/0334).

SOBOYISE, Nkosinathi, was detained on 14 August 1985 by members of SADF during intense public unrest in DUNCAN VILLAGE, East London. He was held for ten months at West Bank prison in East London.

SOBOYISE, Zulisa (23), was shot by a member of the SADF during intense public unrest in DUNCAN VILLAGE, East London, on 14 August 1985.

SOBUKWE, Robert Mangaliso (54), president of the PAC, was imprisoned and tortured on Robben Island on 3 May 1960. He was detained again on 4 May 1969 in Kimberley, Cape, during protests against the Pass laws. He died on 26 February 1978 in a Kimberley hospital while he was under banning order.

SODELA, Mpenyana Bennett (71), was severely beaten by members of the Transkei Defence Force in Pontseng, Matatiele, Natal, in February 1990. Police appeared at the scene of a community meeting and started assaulting and shooting at people, allegedly in order to disperse the meeting.

SODIDI, Siphon (34), had his house in Bhambayi, near KwaMashu, Durban, burnt down on 12 February 1992 in ongoing conflict between IFP and ANC supporters in the area. One person was killed and seven homes were burnt down in the area in February 1992.

SODISA, Maxeleku Williams (54), lost his home in an arson attack by members of the WITDOEKE vigilantes in Nyanga Bush, near Crossroads, Cape Town, in May 1986, during the mass destruction of UDF-supporting squatter camps by the vigilantes, acting with the tacit approval and aid of the security forces.

SOGA, Timothy, an ANC activist, was shot dead by masked gunmen who burst into the house and

opened fire in Crossroads, Cape Town, on 19 March 1993. Three family members and friends were shot dead and two injured in the attack. One perpetrator was later convicted and jailed for the attack. He was refused amnesty.

SOGA, William, was stoned and hacked to death on 28 August 1991 in Katlehong, Tvl, during political conflict between hostel-dwellers.

SOGA, Xola (23), a UDF supporter, was shot dead by a named member of the SAP in Old Kati-kati Location, Cathcart, Cape, while he was participating in a protest march on 27 September 1985.

SOGCWAYI, David Mlondolozu (44), an ANC supporter, was assaulted and tortured in King William's Town, Cape, on 21 and 22 August 1992, by members of the CDF and ADM. Mr Sogcwayi had allegedly refused to join the ADM.

SOGIBA, Mzoxolo (11), was shot dead by members of the SAP in Nyanga, Cape Town, on 12 October 1976, while watching a burning garage during the SOWETO UPRISING.

SOGO, Ntesang Robert (36), a COSATU member and political activist, was detained for three weeks and beaten by members of the Bophuthatswana Police in Zeerust, Tvl, in July 1989.

SOGQIBA, Bidekile (38), an ANC supporter, was killed during political conflict in Crossroads, Cape Town, on 28 October 1991.

SOJEZI, Mbulelo James (20), a UDF supporter, was severely beaten with a rifle and sjamboks by members of the SAP at De Aar, Cape, in April 1986. He was later convicted of public violence and served a three-year prison term.

SOJI, Doris Thandiwe (41), an Inkatha supporter, had her house at KwaMashu, Durban, petrol-bombed by UDF supporters on 19 April 1989.

SOJI, Zimoshile, had his house burnt down by IFP supporters during political conflict between the 'RED' AND 'GREEN' FACTIONS in Bhambayi, near KwaMashu, Durban, in 1993.

SOKHABASE, Henry Nduna (51), an ANC supporter, was shot dead by named IFP members in Greytown, Natal, on 7 February 1992.

SOKHABASE, Nokuthula Angelina (23), an ANC supporter, was burnt when her home was set alight by named Inkatha supporters in Greytown, Natal, on 5 May 1990.

SOKHELA, Bongani (24), was shot dead on a train between Kwesine and Wadeville stations, Germiston, Tvl in July 1993. See TRAIN VIOLENCE.

SOKHELA, Daniel (24), an Inkatha supporter, was shot dead by UDF supporters in Pietermaritzburg on 28 December 1989, allegedly because he refused to join the UDF.

SOKHELA, France Dennis (33), had his house burnt down by IFP supporters at Empangeni, Natal, on 28 October 1990 in political conflict in the area.

SOKHELA, George (42), was attacked and severely beaten by IFP supporters in May 1991 in Meadowlands, Soweto, Johannesburg, during conflict between ANC-supporting residents and IFP-supporting hostel-dwellers.

SOKHELA, James , was killed and his body was set alight by a named IFP supporter in Empangeni, Natal, on 28 October 1990 in intense political conflict.

SOKHELA, Mduduzi Madoda Amos (18), a UDF supporter, was shot dead by a named Special Branch member when armed men opened fire at a private wedding party at Greytown, Natal, on 5 September 1987.

SOKHELA, Muzi (32), an Inkatha supporter, was stabbed to death by ANC supporters in Pietermaritzburg on 21 July 1990.

SOKHELA, Nelson Thulani (15), an ANC supporter, was shot dead by IFP supporters in Bruntville, near Mooi River, Natal, on 15 August 1992 in political conflict between township residents and hostel-dwellers.

SOKHELA, Nomusa Faith (19), an ANC supporter, was stabbed to death by IFP supporters in Bruntville, near Mooi River, Natal, on 4 December 1991, when the perpetrators attacked White City residents. Ms Sokhela was killed while attempting to run away. See BRUNTVILLE ATTACKS.

SOKHELA, Norah , a UDF supporter, had her house looted and set alight on 6 April 1990 when a group of Inkatha supporters attacked UDF supporters and residents at Mpumalanga, KwaZulu, near Durban, in spite of a heavy police and military presence. Fourteen people were killed and at least 120 homes burnt down. One former IFP member was granted amnesty (AC/1999/0332).

SOKHELA, Nor man, an IFP supporter, was shot and injured by a named ANC supporter in Wembezi, KwaZulu, near Estcourt, Natal, on 16 December 1992, while travelling in the same car as a prominent IFP member, who was the target of the attack. Three people died and several were injured.

SOKHELA, Nothile Alice (24), an ANC supporter, was stabbed and injured by a named Inkatha supporter in KwaNxamalala, KwaZulu, near Pietermaritzburg, on 10 February 1990.

SOKHELA, Rosemary Nonhlanhla (39), an Inkatha member, had her house burnt down by UDF supporters in Mpumalanga, KwaZulu, near Durban, on 9 March 1989.

SOKHELA, Sizakele Anna (60), an ANC supporter, lost her house when it was burnt down by IFP supporters in the Nkumba area of Bulwer, Natal, on 8 December 1991. Her son was shot dead in the attack.

SOKHELA, Tholani Gertrude (51), an ANC supporter, lost her home when it was burnt down by alleged Inkatha supporters in April 1990 in Gezibuso, KwaZulu, near Pietermaritzburg, in continuing violence following the SEVEN-DAY WAR

SOKHELA, Vincent Philani (18), was shot and severely injured by members of the SAP in Mpophomeni, KwaZulu, near Howick, Natal, on 19 March 1987, after they accused him of planning violence.

SOKHELA, Zani Selina , was shot and wounded when ANC security guards opened fire from the ANC headquarters at Shell House, Johannesburg, on a crowd of IFP marchers, on 28 March 1994. At least nine

marchers were killed and around 100 injured. Ten ANC security guards were granted amnesty (AC/2000/142).

SOKHELA, Zenzele (22), an ANC supporter, was shot dead by IFP supporters in the Nkumba area of Bulwer, Natal, on 24 October 1992. His body was then burnt and thrown over a cliff.

SOKHELE, Bethuel Monali (20), an ANC supporter, was shot and injured by members of the KwaZULU POLICE (KZP) in Ezimbokodweni, Umbumbulu, KwaZulu, near Durban, on 13 February 1990. The KZP were allegedly collaborating with Inkatha supporters to attack ANC supporters. Mr Sokhele's brother was shot dead in the incident.

SOKHELE, Clement Nkosinathi (18), an ANC supporter, was shot dead by members of the KwaZULU POLICE (KZP) in Ezimbokodweni, Umbumbulu, KwaZulu, near Durban, on 13 February 1990. The KZP were allegedly collaborating with Inkatha supporters to attack ANC supporters. Mr Sokhele's brother was shot and injured in the incident.

SOKHELE, David Dumisani , a UDF supporter, was shot and injured when a group of Inkatha supporters and CAPRIVI TRAINEES attacked a UDF meeting in a house at Mpumalanga, KwaZulu, near Durban, on 18 January 1988. Nine people were killed and an estimated 200 people were injured in the attack. The group went on to destroy around eight houses. One former Inkatha member was granted amnesty (AC/1999/0332).

SOKHELE, Mtenjwa Simon (42), an ANC supporter, was shot and stabbed to death on 8 November 1990 when Inkatha-supporting hostel-dwellers attacked residents in Bruntville, near Mooi River, Natal, following the killing of an Inkatha supporter. See BRUNTVILLE ATTACKS.

SOKHELE, Mtonyoni Royal (31), was shot dead on 17 May 1986 in Tokoza, Tvl, while working as a security guard at the house of the mayor. At the time, local councillors and people associated with them were seen as legitimate targets in the political struggle.

SOKHELE, Nhlolo , an IFP supporter, was shot and injured by a named ANC supporter in Wembezi, KwaZulu, near Estcourt, Natal, on 16 December 1992, while travelling in the same car as a prominent IFP member, who was the target of the attack. Three people died and several were injured.

SOKHELE, Petros Fannyman (42), was tortured and killed by unidentified perpetrators in ongoing conflict between ANC and IFP supporters in Bhambayi, near KwaMashu, Durban, in March 1993.

SOKHELE, Simon , was beaten to death by members of the SAP in Mooi River police station, Natal. He had allegedly been detained because of his political activities.

SOKHETYE, Maphelo (46), an ANC supporter, was shot dead by alleged PAC supporters in Nyanga, Cape Town, on 4 January 1994. Mr Sokhetye was attempting to restore peace among the Hlankomo people after a conflict had erupted between the ANC and PAC.

SOKHULU, Bongumusa Archiles (23), an IFP supporter, was shot and severely injured by ANC

supporters in Umlazi, Durban, on 10 May 1994, in political conflict on the day of Nelson Mandela's inauguration as President.

SOKHULU, Ntombiyenkosi Elsie (48), had her house at Lindelani, near KwaMashu, Durban, destroyed in an arson attack on 19 December 1993 in continuing political conflict between ANC and IFP supporters in the area.

SOKOYI, Gilbert, was shot dead in Randfontein, Tvl, on 6 May 1990.

SOKOYI, Mshiceleli Samuel (50), a shop owner, was shot in Guguletu, Cape Town, on 29 October 1976, while witnessing an attack on a white man during the SOWETO UPRISING. The following day he was seriously injured when attacked, stabbed and stoned by a crowd who suspected him of giving information to the police. His possessions and vehicles were burnt.

SOKOYI, Sandile Petr os, a PAC supporter, was shot and seriously injured when members of the SAP opened fire on an anti-Pass Law protest meeting in Langa, Cape Town, on 21 March 1960. Police gunfire killed at least three people and wounded 47.

SOKUPA, Maggie Danjiswa (45), a UDF activist, was beaten and survived an arson attack on her home in KTC, Cape Town, on 25 December 1985, after her husband was taken away and killed. The perpetrators were supporters of a local community COUNCILLOR who had been killed the previous day by UDF supporters.

SOKUPA, Silumko Solomon 'Soks' (32), an ANC member from King William's Town, Cape, was injured in an explosion on 5 July 1979 in Maseru, Lesotho, when a parcel containing an explosive device was opened. Five other persons were injured in the incident.

SOKUPA, Vuyani Victor (24), an ANC supporter, was severely beaten and detained by named members of the Ciskei Police during a period of unrest in Mdantsane, Ciskei, in 1985.

SOKUTU, Innes Mpumelelo (50), was shot and severely injured by IFP supporters at Esikhawini, KwaZulu, near Empangeni, Natal, on 17 December 1992 in ongoing political conflict in the area. He is now paralysed as a result of the shooting.

SOKUTU, Lindile Manowa (38), a member of the Port Elizabeth Civic Association, was detained under SECTION 29 in Port Elizabeth, on 28 October 1987, allegedly for being in possession of firearms and his involvement in the death of a number of people. Mr Sokutu was kept in solitary confinement and severely assaulted and tortured during his detention by named members of the SAP, resulting in a damaged eye, a broken collarbone and fractured ribs. He was eventually sentenced to ten years' imprisonment.

SOLAINI, Ntsikelelo Wellington (43), an ANC supporter, was assaulted by members of the CDF during protests at KwaMasele, near King William's Town, Cape, on 26 December 1991.

SOLANI, Nombuyiselo Gladys, was shot dead by members of the SADF in Uitenhage, Cape, on 23 March 1985. She was on her way to the shop when the perpetrators opened fire on people in the street. She was buried with the victims of the LANGA SHOOTINGS.

SOLANI, Vusumzi Patrick, an ANC supporter, was stabbed to death by members of AMAAFRIKA on 28 December 1989 in Uitenhage, Cape. Mr Solani had attended a meeting to promote understanding between the two organisations.

SOLLY, Mano Olifile, lost his home in a bomb explosion in Letsopa, Ottosdal, Tvl, on 4 February 1994. The bomb, planted by AWB members and aimed at the local ANC office, was part of an attempt by right-wing parties to derail the first democratic election of 27 April 1994.

SOLOMON, Alfred Thembisile (27), was detained on 24 April 1985 in Molteno, Cape, during SCHOOL BOYCOTTS in the area. In detention he was tortured. He was later sentenced to seven years' imprisonment on a charge of public violence.

SOLOMON, Arnold, was detained by members of the Security Branch during political conflict in Uitenhage, Cape, on 28 February 1985. Charges of assault, public violence and malicious damage to property were laid against him, but withdrawn two months later.

SOLOMON, Meshack Tekoetsile (20), an ANC supporter, was detained, tortured and beaten by members of the Bophuthatswana Police on 16 October 1992 in Kuruman, Cape.

SOLOMON, Phakamile Nicholas (51), was shot dead by members of the SAP in Langa, Uitenhage, Cape, on 21 March 1985 when police opened fire on mourners marching to a funeral. At least 20 people were killed and many injured in the shooting. See LANGA SHOOTINGS.

SOLOMON, Theo Simon (21), a UDF supporter, was shot in the hand and arrested on 16 June 1984 when police attacked a commemoration of the SOWETO UPRISING in Graaff-Reinet, Cape. He was sentenced to three years' imprisonment for public violence.

SOLOMONS, Desmond Robert (31), a sergeant in the ISU, suffered injuries when he and twelve other policemen were attacked by ANC self-defence unit (SDU) members whilst on foot patrol in Khayelitsha, Cape Town, on 22 July 1992. Six policemen were injured in the exchange of fire. Two SDU members were granted amnesty (AC/1997/0029).

SOLONTSI, Henry Linda (23), was detained under Section 6 of the Terrorism Act on 2 January 1977 after being beaten unconscious by members of the SADF in Port Elizabeth. Mr Solontsi was sentenced to three years' imprisonment for public violence and incitement, and was tortured and assaulted by prison warders and common law prisoners at St Alban's prison, Port Elizabeth.

SOLWANDLE, December (30), a UDF supporter, burnt to death when he was 'necklaced' in Port Alfred, Cape, on 16 June 1986. He was allegedly believed to be an informer because of his friendship with a local policeman.

SOLWANDLE, Mongameli Godfrey (15), a COSAS member, was severely injured when he was shot with pellets by members of the SAP in Port Elizabeth, in October 1985. Mongameli was on his way to the shops when he was shot.

SOMANA, William Zotusile (63), an ANC supporter, lost his home and belongings in an arson attack during political conflict in Crossroads, Cape Town, in March 1992.

SOMANA, Wiwi (41), was severely beaten by IFP supporters in Vryheid, Natal, on 18 October 1990, during conflict between UWUSA and COSATU at the Hlobane mine. Mr Somana was Xhosa-speaking and was therefore assumed to be a COSATU member.

SOMDIZELA, Mandlenkosi (39), had his home in Bhambayi, near KwaMashu, Durban, destroyed in an arson attack by IFP supporters on 16 February 1993 in ongoing political conflict between the 'RED' AND 'GREEN' FACTIONS.

SOMFULA, Moses Ndade , was shot and injured when police opened fire on a student protest march at Viljoenskroon, OFS, on 19 April 1990. Five protesters were killed and six others injured in the shooting.

SOMTSEWU, Monde , a UDF supporter, was killed during political conflict in Uitenhage, Cape, on 23 March 1985. His body was found by police two months later.

SOMXO, Tutu (48), an ANC supporter, was shot and injured, allegedly by members of the ISU, in Tokoza, Tvl, on 18 August 1990. On 23 May 1993, he was again shot and injured, allegedly by members of the SADF.

SONAMJI, Goli (33), a PAC member, was executed in Pretoria Central prison, Pretoria, in 1963 for his involvement in the assassination of a headman in Cofimvaba, Transkei, during conflict in the area over Pass Laws and self-governance.

SONAMZI, Ncamisili Stanley (27), a UDF supporter, was arrested in Hanover, Cape, in August 1985, and severely tortured by named members of the Security Branch. He was then detained for two months at Middelburg and Richmond prisons, Cape. During 1986 he survived an attack by UDF 'comrades' who stabbed him and attempted to 'necklace' him after he was accused of being an informer.

SONDARA, Moses , was shot dead by members of the SAP during protests in Old Location, near Dordrecht, Cape, on 13 August 1985.

SONDEZI, Busisive Gladness (25), had her home destroyed in an arson attack by ANC supporters during political conflict in Malukazi, KwaZulu, near Umlazi, Durban, on 25 April 1990. She was allegedly believed to be an informer because her friend was involved with a KWAZULU POLICE officer.

SONDEZI, Maliteke Catherine (47), an ANC supporter, was injured in Nqutu, KwaZulu, near Vryheid, Natal, on 30 November 1993, when the vehicle in which she was travelling to a funeral veered out of control after being chased by armed IFP supporters. Many ANC supporters in the area were killed after this funeral.

SONDEZI, Thulani Michael (28), an ANC supporter, had his home burnt down by Inkatha supporters in Malukazi, KwaZulu, near Umlazi, Durban, on 27 April 1990.

SONDYAZI, Samson (30), an ANC supporter, was beaten by IFP supporters on 17 September 1990 in Vosloorus, Tvl.

SONGELWA, Lionel Mbuyiselo (59), a UDF supporter, died of an asthma attack while in detention at East London on 5 October 1986. He had been held on charges of terrorism since December 1985.

SONGO, Dipuo Jacob , was shot dead by members of the SAP on 21 November 1985 in Mamelodi, Pretoria, during a protest march against high rent rates.

SONGO, Sammuel Mandla , survived an attempt on his life when he was shot and seriously wounded by an MK operative in Tembisa, Tvl, on 26 August 1992, apparently on the instructions of local ANC and SANCO structures. Mr Songo was a schoolteacher who was suspected of working with old community council structures. One MK operative was granted amnesty (AC/2001/135).

SONI, Dumisani Vincent (27), an ANC supporter, was shot several times and severely injured by named Inkatha supporters in Imbali, Pietermaritzburg, on 11 August 1987.

SONI, Malolo Cyprian (23), an ANC supporter, was shot and stabbed to death by Inkatha supporters in KwaMashu, Durban, on 16 October 1989.

SONI, Sibonisane Lazu (14), was shot in the hand when SADF members broke up a march in Umlazi, Durban, in June 1985.

SONJICA, Sikhumbuzo Macnick (28), a UDF supporter, was tortured and assaulted by members of the SAP during a rally in Uitenhage, Cape, on 20 April 1988. He was later charged with attempted murder and acquitted.

SONKWALA, Nkosinathi Eric (24), was shot when a member of the Ciskei Police opened fire on a crowd celebrating the release of Nelson Mandela in Whittlesea, Ciskei, on 10 February 1990.

SONO, David (17), an ANC supporter, was severely beaten and arrested in Temba, Bophuthatswana, on 9 March 1991, allegedly for selling political T-shirts.

SONO, Lolo (22), was abducted, tortured and allegedly killed by named members of the ANC and the MANDELA UNITED FOOTBALL CLUB in Soweto, Johannesburg, in October 1988. He was accused of being a police informer. One of the perpetrators applied for amnesty.

SONO, Petrus (26), was arrested and beaten with pick handles in July 1986 in Ga-Rankuwa, Bophuthatswana, by alleged Bophuthatswana policemen. He was taken to the police station where, among other atrocities, he was allegedly made to kiss corpses, clean blood from the wall and sleep naked on the floor. Political unrest in Ga-Rankuwa escalated in 1986 and a state of emergency was declared with soldiers being deployed in the townships. This led to violent confrontations between political activists and the state.

SONO, Piet (48) an ANC supporter, was severely tortured by named members of the SAP after his detention in Mpumalanga, KwaZulu, near Durban, on 3 May 1990. Police allegedly tried to extract a confession from him. He eventually confessed to one of the charges against him, was convicted and sentenced to ten years' in prison.

SONO, Richard , was abducted from Sidlamafa, Tvl, and tortured at Tonga, Tvl, during 1987 by SADF members who believed him to be an ANC member. One perpetrator was granted amnesty (AC/2001/277).

SONO, Solomon (35), was assaulted by a named member of the Bophuthatswana Police in Bedwana police station, Temba, Bophuthatswana, on 9 March 1991 as he was selling political T-shirts.

SONTSHAKA, Samfumfu , a PAC member, was convicted on sabotage charges relating to the Poqo attacks in Paarl, Cape, and was imprisoned on Robben Island, Cape Town, in 1962, where he remained for 15 years. He died of various illnesses a month after his release in 1978.

SONTUNDU, Nena (36), an ANC supporter, was stabbed and severely injured in her chest and fingers on 13 May 1993 while travelling on a train from Johannesburg to Benrose station, Tvl. See TRAIN VIOLENCE.

SOPHISEKA, Nomhlope Catherine (22), was severely beaten by members of the SAP in 1960 in Bizana prison, Transkei, during the PONDOLAND REVOLT.

SOPHISEKA, Philemon , was shot dead in Randfontein, Tvl, on 6 May 1990 during conflict between IFP and ANC supporters in Kagiso, Tvl.

SOPHISEKA, Sityasinye Leanard , an iKONGO supporter, was repeatedly beaten by a named perpetrator while in detention in Bizana, Transkei, in 1960, during the government crackdown on the PONDOLAND REVOLT.

SOPOTELA, Andile Tennison (25), a shopsteward, was burnt to death when his house was petrol-bombed in KwaNobuhle, Uitenhage, Cape, on 19 July 1989 following a dispute between employees and employers at Goodyear Tyres where his brother worked. At the time, there was tension between police and the shopstewards' council, because the council had demanded the UNBANNING of the ANC and SACP.

SOPOTELA, Lincoln Jongilizwe (35), a union shopsteward, had his home destroyed in a petrol bomb attack at KwaNobuhle, Uitenhage, Cape, on 19 July 1989, following a dispute between employees and employers at Goodyear Tyres where he worked. His brother Andile was burnt to death in the attack.

SOSIBO, Albert , an ANC supporter, was shot and beaten to death by IFP supporters in an arson attack on his home near Port Shepstone, Natal, on 10 November 1991.

SOSIBO, Maxwell Mbhekeni (22), an MK operative, disappeared during 1987 and has not been heard of since. Mr Sosibo was operating inside South Africa in the Natal area at the time of his disappearance. He is presumed dead.

SOSIBO, Nhlanhla Ernest (25), an ANC supporter, was abducted by IFP supporters from Ndaleni, Richmond, Natal, in October 1992. Mr Sosibo was last seen being pursued into the Kapopeletsheni Forest in Richmond. He is presumed dead.

SOSIBO, Nkosinathi Emmanuel (20), an ANC supporter, was shot and stabbed to death by IFP supporters in Nhlazatshe, KwaZulu, near Pietermaritz-

burg, on 10 October 1990. His mother's house was looted in the attack.

SOSIBO, Sifiso Enoch (22), an ANC supporter, was shot and killed on 20 July 1992 while returning from a vigil in L Section, KwaMashu, Durban. Mr Sosibo and his friends, who had recently returned from exile in Lusaka, were singing freedom songs when members of a private security organisation, Combat Force, confronted them and shot and killed Mr Sosibo.

SOSIBO, Sihli Ronnie (20), a UDF supporter, was attacked by unidentified persons, allegedly accompanied by the SAP, on 13 November 1989. He suffered multiple injuries, which led to his death on 13 November 1989 in Imbali, Pietermaritzburg. His friend, also a UDF supporter, was killed in the same attack.

SOSIBO, Sizakele Eropa (27), an ANC supporter, had her house in KwaDweshula, Port Shepstone, Natal, burnt down by Inkatha supporters on 26 January 1988.

SOSIBO, Tanana Johannes (23), was shot and injured by IFP supporters from KwaMadala hostel in a DRIVE-BY SHOOTING in Sebokeng, Tvl, on 6 September 1993. Between January and October 1993, 139 people died in DRIVE-BY SHOOTINGS.

SOSIBO, Vukani Joseph (20), an ANC supporter, was shot dead in Imbali, Pietermaritzburg, on 4 January 1989 in intensifying conflict between UDF and Inkatha supporters in the area.

SOTETSI, Virginia , was injured when Security Branch members detonated an explosive device at the Why Not Club, Vanderbijl Square, Johannesburg, on 21 September 1988. The club was targeted because it was allegedly frequented by ANC supporters. Four members of the Witwatersrand Security Branch, including the divisional commander and his deputy, and one *Vlakplaas* operative were granted amnesty for the operation (AC/2001/046).

SOTHENI, Mlungisi (23), was shot in the leg by SAP members at Komga, Cape, in September 1985, because he was suspected of burning schools and state property. He was hospitalised for a month.

SOTHOANE, Rantsho Nathaniel , was shot dead by members of the SAP on 31 March 1960 in Bophelong, Vanderbijlpark, Tvl, during a PAC campaign against the Pass Law system.

SOTIYA, Kaponsie Alfred , a UDF supporter, disappeared in the Inkatha stronghold of Lindelani, near KwaMashu, Durban, on 18 December 1989. It is believed that he was killed by Inkatha supporters, as he was visiting his nephews who had been labelled *amaqabane*.

SOTONDOSHE, Thiyekile Christian (45), was shot dead by IFP supporters on 17 August 1990 in Tokoza, Tvl. Tokoza was tense following clashes between IFP-supporting hostel-dwellers and ANC-supporting residents.

SOTSHONGANE, Mamlawu Rhoda (58), an ANC supporter, had her home destroyed by IFP supporters in Chimora, Umlazi, Durban, on 16 January 1992. See CHIMORA SETTLEMENT ATTACKS.

SOTSU, Constance (40), was shot dead, allegedly by an IFP supporter on 3 July 1991 in Boiphatong, Vanderbijlpark, Tvl.

SOTSU, Ernest Ngxokolo (63), and his wife and two other family members were killed on 3 July 1991 in Boipatong, Vanderbijlpark Tvl, in an attack on his home by named IFP supporters. Mr Sotsu's two grandchildren were also injured in the attack. Mr Sostu was in Durban at the time attending the ANC's national congress.

SOTSU, Mar gar et Lindiwe (30), was shot dead on 3 July 1991 in Boipatong, Vanderbijlpark, Tvl, allegedly by a named IFP supporter. Her young brothers died and two other family members were seriously injured in the attack.

SOTSU, Sabata (2), was shot dead on 3 July 1991 in Boipatong, Vanderbijlpark, Tvl, allegedly in an attack led by a named IFP supporter. Two other family members died in the attack and two were seriously injured.

SOTSU, Vusi (10), was shot and severely injured on 3 July 1991 in Boipatong, Tvl, allegedly in an attack led by a named IFP supporter. Vusi's two-year-old brother and his sister were killed in the attack.

SOTSU, Vuyani (12), was shot and critically injured when a group of named IFP supporters attacked his home in Boiphatong, Vanderbijlpark, Tvl, on 3 July 1991. At the time of this attack there was conflict between IFP and ANC supporters in Tvl. Properties were destroyed and many people were killed and injured.

SOUCHON, Dominique (28), an ECC member and UDF activist, was detained during the state of emergency in June 1986 and held for five months in Port Elizabeth, periods of which was spent in solitary confinement. See POLICE BRUTALITY.

SOUL, Setjolo Andries (39) was kicked and tortured, allegedly by members of the Bophuthatswana Police, when he refused to take down posters of Nelson Mandela in Lefetlhong, Mafikeng, Bophuthatswana, in February 1994. The incident occurred during widespread protest and strikes in the area in response to President Mangope's boycott of South Africa's first democratic elections and his resistance to the reincorporation of Bophuthatswana into South Africa.

SOULS, Peter Madoda Alfred (20), a UDF supporter, was shot dead by a member of the security forces inside his house in Whittlesea, Ciskei, on 18 December 1989.

SOUT, Xolisile Abram, was severely injured when he was shot on 26 January 1991 in Jouberton, Klerksdorp, Tvl, by members of the ISU during a consumer boycott in the area.

SOWAZI, Constance Sikelwa (41), a street committee leader, was severely beaten by members of the SAP, one of whom is named, in Port Elizabeth during the state of emergency in August 1986. See POLICE BRUTALITY.

SOYA, Mthantiso Alfred (47), a member of PEACEMAKERS vigilante group, was stabbed and stoned to death by youths during a SCHOOL BOYCOTT in Grahamstown, Cape, on 14 May 1980. The perpetrators were charged and convicted.

SOYA, Seuntjie Msokoli (17), was shot and killed by members of the SADF in Despatch, Cape, on 25 July 1985, soon after he had arrived in the area, attempting to escape violence at his previous school.

SOYAMA, Charbet Mpumelelo (21), a PAC supporter, lost his home in an arson attack by UDF supporters in Uitenhage, Cape, on 11 February 1990 during political conflict following the release of Nelson Mandela.

SOYISO, Thembeni (18), an ANC supporter, was detained on 25 October 1987 in Burgersdorp, Cape, and tortured in detention by members of the SAP. He was sentenced to death for a 'necklace' murder, but was released on appeal on 30 November 1989.

SPARG, Mark Richard (37), an ANC supporter, was intimidated and harassed by PAC supporters, and his shop was looted on 1 November 1993 in Cofimvaba, Transkei. He was eventually forced to leave the area.

SPARGS, Jonathan, suffered severe trauma on 23 March 1993 when APLA operatives, armed with automatic weapons and hand grenades, stormed the Yellowwoods hotel, in Fort Beaufort, Cape, and opened fire on staff and patrons. One person was shot dead in the attack. See APLA ATTACKS. Three perpetrators were granted amnesty (AC/2000/225).

SPARKHAMS, Michael Andries, was shot and killed by APLA members in an armed attack on the Sentra Hyperserve supermarket in Wesselsbron, OFS, on 3 July 1993. Five people were killed and four were wounded in the attack. See APLA ATTACKS. Six APLA members were granted amnesty (AC/2000/250).

SPECIWE, Nthabiseng, an ANC supporter, was severely beaten by members of the A-TEAM, who attacked mourners at a night vigil in Thabong, Welkom, OFS, on 9 May 1985. A member of the A-Team was killed in the ensuing conflict.

SPEELMAN, Andiswa (5), was shot in the leg by a named member of the SAP in Hofmeyr, Cape, on 13 November 1985 as she walked past the house of a policeman which 'comrades' were attempting to burn down.

SPIES, Anna Alida Magdalena (46), was severely injured when members of MK's 'Dolphin Unit' detonated an explosive in a car near the Krugersdorp Magistrate's court and the adjacent police station, Tvl, on 16 March 1988. Three people were killed and more than 20 were injured in the blast. Two MK operatives were granted amnesty (AC/2001/003).

SPILI, Mkhonzeni (32), a member of the Mabhongo Residents' Association, was arrested, tortured and assaulted by CDF members on 23 October 1992 in King William's Town, Cape. He was accused of being involved in burning down houses belonging to CDF and Ciskei Police members.

SPOGTER, Meizo July (17), was detained and severely beaten by named members of the SAP in Bethulie, OFS, in 1987, allegedly because he helped organise a march to the council to demand better housing.

SPOPO, Zuzile Nelson (32), an ANC supporter, was severely beaten and his house was burnt down by WITDOEKE vigilantes in KTC, Cape Town, in June 1986, during the mass destruction of UDF-supporting squatter

camps by the vigilantes, acting with the tacit approval and aid of the security forces. Over 60 people were killed and 20 000 homes destroyed in the attacks.

SPUYT, Weilla Beradette, sustained damage to her property in a limpet mine explosion at a bus stop near the Checkers shopping complex in Silverton, Tvl, on 4 July 1986. Four MK operatives were granted amnesty for the attack (AC/1999/0257).

STAMPER, Mziwakhe Godfrey (20), a COSAS member, was detained by members of the Ciskei Police on 5 August 1980 and held until November in Dimbaza, Ciskei. While in detention he was assaulted and charged with inciting pupils to participate in a SCHOOL BOYCOTT.

STANDER, (first name not given), a magistrate, was injured in a limpet mine explosion at the Newcastle magistrate's court, Natal, on 23 November 1986. Two MK operatives were granted amnesty (AC/2001/139).

STANDER, Janene, sustained minor injuries when MK operatives detonated a car bomb using a remote control device outside the Ellis Park rugby stadium, Johannesburg, on 2 July 1988. Two spectators leaving the rugby match were killed and 37 others sustained minor and major injuries. Four operatives from MK's Special Operations Unit, including its commander, were granted amnesty (AC/2001/161).

STANFORD, Robert David Nor man, a civilian, was injured when APLA operatives attacked members and guests at the King William's Town Golf Club, Cape, on 28 November 1992. Four people were killed and 17 injured in the attack. See APLA ATTACKS. Four APLA members were granted amnesty (AC/2001/182).

STANLEY, Rose, had her home in Bhambayi, near KwaMashu, Durban, destroyed by IFP supporters in March 1993 in ongoing political conflict between the 'RED' AND 'GREEN' FACTIONS.

STAPELBERG, Cornelius, was injured when MK operatives detonated a limpet mine in a dustbin at the Vanderbijl Square bus terminus, Johannesburg, on 21 September 1988. Nineteen people were injured and a number of vehicles and buildings were damaged. Two MK Special Operations operatives were granted amnesty (AC/2000/056). A late application by a third operative was dismissed.

STEELE, IJ, was injured when MK operatives detonated an explosive in a car outside the South African Air Force (SAAF) headquarters in Church Street, Pretoria, on 20 May 1983. Twenty-one people were killed and 217 injured. The overall commander of MK's Special Operations Unit and two MK operatives were granted amnesty (AC/2001/003 and AC/2001/023). See CHURCH STREET BOMBING, PRETORIA.

STEELE, Richard (29), lost his home in Durban when it was set alight on 9 August 1985 by alleged Inkatha members. The killing of a prominent UDF activist had sparked violent unrest a week earlier. In 1980 Mr Steele had been held in solitary confinement in the army detention barracks at Voortrekkerhoogte, Pretoria, for his membership of the End Conscription Campaign.

STEENKAMP, A, was injured when MK operatives detonated an explosive in a car outside the South African Air Force (SAAF) headquarters in Church Street, Pretoria, on 20 May 1983. Twenty-one people were killed and 217 injured. The overall commander of MK's Special Operations Unit and two MK operatives were granted amnesty (AC/2001/003 and AC/2001/023). See CHURCH STREET BOMBING, PRETORIA.

STEENKAMP, William, was injured in a hand grenade explosion on 25 May 1993 in Kimberley, Cape, during an ANC protest march to the Bophuthatswana consulate. Two MK operatives threw a hand grenade at the building which bounced back into the crowd, killing one person and injuring 41 others. Two ANC members were wrongly convicted of the killing. Four MK operatives and ANC members, two of whom denied guilt, were refused amnesty (AC/2000/053 and AC/2000/241).

STEIN, Isaiah (36), a former CPC member and political activist, was detained for six months in 1965 and was beaten while in detention in Caledon Square police station and Pollsmoor prison, Cape Town. After his release he was placed under banning orders. He eventually went into exile.

STELLENBERG, Percy Christian, was shot and injured by members of the SAP in a DRIVE-BY SHOOTING in Toekomsrus, Randfontein, Tvl, on 18 October 1990 during conflict over high rents and police brutality in the area.

STEPHANUS, Paul (33), an ANC and SANCO member, was beaten by members of the SAP in Eersterivier, Cape Town, on 6 July 1993, during a sit-in by residents to protest the lack of water provision and services to a local squatter camp.

STEPHENS-HLATSW AYO, Maureen (48), an ANC supporter, sustained serious burns when her house was bombed by members of the SAP in July 1993 in Kagiso, Tvl.

STEVEN, Thembinkosi Edward (25), an ANCYL member, was arrested by members of the Ciskei Police on 19 September 1992 for burning down the magistrate's office in Seymour, Ciskei. On 14 October 1992, he was arrested again and was severely assaulted by named members of the Ciskei Police.

STEVENS, Louis, was injured when AWB members detonated an explosive at the taxi rank in Westonaria, Tvl, on 25 April 1994, in an effort to disrupt the electoral process. Five people were killed in the blast. Six AWB members were granted amnesty (AC/1999/0342). See RIGHT-WING ATTACKS.

STEVENS, Robert (27), was injured when AWB members detonated a pipe bomb at a taxi rank on the corner of Third and Park Streets in Randfontein, Tvl, on 25 April 1994, in an effort to disrupt the electoral process. Six people were injured in the blast. Six AWB members were granted amnesty (AC/1999/0342). See RIGHT-WING ATTACKS.

STEWART, Clare Veronica (34), an ANC member, was abducted while driving to a meeting in KwaNgwanase, near Manguzi, Natal, on 10 November

1993. Her body was found on 24 November 1993 in the Ingwavuma area, KwaZulu, with bullet wounds to the head. Ms Stewart was working on a farming project in the area, and both she and her project were allegedly unpopular with the IFP and the KWAZULU POLICE.

STEWART, Sandra Mar garet, a Black Sash activist and UDF supporter, was detained by named members of the SAP in June 1986 in Port Elizabeth. She was released in October 1986 and restricted to Port Elizabeth district.

STEYN, Annie (45), was shot and injured by members of the SAP in Paarl, Cape, on 9 September 1976, after the SOWETO UPRISING spread to the rural Cape towns. Three women were shot dead in Paarl that day.

STEYN, Avril Rachewell (18), an ANC supporter, was arrested and tortured by named policemen in Worcester, Cape, on 13 June 1979. He was charged with terrorism and damage to property and held in Worcester prison for nine months. He received a suspended sentence. He was again detained and tortured by the same policemen in 1982.

STEYN, PJ, was injured when MK operatives detonated an explosive in a car outside the South African Air Force (SAAF) headquarters in Church Street, Pretoria, on 20 May 1983. Twenty-one people were killed and 217 injured. The overall commander of MK's Special Operations Unit and two MK operatives were granted amnesty (AC/2001/003 and AC/2001/023). See CHURCH STREET BOMBING, PRETORIA.

STIENEN, Cornelia (17), was injured when a limpet mine, planted by MK operatives, exploded during lunchtime at the Wimpy restaurant in Benoni, Tvl, on 30 July 1988. One woman was killed and at least 66 people were injured. Four MK operatives were granted amnesty for the planning and execution of the attack (AC/1999/0294).

STIGLINGH, Roeline, a member of the SAP, was injured when a car bomb, planted by MK operatives, exploded outside the NBS building in Witbank, Tvl, on 24 October 1988. The building was used for commercial purposes, but also housed the Witbank Security Branch offices. Three people were killed and over 20 were injured, mainly civilians. Two MK operatives were granted amnesty for the bombing (AC/2000/055).

STINA, Lungile (20), an ANC supporter, was shot dead by members of the SAP in Nkululeko, near Barkly East, Cape, on 10 February 1990 during a *toyitoyi* demonstration celebrating the release of Nelson Mandela.

STOFLE, Mncebisi Cecil (13), was abducted, along with six other youths, by UDF supporters in Grahamstown, Cape, on 31 October 1986. The youths were all severely assaulted and tortured. One was shot and killed. One UDF supporter was granted amnesty (AC/1999/0247).

STOK, Ndoma Ndumisa (20), an ANC supporter, was arrested in November 1986 in Jansenville, Cape. He was on trial for nine months during which time he was interrogated and had teargas sprayed into his face by

members of the SAP. Mr Stok was imprisoned for a further three years.

STOKES, S., was injured when MK operatives detonated an explosive in a car outside the South African Air Force (SAAF) headquarters in Church Street, Pretoria, on 20 May 1983. Twenty-one people were killed and 217 injured. The overall commander of MK's Special Operations Unit and two MK operatives were granted amnesty (AC/2001/003 and AC/2001/023). See CHURCH STREET BOMBING, PRETORIA.

STOLLS, Ronnie (40), was shot in the chest by members of the SAP in White City, Soweto, Johannesburg, on 25 August 1986 during the 1986 state of emergency.

STOLS, Matthys (40), was stabbed to death and then burnt by 'necklacing' on 4 July 1987 in Soweto, Johannesburg.

STONA, Moeketsi Willington (20), was shot by members of the SAP during protests in Aliwal North, Cape, on 22 August 1985. See ALI WAL NORTH SHOOTINGS.

STONE, Emmah Masumo (24), was injured when a limpet mine, planted by MK operatives, exploded during lunchtime at the Wimpy restaurant in Benoni, Tvl, on 30 July 1988. One woman was killed and at least 66 people were injured. Four MK operatives were granted amnesty for the planning and execution of the attack (AC/1999/0294).

STONE, Khutsahalo Violet (35), was shot and injured when police opened fire on demonstrators in Mataleng, Barkly West, Cape, on 24 August 1990.

STOOTMAN, Dumile, a PAC supporter, was killed when a booby-trapped arms cache exploded near the police barracks in KwaNobuhle, Uitenhage, Cape, on 11 January 1991.

STRACHAN, Robert Harold Lundie (36), was sentenced in 1962 to six years' imprisonment for contravening the Explosives Act. During his detention at Pretoria Central prison, he was kept in solitary confinement. In 1979 he survived two attempts made on his life and it is alleged that his name was on a hitlist of political activists.

STREET, Mable, was shot and injured when APLA operatives threw hand grenades at and opened fire on the congregation of St James' Church, Kenilworth, Cape Town, on 25 July 1993. Eleven people were killed and 58 wounded in the attack. See APLA ATTACKS. Three of four APLA members were granted amnesty for the attack. The fourth had his application struck off the roll for failing to attend the amnesty hearing (AC/1998/0018).

STRYDOM, A., was injured in what became known as the MAGOO'S BAR BOMBING in Durban on 14 June 1986. The explosion killed three women and injured at least 74 other people. Seven MK operatives were granted amnesty (AC/2001/128).

STRYDOM, Monica Elizabeth (24), was fatally wounded in a limpet mine explosion at the Old Mutual Centre in Durban on 1 September 1986. She took the full force of the limpet mine blast in her face and neck and died 24 days later. No political party has claimed responsibility for the bomb.

STRYDOM, WJ, was injured when a limpet mine, planted by an MK operative from the 'Dolphin Unit', exploded at the entrance of the Railway Police Radio headquarters, Johannesburg, on 24 August 1984. Four police officers and two civilians were injured. Two MK operatives were granted amnesty (AC/2001/003).

STUART, Joy Elaine Nomvuyo (37), a UDF supporter, was detained and kept in solitary confinement during protests in Graaff-Reinet, Cape, in 1985.

STUBBS, Julian (17), a UDF supporter, was detained and beaten by SAP members in Wynberg, Cape Town, on 15 October 1985. He was later sentenced to a two-year prison sentence for public violence with six other teenagers, known as the WYNBERG SEVEN.

STUURMAN, Jacob Goli (29), was injured in a bomb blast on 28 November 1992 when a hand grenade exploded in Sebokeng, Tvl. MK and APLA members had returned from exile and were training members of the community to defend themselves against alleged attacks by the IFP and security forces. The perpetrator, allegedly an MK operative, threw the hand grenade after becoming involved in an argument at a *stokvel*. Six people were killed and four others injured in the explosion. Mr Stuurman lost his eyesight as a result of the incident.

STUURMAN, John (19), was shot and severely injured by members of the SAP in 1976 during unrest in Ravensmead, Cape Town, after the SOWETO UPRISING had spread to the Cape.

STUURMAN, Mlungisi W ilnar d (27), a UDF supporter, was strangled and shot to death by members of the SAP at KwaTeyisi farm in Cradock, Cape, on 26 August 1986 while on his way to the funeral of a political activist in Lingelihle township, Cradock, Cape.

STUURMAN, Nokwanda, was shot and injured by members of the SAP while participating in a march to an IFP rally at the Siynaba stadium, Daveyton, Tvl, on 24 March 1991.

STUURMAN, Sipiwo Ivin (19), chairperson of COSAS, was shot and severely injured by SPECIAL CONSTABLES in Mandlekosi, near Bloemfontein in January 1988. Forced into hiding as a result of police harassment, Mr Stuurman instituted a civil claim for damages against the Minister of Law and Order and was awarded compensation.

STUURMAN, Xolani Kannetjie (13), was shot and killed by members of the SAP, one of whom is named, during political conflict in Cradock, Cape, in November 1978.

STWAYI, Venvol Cofayishiye (38), was hacked and burnt to death in New Crossroads, Cape Town, on 19 March 1986, during conflict between vigilantes known variously as the 'Fathers' or the WITDOEKE, and UDF supporters. Seven people died in the two-day clash.

SUKANI, Mbuthuma, an ANC supporter, was severely beaten by members of the SAP in March 1960 in Ezizityaneni, Bizana, Transkei, during the PONDOLAND REVOLT. Mr Sukani allegedly died as a result of his injuries.

SUKAZI, Alvinah Elizabeth (46), a councillor in Emjindini, Barberton, Tvl, lost her home when it was

set alight by named perpetrators on 9 June 1985, after a community meeting to announce rent hikes.

SUKUDE, Amon Dumisane, a UDF supporter, was shot and killed on 6 April 1990 when a group of Inkatha supporters attacked UDF supporters and residents at Mpumalanga, KwaZulu, near Durban, in spite of a heavy police and military presence. Fourteen people were killed and at least 120 homes burnt down. One former IFP member was granted amnesty (AC/1999/0332).

SUKULA, Fundiswa Patricia (37), an ANC supporter, lost his house in an arson attack by 'comrades' in Joza, Grahamstown, Cape, on 30 August 1986 when she was accused of being a collaborator.

SUKWANA, Mzwamadoda Deviliers (16), was detained on 15 August 1985 during intense public unrest at DUNCAN VILLAGE, East London. He was tortured at the police station by members of the SAP and a named member of the South African Prison Services. He was taken to Fort Glamorgan prison, East London, where he was further tortured. He was implicated in the burning of houses in the area.

SULKAS, (first name not given), an alleged IFP supporter, suffered damage to her home when it was attacked by members of an ANC self-defence unit (SDU) in Tokoza, Tvl, during 1993. Two SDU members were granted amnesty (AC/1999/0186).

SULUBA, Xolela Richard (22), a member of the SAP was shot in the back in Port Elizabeth on 28 March 1992. As a result of the shooting, Mr Suluba was partially paralysed.

SUME, Mzuvukile Richard (19), an SDU member, was shot with pellets by members of the MUNICIPAL POLICE during political conflict in Uitenhage, Cape, on 22 May 1987. He was then detained and tortured at Church Street police station.

SUMMERS, Freddie (31), was tear-gassed, shot and injured by named members of the SAP in Roodewal, Worcester, Cape, on 18 April 1992.

SUNDUZA, Sifiso Stanford (20), a SANCO member, was severely beaten by followers of the local headman in Sterkspruit, Transkei, on 14 December 1992 at a meeting between community members and the headman during conflict over the tribal authorities in Sterkspruit.

SUNDUZA, Sithembiso Christopher (27), was shot and injured in June 1986 in Nyanga, Cape Town, during the mass destruction of UDF-supporting squatter camps by WITDOEKE vigilantes, acting with the tacit approval and aid of the security forces.

SUNDUZA, Solomon Mandlenkosi Mazibuko (39), a SANCO member, was severely beaten by followers of the local headman in Sterkspruit, Transkei, on 14 December 1992 at a meeting between community members and the headman during conflict over the tribal authorities in Sterkspruit.

SUTHANE, Mildred Bontenyane (16), an ANC supporter, was raped on 2 July 1987 in Mzimhlophe hostel, Tvl, allegedly by Inkatha supporters. Ms Suthane was also stabbed and beaten before being

thrown into a river. She was reportedly raped and beaten for a second time in 1991 in Diepkloof hostel.

SUTHARD, Sheila V eronica (51), was injured when a limpet mine, planted by MK operatives, exploded during lunchtime at the Wimpy restaurant in Benoni, Tvl, on 30 July 1988. One woman was killed and at least 66 people were injured. Four MK operatives were granted amnesty for the planning and execution of the attack (AC/1999/0294).

SUTHU, Nothozayo (30), a Duncan Village Residents' Association member, was shot dead by members of the SADF during intense public unrest in DUNCAN VILLAGE, East London, on 13 August 1985.

SWANEPOEL, A, was injured when MK operatives detonated an explosive in a car outside the South African Air Force (SAAF) headquarters in Church Street, Pretoria, on 20 May 1983. Twenty-one people were killed and 217 injured. The overall commander of MK's Special Operations Unit and two MK operatives were granted amnesty (AC/2001/003 and AC/2001/023). See CHURCH STREET BOMBING, PRETORIA.

SWANEPOEL, D, was injured when members of MK's Special Operations Unit detonated an explosive in a car outside the SADF Witwatersrand Command headquarters in Johannesburg on 30 July 1987. At least 68 people were injured. Three MK operatives and one UDF supporter linked to MK were granted amnesty for their roles in this attack (AC/2001/0003 and AC/2000/248).

SWANEPOEL, Jacobus, a prison warder, was killed when a member of an ANC self-defence unit (SDU) detonated a hand grenade while trying to escape from Leeuwhof prison, Vereeniging, Tvl, on 18 December 1993. Three people died and nine were injured. One SDU member was granted amnesty (AC/2000/145).

SWANEPOEL, JW, a sergeant in the SAP, was severely injured when a limpet mine, planted by an MK operative from the 'Dolphin Unit', exploded at the entrance of the Railway Police Radio headquarters, Johannesburg, on 24 August 1984. Four police officers and two civilians were injured. Two MK operatives were granted amnesty (AC/2001/003).

SWANEPOEL, Willem, was shot and injured when APLA operatives threw hand grenades at and opened fire on the congregation of St James' Church, Kenilworth, Cape Town, on 25 July 1993. Eleven people were killed and 58 wounded in the attack. See APLA ATTACKS. Three of four APLA members were granted amnesty for the attack. The fourth had his application struck off the roll for failing to attend the amnesty hearing (AC/1998/0018).

SWART, Basil (40), the deputy principal of Alexander Sinton High School, was arrested and beaten by police during school protests in Athlone, Cape Town, in September 1976. In September 1985 he was severely beaten by police and detained for two weeks. He was again detained in June 1986 under emergency regulations and held for nearly a year at Victor Verster prison where he experienced severe ill-treatment and periods of solitary confinement. See POLICE BRUTALITY.

SWART, Emmie, was severely injured when members of MK's 'Dolphin Unit' detonated an

explosive in a car near the Krugersdorp Magistrate's court and the adjacent police station, Tvl, on 16 March 1988. Three people were killed and more than 20 were injured in the blast. Two MK operatives were granted amnesty (AC/2001/003).

SWART, GMB, was severely injured when members of MK's 'Dolphin Unit' detonated an explosive in a car near the Krugersdorp Magistrate's court and the adjacent police station, Tvl, on 16 March 1988. Three people were killed and more than 20 were injured in the blast. Two MK operatives were granted amnesty (AC/2001/003).

SWART, JJ, a Fidelity Guards employee, was shot and injured when MK operatives conducted an armed robbery of cash trunks being collected by a Fidelity Guards van in Dube, Soweto, Johannesburg, on 5 November 1988. Two of the four guards were injured in the robbery, which was intended to acquire funds for the MK unit. Four MK operatives were granted amnesty for the incident (AC/2000/0013).

SWART, MD, a corporal in the SADF, was injured when MK operatives detonated an explosive in a car outside the South African Air Force (SAAF) headquarters in Church Street, Pretoria, on 20 May 1983. Twenty-one people were killed and 217 injured. The overall commander of MK's Special Operations Unit and two MK operatives were granted amnesty (AC/2001/003 and AC/2001/023). See CHURCH STREET BOMBING, PRETORIA.

SWART, P, was injured in what became known as the MAGOO'S BAR BOMBING in Durban on 14 June 1986. The explosion killed three women and injured at least 74 other people. Seven MK operatives were granted amnesty (AC/2001/128).

SWART, Zanifa A, was severely injured when APLA operatives threw hand grenades at and opened fire on patrons at the Crazy Beat Disco in Newcastle, Natal, on 14 February 1994. One person was shot dead and several others were injured in the attack. See APLA ATTACKS. Three APLA operatives were granted amnesty (AC/1998/0016).

SWARTBOOI, Abraham 'Blackie', a member of the SAP, lost his house when it was burnt down by ANC supporters in 1985, during political conflict in Uitenhage, Cape. One ANC supporter applied for and was granted amnesty for the attack. See AC/99/0314

SWARTBOOI, Bushy V oltaire (aka 'Kr uschev'), an MK operative, and two others, including a police informer, were shot dead in an ambush near the Derdepoort border post, Tvl, on 4 May 1983. Nine Western Transvaal Security Branch operatives were granted amnesty (AC/1999/0274 and AC/1999/0029).

SWARTBOOI, Buyelwa Gladys (31), a UDF supporter, was detained for 14 days from 16 June 1986 in Patensie, Cape. She was accused of inciting the Patensie community to violence.

SWARTBOOI, Eric Buyisile (28), a UDF supporter, was shot by members of the SAP and SADF at Centerton, near Hankey, Cape, on 27 May 1985 while he was attending a meeting with his 'comrades'.

SWARTBOOI, Melvin Khayaletu Khaya (18), a COSAS member, was shot dead on 2 May 1985 by

members of the SAP concealed under cardboard boxes loaded on a municipal truck in KwaNobuhle, Uitenhage, Cape. Witnesses saw police place stones in the hands of the deceased after the killing. See TROJAN HORSE INCIDENT, UITENHAGE.

SWARTBOOI, Roy Bomwana (19), was arrested by members of the SAP in Upington, Cape, on 3 December 1985, and held for more than three years awaiting trial for the crowd killing of a MUNICIPAL POLICEMAN. One of the UPINGTON 26, Mr Swartbooi was sentenced to community service, and was acquitted on appeal.

SWARTBOOI, Tembile Alfred (29), an ANC supporter, was assaulted by members of the SADF during political unrest in Fort Beaufort, Cape, in July 1985.

SWARTBOOI, Themba Simon (17), an ANC supporter, was detained and severely beaten by members of the SAP at the Reddersburg police station, OFS, in March 1988, after *toy-toying* with others during a political demonstration.

SWARTBOOI, Zola Headman Allman (26), was stabbed and injured by AZAPO members during political conflict at KwaNobuhle, Uitenhage, Cape, in 1985.

SWARTBOOI, Zwelenkomo Alfred (41), an ANC member, was stabbed and hacked to death by named PAC supporters during political conflict at Fort Beaufort, Cape, on 21 February 1993.

SWARTLAND, Archie Booi, was one of several young men abducted, assaulted and necklaced on 2 February 1987, by a large crowd of residents of Mdantsane township, Ciskei, who accused them of being part of a criminal gang called the 'Killer Boys'. Mr Swartland and three others were burnt to death while one survived with serious injuries. Twelve perpetrators were refused amnesty (AC/1997/0049).

SWARTS, F, was severely injured when members of MK's 'Dolphin Unit' detonated an explosive in a car near the Krugersdorp Magistrate's court and the adjacent police station, Tvl, on 16 March 1988. Three people were killed and more than 20 were injured in the blast. Two MK operatives were granted amnesty (AC/2001/003).

SWARTZ, Jonathan (17), a UDF activist and SRC member, was arrested and tortured by being burnt, electrocuted, beaten and hung upside down from a tree for several hours on 29 August 1985 in Worcester, Cape, while being interrogated about a stone-throwing incident by named members of the SAP and Security Branch. He was redetained in March 1986 during a SCHOOL BOYCOTT and held under SECTION 29 for many months.

SWARTZ, Magdalene, was shot and injured by members of the SAP on 10 September 1976 in Mossel Bay, Cape, after the SOWETO UPRISING had spread to the South Cape. She lost the sight of one eye in the shooting.

SWARTZ, Nicholas, and other SADF members, were the target of an MK hand grenade attack at the SADF base at Nkowankowa stadium, near Tzaneen, Gazankulu, on 12 April 1990. Two MK operatives were granted amnesty (AC/2000/098).

SWATI, Zolelwa, was hacked to death, during violence between Pondo mineworkers and the RUSSIAN GANG at the Leslie gold mine on 11 May 1987 in Leslie, Tvl.

SWELANKOMO, David Mphikelelo (28), was beaten and shot in the leg by named Riot Squad members in Bloemfontein on 18 June 1987. He was hospitalised for three months, during which the police interrogated him on three occasions about his political affiliation and activities.

SWELI, Thembekile Godfrey (25), a political activist, was detained in Uitenhage, Cape, in June 1986 and held for three years during which he was kept in solitary confinement and deprived of food.

SWELINDAWO, Nomvuyo Elmina (41), lost her home in an arson attack by UDF supporters during conflict over local government in Mdantsane, Ciskei, on 27 March 1986.

TAAI, Klaas (33), was shot in his thigh and beaten on his head with a rifle-butt by a named member of the SAP at his uncle's house at Pearston, Cape, on 10 February 1991.

TABA, Dilli Elizabeth, suffered severe ill-treatment and damage to property during the BOIPATONG MASSACRE by IFP supporters in Boipatong, near Vanderbijlpark, Tvl, on 17 June 1992, which left 45 people dead and 27 seriously injured. Thirteen perpetrators were granted amnesty; a further three applications were refused (AC/2000/209).

TABALAZA, Lungile (19), was detained on 10 July 1978 in connection with arson attacks and the robbery and burning of a delivery van. He died the same day in custody at the Sanlam Building, Strand Street, Port Elizabeth. Police claimed he had committed suicide by jumping from the fifth floor of the Sanlam Building. At the inquest in October 1978, the government pathologist acknowledged that several bruises and lacerations could have been sustained before he fell. The inquest held found no one responsible for his death.

TABALAZA, Nombuyiselo (42), an ANC supporter, had her house and shop in Matatiele, Natal, burnt down on 30 April 1990 by a group of men carrying traditional weapons and allegedly looking for ANC supporters. Nine homes were burnt in the area that day, in intense conflict between ANC and IFP supporters following the UNBANNING of political organisations in February. ANC supporters were being killed in an attempt to prevent the setting up of local ANC branches in the area.

TABANA, Job (aka 'Cassius Make') (44), a senior MK commander and member of the ANC NEC, was shot dead in an ambush by named members of the Eastern Transvaal Security Branch on 9 July 1987 at Lobamba, Swaziland. Another MK commander, Mr Peter Sello Motau (aka 'Paul Dikaledi'), and a Mozambican woman, Ms Eliza Tsinini, were also killed in the same incident. Mr Tabana was from the Western Transvaal.

TABANE, Mr (first name not given), survived an attack by SADF Special Forces and *Vlakplaas* operatives on homes at Ditlharapeng village, Ramathlabama, Botswana, 1000 metres from the South African

border, on 11 December 1988. An MK operative and a 15-year-old boy were killed and three homes were destroyed. The *Vlakplaas* commander and eight of his operatives were granted amnesty (AC/2001/108).

TABETE, Thembisile Miriam (89), an Inkatha supporter, had her home at Richmond Farm, near KwaMashu, Durban, burnt down by ANC supporters on 12 February 1990. See RICHMOND FARM ARSON ATTACKS.

TABETE, Vusumuzi Zamani (18), was shot and injured by Inkatha supporters in KwaMashu, Durban, in 1986 in violent conflict between pupils and AMABUTHO members over school boycotts. IFP members were allegedly patrolling the township in open trucks and attacking school pupils, when Mr Tabete was shot.

TABU, Lucky, a policeman, was one of two policemen shot and injured by members of an ANC self-defence unit (SDU) in a tavern in Daveyton, Tvl, on 1 August 1993. Two SDU members were granted amnesty (AC/2000/227).

TABU, Myenzeke (25), was shot dead by members of the SAP in New Tinis, near Fort Beaufort, Cape, on 16 June 1986 during a commemoration of the SOWETO UPRISING.

TABULENG, Jacob (58), was detained for two weeks and severely beaten by members of the Bophuthatswana Police in Pampierstad, Bophuthatswana, on 1 January 1994. He was part of a spontaneous community march in support of the first democratic elections to be held in April 1994. Some of the marchers were assaulted by members of the Bophuthatswana Police. A court case was later held and all the marchers were acquitted.

TAFANE, Ritz Jeremia (23), an SAP member and ANC supporter, was shot dead by named colleagues in the SAP in Kroonstad, OFS, on 21 August 1993, allegedly because of his ANC sympathies.

TAFENI, Menzi, an ANC supporter, was arrested on 1 September 1985 in Kirkwood, Cape, and tortured by members of the SAP in Burgersdorp prison. Mr Tafeni was sentenced to death for a politically motivated murder, but was released on appeal after two years' imprisonment at JC Steyn prison.

TAIQE, Matsie Anna (38), general secretary of the ANCWL at Meqheleng, Ficksburg, OFS, was detained for five days from 30 March 1960 in Bloemfontein by a named SAP member and a named Security Branch member. She was released and then rearrested, and remained in detention for 90 days without trial.

TAJE, Florence Minor (35), an ANC supporter, was detained and tortured by named SAP Security Branch members in Kroonstad, OFS, in August 1991, allegedly because she had information about the activities of the THREE MILLION GANG, of which her brother was a leader.

TAKALI, Siyabonga Maxwell, a UDF supporter, was shot and killed by Inkatha supporters during intense political violence in Woodyglen, Mpumalanga, KwaZulu, near Durban, on 11 February 1990, the same day Nelson Mandela was released from prison. Ten people were killed in the fighting which lasted for a

week. See MPUMALANGA ATTACKS. A former IFP member was granted amnesty (AC/1999/0332).

TAKALO, Baby Elizabeth (46), an ANC supporter, was injured in an attack on Tladi, Soweto, Johannesburg, on 8 September 1990 by IFP supporters, allegedly in collusion with members of the SAP. Soweto was tense following clashes between IFP-supporting hostel-dwellers and ANC-supporting residents.

TAKAYI, Nkundla Elliot, suffered damage to property when his house was burnt by COSAS members and UDF supporters during political conflict in Jansenville, Cape, in 1985. He was suspected of being a collaborator. One COSAS member and UDF supporter was granted amnesty (AC/1999/0240).

TALANE, Montgomery Lekgetho, was shot dead by members of the SAP in Bothaville, OFS, on 12 March 1990. People had gathered for a mass meeting called by a local civic association. The shooting occurred as they were dispersing on orders of the police.

TALANE, Piet Nkgere, lost his house in an arson attack by named perpetrators in Sekhukhuneland, Lebowa, in February 1986 during a land dispute between two chiefs in the area.

TALIWE, April Makhwenkwe, a UDF supporter, was shot and killed by members of the ESIKHAWINI HIT SQUAD at KwaDlangezwa, Esikhwini, KwaZulu, near Empangeni, Natal, on 19 April 1992. Four perpetrators were granted amnesty (AC/1999/0332).

TALJAARD, Louis Johannes Albertus (64), was severely injured when a bomb, planted by AWB members, exploded at a taxi rank on the corner of Odendaal and Victoria Streets in Germiston, Tvl, on the 25 April 1994. Ten persons were killed and nine were injured in the blast. Four perpetrators were granted amnesty (AC/1999/0342). See RIGHT-WING ATTACKS.

TAMAKO, Banyana Ellen (26), was shot in the knees in Mafikeng, Bophuthatswana, on 10 March 1994 during resistance to President Mangope's rule.

TAMBODALA, Mandlenkosi Zanemfundo Junior (26), a UDF supporter, was stabbed and injured by members of the Transkei Police at the Lusikisiki police station, Transkei, on 21 December 1989. Mr Tambodala and others had been arrested for organising a consumer boycott.

TAMBULENG, Jacob (58), was severely beaten in detention by members of the Bophuthatswana Police in Pampierstad, Bophuthatswana, on 1 January 1994. Mr Tambuleng was accused of being involved in planning a protest march.

TAME, Nkululo Isaac (17), was shot and injured by members of the SAP during the SOWETO UPRISING in Langa, Cape Town. Mr Tame subsequently developed a mental disorder.

TAMLE, Frans Lehlohonolo (15), an ANC supporter, was arrested and given six lashes with a sjambok by members of the SAP in Khutsong, Carletonville, Tvl, on 17 October 1990. Frans was arrested on suspicion of arson during a period of violent conflict between the youth and police in the area.

TANALA, (first name not given), was sexually assaulted and abused by unidentified members of the SADF at Schuzendal, Tvl, on 9 July 1990.

TANANA, Khanyelekile, was shot dead by named and other ADM supporters on 9 January 1994 during political conflict in King William's Town, Cape. Mr Tanana was on his way to an ANC meeting when the shooting occurred.

TANANA, Xolile Matthews (23), disappeared in July 1981 when he left Mdantsane, Ciskei, for exile, after constant police harassment. He has not been seen since.

TANTIJ, Titus (48), an ANC supporter, was shot dead, allegedly by hostel residents, while taking part in a consumer boycott march in Tokoza, Tvl, on 21 May 1993.

TANTSI, Beauty Nomakhosazana 'Maousi' (30), lost an eye after being shot by a named SAP member while she was watching protesting youths outside her home at De Aar, Cape, on 9 July 1985. Two other family members were also injured. All three were then arrested by police.

TANTSI, Ida Koko (71), was shot and injured by a named member of the SAP at De Aar, Cape, on 9 July 1985, while she was watching protesting youths outside her home. Two family members were also injured. All three were then arrested by police.

TANTSI, Olga Zoliswa (14), was injured after being shot by a named member of the SAP in De Aar, Cape, on 9 July 1985, while she was watching protesting youths outside her home. Two other family members were injured. All three were then arrested by police.

TANZI, Genla Maria (57), an ANC supporter, had her house burnt down by IFP supporters in Sonkombo, Ndwedwe, KwaZulu, near Durban, on 16 March 1994. See SONKOMBO ARSON ATTACKS.

TARENTAAL, Heinrich Mar thin, a member of the SAP, was assaulted and held hostage by ANC Youth League members when they occupied the police station at Dysselsdorp, Cape, on 22 June 1991. One ANCYL member was granted amnesty (AC/1999/0301).

TASANA, Fumanekile George Winana (21), a UDF supporter, was detained at Hofmeyr, Cape, in June 1985. He was held for several months at the police station and in Burgersdorp, during which he was assaulted and kept in solitary confinement. In 1986 he was again detained for a year at Middelburg, Cape, and tortured. Mr Tasana was admitted to hospital with psychiatric problems after his release.

TASI/KOY ANA, Gamalandile Herbert 'Nyawuza' (49), had her home burnt down in KTC, Cape Town, in June 1986, during the mass destruction of UDF-supporting squatter camps by WITDOEKE vigilantes, acting with the tacit approval and aid of the security forces.

TATI, Zola (aka Bob Msomali), an MK operative, was shot dead with three other operatives in a skirmish with security forces on 14 and 15 July 1988 in the Kruger National Park, Tvl.

TATIYA, Vuyani (24), was shot dead by a named SPECIAL CONSTABLE in Noupoot, Cape, on 13 December

1986. Another young man was fatally wounded by a Special Constable that day.

TATUBANA, Mongezi David (23), an ANC underground member, was detained repeatedly for lengthy periods in 1981, 1983 and 1985 in Whittlesea, Ciskei, by named members of the Ciskei Police. During his 1985 detention he was beaten and tortured by the helicopter method.

TAU, Matiso Olympia (48), lost her home when it was stoned and petrol-bombed in Taung, Bophuthatswana, in December 1976 during conflict over the chieftaincy.

TAU, Moemo, a citizen of Lesotho, was shot dead by *Vlakplaas* operatives during a raid on two houses in Maseru, Lesotho, on 19 December 1985. Nine people were killed in the raid, three of them Lesotho citizens. Seven operatives, including the deputy commander of Security Branch Headquarters, the commander of the section which oversaw the work of *Vlakplaas* and the commander of *Vlakplaas*, applied for amnesty for the operation. All except the commander of Security Branch Headquarters were granted amnesty (AC/2001/231 and AC/2001/279).

TAU, Moresi Dorah (66), lost her home in an arson attack by named SAP members and others in Theunissen, OFS, in May 1990. Her grandson was a known ANC supporter and political activist.

TAU, Ntsie Isaai (18), was shot dead by an unidentified SAP member in a DRIVE-BY SHOOTING in Maokeng, Kroonstad, OFS, on 15 May 1990. There had been unrest at a local school on the morning of the incident.

TAUKUBONG, Nnanabo Elizabeth (42), was severely beaten by Bophuthatswana Police in Phokeng, Bophuthatswana, in 1989 in the aftermath of the failed coup against Mangope.

TAULA, Protas Jabulani (27), a UDF supporter, was tortured by members of the Security Branch and the SAP after being detained in Lamontville, Durban, on 12 June 1986. Mr Taula was released on bail and later acquitted of being in possession of a hand grenade.

TAUYATSWALA, Jan Lesiba, was shot dead by members of the Bophuthatswana Police at Winterveld, Bophuthatswana, in March 1994 during conflict over re-incorporation into South Africa.

TAWE, Patrick Oupa (23), was detained in Quatro camp, Angola, in 1981 and was severely beaten and tortured by ANC security department members. A number of ANC members were detained, tortured and killed during a period of anxiety about infiltration by South African agents following the SADF bombing of Nova Catengue camp in 1979.

TAYI, Wiseman Rotso (16), was tortured while in detention for six months in 1962 in Queenstown, Cape, allegedly because he refused to give information to the police about boycotts in the area.

TAYILE, Ncediswa, a civilian, was injured when APLA operatives attacked members and guests at the King William's Town Golf Club, Cape, on 28 November 1992. Four people were killed and 17 injured in the attack. See APLA ATTACKS. Four APLA members were granted amnesty (AC/2001/182).

TAYLOR, George Benjamin (33), lost his newborn baby son when he was abducted in Carletonville, Tvl,

on 9 February 1993 by unidentified perpetrators who allegedly drove off saying 'kill the boer, kill the farmer'.

TAYLOR, Lucia (51), an ANC supporter, was assaulted and her home was destroyed when IFP-supporting hostel-dwellers attacked ANC supporters in Bruntville, near Mooi River, Natal, in December 1991. See BRUNTVILLE ATTACKS.

TAYO, Mncedi Ambrose (44), an ANC supporter, was assaulted by ADM supporters and CDF members at Bulembu Airport, near King William's Town, Cape, on 21 October 1992 during violent political conflict.

TCHULU, James Mzwindile (57), an ANC supporter, was injured in a bomb explosion in the Mangaung Provincial Administration Building in Bloemfontein on 1 February 1983. The bomb had been planted by an ANC sabotage group.

TEBANE, Michael Tsimokwane (22), was shot and injured by a member of the SAP in Mhluzi, Middelburg, Tvl, on 31 August 1985 as he returned from a mass funeral. He was arrested while being treated in hospital.

TEBEILE, Mokgathi Frans (61), lost his home in an arson attack by named perpetrators in Pietersburg, Tvl, in January 1986.

TEBEKANA, Thamsanqa Thompson (18), a UDF supporter, was detained at Jeffreys Bay police station, Cape, in September 1987 and severely beaten for three days by named members of the SAP who allegedly attempted to force him to confess to the burning of a house.

TEBOGO, Mr (first names not given), was assaulted by APLA members at a PAC camp in Tanzania during 1992 or 1993. He was allegedly assaulted because he disobeyed the code of conduct. One perpetrator was granted amnesty (AC/2000/247).

TEFFO, Joel Malose (27), was shot and severely injured by members of the Venda Police in Mahwelereng, Lebowa, on 7 March 1986. At the time youths were demonstrating in the street and stoning government vehicles.

TEFFO, Philemon Madimetja (27), had his home burnt down on 2 February 1980 at GaMatlala, Lebowa, by supporters of Chief BK Matlala because Mr Teffo resisted Lebowa's proposed independence from South Africa.

TEFU, Jabulani Michael (36), was shot dead by members of the KWAZULU POLICE in Esikhawini, KwaZulu, near Empangeni, Natal, on 8 May 1992, during political conflict in the area.

TEFU, Sarah, died when she was hit by a teargas cannister fired by members of the SADF in Mamelodi, Pretoria, on 21 November 1985 while she was taking part in a protest march against high rents.

TEKANA, Phanuel, a civilian travelling in a bread delivery truck, was shot at by members of an ANC self-defence unit (SDU) in Rockville, Soweto, Johannesburg, on 5 February 1993. Mr Mabuya and his three colleagues disrupted an SDU attack on the police. The perpetrators fired at the vehicle, intending to scare them off. Three SDU members were granted amnesty (AC/2000/119).

TEKANA, Thembinkosi, was shot dead by a named SPECIAL CONSTABLE in Khayelitsha, Cape Town, on 13 September 1989, while attending the funeral vigil for a school friend. The shooting took place during a week of widespread police shootings and protest against the apartheid elections held on 6 September.

TEKANO, Ramotsohae William Moshe (18), was detained under emergency regulations at Smithfield police station, OFS, on 30 June 1985. In custody he was severely assaulted by named members of the Security Branch. See POLICE BRUTALITY.

TEKETSI, Koadi Emmanuel (24), a PAC supporter, was arrested in March 1960, a few days after the SHARPEVILLE MASSACRE, and severely beaten by members of the SAP while in detention. He was sentenced to two years' imprisonment and subsequently banned.

TELE, Harry Diphapang (39), was shot dead by unidentified persons in his shop in BOTSHABELO, near Bloemfontein, on 22 November 1980. Two months earlier, on 27 September 1980, unidentified people had attacked his shop shortly after a meeting addressed by QwaQwa Chief Minister TK Mopedi, at which Mr Tele had been named and victimised for being opposed to the QwaQwa administration.

TELE, Ramakeledi Johannes (27), had his house and shop in BOTSHABELO, near Bloemfontein, damaged in an arson attack by unidentified persons in 1977, allegedly because he did not support the DIKWANKWETLA NATIONAL PARTY (DNP).

TEMBANI, Tembani, a UDF supporter, was shot dead by named AMAAFRIKA supporters on 30 August 1987 during political conflict at KwaNobuhle, Uitenhage, Cape.

TEMBE, Mafene Ndlazi (47), had his house at Empangeni, Natal, burnt down by unidentified perpetrators on 26 July 1993 during clashes between the IFP and ANC members in the area.

TEMBE, Thandazile, was shot dead by ANC supporters, some of whom are named, in Empangeni, Natal, on 4 August 1992 in ongoing political conflict in the area.

TEME, Elsie (62), was sjambokked in her house by a named perpetrator in Makapaanstad, Hammanskraal, Tvl, in 1976.

TEME, Mantoa Louisa (32), was sjambokked in her house by a named perpetrator in Makapaanstad, Hammanskraal, Tvl, in 1976.

TEME, Matthews Mathloko (18), a student activist, was detained and severely beaten by named and other policemen in Kimberley, Cape, during November 1979, in a period of heightened school protest and organisation in the area.

TEMO, Manare Josephina (20), had her home burnt down on 2 February 1980 in GaMatlala, Lebowa, by supporters of Chief BK Matlala because she resisted Lebowa's proposed independence from South Africa.

TENGANI, Johannes Denis (30), an MK operative, was killed during a military operation in Zimbabwe, on 11 November 1987. He left Orlando, Soweto, Johannesburg, during 1977 to join the ANC in exile.

TENTENI, Sinawunawu Johnson (65), an ANC supporter, was severely assaulted by members of the

CDF in King William's Town, Cape, on 26 December 1991 during protests against headmen in the area.

TENZA, Eugene Xolisani (29), a KWAZULU POLICE member, was stoned and stabbed to death by ANC supporters in KwaMashu, Durban, on 13 June 1993.

TENZA, Merriman Vuyani (18), an ANC supporter, was arrested on 26 June 1986 while trying to cross the South African border and go into exile. While in police custody in Port Shepstone, Natal, he was repeatedly assaulted by members of the SAP, as well as being deprived of food and adequate medical attention.

TENZA, Thulebona For tune, an ANC supporter, was stabbed, axed and shot dead by unidentified people at a taxi rank in Pietermaritzburg on 3 February 1993 in ongoing conflict between ANC and IFP supporters in the area. Three other people were also killed and one was injured.

TERBLANCHE, Steven Frederich (22), a sergeant in the SAP, was shot and killed on 23 April 1994 when members of the BWB and AWB attacked and robbed the Devon Air Force Base at Nigel, Tvl, in order to arm themselves in preparation for attacks on whites on election day. Two AWB members and one BWB member were refused amnesty for the killing (AC/1999/0014).

TETE, Monwabisi (20), was severely beaten by SPECIAL CONSTABLES in Crossroads, Cape Town, on 1 August 1988. He is mentally disturbed as a result of the head injuries he sustained.

THABANA, Hlaku Theodora, was shot dead by members of the SAP in Mhluzi, Middelburg, Tvl, on 23 August 1985 during conflict between residents and police.

THABANCHU, Terresia Masabatha (47), a local ANC leader, was shot dead by SAP members in Bloemfontein on 17 November 1990, allegedly in a targeted killing.

THABANE, Zacharias Taka (72), was stabbed to death by IFP supporters who attacked mourners at a night vigil in Klipspruit, Soweto, Johannesburg, on 18 August 1990 during conflict between ANC and IFP supporters. Two others were killed in the same attack.

THABATA, Sisa Mangaliso, a teacher, suffered damage to property when his vehicle was petrol-bombed by Orange Free State Security Branch operatives on an unknown date in or near Bloemfontein. One Security Branch operative was granted amnesty (AC/1999/0025).

THABEDE, Badeni Josiah (51), an ANC supporter, was shot in the arm by an IFP supporter in Piet Retief, Tvl, in 1993. Since 1992, Mr Thabede had been detained, shot and assaulted by members of the SAP and IFP supporters on several occasions.

THABELA, Lufuno Philemon (38), was arrested on 13 August 1987 and tortured in Louis Trichardt, Tvl, because he was believed to be in touch with his cousin, a suspected MK operative.

THABETHA, (family), suffered damage to their homestead when it was set alight by members of the SDU during political conflict in Tokoza, Tvl, in 1993. Family

members were perceived to be IFP supporters. One SDU member was granted amnesty (AC/1999/0186).

THABETHE, Agnes, was shot dead by IFP supporters at her home in Taylors Halt, KwaZulu, near Pietermaritzburg, on 24 January 1991 in ongoing political conflict.

THABETHE, Beauty, was shot and injured by IFP supporters at her home in Taylors Halt, KwaZulu, near Pietermaritzburg, on 24 January 1991 in ongoing political conflict in the area.

THABETHE, Bhekie Sibusiso, was shot and injured by IFP supporters in Taylors Halt, KwaZulu, near Pietermaritzburg, on 24 January 1991 in political conflict in the area. Two family members were killed in the attack.

THABETHE, Bongani Petros (20), an ANC supporter, was shot and severely injured in Mpophomeni, KwaZulu, near Howick, Natal, on 9 September 1991 in ongoing conflict between IFP and ANC supporters in the area.

THABETHE, Bongekile Qondeni (43), an IFP supporter, was shot and severely injured by fellow IFP supporters who attacked her home in Esigodlweni, Estcourt, Natal, on 28 October 1990. The attackers were allegedly looking for her sons, whom they believed to be ANC supporters. Ms Thabethe's daughter was also shot and injured in the attack.

THABETHE, Ciko Joseph (55), an ANC supporter, had his home in Ntuzuma, near Durban, destroyed in an arson attack by Inkatha supporters in April 1989.

THABETHE, Gladys Matobhi (37), was shot and paralysed by IFP supporters in Taylors Halt, KwaZulu, near Pietermaritzburg, in political conflict in the area on 24 January 1991. Two family members were killed in the attack.

THABETHE, Lena Zihlazile, was shot dead by IFP supporters in Taylors Halt, KwaZulu, near Pietermaritzburg, in political conflict in the area on 24 January 1991. One other family member was killed in the attack.

THABETHE, Mabutho Caiphaz, the brother of an Inkatha supporter, was stabbed, shot and burnt to death by UDF supporters in Mpumalanga, KwaZulu, near Durban, on 25 August 1988.

THABETHE, Maxwell (19), an ANC supporter, was shot dead by IFP supporters in an attack on CONTRALESA Chief Molefe's homestead at Nqutu, KwaZulu, near Vryheid, Natal, on 7 November 1993. The attack was allegedly motivated by Molefe's refusal to call up men in his area to defend the IFP. An IFP leader was implicated in the attack. Eleven ANC youths were killed and seven injured.

THABETHE, Mduduzi Dennis (41), an ANC supporter, was stabbed and shot dead by named and other IFP supporters at his home in Umkomaas, near Durban, on 18 October 1992.

THABETHE, Mzimela Absolom, an IFP supporter, was shot dead by unidentified people in a bus in Pietermaritzburg on 7 May 1992, in ongoing conflict between ANC and IFP supporters.

THABETHE, Mzwandile, was shot and injured by IFP supporters in Taylors Halt, KwaZulu, near Pietermaritz-

burg, on 24 January 1991 in political conflict in the area. Two family members were killed in the attack.

THABETHE, Ncane Eunice (17), was shot and injured by IFP supporters in Taylors Halt, KwaZulu, near Pietermaritzburg, on 24 January 1991 in political conflict in the area. Two family members were killed in the attack.

THABETHE, Nothami , was shot and injured by IFP supporters in Taylors Halt, KwaZulu, near Pietermaritzburg, on 24 January 1991 in political conflict in the area. Two family members were killed in the attack.

THABETHE, Sthembile (21), an IFP supporter, was shot and injured by fellow IFP supporters who attacked her home in Esigodlweni, Estcourt, Natal, on 28 October 1990. The attackers were allegedly looking for her brothers, whom they believed to be ANC supporters. Ms Thabethe's mother was also shot and injured in the attack.

THABETHE, Thabisile , was stabbed and severely injured on 30 October 1993, when her employer's house, in an IFP stronghold in Mevamhlophe, KwaZulu, near Empangeni, Natal, was attacked by ANC supporters who accused them of storing IFP weapons. Her employer was killed in the attack, and two other people were stabbed and severely injured.

THABETHE, Vivian Mjabuliswa (23), was one of 13 people killed in an attack by UDF and ANC supporters on Inkatha supporters in the Mahwaqa area, near Port Shepstone, Natal, on 24 March 1990. Two UDF supporters were granted amnesty (AC/2000/041).

THABETHE, Vusi Dick (44), an ANC supporter, had his home in Folweni, KwaZulu, near Umlazi, Durban, destroyed by IFP supporters on 26 July 1992. See FOLWENI MASSACRE.

THABETHE, Zikhono , was shot and injured by IFP supporters in Pietermaritzburg on 24 January 1991 in ongoing political conflict.

THABO, Mack , was shot and injured by a member of NUMSA during a strike at the Haggie Rand factory in Tembisa, Johannesburg, on 22 February 1990. Amnesty was granted to one NUMSA member (AC/1999/0296).

THABO, Veto (23), an ANC supporter, was shot in the back and severely injured by members of the SAP when he and his friends were returning from a party in Walmer, Port Elizabeth, in May 1986, during a state of emergency. See POLICE BRUTALITY.

THABULEKA, Peter , was abducted, interrogated and tortured by Security Branch operatives in Pretoria during June 1988. His abductors, who suspected him of being an MK operative, used the 'tubing' method of torture (suffocation using a rubber tube). An *askari* was granted amnesty (AC/2000/229).

THAFENI, March (35), a UDF supporter, was severely beaten by members of the Railway Police in Noupoot, Cape, in July 1985. He was accused of instigating people to join UDF and keeping petrol and tyres used in 'necklacing' people in his garage.

THAFENI, Zwelinzima Joseph , was shot by IFP supporters in Sebokeng, Tvl, on 4 September 1990 when IFP-supporting hostel-dwellers attacked ANC-

aligned residents who had trapped the hostel-dwellers in Hostel No 3. The SAP and SADF were summoned and shots were fired at the residents by IFP supporters inside the hostel and security forces outside. A total of 42 people were killed, four by security forces.

THAGE, Joseph Masale , was abducted from his home in Siyabuswa, KwaNdebele, and tortured by IMBOKODO vigilantes on 1 January 1986. At Siyabuswa community hall, he and others were put in a room where the floor had been deliberately soaped to make it slippery. Mr Thage and others were then sjambokked and beaten where they fell. Between 200 and 360 individuals were abducted and assaulted for about 36 hours. The attacks, led by named KwaNdebele government officials, were designed to suppress resistance to INCORPORATION into KwaNdebele.

THAHETSI, Moeketsi Walter (17), an ANC supporter, died hours after being first stabbed by members of the Diboka Gang and then shot by SAP members in Masilo, Theunissen, OFS, on 21 May 1990. The Diboka Gang was a vigilante group supported by the police and opposed to the UDF and ANC.

THAISI, Matamo William (19), was severely beaten by members of the Bophuthatswana Police in Thaba Nchu, Bophuthatswana, in 1990. He was accused of being a student activist.

THAISI, Moramang David (57), a COUNCILLOR and a member of the DIKWANKWETLA NATIONAL PARTY (DNP), was seriously injured when he was stabbed, beaten and burnt by ANC supporters in BOTSHABELO, near Bloemfontein, on 29 January 1990. DNP members were frequently attacked at this time, allegedly because of the party's support for the QwaQwa homeland government.

THAISI, Tello Maria (51), a supporter of the DIKWANKWETLA NATIONAL PARTY (DNP), lost her home in an arson attack and was burnt when petrol was thrown at her and she was set alight by ANC supporters in BOTSHABELO, near Bloemfontein, on 29 January 1990. DNP members were frequently attacked at this time, allegedly because of the party's support for the QwaQwa homeland government.

THAKAGANE, Daniel (36), was arrested on 16 October 1992 in Taung, Bophuthatswana, and beaten by members of the Bophuthatswana Police while in detention. At the time, there was political conflict over the imposition of a new chief in the village.

THAKANY ANE, Monti Sabath (39), lost his house, bus and car when they were burnt by named ANC supporters in Schweizer-Reneke, Tvl, in February 1990.

THAKULU, Selinah Mafotho (25), an ANC supporter, was raped and then shot dead in an attack on the house of an MK operative by IFP supporters in Sharpeville, Vereeniging, Tvl, on 19 April 1992. Five people died in the attack, and three women were raped.

THALE, Keitumetse Elizabeth (48), was tear-gassed and severely beaten by a member of the Bophuthatswana Police at Lekubu, near Zeerust, Tvl, in May 1989. The incident occurred at the kraal of one of the chiefs involved in a dispute over the chieftainship of Lekubu village.

THALEDI, Jappie , an ANC civic leader, was shot and injured by IFP members during political conflict at Bushbuckridge, Lebowa, Northern Tvl, in April 1993. Two perpetrators were granted amnesty (AC/1999/0332).

THAMAE, Lesole David (32), a SANCO member, lost his home in Meqheleng, Ficksburg, OFS, on 3 August 1993, in an arson attack by ANC supporters. There was tension and conflict between the ANC and SANCO in the Ficksburg area at the time.

THAMAE, Motsamai Charles (61), an ANC supporter, had to flee his home in Germiston, Tvl, on 4 December 1990 because his life was threatened. His home was then looted by IFP supporters who had allegedly been armed and instructed by members of the SAP. Mr Thamae was a street committee leader involved in a rent boycott in the area.

THAMAGA, Elizabeth Setlaleweng (46), was shot by members of the SAP in Boichoko near Postmasburg, Cape, on 18 June 1993.

THAMAGA, Mosima Maphuthi (55), had her house burnt down on 2 February 1980 in GaMatlala, Lebowa, by supporters of Chief BK Matlala because she resisted Lebowa's proposed independence from South Africa. Her husband was also attacked and died two weeks later as a result of his injuries.

THAMAGA, Nana Martha (41), had her house petrol-bombed by ANC supporters in Khutsong, Carletonville, Tvl, in March 1990 Ms Thamaga's sister was married to a policeman at a time when the SAP were seen as enemies of the community.

THAMAGA, Steward , was detained and beaten to death by members of the Lebowa Police in GaMatlala, Lebowa, in February 1980 because he resisted Lebowa's proposed independence from South Africa as advocated by Chief BK Matlala.

THAMAGA, Tshwantshi Jacob , a People's Congress supporter, lost his house in an arson attack by supporters of Chief BK Matlala in GaMatlala, Lebowa, on 2 February 1980 because Mr Thamaga resisted Lebowa's proposed independence from South Africa. The village was cordoned off and Chief Matlala and his supporters attacked members of the People's Congress, burnt their houses and stole their livestock. Two people died and about 80 were wounded in the attack.

THAMI, Isaac , was killed by members of the SAP during political conflict in Guguletu, Cape Town, in 1978.

THANGANA, Siviwe George (31), a Post Office and Telecommunications Workers' Association member, was detained in February 1991 at Tamara police station, King William's Town, Cape, during the civil servants' strike in Zwelitsha, Ciskei.

THANGA VHUELELO, Tshikhakhisa Samuel (23), was detained at Tshitale police station, on 12 June 1986 and severely assaulted by named members of the Venda Police looking for information about resistance to the INCORPORATION of Vleifontein into Venda. A subsequent charge of public violence against Mr Thangavhuelelo was withdrawn but he spent several months in detention.

THANGA VHUELELO, Moshoni Piet (56), an ANC supporter, lost his house in an arson attack by named perpetrators in Louis Trichardt, Tvl, on 5 February 1990.

THANGO, Duduzile Flora (42), had her home burnt down by IFP supporters in Malukazi, KwaZulu, near Umlazi, Durban, during ongoing political conflict in the area in 1990.

THANGO, Dumisani Viviane (21), an ANC supporter, was shot dead in Ladysmith, Natal, on 13 November 1993 in continuing conflict between IFP and ANC supporters in the area.

THANJEKW AYO, Barnabas Ntsikelelo (34), left work on 12 March 1992 to travel home by train to Katlehong, Tvl. He was never seen again. It is believed he died during an incident of TRAIN VIOLENCE. The East Rand was a key site of train violence with the track from Katlehong to Kwesine station becoming the line with the highest risk in South Africa.

THANJEKW AYO, Bonginkosi (44), an ANC supporter, was shot and injured by Inkatha supporters, one of whom is named, at Inanda, near KwaMashu, Durban, on 18 December 1988.

THANJEKW AYO, Nkosikhona (23), an ANC supporter, was shot and injured by Inkatha supporters, one of whom is named, at Inanda, near KwaMashu, Durban, on 18 December 1988.

THANJEKW AYO, Raymond , an ANC supporter, was shot dead by Inkatha supporters, one of whom is named, at Inanda, near KwaMashu, Durban, on 18 December 1988.

THANJEKW AYO, Thabile Beatrice (39), an ANC supporter, had her home at Inanda, near KwaMashu, Durban, destroyed in an arson attack by Inkatha supporters, one of whom is named, on 18 December 1988.

THANTSHA, Frans (28), was severely beaten and later arrested for public violence, by named members of the Lebowa Police in Pietersburg, Tvl, on 2 July 1990. ANCYL members had called parents to discuss their constitution with them on the same day that a local businessman called his own meeting.

THANTSI, Bonakele , was detained with his brother and severely beaten in Knysna, Cape, in June 1986. Mr Thantsi spent three and a half months in detention at George prison, and became mentally ill while in custody. He was accused of an arson attack but was later acquitted of all charges.

THANTSI, John , was detained with his brother in Knysna, Cape, in June 1986, and was held for three and a half months under emergency regulations in George prison, Cape, where he was severely ill-treated. See POLICE BRUTALITY.

THARAGA, Leah , was burnt to death and her house set alight by a group of community residents in Venda on 10 March 1990. Nine people were killed and 11 houses burnt down in attacks on people accused of practising witchcraft to impede the community's campaign for re-incorporation of the homeland into South Africa. Two ANC supporters were refused amnesty (AC/2000/094).

THATO, Lebohlang Henry , was shot dead in Katlehong, Tvl, in 1993, allegedly by IFP supporters during conflict between the IFP and Basotho people living in the Moshoeshoe section in Katlehong.

THEBE, Agnes , survived when shots were fired into the home of the Ntsime family at Mmabatho, Bophuthatswana, during an attempted *coup d'état* on 10 February 1988. Two Bophuthatswana Defence Force members were granted amnesty for their role in the attempted coup (AC/2000/044).

THEBE, Alfred December (34), was shot and severely injured by members of the SAP in Doornkop, near Dobsonville, Soweto, Johannesburg, on 20 November 1980 when he assisted someone who was injured during a confrontation between students and police. Mr Thebe is paralysed as a result of his injuries.

THEBE, Gerald Babitsane (20), an AZASM member, was tortured by members of the SAP in Mafikeng, Bophuthatswana, after being detained with two others near the Botswana border, while attempting to leave the country on 27 July 1977.

THEBE, Joseph , was tortured by members of the SAP in Mafikeng, Bophuthatswana, after being detained with two others near the Botswana border, while attempting to leave the country on 27 July 1977.

THEBE, Moreng Walter Davids (28), an ANC supporter, was shot dead by an SAP member while waiting for a taxi in Kagisanong, Bloemfontein, on 31 May 1986. Mr Thebe had been repeatedly detained and harassed by the police.

THEBE, Phokwana Johanna (18), was severely beaten by members of the Bophuthatswana Police who prevented people from attending a rally on the day of Nelson Mandela's release in Hammanskraal, Tvl, in February 1990. Ms Thebe was five months pregnant and on her way to the clinic for a check-up. She lost her baby at seven months.

THEBE, Piet , was tortured by members of the SAP in Mafikeng, Bophuthatswana, after being detained with two others near the Botswana border, while attempting to leave the country on 27 July 1977.

CHECK, Graham W alter , sustained minor injuries when MK operatives detonated a car bomb using a remote control device outside the Ellis Park rugby stadium, Johannesburg, on 2 July 1988. Two spectators leaving the rugby match were killed and 37 others sustained minor and major injuries. Four operatives from MK's Special Operations Unit, including its commander, were granted amnesty (AC/2001/161).

THEKISHO, Gaarekwe Surprise (21), was shot and injured by members of the SAP in Huhudi, Vryburg, Cape, on 10 October 1990, while protesting against police shootings and beatings. Mr Thekisho was blinded in one eye.

THEKISHO, Jakoba Frans (40), was severely beaten by members of the Bophuthatswana Police who attacked a community meeting at the chief's kraal in Dryharts, Taung, Bophuthatswana, in April 1990.

THEKISHO, Neo Mirriam (63), was severely assaulted by members of the Bophuthatswana Police

in Taung, Bophuthatswana, in 1990 during conflict in the area between President Mangope and exiled Chief Sam Mankoroane.

THEKISO, Abram Motlhabane , was shot dead by members of the SAP in Ikageng, Potchefstroom, Tvl, on 1 March 1986 during protests against police brutality.

THEKISO, Eddie Simon (16), was shot dead in Sebokeng, Tvl, while attending a night vigil of a 'comrade' on 14 January 1990.

THEKISO, Job (24), an AZAPO supporter, was severely beaten by members of the SAP in Bekkersdal, near Westonaria, Tvl, in January 1989.

THEKISO, Michael Tsietsi (40), was shot dead by members of the SAP in Soweto, Johannesburg, on 17 August 1990 following clashes between IFP-supporting hostel-dwellers and ANC-supporting residents.

THELA, John Peter Jabulane (19), was severely injured when he was shot by his school principal in Waterval-Boven, Tvl, in 1986. Mr Thela was with a group of students protesting against the school principal at the time.

THELEDI, Jappie , was shot and killed by IFP supporters during political conflict at Bushbuckridge, Lebowa, on 13 June 1993. Mr Theledi was killed and two persons were injured in the attack. One perpetrator was granted amnesty (AC/1999/0343).

THELEDI, Phuti Evelyn (18), a Cosas member, was arrested in Vosloorus, Tvl, on 8 April 1986 and subsequently sentenced to two years' imprisonment. She was released on 18 October 1988. While at Klerksdorp prison, Ms Theledi was held in solitary confinement for a month and was allegedly deprived of food. Ms Theledi was arrested with nine other people including her mother after political conflict erupted in Vosloorus following the funeral of an MK operative.

THELEDI, Tshepo (16), an ANC supporter, was severely beaten and kicked, allegedly by members of the SADF, in Vosloorus, Tvl, in May 1986 after the burial of an MK operative who had allegedly been killed by police.

THELEDI, Wilhemina Mmakutu (39), was severely assaulted on 8 April 1986 and then detained briefly by members of the SAP who were looking for her children whom they alleged were involved in burning a neighbour's house. Ms Theledi's daughter was detained on the same day and later sentenced to two years' imprisonment. This incident occurred during escalating conflict in Vosloorus after the funeral of an MK operative. Ms Theledi had an operation on her eye as a result of the assault and continues to suffer from her injuries.

THEMA, Paulous Teboho (20), was shot by IFP supporters while he was standing with other people by the side of a road in Sebokeng, Tvl, on 15 May 1992. There were numerous attacks by unidentified gunmen who opened fire randomly at groups of people in Sebokeng at this time.

THEMANE, Samuel Isaac (19), was stabbed with knives and severely beaten on a train bound for

Germiston, Tvl, on 27 November 1992. A group of unidentified men boarded the train and attacked Mr Themane when he could not produce his identity document. See TRAIN VIOLENCE.

THEMBA, Eunice, the housekeeper of a senior MK commander in Mbabane, Swaziland, suffered intimidation by Eastern Transvaal Security Branch and *Vlakplaas* operatives at their home during 1988. Ms Themba was tied up and kept in the bathroom whilst the house was illegally searched. A *Vlakplaas* operative was granted amnesty (AC/2001/070).

THEMBA, Msisimanya Joseph (79), was shot and killed, allegedly by an IFP supporter, in Katlehong, Tvl, on 24 June 1993 during ongoing political conflict in the area.

THEMBA, Simon Kgosiemang (20), was injured in a shooting by named members of the Bophuthatswana Police in Mafikeng, Bophuthatswana, on 9 March 1994. On the previous day pupils had protested against teachers at a school in Madibogo village.

THEMBANI, Ndenzile W ilson, was shot dead by members of the SAP during unrest in Langa, Uitenhage, Cape, on 17 April 1985.

THEMBE, Brian, a member of the SAP, was shot dead in an armed attack by MK operatives on the Moroka police station, Soweto, Johannesburg, on 3 May 1979. Two MK operatives were granted amnesty for the attack (AC/2000/195).

THEMBELA, Zibokokwakhe Jef frey (22), an ANC supporter, was shot dead by members of the KWAZULU POLICE in Mpumalanga, KwaZulu, near Durban, on 12 November 1989, in intense political conflict.

THEMELI, Mushavho Victor (20), a student activist, was shot and severely injured by members of the SAP in Makwarela, Venda, in August 1977 while he was mobilising against the use of Afrikaans in schools at a student gathering in the local stadium.

THENJEKW AYO, Nkosinathi B, was one of four MK operatives killed in an ambush by Security Branch operatives near Piet Retief, Tvl, on 12 June 1988. See PIET RETIEF AMBUSHES. Fifteen Security Branch operatives, including the divisional commander of Eastern Transvaal and of *Vlakplaas*, were granted amnesty (AC/2001/273).

THENJW AYO, Innocent Nkosinathi, an MK operative, was shot dead when he was led into an ambush by *Vlakplaas* operatives near the Swaziland border in Piet Retief, Tvl, on 12 June 1988. Three other MK operatives were killed in the attack and a fourth was killed on the other side of the border. Their family members were notified and flown to Piet Retief to identify the bodies. The perpetrators applied for amnesty. See PIET RETIEF AMBUSHES.

THEODOPOLOS, A, was injured in a limpet mine explosion at the John Vorster Square police station in Johannesburg, on 4 March 1986. The head of MK's Special Operations was granted amnesty (AC/2001/003).

THETHWAYO, Mthokozisi James (27), an ANC supporter, was shot and severely injured when IFP supporters opened fire on people at a taxi rank in

Esikhawini, KwaZulu, near Empangeni, Natal, on 8 December 1991, allegedly in an attempt to drive ANC supporters from the area. Mr Thethwayo lost the sight in one eye as a result of the shooting.

THEUNISSEN, ACE, was injured when MK operatives detonated an explosive in a car outside the South African Air Force (SAAF) headquarters in Church Street, Pretoria, on 20 May 1983. Twenty-one people were killed and 217 injured. The overall commander of MK's Special Operations Unit and two MK operatives were granted amnesty (AC/2001/003 and AC/2001/023). See CHURCH STREET BOMBING, PRETORIA.

THEUNISSEN, HA, was injured when MK operatives detonated an explosive in a car outside the South African Air Force (SAAF) headquarters in Church Street, Pretoria, on 20 May 1983. Twenty-one people were killed and 217 injured. The overall commander of MK's Special Operations Unit and two MK operatives were granted amnesty (AC/2001/003 and AC/2001/023). See CHURCH STREET BOMBING, PRETORIA.

THEUNISSEN, Lizette, a civilian, was injured when APLA operatives opened fire in the Steaks restaurant in Claremont, Cape Town, on 26 December 1992. Five people were injured in the attack. See APLA ATTACKS. One APLA member was granted amnesty (AC/1998/0103).

THEUNISSEN, SD, was injured when MK operatives detonated an explosive in a car outside the South African Air Force (SAAF) headquarters in Church Street, Pretoria, on 20 May 1983. Twenty-one people were killed and 217 injured. The overall commander of MK's Special Operations Unit and two MK operatives were granted amnesty (AC/2001/003 and AC/2001/023). See CHURCH STREET BOMBING, PRETORIA.

THEYS, Christopher Thami, an activist, was arrested during the state of emergency in Johannesburg, on 12 June 1986 and detained at John Vorster Square, where he was tortured and kept in solitary confinement.

THEYS, Mildred (38), an ANC supporter, was severely assaulted by members of the SAP in June 1986 in Alexandra, Johannesburg, during the state of emergency.

THIBEDI, Dimakatso Mahae (18), had her home bombed by members of the Security Branch at Hammanskraal, Tvl, in 1987. The perpetrators applied for amnesty.

THIBEDI, Ipeleng Mahae (6), had her home bombed by members of the Security Branch in 1987 at Hammanskraal, Tvl. The perpetrators applied for amnesty.

THIBEDI, Jerry, a COSATU official, survived the bombing of his home at Makopane, Bophuthatswana, by a covert unit of the Northern Transvaal Security Branch on 22 October 1987. Immediately after the explosion, Mr Thibedi and members of his family were detained by the Bophuthatswana Security Branch.

Three Northern Transvaal Security Branch operatives were granted amnesty for the operation (AC/1999/030; AC/1999/031 and AC/1999/0272).

THIBEDI, Tshidi Sinah (25), had her home bombed by members of the Security Branch in 1987 at Hammanskraal, Tvl. The perpetrators applied for amnesty.

THIBELA, Thipanang Mathews , a UDF supporter, was shot and killed, by supporters of the Sofasonke Party in Mapaleng, Bushbuckridge, Lebowa, on 29 December 1989.

THIBELI, Elsie Mantai (aka 'Elsie Mokoena') (19), was one of two women killed by members of an ANC self-defence unit (SDU) in Sebokeng, Tvl, on 15 August 1993. The two women were believed to have been IFP collaborators. Two SDU members were granted amnesty (AC/1999/0346).

THIBILE, Litaba Jimmy (21), was shot dead in a DRIVE-BY SHOOTING in Vosloorus, Tvl, on 24 April 1992.

THIKA, Rapula (15), a Botswana citizen, was shot dead in an attack by SADF Special Forces and *Vlakplaas* operatives on homes at Dithharapeng village, Ramathlabama, Botswana, 1000 metres from the South African border, on 11 December 1988. An MK operative was also killed, and three homes were destroyed. The *Vlakplaas* commander and eight of his operatives were granted amnesty (AC/2001/108).

THIMULA, Assen Jeremia (aka 'Tallman Bam') , an MK operative, was one of four people killed in two ambushes by Eastern Transvaal Security Branch and *Vlakplaas* operatives on 14 August 1986. One ambush was near Nerston, Tvl, the other on the Swazi side of the border. Eleven Eastern Transvaal Security Branch and *Vlakplaas* operatives, including the commanders of Ermelo Security Branch and of *Vlakplaas*, were granted amnesty for the killing of the MK operatives (AC/2001/148).

THINANE, Elias Mvulane (26), an ANC supporter, was shot and injured by members of the SAP in Daveyton, Tvl, on 21 July 1993 during conflict between IFP and ANC supporters.

THINDA, Mongisi Sonny Tys (24), an ANC supporter, was detained, tortured with electric shocks and severely beaten by members of the SAP at the Reddersburg police station, OFS, in March 1988. He was one of an unknown number of youths who had been *toy-toying* and were taken to the police station, where they were beaten.

THINDA, Toko Koos Mvala (40), was assaulted by named SAP members in Reddersburg, OFS, on 2 September 1981 during the state of emergency. Mr Thinda was also assaulted by AWB members in Bloemfontein in September 1990. See POLICE BRUTALITY.

THINDA, Tuys, an ANC supporter, was severely beaten by alleged SAP members in Bloemfontein in 1989.

THIPE, Mogorosi Jacob , was stabbed to death by members of the THREE MILLION GANG in Kroonstad, OFS, on 2 March 1985, during political conflict.

THIPE, Petrus, was shot and killed by members of the SAP in KwaThema, Tvl, on 11 May 1985 during unrest in the area when a post office and the Kentucky Fried Chicken outlet were burnt down.

THIPE, Tolamo Paul (21), an MK cadre, was arrested on 14 June 1988 while crossing the border into Swaziland. He was detained for three months.

THIPE, Vincent Johannes Gaolaolwe (10), was shot and injured by members of the SAP outside his home

in Dithlake, Koffiefontein, OFS, in 1990. He was eating outside the house when police opened fire in his direction, injuring him.

THIPE, Zacharia Oshupile (32), an ANC supporter, was severely beaten by ANC members for breaking a stayaway call in Tikwana, Hoopstad, OFS, on 4 July 1992.

THITHIZA, Muntuza Sgadlane , was shot and killed by an IFP member during political conflict at Izingolweni, Port Shepsone, Natal, on 19 May 1991. An amnesty applicant testified that he killed Mr Thithiza because he believed him to be an ANC supporter. He was granted amnesty (AC/1999/0339).

THLAPI, Ramatua Nicholas , was abducted by members of the SAP in Ikageng, Potchefstroom, Tvl, on 21 March 1986.

THOABALA, Dikeledi Mar tha, was injured and suffered damage to property during the BOIPATONG MASSACRE by IFP supporters in Boipatong, near Vanderbijlpark, Tvl, on 17 June 1992, which left 45 people dead and 27 seriously injured. Thirteen perpetrators were granted amnesty; a further three applications were refused (AC/2000/209).

THOANE, Nthisane Paulina (13), was shot and injured by members of the SAP in Nyanga, Cape Town, on 26 December 1976, during political conflict between Nyanga residents and migrant workers from the hostels in the Christmas 1976 period.

THOBA, Mzuvukile , was shot and injured at a night vigil in Alexandra, Johannesburg, on 26 March 1991, allegedly by named IFP supporters. Fifteen people died in the attack which took place during intense conflict between ANC and IFP supporters in the area.

THOBEDI, Nicholas , was killed when police fired randomly at schoolchildren taking part in a stayaway in Sebokeng, Tvl, on 25 March 1986. At the time, there was tension over the presence of police in the township.

THOBEJANE, N , was injured when MK operatives detonated an explosive in a car outside the South African Air Force (SAAF) headquarters in Church Street, Pretoria, on 20 May 1983. Twenty-one people were killed and 217 injured. The overall commander of MK's Special Operations Unit and two MK operatives were granted amnesty (AC/2001/003 and AC/2001/023). See CHURCH STREET BOMBING, PRETORIA.

THOBEJANE, Tsoaledi Daniel (22), an AZAPO activist, lost an eye after being detained and tortured by named Lebowa Police members in Mahwelereng, Lebowa, on 4 April 1985.

THOBELA, Eva Zanele (19), a COSAS official, died on 17 June 1985 after a hand grenade was thrown into her home by named members of the SAP in Duduza, Nigel, Tvl, on 9 May 1985.

THOBELA, Joseph Fanikie , was shot dead, allegedly by named members of the SAP, at a taxi rank in Komatipoort, Tvl, on 1 May 1986.

THOBELA, Joseph , was arrested on 27 June 1985 at Duduza, Nigel, Tvl, shortly after his two student activist daughters died following a hand grenade explosion at their home. He was detained for 12 months and eventually charged with treason.

THOBELA, Patricia Sonto , a COSAS secretary, died when a hand grenade was thrown at her home by named members of the SAP in Duduza, Nigel, Tvl, on 9 May 1985.

THOBELA, Vusi Richard (37), an ANC member, was beaten and kept in solitary confinement by police for more than three months from 28 March 1993 at the Hazyview police station in Tvl. Mr Thobela was arrested while bringing in weapons and ammunition from Mozambique to distribute to East Rand SELF-DEFENCE UNITS (SDU), and he was sentenced to 15 years' imprisonment.

THOBELA, Zodwa Lephina , lost her house in a hand grenade attack by named members of the SAP at Duduza, Nigel, Tvl, on 9 May 1985. Ms Thobela lost two daughters as a result of the attack. They were both COSAS members.

THOBI, Douglas (24), an ANCYL supporter, was shot dead by a named member of the SAP in Sebokeng, Tvl, on 4 December 1992 during conflict between IFP and ANC supporters.

THOKO, Minah , was injured when her home, which belonged to an ANC supporter, was petrol-bombed by named perpetrators in Umbumbulu, KwaZulu, near Durban, on 6 June 1991 in ongoing conflict between ANC and IFP supporters.

THOKOANA, Lerotholi Ben (20), was shot dead by IFP supporters in Sharpeville, Vereeniging, Tvl, on 21 February 1992 during conflict between ANC and IFP supporters in the area.

THOLE, Zandisile Dudana (22), was shot by members of the SADF during intense public unrest in DUNCAN VILLAGE, East London, on 13 August 1985.

THOLO, Noto William (25), was shot and injured by a named member of the Municipal Police in Tembisa, Tvl, on 15 March 1986. Youths had targeted a nightclub owned by a local councillor when the policemen guarding the club gave chase, injuring Mr Tholo. At the time, local councillors and their property were often seen as legitimate targets in the struggle against apartheid.

THOMAS, Charmaine Daisy (23), was assaulted in her home in Enseleni, KwaZulu, near Empangeni, Natal, by members of the KWAZULU POLICE in 1990. The police wanted information on the whereabouts of her husband, a COSATU member.

THOMAS, Francis Thati (25), was severely beaten by members of the SAP in Ga-Kgapane, Lebowa, in 1986.

THOMI, Mzimkhulu Simon (17), died after being knocked down by a delivery van in Jouberton, Klerksdorp, Tvl, on 16 June 1976, the first day of the SOWETO UPRISING. The delivery truck was attacked by students and Mr Thomi was killed when the driver lost control of the vehicle.

THOMPSON, Glen , was shot dead by members of an ANC self-defence unit (SDU) who were fleeing from a roadblock in Dawn Park, Germiston, Tvl, on 29 October 1992. Another civilian was injured in the incident. Two SDU members were granted amnesty for the incident (AC/2001/197 and AC/2000/0139).

THOMPSON, Leon , an ANC supporter, was shot and killed when IFP supporters and Caprivi trainees carried out attacks on ANC supporters in Richmond, Natal, between 21 and 23 June 1991. See RICHMOND ATTACKS. One perpetrator was granted amnesty (AC/1999/217).

THOMPSON, Marsheen Thandi (37), was shot and injured by members of the SAP when her husband was arrested in Eldorado Park, Johannesburg, on 7 December 1983. Her husband and brother-in-law were suspected of being MK members. Ms Thompson's arm had to be amputated as a result of her injuries.

THOMPSON, Robert Patric (37), was arrested at his home in Eldorado Park, Johannesburg, on 7 December 1983 and detained without trial for two months, on suspicion of being an MK member. His wife was shot and injured during his arrest.

THOOE, Maria Mathooe (26), was shot and injured by members of the SAP and IFP supporters while watching an IFP funeral procession in Boipatong, Vanderbijlpark, Tvl, on 3 August 1991.

THOPI, Nomvula Clara (42), had her house at Inanda, near KwaMashu, Durban, destroyed in an arson attack on 12 June 1992 in ongoing conflict between ANC and IFP supporters in the area.

THORPE, Nawaaldien (18), a student activist and member of the BMW, was detained in Bonteheuwel, Cape Town, in July 1987, and was severely beaten by named and other members of a special police UNREST INVESTIGATION UNIT.

THOSE, Fanie Bafana , was shot by members of the SAP in Springs, Tvl, in July 1982 when management at Grootvlei mine called in police during a labour dispute.

THOSHOLO, Ndimiso Timoti (16), was shot in the head and permanently disabled while watching television in a house in Crossroads, Cape Town, on 10 December 1989. There were numerous deaths and injuries that month after members of the pro-government Crossroads committee broke away to support the ANC.

THUBANA, Yenu Johannes (32), had his house destroyed by supporters of Chief Mahlangu in Goederede, near Dennilton, KwaNdebele, in July 1975. Chief Mahlangu supported the INCORPORATION of Goederede into Lebowa because it would grant him chief rule, but many residents resisted INCORPORATION which resulted in violent conflict.

THUBANE, Geelbooi Bangani (19), was shot dead by members of the KwaNdebele Police in Moutse, KwaNdebele, on 1 June 1986 because he allegedly looked like a 'comrade'. The area was tense after the government attempted its INCORPORATION into KwaNdebele.

THUBE, Limakatso Maria (49), was severely burnt by ANC supporters in Koppies, OFS, on 6 November 1992, during political conflict in the area. Ms Thube and others were taken before a 'people's court' and were tried and sentenced to death by burning. She managed to escape after being set alight, but died three days later. Two of the alleged perpetrators were charged, convicted and sentenced to death. Their sentences were later commuted to life imprisonment.

THUHLO, Eric Moejalifa (15), an ANC supporter, was shot and severely injured by a named community COUNCILLOR in De Aar, Cape, on 27 October 1991.

THUKUZA YO, Soyiso Shadrack, a Transkei Defence Force (TDF) soldier, was injured during an ATTEMPTED COUP IN UMTATA, TRANSKEI, on 22 November 1990. Seven TDF soldiers were killed and some 33 wounded. Four of the coup conspirators were granted amnesty. Six *Vlakplaas* operatives were granted amnesty for providing arms for the attempted coup. An SADF Military Intelligence operative, who applied for amnesty for his role in supporting the coup, later withdrew his application (AC/2000/036; AC/2001/095 and AC/2001/199).

THULARE, Gregory, suffered an attempt on his life in 1986 when shots were fired at his home at Tembisa, Tvl, by a covert unit of the Northern Transvaal Security Branch who suspected him of supporting the ANC. Three Northern Transvaal Security Branch operatives, including the divisional commander, and a member of an SAP Special Investigation Unit were granted amnesty (AC/2001/0062).

THULE, Thuleleni (48), an IFP supporter, had her house burnt down by ANC supporters in Emabhezeni, Mpumalanga, KwaZulu, near Durban, on 25 August 1991, allegedly in an attempt to force the family to leave the area.

THULELA, Sonwabile (25), was shot and injured by named members of the SAP on 23 July 1985 at Phakamisa High School in Zwide, Port Elizabeth. Scholars were involved in a student protest when police randomly shot at students, killing two and injuring six others, including teachers. The perpetrators were found guilty of murder and attempted murder and were sentenced to ten years' imprisonment but did not serve their sentence.

THULO, Emily (35), was severely injured when she was repeatedly beaten by opponents of Chief Lion in Maboloko, Bophuthatswana, on 4 December 1976. At the time, there was a dispute between contesting groups over the chieftainship of the Bataung.

THULO, Martha Mampoke (23), was shot and injured by members of the SAP while she was collecting rent cards during a rent boycott in Khuma, Stilfontein, Tvl, on 28 February 1986. Police reportedly came to the hospital to arrest Ms Thulo, but nurses denied she was there and warned her to escape.

THULO, Norah Mpho, was shot in the hand and thigh in Sebokeng, Tvl, on 10 May 1992 during conflict between ANC-supporting residents and IFP-supporting hostel-dwellers.

THUNGO, Babazi Bhekuyise, an ANC supporter, was shot dead by IFP supporters in Johannesburg, on 6 April 1992 due to his trade union activities.

THUNTUL WANA, Nkululeko Simon (15), an ANC supporter, was shot dead by members of the SAP in Bongweni, Kokstad, Natal, on 2 May 1990, during extended Workers' Day protests. An inquest reportedly found that the perpetrators were acting in self-defence, though Nkululeko was shot in the back of the head.

THUNYISW A, Evelyn Masego (22), a SASCO member, was arrested by members of the SAP on 17 September 1977. She was tortured with electric shocks and kept in a dark room filled with teargas for three hours at the Warrenton police station in Vryburg, Cape. She had been on her way to Steve Biko's funeral in King William's Town, Cape.

THUPAEMANG, Gonnang Jack (19), was shot and injured by members of the SAP in Kuruman, Cape, on 11 February 1994, while *toy-toying* at his school. The students were protesting the poor condition of their school.

THUSANA, Mhoyi Amon (44), an ANC supporter, had his home burnt down by a representative of the Lebowa government in Casteel, Tzaneen, Tvl, in June 1986. Mr Thusana's name was on a list of people accused of witchcraft.

THUSI, Abednigo Maviyo, was killed in KwaMakhutha, Amanzimtoti, near Durban, allegedly by members of the KWAZULU POLICE (KZP), on 5 October 1991. KZP members were alleged to be colluding with the IFP and attacking ANC supporters.

THUSI, Dudzile Josephine, was shot dead by named IFP members at Ntuzze, KwaZulu, near Empangeni, Natal, on 28 June 1993 for not attending the weekly IFP general meetings. All those who failed to attend were labelled *amaqabane*.

THUSI, Ernest Beki (38), a member of the Sibongile Civic Association, was detained under emergency regulations in Newcastle, Natal, on 16 June 1986. In detention, he was severely beaten and tortured by members of the Security Branch, allegedly because he was thought to be involved in organising a rates boycott in Sibongile township.

THUSI, Kehla, an ANC supporter, was shot dead by fellow ANC supporters in Empangeni, Natal, on 15 July 1993 in the course of a serious internal feud.

THUSI, Maxwell, a member of the UDF-supporting Umlazi Youth League, was assaulted and then died from smoke inhalation when his house in Durban was attacked and burnt down on 23 October 1985. This incident occurred during ongoing conflict between UDF and Inkatha supporters following the killing of UDF leader Victoria Mxenge in August 1985.

THUSI, Mbeki Ziphred (22), a hostel-dweller, was abducted after leaving the hostel in Diepkloof, Soweto, Johannesburg, in August 1976 during conflict between residents, hostel-dwellers and police. He has never been seen since. A newspaper reported that six people were killed that day, two allegedly shot by police. **THUSI, Mkeyi Alpheus**, disappeared while travelling from Greytown to visit family in KwaMashu, Durban, during political conflict between ANC and IFP supporters in November 1990. He has not been seen since and is presumed dead.

THUSI, Sandile, was assaulted by Inkatha supporters in Durban on 23 October 1985 during political conflict following the killing of UDF leader Victoria Mxenge in August.

THUSI, Siphon Witness (24), was left paralysed after being assaulted with iron pipes and axes by IFP supporters on a recruitment drive in Isipingo, Natal, on 12 February 1993.

THUSI, Soni , was shot dead by an IFP supporter in Estcourt, Natal, on 26 October 1993. Mr Thusi had been invited to help the IFP supporters burn houses belonging to ANC supporters.

THUSI, Thembinkosi Wiseman (27), an ANC supporter, was shot and injured by Inkatha supporters in Inanda New Town, Durban, in November 1989. The following day his house was set alight and destroyed.

THUSI, Thembuyise , an IFP supporter, was shot dead by ANC supporters in Empangeni, Natal, on 15 July 1993.

THUSI, Thithi , a member of the Umlazi Youth League and a political activist, had her home destroyed in an arson attack at Durban on 23 October 1985 in intensifying conflict between UDF and Inkatha supporters following the killing of UDF leader Victoria Mxenge in August.

THUSINI, John Simphiwe , was shot and wounded when ANC security guards opened fire from the ANC headquarters at Shell House, Johannesburg, on a crowd of IFP marchers, on 28 March 1994. At least nine marchers were killed and around 100 injured. Ten ANC security guards were granted amnesty (AC/2000/142).

THUSINI, Nomfundo (10), was shot dead on January 1987 in the KWAMAKHUTHA MASSACRE at KwaMakhutha, Amanzimtoti, near Durban. Thirteen people were killed, including eight children, in an attack carried out by Inkatha supporters. Two former Inkatha members were granted amnesty for their role in planning the attack (AC/1999/0332).

THUSINI, Phumzile (8), was shot dead on January 1987 in the KWAMAKHUTHA MASSACRE at KwaMakhutha, Amanzimtoti, near Durban. Thirteen people were killed, including eight children, in an attack carried out by Inkatha supporters. Two former Inkatha members were granted amnesty for their role in planning the attack (AC/1999/0332).

THUSINI, Sanele (4), was shot dead on January 1987 in the KWAMAKHUTHA MASSACRE at KwaMakhutha, Amanzimtoti, near Durban. Thirteen people were killed, including eight children, in an attack carried out by Inkatha supporters. Two former Inkatha members were granted amnesty for their role in planning the attack (AC/1999/0332).

THUSINI, Vikiile (7), was shot dead on January 1987 in the KWAMAKHUTHA MASSACRE at KwaMakhutha, Amanzimtoti, near Durban. Thirteen people were killed, including eight children, in an attack carried out by Inkatha supporters. Two former Inkatha members were granted amnesty for their role in planning the attack (AC/1999/0332).

THUSIS, Mbuso (6), was shot dead on January 1987 in the KWAMAKHUTHA MASSACRE at KwaMakhutha, Amanzimtoti, near Durban. Thirteen people were killed, including eight children, in an attack carried out by Inkatha supporters. Two former Inkatha members were granted amnesty for their role in planning the attack (AC/1999/0332).

THUTSE, Mamonakane Steven , died after he was stabbed and stoned by followers of the local chief in Moganyaka, Lebowa, in November 1990. Mr Thutse was with a well-known opponent of the chief of the village, who had queried the use of community funds, when the incident occurred.

THUTSHANA, Ndihambile , was shot dead on 11 December 1990, allegedly by IFP supporters, during ongoing political conflict in Tokoza, Tvl.

THUTSHANA, Wilson (46), was stabbed and injured on 11 December 1990 in Tokoza, Tvl, allegedly by IFP supporters, during ongoing political conflict in the area.

THUTSHINI, Phumlile Pinky (5), had her family home destroyed in an arson attack by IFP supporters in Murchison, near Port Shepstone, Natal, during ongoing political conflict in the area in 1993.

THUTSHINI, Thokozile Jessie (60), an ANC supporter, survived an armed attack on her home in Bhambayi, near KwaMashu, Durban, on 1 January 1993, during ongoing political conflict between the 'RED' AND 'GREEN' FACTIONS.

THWABU, Siyabulela (22), an APLA member from Bizana, Transkei, was shot dead by Basotho paramilitary force members in March 1985 at Qacha's Nek, Lesotho, close to the Lesotho-Transkei border. Five other APLA members died in this incident, which occurred at a time of increased LLA activity in the area aimed at destabilising the pro-ANC government of Chief Leabua Jonathan. The Basotho security forces claimed they had mistaken the APLA unit for LLA members. APLA and the LLA were closely connected at the time.

THWALA, Anna Lesia (61), lost her house in a petrol bomb attack by ANC supporters in Ratanda, near Heidelberg, Tvl, on 24 July 1992 during conflict between rival unions. A labour dispute between striking COSATU-aligned FAWU workers and non-striking IFP-aligned UWUSA workers caused violent conflict in this township from July to December 1992.

THWALA, Cornelius (28), was shot in the arm by members of the SAP in Ratanda, near Heidelberg, Tvl, in July 1992 during conflict between rival unions. A labour dispute between striking COSATU-aligned FAWU workers and non-striking IFP-aligned UWUSA workers caused violent conflict in this township from July to December 1992.

THWALA, Daphney Nozipho (32), an ANC supporter, had her house burnt down by IFP supporters in Sonkombo, Ndwedwe, KwaZulu, near Durban, on 16 March 1994. See SONKOMBO ARSON ATTACKS.

THWALA, Martha Olga , was shot and injured, allegedly by IFP supporters, in a shebeen in Vosloorus, Tvl, on 16 June 1992, the anniversary of the 1976 SOWETO UPRISING. Seven people died in the attack and the shebeen-owner lost an eye.

THWALA, Mhlupheki (45), was beaten, hacked with axes, shot and his body was set alight by alleged ANC supporters in Nelspruit, Tvl, on 2 March 1985 because he was accused of stealing cattle during political conflict.

THWALA, Mntothini Jacob (43), had his home burnt down by IFP supporters during political conflict in Bhambayi, near KwaMashu, Durban, in 1992.

THWALA, Mxolisi , a suspected IFP member, was shot and killed by a member of an ANC self-defence unit (SDU) in Tokoza, Tvl, in 1993. Mr Thwala was allegedly given the option of joining the SDU or killing his own father, an IFP member. He refused the latter and was then shot dead. One SDU member was granted amnesty (AC/1999/0348).

THWALA, Simon Mosotho (64), was shot in the chest and eye by members of the SAP in Ratanda, near Heidelberg, Tvl, in July 1992 during conflict between rival unions. A labour dispute between striking COSATU-aligned FAWU workers and non-striking IFP-aligned UWUSA workers caused violent conflict in this township from July to December 1992.

THWALA, Tamsanqa William (23), was shot in the face by members of the ISU in Crossroads, Cape Town, on 19 June 1993, after marching with other residents to the police station to deliver a memorandum protesting against the violent forced removals of certain residents by a named Crossroads leader. Mr Thwala lost partial vision in an eye.

THWALA, Thulani Napoleon (40), was shot dead by IFP supporters from Steadville men's hostel at Ladysmith, Natal, on 20 September 1993 in continuing political conflict in the area.

THWALA, Zintle , an ANC supporter, was beaten by named perpetrators in Matatiele, Transkei, on 30 March 1990. A group of men associated with the traditional authorities and opposed to the launch of an ANC branch attacked numerous homes and persons associated with the ANC.

THWANE, Samuel Galeboe , was detained, beaten and subjected to electric shock treatment by members of the Special Branch in Mafikeng, Bophuthatswana, on 12 February 1988 after an attempted coup in the homeland.

THWANI, Mamoruti Johanna (51), a Sotho speaker, was severely beaten by Inkatha supporters in the Hlobane mine compound, near Vryheid, Natal, in February 1986. Zulus accused Xhosas and Sothos on the mines of being ANC supporters.

THYSE, Jan (49), a minister of religion and a UDF supporter, was arrested with 27 other clergy during the POLLSMOOR MARCH on 28 August 1985, and held in humiliating conditions for five days at Pollsmoor prison, Cape Town. The day after their arrest they were severely suffocated when a teargas canister was thrown into the closed police vehicle that was taking them to court.

TIBANE, Rinanga Simon (44), was severely beaten with sjamboks by members of the SAP at Matsulu, Kwangwane, during protests in the area on 16 May 1991.

TIBANE, Wilson (15), a UDF supporter, was shot dead by members of the SAP in Nkowankowa, Tzaneen, Tvl, as he participated in a march launching the UDF on 21 February 1986.

TIFI, Thembisa (11), was shot and injured by members of the SADF during intense public unrest in DUNCAN VILLAGE, East London, on 11 August 1985.

TIHABUDUGWANE, Mofana Stephen (26), a member of the Bophuthatswana Police, was burnt to

death when the Casspir he was driving in was set alight in Braklaagte, Bophuthatswana, on 1 July 1989. The incident occurred during violent opposition to the presence of security forces in Braklaagte and conflict over the INCORPORATION of Braklaagte and Leeuwfontein into Bophuthatswana.

TIKA, Tandeka Euglet (40), had her house petrol-bombed by UDF supporters in New Crossroads, Cape Town, on 19 March 1986.

TILE, Sicelo Raymond (15), an ANC supporter, was shot by members of the SAP while he was returning from a funeral in Grahamstown, Cape, in August 1977.

TILL, Brenda , was shot and injured when APLA operatives threw hand grenades at and opened fire on the congregation of St James' Church, Kenilworth, Cape Town, on 25 July 1993. Eleven people were killed and 58 wounded in the attack. See APLA ATTACKS. Three of four APLA members were granted amnesty for the attack. The fourth had his application struck off the roll for failing to attend the amnesty hearing (AC/1998/0018).

TIMANE, Themba , was shot and killed by members of the SAP in Matsulu, KaNgwane, in June 1986 during political conflict in the area.

TIMBA, Ethel Nomalungelo (40), an ANC supporter, was shot by members of the SAP while she was attending the funeral of a victim of violent political conflict in Nemato, Port Alfred, Cape, on 16 November 1984. She was then detained, charged with public violence, convicted and sentenced to seven years' imprisonment.

TIMBANE, Mkhotsane (52), had his house burnt down in Maboloko, Bophuthatswana, in 1975 during political conflict over the creation of Lebowa.

TIMOL, Ahmed Essop (30), a member of the ANC and SACP, died in a staged suicide after he had been detained and tortured by members of the Special Branch at John Vorster Square, Johannesburg, during October 1971.

TINA, Polisa (33), a PAC supporter, was shot dead by members of the SAP in December 1962 during a campaign against self-government in Cofimvaba, Transkei.

TINGANA, Nonkolelo , an ANC supporter, was assaulted by members of the CDF on 26 December 1991 in King William's Town, Cape.

TINGANA, Sipo Douglas (59), an ANC supporter, was severely beaten by members of the CDF and Ciskei Police at KwaMasele, near King William's Town, Cape, on 26 December 1991 during political conflict over the reimposition of the headman system.

TINI, Siyabonga Gideon (26), an IFP supporter, was declared dead on arrival at Baragwanath hospital, Soweto, Johannesburg, after he was shot by ANC supporters at Westgate in Johannesburg, on 21 November 1991.

TINTO, Christmas Fihla (35), an ANC member and later UDF official in Cape Town, was detained for long periods and severely tortured by named members of the SAP in 1960, 1963, 1968 and 1976. In this period he was banned for five years. He was also convicted

of ANC-related offences in 1963 and 1977 but was released from Robben Island after winning the appeals. He was detained in 1985 for several months and again in 1986 for 14 months. On his release in February 1988 he was placed under restriction orders.

TIRE, Carol Nosi , was assaulted by members of the Security Branch after she was detained under emergency regulations in Kimberley, Cape, in June 1986. She was released without charge after several months.

TIRO, Abram Onkgopotse (29), a founding member of SASO and the BPC representative in Botswana, was killed by a parcel-bomb explosion on 1 February 1974 at St Joseph's Catholic Mission in Khale, near Gaborone, Botswana. While the identity of the perpetrators has not been established, available evidence indicates that the assassination was the result of a South African security force operation. Mr Tiro was from Dinokana, near Zeerust, Tvl.

TIRO, Majalefa Andrew Sthando (13), was shot and injured by members of the SAP and the Riot Squad in Thabong, Welkom, OFS, in 1989, when police opened fire on students who were stoning their school during a protest. Majalefa was allegedly shot while running away from the protest.

TITOTI, Thamsanqa Bartholomeu (44), lost his home in Rweleleyathunya, Rouxville, OFS, on 23 September 1990, in an arson attack by ANC supporters, allegedly because he supported the school principal during a student boycott. Mr Titoti's wife, Ms Vuyelwa Magawu, was killed in the same attack.

TITUS, Floors Albertus (21), an ANC supporter and prominent political activist, was shot dead by a named member of the SAP in Welkom, OFS, in August 1991, allegedly in a targeted killing.

TITUS, Johannes Petrus Hendry (16), was shot and left with permanent serious injuries by members of the SAP in Athlone, Cape Town, on 3 September 1976, during the SOWETO UPRISING. He was detained for two weeks in 1986 under emergency regulations. See POLICE BRUTALITY.

TITUS, Raymond (22), an ANC supporter, was beaten by SAP members in Elsies River, Cape Town, during 1989. In 1992 he was arrested, taken to a bushy area, and severely beaten by police after a student protest march in Elsies River. See POLICE BRUTALITY.

TIYA, Aga Khan , an MK operative, was arrested in October 1988 in Umtata, Transkei. An arms cache was reportedly found at the same time. Two weeks after the arrest Mr Tiya appeared in the intensive care ward of the Umtata hospital, his throat having been cut while in custody. He was released and subsequently died under unexplained circumstances.

TIYA, Linah Nomvula (72), was shot by members of the SAP on 19 November 1985 in Mlungisi, Queenstown, Cape. The police were allegedly shooting at a person who had sought refuge in Mr Tiya's house.

TIYO, Fezile (48), an ANC supporter, was detained at his home in Mbekweni, Paarl, Cape, on 12 June 1986 and held for at least 18 months under emergency regulations in Victor Verster prison, Paarl. During his

detention he was tortured and held for periods in solitary confinement. See POLICE BRUTALITY.

TIYO, Moses Banzi (21), a UDF supporter, was detained and severely beaten by members of the SAP in Aberdeen, Cape, on 31 December 1985. He was charged with public violence, convicted and sentenced to three years' imprisonment with 18 months suspended for five years conditionally.

TIYO, Zoliswa Florence (11), was shot dead on 19 August 1976 in White Location, near Port Elizabeth, in the aftermath of the SOWETO UPRISING that had spread to townships around the country.

TJIANE, Jimmy , was beaten to death by IMBOKODO vigilantes in Moutse, KwaNdebele, on 1 January 1986 following government attempts to force INCORPORATION into KwaNdebele.

TJIANE, Philemon , was abducted from his home and severely assaulted by IMBOKODO vigilantes at Siyabuswa community hall on 1 January 1986. She and others were put in a room where the floor had been deliberately soaped to make it slippery and were then sjambokked and beaten where they fell. Between 200 and 360 individuals were abducted and assaulted for about 36 hours. The attacks, led by named KwaNdebele government officials, were designed to suppress resistance to INCORPORATION into KwaNdebele.

TJOTJO, Petr us , disappeared from the taxi rank in Vereeniging, Tvl, on 1 March 1993. A gangster known as the 'Vaal Monster', allegedly aligned to the IFP, is suspected of being involved because he was seen driving Mr Tjotjo's minibus after he disappeared. The KHETISI KHESWA GANG harassed the community and a key witness to the disappearance was allegedly raped by members of his gang.

TLADI, Basi , a civilian, was shot at by APLA operatives in Katlehong, Tvl, on 21 January 1993, allegedly because of the assistance he had given to the SAP in an investigation. See APLA ATTACKS. One APLA member was granted amnesty (AC/1998/0051).

TLADI, Lethula Jacob (65), was shot dead by members of the SAP in Thaba Nchu, Bophuthatswana, on 4 July 1975 during conflict over forced removals and the INCORPORATION of the area into Bophuthatswana and QwaQwa.

TLAKA, Johannes , was severely beaten in Moutse, KwaNdebele, on 1 January 1986 after government tried to force INCORPORATION into KwaNdebele.

TLAKA, William Letlakane (38), a SACCABU member, was shot dead by members of the Lebowa Police in Motetema, Tvl, on 8 March 1986.

TLAKE, Josias Mahau (14), was shot and killed by SAP members in Petrus Steyn, OFS, on 26 November 1987. The police sprayed teargas, destroying property, when they attempted to arrest him at his house in Petrus Steyn.

TLALE, Kereng Patrick (26), was shot and injured by named members of the SAP while trying to run away during intense political conflict in Lichtenburg, Tvl, on 13 August 1987.

TLALE, Mahlomola Isaac , an ANC supporter, was detained and beaten in Alexandra, Johannesburg, in September 1963.

TLALI, Sechele Benjamin (37), was severely beaten by members of the A-TEAM in Thabong, Welkom, OFS, on 13 November 1987.

TLAMAMA, Matsobane April , was arrested at Katjibane, KwaNdebele, in 1978 and detained for three years for resisting the INCORPORATION of the area into KwaNdebele.

TLANE, Thabang Ephraim , a ANCYL member, was shot dead by members of the SADF in Alexandra, Johannesburg, on 30 October 1993 during violence between IFP and ANC supporters.

TLHABATLHABA, Molehe Zacharia , an ANC supporter, was tortured at home in Jouberton, Klerksdorp, Tvl, on 21 March 1989 by members of the SAP, some of whom are named. He was interrogated about his political activities in the area.

TLHANYANE, Maitlomola David (21), was shot dead on 13 April 1991 in Khutsong, Carletonville, Tvl, by two people allegedly linked to the SAP. Mr Tlhanyane was involved in trying to forge a peace deal between rival factions of the ANC-aligned KHUTSONG YOUTH CONGRESS at the time.

TLHAPANE, Phillip Mosire , a founder member of the Mohlakeng Civic Association, was detained and tortured during the state of emergency in Randfontein and Krugersdorp, Tvl, in 1985.

TLISANE, Lebohng Samuel , was shot dead by members of the SAP in Khuma, Stilfontein, Tvl, on 28 February 1986.

TLOANE, Philemon Lesiba (17), a Soweto SRC member, was beaten to death by members of the SAP at Diepkloof, Soweto, Tvl, on 15 June 1977. A crowd of students had allegedly just fled when police vans arrived near a supermarket. Although he appeared from a different direction, Mr Tloane was attacked and beaten.

TLOU, Andries Thapi , was shot, stabbed and stoned to death by a named perpetrator in Sharpeville, Vereeniging, Tvl, on 13 August 1973.

TLOU, Charles Ngoti (21), an ANC supporter, was shot dead in an attack on CONTRALESA Chief Molefe's homestead at Nqutu, KwaZulu, near Vryheid, Natal, on 7 November 1993. The attack was allegedly motivated by Molefe's refusal to call up men in his area to defend the IFP. An IFP leader was implicated in the attack. Eleven ANC youths were killed and seven injured.

TLOU, Daniel Sekwakwa , had his home burnt down on 2 February 1980 at GaMatlala, Lebowa, by supporters of Chief BK Matlala because Mr Tlou resisted Lebowa's proposed independence from South Africa.

TLOU, Fani , was shot dead by IFP supporters at a night vigil in Alexandra, Johannesburg, on 26 March 1991. Alexandra was tense following clashes between IFP and ANC supporters.

TLOU, Hilda , was shot and injured by named IFP supporters at a night vigil in Alexandra, Johannesburg, on 26 March 1991. Fifteen people died in the attack after clashes between IFP and ANC supporters in the area.

TLOU, Jabulani Simon (27), was shot in the knee and left foot and beaten with a rifle butt, reportedly for refusing to supply named members of the KwaNdebele Police with liquor in Siyabuswa, KwaNdebele, on 29 June 1988.

TLOU, Khonjwe Peikie (34), had her house destroyed by supporters of Chief Mahlangu in July 1975 at Goederede, near Dennilton, KwaNdebele, during conflict over INCORPORATION into Lebowa. Chief Mahlangu supported incorporation because it would grant him chief rule but many residents resisted, causing violent conflict.

TLOU, Mdlophe Johanna (25), had her house destroyed by supporters of Chief Mahlangu in July 1975 at Goederede, near Dennilton, KwaNdebele, during conflict over INCORPORATION into Lebowa. Chief Mahlangu supported incorporation because it would grant him chief rule but many residents resisted, which caused violent conflict.

TLOU, Nyonkana Poppie (55), had her property destroyed by supporters of Chief Mahlangu in July 1975 at Goederede, near Dennilton, KwaNdebele, during conflict over INCORPORATION into Lebowa. Chief Mahlangu supported incorporation because it would grant him chief rule but many residents resisted, which caused violent conflict.

TLOU, Piet , was severely injured when a limpet mine, planted by an MK operative from the 'Dolphin Unit', exploded at the entrance to the Department of Foreign Affairs building in Johannesburg on 15 December 1983. Seven people were injured. Two MK operatives were granted amnesty (AC/2001/003).

TLOU, Rose , was shot dead by IFP supporters in Alexandra, Johannesburg, at a night vigil on 26 March 1991 following conflict between IFP-aligned hostel-dwellers and ANC-supporting residents.

TOBELA, Annah (46), an Inkatha supporter, had her house in Lindelani, near KwaMashu, Durban, burnt down by ANC supporters on 6 December 1989.

TOBEZWENI, Mandla (30), an ANC supporter, was detained on 20 July 1987 in Mdantsane, Ciskei, in a clampdown on ANC and MK operatives. In detention, he was tortured by members of the Ciskei Police on 20 and 22 July 1987.

TOBIAS, Molefi Richard (43), was hacked and injured in Sebokeng, Tvl, on 22 July 1990 during an attack by IFP supporters after an IFP rally at the Sebokeng stadium. Nineteen people were killed in this incident.

TOBILA, Mnube , sustained minor injuries when MK operatives detonated a car bomb using a remote control device outside the Ellis Park rugby stadium, Johannesburg, on 2 July 1988. Two spectators leaving the rugby match were killed and 37 others sustained minor and major injuries. Four operatives from MK's Special Operations Unit, including its commander, were granted amnesty (AC/2001/161).

TOBIN, Derek (45), was shot and injured when APLA operatives threw hand grenades at and opened fire on the congregation of St James' Church, Kenilworth, Cape Town, on 25 July 1993. Eleven people were killed and 58 wounded in the attack. See APLA

ATTACKS. Three of four APLA members were granted amnesty for the attack. The fourth had his application struck off the roll for failing to attend the amnesty hearing (AC/1998/0018).

TOD, Michael Gor don , was injured in what became known as the MAGOO'S BAR BOMBING in Durban on 14 June 1986. The explosion killed three women and injured at least 74 other people. Seven MK operatives were granted amnesty (AC/2001/128).

TOFILE, Golden Sidaphi (21), was severely beaten on his arrest in Paarl, Cape, on 18 June 1986. He was then detained under emergency regulations for three months at Victor Verster prison. See POLICE BRUTALITY.

TOFILE, Victoria (40), was shot and injured in Tokoza, Tvl, on 22 May 1993 by a group of armed attackers, allegedly IFP supporters, who came to her shop and randomly opened fire, killing her brother and seriously injuring her young cousin. Earlier that day nine people were killed and 69 injured in clashes between ANC and IFP supporters and police. Violence erupted after a group of unidentified gunmen fired at Tokoza hostel during an ANC march to present a petition at the Alberton police station.

TOFU, Wilfred (73), a community COUNCILLOR and PAC supporter, lost his house in an arson attack in Mfuleni, Cape Town, in 1992, during the ANC's campaign to force councillors to resign.

TOHLANG, Blandina , suffered damage to property during the BOIPATONG MASSACRE by IFP supporters in Boipatong, near Vanderbijlpark, Tvl, on 17 June 1992, which left 45 people dead and 27 seriously injured. Thirteen perpetrators were granted amnesty; a further three applications were refused (AC/2000/209).

TOISE, Mtshutshisisi Christopher (50), a local squatter leader and MK operative, was detained and tortured by named policemen in Guguletu, Cape Town, in April 1986. He was charged with murder but was acquitted. He lost his home near Crossroads, Cape Town, in May 1986 during the attacks by WITDOEKE vigilantes. He was severely beaten and detained by police under SECTION 29 in February 1989 and was sentenced to one year's imprisonment.

TOKO, Goodman (24), was shot dead by members of the CDF near Egerton railway station, Mdantsane, Ciskei, on 4 August 1983 during the MDANTSANE BUS BOYCOTT.

TOKO, Monwabisi (21), a UDF supporter and COSATU member, lost his home in an arson attack by WITDOEKE vigilantes near Crossroads, Cape Town, in May 1986 during the mass destruction of UDF-supporting squatter camps by the vigilantes, acting with the tacit approval and aid of the security forces. During these events he was also shot and injured by the SAP.

TOKO, Raymond (24), was severely beaten by members of the SAP at his home in Zweletemba, Worcester, Cape, on 16 June 1986. He was then detained for three months under emergency regulations. See POLICE BRUTALITY.

TOKOTA, Mzwandile Wellington (49), an ANC supporter, was assaulted by members of the CDF in Dikidikana, near King William's Town, Cape, on 6

September 1992 while attending a meeting at Mngqesha Primary School.

TOKWE, Nomvana Yvonne (14), was shot by members of the SAP while returning from a funeral service in Port Alfred, Cape, on 16 November 1984.

TOKWE, Richard (54), a UDF supporter, was detained and tortured by members of the Transkei Police during political conflict in Butterworth, Transkei, in August 1985.

TOLI, Mlungisi Joseph (18), was abducted and beaten by ANC supporters in Kroonstad, OFS, in February 1991, following his acquittal on a charge of killing an ANC 'comrade'. He then joined the THREE MILLION GANG. In June 1991, Mr Toli was detained, beaten and tortured by members of the SAP, allegedly because he had information about the activities of the gang.

TOLO, Joseph Manne (48), was constantly harassed by Chief Ledwaba and his supporters in Mahwelereng, Lebowa, in 1977 and eventually his home was destroyed.

TOLO, Olibile Samuel Shakes (20), was arrested in Rustenburg, Tvl, in September 1977 and taken to John Vorster Square where he was detained and tortured by members of the SAP. Police mistook him for his brother who was in exile in Lusaka and detained him for seven months without trial.

TOLWANA, Nomvuyo Rebecca (23), was badly burnt in a petrol bomb attack by a named UDF supporter during political conflict between UDF and AZAPO supporters at New Brighton, Port Elizabeth, on 19 November 1986. Ms Tolwana's boyfriend died in the attack.

TOM, Andile Goodman (16), was arrested, beaten and tortured by members of the SAP in Tembisa, Tvl, in 1984.

TOM, Bhabha W iler es (45), was shot dead by named perpetrators during conflict between the ANC and PAC supporters in Nqwaneni, Mount Fletcher, Transkei, on 22 December 1993.

TOM, Jabulane Lucas (28), was shot dead during ongoing political conflict in Vosloorus, Tvl, while on his way to the shops on 14 November 1993.

TOM, Mkongozeli Tharborn (18), a UDF supporter, was tear-gassed in his cell after being arrested on charges of public violence in Richmond, Cape, on 29 November 1985. After two months in custody he was convicted and sentenced to seven cuts. Mr Tom was detained on 16 June 1986 and held under emergency regulations for three months at Middelburg prison, Cape. See POLICE BRUTALITY.

TOM, Nofungile Letticia (39), lost her home in an arson attack during conflict between ANC and PAC supporters in Mount Fletcher, Transkei, on 22 December 1993.

TOM, Thembekile Matthews (26), was left paralysed after being sjambokked and shot by named SPECIAL CONSTABLES in Grahamstown, Cape, on 29 April 1986.

TOM, Thembinkosi (33), an ANC supporter, was shot dead by members of the SAP on 22 December 1993 in Mount Fletcher, Transkei, during political conflict.

TOM, Velelo Gardner (28), an MK operative, spent lengthy periods in detention in Butterworth,

Willowvale and Umtata, Transkei, between 1981 and 1988. While in detention, he was tortured by members of the Transkei Security Branch. One Transkei Security Branch operative was granted amnesty for the torture of Mr Tom at Norwood police station, Umtata, in July and August 1987 (AC/2000/076).

TOM, Vintwambi, an SANCO member, was shot and killed by members of the SAP during political conflict in Mount Fletcher, Transkei, on 22 December 1993.

TOM, Vuyani (17), an ANC supporter, was shot and injured by members of the CDF in Bisho, Ciskei, on 7 September 1992 during an ANC protest march to demand free political activity in Ciskei. Thirty people were killed and 200 people injured in the event which became known as the BISHO MASSACRE. Two members of the former CDF were refused amnesty for the shooting (AC/2000/122).

TOMMY, Zervi Gabriel (45), was shot and severely injured by members of the IFP-aligned KHUMALO GANG in Tokoza, Tvl, on 1 August 1993.

TOMOTOMO, Cornelius, was shot by IFP supporters in Pimville, Soweto, Tvl, on 17 August 1990. Mr Tomotomo was killed after clashes between IFP-supporting hostel-dwellers and ANC-supporting residents.

TOMSANA, Johnson Dalixolo (18), was shot in both legs by members of the SAP while taking part in a *toyitoyi* demonstration in Khayamnandi, Steynsburg, Cape, on 4 July 1985. At the time, there was a campaign against Black Local Authorities and SPECIAL CONSTABLES.

TOMTALA, Vuyani Isaac (21), an ANC underground member, was severely tortured by members of the Security Branch in Mafeking after returning from Botswana in 1974. He eventually returned to Transkei, where he was periodically detained, tortured and placed under house arrest.

TONETTI, G, was injured in what became known as the MAGOO'S BAR BOMBING in Durban on 14 June 1986. The explosion killed three women and injured at least 74 other people. Seven MK operatives were granted amnesty (AC/2001/128).

TONGA, Bafana (42), lost his house in an arson attack in Bhambayi, near KwaMashu, Durban, during 1993, in ongoing political conflict between the 'RED' AND 'GREEN' FACTIONS.

TONGA, Dlayizeka, an ANC member, was stabbed to death on 8 March 1994 in Flagstaff, Transkei, by men who had come from the Great Place of Xopozo. At the time, there was conflict between the chief's supporters and ANC supporters.

TONGA, Pikane William (35), a PAC supporter, was arrested in Queenstown, Cape, on 9 December 1962, and was sentenced to 15 years' imprisonment on Robben Island, Cape Town.

TONISI, Masibulele Maxwell (aka 'Hobo W alter') (23), an MK operative from Mdantsane, Ciskei, was executed in 1984 in the Pango camp in Angola, for his part in a mutiny. Following mutinies in the Viana and Pango camps in 1984, two military tribunals ordered the execution of seven MK operatives. Mr Tonisi was one of those executed. See ANC CAMPS.

TONJENI, Africa Zwelethu (17), an ANC supporter, was shot and injured by SAP members in Tumahole, Parys, OFS, on 23 September 1993, during a march to the municipal offices to hand over a list of grievances about services.

TONKY, Tina, a passenger on a Translux bus, was injured when APLA operatives fired at a Translux bus at the Gamka River Bridge, Beaufort West, Cape, on the 27 August 1993. Eight people were injured in the attack. See APLA ATTACKS. One perpetrator was granted amnesty (AC/2000/167).

TONTSI, Lulamile James (18), was sjambokked and kicked until he bled by a named policeman at his home in Khayamnandi, Despatch, Cape, in June 1981, allegedly because he took part in a *toyitoyi* demonstration during a bus boycott. He was later sentenced to six lashes.

TONYELA, Miseka (23), a SAYCO member, was burnt to death in an explosion caused by members of the SAP in Grahamstown, Cape, on 22 May 1985.

TORA, Mthuthuzeli Wellington (29), was shot and injured and then detained by members of the SAP in June 1977. The incident occurred while Mr Tora was on his way to fetch some school children. Police apparently mistook him for a demonstrator during the nationwide protest against the introduction of Afrikaans as a medium of instruction.

TOTA, Tusi David, died after he was shot by members of the SAP in Sharpeville, Vereeniging, Tvl, on 3 September 1984. There was a stayaway in the township at the time, and Mr Tota was allegedly shot while participating in a march.

TOTO, Fexie Siphwo (15), an ANC supporter, disappeared from Grahamstown, Cape, in March 1989. At the time he was awaiting trial on charges of having burnt a body in Steynsburg, Cape. He has not been seen since.

TOTOLO, Agnes Ouma (17), was shot and severely injured by members of one faction of the ANC-aligned KHUTSONG YOUTH CONGRESS and the SAP in Khutsong, Carletonville, Tvl, in December 1990 when a night vigil for an ANC supporter was attacked.

TOTOLO, Ngaba Samuel (18), a COSAS member, was detained and tortured several times in 1984 and 1986 in Bothaville, OFS, allegedly because of his role in the campaign to overthrow local government structures.

TOTOTO, Cliff ford (36), an ANC supporter, was shot and injured, allegedly by IFP supporters, at his home in Zuma Section, Katlehong, Tvl, on 13 June 1993. His neighbour, an IFP supporter, had been shot earlier and police were removing property from her house when Mr Tototo was shot.

TOTOTO, Elliot Mcebisi (48), was shot dead during intense political conflict in Zonkesizwe, Katlehong, Tvl, on 19 November 1990, allegedly by IFP supporters.

TOTWANA, Nompumelelo (39), had her house in Bhambayi, near KwaMashu, Durban, burnt down in fighting between ANC and IFP supporters, the latter allegedly supported by members of the ISU, in June 1993. See 'RED' AND 'GREEN' FACTIONS.

TOWEEL, HJ, was injured when MK operatives detonated an explosive in a car outside the South African Air Force (SAAF) headquarters in Church Street, Pretoria, on 20 May 1983. Twenty-one people were killed and 217 injured. The overall commander of MK's Special Operations Unit and two MK operatives were granted amnesty (AC/2001/003 and AC/2001/023). See CHURCH STREET BOMBING, PRETORIA.

TOYANA, Andile (22), was detained under the Terrorism Act and beaten while in police custody at King William's Town, Cape, in 1976.

TOYANA, Nombeko Amelia (40), a SANCO member, was tied to her bed and beaten in Khayelitsha, Cape Town, in 1992, by men wearing balaclavas. See BALACLAVA GROUPS.

TOYANA, Zukiswa, was severely beaten by men wearing balaclavas in Khayelitsha, Cape Town, in 1992, allegedly because her mother was a SANCO member. See BALACLAVA GROUPS.

TOYI, Velisile Lopy, was shot by members of the SAP while he was attending the funeral procession of an unrest victim at Dlepu stadium in Grahamstown, Cape, on 4 April 1985.

TOYISI, Mzwelifa, a youth activist, was tortured by named members of the Ciskei Police at the Dimbaza police station, Ciskei, on 16 June 1985, along with three of his comrades. They were then detained for three months.

TROJAK, Geor ge, was injured when MK operatives detonated an explosive in a car outside the South African Air Force (SAAF) headquarters in Church Street, Pretoria, on 20 May 1983. Twenty-one people were killed and 217 injured. The overall commander of MK's Special Operations Unit and two MK operatives were granted amnesty (AC/2001/003 and AC/2001/023). See CHURCH STREET BOMBING, PRETORIA.

TROLLIP, Catharina Elizabetha Magrieta, was in the vicinity of a car bomb which exploded outside the NBS building in Witbank, Tvl, on 24 October 1988, causing her to faint. The building was used for commercial purposes, but also housed the Witbank Security Branch offices. Three people were killed and over 20 were injured, mainly civilians. Two MK operatives were granted amnesty for the bombing (AC/2000/055).

TROLLIP, John R, was severely injured when APLA operatives threw hand grenades at and opened fire on patrons at the Crazy Beat Disco in Newcastle, Natal, on 14 February 1994. One person was shot dead and several others were injured in the attack. See APLA ATTACKS. Three APLA operatives were granted amnesty (AC/1998/0016).

TROLLIP, T (18), was one of 18 people injured in a limpet mine explosion at a bus stop near the Checkers shopping complex in Silverton, Tvl, on 4 July 1986. Four MK operatives were granted amnesty for the attack (AC/1999/0257).

TROM, Balisani Jackson (50), an ANC member from Lady Frere, Transkei, was shot dead in an attack by SADF Special Forces operatives on several ANC houses and a block of flats in Maseru, Lesotho, on 9

December 1982. Thirty South Africans and 12 citizens of Lesotho were killed in the midnight attack. Mr Trom's wife and four children survived the attack.

TROMP, Jan, was assaulted, hacked and burnt to death by members of the IFP-aligned KHUMALO GANG in Tokoza, Tvl, on 1 August 1993.

TRUEBODY, Philip, was injured in what became known as the MAGOO'S BAR BOMBING in Durban on 14 June 1986. The explosion killed three women and injured at least 74 other people. Seven MK operatives were granted amnesty (AC/2001/128).

TRUSSELL, Julian Angelo (21), was shot in the foot by members of the SAP in Bosmont, Johannesburg, in 1980 during a stand-off between residents and police during student protests in the area.

TRUTER, Christopher (15), was shot by members of the SAP in Bonteheuwel, Cape Town, on 25 August 1976, and died six days later, during the SOWETO UPRISING.

TSATSANE, Paulina Matsie (68), was severely beaten by members of the Bophuthatswana Police in Phokeng, Bophuthatswana, on 21 March 1991 on her way to a community meeting to discuss conflict between the Bafokeng tribe and the Bophuthatswana government.

TSATSI, Maboe (aka Matshidiso Charles and Gary Nene) (32), an MK operative, was shot dead by members of the SAP and the Bophuthatswana police on 5 January 1985.

TSATSI, Paseka Emmanuel, was injured when police opened fire on a student protest march in Viljoenskroon, OFS, on 19 April 1990. Five protesters were killed and six others injured in the shooting.

TSATSI, Richard, a member of SADF 21 Battalion, died under mysterious circumstances in Tokoza, Tvl, in 1994, two years after a friend and colleague in SADF 21 Battalion also died in mysterious circumstances. Mr Tsatsi had allegedly told his colleague's wife he thought his friend had been kidnapped and that officers in their unit wanted to kill him. Mr Tsatsi was a key witness in the case into his friend's death. It is alleged that members of the SADF were involved in Mr Tsatsi's death.

TSEBE, Johannes Matsobane (24), was shot and seriously injured by members of the ISU in Hammanskraal, Tvl, on 11 March 1994 shortly after the collapse of the Bophuthatswana government. Angry residents attacked and burnt down government buildings resulting in violent clashes between residents and security forces sent into the area ostensibly to restore order.

TSEHLOANE, Lentsoe Raymond (24), an ANC supporter, was severely assaulted and injured by members of the Transkei Defence Force in Pontseng, Matatielie, Natal, on 8 February 1990. They suspected him of involvement in an arson attack in the Transkei.

TSEKA, Kodi Lawr ence, was beaten to death, by members of the SADF in Masemola Village, Nebo, Lebowa, in June 1986. Mr Tseka reportedly left home to bath in the river and returned seriously injured. He was taken to hospital where he died. A witness

reports that he saw Mr Tseka being beaten by members of the SADF.

TSEKELA, Mor ero (35), was attacked and killed by IFP supporters in Mzimhlophe, Soweto, Tvl, on 27 April 1991 during conflict between mainly ANC-supporting residents and IFP-supporting hostel-dwellers.

TSEKI, Lekhotla Michael (18), was shot and severely injured by SAP members during a student boycott in Bultfontein, OFS, on 28 February 1990. Police opened fire during violent protest action on the school premises.

TSELANA, Thabitha Ramatsobane (44), an ANC supporter, was beaten with knobkerries by a named perpetrator in Ga-Chipana village near Pietersburg, Tvl, in February 1980.

TSELANE, Baniti David (52), was arrested and tortured by members of the Bophuthatswana Police in Zeerust, Tvl, on 6 July 1989 when he resisted the forced INCORPORATION of Mokgola village into Bophuthatswana. During 1989, about 25 000 residents were relocated from South Africa into Bophuthatswana which resulted in harassment by Bophuthatswana Police and those civilians who supported the homeland government.

TSELE, (first name not given) (child), was detained with her mother for five days without food at the Mmabatho police station in Leeuwfontein, Tvl, during July 1989. There was fierce resistance at the time to the forceful INCORPORATION of Leeuwfontein and Braklaagte into Bophuthatswana and a meeting held by the two communities was violently dispersed. Two policeman and two civilians died in the resulting conflict.

TSELE, Bhekokwale Elijah, an IFP supporter, was shot dead when members of an ANC self-defence unit (SDU) opened fire on IFP supporters on their way to a meeting at the Tokoza stadium on the East Rand, Tvl, on 8 September 1991. Sixteen people were killed and ten were injured in the attack. One SDU member was granted amnesty for the attack (AC/1999/00225). See TOKOZA ATTACKS.

TSELE, Butane Joe, a UDF supporter, was shot dead at his home in Bophuthatswana by a covert unit of the Northern Transvaal Security Branch during 1986. The divisional commander of Northern Transvaal Security Branch and one of his operatives were granted amnesty (AC/1999/0030).

TSELE, Joseph Seun, was shot dead by members of the SAP in Jouberton, Klerksdorp, Tvl, on 31 January 1986 during political conflict in the area. Police placed severe restrictions on his funeral and threatened the family with arrest if there was any political activity at the funeral.

TSELE, Lele Dorah (35), an ANC supporter, was detained for five days without food and severely beaten daily during July 1989 at the Mmabatho police station, Leeuwfontein, Tvl, allegedly by members of the Bophuthatswana Police. There was fierce resistance at the time to the forceful INCORPORATION of Leeuwfontein and Braklaagte into Bophuthatswana and a meeting held by the two communities was violently dispersed. Two policeman and two civilians died in the resulting conflict.

TSEMANE, James, a civilian, was shot execution-style by APLA operatives when he attempted to rescue two other civilians, during an armed vehicle ambush by the operatives, between Herschel and Lady Grey, OFS, on 19 November 1992. Three people were killed and five injured in the ambush. See APLA ATTACKS. Two APLA members were granted amnesty (AC/2001/134).

TSEMBEI, Hawu Philda (40), was assaulted, injured and had her house burnt down by members of the SAP during a raid on her house in Bizana, Transkei, during the PONDOLAND REVOLT in 1960. She had a miscarriage as a result of her injuries. Her husband, a member of IKONGO, was arrested at gunpoint by SAP members.

TSEMBEYI, Ncamile, an ANC supporter, was imprisoned and severely beaten by members of the SAP in 1960 in Bizana, Transkei, during the PONDOLAND REVOLT. Mr Tsembeiyi was mentally disturbed upon his release and died five days later.

TSENASE, Clement Tsietsi (32), was severely beaten by members of the SAP in Brits, Tvl, on 8 August 1984. He was reportedly waiting to board a bus during a strike by bus drivers.

TSENOLI, Mosala Andrew Potlaki (15), a COSAS activist, was severely tortured by members of the Security Branch in Ladybrand, OFS, in 1984, allegedly because he played a part in organising a SCHOOL BOYCOTT. Mosala Tsenoli suffered permanent mental damage as a result of his injuries, and could not complete his schooling.

TSENOLI, Pule Firkins Pumiks (20), an ANC supporter, was hit with a gun, put into a coffin and tear-gassed by a named member of the Security Branch in Ladybrand, OFS, in 1986, allegedly because he was mobilising students during the SCHOOL BOYCOTTS.

TSENZE, Nowowo Emily 'Nowakes' (35), was severely beaten by members of the SAP in Nkqubela township, Robertson, Cape, on 16 June 1986. The police were forcing township residents to clean up the area where a boycott of service fees was in place.

TSETSEI, Kiepie Themba, was shot by named members of the SAP in Phiritona, Heilbron, OFS, on 22 July 1992. Police opened fire to disperse a crowd of protesters gathered in the street. Mr Tsetsei had not been part of the gathering and was shot in his own yard. He died from his injuries.

TSEUNE, Catherine Reabetswe (56), a member of the Schools' Crisis Committee, was severely injured when her house was petrol-bombed by members of the Bophuthatswana Police in Ga-Rankuwa, Bophuthatswana, on 5 April 1986 during a period of conflict between the community and the Bophuthatswana government.

TSEWU, Kwalukwala Barry, a Poqo activist, was imprisoned for a year in 1962 during political conflict in Transkei, and placed under house arrest for five years in East London. On his release from prison, Mr Tsewu was vomiting blood and suffering from chest pains.

TSHABA, Lucas, was injured in a bomb explosion in Volksrust, Tvl, in June 1988, allegedly planted by a member of one of the liberation movements.

TSHABALALA, Aaron Phikabu (48), was hacked to death by armed men who boarded a Soweto-bound train at Jeppe station, and began their attack as the train passed through George Goch station, on 13 September 1990. The attackers moved through three carriages, killing approximately 26 people. See TRAIN VIOLENCE.

TSHABALALA, Alfred (49), an IFP supporter, was strangled to death, allegedly by ANC-aligned self-defence unit members in Katlehong, Tvl, on 23 July 1992.

TSHABALALA, Amos Buti, was abducted into a Tokoza hostel with a group of friends, allegedly by IFP supporters, in Tokoza, Tvl, on 1 August 1993. Although his friends escaped, Mr Tshabalala has not been seen since.

TSHABALALA, Anna Lisebo (38), was shot in the back, allegedly by members of the SADF, in Katlehong, Tvl, on 13 November 1993.

TSHABALALA, Ben Mnyamana, was stabbed, hacked and set alight by UDF supporters in Mpumalanga, KwaZulu, near Durban, on 26 March 1989 in intense political conflict in the area.

TSHABALALA, Boy (36), an ANC supporter, was stabbed and beaten when his house in Bhambayi, near KwaMashu, Durban, was burnt down by IFP supporters on 10 June 1993 in ongoing political conflict between the 'RED' AND 'GREEN' FACTIONS.

TSHABALALA, Christina Nomvula (41), an ANC supporter, had her house in Esikhawini, KwaZulu, near Empangeni, Natal, burnt down by members of the ESIKHAWINI HIT SQUAD on 22 April 1994. The family home had also been burnt down by unidentified perpetrators a month earlier.

TSHABALALA, David Mtshengezeni (26), was shot dead in Katlehong, Tvl, on 7 October 1991, allegedly by members of the SAP. Mr Tshabalala was one of 20 people killed and 26 injured during violence following the funeral of Sam Ntuli, the assassinated general secretary of the Civic Association of the Southern Transvaal when unidentified gunmen opened fire on mourners. Police were allegedly responsible for at least four of the deaths. See NTULI FUNERAL.

TSHABALALA, Enoch Doctor (16), was detained and tortured by named members of the SAP in Siyathemba, near Balfour, Tvl, on 16 September 1986. Enoch was accused of burning down a school and instigating student protests during the partial state of emergency.

TSHABALALA, Faith Funeka (26), an ANC supporter, had her home badly damaged in two petrol bomb attacks, allegedly carried out by IFP supporters, in Tokoza, Tvl, in June 1993 and on 3 July 1993. Ms Tshabalala alleges she was attacked because she refused to contribute money demanded by hostel-dwellers.

TSHABALALA, Frank (33), an ANC supporter, was burnt to death when his house was petrol-bombed, allegedly by IFP supporters, in Katlehong, Tvl, on 24 May 1993. Three other members of Mr Tshabalala's family were killed in this attack.

TSHABALALA, Gabisili W ilhemia, was injured when members of MK's Special Operations Unit detonated an explosive in a car outside the SADF

Witwatersrand Command headquarters in Johannesburg on 30 July 1987. At least 68 people were injured. Three MK operatives and one UDF supporter linked to MK were granted amnesty for their roles in this attack (AC/2001/0003 and AC/2000/248).

TSHABALALA, Getr ude, was severely injured when a limpet mine, planted by an MK operative from the 'Dolphin Unit', exploded at the entrance to the Department of Foreign Affairs building in Johannesburg on 15 December 1983. Seven people were injured. Two MK operatives were granted amnesty (AC/2001/003).

TSHABALALA, Gibi Johannes, was shot dead in a DRIVE-BY SHOOTING in Vosloorus, Tvl, on 25 April 1992.

TSHABALALA, Godfr ey, a civilian, was injured in an armed attack by MK operatives on the Moroka police station, Soweto, Johannesburg, on 3 May 1979. Two MK operatives were granted amnesty for the attack (AC/2000/195).

TSHABALALA, Hahonang Jonas (27), was killed in an arson attack on his home in Durban during intensifying conflict between UDF and Inkatha supporters in 1989.

TSHABALALA, Isaac (45), was stabbed and injured in Katlehong, Tvl, on 8 March 1990. On the way to hospital, Mr Tshabalala was shot in the head and chest and died as a result of his wounds. This incident occurred during violent conflict between rival taxi associations in Katlehong.

TSHABALALA, Jabulani W iliam, an ANC supporter, was shot dead in Katlehong, Tvl, on 3 May 1992 during ongoing political conflict in the area.

TSHABALALA, James (37), was injured in an explosion in Daveyton, Tvl, on 17 September 1991 when the shack he was in was attacked with a hand grenade during ongoing violence in the township between IFP and ANC supporters.

TSHABALALA, Johannes (45), was stabbed to death in Mofolo, Soweto, Tvl, on 8 September 1991 by IFP supporters on their way back from a rally at Jabulani stadium. His mother was also beaten and her furniture was stolen during the attack.

TSHABALALA, Jonas Khehla (54), an ANC supporter, was shot dead, allegedly by IFP supporters, in Katlehong, Tvl, on 27 June 1992.

TSHABALALA, Joseph (36), was severely injured when he was stabbed and thrown from a moving train by IFP supporters between Croesus and Langlaagte stations, Johannesburg, on 16 September 1992. See TRAIN VIOLENCE.

TSHABALALA, Joyce Ntombifikile (44), was shot and killed by a member of the SAP in her home in Umkomaas, near Durban, on 7 August 1992. A stayaway and a community march was taking place that day.

TSHABALALA, Khehla Moses, a member of the SAP, was shot at by APLA members in Katlehong, Tvl, on 21 January 1993. See APLA ATTACKS. One APLA member was granted amnesty (AC/1998/0051).

TSHABALALA, Kulunyana David (18), an ANC supporter, was tortured and held in solitary confinement

for three weeks in Villiers police station, OFS, in March 1988.

TSHABALALA, Lehlohonolo Humphrey (19), a member of COSAS, was severely injured when a booby-trapped hand-grenade exploded in his hands on 25/26 June 1985. See OPERATION ZERO ZERO. Fifteen Security Branch operatives, including the head of the Security Branch and other senior personnel, were granted amnesty for the operation (AC/2001/058).

TSHABALALA, Martin (16), was shot dead by members of the SADF in Emdeni, Soweto, Tvl, on 26 August 1976 in the aftermath of the SOWETO UPRISING.

TSHABALALA, Mcedisi, was shot in the chest and killed by IFP supporters in Tokoza, Tvl, in 1991 during ongoing clashes between IFP-supporting hostel-dwellers and ANC-supporting residents.

TSHABALALA, Mer cy, was shot dead by a named member of the SAP in Alexandra, Johannesburg, in February 1986 during the SIX-DAY WAR.

TSHABALALA, Meshack Mkhulu (40), died when he was stabbed and thrown from a moving train in Mzimhlophe, Soweto, Tvl, on 20 November 1992. See TRAIN VIOLENCE.

TSHABALALA, Mkatshwa Michael (23), an SAP member, was shot dead in Katlehong, Tvl, on 8 March 1990 while trying to take his badly injured father to hospital. His father had been attacked earlier the same day during violent conflict between rival taxi associations in Katlehong.

TSHABALALA, Mpumi (18), an ANC supporter, was burnt to death when her home was petrol-bombed, allegedly by IFP supporters, in Katlehong, Tvl, on 24 May 1993. Three other members of Ms Tshabalala's family were killed in this attack.

TSHABALALA, Nhlanhla Maria (36), an ANC supporter, was burnt to death when her home was petrol-bombed, allegedly by IFP supporters, in Katlehong, Tvl, on 24 May 1993. Three other members of Ms Tshabalala's family were killed in this attack.

TSHABALALA, Nicholas Masango, a member of the Municipal Police, was shot dead by MK operatives in Meadowlands, Soweto, Johannesburg, on 20 January 1989. One other policeman and a civilian were also shot dead, and another policeman injured in the attack. One MK operative was granted amnesty (AC/1999/0246).

TSHABALALA, Nomacala Sophie (69), was beaten and her furniture was stolen and broken in Mofolo, Soweto, Tvl, on 8 September 1991 by IFP supporters on their way back from a rally at Jabulani stadium. Her son was stabbed to death during the attack.

TSHABALALA, Nomsa Constance (56), had her house burnt down by IFP supporters in Ezakheni, KwaZulu, near Ladysmith, Natal, in continuing conflict between IFP and ANC supporters in 1993.

TSHABALALA, Ntomzodwa Lessiah (40), an Inkatha supporter, was severely beaten with an axe and a hammer, and left for dead with a gaping wound to her forehead, by ANC youths in Hammarsdale, Natal, on 18 May 1989. The perpetrators attacked her because she had allegedly spread rumours that they had abducted and killed her son. She never returned to her home.

TSHABALALA, Peace Mziwakhe, was given harmful chemical substances while in detention at Benoni, Tvl, in September 1976. He was detained while demonstrating for the release of people arrested during the SOWETO UPRISING in June 1976.

TSHABALALA, Pearl Lindiwe, a UDF supporter active in the campaign against the incorporation of Clermont into KwaZulu, was shot dead by Inkatha supporters and CAPRIVI TRAINEES in front of her five-year-old child while she was leaving her business premises at Clermont, near Durban, on 10 February 1988. Ms Tshabalala had survived an assassination attempt on 15 October 1987. Two perpetrators were granted amnesty (AC/1999/0332).

TSHABALALA, Per cy, an ANC supporter, was shot dead, allegedly by IFP supporters, in Tokoza, Tvl, on 27 October 1992.

TSHABALALA, Petr os, was arrested in Ramatlabama, while trying to flee the country into Botswana from Mafikeng, Bophuthatswana, on 30 November 1975. He was beaten and interrogated by members of the Security Branch and detained for a year.

TSHABALALA, Rachel Moreosi (49), had her house burnt down in Sebokeng, Tvl, on 25 June 1992 during conflict between ANC and IFP supporters after the BOIPATONG MASSACRE.

TSHABALALA, Rejoice Nompumelelo (19), had her home in Mpumalanga, KwaZulu, near Durban, destroyed in an arson attack by UDF supporters on 26 March 1989 in intense political conflict in the area.

TSHABALALA, Rosetta Dumazile (40), had her home in Mpumalanga, KwaZulu, near Durban, burnt down by UDF supporters in intense political conflict in the area in March 1989.

TSHABALALA, Samkele, had his home burnt down by IFP supporters in Tokoza, Tvl, in 1991. His uncle was killed during the same attack. Violence engulfed the area following numerous clashes between IFP-supporting hostel-dwellers and ANC-supporting residents.

TSHABALALA, Samuel, was shot and injured by unidentified perpetrators on 19 January 1993 in Ratanda, near Heidelberg, Tvl, during clashes between ANC and IFP supporters in the area. Ratanda was tense following clashes at a local factory between IFP-aligned UWUSA members and COSATU-affiliated FAWU members over strike action.

TSHABALALA, Sarah (65), an ANC supporter, was burnt to death when her home was petrol-bombed, allegedly by IFP supporters, in Katlehong, Tvl, on 24 May 1993. Three other members of Ms Tshabalala's family were killed in this attack.

TSHABALALA, Sizakele Maria, lost her house after it was set alight by FAWU members in Ratanda, near Heidelberg, Tvl, on 2 October 1992. A labour dispute between striking COSATU-aligned FAWU workers and non-striking IFP-aligned UWUSA workers caused violent conflict in the area from July to December 1992.

TSHABALALA, Stanley Mbuso, is assumed to have been burnt to death by *Vlakplaas* operatives in Vlaklaagte, KwaNdebele, during July 1986. He and eight other youths were recruited by *askaris* for

supposed military training. The activists were killed and the house they were staying in was set alight. Their bodies were burnt beyond recognition.

TSHABALALA, Thamsanqa Cliff ford (21), an ANC supporter, was beaten to death by members of the SAP in Vereeniging, Tvl, on 30 December 1991.

TSHABALALA, Thandumuzi Samuel, a FAWU member, was shot by IFP supporters in Balfour, Tvl, on 19 January 1993. A labour dispute between striking COSATU-aligned FAWU workers and non-striking IFP-aligned UWUSA workers caused violent conflict in the area.

TSHABALALA, Thomas (17), was shot dead by a named member of the SAP in Khutsong, Carletonville, Tvl, in March 1990 while attending a night vigil.

TSHABALALA, Thulani Loyd (29), was shot dead by Azanian Student Movement (AZASM) supporters in Emdeni, Soweto, Tvl, on 25 May 1986 during conflict between the UDF-aligned SAYCO and the AZAPO-aligned AZASM.

TSHABALALA, Vusumuzi Joseph (20), a COSAS member, was shot and injured by members of the SAP in Mzimhlophe, Soweto, Tvl, on 27 June 1976 in the wake of the SOWETO UPRISING.

TSHABALALA, Vuyani, an ANC member, was abducted and seriously injured when he was shot and hacked by ANC self-defence unit (SDU) members in Katilehong, Tvl, on 7 December 1993. Eleven people were killed, nine execution-style, during conflict between the local ANCYL and SDU members. Thirteen SDU members were refused amnesty (AC/1998/0013).

TSHABANGU, Isiah Doctor, had his house destroyed in an arson attack by IFP supporters in Ratanda, near Heidelberg, Tvl, on 23 November 1992. At the time there was a labour dispute between striking COSATU-affiliated FAWU workers and non-striking IFP-affiliated UWUSA workers. The conflict in the area between June and December 1992 included attacks on homes and the petrol bombing of buses taking workers to and from work.

TSHABANGU, Jama Johannes, was shot dead by IFP supporters on 20 August 1990, in Kagiso, Tvl, during conflict between hostel-dwellers and residents.

TSHABANGU, Madzela Jack (55), was detained and tortured by members of the SAP in KwaNdebele, KwaNdebele, in June 1986 because he opposed the independence of KwaNdebele.

TSHABANGU, Matilda Nomthandazo, an Inkatha supporter, was shot dead by UDF supporters in Mpumalanga, KwaZulu, near Durban, on 3 October 1989.

TSHABE, Thembinkosi (15), was shot by members of the SAP while he was taking part in protest action in Venterstad, Cape, in June 1993.

TSHAKA, Miena Boniswa (47), was tear-gassed in her home on her arrest in Kimberley, Cape, on 20 November 1990. She was held in custody for two weeks with her 18-month-old grandchild after being charged with the attempted murder of a policeman. She was later acquitted.

TSHAKALA, Solomon (56), an IFP supporter, was shot and injured by named perpetrators in Pongola, Tvl, on 1 January 1991.

TSHAKAZA, Macdonald Mdojijana, was tortured by members of the SAP in March 1961 in Bizana, Transkei, during the PONDOLAND REVOLT.

TSHALI, Phumzile Robert (23), a UDF supporter, was assaulted with sjamboks by members of the Ciskei Police while he was waiting for public transport in Alice, Ciskei, in 1985.

TSHANDA, Mdodi, was assaulted by members of the SADF and SAP at his home at Isikelo, near Bizana, Transkei, in March 1960. He was then detained for six months.

TSHANGA, Simon Mkulu, a UDF supporter, was strangled to death by members of the SAP during the conflict between UDF and AZAPO in Walmer township, Port Elizabeth, in October 1987.

TSHANGANA, Cifi, was shot and injured by members of the CDF near Egerton railway station at Mdantsane, Ciskei, on 4 August 1983 during the MDANTSANE BUS BOYCOTT.

TSHANGELA, Jackie (17), was shot and severely injured in the head by a named member of the SAP in Upington, Cape, on 15 June 1986, while youth were singing and *toy-toying* on the eve of the commemoration of SOWETO UPRISING. He lost an eye in the shooting.

TSHANGELA, Mama Fennie (49), was assaulted and lost her home in Bizana, Transkei, when it was set alight in 1961 by named COUNCILLORS in the presence of members of the SAP. Ms Tshangela's husband was an IKONGO member involved in the PONDOLAND REVOLT and the police were constantly looking for him.

TSHANGELA, Theophilus, an ANC supporter, died after giving himself up to the police at Mafikeng, Tvl, in 1960. He had been on the run since his involvement in the PONDOLAND REVOLT.

TSHANGWENI, Alpheus Samuel, an IFP supporter, was shot and injured when members of an ANC self-defence unit (SDU) opened fire on IFP supporters on their way to a meeting at the Tokoza stadium on the East Rand, Tvl, on 8 September 1991. Sixteen people were killed and ten were injured in the attack. One SDU member was granted amnesty for the attack (AC/1999/00225). See TOKOZA ATTACKS.

TSHARANE, Alie Samuel (57), was severely beaten at a community meeting in Ga-Kibi village, Lebowa, on 10 October 1986. The meeting was called to discuss grievances against self-appointed Chief Lebogo. The chief allegedly reacted by using members of the SAP and SADF to disperse the meeting by sjambokking those attending.

TSHAUKE, Timothy Mandla, was shot and severely injured by members of the SAP in Duduza, Nigel, Tvl, in September 1984 during the partial state of emergency.

TSHAWE, Nokufa Sophie, was injured and suffered damage to property during the BOIPATONG MASSACRE by IFP supporters in Boipatong, near Vanderbijlpark, Tvl, on 17 June 1992, which left 45 people dead and 27 seriously injured. Thirteen perpetrators were granted amnesty; a further three applications were refused (AC/2000/209).

TSHAZI, Makutuza Shalestica (47), an ANC supporter, had her home burnt down by IFP supporters in Chimora,

Umlazi, Durban, on 16 January 1992. See CHIMORA SETTLEMENT ATTACKS.

TSHAZIBANA, Wellington Mlungisi , was assaulted and died in an alleged suicide while in police custody in Alberton, Tvl, in December 1976 after being arrested for the bombing of the Carlton Centre.

TSHEGARE, Andrew, a Jouberton Youth Congress member, was severely tortured by members of the SAP in Stilfontein, Tvl, on 8 June 1986 after an arson attack on the houses of local COUNCILLORS and police officers.

TSHEGARE, Philemon (21), a Jouberton Youth Congress member, was severely tortured by members of the SAP in Stilfontein, Tvl, on 8 June 1986 after an arson attack on the houses of local COUNCILLORS and police officers.

TSHEGARE, Pula Barry Hercules David , was arrested at Bloemfontein in 1990 while on his way to a mass rally. He was sentenced to a six-year prison term on a charge of robbery. He believes he was victimised because of his political activities.

TSHEHLA, Nkgekgethi John (42), was shot and injured by named perpetrators in Sekhukhuneland, Lebowa, on 23 December 1989 during conflict between Chief Rhyne Sekhukhune and Chief KK Sekhukhune.

TSHEKOESELE, Kagiso James (20), an ANC supporter, was severely beaten by members of the Bophuthatswana Police in Taung, Bophuthatswana, on 10 December 1992. The Bophuthatswana government was allegedly making a concerted effort at the time to discourage any support for the ANC in the area.

TSHELANE, David Baruti (60), was subjected to electric shock torture by members of the Bophuthatswana Police while in detention in Zeerust, Tvl, in June 1989. He was detained for nine months during the Wilwedagt boycott about a border dispute between the government and residents.

TSHEMESE, Fanisile (20), an ANC supporter, was kicked and assaulted by members of the SAP until he lost consciousness, during a consumer boycott in Komga, Cape, in 1990.

TSHEMESE, Geelboy V akele, died after being hacked with an axe and then 'necklaced' by UDF supporters in Philipstown, Cape, on 22 December 1985. The killing happened shortly after Mr Tshemese's son, a MUNICIPAL POLICEMAN, had shot a woman dead.

TSHEMESE, Kenneth Mhleli , was shot and injured by a member of the Ciskei Police near Berlin, Cape, during August 1987. He and a friend were returning from work when police allegedly told them to run and then fired shots at them.

TSHEMESE, Lena , survived the stoning and bombing of her home in Philipstown, Cape, on 22 December 1985, in which a relative was hacked and burnt to death. The attack took place after another relative, a MUNICIPAL POLICEMAN, had shot a woman dead.

TSHEMESE, Silingo Simon , a MUNICIPAL POLICEMAN, was hacked with an axe on his neck and stabbed at his family home in Philipstown, Cape, on 22 December 1985, by residents angered by his fatal shooting of a

female resident earlier that day. Mr Tshemese's father was hacked and burnt to death in the attack.

TSHEMESE, Witness (62), a businessman, was shot and injured by alleged ANC members during the burning of his shop at Khayelitsha, Cape Town, in February 1991, during political conflict.

TSHENUWANI, Simon , was detained by members of the Venda Police in 1980 and kept in cells in Sibasa, Masisi, and Louis Trichardt, Tvl. Mr Tshenuwani was politically active and was allegedly detained for refusing to become an informer.

TSHEONI, S , was injured when MK operatives detonated an explosive in a car outside the South African Air Force (SAAF) headquarters in Church Street, Pretoria, on 20 May 1983. Twenty-one people were killed and 217 injured. The overall commander of MK's Special Operations Unit and two MK operatives were granted amnesty (AC/2001/003 and AC/2001/023). See CHURCH STREET BOMBING, PRETORIA.

TSHEPO, Ramokoni (61), had her home burnt down on 2 February 1980 at GaMatlala, Lebowa, by supporters of Chief BK Matlala because she resisted Lebowa's proposed independence from South Africa.

TSHETU, Nceba Wellington (31), a PAC member, was detained in Paarl, Cape, in 1964, and was tortured by named members of the SAP. He was then imprisoned on Robben Island where he was beaten while doing hard labour.

TSHEZI, Bhungweni , was severely beaten with a rifle-butt by members of the SAP in Bizana, Transkei, in March 1960 during the PONDOLAND REVOLT. He died from his injuries.

TSHEZI, Siyabulela , was shot dead, allegedly by a named IFP supporter, in Tokoza, Tvl, on 3 December 1990 because the family was Xhosa-speaking. This incident occurred during intense conflict when political affiliation was often associated with ethnic identity.

TSHEZI, Thombeka (22), was shot dead by a named IFP supporter in her home in Tokoza, Tvl, on 3 December 1990. Her brother was also killed and her father injured in the attack. The family was allegedly attacked because they were Xhosa-speaking. Political conflict on the East Rand led to the polarisation of the community into IFP- and ANC-supporting areas. After Inkatha's launch as a political party, ethnic identity overlapped increasingly with political affiliation.

TSHEZI, Tondo (76), an ANC supporter, had his house burnt down and livestock stolen by IFP supporters in Esimozomeni, Richmond, Natal, in 1990 in intense political conflict following the UNBANNING of political organisations in February that year.

TSHEZI, Tozama (57), was shot and injured in Tokoza, Tvl, on 3 December 1990 by a group of IFP-supporting hostel-dwellers, one of whom is named. Mr Tshezi's son and daughter were killed in the attack. Nineteen people died in Tokoza during intense political conflict that day.

TSHIBALO, Johannes T shivhidzo , lost his home in an arson attack by a group of the community residents in Venda on 10 March 1990. Nine people were killed and 11 houses burnt down in attacks on people accused

of practising witchcraft to impede the community's campaign for re-incorporation of the homeland into South Africa. Two ANC supporters were refused amnesty (AC/2000/094).

TSHIBAVHALEMBA, Nkheteni Reginald (31), an ANC and SADTU member, was tortured by members of the Venda Police in Sibasa, Venda, on 29 December 1983 for allegedly assisting MK operatives.

TSHIBE, Bangilize (46), an ANC supporter, died after being stabbed by named IFP supporters at the Zamani informal settlement, Umlazi, Durban, in February 1992. Zamani, an ANC stronghold, was under frequent attack by IFP supporters in this period.

TSHIEAME, Daniel Ramankwane (85), an ANC supporter, was shot and killed, allegedly by IFP supporters, in Katlehong, Tvl, on 10 September 1990.

TSHIKALANGE, Rangoezi Gilbert, lost his home when he was banished from Tshiffi, Thohoyandou, Venda, during a tribal conflict in June 1969. Mr Tshikalange was served with further banning orders, placed under house arrest, detained and harassed because he opposed the Black Administration Act and forced removals.

TSHIKANE, Manyele Lucas (46), was shot and injured by members of the Bophuthatswana Police in Ga-Rankuwa, Bophuthatswana, while taking part in a community march to express dissatisfaction with the Bophuthatswana Police on 7 March 1990.

TSHIKHAKHISA, Elsie, an ANC supporter, was shot dead by members of the Venda Police in Thohoyandou, Venda, while taking part in a political march in March 1990.

TSHIKHUDO, Elmon (27), a UDF supporter, was tortured and subjected to electric shocks by members of the Venda Police while in detention in Thohoyandou, Venda, in December 1987. He was detained on suspicion of having information about hidden arms that belonged to captured MK operatives.

TSHIKILA, Lungelo A ylif (59), an ANC supporter, was shot dead during pre-election violence in Mount Frere, Transkei, on 20 April 1994.

TSHIKILA, Msokoli Apollo (17), a UDF supporter, was shot dead by members of the SAP during protests in Aliwal North, Cape, on 23 August 1985. See ALIWAL NORTH SHOOTINGS.

TSHIKILA, Walter Zifozonke (50), a PAC member, was arrested in 1975 at Grahamstown, Cape, on charges of furthering the aims of the PAC. In 1977, he was sentenced to 15 years' in prison, 13 years of which he served on Robben Island until his release in 1990.

TSHIKILA, Welile Archie (25), a Uitenhage Youth Congress member, was beaten, suffocated and suffered electric shock torture by members of the SAP during intense political conflict in Uitenhage, Cape, in January 1985. He was interrogated about the location of political activists and charged with arson and public violence. He was found guilty on all charges and was sentenced to seven years' imprisonment.

TSHIKORORO, Ramaano Selwyn, was tortured by members of the Venda Police in Dzanani, near

Thohoyandou, Venda, in 1981. He was accused of assisting the ANC underground.

TSHILUMBA, Kanjinga, was injured when a limpet mine exploded on a municipal bus in Gardiner Street, Durban, on 30 November 1993. The explosive was being conveyed by APLA operatives to an intended target. When it accidentally exploded, 12 people were killed, including one of the operatives. See APLA ATTACKS. One APLA member and two PASO members were granted amnesty (AC/1998/0076).

TSHIPANE, A, was injured when MK operatives detonated an explosive in a car outside the South African Air Force (SAAF) headquarters in Church Street, Pretoria, on 20 May 1983. Twenty-one people were killed and 217 injured. The overall commander of MK's Special Operations Unit and two MK operatives were granted amnesty (AC/2001/003 and AC/2001/023). See CHURCH STREET BOMBING, PRETORIA.

TSHIPI, Motseoile Ben (26), was shot dead by a named member of the SAP in Paballelo, Upington, Cape, on 16 November 1985, during unrest in the township.

TSHISHONGA, Robert Mmbofheni (27), was detained and tortured by the SAP in Thohoyandou, Venda, in 1986.

TSHIT AHE, Ntsumbedzeni, was arrested in 1977, detained for a long period, and imprisoned for ten years on Robben Island, for his involvement in student politics.

TSHITANGANO, Mmbangiseni (31), was detained and held in solitary confinement in Tshalu police station in August 1987 and at the Venda Central prison in Thohoyandou, Venda, in August 1988. Mr Tshitangano was detained for allegedly recruiting people for training under the auspices of the ANC.

TSHIVHASE, Samuel Mugivhela, was beaten to death in Sibasa, Venda, on 20 January 1984 after being accused of harbouring terrorists.

TSHO, Mkhize, was shot dead by named IFP supporters in Emdeni, Soweto, Tvl, on 5 April 1991 during intense conflict between IFP and ANC supporters. Four other people were killed in the attack.

TSHO, Zondi, was shot dead by named by IFP perpetrators in Emdeni, Soweto, Tvl, on 5 April 1991 during intense conflict between IFP and ANC supporters. Four other people were killed in the attack.

TSHOBA, Abel Piliiki (16), was shot dead by a member of the SAP in Khutsong, Carletonville, Tvl, on 8 April 1991 at the time of a peace initiative by the Independent Board of Enquiry and the local ANC branch to try and stop violence between two rival factions in the ANC-aligned KHUTSONG YOUTH CONGRESS, the 'Gaddaffis' and the 'Zim-zims'.

TSHOBA, Benjamin Zanephi (38), was shot dead by members of the SAP in Khutsong, Carletonville, Tvl, on 24 January 1990 on a march to protest the killing of a 'comrade' by police.

TSHOBA, Jan, was shot dead by members of the Security Police in Atteridgeville, Pretoria, on 29 May 1992 because of his alleged position as a PAC commander.

TSHOKELA, Gladman Mzwandile (15), was shot dead by members of the SAP on 13 April 1985 in Zwide, Port Elizabeth, during political conflict following the LANGA SHOOTINGS of 21 March.

TSHOKO, James (26), an ANC supporter, was shot by IFP supporters while standing by the side of a road in Sebokeng, Tvl, on 15 May 1992. At the time, there were repeated attacks by unidentified gunmen firing randomly at people in Sebokeng.

TSHOKO, Meriam Nomase (26), an ANC supporter, was abducted by members of the IFP-aligned 'KHETISA KHESWA' GANG in Sebokeng, Tvl, in March 1993. Ms Tshoko has not been seen since and is presumed dead.

TSHOLEKA, Mncedisi Coulbert (44), was detained on 8 January 1981 for three months in Butterworth, Transkei, on suspicion of being an ANC member. Mr Tsholeka was replaced in his job immediately upon his detention, and was never reinstated.

TSHOLO, Molebang , was injured when Security Branch members detonated an explosive device at the Why Not Club, Vanderbijl Square, Johannesburg, on 21 September 1988. The club was targeted because it was allegedly frequented by ANC supporters. Four members of the Witwatersrand Security Branch, including the divisional commander and his deputy, and one *Vlakplaas* operative were granted amnesty for the operation (AC/2001/046).

TSHONA, Matthews Matiyasi (44), a member of the WITDOEKE vigilantes, was hacked, stabbed and severely injured by 'comrades' on 20 May 1986 in Nyanga, Cape Town, during the mass destruction of UDF-supporting squatter camps by the vigilantes, acting with the tacit approval and aid of the security forces.

TSHONA, V uyisile , a member of the Ciskei Police, was stabbed and burnt to death by ANC supporters on 22 September 1985 in Mdantsane, Ciskei. Mr Tshona had been accused of acting as an informer during political unrest in the area.

TSHONA, Zonwabele Johnson Luwi (22), a COSAS member, was detained, tortured and assaulted by members of the Security Police in 1984 at Cradock, Cape. Police allegedly tried to force him to confess to a stone-throwing and petrol bomb incident in Cradock.

TSHONISW A, Pakamile Petrus (6), was shot and injured by members of the SAP in Kanana, Orkney, Tvl, on 4 March 1986 during the mass funeral of three youths shot by police.

TSHUKANE, ZB , a member of the Bophuthatswana security forces, was shot dead by MK operatives who attempted to attack the Braklaagte military base in Bophuthatswana on 31 July 1990. Three others were killed and two were injured. Three MK operatives were granted amnesty (AC/2001/254).

TSHUKU, Abigail Mbimbi (17), was shot dead with her mother and three siblings during a midnight arson and gunfire attack by unidentified men on their home in Khayelitsha, Cape Town, on 15 August 1991. Her father was the chairperson of the local ANC branch.

TSHUKU, Lundi (18), was shot dead with five other family members during a midnight arson and gunfire

attack by unidentified men on their home in Khayelitsha, Cape Town, on 15 August 1991.

TSHUKU, Mncedisi (20), was burnt to death with his mother and three siblings during a midnight arson and gunfire attack by unidentified men on their home in Khayelitsha, Cape Town, on 15 August 1991. His father was the chairperson of the local ANC branch.

TSHUKU, Nomanqulo (4), was burnt to death with her mother and three siblings during a midnight arson and gunfire attack by unidentified men on their home in Khayelitsha, Cape Town, on 15 August 1991. Her father was the chairperson of the local ANC branch.

TSHUKU, Nophumzile (50), an ANC member, was burnt to death with her four children during a midnight arson and gunfire attack by unidentified men on their home in Khayelitsha, Cape Town, on 15 August 1991. Her husband was the chairperson of the local ANC branch.

TSHUKU, Solomon , chairperson of a local ANC branch, lost his wife and four children in a midnight arson and gunfire attack by unidentified men on their home in Khayelitsha, Cape Town, on 15 August 1991. His home was destroyed in the attack.

TSHUKUDU, Khumoetjule Gladys (31), was abducted and tortured by members of the Bophuthatswana Police in Zeerust, Tvl, on 4 September 1989 following the murder of a policeman.

TSHUKUTSW ANE, Gloria Kgalalelo (18), was assaulted by members of the Bophuthatswana Police after her arrest on 6 December 1990 in Pudimoe, Bophuthatswana. At the time, the Bophuthatswana government was reportedly making a concerted effort to discourage any support for the ANC in the homeland.

TSHUTA, Knowledge Dakile (16), was imprisoned by members of the SAP on 8 April 1986 in Vosloorus, Tvl, during protests over the death of an MK operative killed by police in the area.

TSHUTSHA, Majola , an ANC member, was executed in Pretoria Central prison, Pretoria, on 6 July 1962 for his part in the murder of alleged informer Chief Stanford Mzizi during the 1960 PONDOLAND REVOLT.

TSHWAGONG, Mottagomang Jacob (18), a UDF supporter, was severely assaulted when members of the SAP and SADF attacked a night vigil in Khutsong, Carletonville, Tvl, on 5 July 1986 during the state of emergency.

TSHWENI, Nontasi Albert (39), a Poqo member, was executed at Pretoria Central prison, on 31 October 1967. Mr Tshweni had already served two of a 20-year jail sentence for sabotage, when he was condemned to death for the March 1962 killing of a policeman in Langa, Cape Town.

TSHWILI, Jongumzi Anderson (35), was shot dead by a group of men in balaclavas, including one in a SPECIAL CONSTABLE uniform, in Site B, Khayelitsha, Cape Town, on 2 August 1992. He was patrolling with a community defence unit, established to deter attacks by BALACLAVA GROUPS on the community and ANC members. Three others were injured in the attack.

TSIBANE, Michael Lahlekile (27), a UDF supporter, was arrested on 5 October 1985, and assaulted and

tortured by members of the SAP while in police custody at Fleet Street police station, East London.

TSIBANI, Johnson (38), an ANC member, was assaulted by members of the CDF while he was attending a meeting at Mngqesha Primary School in Dikidikana, near King William's Town, Cape, on 6 September 1992.

TSIBANI, Ntombizodwa Beauty (39), an ANC member, was assaulted with sjamboks while she was attending a meeting at Mngqesha Primary School in Dikidikana, near King William's Town, Cape, on 6 September 1992.

TSIE, Manko Joseph (35), an ANC supporter, was shot and injured by a named member of the MUNICIPAL POLICE in Welkom, OFS, in January 1986. Mr Tsie was accosted in the street and accused of stone-throwing, after which he was shot at close range.

TSIE, Matselane Dikeledi Florina (15), was severely beaten and tear-gassed by SAP members in Bultfontein, OFS, on 28 February 1990. She was participating in a student protest during a week-long boycott by approximately 20 000 schoolchildren in several towns in the province.

TSIETSO, Socks, was assaulted and tear-gassed by members of the Bophuthatswana Police at Taung, Bophuthatswana, on 21 November 1993 because of conflict between the community and the chief.

TSILI, Blacky Fr eddie, was shot dead when members of the SAP fired on youths demonstrating after a mass funeral in Grahamstown, Cape, on 26 July 1980.

TSILI, Violet (54), an ANC supporter, was shot dead by a named member of the SAP while she was passing by a *toyitoyi* procession of school children near Nyaluza School in Grahamstown, Cape, on 10 July 1980.

TSIMILE, Makalo Naphtaly (61), a citizen of Lesotho, was killed on 9 December 1982 in an attack by SADF Special Forces operatives on several ANC houses and a block of flats on Maseru, Lesotho. Thirty South Africans and 12 citizens of Lesotho were killed in the midnight attack.

TSIMO, Elias (60), an ANC member, was beaten and subjected to electric shock torture by members of the SAP when he was detained at Pretoria North prison, Tvl, in June 1963. He was sentenced to ten years' imprisonment on Robben Island for his involvement in the ANC which was banned at the time.

TSIPA, Matlou Ernest (22), was shot and injured by members of the SAP in Tembisa, Tvl, on 15 August 1981.

TSIPA, Sobantu, a member of the Transkei Police, was shot dead by APLA members on 28 March 1994 while he was on duty at the Willowvale police station, Transkei. See APLA ATTACKS.

TSLULUMBA, Kanyinga, was injured when a limpet mine exploded on a municipal bus in Gardiner Street, Durban, on 30 November 1993. The explosive was being conveyed by APLA operatives to an intended target. When it accidentally exploded, 12 people were killed, including one of the operatives. See APLA ATTACKS. One APLA member and two PASO members were granted amnesty (AC/1998/0076).

TSOABISI, Stephen Molefe (66), was shot dead by a named member of the SAP in Heilbron, OFS, on 3

March 1990. There was a strike in the township at the time. Police opened fire in the street, killing Mr Tsoabisi in his home.

TSOANELAMI, David Rantsooke (42), an AZAPO supporter, was shot dead in Tokoza, Tvl, on 25 July 1993 while on his way to work when unidentified gunmen in a minibus opened fire on pedestrians. At least five other people were allegedly killed in this incident which took place during conflict between rival taxi associations in Katshehong. See DRIVE-BY SHOOTINGS.

TSOALEI, Moses Oupa, an ANC supporter, died after being shot in the head in Evaton, Tvl, on 27 June 1993 by the Terror Gang vigilante group.

TSOALEI, Tankiso Lenah (52), was shot dead when members of the SAP opened fire on protesters during a student boycott in Monyakeng, Wesselsbron, OFS, on 2 July 1990.

TSOARI, Thomas, a FAWU member, died in a hand grenade attack by named UWUSA members in Ratanda, near Heidelberg, Tvl, on 28 September 1992. A labour dispute between striking COSATU-aligned FAWU workers and non-striking IFP-aligned UWUSA workers caused violent conflict in the area from July to December 1992.

TSOBANE, Zacharia, was shot dead by IFP-supporting Simphiwe hostel-dwellers in Dobsonville, Soweto, Tvl, on 13 March 1992 during conflict between mainly ANC-supporting residents and IFP-supporting hostel-dwellers. Two people died and two others were injured in the attack.

TSOBILEYO, Nomatise Evelyn (26), was shot and injured by members of the SAP in Crossroads, Cape Town, on 18 February 1985. Eighteen people were killed and many more injured over three days during protests against the pending forced removal of Crossroads residents to Khayelitsha.

TSOKA, Magukubjane Mumcy (18), was arrested by members of the Lebowa Police in Sekhukhuneland, Lebowa, in March 1986 while on her way to the funeral of a 'comrade'. Ms Tsoka was then taken to a garage with other mourners who had been arrested and assaulted with a sjambok.

TSOKE, Ar mstrong Thathi, an ANC supporter, was shot dead in Vosloorus, Tvl, in 1990 at a roadblock organised by local youth during political conflict in the area.

TSOKELA, Isaac Laine (21), was shot dead by members of the SADF in Siyabuswa, KwaNdebele, in 1993 during fighting in the street between ANC-aligned 'comrades' and members of the SADF and IMBOKODO vigilantes.

TSOKOLIBANE, Malijewe Miriam (46), an ANC supporter, was beaten and severely injured when her shop was looted by Inkatha-supporting hostel-dwellers in Tsakane, Brakpan, Tvl, on 5 May 1986. The attack took place on the day of a funeral for ANC supporters shot by police. Ms Tsokolibane's husband was also attacked and died of his injuries ten months later.

TSOKOLIBANE, Thomas Mahlomola (47), an ANC supporter, was severely beaten and injured by IFP supporters in Tsakane, Brakpan, Tvl, on 5 May 1986 during the funeral of ANC supporters.

TSOKU, Ingrid Mmaditau (34), lost her house in an arson attack by IFP supporters in Alexandra, Johannesburg, on 17 January 1993 during conflict between IFP and ANC supporters.

TSOLO, Motang Jonas (27), a SAYCO member, was detained by members of the SAP who broke up a SAYCO meeting in Kgotsong, Bothaville, OFS, in May 1990. Mr Tsole was tortured while in custody.

TSOLO, Patrick, an ANC supporter, was beaten to death by hostel-dwellers in Soweto, on 2 November 1976 in the aftermath of the SOWETO UPRISING. The state used hostel-dwellers to break up a stayaway called to protest against continued police violence against students.

TSOSANE, Mpho (50), an ANC supporter, was arrested on 1 June 1985 and detained without trial for six months at Theunissen police station, OFS, allegedly because she 'politicised' children. In custody, Ms Tsosane was severely tortured by members of the SAP.

TSOTETSI, Abel, an ANC supporter, was shot dead in Katlehong, Tvl, on 12 June 1992 during ongoing political conflict in the area.

TSOTETSI, Anna Mamokete (51), an ANC supporter, was shot and injured in Katlehong, Tvl, on 30 December 1992 during ongoing political conflict in the area.

TSOTETSI, Joyce Dibane (42), was detained in solitary confinement for six weeks from 29 May 1984 in Soweto, Tvl.

TSOTETSI, Malente Emmerantia (28), was shot and severely injured by a named IFP supporter in Nqutu, KwaZulu, near Vryheid, Natal, on 13 November 1993, as she was returning from the funeral of an ANC-aligned chief's children. She had to flee from Nqutu hospital to Dundee hospital to escape a second attack by the perpetrators.

TSOTETSI, Maphike Abel (19), was shot dead by IFP-aligned KHETISI KHESWA GANG members in Sebokeng, Tvl, on 12 January 1991 at the night vigil of an ANCYL member killed by the gang. Gang members threw hand grenades and fired at mourners, killing a number of people and injuring several others. Police arrived on the scene but provided no protection, allegedly ignoring both the attackers and the injured. See NANGALEMBE NIGHT VIGIL MASSACRE.

TSOTETSI, Mmasole Christinah (50), was injured in an explosion caused by IFP supporters in Ratanda, near Heidelberg, Tvl, on 28 September 1992. A labour dispute between striking COSATU-aligned FAWU workers and non-striking IFP-aligned UWUSA workers caused violent conflict in the area from July to December 1992.

TSOTETSI, Mphonyana Meshack (18), was shot dead by members of the SAP in Sebokeng, Tvl, on 23 April 1992 during conflict between IFP and ANC supporters in the area.

TSOTETSI, Musoe Jonas (53), was injured in an explosion on a bus in Heidelberg, Tvl, on 16 November 1992. A labour dispute between striking COSATU-aligned FAWU workers and non-striking IFP-aligned UWUSA workers caused violent conflict in the area from July to December 1992.

TSOTETSI, Nelson (63), was severely beaten, allegedly by members of the SADF unit 32 Battalion, in Phola Park, Tokoza, Tvl, on 5 June 1990. After about 100 people were assaulted, four women were raped and two others were shot dead by the unit in Phola Park on 8 April 1992, the Goldstone Commission recommended the unit be removed from peacekeeping duties in all townships.

TSOTETSI, Oupa Ishmael (39), was detained, tortured and beaten in Evaton, Tvl, on 8 November 1984 during rent boycotts in the area during the VAAL UPRISING.

TSOTETSI, Peter, a UDF supporter, was tortured by a named member of the Security Police on 23 July 1986. He had allegedly been implicated in the murder of a policeman.

TSOTETSI, Piet Monky, was shot dead by members of the SAP in Sebokeng, Tvl, on 1 April 1990, while on a march by released detainees. The Goldstone Commission found that the police acted illegally when they allegedly fired into the crowd with live ammunition.

TSOTETSI, Saul Andrew, an ANC member, was killed when a hand grenade allegedly in his possession detonated in Sebokeng, Tvl, on 22 March 1992. Another person was killed in the incident.

TSOTETSI, Tumelo Johannes, was shot dead by members of the SAP in Ratanda, near Heidelberg, Tvl, on 2 July 1990 when police enforced a court eviction on Mandela squatter camp residents.

TSOTETSI, Vusi Steven, an MK operative, was shot dead by members of the SAP in Nelspruit, Tvl, in 1986.

TSOTSI, Ernest, was detained and tortured by members of the Transkei Security Branch in Umtata, Transkei, who believed him to be an ANC supporter. Mr Tsotsi's detention followed an MK attack on the Madeira Street police station, Umtata, on 29 July 1986. One Transkei Security Branch operative was granted amnesty (AC/2000/076).

TSOTSO, Nkosemtu Louis (63), was shot and killed, allegedly by IFP supporters, in Tokoza, Tvl, on 15 August 1990 during violent political conflict which erupted on the East Rand from August 1990.

TSOTSOTSO, Abel (16), an ANC supporter, was shot dead when police opened fire on a student protest march in Rammolotsi, Viljoenskroon, OFS, on 19 April 1990. Four other ANC supporters were killed and seven injured in the shooting.

TSOTSOTSO, Fako Elias, a local councillor, lost his home in Viljoenskroon, OFS, in an arson attack by ANC supporters on 20 April 1990. Mr Tsotsotso was then forced to resign as councillor.

TSOTSOTSO, Moorosi Samuel (19), was shot and injured when police opened fire on a student protest march in Viljoenskroon, OFS, on 19 April 1990. Five ANC supporters were killed and six others injured in the shooting.

TSUBALALA (first name not given), an ANC supporter, was shot dead when a known COUNCILLOR opened fire on a group of ANC supporters protesting against the local council in Rouxville, OFS, on 9 September 1990. One other person was shot dead in the incident.

TSUENE, Igrid Magdeline (40), was shot by members of the Bophuthatswana Police during a protest march in Ga-Rankuwa, Bophuthatswana, on 7 February 1990.

TSUME, Eugene Howard Mvuyo (13), a UDF supporter, was shot and injured by members of the SAP in Ethembeni, Prieska, Cape, in December 1986.

TSWABOLE, Elias (35), a member of the SAP, lost his house when it was burnt down by community members at Thabong, Welkom, OFS, in 1990. The attack followed the killing by Mr Tswabole of his girlfriend, Ms Selina Ncala, a political activist. Mr Tswabole was never charged for the killing.

TUBATSI, Daniel, was shot dead by members of the SAP in Daveyton, Tvl, on 25 July 1993 during conflict between residents and hostel-dwellers which prompted a strong police presence in the area.

TUGWANA, Gabudhla Jan (22), a journalist, was arrested in Johannesburg, in August 1976 and held in solitary confinement for 13 months for his role in covering unrest in the area and for exposing collaboration between police and hostel-dwellers in attacks on residents during the SOWETO UPRISING.

TUILELO, Vuyiswa, was injured in a hand grenade explosion on 25 May 1993 in Kimberley, Cape, during an ANC protest march to the Bophuthatswana consulate. Two MK operatives threw a hand grenade at the building which bounced back into the crowd, killing one person and injuring 41 others. Two ANC members were wrongly convicted of the killing. Four MK operatives and ANC members, two of whom denied guilt, were refused amnesty (AC/2000/053 and AC/2000/241).

TUKANI, John, an ANC supporter, was shot with pellets in both legs in a random shooting by members of the SAP in Venterstad, Cape, on 4 July 1993.

TUKANI, Thamsanqa Boy (22), was detained in Zwelethemba, Worcester, Cape, in March 1960, during the anti-Pass Law campaign, and detained and tortured in May 1963 in Paarl, Cape.

TUKELA, Shannon Mzimkhulu (28), an ANC underground member, was severely assaulted by members of the Transkei Police at his home in Libode, Transkei, on 22 September 1985. He was interrogated about the whereabouts of his cousin, an MK operative. He was then detained in Umtata, Transkei, until 12 January 1986 and again from January 1988 to October 1989.

TUKO, Thembisile T eddy (33), an MK cadre, was shot dead in a staged suicide at his home in Botswana on 11 November 1986.

TUKU, Nkosinathi, was abducted along with two friends, by Transkei Defence Force (TDF) soldiers in East London, who wanted to know the whereabouts of a person suspected of involvement in a planned coup in Transkei. Mr Tuku was shot dead near the Kei River Bridge on 21 May 1993. A TDF soldier was granted amnesty for the abduction, but refused amnesty for the killing (AC/2000/018).

TULE, Ngenisile Michael (25), was shot and injured by members of the SAP in Langa, Uitenhage, Cape, on

21 March 1985 when police opened fire on mourners marching to a funeral. At least 20 people were killed and many injured in the shooting. See LANGA SHOOTINGS.

TULLUES, H, was injured when MK operatives detonated an explosive in a car outside the South African Air Force (SAAF) headquarters in Church Street, Pretoria, on 20 May 1983. Twenty-one people were killed and 217 injured. The overall commander of MK's Special Operations Unit and two MK operatives were granted amnesty (AC/2001/003 and AC/2001/023). See CHURCH STREET BOMBING, PRETORIA.

TUMENG, Moronko Azael (33), a member of SANCO, lost his house and vehicle in an arson attack by ANC supporters and members of the SAP in Meqheleng, Ficksburg, OFS, on 3 August 1993. There was tension and conflict between SANCO and the ANC in the area at the time.

TUMISI, Tebello Jacobs (46), a UDF supporter, was detained and severely tortured by named members of the Security Branch in Kroonstad, OFS, between 18 and 21 December 1990, because of his political activities.

TUNGA TA, Lindikaya Nelson, was shot and injured by members of the SAP who opened fire on PAC members and bystanders outside a PAC meeting in Guguletu, Cape Town, on 6 January 1994. A young boy was shot dead and several others injured in the shooting.

TURNER, Catherine Anne, an ECC supporter, was harassed by members of the SAP in Port Elizabeth, in 1988 during the state of emergency. See POLICE BRUTALITY.

TURNER, Hendrick Stephanus, was injured in Mmabatho, Bophuthatswana during an attempted *coup d'état* on 10 February 1988. The coup was brought to an end when the SADF came to the assistance of the Bophuthatswana government. Two Bophuthatswana Defence Force members were granted amnesty for their role in the attempted coup (AC/2000/044).

TURNER, Nicole Jean (19), an ECC supporter, was arrested in February 1989 in Port Elizabeth, during the state of emergency. She was charged with the possession of drugs in an attempt by named members of the SAP to discredit her.

TURNER, Richard Albert David (36), a political scientist at the University of Natal, was shot dead at his home in Durban on 8 January 1978. He had been banned since 1973 for his opposition to apartheid, and had been repeatedly harassed by the Security Branch during the 1970s. His two young daughters were in the house with him at the time. The identity of the killer, widely suspected to have been a member of the Security Branch, has never been established.

TUROK, Ben (35), an MK operative, was convicted of arson and sentenced to three years' imprisonment in 1962 in Johannesburg, a prison term spent largely in solitary confinement. On his release he was banned for five years and eventually went into exile from 1969 to 1990.

TUROK, Mary, an SACP member in Johannesburg, served a six-month prison sentence in 1963 for putting up banned ANC posters. She was then served with a banning order for five years. Her husband also served

a jail term. They experienced ongoing police harassment and intimidation and were forced to leave the country.

TUSHINI, Mbeshu Ephriam (23), an ANC supporter, was abducted by named IFP supporters and later killed in Port Shepstone, Natal, in August 1991.

TUSI, Dumisani, an ANC supporter, was shot and killed while fleeing Clermont, near Durban, allegedly because of internal divisions within the ANC in 1992.

TUTANI, Freddie Qwantsu (47), was shot by members of the CDF in Bisho, Ciskei, on 7 September 1992 during an ANC protest march to demand free political activity in Ciskei. Thirty people were killed and 200 people injured in the event which became known as the BISHO MASSACRE. Two members of the former CDF were refused amnesty for the shooting (AC/2000/122).

TUTANI, Nombulelo (14), became partially blind after being severely beaten with sjamboks by members of the Ciskei Police at a community meeting in Berlin, Cape, on 21 September 1985.

TUTSHINI, Bekisisa Robert (49), an ANC supporter, lost his house in an arson attack by IFP supporters in Mvutshini, Port Shepstone, Natal, on 21 March 1994, in the run-up to the APRIL 1994 ELECTIONS.

TUTU, Desmond Mpilo, a church leader and prominent anti-apartheid activist, was a target of intimidation and harassment by the Witwatersrand Security Branch between 1982 and 1986. In 1989, CCB operatives placed a monkey foetus on his property. One Witwatersrand Security Branch operative and four CCB members were granted amnesty for these incidents (AC/2001/0184 and AC/2001/232).

TUTU, Jerry Thozamile, a local squatter leader, lost his home and vehicle in an arson attack by UDF supporters near Crossroads, Cape Town, in October 1985, during conflict over the issue of state-sponsored removals to Khayelitsha. His girlfriend was abducted and 'necklaced' in the attack. In 1989 he was shot and injured in an attack on his home in Khayelitsha by his former allies linked to the Lingeletu West Town Council.

TUTU, Mhlanbunzima (21), an iKONGO member, lost the use of a leg after being shot and injured on 6 June 1960 in Flagstaff, Transkei, during the NGQUZA HILL raid in which police members ambushed community members attending a NONQULWANA meeting during the PONDOLAND REVOLT.

TUTU, Patrick, a member of the SAP, was shot and killed in an attack by three APLA members near the Crossroads police station, Cape Town, on 8 September 1992. A Spoomet employee was also killed in the attack. See APLA ATTACKS. One APLA member was granted amnesty (AC/1998/0103).

TUTU, Zukile Faithful (18), was beaten with batons and knobkerries by a named member of the AMASOLOMZI vigilantes, together with SAP members, in Zolani, Ashton, Cape, and arrested on a charge of arson on 20 November 1985. After being held in custody for many months while awaiting trial, Mr Tutu was sentenced to an effective three years in prison.

TUTUBALA, Limakatso Elizabeth (47), was shot and injured in Thabong, Welkom, OFS, on 16 June 1985,

when she was caught in crossfire during a clash between ANC members and the A-TEAM at a commemoration of 16 June.

TWABIYO, Ntsila (34), a PAC supporter, was detained without trial for 30 days at Engcobo, Transkei, and sentenced to five years' imprisonment on Robben Island, Cape Town, in 1963.

TWABU, Siyabulela (22), an APLA member, was shot dead with five other APLA members in March 1985 at Qacha's Nek on the Transkei-Lesotho border. Their bodies were found decomposing in a forest.

TWALA, Clement Linda (41), a UDF supporter, lost his house in an arson attack by members of the MAKABASA GANG and the SAP in Alexandra, Johannesburg, on 22 April 1986. Police often used gang members to attack political activists in the township.

TWALA, Dimakatso Sophie (52), was severely injured in an explosion when a named perpetrator threw a hand grenade into a bus she was travelling in on 1 December 1992 in Ratanda, near Heidelberg, Tvl. A labour dispute between striking COSATU-aligned FAWU workers and non-striking IFP-aligned UWUSA workers caused violent conflict from July to December 1992.

TWALA, Elizabeth Genekelo, an ANC supporter, was shot dead in Tokoza, Tvl, on 29 September 1993 during ongoing political conflict in the area.

TWALA, Elsie, died a fortnight after being burnt in an attack by UDF supporters at Mariannhill, Pinetown, Natal, on 28 September 1989, during political conflict in the area.

TWALA, Esau, was one of three vigilantes pursued and hacked to death by UDF supporters in Standerton, Tvl, in June 1987, because he was believed to have collaborated with members of the Pirates soccer club and community councillors to persecute UDF supporters. Two UDF supporters were granted amnesty (AC/2001/071).

TWALA, Frans (21), was shot dead by hostel-dwellers in Ratanda, near Heidelberg, Tvl, on 27 January 1993 because he was suspected of being a spy for the community.

TWALA, Gladys Ntasana (21), an ANC member, had her house bombed and destroyed by members of the SAP in Alexandra, Johannesburg, in April 1986 during intense conflict between civic organisations, local council structures and police.

TWALA, Jabu Petrus, was shot dead by members of the SAP in Lebohang, Leandra, Tvl, on 16 January 1982. Police refused to hand over his body to the family for two weeks. Lebohang had been labelled a 'black spot' destined for forced removal by the state.

TWALA, Johnson Sibongiseni (18), an ANC supporter, was shot dead by a named member of the KWAZULU POLICE (KZP) accompanied by AMASINYORA vigilantes in KwaMashu, Durban, on 7 January 1990. Mr Twala was standing in the street with friends when the perpetrator tried to run him over. The perpetrator then got out of his car and shot Mr Twala dead. Mr Twala's elder brother had been shot and killed by a KZP member nine months earlier.

TWALA, Lucky Abram , a COSAS member, was shot dead in KwaThema, Tvl, in July 1985 at a night vigil for someone killed during political conflict. At the time KwaThema experienced much violent conflict and right-wing vigilante activity.

TWALA, Lucky Mandla , an ANCYL member, was shot dead in Vosloorus, Tvl, on 14 October 1990 during intense political conflict in the area.

TWALA, Lucky , was shot dead when masked gunmen entered the Ntombela family home in Vosloorus, Tvl, and opened fire on 12 October 1991. Three family members were killed and eight people were wounded in the attack, which took place during ongoing political conflict in the area.

TWALA, Mduduzi Christopher (33), an Inkatha supporter, was returning from a funeral when he was attacked and stabbed to death by named ANC supporters in KwaNdengezi, Kwazulu, near Pinetown, Natal, on 13 January 1990.

TWALA, Milton Bhekuyise (29), was shot dead at his home in KwaMashu, Durban, on 25 March 1989 in intensifying conflict between Inkatha and UDF supporters in the area. His younger brother was shot dead by a KWAZULU POLICE member nine months later.

TWALA, Mthimkulu , a civilian travelling in a bread delivery truck, was shot at by members of an ANC self-defence unit (SDU) in Rockville, Soweto, Johannesburg, on 5 February 1993. Mr Mabuya and his three colleagues disrupted an SDU attack on the police. The perpetrators fired at the vehicle intending to scare them off. Three SDU members were granted amnesty (AC/2000/119).

TWALA, Mwezi Rodney (39), an MK member, was detained in 1984 in Angola by ANC security department members, and subsequently incarcerated in Quatro camp. Dissatisfaction in MK training camps in Angola led to mutinies at the Viana and Pango camps in 1984. Both were put down with loss of lives on both sides. Many MK members were detained, and some tortured.

TWALA, Petros (44), was stabbed to death by named perpetrators, believed to be UDF supporters, in KwaNdengezi, Kwazulu, near Pinetown, Natal, on 5 March 1988, allegedly because he was thought to be a collaborator.

TWALA, Phumzile (13), was severely injured when her home was petrol-bombed by members of the SAP in Alexandra, Johannesburg, in April 1986. Mr Twala and his family were targeted because he was a community worker and labelled a 'comrade'.

TWALA, Sebeletso Anna , was injured in an explosion in Ratanda, near Heidelberg, Tvl, in November 1992. A labour dispute between striking COSATU-aligned FAWU workers and non-striking IFP-aligned UWUSA workers caused violent conflict from July to December 1992.

TWALA, Solomon Bongani (18), was shot and injured by four men who passed him in the street in Katlehong, Tvl, on 30 May 1993 during ongoing political conflict on the East Rand.

TWALA, Thabo Reuben , was shot dead by members of the SAP in Bophelong, Vanderbijlpark, Tvl, on 2

September 1984 during a rent boycott in the VAAL UPRISING.

TWALO, Gwaza Duckworth , an MK operative, went into exile in 1972 and disappeared in 1980 after returning to South Africa. Mr Twala is thought to have been captured after a shoot-out with police in Aliwal North, Cape. His family heard that he had been arrested and 'thrown down a cliff' near the Umtata Central Prison.

TWANA, Xhankxasholo (42), was shot dead on 22 March 1990 outside the town council offices in Crossroads, Cape Town, by men shooting from a vehicle. Another man also died in the shooting and one was injured. The shooting took place during conflict between two local Crossroads leaders.

TWETHA, Mr (first name not given), an ANC supporter, was shot dead by IFP supporters in Ndaleni, Richmond, Natal, on 23 June 1991. Two IFP supporters were granted amnesty. See RICHMOND ATTACKS.

TWETHA, Mtobise Lilian , lost her home in an arson attack in Ndaleni, Richmond, Natal, in March 1991, in ongoing conflict between ANC and IFP supporters. Her son was killed by IFP supporters three months later.

TYAKUME, Dumalisile Sydney (21), was shot dead by members of the SAP in Dimbaza, Ciskei, on 27 September 1977 during SCHOOL BOYCOTTS following the death in detention of the Steve Biko.

TYANTI, Zoliswa Phyllis (28), an ANC supporter, was knocked over by a Landrover driven by members of the Ciskei Police during celebrations for the overthrow of Lennox Sebe by Brigadier Oupa Gqozo in Mdantsane, Ciskei, on 5 March 1990.

TYANTY ALA, Julia Nomvula (24), was severely injured when members of the UDF attacked her home in Tumahole, Parys, OFS, on 29 May 1986. Her husband, who was a member of the MUNICIPAL POLICE, was killed in the attack. There was considerable student unrest in the area at the time. At least 13 of the perpetrators were charged and convicted. Three were sentenced to death, and three others to 20 years' imprisonment.

TYAWA, Penelope Baby (17), a founder member of COSAS, was detained, assaulted and tortured by suffocation in Johannesburg, in 1976. Ms Tyawa was detained at various times by the Security Police at John Vorster Square and Protea police station because of her political involvement. Ms Tyawa was held in solitary confinement for 19 months.

TYAWANA, Xoliswa Cynthia (15), was arrested, detained and tortured by named and other SAP members in Worcester, Cape, on 27 July 1985, during SCHOOL BOYCOTTS following the deaths of the CRADOCK FOUR.

TYBOSCH, Monwabisi Wright (18), was detained, beaten and tortured during a consumer boycott in Stutterheim, Cape, on 28 November 1985.

TYEBELA, Vuyisile (17), was repeatedly tortured by named members of the SAP at Pretoria Maximum Prison where he spent two years in solitary confinement from April 1986. He was convicted of murder and illegal possession of arms and ammunition and sentenced to death. His sentence was later set aside on appeal. On his release from Pretoria Maximum

prison he appeared to be mentally disturbed because of the torture he endured in prison.

TYEKU, Mlandeni W akefor d (35), was hacked to death on a train in Dube, Soweto, Tvl, on 2 March 1992. Between 1990 and 1993, 572 people died in TRAIN VIOLENCE initiated by groups opposed to a democratic transition.

TYHILA, Mbulelo Livingstone (23), was kicked and assaulted by members of the SAP during political conflict in KwaNobuhle, Uitenhage, Cape, on 22 June 1985.

TYHOKOLO, Headman (30), a UDF supporter, was shot dead by members of the SAP during protests in New Brighton, Port Elizabeth, on 14 November 1987.

TYHULU, Christina Nosisi (39), an ANC member, lost her home in KTC, Cape Town, on 9 June 1986, during the attacks by WITDOEKE vigilantes. Ms Tyhulu was detained under SECTION 29 on 6 February 1989 and severely beaten and tortured during interrogation by named police officers at Wynberg police station, Cape Town, after she had assisted an MK operative to escape from custody. She was later sentenced to 18 months' imprisonment.

TYIKI, Robert (15), was shot dead by members of the SADF on 17 June 1976 in Soweto, Johannesburg, in the aftermath of the 16 June student uprising. The uprising was sparked by the state's attempt to impose Afrikaans as a medium of instruction in schools.

TYIWA, Kivi William (49), an ANC supporter, was stabbed and injured in 1985 in an attack by unidentified men opposed to the UDF and ANC in Fort Beaufort, Cape.

TYIWANE, Alfred Mcimbi (49), an ANC supporter, was shot dead by members of the SADF in Dobsonville, Soweto, on 1 May 1992. A political rally was held in the area that day.

TYOBA, Vuyiswa Ellen (54), was shot and injured in a DRIVE-BY SHOOTING in Vosloorus, Tvl, while waiting to board a taxi with her two nieces on 16 April 1994.

TYOBEKA, Maggie (48), was shot by members of the SAP during consumer boycotts in Mlungisi, Queenstown, Cape, on 17 November 1985.

TYOBEKA-NYEMBE, Esther Ntombehle (37), was shot and injured while travelling in a taxi at Merafele station, Soweto, Tvl, on 13 October 1991 during conflict between IFP-supporting hostel-dwellers and ANC-supporting residents.

TYOKINA, Mr , a member of the Kwelerha Tribal Authority, lost his house in an arson attack by UDF supporters on 27 March 1986, during conflict between UDF supporters and members of the Tribal Authority over forced removals.

TYOKINA, Zodwa (26), died after she was stoned and thrown into a burning house by UDF supporters at Kwelerha Location, Cape, on 27 March 1986. Ms Sojola was accused of being an informer because she was related to a Kwelerha Tribal Authority member. There was conflict between UDF supporters and members of the tribal authority over forced removals.

TYUKA, Madodane Zalisile , (20) was shot dead by members of the SAP during protests in Port Alfred, Cape, on 6 November 1984.

TYULU, Fotho Albert (30), was detained for a fortnight, dismissed from his job and banished to Lady Frere in 1977 because of his non-racial sports activities in the area near Zwelitsha, Ciskei.

TYULU, Tamsanqa Abraham Saku (50), disappeared after he was arrested by members of the SAP in Uitenhage, Cape, on 25 May 1985. He has never been seen again.

TYUMRE, Bonisile (34), was detained for 90 days in Phiri, Soweto, Tvl, in 1963 because he was accused of recruiting for MK.

TYUMRE, Violet , was tortured in detention in Johannesburg, in 1963. She was arrested because her husband was recruiting MK operatives. She died of ill-health soon after her release.

TYUTHUZA, Mxolisi Takana Patrick , was shot dead by members of the SAP while taking part in a march in Zola, Steynsburg, Cape, on 27 December 1985. At the time, residents were protesting against the Black Local Authorities.

TYWABI, Sicelo (23), was shot dead by named members of the CDF and Ciskei Police during protests at Madakeni, Whittlesea, Ciskei, on 31 August 1985.

TYWABI, Tutwana Safdan (59), was assaulted by named members of the CDF during protests at Madakeni, Whittlesea, Ciskei, on 28 July 1985.

ULASSI, Rooplall (46), was stabbed and burnt to death by UDF supporters in Phoenix, Durban, on 13 August 1985 in political conflict between the Indian and the black communities in this area.

USE, Iva (44), was shot and seriously injured by IFP supporters at an Easter service in Bhambayi, near KwaMashu, Durban, in 1994, during political conflict in the run-up to the APRIL 1994 ELECTIONS.

UYS, Jacobus Stephanus , an AWB member, was killed by members of the Bophuthatswana Police in Mafikeng, Bophuthatswana, on 11 March 1994. One perpetrator was granted amnesty (AC/1999/0239). See BOPHUTHATSWANA INVASION.

VAALTYN, Bulwana (50), was shot by members of the SAP during protests in Grahamstown, Cape, in July 1980.

VAKELE, Totswana (41), was assaulted and dumped on a waste disposal site by members of the SADF in DUNCAN VILLAGE, East London, in October 1985, allegedly because he broke a curfew imposed on the area.

VALA, Edward Mandla-Kaise (20), was imprisoned in June 1986 and held for nine months and tortured during the state of emergency in Tembisa, Tvl. Mr Vala was accused of instigating a stayaway.

VALA, Jeremia Siph (19), was arrested in Tembisa, Tvl, in June 1986 during the state of emergency. During his detention he was shot in the head by members of the SAP and had to spend two months in hospital.

VALE, Peter , an academic, had his motor vehicle stolen by the Port Elizabeth Security Branch. It was then given to an informer as part of his remuneration. Two *Vlakplaas* operatives were granted amnesty for their role in the theft (AC/2001/228).

VALELA, Thenjiwe Patricia (32), an ANC supporter, had her house burnt down by IFP supporters in

Chimora, Umlazi, Durban, on 16 January 1992. See CHIMORA SETTLEMENT ATTACKS.

VALENTIN, V araska , was shot and killed when APLA operatives threw hand grenades at and opened fire on the congregation of St James' Church, Kenilworth, Cape Town, on 25 July 1993. Eleven people were killed and 58 wounded in the attack. See APLA ATTACKS. Three of four APLA members were granted amnesty for the attack. The fourth had his application struck off the roll for failing to attend the amnesty hearing (AC/1998/0018).

VALENTINE, L , was injured in what became known as the MAGOO'S BAR BOMBING in Durban on 14 June 1986. The explosion killed three women and injured at least 74 other people. Seven MK operatives were granted amnesty (AC/2001/128).

VALTEIN, Bhiya Sidwell (12), was abducted, along with six other youths, by UDF supporters in Grahamstown, Cape, on 31 October 1986. The youths were all severely assaulted and tortured. One was shot and killed. One UDF supporter was granted amnesty (AC/1999/0247).

VALTEIN, Pheli Collen (14), was shot and killed after he was abducted, along with six other youths, by UDF supporters in Grahamstown, Cape, on 31 October 1986. The youths were all severely assaulted and tortured. The five others survived. One UDF supporter was granted amnesty (AC/1999/0247).

VAN ANTWERPEN, JV , was injured when MK operatives detonated an explosive in a car outside the South African Air Force (SAAF) headquarters in Church Street, Pretoria, on 20 May 1983. Twenty-one people were killed and 217 injured. The overall commander of MK's Special Operations Unit and two MK operatives were granted amnesty (AC/2001/003 and AC/2001/023). See CHURCH STREET BOMBING, PRETORIA.

VAN ASWEGEN, Darryl Donovan (15), a UDF supporter, was shot and severely injured by a named member of the SAP in Mossel Bay, Cape, on 5 June 1986. He was shot near a *toyi-toying* crowd who had apparently stoned a policeman's house. Mr Van Aswegen was then charged with public violence but was acquitted.

VAN DEN BERG, Mr (first name not given), a member of the SAP, suffered injuries when he and 12 other policemen were attacked by ANC self-defence unit (SDU) members whilst on foot patrol in Khayelitsha, Cape Town, on 22 July 1992. Six policemen were injured in the exchange of fire. Two SDU members applied were granted amnesty (AC/1997/0029).

VAN DER BANK (HORN), Ilze Cornelia, was injured when a limpet mine, planted by MK operatives, exploded during lunchtime at the Wimpy restaurant in Benoni, Tvl, on 30 July 1988. One woman was killed and at least 66 people were injured. Four MK operatives were granted amnesty for the planning and execution of the attack (AC/1999/0294).

VAN DER BANK, S , was injured when MK operatives detonated an explosive in a car outside the South African Air Force (SAAF) headquarters in Church

Street, Pretoria, on 20 May 1983. Twenty-one people were killed and 217 injured. The overall commander of MK's Special Operations Unit and two MK operatives were granted amnesty (AC/2001/003 and AC/2001/023). See CHURCH STREET BOMBING, PRETORIA.

VAN DER BERG, Ben , was injured when MK operatives from the 'Dolphin Unit' detonated a limpet mine at the Security Branch offices in Roodepoort, Tvl, on 17 August 1984. Five members of the Security Branch and several civilians were injured in the blast. Two MK operatives were granted amnesty (AC/2001/0003).

VAN DER LINDE, Julie , was killed in what became known as the MAGOO'S BAR BOMBING in Durban on 14 June 1986. The explosion killed three women and injured at least 74 other people. Seven MK operatives were granted amnesty (AC/2001/128).

VAN DER LINGEN, Beverley Jean , was injured on 10 March 1989 when an MK operative detonated an explosive device planted at the SADF's Natal Command headquarters in Durban. Her husband, an SADF colonel, was also injured in the explosion. Three MK operatives were granted amnesty (AC/2000/153).

VAN DER LINGEN, Jacobus , an SADF colonel, was injured on 10 March 1989 when an MK operative detonated an explosive device planted at the SADF's Natal Command headquarters in Durban. His wife was also injured in the explosion. Three MK operatives were granted amnesty (AC/2000/153).

VAN DER LITH, JP , was injured when MK operatives detonated an explosive in a car outside the South African Air Force (SAAF) headquarters in Church Street, Pretoria, on 20 May 1983. Twenty-one people were killed and 217 injured. The overall commander of MK's Special Operations Unit and two MK operatives were granted amnesty (AC/2001/003 and AC/2001/023). See CHURCH STREET BOMBING, PRETORIA.

VAN DER MERWE, A , was injured when MK operatives detonated an explosive in a car outside the South African Air Force (SAAF) headquarters in Church Street, Pretoria, on 20 May 1983. Twenty-one people were killed and 217 injured. The overall commander of MK's Special Operations Unit and two MK operatives were granted amnesty (AC/2001/003 and AC/2001/023). See CHURCH STREET BOMBING, PRETORIA.

VAN DER MERWE, Cheryl-Anne Charmaine (19), was injured in a limpet mine detonated by MK operatives in Johannesburg, on 1 July 1986. Her two-week-old baby was also injured in the attack. The perpetrators applied for amnesty.

VAN DER MERWE, Deon Dewald (18), was injured when an SADF base was attacked by MK operatives at Letaba stadium, Nkowa Nkowa, Gazankulu, on 12 April 1990. Five SADF members were injured. Two MK operatives were granted amnesty for the incident (AC/2000/98).

VAN DER MERWE, Donald (21), was shot and injured by members of the SAP in Bonteheuwel, Cape Town, in 1976, while walking home from church during the SOWETO UPRISING.

VAN DER MERWE, Jacob Gabriel , was shot dead by MK operatives in Thabazimbi, Tvl, near the Botswana border, on 1 November 1978.

VAN DER MERWE, Jakobus Lukas , a traffic officer, was shot dead by members of an ANC self-defence unit (SDU) in Alberton, Tvl, on 27 March 1992. Two of his colleagues were injured. One SDU member was granted amnesty (AC/1999/0225).

VAN DER MERWE, JM , was severely injured when members of MK's 'Dolphin Unit' detonated an explosive in a car near the Krugersdorp Magistrate's court and the adjacent police station, Tvl, on 16 March 1988. Three people were killed and more than 20 were injured in the blast. Two MK operatives were granted amnesty (AC/2001/003).

VAN DER MERWE, Marthinus Jacobus , sustained minor injuries when MK operatives detonated a car bomb using a remote control device outside the Ellis Park rugby stadium, Johannesburg, on 2 July 1988. Two spectators leaving the rugby match were killed and 37 others sustained minor and major injuries. Four operatives from MK's Special Operations Unit, including its commander, were granted amnesty (AC/2001/161).

VAN DER MERWE, PT , was injured when MK operatives detonated an explosive in a car outside the South African Air Force (SAAF) headquarters in Church Street, Pretoria, on 20 May 1983. Twenty-one people were killed and 217 injured. The overall commander of MK's Special Operations Unit and two MK operatives were granted amnesty (AC/2001/003 and AC/2001/023). See CHURCH STREET BOMBING, PRETORIA.

VAN DER MERWE, R , was one of five people injured when a limpet mine placed by MK operatives exploded at an electricity sub-station in Chamberlain, Jacobs, Durban, on 9 January 1986. One SAP member was fatally wounded. Two MK operatives were granted amnesty for the incident (AC/2001/108).

VAN DER MERWE, Roelof Petrus Ger hardus , was injured in what became known as the MAGOO'S BAR BOMBING in Durban on 14 June 1986. The explosion killed three women and injured at least 74 other people. Seven MK operatives were granted amnesty (AC/2001/128).

VAN DER MERWE, Wilhelm Johannes Jacobus , was severely injured when MK operatives detonated a car bomb using a remote control device outside the Ellis Park rugby stadium, Johannesburg, on 2 July 1988. Two spectators leaving the rugby match were killed and 37 others sustained minor and major injuries. Four operatives from MK's Special Operations Unit, including its commander, were granted amnesty (AC/2001/161).

VAN DER SCHYFF, Mogamat Nadeem , was killed when the car in which he was travelling was petrol-bombed in Khayelitsha, Cape Town, on 15 April 1993, during widespread protest and unrest following the assassination of SACP leader, Chris Hani. Two other passengers were injured in the attack.

VAN DER WALT, Char maine , sustained minor injuries when MK operatives detonated a car bomb using a

remote control device outside the Ellis Park rugby stadium, Johannesburg, on 2 July 1988. Two spectators leaving the rugby match were killed and 37 others sustained minor and major injuries. Four operatives from MK's Special Operations Unit, including its commander, were granted amnesty (AC/2001/161).

VAN DER WALT, Estelle (10), was injured when a limpet mine, planted by MK operatives, exploded during lunchtime at the Wimpy restaurant in Benoni, Tvl, on 30 July 1988. One woman was killed and at least 66 people were injured. Four MK operatives were granted amnesty for the planning and execution of the attack (AC/1999/0294).

VAN DER WALT, Gert Abram , was robbed of the money-box containing salary payments by armed MK operatives and members of an ANC self-defence unit (SDU), at the Transvaal Galvanising company in Nigel, Tvl on 9 July 1993. The robbery was aimed at acquiring money to purchase weapons for the SDUs. One MK operative was granted amnesty (AC/1999/0325).

VAN DER WALT, Hermanus Schalk (29), was injured when a limpet mine planted, by MK operatives, exploded during lunchtime at the Wimpy restaurant in Benoni, Tvl, on 30 July 1988. One woman was killed and at least 66 people were injured. Four MK operatives were granted amnesty for the planning and execution of the attack (AC/1999/0294).

VAN DER WALT, Mathys Johannes , was injured when AWB members detonated an explosive at the taxi rank in Westonaria, Tvl, on 25 April 1994, in an effort to disrupt the electoral process. Five people were killed in the blast. Six AWB members were granted amnesty (AC/1999/0342). See RIGHT-WING ATTACKS.

VAN DER WALT, Paula Malinda (27), was injured when a limpet mine, planted by MK operatives, exploded during lunchtime at the Wimpy restaurant in Benoni, Tvl, on 30 July 1988. One woman was killed and at least 66 people were injured. Four MK operatives were granted amnesty for the planning and execution of the attack (AC/1999/0294).

VAN DER WALT, Petrus Jacobus (7), was injured when a limpet mine, planted by MK operatives, exploded during lunchtime at the Wimpy restaurant in Benoni, Tvl, on 30 July 1988. One woman was killed and at least 66 people were injured. Four MK operatives were granted amnesty for the planning and execution of the attack (AC/1999/0294).

VAN DER WATT, PJL , was injured when MK operatives detonated an explosive in a car outside the South African Air Force (SAAF) headquarters in Church Street, Pretoria, on 20 May 1983. Twenty-one people were killed and 217 injured. The overall commander of MK's Special Operations Unit and two MK operatives were granted amnesty (AC/2001/003 and AC/2001/023). See CHURCH STREET BOMBING, PRETORIA.

VAN DEVENTER, Bettie , a civilian, was injured when APLA operatives attacked members and guests at the King William's Town Golf Club, Cape, on 28 November 1992. Four people were killed and 17 injured in the

attack. See APLA ATTACKS. Four APLA members were granted amnesty (AC/2001/182).

VAN DYK, Amina Elizabeth (24), was shot and injured by members of the SAP in Mitchells Plain, Cape Town, on 29 August 1985, during extensive unrest that broke out following the POLLSMOOR MARCH held the previous day. Ms Van Dyk lost an eye in the shooting, in which two young boys were shot dead.

VAN DYK, HC, was injured when MK operatives detonated an explosive in a car outside the South African Air Force (SAAF) headquarters in Church Street, Pretoria, on 20 May 1983. Twenty-one people were killed and 217 injured. The overall commander of MK's Special Operations Unit and two MK operatives were granted amnesty (AC/2001/003 and AC/2001/023). See CHURCH STREET BOMBING, PRETORIA.

VAN DYK, Otto Bousema, an employee of the South African Railway Services, was shot and injured by two MK operatives who were attempting to rob him of his vehicle at Cordelfos railway station, in Pretoria, on 9 January 1990. One MK operative was granted amnesty (AC/2000/081).

VAN ECK, Jacoba, was killed when the vehicle in which she and her family and friends were travelling detonated a landmine on a game farm near Messina, Tvl, on 15 December 1985. Four children and two women were killed and five people injured in what was part of an ANC LANDMINE CAMPAIGN aimed at military patrols in the rural border regions. Three MK operatives were granted amnesty (AC/2001/093).

VAN ECK, Johannes Frederick (36), was severely injured when the vehicle in which he and his family and friends were travelling detonated a landmine on a game farm near Messina, Tvl, on 15 December 1985. Four children and two women were killed and five people injured in what was part of an ANC LANDMINE CAMPAIGN aimed at military patrols in the rural border regions. Three MK operatives were granted amnesty (AC/2001/093).

VAN ECK, Johannes Frederick (Junior), was severely injured when the vehicle in which he and his family and friends were travelling detonated a landmine on a game farm near Messina, Tvl, on 15 December 1985. Four children and two women were killed and five people injured in what was part of an ANC LANDMINE CAMPAIGN aimed at military patrols in the rural border regions. Three MK operatives were granted amnesty (AC/2001/093).

VAN ECK, Michael Ignatius (2), was killed when the vehicle in which he and his family were travelling detonated a landmine on a game farm near Messina, Tvl, on 15 December 1985. Four children and two women were killed and five people injured in what was part of an ANC LANDMINE CAMPAIGN aimed at military patrols in the rural border regions. Three MK operatives were granted amnesty (AC/2001/093).

VAN ECK, Nelmar (8), was killed when the vehicle in which she and her family and friends were travelling detonated a landmine on a game farm near Messina, Tvl, on 15 December 1985. Four children and two women were killed and five people injured in what

was part of an ANC LANDMINE CAMPAIGN aimed at military patrols in the rural border regions. Three MK operatives were granted amnesty (AC/2001/093).

VAN GREUREN, Lester (19), was injured when MK operatives attacked an SADF base at Letaba stadium, Nkowa Nkowa, Gazankulu, on 12 April 1990. Five SADF members were injured. Two MK operatives were granted amnesty (AC/2000/98).

VAN HEERDEN, Anthony Dexter, was injured in a limpet mine explosion at the Mobeni post office in Durban on 8 December 1985. Two MK operatives were granted amnesty (AC/2001/152 and AC/2001/139).

VAN HEERDEN, Cherie (20), was severely injured when AWB members detonated a car bomb in Bree Street, Johannesburg, on 24 April 1994, in an effort to disrupt the electoral process. Seven people were killed and 13 injured in the blast. Two perpetrators were granted amnesty (AC/1999/0342). See RIGHT-WING ATTACKS.

VAN HEERDEN, Ferdinand Pr etorius, a member of the SAP, was injured in a shoot-out with an MK operative in Johannesburg on 25 May 1991. Mr van Heerden and his colleague were both injured in the shoot-out when they attempted to stop a vehicle. One MK operative was granted amnesty (AC/1997/0035).

VAN HEERDEN, Leon, a traffic officer, was shot at by MK operatives in Krugersdorp, Tvl, on 27 September 1991. The MK operatives were escaping arrest after being stopped at a roadblock by traffic officers.

Several traffic officers were also injured and a passing motorist was shot dead and robbed of his vehicle by the fleeing operatives. Three MK operatives were granted amnesty for the incident (AC/1998/0091).

VAN HEERDEN, P, a member of the SAP, was injured in a limpet mine explosion at the John Vorster Square police station in Johannesburg on 4 March 1986. The head of MK's Special Operations Unit was granted amnesty (AC/2001/003).

VAN JAARVELD, Abraham Lourens Daniel, a prison warden, was seriously injured when a member of an ANC self-defence unit (SDU) detonated a hand grenade while trying to escape from Leeuwhof prison, Vereeniging, Tvl, on 18 December 1993. Three people died and nine were injured. One SDU member was granted amnesty for the incident (AC/2000/145).

VAN JAARVELD, CJ, was injured when MK operatives detonated an explosive in a car outside the South African Air Force (SAAF) headquarters in Church Street, Pretoria, on 20 May 1983. Twenty-one people were killed and 217 injured. The overall commander of MK's Special Operations Unit and two MK operatives were granted amnesty (AC/2001/003 and AC/2001/023). See CHURCH STREET BOMBING, PRETORIA.

VAN JAARVELD, Louis Mar tinus, was killed when MK operatives detonated an explosive in a car outside the South African Air Force (SAAF) headquarters in Church Street, Pretoria, on 20 May 1983. Twenty-one people were killed and 217 injured. The overall commander of MK's Special Operations Unit and two MK operatives were granted amnesty (AC/2001/003 and AC/2001/023). See CHURCH STREET BOMBING, PRETORIA.

VAN JAARVELD, Reiner , was injured when members of MK's Special Operations Unit detonated an explosive in a car outside the SADF Witwatersrand Command headquarters in Johannesburg on 30 July 1987. At least 68 people were injured. Three MK operatives and one UDF supporter linked to MK were granted amnesty for their roles in this attack (AC/2001/0003 and AC/2000/248).

VAN KERKE, Naomi (9), was shot dead by a named civilian in Ravensmead, Cape Town, on 9 September 1976. A factory owner, fearing an attack by rioters, opened fire and shot Naomi who was playing with other children nearby.

VAN MINNEN, Linda (35), suffered damage to her property, Riverside Lodge, in Ladybrand, OFS, on 16 September 1993, when it was attacked with petrol bombs by APLA operatives. See APLA ATTACKS. One APLA member was granted amnesty (AC/2001/102).

VAN NIEKERK, Elsie Sophia (29), was injured when a limpet mine, planted by MK operatives, exploded during lunchtime at the Wimpy restaurant in Benoni, Tvl, on 30 July 1988. One woman was killed and at least 66 people were injured. Four MK operatives were granted amnesty for the planning and execution of the attack (AC/1999/0294).

VAN NIEKERK, GD , was severely injured when members of MK's 'Dolphin Unit' detonated an explosive in a car near the Krugersdorp Magistrate's court and the adjacent police station, Tvl, on 16 March 1988. Three people were killed and more than 20 were injured in the blast. Two MK operatives were granted amnesty (AC/2001/003).

VAN NIEKERK, George Richard (20), was severely beaten and detained in Pacaltsdorp, George, Cape, on 13 September 1976, during student protests. He was held at the George police station for a week and was again severely beaten and forced to give a statement. He was convicted of public violence but this was overturned on appeal.

VAN NIEKERK, Gerald (4), was injured when a limpet mine, planted by MK operatives, exploded during lunchtime at the Wimpy restaurant in Benoni, Tvl, on 30 July 1988. One woman was killed and at least 66 people were injured. Four MK operatives were granted amnesty for the planning and execution of the attack (AC/1999/0294).

VAN NIEKERK, Henry Gideon (34), an SADF colonel, was injured when an MK operative detonated an explosive device at the SADF's Natal Command headquarters in Durban on 10 March 1989. Three MK operatives were granted amnesty (AC/2000/153).

VAN NIEKERK, Herbert Jacobus , was shot and killed by APLA members in an armed attack on the Sentra Hyperserve supermarket at Wesselsbron, OFS, on 3 July 1993. Five people were killed and four were wounded in the attack. See APLA ATTACKS. Six APLA members were granted amnesty (AC/2000/250).

VAN NIEKERK, Johannes Jacob , died when he was shot by APLA operatives in Korsten, Port Elizabeth, on 4 October 1991. Mr Van Niekerk was delivering the

payroll to a company when he was robbed of the money and killed. See APLA ATTACKS. One APLA member was granted amnesty (AC/2000/114).

VAN NIEKERK, Johannes Petr us, was stabbed and burnt to death by named ANC supporters in Odendaalsrus, OFS, on 29 September 1990. See KUTLOANONG MOB ATTACK. Four ANC supporters were refused amnesty for the attack (AC/97/0007, AC/97/0027).

VAN NIEKERK, Sandra Beryl (31), a member of the SADF was injured on 10 March 1989 when an MK operative detonated an explosive device planted at the SADF's Natal Command headquarters in Durban. Three MK operatives were granted amnesty (AC/2000/153).

VAN PLETZEN, JS , was injured when MK operatives detonated an explosive in a car outside the South African Air Force (SAAF) headquarters in Church Street, Pretoria, on 20 May 1983. Twenty-one people were killed and 217 injured. The overall commander of MK's Special Operations Unit and two MK operatives were granted amnesty (AC/2001/003 and AC/2001/023). See CHURCH STREET BOMBING, PRETORIA.

VAN RENSBURG, (first name not given), a brigadier in the Bophuthatswana Defence Force (BDF), was held at gunpoint by BDF members during an attempted *coup d'état* in Bophuthatswana on 10 February 1988. The coup was brought to an end when the SADF came to the assistance of the Bophuthatswana government. Two BDF members were granted amnesty for their role in the attempted coup (AC/2000/044).

VAN RENSBURG, Jan Louis , had his home burnt down by ANC supporters in Witrivier, Tvl, on 14 March 1986.

VAN ROOYEN, Christina Francina (41), was shot by named members of the SAP in Wolseley, Cape, on 24 November 1990, on her way to a legal protest at the local community hall.

VAN ROOYEN, Coenraad (38), was shot, severely beaten and arrested by a named member of the SAP in Saldanha, Cape, on 13 September 1987, when police mistakenly identified him as a protesting factory striker.

VAN ROOYEN, Evelyn Ann , was severely injured when APLA operatives threw hand grenades at and opened fire on patrons at the Crazy Beat Disco in Newcastle, Natal, on 14 February 1994. One person was shot dead and several others were injured in the attack. See APLA ATTACKS. Three APLA operatives were granted amnesty (AC/1998/0016).

VAN ROOYEN, Festina (41), was tortured in detention by members of the SAP at Welverdiend police station, Oberholzer, Tvl. Ms van Rooyen was detained in Khutsong, Carletonville, Tvl, on 19 July 1986 because police were looking for her political activist son.

VAN ROOYEN, Willem Johannes Jacobus , a member of the SAP, was shot and injured when his SAP tracking unit ambushed an MK unit of seven members, in Ellisras, Tvl, on 8 August 1988. One SAP member was killed and three others injured in the confrontation. An MK operative was also killed. One MK operative was granted amnesty for this incident (AC/2000/081).

VAN SCHALKWYK, JH , was injured when MK operatives detonated an explosive in a car outside the

South African Air Force (SAAF) headquarters in Church Street, Pretoria, on 20 May 1983. Twenty-one people were killed and 217 injured. The overall commander of MK's Special Operations Unit and two MK operatives were granted amnesty (AC/2001/003 and AC/2001/023). See CHURCH STREET BOMBING, PRETORIA.

VAN SCHALKWYK, Willem Johannes , a member of the SAP, was injured by a shot fired from the home of a COSATU official in Sundumbili, KwaZulu, near Mandini, Natal, on 2 September 1992. His colleague also came under fire. The COSATU official's bodyguard, a member of an ANC self-defence unit (SDU), had opened fire because he believed the house was under attack. The SDU member was granted amnesty (AC/1998/0065).

VAN STADEN, Cecil Roos Tamsanqa (22), was shot by a named member of the SAP in Worcester, Cape, on 2 November 1985, and died two days later. His funeral was disrupted by police when they beat the mourners and arrested over 30 youth, during the 1985 state of emergency.

VAN TONDER, Andries Johannes Jacobus , a farmer, was attacked and seriously injured by two APLA members on his farm near Masselspoort, OFS, on 10 February 1991. See APLA ATTACKS. Two APLA members were granted amnesty (AC/2001/140).

VAN TONDER, Catharina Jacoba , a civilian, was attacked and seriously injured by two APLA members on her farm near Masselspoort, OFS, on 10 February 1991. See APLA ATTACKS. Two APLA members were granted amnesty (AC/2001/140).

VAN VUUREN, Magdeline Mmapholo (87), lost her house in an arson attack in Winterveld, Bophuthatswana, in the wake of the CITY ROCKS SHOOTING. Eleven people were killed and 200 injured when police opened fire on a crowd gathered to protest against police brutality at City Rocks Stadium, Winterveld, Bophuthatswana, on 26 March 1986.

VAN VUUREN, Michelle , was injured when MK operatives detonated a limpet mine in a dustbin at the Vanderbijl Square bus terminus, Johannesburg, on 21 September 1988. Nineteen people were injured and a number of vehicles and buildings were damaged. Two MK Special Operations operatives were granted amnesty (AC/2000/056). A late application by a third operative was dismissed.

VAN WYK, (first name not given), was beaten at Krugersdorp, Tvl, on 10 December by members of the AWB looking for her son who had promised to supply them with AK47s.

VAN WYK, A , was injured in what became known as the MAGOO'S BAR BOMBING in Durban on 14 June 1986. The explosion killed three women and injured at least 74 other people. Seven MK operatives were granted amnesty (AC/2001/128).

VAN WYK, Andrew Peter (34), survived the bombing by APLA members of his Spur steak house in Queenstown, Cape, on 3 December 1992. One person died and 21 people were injured in the explosion. See APLA ATTACKS.

VAN WYK, Barend Konstant , a civilian, was shot and killed and then robbed of his vehicle and possessions when he was ambushed by two PAC members in Sebokeng, Tvl, on 12 October 1993. Two perpetrators were granted amnesty (AC/2000/222).

VAN WYK, Edgar (47), an ANC supporter, was tortured in Krugersdorp, Tvl, on 10 December 1993 by members of the AWB looking for his son who had promised to supply them with AK47s.

VAN WYK, Gerbrecht Solomia , was killed when APLA operatives threw hand grenades at and opened fire on patrons at the Crazy Beat Disco in Newcastle, Natal, on 14 February 1994. Several other persons were injured in the attack. See APLA ATTACKS. Three APLA operatives were granted amnesty (AC/1998/0016).

VAN WYK, Hendrik Jacobus (29), a church minister active in the SACC and the UDF, was detained under emergency regulations at Riversdale police station, Cape, on 13 June 1986, because of his political activities. He was interrogated and held in solitary confinement until his release on 27 July 1986. He and his family then experienced ongoing harassment. See POLICE BRUTALITY.

VAN WYK, Isabella Mar gar etha (5), was seriously injured when two MK operatives detonated a bomb in a shopping centre in Amanzimtoti, near Durban, on 23 December 1985 in retaliation for a South African security forces attack two weeks earlier on ANC members in Lesotho in which nine people had been killed. The Amanzimtoti explosion killed five people and injured 61. One of the operatives was sentenced to death and later hanged.

VAN WYK, J , a prison warden, was seriously injured when a member of an ANC self-defence unit (SDU) detonated a hand grenade while trying to escape from Leeuwthof prison, Vereeniging, Tvl, on 18 December 1993. Three people died and nine were injured. One SDU member was granted amnesty for the incident (AC/2000/145).

VAN WYK, Janetta Adriana (Nettie) (31), a bank employee, was severely injured in the Silverton bank siege, Pretoria, when three MK operatives held her hostage during a raid on the bank in which she worked on 25 January 1980. Two civilians and the three MK operatives were killed in a gunfight after police stormed the bank. Several others were injured.

VAN WYK, JD , was injured when MK operatives detonated an explosive in a car outside the South African Air Force (SAAF) headquarters in Church Street, Pretoria, on 20 May 1983. Twenty-one people were killed and 217 injured. The overall commander of MK's Special Operations Unit and two MK operatives were granted amnesty (AC/2001/003 and AC/2001/023). See CHURCH STREET BOMBING, PRETORIA.

VAN WYK, Jeremiah Shadrack (26), an ANC supporter, was shot dead by an unidentified person in BOTSHABELO, near Bloemfontein, on 2 March 1990, while he was going from house to house collecting DIKWANKWETLA NATIONAL PARTY (DNP) members' identity documents for burning.

VAN WYK, Johannes Bongizembe (30), was arrested in Zambia by ANC security in 1988 shortly after going into exile, and was severely beaten and tortured. After eight months, he was transferred to a camp in Angola. During his incarceration, he was allegedly shot and injured. He subsequently appeared before a tribunal in Tanzania where he was cleared of charges that he was a spy.

VAN WYK, Lehodi Mishack, was shot dead by members of the SAP in Huhudi, near Vryburg, Cape, on 28 October 1990.

VAN WYK, Leon, was arrested with ten other friends in Carnarvon, Cape, on 16 June 1986, for wearing black ties commemorating those who died in the SOWETO UPRISING. He was repeatedly beaten by named members of the SAP at the police station and detained for 72 days under emergency regulations at Carnarvon and then at Victor Verster prison, Paarl, Cape. See POLICE BRUTALITY.

VAN WYK, Pedro (18), a UDF activist, was tortured and severely beaten while in detention by a named member of the SAP in Beaufort West, Cape, in 1983, during political protests against the Tricameral Parliament elections. Mr Van Wyk was detained in Williston, Cape, for three months in 1989 and was assaulted by members of the SAP at various Karoo police stations. In July 1990 he was again assaulted by policemen and detained for a month.

VAN WYK, Reinee, was injured when MK operatives detonated an explosive in a car outside the South African Air Force (SAAF) headquarters in Church Street, Pretoria, on 20 May 1983. Twenty-one people were killed and 217 injured. The overall commander of MK's Special Operations Unit and two MK operatives were granted amnesty (AC/2001/003 and AC/2001/023). See CHURCH STREET BOMBING, PRETORIA.

VAN WYK, Rintjie Ousie (26), was shot and injured by members of the Bophuthatswana Police in Mmabatho, Bophuthatswana, during an attempted invasion of the homeland by right-wing extremists on 12 March 1994.

VAN WYK, Sarah (21), was shot and killed by named members of the Riot Squad in Bellville, Cape Town, on 29 August 1985. The policemen hid in a garden and then leapt out, opening fire on protesters and bystanders alike. Several women were also seriously injured in the shooting that took place in the aftermath of the POLLSMOOR MARCH.

VAN WYK, T, was injured in what became known as the MAGOO'S BAR BOMBING in Durban on 14 June 1986. The explosion killed three women and injured at least 74 other people. Seven MK operatives were granted amnesty (AC/2001/128).

VAN WYK, Thelma (27), was shot and severely injured by a named member of the SAP in Mossel Bay, Cape, on 10 September 1976. Two people were shot dead and many others injured that day when police opened fire on student protesters after the SOWETO UPRISING had spread to the South Cape.

VAN WYK, Willem Arie (2), was killed when two MK operatives detonated a bomb in a shopping centre at Amanzimtoti, near Durban, on 23 December 1985, in

retaliation for a South African security forces attack two weeks earlier on ANC members in Lesotho, in which nine people had been killed. The explosion in Amanzimtoti killed five people and injured 61. One of the operatives was sentenced to death and later hanged.

VAN ZYL JONKER, G, was injured when MK operatives from the 'Dolphin Unit' detonated a limpet mine at the Security Branch offices in Roodepoort, Tvl, on 17 August 1984. Five members of the Security Branch and several civilians were injured in the blast. Two MK operatives were granted amnesty (AC/2001/0003).

VAN ZYL, JP, was injured when MK operatives detonated an explosive in a car outside the South African Air Force (SAAF) headquarters in Church Street, Pretoria, on 20 May 1983. Twenty-one people were killed and 217 injured. The overall commander of MK's Special Operations Unit and two MK operatives were granted amnesty (AC/2001/003 and AC/2001/023). See CHURCH STREET BOMBING, PRETORIA.

VANDA, Ngwenduna (35), an MK operative, was shot dead by members of the Transkei Police near the Telle Bridge, Transkei, on 21 December 1986.

VANDA, Pampton Pumelele Cecil (34), was issued with a banning order in May 1982 in Butterworth, Transkei, restricting him to the Nqamakwe area for three years. In November 1977, Mr Vanda had been kept in solitary confinement in Idutywa, Transkei, and in December 1986 he was assaulted in detention by members of the Transkei Police and SAP in the Transkei.

VANDEYAR, Rajeegopal Pakiry (30), was tortured in detention in Johannesburg, in 1963. Mr Vandeyar had been politically active since 1945 and was involved in the formation of MK. He was convicted of sabotage and spent ten years on Robben Island. On his release he was served with a banning order.

VANDOYI, Wilson (34), was shot and injured by members of the SAP during protests in Duncan Village, East London, on 28 November 1986.

VANI, Mzwamadoda Eric (20), a UDF supporter, was shot in the eye by members of the SAP while he was on his way to work in Fort Beaufort, Cape, on 9 July 1985. On 21 July 1985, Mr Vani was detained.

VANSTADEN, Ntsoaki Rosy (47), was shot by IFP supporters in Emdeni South, Soweto, Johannesburg, on 6 April 1991 after an IFP rally nearby. Soweto was tense after clashes between IFP and ANC supporters.

VANTO, Mbuyiselo (41), an ANC member, was shot and injured by named perpetrators associated with a local Crossroads leader on 4 July 1991 in Crossroads, Cape Town. He lost his home in an arson attack on 12 April 1993 during attempts by the same local Crossroads leader to remove Section 2 residents by force.

VANTYU, Petr os, an ANC supporter, was shot by members of the CDF in Bisho, Ciskei, on 7 September 1992 during an ANC protest march to demand free political activity in Ciskei. Thirty people were killed and 200 people injured in the event which became known as the BISHO MASSACRE. Two members of the former CDF were refused amnesty for the shooting (AC/2000/122).

VAPI, Nicholas Mongameli (18), a COSAS activist, died on 3 April 1986, a few days after being assaulted by members of the SAP while he was on his way from Uitenhage, Cape, to a political meeting in Port Elizabeth.

VARA, Lulamile Eric (43), an ANC member, was arrested on 13 February 1963 in Cape Town and sentenced to three years' imprisonment on Robben Island, where he was severely beaten by prison warders and became mentally disturbed. He was served with a banning order upon his release, but he died in hospital three months later.

VARA, Mafasi Agnes (48), an ANC supporter, had her home burnt down by Inkatha supporters in Richmond, Natal, on 2 February 1990, the day of the UNBANNING of political organisations.

VARA, Mkiti (28), an ANC member, was killed when his home was burnt down in Khayelitsha, Cape Town, on 18 February 1992, allegedly by supporters of the Lingelethu West Town Council believed to be aided by the SAP. Several other persons died in the attack.

VARA, Stanford (40), an ANC supporter, was stabbed to death by Inkatha supporters in Richmond, Natal, on 2 February 1990, the day of the UNBANNING of political organisations.

VARA, Thobile Cedric (27), was shot and injured by members of the SAP during political conflict in Hillside, Fort Beaufort, Cape, on 16 May 1985.

VARDAS, Anthonio , was injured when Security Branch members detonated an explosive device at the Why Not Club, Vanderbijl Square, Johannesburg, on 21 September 1988. The club was targeted because it was allegedly frequented by ANC supporters. Four members of the Witwatersrand Security Branch, including the divisional commander and his deputy, and one *Vlakplaas* operative were granted amnesty for the operation (AC/2001/046).

VASINI, Zibonele William (57), was shot by members of the SADF in intense public unrest in DUNCAN VILLAGE, East London, on 11 August 1985.

VATIWE, Thanduxolo (25), had her home in Inanda, near KwaMashu, Natal, burnt down during ongoing conflict between IFP and ANC supporters in the area in 1993.

VAVA, Siphso Steven , was severely beaten, tortured and imprisoned by members of the Bophuthatswana Police on many occasions between 1992 and 1993 in Madikwe, Bophuthatswana, because of his involvement in political activities. Mr Vava alleges he was recruited as a spy while in police custody.

VAWDA, Yousouf (42), a member of the Nelspruit Civic Association, was detained and held in solitary confinement by named members of the Special Branch in Nelspruit, Tvl, in June 1986 during the state of emergency because he was suspected of being a member of a banned organisation.

VEENENDAAL, Leonard Michael (24), an AWB and CP member, was arrested, assaulted and tortured by named members of the Security Branch in July 1990 in Johannesburg, for his involvement in the activities of the *Orde Boerevolk*. He was released after embarking

on a hunger strike for 76 days. A commission of inquiry into these allegations was ordered by the then State President, FW De Klerk and headed by Lt General Jaap Joubert.

VELA, Patrick Gwebile (24), an ANC supporter, was shot in the back and leg by members of the SAP while attending a mass funeral at New Brighton, Port Elizabeth, in April 1986.

VELAKE, Milile Iven (11), was beaten by members of the Ciskei Police on 14 September 1985 in Berlin, Cape. At the time, youths in the area were burning CNIP membership cards to prove their opposition to the Sebe government.

VELAPHI, Mlungisi (aka Mzimkulu Goduka) , an MK operative, was killed with four other operatives by a joint Venda and South African security force team on 25 March 1988 at Mutale River in Venda.

VELAPI, Mlindi Sydney Christian (19), a SPECIAL CONSTABLE, was arrested, interrogated and assaulted by Special Branch members at Ford Centre, Struandale, Port Elizabeth, on 24 September 1987. He was accused of being involved in UDF activities and being in possession of petrol bombs. He was rearrested on 11 February 1988 and forced by a named policeman to sign a form at gunpoint. Having signed the form, he was fired from the police. His family home was set alight by named persons on 24 September 1987.

VELDMAN, Ian Alexander , a member of the SAP, survived an attempt on his life in a shoot-out with APLA operatives at Diepkloof, Tvl, on 30 May 1993. See APLA ATTACKS. One APLA member was granted amnesty (AC/1998/0050).

VELDSMAN, Alber tus , suffered an attempt on his life when the Lady Grey police station, OFS, was attacked by APLA operatives during January 1992. The perpetrators fired shots and threw a hand grenade at the station. See APLA ATTACKS. One APLA member was granted amnesty (AC/1998/0057).

VELDSMAN, Patrick Cornelius (33), was shot and injured in Robertson, Cape, on 11 April 1990, when members of the SAP and Riot Squad fired rubber bullets and birdshot into a group of residents attending a community meeting in the civic centre to protest against the lack of facilities in the area.

VELE, Seiphetho Maria (17), a COSAS member, was shot by members of the SAP on 13 March 1990 in Ikageng, Potchefstroom, Tvl, during attacks on white-owned businesses.

VELELO, Thembinkosi (35), an ANC supporter, was shot dead by a member of the SAP in Daveyton, Tvl, on 24 March 1994. Mr Velelo attended an ANC gathering at the Sinyaba Ground that coincided with an IFP rally in the area.

VELEM, Selina (18), was severely injured when she was dragged out of a car and stabbed by an ANC supporter in King William's Town, Cape, during February 1994. She was accused of living with a CDF member who, in actual fact, was her brother.

VELI, Ntombizanele (16), was kicked and severely assaulted with a sjambok by members of the CDF while

she was attending the funeral of an ex-Robben Island prisoner in Dimbaza, Ciskei, on 10 September 1985.

VELLEM, Mbulelo, was one of several young men abducted, assaulted and necklaced on 2 February 1987, by a large crowd of residents of Mdantsane township, Ciskei, who accused them of being part of a criminal gang called the 'Killer Boys'. Four were burnt to death while Mr Vellem survived with serious injuries. Twelve perpetrators were refused amnesty (AC/1997/0049).

VELLEM, Mkuseli, was one of several young men abducted, assaulted and necklaced on 2 February 1987, by a large crowd of residents of Mdantsane township, Ciskei, who accused them of being part of a criminal gang called the 'Killer Boys'. Mr Vellem and three others were burnt to death while one survived with serious injuries. Twelve perpetrators were refused amnesty (AC/1997/0049).

VENA, John Thembisile (29), was severely beaten and tortured by members of the SAP at a time of protests in Aberdeen, Cape, in April 1991.

VENA, May (18), was shot and injured by members of the SAP in Langa, Uitenhage, Cape, on 21 March 1985 when police opened fire on mourners marching to a funeral. At least 20 people were killed and many injured in the shooting. See LANGA SHOOTINGS.

VENA, Mkhuseleli Wilmoti (33), was sjambokked and severely assaulted by members of the Ciskei Police while he was attending the funeral of an unrest victim in Mdantsane, Ciskei, in September 1985.

VENA, Mxolisi Michael (22), a SEYCO member, was shot in the leg with live ammunition on 1 January 1985 while at a disco in Seymour, Cape. The perpetrator was an intoxicated member of the SAP who started shooting randomly in the hall. At the time, consumer boycotts and marches were frequent in the area.

VENA, Sesman David (35), a PAC supporter, was severely beaten by named supporters of Chief K D Matanzima in Cofimvaba, Transkei, in 1960.

VENA, Stanford Mpumelelo (30), an ANC supporter, was severely assaulted by named SAP members in Oudtshoorn, Cape, on 17 February 1988. On 14 September 1988, Mr Vena was arrested with other activists and tortured by named members of the SAP at Volmoed Farm, Oudtshoorn.

VENA, Victoria Nondzuzo (46), an ANCWL member, was detained and tortured by members of the SAP in Uitenhage, Cape, on 1 July 1986 during the state of emergency. See POLICE BRUTALITY.

VENA, Vuyisile (32), was subjected to severe interrogation and deprivation by members of the Transkei Police while he was in detention from 21 September 1985 until January 1986 at the Elliotdale prison, Cape. The police allegedly believed Mr Vena was harbouring MK operatives.

VENA, Zalisile (32), an ANC supporter, was detained by members of the Transkei Police in October 1985 at Idutywa, Transkei. The police allegedly wanted information on the whereabouts of his brother who was an MK operative.

VENGADASAMY, Tyrone Garfield, an ANC supporter, was found dead in Lenasia, Johannesburg, on 11 July

1992 after he been missing for a few days. He had been planning a consumer boycott.

VENTER, (first name not given), was severely injured when the vehicle he was driving detonated a landmine at Stockport farm in Ellisras, Tvl, on 4 January 1986. Two people were killed and one was injured in the incident. The landmines were part of a campaign aimed at the SADF and commandos in rural areas and the ANC abandoned the campaign due to a high number of civilian casualties.

VENTER, Barend Nicolaas, was severely traumatised when MK operatives detonated a car bomb using a remote control device outside the Ellis Park rugby stadium, Johannesburg, on 2 July 1988. Two spectators leaving the rugby match were killed and 37 others sustained minor and major injuries. Four operatives from MK's Special Operations Unit, including its commander, were granted amnesty (AC/2001/161).

VENTER, Hermanus Bernadus, a member of the ISU, was shot dead during clashes between police and members of an ANC self-defence unit (SDU) in Daveyton, Tvl, on 26 July 1993. One SDU member was granted amnesty for the killing (AC/2001/075).

VENTER, ME, was injured when MK operatives detonated an explosive in a car outside the South African Air Force (SAAF) headquarters in Church Street, Pretoria, on 20 May 1983. Twenty-one people were killed and 217 injured. The overall commander of MK's Special Operations Unit and two MK operatives were granted amnesty (AC/2001/003 and AC/2001/023). See CHURCH STREET BOMBING, PRETORIA.

VENTER, Petrus Albertus, was injured when AWB members detonated an explosive at the taxi rank in Westonaria, Tvl, on 25 April 1994, in an effort to disrupt the electoral process. Five people were killed in the blast. Six AWB members were granted amnesty (AC/1999/0342). See RIGHT-WING ATTACKS.

VERHEEM, Johannes Jacobus, was injured when a car bomb, planted by MK operatives, exploded outside the NBS building in Witbank, Tvl, on 24 October 1988. The building was used for commercial purposes, but also housed the Witbank Security Branch offices. Three people were killed and over 20 were injured, mainly civilians. Two MK operatives were granted amnesty for the bombing (AC/2000/055).

VERMEULEN, H, a member of the SAP, was injured in a limpet mine explosion at the John Vorster Square police station in Johannesburg on 4 March 1986. The head of MK's Special Operations Unit was granted amnesty (AC/2001/003).

VERTAETE, (first name not given), suffered severe emotional trauma as a result of an arson attack on Khanya House, the headquarters of the Southern African Catholic Bishops' Conference, in Pretoria on 12 October 1988. The victims were trapped in the burning building for some time before being rescued. Twelve *Vlakplaas* operatives and seven other Security Branch Headquarters operatives, including senior personnel, were granted amnesty (AC/2000/215).

VERWEY, Julie (29), was arrested in Murraysburg, Cape, on 18 May 1986, and then detained for over four

months under emergency regulations after protests in the area. During his detention at the Murraysburg police station and St Alban's prison in Port Elizabeth, he was severely beaten and tear-gassed by prison warders. See POLICE BRUTALITY.

VESSEL, Gladman Nkosana (18), a COSAS member, was sjambokked and assaulted by members of the Ciskei Police during a student boycott at Lenge, Alice, Ciskei, in September 1985.

VETANI, Mziwethemba Xolile (20), was shot and seriously injured by members of the SAP in Crossroads, Cape Town, on 13 January 1990. He was charged with public violence but was acquitted.

VETMAN, Mabhoti Alfred (20), was one of two youths shot dead by members of the SAP near Crossroads, Cape Town, on 16 October 1985. The incident was a repeat of the 'Trojan Horse' shooting in Athlone the previous day in which security forces concealed in wooden crates on the back of a railways truck opened fire on protesters, killing three youths. See TROJAN HORSE INCIDENT, CAPE TOWN.

VETO, Mbulelo Gideon (15), an ANC supporter, was beaten until he lost consciousness, by a member of the SAP at a police station in Port Alfred, Cape, during August 1986. He suffered severe eye injuries and was taken to a doctor, who allegedly conducted an unsatisfactory examination. He was then forced to make a statement in which he incriminated himself. He was subsequently charged with public violence, convicted and sentenced to five years' imprisonment.

VETO, Zola Richman (17), was arrested during August 1986 and taken to the local police station in Port Alfred, Cape, where he was severely beaten by a member of the SAP. He was forced to make a statement in which he incriminated himself in acts of petrol-bombing, was charged, convicted and sentenced to four years' imprisonment, of which two years were suspended.

VETYU, Thandabantu Alfred (31), was paralysed when he was shot by members of the SAP in Welkom, OFS, on 1 April 1990, in a clash between police and the residents of Thabong during a consumer boycott.

VEYI, Thembekile (34), a UDF supporter, was killed in Mbekweni, Paarl, Cape, on 26 December 1985, during violent political conflict between UDF and AZAPO supporters. At least two other people were killed that day.

VEZI, Agnes Bashadile (39), an ANC supporter, lost her family home and all its possessions, including all livestock, in an arson attack by Inkatha supporters in Jolivet, near Port Shepstone, Natal, on 11 March 1990. Five days earlier, her son had been killed by Inkatha supporters after attending an ANC meeting in defiance of the local chief's instructions. Her brother had been killed by Inkatha supporters after attending her son's funeral on the day before this attack. The family was forced to flee the area and had not been able to return by the time these statements were recorded.

VEZI, Khulekalwe Smallman (22), an ANC supporter, had his house at Ekuthuleni, Umlazi, Durban, burnt down by IFP supporters on 2 February 1992. See EKUTHULENI ATTACKS.

VEZI, Sholiphi Rosta (44), had her house and shop at Eshowe, Natal, destroyed in an arson attack during ongoing conflict between IFP and ANC supporters in 1993.

VEZI, Sibusiso (3), survived an ambush by Inkatha supporters of the car in which he was travelling in Jolivet, near Port Shepstone, Natal, on 10 March 1990. His father, who had just attended the funeral of his nephew killed by Inkatha supporters four days earlier, was shot dead in the attack. The next day the family was forced to flee the area, and had not been able to return by the time these statements were recorded.

VEZI, Sibusiso Agrippa (25), an ANC supporter, was shot and stoned to death in Murchison, near Port Shepstone, Natal, on 10 December 1993 in continuing conflict between ANC and IFP supporters in the area.

VEZI, Siphso Chrisentos, and ANC supporter, was shot dead by Inkatha supporters in Jolivet, near Port Shepstone, Natal, on 10 March 1990, when his car was ambushed on the way back from the funeral of his nephew, who had been killed by Inkatha supporters four days earlier. His three-year-old son survived the attack.

VEZI, Xolani Siphso (20), an ANC supporter, was shot dead by Inkatha supporters in Jolivet, near Port Shepstone, Natal, on 6 March 1990, after attending an ANC meeting in defiance of the local chief's instructions. His uncle was killed by Inkatha supporters four days later, after attending Xolani's funeral, and the family home was destroyed in an arson attack by Inkatha supporters the following day.

VEZI, Zitho Ireene (37), an ANC supporter, had her house in Esimozomeni, Richmond, Natal, burnt down in 1990 in intense conflict between Inkatha and ANC supporters in the area.

VIDIMA, Dumisani, a UDF supporter, was abducted from his home and killed by Inkatha supporters at Trust Feeds, New Hanover, near Pietermaritzburg, on 12 December 1988 in intensifying political conflict in the area. A few days later, Mr Vidima's family home was destroyed in an arson attack, forcing his mother to flee the area.

VIDIMA, Mshungwini (27), had his home in Mpumalanga, KwaZulu, near Durban, attacked and partially destroyed on 25 March 1980 during intense political conflict in the area.

VIDIMA, Tolakele Flora, had her house burnt down by Inkatha supporters in Trust Feeds, New Hanover, near Pietermaritzburg, in December 1988. She was forced to flee the area. Before the attack, her son, a UDF supporter, had been abducted and killed by Inkatha supporters.

VEIRA, JJ, was injured when MK operatives detonated an explosive in a car outside the South African Air Force (SAAF) headquarters in Church Street, Pretoria, on 20 May 1983. Twenty-one people were killed and 217 injured. The overall commander of MK's Special Operations Unit and two MK operatives were granted amnesty (AC/2001/003 and AC/2001/023). See CHURCH STREET BOMBING, PRETORIA.

VILAKAZI, Agnes (48), was assaulted and injured by IFP members because she refused to attend their

meetings at the Bester Location rent office, Durban, in 1988. Her two daughters also sustained injuries in this incident, and her house was burnt down by IFP supporters while she was recovering in hospital.

VILAKAZI, (first name not given), an IFP member, suffered an attempt on his life and damage to his motor vehicle, when he was attacked by members of an ANC self-defence unit (SDU) in Tokoza, Tvl. SDU members were granted amnesty (AC/1999/0243).

VILAKAZI, Abraham (26), was shot dead when the vehicle in which he and nine other young men were travelling was ambushed at Diepdale, near Ermelo, Tvl, on 30 September 1993. The youths were returning from a court appearance in connection with the killing of a local chief when they were attacked, allegedly by the chief's son and other IFP supporters. Four of the ten were killed and three others injured.

VILAKAZI, Bongani, was stabbed to death at Mpopohomeni, KwaZulu, near Howick, Natal, on 20 November 1991, in ongoing conflict between IFP and ANC supporters in the area. His family home was attacked repeatedly between 1990 and 1991.

VILAKAZI, Bonginkosi Isaac (23), an IFP supporter, was killed by IFP supporters on 20 June 1993, following the launch of an ANC branch at Woodford Stadium, near Bergville, Natal. Mr Vilakazi had allegedly attended the launch meeting. See BERGVILLE ATTACK.

VILAKAZI, Bukani (29), a UDF supporter, had her house in KwaDweshula, Port Shepstone, Natal, burnt down by Inkatha supporters on 26 January 1988.

VILAKAZI, Christina, lost her home in an arson attack by alleged IFP supporters during political conflict at Empangeni, Natal, on 22 November 1992. The perpetrators, who also assaulted her during the attack, were allegedly looking for her grandson.

VILAKAZI, Dali Merika (70), had her house set alight in 1991 by a gang calling itself the 'Amakati' in Mpopohomeni, KwaZulu, near Howick, Natal, in ongoing conflict between ANC and IFP supporters.

VILAKAZI, Dudu Elsie (26), an ANC supporter, had her house destroyed in an arson attack by IFP supporters at Kwadimayimane, near Pietermaritzburg, in May 1993.

VILAKAZI, Dumisani Paulos (22), went missing from his home in Katilehong, Tvl, in March 1993. His body was discovered at Germiston mortuary in June 1993. According to the death certificate Mr Vilakazi died of unnatural causes on 12 June 1993. His death occurred during ongoing political conflict on the East Rand.

VILAKAZI, Ernestina (47), an Inkatha supporter, had her house in Mpumalanga, KwaZulu, near Durban, burnt down by UDF supporters in September 1987. She was forced to leave the area.

VILAKAZI, Goli (50), a COSATU member, was hacked to death by Inkatha supporters in KwaNdengezi, Kwazulu, near Pinetown, Natal, on 30 December 1987.

VILAKAZI, Jabulani Samuel (26), an MK operative, died in police custody in Sasolburg, OFS, on 8 April 1994. It is alleged that he was shot in a staged suicide

to prevent him from revealing information about Security Branch activities. Mr Vilakazi had reportedly been detained and tortured in 1992 in a failed attempt to make him an informer.

VILAKAZI, Jafta (23), an ANC supporter, was shot dead in an attack by IFP supporters on the house of an MK operative in Sharpeville, Vereeniging, Tvl, on 19 April 1992. Five people died in the attack, and three women were raped.

VILAKAZI, Lina Landubase (59), was shot by members of the SAP in Lynville Park near Witbank, Tvl, on 25 June 1985. There were school boycotts in the area at the time.

VILAKAZI, Makhiseni (43), was assaulted, stabbed and shot dead in in Ntuzuma, near Durban, on 22 December 1993 by IFP supporters who stopped the car in which he and his sons were travelling home. One son was killed in the attack; the other survived after managing to escape from the boot of the car into which the attackers had put him.

VILAKAZI, Mandla Jef frey (29), had his house in Inanda New Town, Durban, destroyed in an arson attack by Inkatha supporters in September 1985. Following the killing of UDF leader Victoria Mxenge in Umlazi in August 1985, political violence quickly spread to areas north and south of Durban.

VILAKAZI, Mandlenkosi Matheus (17), an ANC supporter, was seriously assaulted by IFP supporters in Nondweni, Nqutu, KwaZulu, near Vryheid, Natal, on 23 February 1994. He and other ANC youths were trying to flee the township ahead of a planned IFP rally when they were attacked. After being rescued by two Vryheid policemen, Mandlenkosi spent a month in hospital.

VILAKAZI, Matsheni Julius (69), an IFP supporter, had his house in Dumbe, Paulpietersburg, Natal, burnt down by ANC supporters on 17 February 1994, allegedly in retaliation for an assault by IFP supporters on the local ANC leader the previous day.

VILAKAZI, Mazwi, an MK operative, and two others were abducted in Phoenix, Durban, on 18 November 1988 by Port Natal Security Branch operatives. The three were taken to a railway line in Phoenix, told to kneel down and shot dead. Their hands were placed on a limpet mine, which was then detonated to create the impression that they had blown themselves up. Five Port Natal Security Branch operatives, including the divisional commander, were granted amnesty (AC/2001/112).

VILAKAZI, Ngicuphile (63), an ANC supporter, had her house burnt down by IFP supporters in Sonkombo, Ndwedwe, KwaZulu, near Durban, on 16 March 1994. See SONKOMBO ARSON ATTACKS.

VILAKAZI, Nomini Mary (44), was forced to lie down on the ground and was sjambokked 17 times by a named ANC supporter and others in Nelspruit, Tvl, during June 1986. Ms Vilakazi was beaten in the presence of her daughter because she refused to attend a meeting about a consumer boycott in the area.

VILAKAZI, Patrick , was attacked by a member of the IFP during political violence at Davula, Bethal, Tvl, during 1991. One perpetrator was granted amnesty (AC/1999/0332).

VILAKAZI, Poppy Mathilda , was shot dead by a member of the SAP in KwaThema, Tvl, on 21 June 1985.

VILAKAZI, Qedukwazi Cliff ford (23), an ANC supporter, was stabbed to death by Inkatha supporters at KwaMashu, Durban, on 21 September 1989. His body was later burnt.

VILAKAZI, Raymond Bonginkosi (21), an Inkatha supporter, was stabbed and severely injured when UDF supporters attacked his brother's home in Fredville, near Inchanga, Natal, on 14 February 1988.

VILAKAZI, Robert Gabangani (23), an ANC chairperson, was beaten by named perpetrators in March 1991. In April 1993, he was arrested and tortured by named members of the SAP in Empuluzi, KaNgwane.

VILAKAZI, Sibongile Caroline (19), was raped when a gang calling itself the 'Amakati' attacked her family home in Mpophomeni, KwaZulu, near Howick, Natal, in 1991. The family was allegedly targeted because her uncle had refused to join a strike at the Sarmcol plant in Mpophomeni. The family home was burnt down.

VILAKAZI, Sibusiso Michael (16), was shot and injured by a named member of the SAP in Vukukazhe, Volksrust, Tvl, on 10 April 1993 while on a march to commemorate the assassination of SACP leader CHRIS HANI.

VILAKAZI, Simanga , was shot and injured at his wife's night vigil in KwaThema, Tvl, in February 1986. The named member of the SAP responsible for his wife's death, also opened fire on mourners.

VILAKAZI, Siphamandla (24), an ANC supporter, was shot dead in an attack on CONTRALESA Chief Molefe's homestead at Nqutu, KwaZulu, near Vryheid, Natal, on 7 November 1993. The attack was allegedly motivated by Molefe's refusal to call up men in his area to defend the IFP. An IFP leader was implicated in the attack. Eleven ANC youths were killed and seven injured.

VILAKAZI, Sphiwe , an IFP supporter, was shot dead when ANC security guards opened fire from the ANC headquarters at Shell House, Johannesburg, on a crowd of IFP marchers, on 28 March 1994. At least nine marchers were killed and around 100 injured. Ten ANC security guards were granted amnesty (AC/2000/142).

VILAKAZI, Siphon Innocent (20), was injured when a gang calling itself the 'Amakati' attacked and burnt down his family home in 1991 in Mpophomeni, KwaZulu, near Howick, Natal. The family was allegedly targeted because his uncle refused to join a strike at the Sarmcol plant at Mpophomeni.

VILAKAZI, Solani Nokuthula (24), an ANC supporter, had her house burnt down by IFP supporters in Sonkombo, Ndwedwe, KwaZulu, near Durban, on 16 March 1994. See SONKOMBO ARSON ATTACKS.

VILAKAZI, Thabini Christian Vusumuzi (24), an ANC supporter, was shot and killed in political conflict by named KWAZULU POLICE SPECIAL CONSTABLES in Umlazi, Durban, on 1 September 1990.

VILAKAZI, Thamari Maria (59), was beaten and sustained pellet wounds after being shot by members of the SAP in Katilehong, Tvl, in October 1993. Ms Vilakazi and other residents of Sali section, Katilehong, were protesting against the ISU beating a schoolchild in their vehicle.

VILAKAZI, Thembizile Ntoyi (29), an ANC supporter, had her home burnt down by IFP supporters in Sonkombo, Ndwedwe, KwaZulu, near Durban, on 16 March 1994. See SONKOMBO ARSON ATTACKS.

VILAKAZI, Thulani (20), was assaulted, stabbed and shot dead by IFP supporters in Ntuzuma, near Durban, who stopped the car in which he was travelling home with his father and brother on 22 December 1993. His father also died in the attack. His brother was put into the car boot by the attackers, but managed to escape.

VILAKAZI, Twodays Cecelia (42), an ANC supporter, had her house in Mpumalanga, KwaZulu, near Durban, burnt down by Inkatha supporters in 1985. Her neighbour's homes were also burnt down in the attack, and one person was killed. In June 1992, Ms Vilakazi was shot and injured, allegedly by the same perpetrators.

VILAKAZI, Victoria Ntombi (28), was shot and injured when members of the SADF searched hostels in Katilehong, Tvl, on 8 April 1994 during the run-up to the first democratic election of 27 April 1994.

VILAKAZI, Wami Enoch (63), a UDF/ANC supporter, had his home burnt down by Inkatha supporters on 1 September 1985 in Mpophomeni, KwaZulu, near Howick, Natal, at a time of tension and conflict following the SARMCOL STRIKE. Mr Vilakazi was allegedly targeted because he warned people against violence. He moved from the area, and his house was again burnt down by IFP supporters during the SEVEN-DAY WAR near Pietermaritzburg in March 1990.

VILAKAZI, William , was shot dead by members of the SAP in Mhluzi, Middelburg, Tvl, during a protest march in 1990.

VILAKAZI-TSHABALALA, Desmond Moses , was shot dead by members of the SAP in Wattville, Benoni, Tvl, on 21 June 1976 in the wake of the SOWETO UPRISING.

VILANCULO, Raul Respeito , was stabbed by IFP supporters in Mayfair, Johannesburg, on 26 August 1990. Tension between IFP and ANC supporters resulted in a number of attacks on civilians including attacks on trains, stations and taxi ranks.

VILANE, Sihlangu Jofrey (40), was shot and injured in Esikhawini, KwaZulu, near Empangeni, Natal, on 14 April 1990 in political conflict between ANC and IFP supporters following the UNBANNING of political organisations in February.

VILJOEN, Frederick Hendrick , was shot and wounded by APLA members in an armed attack on the Sentra Hyperserve supermarket at Wesselsbron, OFS, on 3 July 1993. Five people were killed and four

were wounded in the attack. See APLA ATTACKS. Six APLA members were granted amnesty (AC/2000/250).

VILJOEN, Jan Adriaan , was injured when members of MK's Special Operations Unit detonated an explosive in a car outside the SADF Witwatersrand Command headquarters in Johannesburg on 30 July 1987. At least 68 people were injured. Three MK operatives and one UDF supporter linked to MK were granted amnesty for their roles in this attack (AC/2001/0003 and AC/2000/248).

VILJOEN, PA , a Fidelity Guards employee, was shot at but uninjured, when MK operatives conducted an armed robbery of cash trunks being collected by a Fidelity Guards van in Dube, Soweto, Johannesburg, on 5 November 1988. Two of the four guards were injured in the robbery which was intended to acquire funds for the MK unit. Four MK operatives were granted amnesty for the incident (AC/2000/0013).

VILJOEN, Sarah Jane (51), was shot dead by a named member of the Riot Squad in Paarl, Cape, on 9 September 1976. Ms Viljoen was travelling in a taxi through an unrest area during the 1976 student uprisings when she was shot. Three women were shot dead in Paarl that day.

VILJOEN, Susana Catharina , was shot and wounded by APLA members in an armed attack on the Sentra Hyperserve supermarket at Wesselsbron, OFS, on 3 July 1993. Five people were killed and four were wounded in the attack. See APLA ATTACKS. Six APLA members were granted amnesty (AC/2000/250).

VIMNECEMBE, Andr ew, was injured in what became known as the MAGOO'S BAR BOMBING in Durban on 14 June 1986. The explosion killed three women and injured at least 74 other people. Seven MK operatives were granted amnesty (AC/2001/128).

VINGER, Ronald (13), was shot and injured by members of the Bophuthatswana Police in Brits, Tvl, on 15 March 1993 while crossing the street to attend the clinic. Police fired rubber bullets and teargas into a crowd gathered at Maboloka police station to protest against harassment by police and soldiers. Ronald was hit in the head, allegedly by a stray bullet. One person was killed and four were seriously injured during the attack.

VININDW A, Violet Nofikile (33), a PAC supporter, was detained in Mqanduli, Transkei, during 1962 for attending an unlawful Poqo meeting. She was convicted on political charges and sentenced to two years' imprisonment. Her baby was born in prison without medical supervision. Five months later she was released and placed under house arrest for five years.

VISAGIE, Cleoton Darryl (16), a student activist in Bonteheuwel, Cape Town, and a member of the BMW, was detained for 14 days in November 1985 and severely beaten by members of the SAP. He was detained again in May 1987 and was severely tortured at the Ravensmead police station. He experienced further beatings in 1988 for his continued involvement in student protests.

VISAGIE, Dewald Jacobus , a constable in the SAP, sustained shrapnel injuries when armed MK operatives attacked the Wonderboompoort police station, Pretoria,

on 26 December 1981. One MK operative was granted amnesty (AC/2000/195).

VISAGIE, Getrude (57), an ANC supporter, had her house in Empangeni, Natal, destroyed by IFP supporters on 29 March 1992. She had received death threats a month earlier had left her house to sleep in the hills. When she returned to her home, she found it destroyed.

VISAGIE, Johannes Hendrick , a member of the SAP, was injured by MK operatives while in Edendale Hospital, near Pietermaritzburg, on 4 May 1986. One person was killed and Mr Visagie and three others were injured in crossfire between the operatives and police when the operatives raided the hospital to free a member of their MK unit who was being held there. Four MK operatives were granted amnesty (AC/2001/128).

VISSER, Jacobs Raymond (29), a UDF supporter, was beaten in detention by members of the SAP in Willowmore, Cape, on 17 June 1986 allegedly because he was accused of instigating violence in the area.

VISSER, Malcolm , a civilian, was injured when APLA operatives opened fire in the Steaks restaurant in Claremont, Cape Town, on 26 December 1992. Five people were injured in the attack. See APLA ATTACKS. One APLA member was granted amnesty (AC/1998/0103).

VLEI, Dan Zamile (31), a UDF supporter, was detained and beaten by members of the SAP during conflict between UDF supporters and the AMAAFRIKA in Uitenhage, Cape, on 21 June 1990.

VOGEL, Clasina Johanna Salomina (37), was severely injured in a bomb blast at Johannesburg station, on 24 July 1964. The named perpetrator, a member of the African Resistance Movement, was sentenced to death. Two people died in the attack.

VOGEL, HPI , was injured when MK operatives detonated an explosive in a car outside the South African Air Force (SAAF) headquarters in Church Street, Pretoria, on 20 May 1983. Twenty-one people were killed and 217 injured. The overall commander of MK's Special Operations Unit and two MK operatives were granted amnesty (AC/2001/003 and AC/2001/023). See CHURCH STREET BOMBING, PRETORIA.

VON WILLIGH, Gideon Retief , sustained minor injuries when MK operatives detonated a car bomb using a remote control device outside the Ellis Park rugby stadium, Johannesburg, on 2 July 1988. Two spectators leaving the rugby match were killed and 37 others sustained minor and major injuries. Four operatives from MK's Special Operations Unit, including its commander, were granted amnesty (AC/2001/161).

VORSTER, Phillip Franci , a member of the SAP, was shot and wounded by an MK operative who was attempting to escape from a police van in Pietersburg, Tvl, on 12 January 1990. One MK operative was granted amnesty (AC/2000/081).

VOSTER, Louis (20), was injured when MK operatives attacked an SADF base at Letaba stadium, Nkowa Nkowa, Gazankulu, on 12 April 1990. Five SADF members were injured. Two MK operatives were granted amnesty (AC/2000/98).

VOYI, Cona Nathaniel (78), had his property damaged in an attack on his home by members of the Bophuthatswana Police in Dryharts, Taung, Bophuthatswana, on 6 December 1990 after a meeting at Dryharts Bathlapin tribal office where villagers had summoned chief Jerry Mahura to hear their grievances. When police dispersed the crowd with teargas and sjamboks, people ran and hid in Mr Voyi's house. His wife died in the attack.

VOYIYA, Funeka (30), was shot by members of the SADF during intense public unrest in DUNCAN VILLAGE, East London, in October 1985. Ms Voyiwa was pregnant at the time.

VRIES, Andries Benjamin (22), was shot by members of the SADF in Toekomsrus, Randfontein, Tvl, on 26 October 1990 during a rent boycott and curfew.

VULONEL, T, was severely injured in what became known as the MAGOO'S BAR BOMBING in Durban on 14 June 1986. The explosion killed three women and injured at least 74 other people. Seven MK operatives were granted amnesty (AC/2001/128).

VUMA, Seun Joseph, an SAP member, was shot dead by MK operatives at his home in Mamelodi, Pretoria, on 16 March 1986. Two MK operatives were granted amnesty (AC/1999/0257).

VUMAZONKE, Dora, nearly lost her life when her brother's house was set alight by a crowd of youth in Beaufort West, Cape, on 22 August 1985. Ms Vumazonke's brother, a former community COUNCILLOR, was regarded as a collaborator.

VUMAZONKE, Gerald Zolile Bonisile (28), a UDF supporter, died when he was 'necklaced' during political unrest in Port Elizabeth on 11 January 1987.

VUMAZONKE, Mlahlwa (39), was detained in early 1961 and severely assaulted by members of the SAP in Pietermaritzburg during the PONDOLAND REVOLT. He was allegedly detained because he was known to have attended *Nonqulwana* or planning meetings during the uprising.

VUMAZONKE, Olga, nearly lost her life when the house she was in was set alight by a crowd of youth in Beaufort West, Cape, on 22 August 1985. The house belonged to a former community COUNCILLOR who was regarded as a collaborator.

VUMAZONKE, Paulus, nearly lost his life when the house he was in was set alight by a crowd of youth in Beaufort West, Cape, on 22 August 1985. The house belonged to a former community COUNCILLOR who was regarded as a collaborator.

VUMAZONKE, Phindile Ronald (20), was shot by members of the security forces in Guguletu, Cape Town, on 11 August 1976, while watching students burn a liquor store after the SOWETO UPRISING had spread to Cape Town. His right leg was amputated as a result of the injury. Mr Vumazonke later went into exile.

VUMAZONKE, Yogi Euginia 'Mankwali' (50), an ANC supporter, lost her shack in an arson attack in KTC, Cape Town, on 9 June 1986, during the mass destruction of UDF-supporting squatter camps by WITDOEKE vigilantes, acting with the tacit approval and aid of the security forces.

VUNDLA, Dumazi Themba (63), an ANC supporter, had her house burnt down by IFP supporters in Ntshidi, KwaZulu, near Eshowe, Natal, on 24 April 1994, in the run-up to the APRIL 1994 ELECTIONS.

VUNDLA, Thembinkosi Bongonani (30), had his house burnt down in Ongoye, KwaZulu, near Empangeni, Natal, in March 1994 in political conflict between ANC and IFP supporters during the run-up to the APRIL 1994 ELECTIONS.

VUNGA YI, Mhlutshwa, was severely beaten with sjamboks by members of the SAP while in detention in Bizana, Transkei, in 1960 during the PONDOLAND REVOLT. Mr Vungayi subsequently died, allegedly as a result of his injuries.

VUSANI, Alton Nyanisile, was shot dead by members of the CDF on 4 August 1983 near Egerton railway station at Mdantsane, Ciskei, during the MDANTSANE BUS BOYCOTT.

VUSANI, Mgcineni (20), was shot dead by members of the SAP in Langa, Uitenhage, Cape, on 21 March 1985 when police opened fire on mourners marching to a funeral. At least 20 people were killed and many injured in the shooting. See LANGA SHOOTINGS.

VUSO, Mathemba (33), an MK commander, was shot dead by members of the Ciskei Police in Mdantsane, Ciskei, on 17 July 1987.

VUTHELA, Nzimeni Johannes (13), was shot and injured at the night vigil for an ANC supporter in Khutsong, Carletonville, Tvl, on 15 December 1990. More than 20 people were shot in the attack by known perpetrators accompanied by members of the SAP.

VUYOKAZI, Florence Nkolisa (39), had her house burnt down and her possessions stolen by IFP supporters during political conflict between the 'RED' AND 'GREEN' FACTIONS in Bhambayi, near KwaMashu, Durban, in 1993.

WABENA, Jeff Ngxeke (40), an ANC member, was shot dead while he was addressing a meeting at SK Mqhayi High School in Mdantsane, Ciskei, on 10 October 1990.

WALTERS, Stephanus Sebastian, a colonel in the South African Air Force (SAAF), was killed when MK operatives detonated an explosive in a car outside the SAAF headquarters in Church Street, Pretoria, on 20 May 1983. Twenty-one people were killed and 217 injured. The overall commander of MK's Special Operations Unit and two MK operatives were granted amnesty (AC/2001/003 and AC/2001/023). See CHURCH STREET BOMBING, PRETORIA.

WALTON, I, was injured in what became known as the MAGOO'S BAR BOMBING in Durban on 14 June 1986. The explosion killed three women and injured at least 74 other people. Seven MK operatives were granted amnesty (AC/2001/128).

WAMBI, Fundiswa (14), was shot dead by members of the SAP in Langa, Uitenhage, Cape, on 21 March 1985 when police opened fire on mourners marching to a funeral. At least 20 people were killed and many injured in the shooting. See LANGA SHOOTINGS.

WANA, Mr, escaped an abduction attempt in East London on 21 May 1993 by Transkei Defence Force (TDF) soldiers who allegedly wanted to interrogate him regarding a planned coup in the Transkei. When they did not find Mr Wana at his home, they abducted three people from the house, whom they subsequently shot dead near the Kei River Bridge. A TDF soldier was granted amnesty for the abduction, but refused amnesty for the killing (AC/2000/018).

WANDA, Ncamisile Pretty (22), an Inkatha supporter, had her house petrol-bombed by UDF supporters in Mpumalanga, KwaZulu, near Durban, in November 1987.

WARD, Reginald W illiam, was injured when members of MK's Special Operations Unit detonated an explosive in a car outside the SADF Witwatersrand Command headquarters in Johannesburg on 30 July 1987. At least 68 people were injured. Three MK operatives and one UDF supporter linked to MK were granted amnesty for their various roles in this attack (AC/2001/0003 and AC/2000/248).

WARNER, Amanda, a civilian, was injured when APLA operatives opened fire in the Steaks Restaurant in Claremont, Cape Town, on 26 December 1992. Five people were injured in the attack. See APLA ATTACKS. One APLA member was granted amnesty (AC/1998/0103).

WATERMEYER, Xakiwe Monica (24), sustained burn wounds in a petrol bomb attack on the house of a youth organiser during political conflict in Middelburg, Cape, on 18 April 1986.

WATERWITCH, Robert Anthony Basil (20), a UDF activist and an internally trained MK operative, was killed on 23 July 1989, when the explosive device that he was planting outside a public toilet, in Athlone, Cape Town, detonated. A female MK operative also died in the blast. The Commission was unable to make a finding on allegations of security force involvement in their deaths.

WATERWORTH, Lee-Ann, was injured in what became known as the MAGOO'S BAR BOMBING in Durban on 14 June 1986. The explosion killed three women and injured at least 74 other people. Seven MK operatives were granted amnesty (AC/2001/128).

WATSON, Gloria Roseline, sustained damage to her property in a limpet mine explosion at a bus stop near the Checkers shopping complex in Silverton, Tvl, on 4 July 1986. Four MK operatives were granted amnesty for the attack (AC/1999/0257).

WATSON, John Lawrence (51), suffered damage to his property in Fouriesburg, OFS, on 14 August 1993, when his farmhouse was attacked with petrol bombs by APLA operatives. See APLA ATTACKS. One APLA member was granted amnesty (AC/2001/102).

WAYIZA, Zenzile (14), an ANC supporter, died after being shot through the heart by a named member of the SAP while he was participating in a *toyi-toyi* demonstration in Molteno, Cape, on 27 November 1985.

WEAKLEY, Alistair James, and his brother were shot dead when ANC self-defence Unit (SDU) members opened fire on the vehicle in which they were travelling while on holiday near Port St Johns, Transkei,

on 13 April 1993. Three other passengers survived the attack, which followed the assassination of MK/ANC/SACP leader, Chris Hani. Four SDU members were granted amnesty (AC/1999/0249).

WEAKLEY, Glen Pearsall, and his brother were shot dead when ANC self-defence Unit (SDU) members opened fire on the vehicle in which they were travelling while on holiday near Port St Johns, Transkei, on 13 April 1993. Three other passengers survived the attack, which followed the assassination of MK/ANC/SACP leader, Chris Hani. Four SDU members were granted amnesty (AC/1999/0249).

WEBER, Karl Andrew (37), was shot when members of APLA carried out an attack on the Highgate Hotel, East London, on 1 May 1993. Five people were killed and several others injured. See APLA ATTACKS.

WEBSTER, David (43), a UDF supporter, was shot dead on 1 May 1989 outside his home in Troyeville, Johannesburg, by a CCB operative. The operative, later convicted of his killing, did not apply for amnesty. A Witwatersrand Security Branch operative was granted amnesty for harassing Dr Webster and others during a political gathering in 1985 (AC/2001/0184).

WEBSTER, Edward Frank (22), was shot, beaten and arrested by members of the SAP in Paarl, Cape, on 9 September 1976, while standing with a group of people during widespread unrest. Three women were shot dead in Paarl that day.

WEIMERS, Chris, was detained and threatened by members of the SAP in Johannesburg, in 1975. Police wanted to know about a new organisation, 'Brotherhood', which had been formed under the Black Consciousness Movement.

WEKANI, Joseph (48), an ANC supporter, was stabbed by a named IFP supporter in Chicken Farm, Diepkloof, Soweto, Johannesburg, because he stayed at home during an ANC stayaway during 1990. He died later in hospital.

WELLER, Kevin, sustained minor injuries when MK operatives detonated a car bomb using a remote control device outside the Ellis Park rugby stadium, Johannesburg, on 2 July 1988. Two spectators leaving the rugby match were killed and 37 others sustained minor and major injuries. Four operatives from MK's Special Operations Unit, including its commander, were granted amnesty (AC/2001/161).

WELLER, Robert Brian, sustained minor injuries when MK operatives detonated a car bomb using a remote control device outside the Ellis Park rugby stadium, Johannesburg, on 2 July 1988. Two spectators leaving the rugby match were killed and 37 others sustained minor and major injuries. Four operatives from MK's Special Operations Unit, including its commander, were granted amnesty (AC/2001/161).

WELMAN, Robert, a member of the SAP, was killed when a limpet mine placed by MK operatives exploded at an electricity sub-station in Chamberlain, Jacobs, Durban, on 9 January 1986. Two of his colleagues and two workers were injured. Two MK operatives were granted amnesty for the incident (AC/2001/108).

WESINYANE, Moses Mathere (20), an ANC supporter, was paralysed and left with a fractured skull and speech problems after being tortured in detention by members of the SAP in Diepkloof prison, Soweto, Johannesburg, on 30 July 1985.

WESSELS (PONOANA), Tandive Rina (42), survived the petrol-bombing of her home by ANC supporters in April 1993, and again in June 1993, in ongoing political conflict in Richmond, Natal.

WESSELS, Johannes Hendrick, was injured when members of MK's Special Operations Unit detonated an explosive in a car outside the SADF Witwatersrand Command headquarters in Johannesburg on 30 July 1987. At least 68 people were injured. Three MK operatives and one UDF supporter linked to MK were granted amnesty for their various roles in this attack (AC/2001/0003 and AC/2000/248).

WESSELS, S, a lieutenant in the SADF, was injured when MK operatives detonated an explosive in a car outside the South African Air Force (SAAF) headquarters in Church Street, Pretoria, on 20 May 1983. Twenty-one people were killed and 217 injured. The overall commander of MK's Special Operations Unit and two MK operatives were granted amnesty (AC/2001/003 and AC/2001/023). See CHURCH STREET BOMBING, PRETORIA.

WESSELS, Tandive Rina (42), survived the petrol-bombing of her home by ANC supporters in April 1993 and again in June 1993 in Richmond, Cape. Ms Wessels was targeted for attack as she had broken a consumer boycott in a period of heightened protest activity following the assassination of Chris Hani.

WESTLEY, Helen, was shot and injured when APLA operatives threw hand grenades at and opened fire on the congregation of St James' Church, Kenilworth, Cape Town, on 25 July 1993. Eleven people were killed and 58 wounded in the attack. See APLA ATTACKS. Three of four APLA members were granted amnesty for the attack. The fourth had his application struck off the roll for failing to attend the amnesty hearing (AC/1998/0018).

WESTLEY, Lorraine, was shot and injured when APLA operatives threw hand grenades at and opened fire on the congregation of St James' Church, Kenilworth, Cape Town, on 25 July 1993. Eleven people were killed and 58 wounded in the attack. See APLA ATTACKS. Three of four APLA members were granted amnesty for the attack. The fourth had his application struck off the roll for failing to attend the amnesty hearing (AC/1998/0018).

WEWERS, Saul Jacobus (14), an ANCYL supporter was injured after being beaten by members of the SAP who disrupted a party he was attending in Robertson, Cape, in September 1976. In the wake of the SOWETO UPRISING, there were incidents of stone throwing in Robertson. Saul was later arrested and forced to sign a statement admitting sabotage and as a result he was expelled from school.

WHEELER, Royce Michael (46), was seriously injured when members of APLA carried out an attack on the Highgate Hotel, East London, on 1 May 1993. Five

people were killed and several others injured. See APLA ATTACKS.

WHITE, Kim, was injured when a limpet mine, planted by MK operatives, exploded during lunchtime at the Wimpy restaurant in Benoni, Tvl, on 30 July 1988. One woman was killed and at least 66 people were injured. Four MK operatives were granted amnesty for the planning and execution of the attack (AC/1999/0294).

WHITFIELD, Deric John (42), was shot dead when members of APLA carried out an attack on the Highgate Hotel, East London, on 1 May 1993. Five people were killed and several others injured. See APLA ATTACKS.

WHITING, Juanita V iviene, was injured when MK operatives detonated a limpet mine in a dustbin at the Vanderbilt Square bus terminus, Johannesburg, on 21 September 1988. Nineteen people were injured and a number of vehicles and buildings were damaged. Two MK Special Operations operatives were granted amnesty (AC/2000/056). A late application by a third operative was dismissed.

WIEHAHN, Geraldine Mathilda (18), was shot and injured by members of the Railway Police in Athlone, Cape Town, on 15 October 1985, in the TROJAN HORSE INCIDENT, CAPE TOWN.

WILDEBEES, Puleng Lina (18), a member of the EAGLES CLUB, was severely beaten when ANC supporters attacked her and five other 'Eagles Club' members in Qhoweng, Reddersburg, OFS, in 1989, allegedly because of their involvement with the club.

WILDEBEES, Tefo William (21), an ANCYL supporter, was detained and severely beaten by members of the SAP at the Grootvlei police station in Reddersburg, OFS, in May 1990. A boycott was underway at the time, and several youth activists were assaulted and tortured by the police.

WILFRED, Mario Alexandra, a member of the SADF, was shot and wounded when APLA members ambushed a military vehicle, firing on it with automatic weapons, in Alexandra, Johannesburg, on 16 December 1986. Two APLA members were granted amnesty (AC/2000/0133).

WILI, Goodboy (16 months), died after inhaling teargas fumes when members of the SAP threw a teargas canister into the shack in which he was sleeping in DUNCAN VILLAGE, East London, on 11 August 1985, during intense public unrest in the area.

WILKENS, Kobus, a member of the SAP, was killed when a car bomb exploded outside the Johannesburg Magistrate's court on 20 May 1987. Three other policemen were also killed in the explosion, which took place after a decoy smaller bomb had lured them to the scene. Three other people were injured. Three MK operatives were granted amnesty (AC/1998/0067).

WILKINSON, Mervin Oupa (21), a UDF supporter, was shot dead by a named member of the SAP in Huhudi, Vryburg, Cape, on 21 October 1989.

WILLEM, Boyce (22), a SAYCO member, was severely harassed by members of the SAP in 1983 in Port Elizabeth, allegedly because of his political activities.

WILLEM, Lawrence Mcebisi (18), was assaulted and killed by members of the SAP and AMAAFRIKA supporters in Khayelitsha, Uitenhage, Cape, on 13 February 1990. The shooting occurred at a meeting between the police and AmaAfrika and UDF supporters to discuss their differences. Mr Willem was hit in the head and died instantly.

WILLEMSE, Johannes (20), an ANC supporter, was detained and severely beaten by members of the Lebowa Police and SAP at Tafelkop, Tvl, during the 1986 state of emergency. Mr Williamse was arrested at a mass meeting so that police could determine if he was on a 'wanted' list of political activists.

WILLIAM, Bonile Johnson (18), a UDF supporter, was stripped naked and had his scrotum crushed in a drawer by members of the SAP on 9 March 1985 at Church Street police station in Uitenhage, Cape. He had assisted in a boycott of local business people and had witnessed the killing of an activist by members of the SAP. He was arrested and severely beaten before being taken to Uitenhage police station where the beatings continued. Later he was charged with public violence, convicted and sentenced to five years' imprisonment.

WILLIAMS, (first name not given), a member of the SAP, was shot and killed by APLA operatives near Da Gama Textiles, East London, on 28 March 1994. Mr Williams, a member of the Crime Reaction Unit, was shot when police arrived at the scene of an APLA attack on a bus conveying white passengers. See APLA ATTACKS. Two perpetrators were granted amnesty (AC/2001/271).

WILLIAMS, Abraham (25), was shot and severely injured by members of the SAP on 9 September 1976 in Elsie's River, Cape Town, during the SOWETO UPRISING. He was arrested and his injured leg was beaten by police.

WILLIAMS, Abubakr 'Whitey' (19), a UDF supporter and BMW member, was detained on 2 October 1987 and held for six weeks. He was again arrested on 6 January 1988. In both instances he was severely assaulted by named members of a special police UNREST INVESTIGATION UNIT at the Brackenfell and Bishop Lavis police stations, Cape Town.

WILLIAMS, Coline Denise (22), a UDF activist and an internally trained MK operative, was killed on 23 July 1989, when the explosive device that she was planting outside a public toilet, in Athlone, Cape Town, detonated. A fellow MK operative also died in the blast. The Commission was unable to make a finding on allegations of security force involvement in their deaths. Ms Williams had previously been detained for long periods under emergency regulations.

WILLIAMS, Daniel Sicelo (19), a UDF supporter, was arrested on charges of public violence in De Aar, Cape, in April 1985, and severely tortured several times by named and other SAP members. The charges were later withdrawn. Mr Williams then left the country to join the ANC. On his return he was arrested, severely tortured, and detained for many months.

WILLIAMS, David, a private security guard, was shot and killed during a cash-in-transit robbery by APLA operatives at Cleveland, Johannesburg, on 20

September 1991. See APLA ATTACKS. Three APLA members were granted amnesty (AC/1999/0244).

WILLIAMS, Derby Ellen, was injured in a hand grenade explosion on 25 May 1993 in Kimberley, Cape, during an ANC protest march to the Bophuthatswana consulate. Two MK operatives threw a hand grenade at the building which bounced back into the crowd, killing one person and injuring 41 others. Two ANC members were wrongly convicted of the killing. Four MK operatives and ANC members, two of whom denied guilt, were refused amnesty (AC/2000/053 and AC/2000/241).

WILLIAMS, Ernest Ananias, sustained damage to his property in a limpet mine explosion at a bus stop near the Checkers shopping complex in Silverton, Tvl, on 4 July 1986. Four MK operatives were granted amnesty for the attack (AC/1999/0257).

WILLIAMS, Gr eshna, was shot and injured when APLA operatives threw hand grenades at and opened fire on the congregation of St James' Church, Kenilworth, Cape Town, on 25 July 1993. Eleven people were killed and 58 wounded in the attack. See APLA ATTACKS. Three of four APLA members were granted amnesty for the attack. The fourth had his application struck off the roll for failing to attend the amnesty hearing (AC/1998/0018).

WILLIAMS, Gwyneth (16), an ANC supporter, was detained under emergency regulations and held at CR Swart Square in Durban for an unspecified period in 1986. Members of her family were well-known political activists and were frequently harassed and detained by members of the SAP.

WILLIAMS, Henry 'Barney' (19), was arrested and severely beaten by members of the SAP in 1976 at the Mossel Bay police station, Cape, after extensive unrest and arson attacks in the town. He was later convicted of public violence.

WILLIAMS, Ilan, survived an armed attack by APLA operatives on the Steaks restaurant in Claremont, Cape Town, on 26 December 1992. Five people were injured in the attack. See APLA ATTACKS. One APLA member was granted amnesty (AC/1998/0103).

WILLIAMS, Mbuyiselo (23), a UDF supporter, was shot at by Inkatha supporters and members of the KWAZULU POLICE at Umlazi, Durban, on 19 April 1990.

WILLIAMS, Michael, was shot by members of the SAP in Toekomsrus, Randfontein, Tvl, on 18 October 1990 during riots in the township after the council disconnected electricity to 124 houses.

WILLIAMS, Moegamat Qasim (Craig) 'Botha' (14), a BMW member, was arrested on 6 January 1988 and was assaulted and tortured at the Brackenfell, Bishop Lavis and Macassar police stations in Cape Town by named members of a special police UNREST INVESTIGATION UNIT. Mr Williams was acquitted of the charges against him. He was later severely assaulted by other BMW members after police had spread a rumour that he was an informer.

WILLIAMS, Mvusi Michael, was tortured in detention by members of the Special Branch members in Port Elizabeth.

WILLIAMS, Noel John (39), a UDF activist in Atlantis, Cape, and member of the local civic association, was detained twice for several weeks in 1985. He was again detained in June 1986 under emergency regulations and held for 17 months. During his detention he was interrogated, held in solitary confinement for long periods and deprived of food. Restriction orders were placed upon him after his release. See POLICE BRUTALITY.

WILLIAMS, Paul Manuel, was shot and injured when APLA operatives threw hand grenades at and opened fire on the congregation of St James' Church, Kenilworth, Cape Town, on 25 July 1993. Eleven people were killed and 58 wounded in the attack. See APLA ATTACKS. Three of four APLA members were granted amnesty for the attack. The fourth had his application struck off the roll for failing to attend the amnesty hearing (AC/1998/0018).

WILLIAMS, Piet (25), an ANC supporter, was severely beaten by members of the SAP in Philipstown, Cape, on 13 April 1990, after he had shouted a political slogan at the police.

WILLIAMS, Teddy Edward Mwase (aka 'Wellington Sejake') (29), an MK member, was incarcerated by members of the ANC security department in 1984. He was held in the Quatro camp and was kicked and beaten. He appeared before a tribunal which found him not guilty of participating in the mutiny. See ANC CAMPS.

WILLIAMS, Tekana Steven (34), an ANC member, was arrested and severely beaten and kicked by SAP members in Worcester, Cape, in 1960, because he was involved in the burning of passes. Then, as a UDF activist, he was detained in 1985 for three months and again in 1986 for ten months at Victor Verster prison, Paarl, Cape, during the state of emergency. See POLICE BRUTALITY.

WILO, Alfred Mbuyiselo, was abducted by a large group and beaten to death with a *knobkierie* by an ANC self-defence unit (SDU) and street committee member in Evaton, Vereeniging, Tvl, on 25 December 1990. He was then set alight by the large crowd of residents gathered at the scene. Mr Wilo was suspected of involvement in the death of an ANCYL member and other offences in the community. One SDU and street committee member was granted amnesty for the killing (AC/2000/155).

WILSON, Boitemogolo Sylvia (24), was severely sjambokked by members of the Bophuthatswana Police in Motsweding, Bophuthatswana, on 21 November 1993 when police charged a protest march held to submit a memorandum of complaint to the local chief.

WILSON, Christina Elizabeth, was injured when members of MK's 'Dolphin Unit' detonated an explosive in a car near the Krugersdorp Magistrate's court and the adjacent police station, Tvl, on 16 March 1988. Three people were killed and more than 20 were injured in the blast. Two MK operatives were granted amnesty (AC/2001/003).

WILSON, Cinde, was severely injured when members of MK's 'Dolphin Unit' detonated an explosive in a car near the Krugersdorp Magistrate's court and the adjacent police station, Tvl, on 16 March 1988. Three

people were killed and more than 20 were injured in the blast. Two MK operatives were granted amnesty (AC/2001/003).

WILSON, Nomvula Maggie 'Nomise' (35), a UDF supporter, was detained twice at Pollsmoor prison in Cape Town, in 1985.

WILSON, PD, was injured when members of MK's Special Operations Unit detonated an explosive in a car outside the SADF Witwatersrand Command headquarters in Johannesburg on 30 July 1987. At least 68 people were injured. Three MK operatives and one UDF supporter linked to MK were granted amnesty for their roles in this attack (AC/2001/0003 and AC/2000/248).

WILSON, S, was injured when MK operatives detonated an explosive in a car outside the South African Air Force (SAAF) headquarters in Church Street, Pretoria, on 20 May 1983. Twenty-one people were killed and 217 injured. The overall commander of MK's Special Operations Unit and two MK operatives were granted amnesty (AC/2001/003 and AC/2001/023). See CHURCH STREET BOMBING, PRETORIA.

WILSON, SEL, was injured when MK operatives detonated an explosive in a car outside the South African Air Force (SAAF) headquarters in Church Street, Pretoria, on 20 May 1983. Twenty-one people were killed and 217 injured. The overall commander of MK's Special Operations Unit and two MK operatives were granted amnesty (AC/2001/003 and AC/2001/023). See CHURCH STREET BOMBING, PRETORIA.

WINER, William Stanley (33), a journalist and political activist, was detained in Pretoria and Carolina, Tvl, and in Dundee, Natal, in August and September 1993. In Dundee he was held in solitary confinement for 11 days, and was denied food and medical attention.

WISANI, Mnzeyi, was shot by members of the SAP in Daveyton, Tvl, on 24 March 1991 during clashes between IFP and ANC supporters after the IFP held a rally at the Sinaba stadium.

WITBOOI, Florence Eunice (35), an ANC and SANCO member, was beaten by members of the SAP in Eersterivier, Cape Town, on 6 July 1993, during a sit-in by residents to protest the lack of water provision and services to a local squatter camp.

WITBOOI, Johannes (14), a UDF supporter, was beaten to death by members of the SAP while in detention at Steytlerville, Cape, on 5 July 1985 during political conflict in the area following the deaths of the CRADOCK FOUR.

WITBOOI, Johannes (35), was stabbed and set alight by named perpetrators in Lingelihle, Cradock, Cape, on 6 September 1986, during a strike and stayaway at his workplace. He was allegedly targeted because he did not heed the stayaway call.

WITBOOI, Neville (17), was arrested on 3 December 1985 in Upington, Cape, and spent long periods in custody while on trial with 25 others known as the UPINGTON 26 after the crowd killing of a member of the MUNICIPAL POLICE. Mr Witbooi was given a suspended sentence, overturned on appeal.

WITBOOI, Nomathamsanqa Elita Shanie (21), a BCM activist, was arrested and beaten by members of the SAP after participating in a protest march in Cradock, Cape, in September 1977. On 5 October 1977, she was kicked and beaten by police members who forced her to make a confession in an arson attack. Later that month, she was stripped naked and locked into a wet police van for five hours. She was convicted and sentenced to four years' imprisonment and released on 28 November 1981.

WITBOOI, Nomawethu V eronica (27), an ANC supporter, was shot by members of the CDF in Bisho, Ciskei, on 7 September 1992 during an ANC protest march to demand free political activity in Ciskei. Thirty people were killed and 200 people injured in the event which became known as the BISHO MASSACRE. Two members of the former CDF were refused amnesty for the shooting (AC/2000/122).

WITBOOI, Shadrack Jongikaya (32), was shot dead by members of the BALACLAVA GROUP allegedly linked to the Lingeletu West Town Council on 16 December 1991 in Khayelitsha, Cape Town. The attack was aimed at a local ANC Women's League activist and left three people dead, three wounded and 40 houses burnt.

WITTEVEEN, RW, was injured when MK operatives detonated an explosive in a car outside the South African Air Force (SAAF) headquarters in Church Street, Pretoria, on 20 May 1983. Twenty-one people were killed and 217 injured. The overall commander of MK's Special Operations Unit and two MK operatives were granted amnesty (AC/2001/003 and AC/2001/023). See CHURCH STREET BOMBING, PRETORIA.

WOJI, Lulamile Henry, was shot dead by members of the SADF during unrest at New Brighton, Port Elizabeth, on 6 November 1980.

WOKONA, Pumla (18), an ANC supporter, was shot on 26 August 1986 in Duncan Village, East London, when members of the SADF randomly opened fire on a crowd demonstrating after Griffiths Mxenge's funeral which had taken place near King William's Town, Cape.

WOLF, Oupa Vincent (16), an ANC supporter, was shot by members of the SAP at Thandukhanya, Piet Retief, Tvl, on 30 March 1993 during conflict between ANC and IFP supporters in the area.

WOLFAARDT, Alwyn, an AWB member, was killed by members of the Bophuthatswana Police in Mafikeng, Bophuthatswana, on 11 March 1994. One perpetrator was granted amnesty (AC/1999/0239). See BOPHUTHATSWANA INVASION.

WOLFAARDT, Maria Elizabeth Petr onella, was severely injured when APLA operatives threw hand grenades at and opened fire on patrons at the Crazy Beat Disco in Newcastle, Natal, on 14 February 1994. One person was shot dead and several others were injured in the attack. See APLA ATTACKS. Three APLA operatives were granted amnesty (AC/1998/0016).

WOLFAART, Gerhard Petrus (17), was severely injured when APLA operatives threw hand grenades at and opened fire on patrons at the Crazy Beat Disco in

Newcastle, Natal, on 14 February 1994. One person was shot dead and several others were injured in the attack. See APLA ATTACKS. Three APLA operatives were granted amnesty (AC/1998/0016).

WONCI, Thembinkosi Michael, a COSAS activist, was killed after being shot in the head by a named SAP member while he was participating in a student meeting at Thamsanqa High School, KwaZakele, Port Elizabeth, during 1984. His parents were only informed about his death three weeks later. The magistrate found that the perpetrator was acting in self-defence.

WOOD, Michael John (22), was shot by members of the Riot Police in Athlone, Cape Town, in September 1977, during unrest. He was blinded in one eye.

WOOD, Pauline Elizabeth (40), an ANC supporter, had her home in Ncalu, Ixopo, Natal, destroyed in an arson attack by IFP supporters in June 1993.

WOODINGTON, Alfr ed, a NUMSA member, was detained in Benoni, Tvl, in 1988 under emergency regulations. Before this, Mr Woodington and his wife were reportedly continually harassed by members of the Security Police because of their political activities.

WOODINGTON, Norah, a FAWU member, was severely intimidated by members of the Security Police in Benoni, Tvl, in 1986 because of her union membership.

WOODS, Mary (5), received injuries on 23 November 1977 in East London, when she wore a T-shirt that had been impregnated with an acid-based skin irritant, causing a purple skin rash and inflammation of the eyes. The attack on the family took place during the inquest into the death in detention of the Black Consciousness leader, Steve Biko. Her father, Mr Donald Woods, the banned editor of the Daily Dispatch, received a parcel containing two small T-shirts for infants, bearing the image of Steve Biko and purporting to be gifts for the Woods children.

WULANA, Sandile (38), a UDF supporter, was shot dead by AZAPO supporters while sleeping in his caravan in Soweto, Johannesburg, on 13 May 1987.

WULANA, Solomon W otose, an ANC member in Port Elizabeth, was sentenced to seven years' imprisonment on Robben Island in 1964, for belonging to a banned organisation. He was severely ill-treated and his health was affected.

XABA, Absalom Bhekuyise (43), an ANC supporter, had his house burnt down by IFP supporters in the Matshana area, KwaZulu, near Empangeni, Natal, in April 1991.

XABA, Alice Zodwa (33), an ANC supporter, had her house in Bhambayi, near KwaMashu, Durban, burnt down in June 1993 in political conflict between the 'RED' AND 'GREEN' FACTIONS. When Ms Xaba's husband returned to the house after fleeing the area with his family, he was shot and killed. Monitors estimated that as many as 200 Bhambayi residents had died violently between May and July 1993.

XABA, Bekezela, an ANC supporter, was shot dead in KwaNdengezi, KwaZulu, near Pinetown, Natal, during political violence in the area in November 1990. Earlier,

he had been attacked at his home by named persons and members of the KwaZULU POLICE, who fired shots and threw teargas cannisters and petrol bombs into the house. His brother was deliberately knocked over by a car the day after that attack.

XABA, Bongwiwe Lillian (41), an IFP supporter, was fatally injured when ANC supporters threw a hand grenade into her home at Loskop, near Estcourt, Natal, on 25 October 1993. Monitors recorded 27 deaths and five injuries in Estcourt that month.

XABA, Brenda Thulisiwe (24), had her house burnt down by IFP supporters in Sonkombo, Ndwedwe, KwaZulu, near Durban, on 20 March 1994. See SONKOMBO ARSON ATTACKS.

XABA, Buyo, was shot dead in KwaNdengezi, Kwazulu, near Pinetown, Natal, on 3 April 1992 during ongoing conflict between IFP and ANC supporters. He was one of six youths killed in the shooting.

XABA, Dumazile Philiphina (42), an ANC supporter, was fatally shot by a named KZP member near a bus stop in Mpumalanga, KwaZulu, near Durban, on 25 August 1988. The perpetrator said that he killed Ms Xaba because, as an ANC supporter, she was supplying the UDF with arms. The perpetrator was granted amnesty (AC/1999/0332).

XABA, Dumisani Norman (26), an ANC supporter, left home in Katilehong, Tvl, in 1993 to go to work but never returned. Mr Xaba disappeared during ongoing political conflict in the area.

XABA, Eloff (44), an IFP supporter, was shot and injured by ANC supporters in Empangeni, Natal, on 2 May 1993.

XABA, Elvis Siphso (34), was stabbed and shot dead on his way home from work by unidentified perpetrators in Tokoza, Tvl, on 3 August 1993 during a period of intense political conflict on the East Rand.

XABA, Emmanuel Kenny Vusi (23), was severely beaten by members of the SAP while in detention in Imbali, Pietermaritzburg, on 27 December 1987.

XABA, Eric Sibusiso (20), a Hammarsdale Youth Congress member, was intimidated by supporters of the IFP and forced to flee his home in Camperdown, near Pietermaritzburg, during political violence in the area on 1 January 1988. He was displaced by the violence, and his mother was later killed.

XABA, Ester Nosipho (45), lost her house in an arson attack on 25 December 1987 in Umzimkulu, Transkei.

XABA, Fana Sifiso (25), an ANC supporter, was shot dead by a named IFP supporter in Trust Feeds, New Hanover, Natal, on 17 April 1992.

XABA, Fanyana (32), an ANC supporter, was shot dead during political violence in KwaNdengezi, KwaZulu, near Pinetown, Natal, on 28 November 1990. He had also been attacked at his home by named persons and members of the KwaZULU POLICE who fired shots and threw teargas cannisters and petrol bombs into the house.

XABA, John Njinga, was killed in a petrol bomb attack on his home in KwaMashu, Durban, by named

perpetrators on 11 April 1990 in intense conflict between Inkatha and ANC supporters in the area.

XABA, Joseph Mbonankulu (28), disappeared after accompanying a friend to attend a funeral in Tokoza, Tvl, on 26 June 1993 during ongoing political conflict in the area.

XABA, Joseph, was shot dead, by members of the SAP in Alexandra, Johannesburg, on 3 February 1986 during a time of political tension in the area.

XABA, Khehla, an ANC supporter, was shot dead by IFP supporters at a bus terminus in KwaMakhutha, Amanzimtoti, near Durban, on 5 March 1993.

XABA, Lawrence (31), was shot dead by ANC supporters in KwaNdengezi, KwaZulu, near Pinetown, Natal, on 4 April 1992 in ongoing political conflict in the area.

XABA, Mandla V incent, was shot dead by a member of the SAP in Tembisa, Tvl, on 1 May 1986 during a May Day stayaway.

XABA, Maria, an ANC supporter, had her house burnt down by named persons and members of the KwaZULU POLICE in KwaNdengezi, KwaZulu, near Pinetown, Natal, during political violence in the area in November 1990. The arsonists fired shots and threw teargas cannisters and petrol bombs into the house. Her children were injured in this incident.

XABA, Marita, was one of 11 people killed by SPECIAL CONSTABLES who attacked an all-night prayer vigil at Trust Feeds, New Hanover, Pietermaritzburg, on 3 December 1988. See TRUST FEEDS MASSACRE. The station commander at New Hanover police station, who also chaired the local JMC, was granted amnesty for the attack (AC/1996/0011).

XABA, Mayauza (48), was detained for four years from 25 December 1987 during protests in Umzimkulu, Transkei.

XABA, Mchozo Nathaniel (69), an IFP supporter, had his house and possessions destroyed by ANC supporters in Haladu, Nqutu, KwaZulu, near Vryheid, Natal, in April 1994. This attack was part of an ANC attempt to drive all IFP supporters out of the area during the run-up to the APRIL 1994 ELECTIONS.

XABA, Moses (17), was found dead in Germiston, Tvl, on 20 December 1993. Mr Xaba had been shot.

XABA, Moster Ntsietsa (22), an SAP member, was abducted by ANC supporters in Sebokeng, Tvl, on 31 December 1993. Mr Xaba was found dead on 3 January 1994. He was allegedly killed because he gave evidence at the inquest into the BOIPATONG MASSACRE.

XABA, Mswaca Ndelevuthiwe, was shot and wounded when ANC security guards opened fire from the ANC headquarters at Shell House, Johannesburg, on a crowd of IFP marchers, on 28 March 1994. At least nine marchers were killed and around 100 injured. Ten ANC security guards were granted amnesty (AC/2000/142).

XABA, Mthandazo (22), an ANCYL member, was shot by members of the Ciskei Police during political conflict in Whittlesea, Ciskei, in 1992.

XABA, Muzi Watson (21), an ANC supporter, was shot dead by IFP supporters in Imbali, Pietermaritz-

burg, in August 1992. Two of Mr Xaba's brothers had also been killed in political conflict in Imbali during the previous five years.

XABA, Mzikayifani Austen (31), was shot and wounded when ANC security guards opened fire from the ANC headquarters at Shell House, Johannesburg, on a crowd of IFP marchers, on 28 March 1994. At least nine marchers were killed and around 100 injured. Ten ANC security guards were granted amnesty (AC/2000/142).

XABA, Mzomuhle Christopher (29), was shot dead in Bhambayi, near KwaMashu, Durban, on 6 March 1994, in political conflict during the run-up to the APRIL 1994 ELECTIONS.

XABA, Ndoda Anthony (30), an ANC supporter, was tortured by members of the Security Branch in detention at Loop Street police station, Pretoria, in 1963. In 1965, he was sentenced to eight years' imprisonment on Robben Island. Mr Xaba was rearrested in 1975 and sentenced to life imprisonment. Mr Xaba was released from Robben Island in 1990.

XABA, Nkosinathi Salmon (18), a UDF supporter, was severely beaten by members of the SAP at Empangeni, Natal, on 12 September 1987.

XABA, Noluthando, an IFP supporter, was shot and injured by ANC supporters at Phatheni, Richmond, Natal, on 10 July 1993, allegedly in a revenge attack.

XABA, Nomvula Sanna (67), was shot by members of the SAP in Soweto, Johannesburg, on 18 September 1984. At the time, police were reportedly going door-to-door to look for political activists.

XABA, Nonhlanhla Cynthia (16), an Inkatha supporter, lost her home in Richmond, Natal, in an arson attack during intensifying conflict between UDF and Inkatha supporters in the area in 1989.

XABA, Ntombizodwa (3), was shot dead by a UDF supporter in Mpumalanga, KwaZulu, near Durban, in a petrol bomb attack on her mother's house in July 1989.

XABA, Philipine Duduzile, was killed by known persons in Camperdown, near Pietermaritzburg, during political violence in the area on 25 August 1988. Her son, who was a SAYCO member, was intimidated by IFP supporters and forced to flee his home on 1 January 1988.

XABA, Robert Mphikeleli (20), was arrested and deprived of food and water by members of the SAP in Mhluzi, Middelburg, Tvl, in 1990.

XABA, Shampiyoni Josiah (54), an IFP supporter, had his house burnt down by ANC supporters in Inanda, near KwaMashu, Durban, in April 1991.

XABA, Sibongiseni Eric (19), an ANC supporter, was shot dead when members of the SAP opened fire to disperse protesters during a stayaway in Port Shepstone, Natal, on 10 April 1990.

XABA, Simon, an ANC supporter, died after being stabbed and beaten by Inkatha supporters in Imbali, Pietermaritzburg, on 24 January 1988.

XABA, Sina, was stabbed to death by named perpetrators in KwaMashu, Durban, on 11 April 1990 in intense conflict between Inkatha and ANC supporters in the area.

XABA, Siphephelo Prince (36), an ANC supporter, was shot dead by Inkatha supporters in Imbali, Pietermaritzburg, on 10 February 1990, the day before Nelson Mandela's release from prison. Mr Xaba's two brothers were both killed in political conflict in Imbali between 1990 and 1992.

XABA, Steven Sandile, a UDF supporter, was stabbed to death by an Inkatha supporter, during political conflict at Mpumalanga, KwaZulu, near Durban, on 20 February 1987. One perpetrator was granted amnesty (AC/1999/0332).

XABA, Taku Annah (42), a UDF supporter, had her house burnt down in KwaMakhutha, Amanzimtoti, near Durban, in intensifying conflict between UDF and Inkatha supporters in the area in 1987.

XABA, Thandeka, an IFP supporter, was shot and injured by ANC supporters at Phatheni, Richmond, Natal, on 10 July 1993.

XABA, Them bani (51), an ANC supporter, had her house and possessions destroyed in an arson attack by IFP supporters in Durban in February 1991.

XABA, Thembelani, an IFP supporter, was shot and injured by ANC supporters at Phatheni, Richmond, Natal, on 10 July 1993.

XABA, Thembi Patience (25), a UDF supporter, had her house in Mpumalanga, KwaZulu, near Durban, petrol-bombed in intense local conflict between Inkatha and UDF supporters in July 1989.

XABA, Thokozile Jenipher (39), a non-partisan, had her home burnt down by unidentified perpetrators at Mbozama, Lindelani, near KwaMashu, Durban, in ongoing conflict between ANC and IFP supporters in December 1993.

XABA, Thulani Abraham, an ANC member, was shot and killed by an IFP member during political conflict at KwaChappies, Mandini, Natal, on 7 October 1993. One perpetrator was granted amnesty (AC/1999/0332).

XABA, Totoli (50), an ANC supporter, was stabbed to death and his house set alight by named perpetrators in Maqongqo, Table Mountain, near Pietermaritzburg, on 29 November 1990 in intense conflict between ANC and IFP supporters in the area.

XABA, Vusi Derrick (21), an ANC supporter, was one of several young people attacked in a house in KwaNdengezi, KwaZulu, near Pinetown, Natal, by named persons and members of the KWAZULU POLICE during political violence in November 1990. The attackers fired shots and threw teargas cannisters and petrol bombs into the house. One of the youths was shot. Mr Xaba was deliberately knocked over by a car the following day, and while he was in hospital, his brother was shot dead.

XABA, Walter Dumisani, an ANC supporter, was shot dead by members of the KWAZULU POLICE at Folweni, KwaZulu, near Umlazi, Durban, on 12 February 1990. Eight people were killed during a march to celebrate Nelson Mandela's release from prison.

XABA, Xolani Hopewell (23), an ANC supporter, was shot dead by Inkatha supporters in Imbali, Pietermaritzburg, on 14 November 1987, allegedly

because he refused to join Inkatha. Two of Mr Xaba's brothers were also killed in political conflict in Imbali over the next two years.

XABANDLINI, Zuko Gow (28), was arrested and charged with 25 others, known as the UPINGTON 26 after the crowd killing of a MUNICIPAL POLICEMAN on 13 November 1985 in Paballelo, Upington, Cape. Mr Xabandlini and 13 others received the death penalty, spending two years on death row before being released on appeal in 1991.

XABANISA, Harriet Nomonde, an ANC supporter, was hacked and stabbed to death by IFP supporters from the Nancefield hostel in Pimville, Soweto, Johannesburg, on 15 September 1993.

XABENDLINI, Benjamin, an ADM supporter, was severely beaten by ANC supporters during clashes between ANC and ADM supporters in Hewu, Ciskei, on 12 August 1992.

XABENDLINI, Esther Notembile, an ADM supporter, had her house destroyed by ANC supporters during clashes between ANC and ADM supporters in Hewu, Ciskei, on 11 August 1992.

XABENDLINI, Heerboy, an ADM supporter, was severely beaten by ANC supporters during clashes between ANC and ADM supporters in Hewu, Ciskei, on 12 August 1992.

XABENDLINI, L ydia, an ADM supporter, was severely beaten by ANC supporters in during clashes between ANC and ADM supporters in Hewu, Ciskei, on 12 August 1992.

XABENDLINI, Miriam, an ADM supporter, was severely beaten by ANC supporters during clashes between ANC and ADM supporters in Hewu, Ciskei, on 12 August 1992.

XABENDLINI, Pumile Richard, an ADM supporter, died after being severely assaulted with sharp objects by ANC supporters during clashes between ANC and ADM supporters in Hewu, Ciskei, on 12 August 1992.

XAKA, Malixole (22), was severely beaten and kicked by members of the CDF in King William's Town, Cape, on 24 July 1993, allegedly because he was accused of burning down houses belonging to the CDF soldiers.

XAKALA, Tembikile Austin (21), a PAC supporter, was shot and injured by UDF supporters during political conflict in Uitenhage, Cape, in June 1987.

XAKISA, Mntunaye Wellington (34), was shot dead by a named member of the SAP in a street in Soweto, Port Elizabeth, on 29 October 1985, allegedly when the perpetrator caught him digging trenches to ambush police vehicles.

XAKWE, Simon (26), a UDF supporter, was severely stabbed by WITDOEKE vigilantes and also shot on 10 June 1986 in Nyanga, Cape Town, during the mass destruction of UDF-supporting squatter camps by the vigilantes, acting with the tacit approval and aid of the security forces. Over 60 people were killed and 20 000 homes destroyed in the attacks.

XALISA, Basil (22), a UDF supporter, was shot dead by a named member of the SAP in Graaff-Reinet, Cape, on 12 January 1991. In 1986, he had been detained at Oudtshoorn and at Graaff-Reinet on

suspicion of being involved in arson attacks and public violence, and was tortured while in detention.

XALUV A, Zongezile Matthews (23), was detained in 1985 by members of the SAP during political protests in Somerset East, Cape. He was charged with public violence and stoning a policeman's house, and was sentenced to seven years' imprisonment.

XAM, Lalala, was severely beaten, allegedly by SADF members, at his home in Phola Park, Tokoza, Tvl, on 13 March 1992. His mother and brother were also assaulted during the attack and his infant twin siblings were slightly injured when soldiers broke their bedroom window with rifle butts. During April 1992 the SADF 32 Battalion which was deployed in Phola Park as a peacekeeping force was involved in a series of incidents of misconduct including murder, rape and assault, leading Justice Goldstone to recommend that the unit be removed from South African townships.

XAM, Nowezile Flor ence, was severely beaten, shot at and sexually molested, allegedly by members of the SADF, at her home in Phola Park, Tokoza, Tvl, on 13 March 1992. Her two young sons were also assaulted during the attack and her infant twins were slightly injured when soldiers broke their bedroom window with rifle butts. During April 1992 the SADF 32 Battalion which was deployed in Phola Park as a peacekeeping force, was involved in a series of incidents of misconduct including murder, rape and assault, leading Justice Goldstone to recommend that the unit be removed from South African townships.

XAM, Pungutyana, was severely beaten, allegedly by members of the SADF, at his home in Phola Park, Tokoza, Tvl, on 13 March 1992. His mother and brother were also assaulted during the attack and his infant twin siblings were slightly injured after soldiers broke their bedroom window with rifle butts. During April 1992 the SADF 32 Battalion which was deployed in Phola Park as a peacekeeping force was involved in a series of incidents of misconduct including murder, rape and assault, leading Justice Goldstone to recommend that the unit be removed from South African townships.

XAPA, Xolani Patrick (18), a COSAS member, was shot, severely injured and blinded by members of the SAP in Cape Town, on 13 April 1993, when police opened fire on people mourning the assassination of Chris Hani.

XATULA, Leo, an MK cadre, was shot dead by named members of the Transkei Police in Bizana, Transkei, on 30 June 1989.

XATULA, Ntombizonke Nancy (53), an ANC member, was detained for 12 days by members of the Transkei Police in Bizana, Transkei, in 1992, during a crackdown on MK and ANC members in the area. She was charged with possession of illegal weapons. After her release, she had to report to the police station twice daily.

XEGO, Malgas (50), was shot in 1987 during political unrest in Port Elizabeth by members of the SAP who were allegedly pursuing another person.

XEGO, September Zikhathile (62), an ANC supporter, was hit with an axe by migrant workers from the hostels in Nyanga, Cape Town, and later shot and injured

by police during political conflict between Nyanga residents and hostel-dwellers in December 1976.

XEGWANA, Lindela Alfred (31), an ANC supporter, was shot by a named member of the SAP in Kagiso, Tvl, on 10 September 1990 during conflict between ANC and IFP supporters.

XEKELA, Samson (33), was severely wounded when he was shot by members of the SAP in Daveyton, Tvl, on 24 March 1991. Police ordered the crowd to disperse after a meeting called in response to a proposed IFP march during intense conflict between IFP and ANC supporters in the area.

XEKETWANA, Eric, a taxi owner, had his home attacked and damaged by members of an ANC self-defence unit (SDU) on 27 October 1991 in New Crossroads, Cape Town. Mr Xeketwana survived the attack. One SDU member was granted amnesty for this incident (AC/1997/0030).

XHAKA, Xola Matthews (31), a member of the SAP, lost his house in an arson attack on 15 April 1993 in Burgersdorp, Cape, during protests in the area.

XHAKANA, Rubin Shomboto, an ANC member, was beaten by members of the SAP in 1960 at Emdakamfela, near Bizana, Transkei, during the PONDOLAND REVOLT.

XHALILE, Nomhi Eleanor (57), an ANC member, had her shack burnt down at Cradock, Cape, on 13 September 1992. Her son, who was also an ANC member, was burnt to death in the incident.

XHALILE, Wandile (18), an ANC supporter, was burnt to death in an arson attack in Cradock, Cape, on 13 September 1992.

XHALISA, Simphiwe (21), had his house burnt down by IFP supporters during political conflict between the 'RED' and 'GREEN' FACTIONS in Bhambayi, near KwaMashu, Durban, in 1993.

XHAMFU, Ndooyisile Albert (20), an MK operative, was shot dead by members of the SAP in Bloemfontein on 21 December 1987. In 1991, the ANC arranged for the body to be exhumed and reburied in Welkom.

XHAMLASHE, Zwelakhe Simon (65), an ANC supporter, was shot and his house was set alight during political conflict in Transkei during 1989.

XHOBABA, Aubrey (1), was stabbed and severely injured when named persons attacked and burnt down his family's home at KwaMgodi, Impendle, Natal, on 5 December 1993 in continuing conflict between IFP and ANC supporters in the area. Five other members of the Xhoba family were severely injured in the attack, and one was killed.

XHOBABA, Bashintshile (55) was stabbed and severely injured when named persons attacked and burnt down her family's home at KwaMgodi, Impendle, Natal, on 5 December 1993 in continuing conflict between IFP and ANC supporters in the area. Five other members of the Xhoba family were severely injured in the attack, and one was killed.

XHOBABA, Khiphokile Relieth (28), was severely injured when she was stabbed and shot in the arm by named persons who attacked and burnt down her family's

home at KwaMgodi, Impendle, Natal, on 5 December 1993 in continuing conflict between IFP and ANC supporters in the area. Five other members of the Xhoba family were severely injured in the attack, and one was killed.

XHOBABA, Ncishiwe Alvia (17), was stabbed to death by named persons who attacked and burnt down her family's home at KwaMgodi, Impendle, Natal, on 5 December 1993 in continuing conflict between IFP and ANC supporters in the area. Six members of the Xhoba family were severely injured in the attack.

XHOBABA, Nonhlanhla (2), was assaulted and severely injured by named persons who attacked and burnt down her family's home at KwaMgodi, Impendle, Natal, on 5 December 1993 in continuing conflict between IFP and ANC supporters in the area. Five other members of the Xhoba family were severely injured in the attack, and one was killed.

XHOBABA, Singobile (5), was shot and severely injured by named persons who attacked and burnt down her family's home at KwaMgodi, Impendle, Natal, on 5 December 1993 in continuing conflict between IFP and ANC supporters in the area. Five other members of the Xhoba family were severely injured in the attack, and one was killed.

XHOBABA, Winile (14), was shot and severely injured by named persons who attacked and burnt down her family's home at KwaMgodi, Impendle, Natal, on 5 December 1993 in continuing conflict between IFP and ANC supporters in the area. Five other members of the Xhoba family were severely injured in the attack, and one was killed.

XHOBISO, Xola (20), an ANCYL member, was shot by members of the SAP while he was attending a political rally at school in Barkly East, Cape, in November 1989.

XHOLO, Thembisile Martin (22), a UDF activist, was severely beaten and kicked by members of the SAP in Despatch, Cape, on 12 August 1985, allegedly because he mobilised protest attacks.

XIMBA, Gane (45), an IFP supporter, lost his four huts in an arson attack in Sonkombo, Ndwedwe, KwaZulu, near Durban, on 16 March 1994. See SONKOMBO ARSON ATTACKS.

XIMBA, Mpiyakhe Mandlenkosi (43), an ANC supporter, was shot and injured in the leg in a taxi in Katilehong, Tvl, on 29 June 1993. The taxi industry became a key locus of conflict during this period. In October 1993 the SAP identified taxi wars as one of the major causes of violence in South Africa.

XIMBA, Muzi, an ANC supporter, was killed in Richmond, Natal, on 20 March 1993 in continuing conflict between IFP and ANC supporters in the area.

XIMBA, Muziwenkosi (34), an ANC supporter, was stabbed and shot to death by Inkatha supporters in Nhlalakahle, Greytown, Natal, on 15 April 1990. His brother, aged 30, was stabbed and severely injured, allegedly by a local IFP leader, nine months later.

XIMBA, Ndondile (53), was shot dead in Pietermaritzburg on 20 August 1991 in ongoing conflict between ANC and IFP supporters in the area.

XIMBA, Ntombhenhle (29), was shot dead when unidentified persons attacked and burnt down her family home in Mavamhlophe, KwaZulu, near Empangeni, Natal, on 2 March 1993, in ongoing conflict between IFP and ANC supporters. The family was perceived to be supporting the ANC.

XIMBA, Phala Rose (45), had her house burnt down in Mavamhlophe, KwaZulu, near Empangeni, Natal, on 2 March 1993, in ongoing conflict between IFP and ANC supporters. The family was perceived to be supporting the ANC. Her daughter, aged 29, was shot dead in the same incident.

XIMBA, Sonny Mduduzeni, an ANC supporter, was shot dead by IFP supporters in KwaMbonambi, KwaZulu, near Richards Bay, Natal, on 12 July 1992.

XIMBA, Sphamandla Moses (15), an ANC supporter, was shot and injured by IFP supporters in Greytown, Natal, on 26 June 1991.

XIMBA, Themba (16), a UDF supporter, was shot dead in Dindela, Vosloorus, Tvl, on 21 April 1986, allegedly by members of the SADF.

XIMBA, Thembinkosi Mziwakhe Elphus (30), an ANC supporter, was hacked and seriously injured by a named IFP supporter in Greytown, Natal, on 20 January 1991. Mr Ximba is partially paralysed as a result. His older brother had been shot and stabbed to death by Inkatha supporters nine months earlier.

XIMBA, Welcome Siphive (23), a UDF supporter, was tortured by members of the SAP in Inanda, near KwaMashu, Durban, on 19 August 1986.

XIPU, Lawrence Vuyisile (27), was injured when a limpet mine, planted by MK operatives, exploded during lunchtime at the Wimpy restaurant in Benoni, Tvl, on 30 July 1988. One woman was killed and at least 66 people were injured. Four MK operatives were granted amnesty for the planning and execution of the attack (AC/1999/0294).

XIPU, Nomathandazo (7), was injured when a limpet mine, planted by MK operatives, exploded during lunchtime at the Wimpy restaurant in Benoni, Tvl, on 30 July 1988. One woman was killed and at least 66 people were injured. Four MK operatives were granted amnesty for the planning and execution of the attack (AC/1999/0294).

XIPU, Ntombi Eunice (30), was injured when a limpet mine, planted by MK operatives, exploded during lunchtime at the Wimpy restaurant in Benoni, Tvl, on 30 July 1988. One woman was killed and at least 66 people were injured. Four MK operatives were granted amnesty for the planning and execution of the attack (AC/1999/0294).

XIPU, Thembekile (6), was injured when a limpet mine, planted by MK operatives, exploded during lunchtime at the Wimpy restaurant in Benoni, Tvl, on 30 July 1988. One woman was killed and at least 66 people were injured. Four MK operatives were granted amnesty for the planning and execution of the attack (AC/1999/0294).

XOBE, Sizakele Victor, an ANC supporter, was killed in Katilehong, Tvl, in November 1990. Mr Sizakele was

arrested by members of the SAP at his home and his mutilated body was found outside Kwesine hostel, an IFP stronghold, later the same day.

XOBOLOLO, Sipiwe Alfr ed, an ANC supporter, was arrested and detained by members of the Transkei Police in Transkei on numerous occasions during 1960.

XOFA, Nozipho Eunice (39), was shot when members of the CDF opened fire on commuters refusing to board buses at Egerton railway station, Mdantsane, Ciskei, on 4 August 1983 during the MDANTSANE BUS BOYCOTT.

XOKISO, Goodman (17), was shot dead by members of the SAP during unrest in Knysna, Cape, on 16 March 1986. Several youths were wounded in the shooting that took place while youth were burning barricades in the street.

XOLILI, Sam, an MK operative, was shot dead in an ambush at his home in Vosloorus, Tvl, allegedly by members of the SAP, on 7 November 1988. His wife was taken into custody that day and tortured. She spent five months in detention before being charged with illegal possession of ammunition and harbouring 'terrorists'. She was subsequently rearrested and spent three months in solitary confinement.

XOLISILE, Clifton (48), was shot dead in Bekkersdal, near Westonaria, Tvl, in November 1990 during conflict between residents and residents in the ANC-aligned informal settlement.

XOLO, Elizabeth Nano (39), had her home burnt down by unidentified perpetrators at Nkothaneni, Port Shepstone, Natal, during ongoing conflict between local ANC and IFP supporters on 3 March 1994.

XOLO, Landiwe Mambhele (65), an ANC supporter, had her house and possessions destroyed in an arson attack at KwaXolo, near Ramsgate, Natal, during political conflict in the run-up to the APRIL 1994 ELECTIONS.

XOLO, Nyani, was hacked to death with a panga at Thelawayeka Ward, Paddock, near Port Shepstone, Natal, on 26 October 1990, by an ANC member who believed that Mr Xolo was a gangster aiding the IFP. This was denied by Mr Xolo's family. One ANC member was granted amnesty for the attack (AC/2000/103).

XOLO, Safa Vincent (59), had his house in Port Shepstone, Natal, burnt down in political conflict by IFP supporters on 31 December 1991.

XOLO, Tanana, was imprisoned for eight years in 1960 in Bizana, Transkei, for his involvement in the PONDOLAND REVOLT.

XOLO, Tembisile Esther Makubheka (50), an ANC supporter, had her house destroyed in an arson attack by IFP supporters in Ramsgate, Natal, on 10 April 1994, two weeks before the APRIL 1994 ELECTIONS.

XOLO, Thembisile Sabaphi (40), an ANC supporter, was forced to leave her home in Mvutshini, near Port Shepstone, Natal, in May 1993, following sustained harassment and intimidation by IFP supporters in their attempt to drive ANC supporters from the area.

XOLO, Thumani Eunice Mamdleko (50), an ANC supporter, had her home destroyed in an arson attack by named IFP supporters in Alfred, near Port Shepstone, Natal, in August 1992.

XONGO, Ntombizanele Princess (51), an ANC supporter, had her house in Bhambayi, near Kwa-Mashu, Durban, destroyed in an arson attack in April 1993 in ongoing political conflict between the 'RED' AND 'GREEN' FACTIONS.

XOSENI, Zamani David (22), a UDF supporter, was tortured by members of the SAP while in detention in Aliwal North, Cape, in 1988, allegedly because he supported a consumer boycott in the area.

XULU, Agnes (33), had her house in Gezinsila, KwaZulu, near Eshowe, Natal, burnt down in ongoing conflict between ANC and IFP supporters in 1991.

XULU, Bella, had her home and possessions set alight in an arson attack in Eshowe, Natal, in November 1993 in ongoing conflict between IFP and ANC supporters in the area.

XULU, Bongani, an IFP supporter, was one of 13 people burnt to death in a petrol bomb attack by UDF supporters in Mahlabatini, near Ulundi, KwaZulu/Natal, during a funeral vigil on 12 January 1990. One ANC supporter applied for amnesty, which was refused (AC/1999/0353). See XULU VIGIL ATTACK.

XULU, Busisiwe Thombe (40), had her house burnt down by IFP supporters in Mevamhlophe, KwaZulu, near Empangeni, Natal, in July 1993 in ongoing conflict between IFP and ANC supporters.

XULU, Christopher Musa (20), an ANC supporter, had his house and possessions destroyed by a named perpetrator in Umlalazi, KwaZulu, near Mtunzini, Natal, on 2 April 1991. The attack was allegedly carried out on the instruction of the tribal authority, because Mr Xulu was suspected of accommodating MK soldiers in his house.

XULU, Dingindawo, an alleged IFP supporter, had his house in Mahlabatini, near Ulundi, KwaZulu/Natal, destroyed by ANC supporters during a funeral vigil on 12 January 1990. Thirteen people died in the attack. One ANC supporter applied for amnesty, which was refused (AC/1999/0353). See XULU VIGIL ATTACK.

XULU, Dor, an alleged IFP supporter, was one of 13 people burnt to death in a petrol bomb attack by UDF supporters in Mahlabatini, near Ulundi, KwaZulu/Natal, during a funeral vigil on 12 January 1990. One ANC supporter applied for amnesty, which was refused (AC/1999/0353). See XULU VIGIL ATTACK.

XULU, Dumisani, an ANC supporter, was shot dead in Gezinsila, KwaZulu, near Eshowe, Natal, on 1 May 1992. He was carrying an ANC flag in a Workers' Day march when IFP supporters opened fire, killing him and injuring his brother and two others.

XULU, Gcinekile G (57), an ANC supporter, had her home destroyed in an arson attack in Inanda, near KwaMashu, Durban, on 13 April 1991 in ongoing conflict between IFP and ANC supporters in the area.

XULU, Halalisani Samuel (28), an ANC supporter, was shot and fatally injured by IFP supporters in Matshana, KwaZulu, near Empangeni, Natal, on 30 June 1991, allegedly because he was not known in the area and was wearing a jersey resembling the ANC flag. He died the following day.

XULU, Jabulani, an alleged IFP supporter, was one of 13 people burnt to death in a petrol bomb attack by UDF supporters in Mahlabatini, near Ulundi, KwaZulu/Natal, during a funeral vigil on 12 January 1990. One ANC supporter applied for amnesty, which was refused (AC/1999/0353). See XULU VIGIL ATTACK.

XULU, Joel Msizi, an ANC supporter, was abducted by IFP supporters while on his way to work in Tongaat, Natal, on 5 December 1993.

XULU, Josephina (54), an IFP supporter, had three rondavels burnt down and the fourth looted at Mabhuyeni, KwaZulu, near Empangeni, on 25 and 26 December 1993 respectively. The attack was carried out by IFP supporters, allegedly because Ms Xulu's grandchildren were ANC supporters. No one was injured in the attack, as the family had abandoned their home at night and were sleeping in the open because of the violence in the area.

XULU, Khanyisile Lephina (26), had her home and possessions burnt by IFP supporters in Sonkombo, Ndwedwe, KwaZulu, near Durban, on 20 March 1994. See SONKOMBO ARSON ATTACKS.

XULU, Mbongeleni (33), was shot and seriously injured by IFP supporters in Nhlabane, KwaZulu, near Empangeni, Natal, on 6 May 1994, shortly after the APRIL 1994 ELECTIONS, because he was suspected of being an ANC supporter.

XULU, Mkhombiseni Herr on, a UDF supporter and member of the Taylors Halt Youth Congress, was detained under emergency regulations in Pietermaritzburg on 8 May 1988, and tortured by named Security Branch members while in police custody. See POLICE BRUTALITY.

XULU, Mkhosi Lorraine (19), had her house burnt down during November 1993 when IFP supporters carried out several attacks on ANC supporters in the KwaKhoza and Nogobhoza areas, KwaZulu, near Eshowe, Natal. One person was killed and over 40 homes burnt down in these attacks, which were allegedly carried out under the direction of the local chief, an IFP supporter, who wanted to drive ANC supporters out of the area.

XULU, Muzi Thulani, was shot and wounded when ANC security guards opened fire from the ANC headquarters at Shell House, Johannesburg, on a crowd of IFP marchers, on 28 March 1994. At least nine marchers were killed and around 100 injured. Ten ANC security guards were granted amnesty (AC/2000/142).

XULU, Mzomonje Phineas (55), was stabbed to death in Inchanga, Natal, on 15 November 1986 during intensifying conflict between UDF and Inkatha supporters in the area.

XULU, Neliswe, was one of 13 people burnt to death in a petrol bomb attack by UDF supporters in Mahlabatini, near Ulundi, KwaZulu/Natal, during a funeral vigil on 12 January 1990. One ANC supporter applied for amnesty, which was refused (AC/1999/0353). See XULU VIGIL ATTACK.

XULU, Ngura, an IFP supporter, was shot dead at Cottonlands, Verulam, Natal, on 8 January 1990. He

was one of three Inkatha supporters killed, including the son of a local IFP chairman. Four days later, UDF supporters petrol-bombed the vigil held for the three deceased, killing another 13 people (including nine children). Amnesty applications were received for the killings of 8 January.

XULU, Nicholas (18), a UDF supporter and member of the Taylors Halt Youth Congress, was detained on 8 May 1988, along with four other people including his brother, by the police in Pietermaritzburg, and was tortured in detention. In 1991, Mr Xulu's brother was abducted, allegedly by members of the Security Police, and has never been seen again.

XULU, Nicholas Ngo Bhekithemba , was shot and injured by an Inkatha member during a violent political conflict at Imbali, Pietermaritzburg, on 31 December 1998. One perpetrator was granted amnesty (AC/1999/0334).

XULU, Nokukhanya (Khanyisile) Goodness, a UDF supporter, was shot and injured by Inkatha supporters during political violence at Mpumalanga, KwaZulu, near Durban, on 30 August 1988. One perpetrator was granted amnesty (AC/1999/0332).

XULU, Nqobizwe Anderson (42), an ANC supporter, had his home in Inanda, near KwaMashu, Durban, set alight by IFP supporters on 28 February 1994 in the run-up to the APRIL 1994 ELECTIONS.

XULU, Ntombifikile Nora (37), had her home in Richmond Farm, near KwaMashu, Durban, looted and burnt by ANC supporters in November 1990, in intense conflict between ANC and IFP supporters in the area.

XULU, Ruth (61), an Inkatha supporter, had her house set alight by ANC supporters in Nqutu, KwaZulu, near Vryheid Natal, in November 1989.

XULU, Sibongile Constance Thandeka (41), had her home destroyed in an arson attack in Eshowe, Natal, on 2 April 1994, in political conflict between IFP and ANC supporters in the run-up to the APRIL 1994 ELECTIONS.

XULU, Sipho Aubrey (27), an ANC supporter, was shot and fatally wounded in the chest by IFP supporters in Esikhawini, KwaZulu, near Empangeni, Natal, on 24 May 1992.

XULU, Sipho Brigitte (25), an MK operative, was executed in Pretoria Central prison, Pretoria, on 9 September 1986. Mr Xulu and another MK operative were sentenced to death for the killing of ANC supporter Ben Langa in 1984. The two were instructed to assassinate Mr Langa by an MK commander who was later believed to be a state agent.

XULU, Thabani Percival (24), was beaten and stabbed to death by a named ANC supporter at the Zamani informal settlement, Umlazi, Durban, on 7 December 1993, because he was perceived to be an IFP supporter.

XULU, Thandiwe Pretty (28), an ANC supporter, had her home in Bhambayi, near KwaMashu, Durban, burnt down by IFP supporters in February 1992.

XULU, Thengiswa Victoria (39), had her house and possessions destroyed in an arson attack in Inanda, near KwaMashu, Durban, during 1992 in ongoing conflict between ANC and IFP supporters in the area.

XULU, Thokozani , had his house and possessions destroyed in an arson attack in Empangeni, Natal, on 17 January 1994 in ongoing conflict between ANC and IFP supporters in the area.

XULU, Thuleleni , an IFP supporter, was one of 13 people burnt to death in a petrol bomb attack by UDF supporters in Mahlabatini, near Ulundi, KwaZulu/Natal, during a funeral vigil on 12 January 1990. One ANC supporter applied for amnesty, which was refused (AC/1999/0353). See XULU VIGIL ATTACK.

XULU, Zandile , an IFP supporter, was one of 13 people burnt to death in a petrol bomb attack by UDF supporters in Mahlabatini, near Ulundi, KwaZulu/Natal, during a funeral vigil on 12 January 1990. One ANC supporter applied for amnesty, which was refused (AC/1999/0353). See XULU VIGIL ATTACK.

XULU, Zulukabongi Meriga (41), an IFP supporter, had her house at Mondlo, KwaZulu, near Vryheid, Natal, burnt down by named perpetrators, allegedly ANC supporters, in July 1992.

XUZA, Mandla (43), was severely injured when he was stoned by a faction within the ANC-aligned KHUTSONG YOUTH CONGRESS in Khutsong, Carletonville, Tvl, on 16 December 1991. Mr Xuza was on his way to a meeting to discuss ANC structures in the area at the time of the attack.

YABO, Sidney (22), was shot and blinded in both eyes by a named SPECIAL CONSTABLE whose home had been stoned in Beaufort West, Cape, on 20 June 1987. Mr Yabo was coming home from a disco when he was shot. After his release from hospital he was arrested and charged with public violence but was acquitted.

YAKA, Mbangomuni (70), an IFP supporter and acting *induna*, was shot dead by another named IFP supporter at Mvutshini, near Port Shepstone, Natal, on 6 February 1993 in internal conflict within the organisation.

YALI, Khayaletu (15), was shot by members of the SAP in Lingelihle, Cradock, Cape, on 30 June 1986. At the time, people were singing freedom songs and police were patrolling the area.

YALO, Bikiwe (65), an IFP supporter, had his house and possessions destroyed in an arson attack in Port Shepstone, Natal, on 7 April 1994, in political conflict between ANC and IFP supporters three weeks before the APRIL 1994 ELECTIONS.

YALOLO-BOOYSEN, Geofrey Yali (22), an ANC supporter and youth activist, was tortured in detention by named members of the SAP in George and Mossel Bay, Cape, in June 1986. Mr Yalolo-Booyesen was again detained and tortured in January 1990.

YAMANI, Nomeyi Nomarket (64), an ANC member, was beaten by members of the CDF at KwaMasele, near King William's Town, Cape, on 26 December 1991.

YANTA (GEORGE), Mathews Sindile (22), a UDF supporter, was detained and tortured by members of the Security Branch in Murraysburg, Cape, in June 1986. He was then held under emergency regulations for three months. See POLICE BRUTALITY.

YANTOLO, Skepi Tom (76), was detained under emergency regulations in June 1985 in Jansenville,

Cape. In detention, he was beaten and tortured by members of the SAP.

YAPHI, Aweni (51), an ANC supporter, lost his house when it was burnt down in Crossroads, Cape Town, on 10 January 1994, during ongoing conflict between residents and a named local Crossroads leader.

YAPHI, Illias (38), a member of a Crossroads committee led by Mr Memani, was one of seven men killed in Crossroads, Cape Town, on 11 April 1983, by supporters of an opposing committee led by Mr Ngxobongwana, during conflict arising from the struggle for housing.

YAPHI, Welile (19), was stabbed to death during political conflict in Boys Town, Crossroads, Cape Town, on 6 June 1992.

YASIN, Ridwaan (23), was shot dead on near the Grand Parade, Cape Town, 7 September 1976. Mr Yasin was reportedly watching police members clash with demonstrators when he was shot.

YAWA, Bonisile Moses (18), suffered a broken jaw when he was severely beaten by named members of the SAP at a police station in Somerset East, Cape, on 5 November 1977. He was accused of influencing other students during a period of riots in the area.

YAWA, Erick, was shot dead by named IFP supporters while attending a night vigil in Alexandra, Johannesburg, on 26 March 1991. Fifteen people died in the attack which followed conflict between IFP-supporting hostel-dwellers and ANC-supporting residents.

YAWA, Stanley Manqolonke (25), an ANC supporter, was assaulted and stabbed by named perpetrators in Pimville, Soweto, Johannesburg, in August 1990. Hostel-dwellers were coerced into IFP membership when it launched itself as a political party in 1990. As a result, conflict between residents and hostel-dwellers increasingly overlapped political affiliation with ethnic identity.

YAWA, Thembile (23), was shot dead by a member of the SAP in Port Elizabeth in 1976 during a student march protesting against the use of Afrikaans as a medium of instruction in black schools. See SOWETO UPRISING.

YAWA-NCISANA, Alfred Xolile (25), an ANC supporter, was shot in the head by named members of the SAP at his home in Crossroads, Cape Town, on 1 June 1986, and is blind as a result.

YAYA, Enoch (70), an ANC supporter, lost his home on 9 June 1986 in KTC, Cape Town, in an arson attack by WITDOEKE vigilantes during the mass destruction of UDF-supporting squatter camps by the vigilantes, acting with the tacit approval and aid of the security forces. Over 60 people were killed and 20 000 homes destroyed in the attacks.

YAYI, Eric Zimasile (25), a UDF supporter, was arrested, beaten and tortured by members of the SAP in Port Elizabeth on 8 March 1985. He was later charged and sentenced to five years' imprisonment.

YEBE, Lungisile William (50), an ANC supporter, had his house in Bhambayi, near KwaMashu, Durban, burnt down by IFP supporters on 10 July 1993. Three people were killed and several houses burnt down on

this day in violent conflict between the 'RED' AND 'GREEN' FACTIONS.

YEKANI, Mzukisi William (aka 'Sicelo') (23), was shot and killed by a member of an ANC self-defence unit (SDU) in Katlehong, Tvl, in 1993 or 1994. Mr Yekani and the applicant lived in the same house. The applicant testified that he accidentally shot Mr Yekani through the door of their home, believing that it was members of the ISU knocking and kicking on the door. The SDU member was refused amnesty (AC/1999/0348).

YEKANI, W azina, died after he was assaulted with hammers and 'necklaced' by a member of the UDF-supporting 'Killer Boys' gang on 2 February 1987 in Mdantsane, Ciskei. Twelve perpetrators were convicted and sentenced for the killings. They were refused amnesty (AC/1997/0049).

YEKANI, Zongile (44), a UDF supporter, lost his home and all his possessions in KTC, Cape Town, in June 1986, during the mass destruction of UDF-supporting squatter camps by the vigilantes, acting with the tacit approval and aid of the security forces. Over 60 people were killed and 20 000 homes destroyed in the attacks.

YEKELA, Ntabankulu (30), a PAC supporter, was arrested by members of the SAP in Cape Town, in April 1963, and later imprisoned at Robben Island and Pollsmoor prisons. Mr Yekela was subjected to hard labour and severe beatings while in prison.

YEKI, Hillbrow (28), was shot and injured by members of the Riot Police in Nyanga, Cape Town, on 26 December 1976, during political conflict between Nyanga residents and hostel-dwellers in the Christmas 1976 period.

YELANI, David Mbulelo (21), an ANCYL activist, was shot and injured by members of the SAP in Izwelethu, Bophuthatswana, in April 1993 during a dispute between the community and the headman over local government elections.

YELANI, Siphon Pleare (31), a off-duty SADF member, was shot and injured as he stood watching a burning car during inter-group conflict in Crossroads, Cape Town, on 28 January 1993, sparked by a named Crossroads leader's attempts to remove certain residents by force.

YENDE, Elson (38), was severely beaten by members of the SAP in Emzimoni, near Bethal, Tvl, during the funeral in 1983 of community leader Saul Mkhize who had been killed by a policeman.

YENDE, Joseph (27), an ANC supporter, was beaten, allegedly by members of the SAP accompanied by a named local councillor, in Vosloorus, Tvl, on 7 July 1992. Teargas and shots were fired into the house. Mr Yende's mother and another family member who was an MK operative were killed when a hand grenade exploded during the attack.

YENDE, Matha Phelo (3), was tear-gassed when members of the SAP and a named local councillor raided her home in Vosloorus, Tvl, on 7 July 1992. Her grandmother and another family member who was an MK operative were killed when a hand grenade exploded during the raid.

YENDE, Thoko , was stabbed and shot by IFP-supporting hostel-dwellers who attacked vehicles trapped at a police roadblock in Tembisa, Tvl, on 31 July 1993. Ms Yende's fiancé and several others died in the attack.

YENGANA, Siphive (27), a member of the East London Youth Organisation, was severely beaten by members of the SAP on 18 March 1986 at his home in East London during a state of emergency. A town councillor had recently been killed. See POLICE BRUTALITY.

YENGENI, Mayosi Morrison (32), a UDF supporter, was arrested and detained for two years by members of the SAP in 1986 in Port Elizabeth.

YENGENI, Tony Sithembiso (33), an MK operative, was detained in Cape Town on 17 September 1987 and severely tortured by named Western Cape Security Branch operatives. He was held in custody under SECTION 29 for six months, and then for three years while on trial for terrorism. Two members of the Security Branch were granted amnesty for his torture (AC/1999/0027 and AC/1999/028).

YENGWA, Bhhezizazi Ernest (26) an IFP supporter, was shot dead by IFP supporters at his home in Sonkombo, Ndwedwe, KwaZulu, near Durban, on 20 March 1994. The perpetrators had accused him of being an ANC sympathiser. See SONKOMBO ARSON ATTACKS.

YENGWA, Felizwe (50), an IFP supporter, had his house burnt down by fellow IFP supporters in Sonkombo, Ndwedwe, KwaZulu, near Durban, in March 1994. See SONKOMBO ARSON ATTACKS. Days before the attack, the perpetrators had visited his home and accused him of harbouring an ANC supporter.

YENGWA, Khalelani (68), had her house burnt down by IFP supporters in Sonkombo, Ndwedwe, KwaZulu, near Durban, on 16 March 1994. See SONKOMBO ARSON ATTACKS.

YENGWA, Mnje (61), had her house burnt down by IFP supporters in Sonkombo, Ndwedwe, KwaZulu, near Durban, on 16 March 1994. See SONKOMBO ARSON ATTACKS.

YENGWA, Nkosiyokuthula Bongani George (54), was shot by Inkatha members in Lamontville, Durban, on 15 September 1985, while trying to douse the flames engulfing his house after a petrol bomb attack during political conflict in the area.

YENGWA, Phumapi (58), had her house burnt down by IFP supporters in Sonkombo, Ndwedwe, KwaZulu, near Durban, on 16 March 1994. See SONKOMBO ARSON ATTACKS.

YENGWA, Zinhle Mukelisiwe (16), a UDF supporter, was shot and injured by Inkatha supporters in Lamontville, Durban, on 15 September 1985.

YENI, Basil Sithembiso 'Venon' (23), a UDF supporter, was shot dead by Inkatha supporters and members of the KWAZULU POLICE in Umlazi, Durban, on 11 April 1990.

YENI, Gugu Phyllis (29), an ANC supporter, had her home in Inanda, near KwaMashu, Durban, destroyed in an arson attack during intensifying conflict between IFP and ANC supporters in the area in June 1985.

YENI, Thabani Almon (37), an ANC supporter, was shot dead by IFP supporters in Murchison, near Port

Shepstone, Natal, on 12 December 1993.

YIKA, Maxwell Nick (28), an ANC supporter, was beaten, stabbed and shot by IFP supporters before being thrown off a train near Dube station, Tvl, on 13 June 1992. See TRAIN VIOLENCE.

YIKA, Qoshiwe Roselina Norah (37), had her home burnt down by unidentified perpetrators in Katlehong, Tvl, in 1992. Her husband was shot dead outside his supermarket in a separate incident. Both incidents occurred at a time of heightened tension between IFP-supporting hostel-dwellers and ANC-supporting residents in the area.

YIKA, Saule Zilelo (21), was abducted and then burnt to death by members of the IFP-aligned KHETISI KHESWA GANG in Sebokeng, Tvl, on 18 April 1992 during conflict in the area between IFP supporters from KwaMadala hostel and ANC-supporting residents.

YILIWE, Mzuvo Wages (19), was shot by members of the CDF in Bisho, Ciskei, on 7 September 1992 during an ANC protest march to demand free political activity in Ciskei. Thirty people were killed and 200 people injured in the event which became known as the BISHO MASSACRE. Two members of the former CDF were refused amnesty for the shooting (AC/2000/122).

YIMBA, Winnie , was abducted, shot and injured by IFP supporters in Dobsonville, Soweto, Johannesburg, on 8 May 1994 while on her way back from a rally at the FNB stadium. The perpetrators allegedly accused her and a friend of being ANC supporters.

YOHANE, Joseph (44), was shot dead during an attack on 5 July 1993 on the Radebe section, Katlehong, Tvl, allegedly carried out by IFP supporters during ongoing political conflict in the area.

YOKWANA, Matse Jacob (68), was arrested in Ashton, Cape, on 15 June 1986, and was held for three months under emergency regulations at Victor Verster prison, Paarl, Cape.

YOLI, Xolani (12), was abducted, along with six other youths, by UDF supporters in Grahamstown, Cape, on 31 October 1986. The youths were all severely assaulted and tortured. One was shot and killed. One UDF supporter was granted amnesty (AC/1999/0247).

YONA, Godfrey Xolile (21), was arrested and charged with 25 others known as the UPINGTON 26 after the crowd killing of a MUNICIPAL POLICEMAN in Pabalello, Upington, Cape, on 13 November 1985. Mr Yona and 13 others received the death penalty, spending two years on death row before his sentence was commuted to a prison term on appeal in 1991. He was later released as a political prisoner.

YONA, Stomberg Xolela (25), died after being run over by a motor vehicle driven by members of the SAP in Grahamstown, Cape, on 3 October 1985. Mr Yona had been attending a night vigil of a friend and was on his way home.

YORK, Flor etta , a civilian, suffered injuries in a random attack on whites by PAC supporters on the Durban beachfront on 9 October 1990. Two perpetrators were granted amnesty (AC/2000/144).

YOSE, Lindile Lennox , a member of the SAP, was assaulted and robbed of his firearm by named UDF

supporters on 10 March 1990 in KwaNobuhle, Uitenhage, Cape. Two UDF supporters were granted amnesty (AC/1999/0280).

YOSE, Mandla Elby (23), was tortured by members of the SAP in 1985 in Somerset East, Cape, when he and others were accused of burning of a beer hall, rent office and some houses after the funeral of a political activist killed by police.

YOSE, Mantunge Prichard Ngculazi (39), a local ANC co-ordinator, was detained for six months from 23 July 1992 and tortured by named and other members of the SAP at Port Shepstone, Natal. Mr Yose was interrogated about weapons believed to have been used in attacks on IFP supporters.

YOUNG, Craig , was injured when a limpet mine, planted by MK operatives, exploded during lunchtime at the Wimpy restaurant in Benoni, Tvl, on 30 July 1988. One woman was killed and at least 66 people were injured. Four MK operatives were granted amnesty for the planning and execution of the attack (AC/1999/0294).

YOYO, Mfene Simon (43), a PAC supporter, was severely tortured and beaten by members of the SAP in East London on 12 April 1963 while he was under interrogation about PAC activities.

YOYO, Wilby Macebo (33), was severely assaulted and shot in the arm while lying on the ground by members of the SAP in KwaZakele, Port Elizabeth, on 23 August 1985. He was standing near a policeman's house, which was being guarded by members of the SAP.

YUNG FAH, Kingsley , sustained minor injuries when MK operatives detonated a car bomb using a remote control device outside the Ellis Park rugby stadium, Johannesburg, on 2 July 1988. Two spectators leaving the rugby match were killed and 37 others sustained minor and major injuries. Four operatives from MK's Special Operations Unit, including its commander, were granted amnesty (AC/2001/161).

ZACA, Joli Bonisile (40), an ANC supporter, had her house at KwaMagoda, Richmond, Natal, burnt down by alleged IFP supporters on 4 March 1991.

ZACA, Mabutho Joseph (32), an ANC supporter, was shot and injured by a named member of the SAP in Bruntville, near Mooi River, Natal, on 16 June 1990 during conflict between the police and protesters commemorating the Soweto 1976 uprising.

ZACA, Mandla Bethwell (27), an ANC supporter, was stabbed and injured by named and other IFP supporters in Mooi River, Natal, in August 1992.

ZACA, Mlothi Solomon (34), an ANC supporter, was shot dead by IFP supporters on 29 August 1991 in Mooi River, Natal. The Zaca family had sought refuge at a local college because of political conflict between residents and hostel-dwellers in Bruntville, near Mooi River. They were attacked at the college. His brother was also killed in the attack; three other family members were shot and injured.

ZACA, Muhle Elijah (30), an ANC supporter, was shot dead by IFP supporters on 29 August 1991 in Mooi River, Natal. The Zaca family had sought refuge at a

local college because of political conflict between residents and hostel-dwellers in Bruntville, near Mooi River. They were attacked at the college. His brother was also killed in the attack; three other family members were shot and injured.

ZACA, Nhlomla , an ANC supporter, was abducted by IFP supporters at Ndaleni, Richmond, Natal, on 25 March 1991.

ZACA, Nozihlewe Nella , an ANC supporter, had her house burnt down by alleged IFP supporters at Esimozomeni, Richmond, Natal, during political conflict in 1990.

ZACA, Ntombilezi Ireene (36), an ANC supporter, had her house burnt down by IFP supporters in Ndaleni, Richmond, Natal, on 15 March 1991.

ZACA, Phindile Pelegrin , was traumatised when her brothers were killed in her presence in Bruntville, near Mooi River, Natal, on 29 August 1991. The perpetrators were allegedly IFP supporters.

ZACA, Sonnyboy Ernest (30), an ANC supporter, was severely injured when he was stabbed and beaten by IFP supporters in Mooi River, Natal, in February 1991.

ZACA, Thulani (20), died after being shot in the head with a pellet gun by members of the SAP in KwaNdengezi, KwaZulu, near Pinetown, Natal, on 8 June 1990.

ZADUNGE, Gavu Mkhize , an ANC member, was executed in Pretoria Central prison, Pretoria, in June 1960 for his involvement in the PONDOLAND REVOLT.

ZAHELA, Nomthetho Jeanette (32), was severely tortured by members of the SAP while in detention in Somerset East, Cape, during January 1986.

ZAKHE, Khayaletu (22), an AMABUTHO supporter, was detained and assaulted with knobkerries on 8 June 1986 in Fort Glamorgan prison, East London.

ZAKWE, Dumisani , an ANC supporter, was shot dead by IFP supporters in Richards Bay, Natal, on 4 November 1992.

ZAKWE, Kumakwakhe (31), a COSATU member, was stabbed to death by IFP supporters in Empangeni, Natal, on 31 August 1991.

ZAKWE, Ntombithini Patience (24), an IFP supporter, had her home in Richmond Farm, near KwaMashu, Durban, petrol-bombed by ANC supporters in March 1992. The attack occurred during conflict between residents of Richmond Farm, an IFP stronghold, and neighbouring KwaMashu, an ANC area.

ZAKWE, Simon Zonke , an Inkatha supporter, was abducted from his home in Trust Feeds, New Hanover, near Pietermaritzburg, and stabbed to death by ANC supporters on 30 November 1988.

ZAKWE, Thembinkosi , was shot and injured in Inanda, near KwaMashu, Durban, in 1988 in intensifying conflict between Inkatha and UDF supporters in the area.

ZALI, Monde Mendly (23), was shot dead by members of the SAP on 16 June 1986 in Port Elizabeth, during a commemoration of the SOWETO UPRISING.

ZAMA Zwelakhe Albert Mgashiyo (31), an ANC supporter, had his house in Umkomaas, near Durban, destroyed in an arson attack by IFP supporters in 1992.

ZAMA, Ivan Bhekizitha (19), an IFP supporter, was shot dead by ANC supporters in Bhukulwandle, Amanzimtoti, near Durban, on 6 November 1992.

ZAMA, Thamsanqa Mata Linock (18), a UDF supporter, was shot dead by named Inkatha supporters in Imbali, Pietermaritzburg, on 25 December 1987.

ZAMBODLA, Mzwadile Leonard (30), a PAC member, was charged with sabotage and executed in Pretoria, on 31 March 1968.

ZAMEKO, Lindiwe Ngabuza (39), an ANC member, had her house at Umlazi, Durban, burnt down by IFP supporters in January 1992.

ZAMELA, Nosipho, was 'necklaced' to death by street committee members on 8 December 1985 in Mlungisi, Queenstown, Cape. She was suspected of being an informer at the time of the build-up to the funeral of those killed in the QUEENSTOWN SHOOTINGS. The perpetrators were arrested and charged.

ZAMISA, Bongani Phinkingkani (26), an IFP supporter, was shot dead in Estcourt, Natal, on 9 February 1994, in political conflict between ANC and IFP supporters during the run-up to the APRIL 1994 ELECTIONS.

ZAMISA, Ethel Busisive, an IFP supporter, was shot dead by ANC supporters at Wembezi, KwaZulu, near Estcourt, Natal, on 4 September 1993.

ZAMISA, Ian Phumuza, a UDF supporter, was shot dead by members of the Chesterville A-TEAM, some of whom are named, at Chesterville, Durban, on 10 December 1983 during conflict over the incorporation of the township into KwaZulu.

ZAMISA, Mandla Lucas (27), an ANC supporter, was abducted from his home in Estcourt, Natal, by AMABUTHO members, and was found dead in the veld on 8 May 1992.

ZAMISA, Mathiya Albert (64), an ANC supporter, had his home damaged in an attack by IFP supporters at Folweni, KwaZulu, near Umlazi, Durban, on 13 August 1992.

ZAMISA, Mirriam Ncane (29), had her house burnt down by IFP supporters in Sonkombo, Ndwedwe, KwaZulu, near Durban, on 20 March 1994. See SONKOMBO ARSON ATTACKS.

ZAMISA, Phineas V eni, was burnt to death in an arson attack on his home in Emangwaneni, Bulwer, Natal, on 1 December 1991 by named IFP supporters during political conflict in the area.

ZAMISA, Victor Dumisa (28), an ANC supporter, had his house burnt down by IFP supporters in Sonkombo, Ndwedwe, KwaZulu, near Durban, on 16 March 1994. See SONKOMBO ARSON ATTACKS.

ZAMISA, Vusi Nelson (39), an ANC supporter, had his house burnt down by IFP supporters in Sonkombo, Ndwedwe, KwaZulu, near Durban, on 16 March 1994. See SONKOMBO ARSON ATTACKS.

ZAMISA, Zandile Benedicta (27), had her house in Emangwaneni, Bulwer, Natal, burnt down by named IFP members on 1 December 1991 in continuing conflict between IFP and ANC supporters in the area.

ZAMKANA, Nodida Jane (46), an ANC supporter, was severely beaten by members of the SAP in her

home in Stutterheim, Cape, in 1986. Police were allegedly trying ascertain the whereabouts of her son.

ZANDILE, Sonwabo, was shot dead by a member of the SAP in Barkly East, Cape, on 16 November 1990.

ZANELO, Msongelwa Michael, an ANC supporter, was shot several times when members of the IFP-aligned BLACK CATS attacked residents in Wesselton, Ermelo, Tvl, on 10 August 1992.

ZANI, Thami (36), an APLA member and former BPC official, was shot dead by Basotho paramilitary force members in March 1985 at Qacha's Nek, Lesotho, close to the Lesotho-Transkei border. Five other APLA members died in this incident, which occurred at a time of increased LLA activity in the area, aimed at destabilising the pro-ANC government of Chief Leabua Jonathan. The Basotho security forces claimed they had mistaken the APLA unit for LLA members. APLA and the LLA were closely connected at the time. Mr Zani was a final-year law student at the National University of Lesotho and acting PAC representative in Lesotho at the time of his death.

ZANQINQI, Hlohlo (29), an IFP supporter, had his home burnt down by ANC supporters in Mpumalanga, KwaZulu, near Durban, on 12 December 1990.

ZANTANT A, Mzimasi Michael (27), was shot dead by members of the SADF at the Soweto bus terminal in Port Elizabeth, on 23 March 1985. He was walking with a friend when he was shot.

ZANTSI, Sonnyboy Willie (15), was shot dead by a named member of the SAP who opened fire on protesters from an unmarked vehicle in Guguletu, Cape Town, on 16 September 1976, during a two-day stayaway in which at least 11 people died.

ZAWANA, Sandile, a member of IKONGO, was seriously assaulted by members of the SAP in 1960 in Bizana, Transkei, during the PONDOLAND REVOLT.

ZAWUKANA, Noluntu (18), a school student and ANC supporter, was arrested in Worcester, Cape, on 27 July 1985. She was taken to an isolated place, beaten and given electric shocks by named and other members of the Security Branch wanting information about an arson attack on a beerhall and truck.

ZAZAYOKWE, Israel Makhosonke (17), was shot dead by a member of the SAP in Diepkloof, Soweto, Johannesburg, in August 1976 in the aftermath of the SOWETO UPRISING.

ZEKANA, Nocawa Dorah (16), an ANC supporter, was severely beaten in detention by members of the SAP in Uitenhage, Cape, on 17 January 1985. Ms Zekana was detained in North End prison, Port Elizabeth for one month.

ZEKEVU, Nobakabonwa (25), was shot by members of the SADF in East London in 1985.

ZEMBA, Bingweni Lena (49), had her house destroyed by supporters of Chief Mahlangu in Goederede near Dennilton, KwaNdebele, in July 1975. Chief Mahlangu supported the proposed INCORPORATION OF Goederede into Lebowa, but many residents resisted INCORPORATION.

ZEMBETHA, Winile Goodman (22), was abducted and severely beaten by AZAPO members in New Brighton, Port Elizabeth, on 4 April 1985.

ZENANE, Victor Charles (13), was shot and severely injured by a named member of the SAP in Prieska, Cape, in June 1986. He was on his way to the shop when police fired teargas at protesters, after which he was shot.

ZENANI, Cor delia, was killed by members of the SAP and of the ANC-aligned KHUTSONG YOUTH CONGRESS which had split into two factions at Khutsong, Carletonville, Tvl, on 16 December 1990 during a night vigil for an ANC supporter killed earlier by police.

ZENANI, Lingman Mbulelo, was shot dead near his home in Mdantsane, Ciskei, by a named member of the CDF, on 27 September 1992. Members of the community were retaliating for the BISHO MASSACRE by destroying property of Ciskei policemen and soldiers, and the perpetrator was allegedly shooting people at random after discovering his home had been ransacked. Mr Zenani was killed when he tried to reason with the perpetrator.

ZENGETW A, Luleka (31), a PAC member, was stabbed to death by a named ANC member during political conflict in Cala, Transkei, on 17 March 1994.

ZENGETW A, Moses Mnyamezeli (47), had his house and vehicle destroyed by named ANC supporters at Cala, Transkei, on 19 November 1993, after he was accused of collaborating with the police.

ZENGETW A, Ntsikelelo, a PAC member, lost his house in an arson attack by youths at Cala, Transkei, on 17 March 1993. Mr Zengetwa was allegedly suspected of being an informer because his brother was a headman.

ZENZE, Thandi Jabu (25), an Inkatha supporter, had her house and possessions destroyed in an arson attack by ANC supporters in Umlazi, Durban, in February 1990, in political conflict following the UNBANNING of political organisations on 2 February.

ZENZILE, David (66), was attacked and had his houses and possessions destroyed by youths in Qawukeni, King William's Town, Cape, in March 1990, allegedly because he was associated with the CNIP and CDF commander, Charles Sebe.

ZENZILE, Ndaphi, an ANC supporter, was shot dead by members of the MUNICIPAL POLICE at Old Location, near Molteno, Cape, on 11 April 1987.

ZENZILE, Nomutile (72), was severely beaten by ADM supporters in King William's Town, Cape, in March 1990. Ms Zenzile's husband was thought to be a member of the CNIP.

ZENZILE, Siphelo Isaac, was shot and injured by members of the SAP in Knysna, Cape, on 16 March 1986, and is disabled as a result. One person was shot dead and several others injured in the shooting which took place while students and youth were burning barricades in the street.

ZERVAS, Stella (35), was injured when a limpet mine, planted by MK operatives, exploded during lunchtime at the Wimpy restaurant in Benoni, Tvl, on 30 July 1988. One woman was killed and at least 66 people were injured. Four MK operatives were granted amnesty for the planning and execution of the attack (AC/1999/0294).

ZIBANE, Jabulani Edward (62), was shot by Inkatha supporters in Inanda, near KwaMashu, Durban, on 8 January 1990 in intense political conflict in the area.

ZIBANE, Jer ome, an ANC supporter, was targeted for elimination by IFP members at Hlanganani Hall, Esikhawini, KwaZulu, near Empangeni, Natal, during 1992. One perpetrator in the conspiracy was granted amnesty (AC/1999/0332).

ZIBANE, Jomo John (28), had his property destroyed in an arson attack in Empangeni, Natal, on 9 February 1993 in ongoing conflict between IFP and ANC supporters in the area.

ZIBANE, Matshingelane, was stabbed and shot dead at Ntuze, KwaZulu, near Empangeni, Natal, while on his way to work on 3 May 1989.

ZIBANE, Muzilayise Blessing (62), an ANC supporter, was severely assaulted by Inkatha supporters in Inanda, near KwaMashu, Durban, on 8 January 1990.

ZIBANE, Nonhlanhla Babhekile (24), sustained injuries when her house was burnt down by IFP supporters during political conflict at Mevamhlophe, KwaZulu, near Empangeni, Natal, on 10 June 1990.

ZIBANE, V usumuzi, an ANC supporter, was severely beaten by Inkatha supporters in Inanda, near KwaMashu, Durban, on 8 January 1990.

ZIBANI, Bokhethile (69), had her home at Mtunzini, Natal, destroyed in an arson attack on 27 November 1993 in ongoing conflict between ANC and IFP supporters in the area.

ZIBANI, Dingeni (47), an IFP supporter, was shot dead at Mtunzini, Natal, on 25 April 1993 in ongoing conflict between ANC and IFP supporters in the area.

ZIBANI, Freedom Mkhombiseni (20), was shot and injured in Esikhawini, KwaZulu, near Empangeni, Natal, in September 1993, during continuing conflict between IFP and ANC supporters in the area.

ZIBANI, Muzikayise (73), had his house burnt down in Ntuze, KwaZulu, near Empangeni, Natal, on 23 April 1992 in ongoing conflict between ANC and IFP supporters in the area.

ZIBANI, Muziwenkosi, was shot dead in Empangeni, Natal, on 11 March 1993 in ongoing conflict between ANC and IFP supporters in the area.

ZIBANI, Thandekile (34), had his house and possessions set alight in Empangeni, Natal, on 27 April 1994, in political conflict between ANC and IFP supporters on the first day of the APRIL 1994 ELECTIONS.

ZIBANI, Thembari (73), had her house burnt down in Sowanjane, KwaZulu, near Eshowe, Natal, in March 1994 in political conflict between IFP and ANC supporters during the run-up to the APRIL 1994 ELECTIONS.

ZIBANI, Thembinkosi (32), an IFP supporter, had his house at Empangeni, Natal, burnt down by a named ANC supporter on 18 February 1993.

ZIBANI, Tude Minah (53), lost her houses in an arson attack in Ntuze, KwaZulu, near Empangeni, Natal, in April 1994 in political conflict between IFP and ANC supporters during the run-up to the APRIL 1994 ELECTIONS.

ZIBANI, Zibambile (65), lost her house in an arson attack in Ntuze, KwaZulu, near Empangeni, Natal, on 3

June 1993 in continuing conflict between IFP and ANC supporters in the area.

ZIBI, Bucwa Vincent , a UDF supporter, was shot and killed by Inkatha supporters during political conflict at Enkunuzini, Mpumalanga, KwaZulu, near Durban, on 20 October 1989. One perpetrator was granted amnesty (AC/1999/0332).

ZIBI, Vuyani Victor (21), an MK operative from Mqanduli, Transkei, was shot dead in an attack by SADF Special Forces operatives on several ANC houses and a block of flats in Maseru, Lesotho, on 9 December 1982. Thirty South Africans and 12 citizens of Lesotho were killed in the midnight attack.

ZIBONELE, Shweni (40), was severely tortured by SAP members at Godevlei prison in Bloemfontein in June 1960 in connection with his alleged involvement in the PONDOLAND REVOLT.

ZIBULA, Bongani , an IFP supporter, was stabbed to death by a named ANC supporter in Wembezi, KwaZulu, near Estcourt, Natal, on 19 November 1992.

ZIBULA, Dumisani (25), an ANC supporter, was shot dead in Edendale, KwaZulu, near Pietermaritzburg, on 8 June 1992 in ongoing conflict between ANC and IFP supporters in the area. Mr Zibula was attacked on his way home from a meeting.

ZIEGLER, Grace (27), was detained in Elsie's River, Cape Town, on 15 June 1986, during a church service commemorating the start of the 1976 student uprisings. The entire congregation of 189 people was detained. Ms Ziegler was held under emergency regulations for 27 days at Pollsmoor prison.

ZIGOXO, Fuzile Patrick (20), a COSAS supporter, had his family home burnt down by AZAPO members during political conflict in Port Elizabeth in 1985. Mr Zigoxo was in detention at the time of the attack. His grandmother was injured in the attack. Mr Zigoxo, who subsequently joined MK in exile and was known as Marvin Gasupani, was subsequently shot dead with four others on 3 August 1988 by members of the security forces at Alldays, Tvl.

ZIKALALA, Beauty Busiswwe (50), had her home burnt down in Haludu, Nqutu, KwaZulu, near Vryheid, in April 1994 in political violence between ANC and IFP supporters in the run-up to the APRIL 1994 ELECTIONS. Ms Zikalala fled the area.

ZIKALALA, Phakokwakhe Farweli (35), an IFP supporter, had his house and possessions set alight by ANC supporters in Nqutu, KwaZulu, near Vryheid, Natal, on 20 April 1994, a week before the APRIL 1994 ELECTIONS.

ZIKALALA, Sibusiso Governer, was stabbed to death in Katlehong, Tvl, on 11 September 1990 when a group of armed men swept through his street, randomly killing residents and destroying property.

ZIKALALA, Thami Mathews , was killed by Xhosa-speaking men in Katlehong, Germiston, Tvl, on 20 September 1980 during clashes between *Amabhaca* and residents.

ZIKHALI, Bhekumuzi (28), was shot dead in Empangeni, Natal, on 3 September 1993 in ongoing conflict between ANC and IFP supporters in the area.

ZIKHALI, Daniel Simon , was shot dead by IFP supporters in Ratanda, near Heidelberg, Tvl, on 3 December 1992 during conflict between ANC and IFP supporters in the area.

ZIKHALI, Gabisile Princess (29), had her home and possessions destroyed in an arson attack by IFP supporters in Bhambayi, near KwaMashu, Durban, in ongoing political conflict between the 'RED' AND 'GREEN' FACTIONS during 1993.

ZIKHALI, Muzi , was shot and injured in KwaNdengezi, Kwazulu, near Pinetown, Natal, on 30 March 1992 during ongoing conflict between IFP and ANC supporters in the area. He was shot while trying to help his brother, who had been shot in the same incident.

ZIKHALI, Sandile (20), was shot and injured in KwaNdengezi, Kwazulu, near Pinetown, Natal, on 30 March 1992 during ongoing conflict between IFP and ANC supporters in the area. His brother was also shot and injured in the incident.

ZIKHALI, Sibongile (58), an Inkatha supporter, had her house at Richmond Farm, near KwaMashu, Durban, burnt down on 11 February 1990 by ANC supporters in violent conflict with Inkatha supporters. See RICHMOND FARM ARSON ATTACKS.

ZIKHUNDLA, Maradebe Bellina (60), had her home in Port Shepstone, Natal, destroyed in an arson attack by ANC supporters on 10 April 1991 in ongoing political conflict in the area.

ZIKODE, Buyiswa Josephine (18), was injured when she was run over by members of the SAP in a Hippo while she was returning from a night vigil in Port Elizabeth, on 5 April 1986.

ZIKODE, Mfaniseni , was shot and wounded when ANC security guards opened fire from the ANC headquarters at Shell House, Johannesburg, on a crowd of IFP marchers, on 28 March 1994. At least nine marchers were killed and around 100 injured. Ten ANC security guards were granted amnesty (AC/2000/142).

ZIKODE, Mzweni Lungisani (17), was stabbed and severely injured when the Zikode family home in Ixopo, Natal, was attacked by IFP supporters in September 1993 during ongoing conflict between IFP and ANC supporters in the area. One family member was killed in the attack and two were injured.

ZIKODE, Thobezweni (22), was stabbed and severely injured when the Zikode family home in Ixopo, Natal, was attacked by IFP supporters, in September 1993 during ongoing political conflict in the area. One family member was killed in the attack and two were injured.

ZIKODE, Zibuki Alfred (40), had his house in Mpumalanga, KwaZulu, near Durban, destroyed in an arson attack by IFP supporters during political conflict in the area in August 1991.

ZIMA, Emmerenica Benzani (33), an ANC supporter, had his house burnt down by IFP supporters in Umlazi, Durban, on 2 February 1992. See EKUTHULENI ATTACKS.

ZIMANDE, Cyprian (29), an IFP member, was shot dead by ANC supporters at Richmond, Natal, in September 1992. His brother was shot and injured in the incident.

ZIMBA, Mnisi , suffered severe damage to house and property as a result of a car-bomb explosion in Gaborone, Botswana, on 22 April 1987. See GABORONE CAR BOMB. The head of the Security Branch and four Northern and Western Transvaal Security Branch operatives were granted amnesty for this operation (AC/2000/214).

ZIMMERMAN, P , was one of five people injured when a limpet mine placed by MK operatives exploded at an electricity sub-station in Chamberlain, Jacobs, Durban, on 9 January 1986. One SAP member was fatally wounded. Two MK operatives were granted amnesty for the incident (AC/2001/108).

ZIMO, Tshokolo Ernest (19), an ANC supporter, was shot dead by members of the SAP in Welkom, OFS, on 22 April 1993, during a SCHOOL BOYCOTT, after the killing of Chris Hani.

ZIMU, Bhekinkosi Godfrey (43), an IFP supporter, was shot and injured by ANC supporters in Umbumbulu, KwaZulu, near Durban, on 5 June 1991.

ZIMU, Mduduzi (17), an ANC supporter, was shot and stabbed to death by IFP supporters in Murchison, near Port Shepstone, Natal, on 27 February 1994, in the run-up to the APRIL 1994 ELECTIONS.

ZIMU, Mfanoza Fraser (39), had his three shops and two houses destroyed in an arson attack by UDF supporters during political conflict in Durban on 31 January 1990.

ZIMU, Phindile (17), was injured on 5 March 1993 when armed IFP supporters opened fire on the taxi in which she was travelling at Nkanyezeni in the Table Mountain area, near Pietermaritzburg, allegedly in a revenge attack for the killing of 6 IFP-aligned pupils on 2 March 1993. Ten pupils were killed and four injured. A further pupil died later. Two perpetrators were granted amnesty (AC/1998/0012). See TABLE MOUNTAIN BUS ATTACKS.

ZIMU, Phondo Nellie (49), an ANC supporter, was shot and severely injured in Tokoza, Tvl, on 2 December 1990. Ms Zimu was shot four times, allegedly by Zulu-speaking IFP supporters. Ms Zimu's husband was shot dead and two of her tenants were shot and injured during this incident. Her house was also set alight and damaged. While Ms Zimu was in hospital her possessions were looted from her home. Ms Zimu suffered permanent damage to her hearing as a result of her injuries.

ZIMU, Thulane Petrus (19), an ANC supporter, had his home in Esimbini, Umbumbulu, KwaZulu, near Durban burnt down by IFP supporters in 1991.

ZIMU, Vukani Rodgers (28), was beaten and stabbed to death by IFP supporters in Pietermaritzburg on 12 November 1990 during intense conflict between ANC and IFP supporters in the area.

ZINCELA, Mzimkhulu Wellington (40), a UDF supporter, was assaulted by named members of the SAP during political conflict in Mtyingizane Street, KwaNobuhle, Uitenhage, Cape, on 5 January 1987. He sustained permanent injury to his eyes as a result of the assault.

ZINDELA, Gwentu , an ANC supporter, was imprisoned for two weeks in 1960 and then transferred to Maseru,

Lesotho, where he was detained for three years, during which time he was repeatedly assaulted for his involvement in the Pondoland revolt.

ZINDELA, Janet Poni (47), an ANC supporter, had her home and two rondavels at Port Shepstone, Natal, burnt down by IFP supporters in 1991. Ms Zindela and her family were forced to flee the area.

ZINGAYE, Phumzile (30), an MK operative, was detained in February 1984 in East London, immediately following hospitalisation. On 8 November 1993, Mr Zingaye was shot and injured and had his house destroyed in an attack by members of the Ciskei Police in East London.

ZINGO, Vusi James (20), was shot dead by members of the SAP in Mhluzi, Middelburg, Tvl, on 1 December 1986 during political conflict in the area.

ZINGXONDO, Ntombizanele Elsie (19), was detained on 17 June 1986 in Knysna, Cape. She was repeatedly interrogated and severely tortured by named members of the SAP. Her torture included the use of electric shocks and having her breasts crushed in a desk drawer. She was held under emergency regulations for one year. See POLICE BRUTALITY.

ZINYOSINI, Mnyenjelwa , was severely beaten by members of the SAP in 1960 in Bizana, Transkei, during the PONDOLAND REVOLT.

ZIQUBU, Bheki Edward (25), a NUSAS member, lost his home when it was burnt down in an arson attack in Tokoza, Tvl, in 1990.

ZIQUBU, Danki Harriet (54), an Inkatha supporter, had her house burnt down in Madadeni, KwaZulu, near Newcastle, Natal, during a school boycott in 1985. Her relative, who was a teacher, had continued teaching when Inkatha youth left the classroom, and was therefore labelled a UDF supporter. Ms Ziqubu was therefore also mistakenly assumed to be a UDF sympathiser.

ZIQUBU, Emmanuel , an IFP supporter, was shot dead in a DRIVE-BY SHOOTING in Tokoza, Tvl, on 13 June 1993, allegedly carried out by ANC supporters.

ZIQUBU, Ethel Thokozile (24), an ANC supporter, survived being shot and stabbed by named IFP supporters during an arson attack on her home in Bruntville, near Mooi River, Natal, on 3 December 1993. Four people died in the attack.

ZIQUBU, Fikile , was stabbed and injured by Inkatha supporters who attacked her home at Mpumalanga, KwaZulu, near Durban in June 1988, during intense political conflict in the area. This incident followed an attack on Fikile's brother, and his subsequent disappearance.

ZIQUBU, Isaac Mjele , an Inkatha-aligned Qonda self-protection unit member, was shot dead by members of an Inkatha faction within Qonda at Mpumalanga, KwaZulu, near Durban, on 18 October 1989. Mr Ziqubu was allegedly targeted because he had been seen taking injured UDF supporters to hospital.

ZIQUBU, Martha (58), had her house at Mpumalanga, KwaZulu, near Durban, burnt down by Inkatha supporters in June 1988 during intensifying conflict between IFP and ANC supporters. The Ziqubu family

appeared to have been specifically targeted, as this incident was one in a series of attacks on the family.

ZIQUBU, Nonhlanhla Linah (41), had her house burnt down by IFP supporters in Sonkombo, NDWEDWE, KwaZulu, near Durban, on 4 January 1994 in continuing conflict between ANC and IFP supporters in the area.

ZIQUBU, Phetheni Catherine (50), an ANC supporter, had her house burnt down by Inkatha supporters in Mpumalanga, KwaZulu, near Durban on 18 October 1989. Ms Ziqubu's husband was killed that same day, allegedly because he had been seen transporting UDF supporters to hospital. About 1000 homes were badly damaged or destroyed in political violence in Mpumalanga during 1989, leaving many dead and thousands homeless.

ZIQUBU, Simphiwe Bhekani , was shot dead when ANC security guards opened fire from the ANC headquarters at Shell House, Johannesburg, on a crowd of IFP marchers, on 28 March 1994. At least nine marchers were killed and around 100 injured. Ten ANC security guards were granted amnesty (AC/2000/142).

ZIQUBU, Thembela (6), was stabbed to death by named IFP supporters during an attack on the family home in Bruntville, near Mooi River, Natal, on 3 December 1993. Three others also died in the attack, which formed part of political conflict in the area.

ZIQUBU, Violet , was stabbed to death by named IFP supporters in an attack on her home in Bruntville, near Mooi River, Natal, on 3 December 1993. Four people died in the attack, which formed part of political conflict in the area.

ZITA, Alfred , was one of 11 people killed by SPECIAL CONSTABLES who attacked an all-night prayer vigil at Trust Feeds, New Hanover, Pietermaritzburg, on 3 December 1988. See TRUST FEEDS MASSACRE. The station commander at New Hanover police station, who also chaired the local JMC, was granted amnesty for the attack (AC/1996/0011).

ZITHA, Bafana Naphtal (18), was detained, beaten and tortured by members of the SAP in Tembisa, Tvl, in 1984.

ZITHA, Buyelem Florence (34), an ANC supporter, had her house in Nkwezela, Bulwer, Natal, burnt down by IFP supporters on 30 May 1993, allegedly because she helped her ANC-supporting relatives who were hiding in the area, and gave them food.

ZITHA, Fani Johannes (42), had his house burnt down at Enseleni, KwaZulu, near Empangeni, Natal, on 18 July 1990 in intense conflict between IFP and ANC supporters in the area.

ZITHA, John Dayson , was killed when members of the *Orde Boerevolk* opened fire with automatic weapons on a passenger bus in Durban on 9 October 1990. Seven people were killed and 27 injured in the attack. See PUTCO BUS ATTACK. Amnesty was granted to two of the three applicants and refused to the leader of the unit (AC/1997/0053).

ZITHA, Jujwa Alfred (68), had his house burnt down by ANC supporters, one of whom is named, in Nelspruit, Tvl, in June 1986. He was accused of practising witchcraft.

ZITHA, Manzini Robert (22), was shot and injured by a named perpetrator at Matsulu, KaNgwane, on 13 March 1986, during intensifying political conflict in the area.

ZITHA, Mbukeni , an IFP supporter, was shot and injured when members of an ANC self-defence unit (SDU) opened fire on IFP supporters on their way to a meeting at the Tokoza stadium on the East Rand, Tvl, on 8 September 1991. Sixteen people were killed and ten were injured in the attack. One SDU member was granted amnesty for the attack (AC/1999/00225). See TOKOZA ATTACKS.

ZITHA, Petrus (20), was detained, beaten and tortured in Tembisa, Tvl, in 1984.

ZITHA, Skoriya , an ANC supporter, was beaten by members of the SADF in Nkomazi, Tvl, in June 1986 for no apparent reason.

ZITHA, Vusi , was abducted by Inkatha supporters in Ntshongweni, KwaZulu, near Hammarsdale, Natal, in 1988, allegedly because he refused to join Inkatha. He has not been seen since and is presumed dead.

ZITO, Mvuleni William (27), was shot and injured in the head by a named member of the SAP during political conflict in KwaNobuhle, Uitenhage, Cape, on 17 June 1976. Mr Zito was convicted of attempted arson and given a seven-year suspended sentence and an instruction to report to the perpetrator's house twice a week for six months. He suffers from epileptic fits as a result of his injuries.

ZIYAYA, Israel (18), an ANC supporter, was shot dead on 18 August 1988 in KwaNdengezi, Kwazulu, near Pinetown, Natal, in conflict between the AMAVARAVARA and other ANC supporters.

ZOFUKA, Milton , a UDF supporter and street committee member, was detained in Kagiso, Tvl, on 30 October 1986 because of his political involvement. Mr Zofuka was detained for 415 days under emergency regulations and released in March 1988.

ZOKOLO, Shadrack Ntsikelelo , a UDF activist, was killed in KTC squatter camp, Cape Town, on 25 December 1985, after a local community COUNCILLOR had been burnt to death, sparking a series of counter-attacks by vigilantes.

ZOKOZA, Maki Sanders (61), a SANCO and ANC member, was severely beaten by members of the CDF and ADM at Bulembu Airport, near King William's Town, Cape, in June 1992, after he was accused of killing cattle belonging to ADM members. On 2 April 1993, his house was burnt down by ADM supporters in King William's Town, Cape.

ZOKUFA, Noggina Muriel (64), had her house and belongings petrol-bombed in Cradock, Cape, during 1991, allegedly because her husband worked for the government.

ZOKUFA, Sendikho , an ANC supporter, lost his home and vehicles in an arson attack by vigilantes associated with the local town COUNCILLORS in January 1991 in Khayelitsha, Cape Town. At the time the ANC was campaigning against the councillors.

ZOKWE, Ensarah Ntabakazi Mamajola , an ANC supporter, had her house burnt down on 30 April 1990

in Pholile, Matatiele, Natal, by a group of men carrying traditional weapons and allegedly looking for ANC supporters. Nine homes were burnt in the area that day. At the time ANC supporters were also killed in an attempt to prevent the setting up of local ANC branches in the area.

ZOKWE, Mthobeli T rinity, an ANC member from Nqamakwe, Transkei, was shot and injured in an attack by SADF Special Forces operatives on several ANC houses and a block of flats in Maseru, Lesotho, on 9 December 1982. Thirty South Africans and 12 citizens of Lesotho were killed in the midnight attack.

ZOKWE, Obett Makhwenkwe, an ANC supporter, was stabbed and beaten to death by a named perpetrator on 30 April 1990 in Pholile, Matatiele, Natal, by a group of men carrying traditional weapons and allegedly looking for ANC supporters. Nine homes were burnt in the area that day. At the time ANC supporters were also killed in an attempt to prevent the setting up of local ANC branches in the area.

ZOKWE, Silberbeaver Sibhabhalala, an ANC member, died from poisoning while in custody in Nqamakwe, Transkei, during 1964.

ZOKWE, Sithembele (33), an MK operative, was arrested on 11 June 1988 and later shot dead by members of the Transkei Security Branch at Cegcuwana administrative area, Butterworth. Two Transkei Security Branch operatives were refused amnesty for the killing. One of the operatives was also refused amnesty for an earlier attempt on Mr Zokwe's life, on 8 August 1987 (AC/2000/042).

ZOLEKA, Mavis Lolo, an ANC supporter, lost her home in an arson attack by IFP supporters in Swanieville, near Krugersdorp, Tvl on 12 May 1991. About 115 shacks were set alight, 27 people were killed and 25 vehicles were burnt in retaliation for the expulsion of IFP supporters from Swanieville. Twelve people were charged with crimes ranging from murder to arson but were acquitted due to lack of evidence.

ZONDANI, Gqebeti (26), was arrested in Retreat, Cape Town, in 1960 and detained for three months in Fort Glamorgan prison, East London, where he was forced to do hard labour, during the 1960 state of emergency. See POLICE BRUTALITY.

ZONDANI, Mtutulezi James (23), a UDF supporter, was shot dead by members of the SAP in Port Elizabeth on 17 March 1986 during the 1986 state of emergency. See POLICE BRUTALITY.

ZONDANI, Patrick Mkhusele, was shot dead by members of the SAP in KwaZakele, Port Elizabeth, on 13 April 1993 in political unrest following the death of ANC/SACP/MK leader, Chris Hani.

ZONDANI, Zelda (19), was shot and injured by members of the Ciskei Police in Zwelitsha, Ciskei, on 15 November 1985 during the state of emergency. She was participating in a protest march after the alleged killing of students by the police.

ZONDI, Amos (69), a NUMSA member, was severely beaten by Inkatha supporters at his home in Mpophomeni, KwaZulu, near Howick, Natal, on 1

March 1989, because he had participated in the SARMCOL STRIKE at Howick. He died of his injuries in hospital a month later. His son was also severely injured in the attack.

ZONDI, Bekinkosi Ephraim (39), an ANC supporter, had his house in KwaMnyandu, KwaZulu, near Pietermaritzburg, burnt down by Inkatha supporters on 27 March 1990, in the SEVEN-DAY WAR.

ZONDI, Bernard Zo (42), an ANC supporter, was shot dead by IFP supporters in Mkhazeni, Umbumbulu, KwaZulu, near Durban, on 4 September 1992.

ZONDI, Bheji Michion (31), had his house burnt down by Inkatha supporters on 27 March 1990 in Ezibomvini, KwaZulu, near Pietermaritzburg, in the SEVEN-DAY WAR.

ZONDI, Bhukumuzu Hamilton (19), was shot and killed by IFP members during political conflict at Greytown, Natal, on 18 July 1991. One perpetrator was granted amnesty (AC/1999/0216).

ZONDI, Bongani Doda (18), a UDF supporter, was arrested, assaulted and tortured by named IFP supporters and members of the SAP in Pietermaritzburg in 1988.

ZONDI, Bongani Jabulani Justice, a UDF supporter, died after being stoned and shot by members of the SAP during political conflict in Imbali, Pietermaritzburg, on 13 November 1989. A friend who was attacked with him also died of multiple injuries.

ZONDI, Bongi Mary-Jane (24), an ANC supporter, had her home burnt down by IFP supporters in Bhambayi, near KwaMashu, Durban, in February 1992. One person was killed and seven homes were burnt down in Bhambayi that month.

ZONDI, Busisiwe Gladys (32), had her house in Pietermaritzburg destroyed on 3 December 1988. She and her family fled the political violence in the area, only to find their house destroyed, allegedly by SAP SPECIAL CONSTABLES, when they came back home.

ZONDI, Busisiwe Monica (47), had her house in KwaShange, KwaZulu, near Pietermaritzburg, burnt down on 27 March 1990, during the SEVEN-DAY WAR.

ZONDI, Busisiwe Sylvina (48), had her house at KwaBhidla, near Bulwer, Natal, burnt down in May 1992 in ongoing conflict between IFP and ANC supporters in the area.

ZONDI, Christina Sibongile (49), had her house burnt down by IFP supporters in Sonkombo, Ndwedwe, KwaZulu, near Durban, on 16 March 1994. See SONKOMBO ARSON ATTACKS.

ZONDI, Datshi Washington (44), an IFP supporter, had his house in Ixopo, Natal, looted and set alight by ANC supporters on 16 June 1993.

ZONDI, Denisia, a UDF sympathiser, was shot and killed by Inkatha supporters during political conflict at Mpumalanga, KwaZulu, near Durban, on 15 September 1989. One perpetrator was granted amnesty (AC/1999/0332).

ZONDI, Dumisani Alfred (22), an ANC supporter, was stabbed and shot dead by Inkatha supporters in Maqongqo, Table Mountain, near Pietermaritzburg, on 5 April 1990. He was one of seven ANC supporters

who were travelling to their homes in Maqongqo when they were abducted by IFP supporters, stabbed and shot dead. One man survived the attack.

ZONDI, Dumisani Henson (21), a UDF supporter, was shot and injured on 7 June 1988 when members of the SAP opened fire on a group of people waiting at a bus stop in KwaPata, KwaZulu, near Pietermaritzburg. Mr Zondi was suspected of having taken part in a stayaway the previous day.

ZONDI, Dumisani , a UDF supporter, was severely injured during an attack by Inkatha supporters at Mpumalanga, KwaZulu, near Durban, on 15 September 1989, during ongoing political violence in the area. One perpetrator was granted amnesty (AC/1999/0332).

ZONDI, Duze Lawrance (55), a COSATU supporter, was forced to flee his home in Gezubuso, KwaZulu, near Pietermaritzburg, in 1985, as a result of repeated intimidation by IFP supporters. Mr Zondi had been dismissed from BTR Sarmcol for participating in a strike. At the time, there was intense local conflict between Inkatha and COSATU/MAWU members following the 1985 SARMCOL STRIKE.

ZONDI, Elliot (54), an ANC councillor, was shot dead by IFP supporters in Maqongqo, Table Mountain, near Pietermaritzburg, on 3 November 1991. Mr Zondi had been involved in the peace process to ease the ongoing political conflict.

ZONDI, Elliot V ikuyise , an ANC supporter, was killed by Inkatha supporters in Mpumalanga, KwaZulu, near Durban, on 15 July 1989.

ZONDI, Emmanuel Mqapheleni Mbhekaphansi (25), was shot and injured on 7 June 1988 when members of the SAP opened fire on a group of people waiting at a bus stop in KwaPata, KwaZulu, near Pietermaritzburg. Mr Zondi was suspected of having taken part in a stayaway the previous day.

ZONDI, Enoch David (61), had his home burnt down by Inkatha supporters at KwaMnyandu, KwaZulu, near Pietermaritzburg, during the SEVEN-DAY WAR.

ZONDI, Fanyana (72), an ANC supporter, was shot and stabbed to death when IFP supporters and Caprivi trainees carried out attacks on ANC supporters in Richmond, Natal, between 21 and 23 June 1991. See RICHMOND ATTACKS. One perpetrator was granted amnesty (AC/1999/217).

ZONDI, Fikile Beauty Masantu (33), a UDF supporter, had her house burnt down in KwaNxamalala, KwaZulu, near Pietermaritzburg, by IFP supporters, allegedly in collusion with members of the SAP, on 28 February 1992.

ZONDI, Fikile , was one of 11 people killed by SPECIAL CONSTABLES who attacked an all-night prayer vigil at Trust Feeds, New Hanover, Pietermaritzburg, on 3 December 1988. See TRUST FEEDS MASSACRE. The station commander at New Hanover police station, who also chaired the local JMC, was granted amnesty for the attack (AC/1996/0011).

ZONDI, Gaduxolo (27), a UDF supporter, was shot and injured by IFP supporters in Edendale, KwaZulu, near Pietermaritzburg, on 8 August 1992 while doing community conflict resolution work in the area.

ZONDI, George (42), an ANC supporter, was shot dead by Inkatha supporters on 29 March 1990 in KwaMnyandu, KwaZulu, near Pietermaritzburg, in the SEVEN-DAY WAR.

ZONDI, Grace Gabengani (38), an ANC supporter, was shot dead by Inkatha supporters on 25 March 1990 in KwaMnyandu, KwaZulu, near Pietermaritzburg, in the SEVEN-DAY WAR.

ZONDI, Helga Mazodwa (22), was injured while fleeing from a group of Inkatha supporters in KwaShange, KwaZulu, near Pietermaritzburg, on 28 March 1990, during the SEVEN-DAY WAR.

ZONDI, Hloniphizwe (30), an ANC supporter, was killed in KwaMancinza, near KwaMashu, Durban, on 7 April 1994 in political conflict between IFP and ANC supporters during the run-up to the APRIL 1994 ELECTIONS.

ZONDI, Isaac , an alleged IFP supporter, was killed and pushed off a train by ANC members between Germiston and Kempton Park station, Tvl, on 11 November 1993. The perpetrators shot at Mr Zondi and one other person, killing both. See TRAIN VIOLENCE. One SDU member was granted amnesty for the incident (AC/2001/086).

ZONDI, Jabulani , an ANC supporter, was stabbed and left for dead by Inkatha supporters who attacked him at his home in Mpophomeni, KwaZulu, near Howick, Natal, on 1 March 1989, allegedly because his father had participated in the SARMCOL STRIKE at Howick. His father was killed during this attack.

ZONDI, James Mdumyiswa (51), an IFP supporter, was severely beaten, allegedly by other named IFP supporters, in Igobhogobho, near Bulwer, Natal, in April 1992.

ZONDI, Jameson (20), a UDF supporter, was shot dead by Inkatha supporters in KwaShange, KwaZulu, near Pietermaritzburg, during the SEVEN-DAY WAR in April 1990. Two other family members were killed in the attack, and the family home was burnt down.

ZONDI, Kellina (43), an ANC supporter, had her house burnt down by a named Inkatha supporter in Mpumalanga, KwaZulu, near Durban, in April 1988.

ZONDI, Lungisile (30), had her home burnt down by IFP supporters in Sonkombo, Ndwedwe, KwaZulu, near Durban, on 16 March 1994. See SONKOMBO ARSON ATTACKS.

ZONDI, Makhosazana Esther (53), an Inkatha supporter, had her house burnt down by UDF supporters in Mpumalanga, KwaZulu, near Durban, on 31 December 1988.

ZONDI, Mamo Emily (60), an ANC supporter, had her house in KwaNxamalala, KwaZulu, near Pietermaritzburg, burnt down by IFP supporters on 1 September 1990.

ZONDI, Mangaliso (60), a UDF supporter, was stabbed to death by Inkatha supporters in April 1990 in KwaShange, KwaZulu, near Pietermaritzburg, in the SEVEN-DAY WAR. Two other family members were killed in the attack, and the family home was burnt down.

ZONDI, Mangempi , an IFP supporter, was shot dead by ANC supporters in Wembezi, KwaZulu, near Estcourt, Natal, on 15 August 1991.

ZONDI, Manu Matrina (54), had her house burnt down by unidentified people at Howick, Natal, in 1987, allegedly because her son refused to take part in the SARMCOL STRIKE.

ZONDI, Maphenduka Gabriel (45), an IFP member, was shot dead by unidentified perpetrators near KwaMbiya supermarket, Pietermaritzburg, on 18 February 1989. His colleague was shot and injured in the incident.

ZONDI, Maritha Busisiwe, a UDF supporter, had her house looted and set alight on 6 April 1990 when a group of Inkatha supporters attacked UDF supporters and residents at Mpumalanga, KwaZulu, near Durban, in spite of a heavy police and military presence. Fourteen people were killed and at least 120 homes burnt down. One former IFP member was granted amnesty (AC/1999/0332).

ZONDI, Martha, a UDF supporter, was stabbed to death by Inkatha supporters in April 1990 in KwaShange, KwaZulu, near Pietermaritzburg, in the SEVEN-DAY WAR. Two other family members were killed in the attack, and the family home was burnt down.

ZONDI, Mbandeni (53), an ANC supporter, was seriously injured on 8 March 1993 when the bus in which she was travelling was ambushed by armed IFP supporters at Swayimane, Table Mountain, near Pietermaritzburg. Three men and a woman were killed and at least 16 people were injured. The bus was taking 80 ANC supporters to attend the court appearance in Pietermaritzburg of three men implicated in an earlier ambush of a vehicle carrying IFP supporters on 5 March 1993.

ZONDI, Mbazo, an MK operative, was abducted from Msinga, Natal, by members of the SAP in September 1990 and has not been seen since. He is presumed dead.

ZONDI, Mboneni Pat, was shot dead by members of the Chesterville A-TEAM in Chesterville, Durban, on 29 April 1990.

ZONDI, Mbongeni Henry, was one of four MK operatives shot dead by members of the Port Natal Security Branch during a high speed car chase on Quarry Road, Durban, on 7 September 1986. Three Port Natal Security Branch operatives were granted amnesty. They further confessed to planting weapons on the deceased (AC/2000/135).

ZONDI, Mdingi Zephania (35), a UDF supporter, was stabbed to death by Inkatha supporters in Mpumuza, KwaZulu, near Pietermaritzburg, on 30 January 1988.

ZONDI, Mduduzi, an ANC supporter, was severely beaten by IFP supporters in Smero, KwaZulu, near Pietermaritzburg, on 7 October 1992, while trying to escape from his burning house during political violence.

ZONDI, Menziwa Alson Voyi (36), had his house at Impendle, near Bulwer, Natal, burnt down by a named IFP supporter in mid-1992, because he was perceived to be an ANC supporter. At the time, IFP leaders were allegedly coercing community members to join the party or to leave the area. Those who refused had their homes burnt down.

ZONDI, Meyi Mayvis (54), an ANC supporter, had her house burnt down by IFP supporters in Sonkombo,

Ndwedwe, KwaZulu, near Durban, on 20 March 1994. See SONKOMBO ARSON ATTACKS.

ZONDI, Mgonothi (17), an ANC supporter, was shot dead by Inkatha supporters in Mpophomeni, KwaZulu, near Howick, Natal, on 25 September 1989. Two weeks later, members of the SAP shot and injured his brother.

ZONDI, Mhlophe Micho (41), an ANC supporter, had her house destroyed in an arson attack by IFP supporters in KwaMnyandu, KwaZulu, near Pietermaritzburg, in November 1990.

ZONDI, Mjabu (19), a UDF supporter, was shot and stabbed to death by Inkatha supporters in Pietermaritzburg on 10 September 1987.

ZONDI, Mlindelwa Gibson (24), was shot and injured by members of the SAP during a police raid in Mpophomeni, KwaZulu, near Howick, Natal, on 10 September 1989. He laid charges against the police and was paid a small sum in compensation for his injuries. Two weeks earlier, Inkatha supporters, supported by members of the SAP, had killed his brother.

ZONDI, Mlungisi Kenneth (17), a UDF supporter, was found in Imbali, Pietermaritzburg, with severe head wounds on 5 September 1992, during continuing conflict between IFP and ANC supporters. He died in hospital two months later, from complications related to his injuries. A Special Constable has applied for amnesty for Mr Zondi's death. Both his brothers had been killed political conflict during the three years before his death.

ZONDI, Molly (16), was killed in Tokoza, Tvl, allegedly by IFP- supporting hostel-dwellers, on 29 July 1993 after she was abducted with three friends, repeatedly raped, stabbed, shot and hacked. Her body was dumped behind the hostel.

ZONDI, Mthembeni Richard (24), a UDF supporter, was shot dead by named members of the SAP in Nhlalakahle, Greytown, Natal, on 1 July 1987, after police accused him and a friend of attacking Inkatha supporters. His friend was also shot dead.

ZONDI, Mtungoziwa (62), had her house burnt down by Inkatha supporters in KwaMnyandu, KwaZulu, near Pietermaritzburg on 25 March 1990, in the SEVEN-DAY WAR.

ZONDI, Mzikayifani (25), an ANC supporter, was shot and killed when IFP supporters attacked his home in Ixopo, Natal, on 6 March 1992.

ZONDI, Mzikayifani Amon (35), an ANC supporter, was stabbed to death by IFP supporters in Greytown, Natal, on 21 November 1992.

ZONDI, Mzomuhle Samson (36), an ANC supporter, had his house burnt down by Inkatha supporters in Wartburg, Natal, on 12 March 1990, following the UNBANNING of political organisations in February.

ZONDI, Ngiteni Eslina (65), an ANC supporter, had her house burnt down by IFP supporters in Smero, KwaZulu, near Pietermaritzburg, on 7 October 1992.

ZONDI, Ngitheni Florinah (39), an ANC supporter, had her house in KwaMnyandu, KwaZulu, near Pietermaritzburg, burnt down by Inkatha supporters in March 1990, in the SEVEN-DAY WAR.

ZONDI, Nivard, was shot and injured by Inkatha supporters when they attacked his home in Caluza,

KwaZulu, near Pietermaritzburg, on 27 March 1990, during the SEVEN-DAY WAR. The house was destroyed and the family fled to Imbali.

ZONDI, Nkosinathi Innocent (24), an Inkatha supporter, was killed during intense conflict between ANC and IFP supporters in Njobokazi, Mpumalanga, KwaZulu, near Durban, on 18 March 1990.

ZONDI, Nkosiyesizwe, was shot dead on 29 July 1986 when an MK unit attacked the Madeira police station, in Umtata, Transkei. At least eight people were killed in the attack, including policemen, civilians and one of the MK operatives. One MK operative was granted amnesty (AC/2000/240).

ZONDI, Nomusa Doris (31), was shot and seriously injured by IFP supporters in KwaNxamalala, KwaZulu, near Pietermaritzburg, on 8 January 1991 in an attempt to coerce her into becoming an IFP member. Ms Zondi is now disabled.

ZONDI, Nonhlanhla Girlie (46), had her home in Mvutshini, near Port Shepstone, Natal, burnt down by IFP supporters on 21 March 1994 in political conflict between IFP and ANC supporters during the run-up to the APRIL 1994 ELECTIONS.

ZONDI, Ntombi Eslina (59), had her house burnt down by Inkatha and KWAZULU POLICE members in Mpumalanga, KwaZulu, near Durban, on 27 November 1989. About 1 000 homes were badly damaged or destroyed in the conflict between ANC and IFP supporters that devastated the Mpumalanga area that year, leaving many dead and thousands homeless. About 54 people died between 1 November and 10 December 1989.

ZONDI, Ntombikazi Viola (51), lost her home in Maqongqo, Table Mountain, near Pietermaritzburg, in an arson attack by Inkatha supporters in April 1990. The attack was allegedly targeted at her children, who were ANC supporters.

ZONDI, Patricia (40), an IFP supporter, had her house in Ecabazini, Ixopo, Natal, set alight by ANC supporters on 16 June 1993.

ZONDI, Paulos Mbube (49), a UDF supporter, had his house destroyed in a petrol-bomb attack by Inkatha supporters during political violence at Mpumalanga, KwaZulu, near Durban, on 15 September 1989. One perpetrator was granted amnesty (AC/1999/0332).

ZONDI, Pearl Lungile (30), had her house in Mbizeni, Ladysmith, Natal, burnt down by UDF supporters in August 1989. The attack was allegedly directed at her husband, who was an Inkatha supporter.

ZONDI, Phethile (52), an IFP supporter, had her house burnt down by ANC supporters in Wembezi, KwaZulu, near Estcourt, Natal, in 1991.

ZONDI, Salathiel (63), an ANC supporter, was shot dead and his body was mutilated by named IFP supporters at Ndaleni, Richmond, Natal, on 23 June 1991. See RICHMOND ATTACKS.

ZONDI, Sam (35), was shot by IFP supporters on 10 December 1992, while sitting in a parked car in Mooi River, Natal, at a time of political conflict. Mr Zondi died on his way to hospital. One other person was shot dead in the attack, and another was shot and injured.

ZONDI, Seleni Sizani (46), lost her house in a petrol bomb attack by alleged members of both Inkatha and the KWAZULU POLICE in Mophela, KwaZulu, near Hammarsdale, Natal, during political conflict on 15 September 1989. Her brother and nephew were killed in the attack. During 1989 about 1000 homes were badly damaged or destroyed in the violence that devastated the area, leaving many dead and thousands homeless. Approximately 54 people died in political conflict between November to 10 December 1989.

ZONDI, Sibusiso Emmanuel (26), an ANC supporter, was shot dead by IFP supporters in Mpumalanga, KwaZulu, near Durban, on 16 July 1992.

ZONDI, Sibusiso Shakespeare, a UDF supporter, had his house looted and set alight on 6 April 1990 when a group of Inkatha supporters attacked UDF supporters and residents at Mpumalanga, KwaZulu, near Durban, in spite of a heavy police and military presence. Fourteen people were killed and at least 120 homes burnt down. One former IFP member was granted amnesty (AC/1999/0332).

ZONDI, Sifiso, an ANC supporter, was shot dead by Inkatha supporters while attending a night vigil at Koffie Farm, Mariannhill, Pinetown, Natal, on 7 February 1990.

ZONDI, Sihle Brian (16), was killed by Inkatha supporters on 25 March 1990 in KwaMnyandu, KwaZulu, near Pietermaritzburg, in the SEVEN-DAY WAR.

ZONDI, Sileni Sizani (46), a UDF supporter, had her house destroyed in a petrol-bomb attack by Inkatha supporters during political conflict at Mpumalanga, KwaZulu, near Durban, on 15 September 1989. One perpetrator was granted amnesty (AC/1999/0332).

ZONDI, Simon (61), a COSATU member, was teargassed and stabbed with a sharp instrument by Inkatha supporters, some of whom were named, and SAP and KWAZULU POLICE members in Mpophomeni, KwaZulu, near Howick, Natal, on 10 November 1989. Mr Zondi was involved in the SARMCOL STRIKE, which fuelled political conflict in the area.

ZONDI, Simon Jabulani, a UDF supporter, was shot and killed by Inkatha supporters during political violence at Mpumalanga, KwaZulu, near Durban, on 6 April 1990. One perpetrator was granted amnesty (AC/1999/0332).

ZONDI, Siphso (34), an ANC supporter, was shot and hacked to death when a named IFP supporter and others attacked his home in Nhlalakahle, Greytown, Natal, on 25 June 1991. Mr Zondi's brother was also killed and his home was burnt down during the attack.

ZONDI, Thembi (17), an IFP supporter, was beaten by a named fellow IFP supporter in Igobhogobho, near Bulwer, Natal, in 1992, allegedly because she was suspected of being an ANC supporter.

ZONDI, Thembisile Annacletta (35), an ANC supporter, was beaten by a named IFP supporter in Gezubuso, KwaZulu, near Pietermaritzburg, in 1990.

ZONDI, Thokozani (42), an Inkatha supporter, had her house burnt down by ANC supporters in Woodyglen, Mpumalanga, KwaZulu, near Durban, in March 1989. About 1000 homes were badly damaged or destroyed

in political violence in Mpumalanga during 1989, leaving many dead and thousands homeless.

ZONDI, Tholakeke Beatrice (26), an IFP supporter, had her house in Makhholweni, Ixopo, Natal, burnt down by ANC members in July 1993.

ZONDI, Tozi Constance (55), had her house and possessions set alight by Inkatha supporters in Mpumuza, KwaZulu, near Pietermaritzburg, in 1987 during intensifying conflict between Inkatha and UDF supporters in the area.

ZONDI, Vusumuzi (21), an ANC supporter, was shot and injured by IFP supporters on 4 February 1992, while he was visiting his aunt in Folweni, KwaZulu, near Umlazi, Durban, allegedly because he was thought to be an ANC supporter. Two other youths were killed in the attack.

ZONDI, Wellington Mandlenkosi (52), an ANC supporter, had his house and property destroyed by IFP supporters in Imbali, Pietermaritzburg, in 1992. Mr Zondi's three sons had all been killed in the course of political conflict in Imbali in the preceding three years.

ZONDI, Zanele Joana, a UDF supporter, had her house looted and set alight on 6 April 1990 when a group of Inkatha supporters attacked UDF supporters and residents at Mpumalanga, KwaZulu, near Durban, in spite of a heavy police and military presence. Fourteen people were killed and at least 120 homes burnt down. One former IFP member was granted amnesty (AC/1999/0332).

ZONDI, Zanele Phyllis (30), had her house attacked by Inkatha supporters in late March 1990 in Inadi, KwaZulu, near Pietermaritzburg, during the SEVEN-DAY WAR.

ZONDI, Zenzele Humphrey (29), an ANC supporter, was shot by members of the SAP and died on 26 August 1991 in Imbali, Pietermaritzburg. Mr Zondi's two brothers had been killed in the course of conflict between IFP and ANC supporters in Imbali.

ZONDI, Zithulele (66), was stabbed to death by UDF supporters in Mpumalanga, KwaZulu, near Durban, on 30 December 1988 in intensifying conflict between UDF and Inkatha supporters in the area.

ZONDI, Zithulele Reginald (25), an ANC supporter, was beaten and later shot dead by IFP supporters, some of whom are named, at Ezakheni, KwaZulu, near Ladysmith, Natal, on 20 February 1993.

ZONDI, Zithulele Sydney (31), an ANC supporter, was shot dead by IFP supporters in Ntuzuma, near Durban, on 5 August 1992.

ZONDI, Zodwa Eunice (42), had her house in Mpumuza, KwaZulu, near Pietermaritzburg, burnt and badly damaged on 5 February 1989 by named Inkatha supporters, who accused her of being an ANC supporter. Before she and her children escaped, she injured one of her attackers. She was then detained by the SAP for three days, released and told to report to the police station every month. Eight months later, she fled the area.

ZONDO, Abeuter, an IFP supporter, was shot dead, allegedly by ANC supporters, in Tokoza, Tvl, on 17 July 1990.

ZONDO, Anderson Siphwe, was shot by members of the SAP in Sebokeng, Tvl, on 25 March 1986 and subsequently died. Police fired at a group of children during an apparently routine patrol. There had been stayaways in the area at the time of the incident.

ZONDO, Andrew (19), an MK cadre, was executed on 9 September 1986 in a Pretoria prison, after being sentenced to death for the murder of five civilians in the Amanzimtoti shopping centre bomb blast in December 1985. Mr Zondo claimed he had tried to warn the shopping centre about the impending blast. Mr Zondo's alleged accomplice turned state witness. Two other ANC activists were hanged the same day. Members of the Security Branch later applied for amnesty for the murder of two other suspected accomplices in the bomb attack.

ZONDO, Bangifa (48), an ANC supporter, had his house burnt down by IFP supporters in Sonkombo, Ndwedwe, KwaZulu, near Durban, on 16 March 1994. See SONKOMBO ARSON ATTACKS.

ZONDO, Bhekizitha Silwayiphi (39), was shot and injured by IFP supporters during political conflict in Bhambayi, near KwaMashu, Durban, on 3 November 1993. His house in Bhambayi was burnt down later that month. See 'RED' AND 'GREEN' FACTIONS.

ZONDO, Busi Dephney (36), an ANC supporter, was abducted in Nelspruit, Tvl, on 5 July 1993 by members of the SAP who suspected her of involvement in the killing of an IFP-supporting chief.

ZONDO, Funani Joyce (48), an Inkatha supporter, had her home burnt down by ANC supporters in Mpumalanga, KwaZulu, near Durban, in October 1989. About 1000 homes in Mpumalanga were badly damaged or destroyed in political violence in 1989, leaving many dead and thousands homeless.

ZONDO, Fungeleni Adelaide (30), had her house burnt down by IFP supporters in Sonkombo, Ndwedwe, KwaZulu, near Durban, on 16 March 1994. See SONKOMBO ARSON ATTACKS.

ZONDO, Hlengiwe Allita (25), had her house set alight by IFP supporters in Sonkombo, Ndwedwe, KwaZulu, near Durban, on 16 March 1994. See SONKOMBO ARSON ATTACKS.

ZONDO, Ida Sizani (17), an ANC supporter, had her house burnt down by IFP supporters in Sonkombo, Ndwedwe, KwaZulu, near Durban, on 16 March 1994. See SONKOMBO ARSON ATTACKS.

ZONDO, Khonzile Maria (61), was severely assaulted by ISU members at her home in Lamontville, Durban, on 3 December 1993, because they suspected that she knew the whereabouts of a hidden arms cache. Her son, an MK operative, had returned from exile and was living in the house.

ZONDO, Khulani Hamilton (15), was shot dead by members of the SAP who opened fire on protesters in an ANC march in Umgababa, KwaZulu, near Durban, on 19 May 1993.

ZONDO, Kuntuza Killer, an ANC supporter, was shot dead, allegedly by KHUMALO GANG members, at a shebeen in Tokoza, Tvl, on 13 December 1992. One

other person was killed and another severely injured in this attack. The attack was apparently in revenge for the shooting earlier that day at the same tavern of a KHUMALO GANG member, allegedly involved in rape and murder.

ZONDO, Magugi Emmanuel (40), an Inkatha supporter, was necklaced by ANC supporters in KwaMashu, Durban, on 5 February 1990, following the UNBANNING of political organisations three days earlier.

ZONDO, Menzi Patrick (19), a COSAS and SAYCO supporter, was shot by AZAPO supporters in Alexandra, Johannesburg, on 5 March 1987 during conflict between student organisations affiliated to the UDF and to AZAPO.

ZONDO, Michael (25), was shot dead by members of the SAP in Evaton, Tvl, on 3 September 1984 during protest against high rentals and unrepresentative councillors in the VAAL UPRISING.

ZONDO, Muzi (26), was assaulted by KWAZULU POLICE members at her home in KwaMakhutha, Amanzimtoti, near Durban, in June 1987. Police were searching for guns in this UDF-aligned area. Her sister was also assaulted.

ZONDO, Nomakhemesi (76), had her house burnt down by IFP supporters in Sonkombo, Ndwedwe, KwaZulu, near Durban, on 16 March 1994. See SONKOMBO ARSON ATTACKS.

ZONDO, Nomusa Lydia (21), was assaulted by KWAZULU POLICE members at her home in KwaMakhutha, Amanzimtoti, near Durban, in June 1987. Police were searching for guns in this UDF-aligned area. Her sister was also assaulted.

ZONDO, Ntombiyecala (61), had her house in the Ntuze area, KwaZulu, near Empangeni, Natal, petrol-bombed on 9 October 1993 in continuing conflict between IFP and ANC supporters.

ZONDO, Patrick Sifiso (29), an MK operative, was severely beaten and assaulted by ISU members in Lamontville, Durban, on 3 December 1993, because they suspected him of having a hidden arms cache. His elderly mother was also beaten in the attack.

ZONDO, Prince Ntshingila (41), an IFP supporter, was stabbed by ANC supporters in KwaThema, Tvl, on 19 July 1990.

ZONDO, Qaphea Blessing, a UDF supporter, was shot dead by members of the SAP in Inanda, near KwaMashu, Durban, on 12 December 1989.

ZONDO, Rabi Moses (55), had his house burnt down in Evaton, Tvl, on 3 September 1984 during the VAAL UPRISING because he was accused of being a police informer.

ZONDO, Sandile, was shot and injured by members of the SAP in Inanda, near KwaMashu, Durban, on 13 March 1990.

ZONDO, Sizani Idah (36), an ANC supporter, had her house burnt down by IFP supporters in Sonkombo, Ndwedwe, KwaZulu, near Durban, on 16 March 1994. See SONKOMBO ARSON ATTACKS.

ZONDO, Thanduxolo Patrick (31), a member of an ANC-aligned self-defence unit, was shot dead by IFP supporters in Pioneer Park, near Orlando East,

Soweto, Johannesburg, on 26 July 1993 while trying to save people trapped in a burning shack. Many hostel-dwellers who refused to become IFP members sought refuge in nearby informal settlements but they retained their cultural and political links with the IFP which resulted in conflict within these settlements.

ZONDO, was shot and injured by unidentified persons at Matshana, KwaZulu, near Empangeni, Natal, when his neighbour's house was attacked during ongoing conflict between ANC and IFP supporters on 5 July 1992.

ZONDO, Winnie (33), a member of the Federation of Transvaal Women, was detained in Moroka, Soweto, Johannesburg, and tortured by members of the SAP to force her to confess to arson and murder during January 1986. Her brother had been killed and an old woman suspected of instigating his death was killed in a revenge attack. After Ms Zondo's alleged confession, her brother and sister were also detained. She was eventually sentenced to ten years' imprisonment and released in April 1991 under the indemnity.

ZONDWAYO, Mahalo Mary (30), was severely beaten by members of the SAP in Sharpeville, Vereeniging, Tvl, during the SHARPEVILLE MASSACRE on 21 March 1960.

ZONKE, Thomas, an ANC supporter, was detained and beaten by members of the SAP in Worcester, Cape, in April 1960, after a night of intensive demonstrations against the Pass Laws.

ZONO, Nobantu (34), a UDF supporter, lost her home and possessions in an arson attack by WITDOEKE vigilantes in KTC, Cape Town, on 9 June 1986, during the mass destruction of UDF-supporting squatter camps by the vigilantes, acting with the tacit approval and aid of the security forces. Over 60 people were killed and 20 000 homes destroyed in the attacks.

ZONO, Simon (19), was shot dead by a named member of the SAP in Noupooort, Cape, on 24 September 1985.

ZONO, Xoliswa Eunice (33), a UDF supporter, was sustained burn injuries when members of the SAP threw a teargas canister at crowds attending a mass funeral in Zwide, Port Elizabeth, on 22 April 1986. Ms Zono was a marshal at the funeral.

ZOTE, Edgar Ngqokweni (29), an ANC underground activist, was beaten and tortured by the helicopter method by named members of the Transkei Police in Umtata, Transkei, on 9 August 1986. Police were allegedly attempting to force him to make a confession. He was detained for five months at Elliotdale prison and transferred to Wellington prison where he was kept for two months. He was released in 1987.

ZOTE, Magcina Xhamela (32), an MK operative, was tortured by members of the Security Police in Ngangelizwe police station, Mqanduli, Transkei, on 5 September 1986, and subsequently detained in Mqanduli prison until February 1987. He was suspected of being involved in an attack on a police station but was released without charge in February 1987. Police confiscated two of his motor vehicles and, after suing for damages, he was paid compensation for one of them.

ZOTHE, Edgar Ngqokweni (18), an ANC supporter, was detained and tortured by members of the Transkei Security Branch in Umtata, Transkei, following an MK attack on the Madeira Street police station, Umtata, on 29 July 1986. One Transkei Security Branch operative was granted amnesty for the torture (AC/2000/076).

ZOTHE, Magcina, was detained and tortured by members of the Transkei Security Branch in Umtata, Transkei, who believed him to be an ANC supporter. Mr Zothe's detention followed an MK attack on the Madeira Street police station, Umtata, on 29 July 1986. One Transkei Security Branch operative was granted amnesty (AC/2000/076).

ZOTWA, Nomafa Frances (47), an ANC supporter, lost her house in a petrol bomb attack during conflict between ANC and ADM supporters at KwaMasele, near King William's Town, Cape, on 15 October 1992.

ZOZI, Coko Shadrack (48), was shot in both legs by members of the SAP while he was attending the funeral of a victim of violent political conflict in Nemato, Port Alfred, Cape, on 16 November 1984. He was then detained, charged with public violence, convicted and sentenced to five years' imprisonment.

ZUBA, Christian Mbokothwana, an ANC member, was arrested for his membership of a banned organisation and tortured by SAP members in Cape Town during 1960. He was sentenced to eight years' imprisonment on Robben Island where he was kicked, beaten and subjected to hard labour in the stone quarry. His health was very badly affected.

ZUIDEMAN, R, was shot and injured when APLA operatives threw hand grenades at and opened fire on the congregation of St James' Church, Kenilworth, Cape Town, on 25 July 1993. Eleven people were killed and 58 wounded in the attack. See APLA ATTACKS. Three of four APLA members were granted amnesty for the attack. The fourth had his application struck off the roll for failing to attend the amnesty hearing (AC/1998/0018).

ZUKE, Bhekezakhe (44), an ANC supporter, was stabbed by unidentified persons, and died in hospital in Murchison, near Port Shepstone, Natal, on 4 October 1992. He was suspected of collaborating with the KWAZULU POLICE, who were colluding with the IFP in the struggle for political supremacy in the region.

ZUKE, Michael Zamokwakhe (20), an ANC supporter, was shot dead in U Section in Umlazi, Durban, in 1992, in continuing conflict between IFP and ANC supporters in the area. Several people died and several houses in the Umlazi and Zamani areas were destroyed during this period.

ZUKE, Priscilla Sibongile (22), an ANC supporter, had her house burnt down by IFP supporters in Congo Section of Inanda, near KwaMashu, Durban, on 13 May 1992.

ZULU, (first name not given), a constable in the SAP, was threatened at gunpoint when MK operatives robbed the Ormonde police station, Johannesburg, on 27 February 1993. No one was injured in the robbery,

which was aimed at acquiring weapons for local self-defence units (SDUs). Two MK operatives were granted amnesty (AC/1999/0325).

ZULU, Abegail Nomalizo (31), had her house in Ncalu, Ixopo, Natal, burnt down by IFP supporters on 28 July 1993 during continuing political conflict in the area.

ZULU, Agnes (61), had her house set alight by ANC supporters in Enseleni, KwaZulu, near Empangeni, Natal, in August 1992 during ongoing political conflict in the area.

ZULU, Albertine (52), had her house burnt down in Ntuze, KwaZulu, near Empangeni, Natal, in May 1991 in continuing political violence between IFP and ANC supporters in the area.

ZULU, Alfred (33), left home in Vosloorus, Tvl, on 12 September 1990 and his body was found the next day with a bullet wound in the heart at the Vosloorus police station. The incident occurred just after the outbreak of violent political conflict on the East Rand in August 1990.

ZULU, Alie, an ANC member, was killed by members of an ANC self-defence unit (SDU) in Katlehong, Tvl, on 7 December 1993. He was one of 11 ANC members killed, nine execution-style, by SDU members in Moleleki section, Katlehong, during conflict between the local ANCYL and SDU members. Thirteen SDU members were refused amnesty (AC/1998/0013).

ZULU, Alton Baba Kamiso (60), was shot and injured at Port Shepstone, Natal, on 24 March 1994, by IFP supporters who accused him of being an ANC supporter.

ZULU, Amon (32), an ANC supporter, was shot dead by a named IFP supporter in Mqolombeni, near Port Shepstone, Natal, on 25 April 1991. A group of men arrived at his house and asked him to accompany them to an IFP self-defence training camp. Mr Zulu was found dead in an open field the following day.

ZULU, Amon Benoli (33), an IFP supporter, was shot dead at Mqolombeni Hill, near Port Shepstone, Natal, on 26 May 1991, when ANC supporters attacked an IFP camp in the area.

ZULU, Ar mstrong (15), a UDF supporter, was assaulted and seriously injured by AMABUTHO members who attacked the memorial service for UDF leader Victoria Mxenge in the Umlazi Cinema at Umlazi, Durban, on 8 August 1985. Seventeen people were killed and 20 injured in the attack.

ZULU, Babo Joseph (33), an ANC supporter, was stabbed to death by IFP supporters in KwaZuba, Umkomaas, near Durban, on 16 March 1991.

ZULU, Bafana Gideon (36), had his house burnt down in Nogobhoza, KwaZulu, near Eshowe, Natal, in November 1993. Nine houses were set alight in the area, allegedly by Inkatha supporters acting under the directions of a local chief who wanted to drive ANC supporters out of the area.

ZULU, Barent (20), an ANC supporter, was shot dead by members of the security forces in Mhluzi, Middelburg, Tvl, on 18 July 1985. Mr Zulu was participating in a school boycott in protest against fellow

'comrades' being held by police at the time of the shooting.

ZULU, Beatrice , was shot dead on 9 May 1992 by ANC supporters in Tembisa, Tvl, because her son was a member of the IFP-aligned TOASTER GANG.

ZULU, Bheki , an ANC supporter, was shot and injured by a named IFP supporter in Sundumbili, KwaZulu, near Mandini, Natal, on 17 December 1993.

ZULU, Bheki , an IFP supporter, was shot dead when members of an ANC self-defence unit (SDU) opened fire on IFP supporters on their way to a meeting at the Tokoza stadium on the East Rand, Tvl, on 8 September 1991. Sixteen people were killed and ten were injured in the attack. One SDU member was granted amnesty for the attack (AC/1999/00225). See TOKOZA ATTACKS.

ZULU, Bhokokwakhe (41), had his house burnt down in Nogobhoza, KwaZulu, near Eshowe, Natal, on 6 November 1993. Nine houses were set alight in the area, allegedly by Inkatha supporters acting under the direction of a local chief who wanted to drive ANC supporters out of the area.

ZULU, Bonakele (57), had his house burnt down in November 1993 when IFP supporters carried out several attacks on ANC supporters in the KwaKhoza and Nogobhoza areas, KwaZulu, near Eshowe, Natal. One person was killed. More than 45 homes burnt down, allegedly under the direction of the local IFP-supporting chief who wanted to drive ANC supporters out of the area.

ZULU, Bongekile V inah , sustained injuries in an attack on her home by IFP supporters at Ulundi, KwaZulu/Natal, during 1993. Her husband, an ANC member who was the target of the attack, was killed. Her domestic was injured. One perpetrator was granted amnesty (AC/1999/217).

ZULU, Boxer Moses (17), a UDF supporter, was arrested and then tortured by named Inkatha supporters and members of the SAP between 1986 and 1987 in KwaMashu, Durban.

ZULU, Cebisile Sindisiwe (34), had her house burnt down in November 1993 when IFP supporters carried out several attacks on ANC supporters in the KwaKhoza and Nogobhoza areas, KwaZulu, near Eshowe, Natal. One person was killed. More than 45 homes were burnt down, allegedly under the direction of the local IFP-supporting chief who wanted to drive ANC supporters out of the area.

ZULU, Celani Busisiwe , had her home petrol-bombed in Ongoye, KwaZulu, near Empangeni, Natal, on 7 August 1992 in ongoing conflict between IFP and ANC supporters in the area. Her mother was severely beaten in the attack.

ZULU, Clemencia Qondeni (50), an ANC supporter, had her house in Ncalu, Ixopo, Natal, burnt down by IFP supporters on 2 February 1993.

ZULU, David Mbuti , left home in Vosloorus, Tvl, on 29 March 1991 and has never been seen since. Efforts by his wife, lawyers and police to trace him have been fruitless. Mr Zulu went missing during violent political conflict in the area, like a number of other East Rand residents.

ZULU, Dlokwakhe (19), was injured when the family house in Ntuzuma, near Durban, was attacked on 3 October 1991 in ongoing local conflict between ANC and IFP supporters.

ZULU, Duduzile Gladys (21), had her home in Bhambayi, near KwaMashu, Durban, burnt down in ongoing political conflict between the 'RED' AND 'GREEN' FACTIONS during 1993.

ZULU, Dumazile (23), an IFP supporter, was shot dead, allegedly by ANC members, at Nyangwini, Port Shepstone, Natal, on 4 September 1992. See NYANGWINI ATTACK.

ZULU, Dumisani Nyambisa , had his home at KwaMfana, KwaZulu, near Eshowe, Natal, burnt down in May 1992 in ongoing conflict between IFP and ANC supporters in the area.

ZULU, Edith Celimpilo (46), had her home burnt down by UDF supporters in Mpumalanga, KwaZulu, near Durban, in October 1987 in intensifying conflict between Inkatha and UDF supporters in the area.

ZULU, Elias (50), had his home petrol-bombed in Odondolo, KwaZulu, near Empangeni, Natal, on 7 November 1992 in ongoing conflict between IFP and ANC supporters in the area.

ZULU, Emeltrudis Sibongile (31), whose husband was an ANC member, had her house at Umgababa, KwaZulu, near Durban, burnt down by unidentified perpetrators on 6 September 1992, during ongoing conflict between ANC and IFP supporters.

ZULU, Emma , an ANC supporter, was burnt to death when her house at Inanda, near KwaMashu, Durban, was set alight by IFP supporters on 1 June 1991. Her husband was also burnt to death in the incident.

ZULU, Enock Nhlanhla (30), was shot and wounded when ANC security guards opened fire from the ANC headquarters at Shell House, Johannesburg, on a crowd of IFP marchers, on 28 March 1994. At least nine marchers were killed and around 100 injured. Ten ANC security guards were granted amnesty (AC/2000/142).

ZULU, Ettie Matilda (71), was shot and injured by IFP supporters in Esikhawini, KwaZulu, near Empangeni, Natal, on 16 February 1992. See ESIKHAWINI ATTACKS.

ZULU, Fano David (39), was shot and injured by IFP supporters in KwaMashu, Durban, on 15 April 1993 in continuing conflict between IFP and ANC supporters in the area.

ZULU, Fikile , an ANC supporter, was shot dead on 2 August 1992 when armed men wearing balaclavas attacked several homes in Esikhawini, KwaZulu, near Empangeni, Natal. See ESIKHAWINI ATTACKS.

ZULU, Funani Dina (48), was shot and injured in NDWEDWE, KwaZulu, near Durban, on 24 April 1990 in intense conflict between Inkatha and ANC supporters in the area.

ZULU, Fuzuyise Sakhile (41), had his home burnt down by IFP supporters in Sonkombo, Ndwedwe, KwaZulu, near Durban, on 16 March 1994. See SONKOMBO ARSON ATTACKS.

ZULU, Hendry (22), was shot and injured in Wesselton, Ermelo, Tvl, on 29 July 1990 by IFP-

aligned BLACK CAT gang members in clashes during a rent boycott in the area. On that day gang members were seen walking from Ermelo to Wesselton brandishing pangas.

ZULU, Herbert Mkononzeni (31), an ANC supporter, was stabbed to death by named IFP supporters in Esikhawini, KwaZulu, near Empangeni, Natal, on 19 December 1992.

ZULU, Herbert Nhlanhla Solomon (41), an ANC branch secretary, was shot dead on 29 February 1992 by named IFP supporters who ambushed him while he was driving in the Mahasheni area, near Estcourt, Natal.

ZULU, Jabu Joyce (50), an ANC supporter, had her house burnt down by IFP supporters in Sonkombo, Ndwedwe, KwaZulu, near Durban, on 16 March 1994. See SONKOMBO ARSON ATTACKS.

ZULU, Jabulani, was shot by Inkatha supporters and members of the SAP in Umbumbulu, KwaZulu, near Durban, on 5 February 1988, allegedly because he did not attend an Inkatha meeting.

ZULU, James Madlala, was shot dead by members of the SAP in Kagiso, Tvl, on 19 August 1990 during violent conflict between residents and hostel-dwellers. Hostel-dwellers were coerced into IFP membership and relations between the two groups became increasingly strained.

ZULU, Johannes (44), was shot dead on 24 August 1993 in Tokoza, Tvl, allegedly by IFP supporters, during ongoing political conflict in the area.

ZULU, Joyce (39), had her house destroyed by IFP supporters in Alexandra, Johannesburg, in January 1991 during conflict between IFP and ANC supporters.

ZULU, Julia (58), lost her house in an arson attack at Eshowe, Natal, on 23 March 1994, in political conflict between ANC and IFP supporters during the run-up to the APRIL 1994 ELECTIONS.

ZULU, Khumalo, an ANC supporter, died after being stabbed with cultural weapons and then shot by IFP supporters at Port Shepstone, Natal, on 10 May 1992.

ZULU, Linda Montgomery (31), an ANC supporter, had his house in Ixopo, Natal, burnt down by Inkatha supporters on 13 June 1990.

ZULU, Lindiwe Francisca (23), a UDF supporter, was detained at Newcastle, Natal, between June 1986 and March 1987 after being arrested on suspicion of burning down a police assistant's house. While in detention, she was placed in solitary confinement and had to sleep on the floor for six months.

ZULU, Lucy (29), was shot dead in NDWEDWE, KwaZulu, near Durban, on 24 April 1990, in intense conflict between Inkatha and ANC supporters. The family home was burnt down in the attack.

ZULU, Mabathu Enoch (55), a PAC supporter, was imprisoned in October 1988 on Robben Island, Cape Town. He had been charged for his involvement in the killing of a headman in Cofimvaba, Transkei. He was sentenced to death, but was released as a political prisoner in 1991 and granted amnesty in 1992.

ZULU, Madaleni Agnes (47), had her house burnt down by ANC supporters in Inanda, near KwaMashu, Durban,

on 12 February 1990, in political conflict in the area.

ZULU, Mankankane V eronica (69), an ANC supporter, had her six rondavels in Ixopo, Natal, burnt down by IFP supporters in July 1993.

ZULU, Maureen (46), had her house in Pietermaritzburg burnt down by Inkatha supporters on 1 February 1988, in intensifying political conflict in the area.

ZULU, Maxwell, was shot and injured by an IFP member during political conflict at Izingolweni, Port Shepstone, Natal, on 19 May 1991. An amnesty applicant testified that he shot Mr Zulu because he believed him to be an ANC supporter. He was granted amnesty (AC/1999/0339).

ZULU, Mehlakazulu, an employee of Rand Water, was shot and injured by members of an ANC self-defence unit (SDU) while he was travelling in a taxi past the informal settlement of Phola Park in Tokoza, Tvl, on 26 February 1992. Four people died and eight were injured. One SDU member was granted amnesty for the attack on the taxi (AC/1999/0225).

ZULU, Mr (first name not given), was shot and injured by a named IFP supporter on 18 November 1993 when he pursued an attacker who had just shot dead a fellow worker at their place of employment in Maqongqo, Table Mountain, near Pietermaritzburg. The incident occurred during ongoing political conflict in the area.

ZULU, Mthembeni Christopher (25), was shot dead by a named IFP supporter at Port Shepstone, Natal, on 24 March 1994, in political conflict during the run-up to the APRIL 1994 ELECTIONS. Mr Zulu's father was believed to be an ANC supporter.

ZULU, Muzi Stephane (26), had his house burnt down in Nyanini, KwaZulu, near Eshowe, Natal, in April 1994 in political conflict between IFP and ANC supporters during the run-up to the APRIL 1994 ELECTIONS.

ZULU, Muzikayise Khoncwane, was abducted and killed by Inkatha supporters in Port Shepstone, Natal, on 23 March 1990, allegedly because he was friendly with ANC supporters.

ZULU, Myekeni Joseph (45), had his house burnt down by IFP supporters in Sonkombo, Ndwedwe, KwaZulu, near Durban, on 16 March 1994. See SONKOMBO ARSON ATTACKS.

ZULU, Mzovukayo Clif ford (24), had his house at Umbumbulu, KwaZulu, near Durban, damaged and vandalised in an attack by IFP supporters and members of the KWAZULU POLICE on 4 August 1992. Both his two-year-old daughters were shot in the attack; one died.

ZULU, Mzwanele Protas (20), an ANC supporter, was shot and injured by named IFP supporters and members of the KWAZULU POLICE in Port Shepstone, Natal, on 30 March 1994, during the run-up to the APRIL 1994 ELECTIONS.

ZULU, Ndawo Alfr ed, was shot in NDWEDWE, KwaZulu, near Durban, on 24 April 1990, in intense conflict between Inkatha and ANC supporters in the area.

ZULU, Nhlanhla (30), an ANC supporter, was shot and injured by IFP supporters in Esikhawini, KwaZulu, near Empangeni, Natal, on 2 August 1992. See ESIKHAWINI ATTACKS.

ZULU, Nhlanhla , was shot dead by named IFP supporters in Wembezi, KwaZulu, near Estcourt, Natal, in 1993, allegedly because he was a member of the Wembezi Crisis Committee, which was perceived to be a threat to KwaZulu officials and the IFP.

ZULU, Nkosinathi Cliff ford (21), was shot dead in an attack on CONTRALESA Chief Molefe's homestead at Nqutu, KwaZulu, near Vryheid, Natal, on 7 November 1993. The attack was allegedly motivated by Molefe's refusal to call up men in his area to defend the IFP. An IFP leader was implicated in the attack. Eleven ANC youths were killed and seven injured.

ZULU, Nkosingiphile Bajabulile (30), a UDF supporter, was shot and injured in Inanda, near KwaMashu, Durban, on 25 November 1989, when unidentified persons attacked UDF supporters after a UDF meeting in the area.

ZULU, Nobahle Gloria (44), had her house burnt down in KwaMakhutha, Amanzimtoti, near Durban, in 1988, allegedly because her husband was a local councillor. Conflict between UDF and Inkatha supporters was intensifying in the area at the time.

ZULU, Nomadinyana (63), an ANC supporter, had her house in Port Shepstone, Natal, burnt down by IFP supporters on 5 May 1991. Political violence in the area claimed the lives of at least 31 people in April and May 1991, and rendered about 200 people homeless.

ZULU, Nomagoli Annie (68), was shot and injured by SPECIAL CONSTABLES who attacked an all-night prayer vigil at Trust Feeds, New Hanover, Pietermaritzburg, on 3 December 1988. See TRUST FEEDS MASSACRE. The station commander at New Hanover police station, who also chaired the local JMC, was granted amnesty for the attack (AC/1996/0011).

ZULU, Nomnyango (42), an ANC supporter, had her house burnt down by IFP members in Gamalakhe, KwaZulu, near Port Shepstone, Natal, on 7 April 1991.

ZULU, Nomusa Mildred (32), lost her house at Ixopo, Natal, in an arson attack during ongoing conflict between ANC and IFP supporters in February 1992.

ZULU, Nomusa Pia (41), was stabbed and severely injured by unidentified attackers in Sinyabusi, KwaZulu, near Eshowe, Natal, in December 1992. Four months earlier, her house had been burnt down by IFP supporters in Dokodweni, KwaZulu, near Gingindlovu, Natal, allegedly because of her husband's support for the ANC.

ZULU, Nonhlanhla Thandazile (39), was shot and injured on 2 August 1992 when armed men wearing balaclavas attacked several homes in Esikhawini, KwaZulu, near Empangeni, Natal. See ESIKHAWINI ATTACKS.

ZULU, Nonhlanhla , an ANCYL member, was shot by IFP supporters in Port Shepstone, Natal, on 17 April 1994 while canvassing voters for the APRIL 1994 ELECTIONS.

ZULU, Nqamulile D (46), an IFP supporter, had her house burnt down at Haladu, Nqutu, KwaZulu, near Vryheid, Natal, on 20 April 1994, a week before the APRIL 1994 ELECTIONS. The homes of several ANC supporters had been burnt down earlier that day.

ZULU, Ntombela Robson (36), had her house in Bhambayi, near KwaMashu, Durban, burnt down during March 1993 in ongoing political conflict between the 'RED' AND 'GREEN' FACTIONS.

ZULU, Ntombikayise (18), an IFP supporter, was shot dead by ANC supporters in Mondlo, KwaZulu, near Vryheid, Natal, on 22 March 1994, during the run-up to the APRIL 1994 ELECTIONS.

ZULU, Ntombo (50), an ANC supporter, had her house burnt down in Bhambayi, near KwaMashu, Durban, during ongoing conflict between IFP and ANC supporters in the area in 1992.

ZULU, Ntombo Ellen (43), an ANC supporter, was stabbed and had her house burnt down by IFP supporters in Port Shepstone, Natal, in May 1991.

ZULU, Oscar , a member of the Sibongile Civic Association, was detained at Waterval and Newcastle prisons in Natal from June 1986. The Sibongile Civic Association was leading a rates boycott at the time.

ZULU, Penuel , an employee of Rand Water, was shot and injured by members of an ANC self-defence unit (SDU) while he was travelling in a taxi past the informal settlement of Phola Park in Tokoza, Tvl, on 26 February 1992. Four people died and eight were injured. One SDU member was granted amnesty for the attack on the taxi (AC/1999/0225).

ZULU, Peter , was shot dead by ANC supporters in Tembisa, Tvl, on 13 March 1993 because he was a member of the IFP-aligned TOASTER GANG.

ZULU, Phillip , died from multiple wounds in Hillbrow hospital, Johannesburg, after an attack in September 1979.

ZULU, Phuzukwenaba Leonar d (37), an Inkatha supporter, had his house at Richmond Farm, near KwaMashu, Durban, set alight on 11 February 1990 in intense political conflict between ANC and Inkatha supporters in the area. See RICHMOND FARMARSON ATTACKS.

ZULU, Prince Cyril Bonginkosi (28), an ANC supporter, was stabbed by IFP supporters in Durban on 15 February 1992.

ZULU, Prince Petr os, an ANC supporter, was killed in a targeted attack by IFP supporters during political conflict at Ulundi, KwaZulu/Natal, during 1993. In the attack his wife and domestic were injured. One perpetrator was granted amnesty (AC/1999/217).

ZULU, Sabbinan Makhosazana , had his house and tuck shop in Empangeni, Natal, burnt down by IFP supporters during political conflict in the area in June 1991.

ZULU, Samuel Themba (20), an ANCYL member, was stabbed and severely injured by Inkatha members in Wembezi, KwaZulu, near Estcourt, Natal, in April 1990. Mr Zulu was forced to flee from the area.

ZULU, Shabane Zibokwakhe (37), an IFP supporter, was shot dead by ANC supporters in Gamalakhe, KwaZulu, near Port Shepstone, Natal, on 15 August 1992.

ZULU, Shadrack Lindela , was interrogated, assaulted and stabbed to death by four members of an ANC self-defence unit (SDU) in Nokweja, Ixopo, Natal, on 15 July 1993. Mr Zulu had been an ANC supporter but was suspected of joining the IFP. One SDU member was granted amnesty (AC/1998/0105).

ZULU, Siboniso Phumlani (32), an ANCYL leader, was shot dead by named members of the KWAZULU POLICE in Umlazi, Durban, on 13 February 1990.

ZULU, Signoria Thembeni (16), an IFP supporter, was shot and injured, allegedly by ANC supporters, in Port Shepstone, Natal, on 4 September 1992. See NYANGWINI ATTACK.

ZULU, Sikhumbuzo (24), an ANC supporter, was shot and stabbed to death by Inkatha supporters, some of whom are named, in Mlozane, Port Shepstone, Natal, on 13 January 1990.

ZULU, Sindisiwe Ntombi (28), had her house burnt down by Inkatha supporters in Inanda, near KwaMashu, Durban, in intensifying political conflict during 1985.

ZULU, Sinenhlanhla (21), had his house at Empangeni, Natal, partially burnt down and his belongings stolen in an attack by ANC supporters on 11 February 1992 during ongoing political conflict in the area.

ZULU, Sipho David (62), an ANC supporter, was burnt to death in Umgababa, KwaZulu, near Durban, on 6 September 1992 in ongoing conflict between ANC and IFP supporters in the area.

ZULU, Sipo Isaac (49), had his house at Ndwedwe, KwaZulu, near Durban, set alight and shot at on 24 April 1990. The intense conflict between the ANC and IFP in the area at that time displaced thousands of people from the area.

ZULU, Sizwe Moses (27), an ANC supporter, was assaulted and detained by the SAP in Ntuzwe, KwaZulu, near Empangeni, Natal, on 11 April 1990, allegedly because of his support for the ANC. In 1991, Mr Zulu had his house ransacked and his property destroyed in KwaDlangezwa, KwaZulu, near Empangeni, Natal, by members of the ISU, who were allegedly raiding the house for weapons.

ZULU, Thabane Richard (41), an ANC supporter, was shot and injured when members of the *Orde Boerevolk* opened fire with automatic weapons on a passenger bus in Durban on 9 October 1990. Seven people were killed and 27 injured in the attack. See PUTCO BUS ATTACK. Amnesty was granted to two of the three applicants and refused to the leader of the unit (AC/1997/0053).

ZULU, Thandi Henrieta (53), an ANC supporter, had her house at Ekuthuleni, Umlazi, Durban, burnt down by IFP supporters on 2 February 1992. See EKUTHULENI ATTACKS.

ZULU, Themba Petronella (19), was shot with rubber bullets by members of the SAP in KwaThema, Tvl, on 22 October 1984 during clashes between students and police in the area.

ZULU, Thembane Richard (40), was severely injured when members of the *Orde Boerevolk* opened fire with automatic weapons on a passenger bus in Durban on 9 October 1990. Seven people were killed and 27 injured in the attack. See PUTCO BUS ATTACK. Amnesty was granted to two of the three applicants and refused to the leader of the unit (AC/1997/0053).

ZULU, Thembelihle (2), was shot dead by members of the KWAZULU POLICE in Umbumbulu, KwaZulu, near

Durban, on 4 August 1992 during ongoing political conflict in the area.

ZULU, Thembelihle , was raped in Empangeni, Natal, in August 1992 during ongoing conflict between IFP and ANC supporters.

ZULU, Thembeni Faith , had her house in Eshowe, Natal, burnt down and her possessions destroyed during political conflict between IFP and ANC supporters in March 1994, in the run-up to the APRIL 1994 ELECTIONS.

ZULU, Thembi , had her home in Nyanini, KwaZulu, near Eshowe, Natal, burnt down in October 1993 during ongoing conflict between IFP and ANC supporters in the area.

ZULU, Thembinkosi (19), an ANC supporter, was killed in Lindelani, near KwaMashu, Durban, on 24 March 1990, in political conflict between ANC and Inkatha supporters in the area.

ZULU, Thembinkosi Bafana , an IFP supporter, was shot dead when members of an ANC self-defence unit (SDU) opened fire on IFP supporters on their way to a meeting at the Tokoza stadium on the East Rand, Tvl, on 8 September 1991. Sixteen people were killed and ten were injured in the attack. One SDU member was granted amnesty for the attack (AC/1999/00225). See TOKOZA ATTACKS.

ZULU, Thembinkosi Enoch (26), was beaten and stabbed by IFP supporters in Ezakheni, KwaZulu, near Ladysmith, Natal, in August 1992 in ongoing political conflict in the area.

ZULU, Thembinkosi Henry , a UDF supporter, had his house looted and set alight on 6 April 1990 when a group of Inkatha supporters attacked UDF supporters and residents at Mpumalanga, KwaZulu, near Durban, in spite of a heavy police and military presence. Fourteen people were killed and at least 120 homes burnt down. One former IFP member was granted amnesty (AC/1999/0332).

ZULU, Thobile Muriel (19), had her home burnt down by UDF supporters in Mpumalanga, KwaZulu, near Durban, in intensifying political conflict in the area in October 1987.

ZULU, Thoko Beauty , suffered severe ill-treatment and damage to property during the BOIPATONGMASSACRE by IFP supporters in Boipatong, near Vanderbijlpark, Tvl, on 17 June 1992, which left 45 people dead and 27 seriously injured. Thirteen perpetrators were granted amnesty; a further three applications were refused (AC/2000/209).

ZULU, Thulani (25), an ANC supporter, was burnt to death next to Denver hostel, Johannesburg, on 1 April 1994 during conflict between IFP and ANC supporters.

ZULU, Thulani Manfred , lost his house in Eshowe, Natal, in an arson attack on 23 March 1994 during political conflict between IFP and ANC supporters in the run-up to the APRIL 1994 ELECTIONS.

ZULU, Thulasizwe Innocent (33), a UDF supporter, was shot and stabbed to death in Umlazi, Durban, in March 1984 in intensifying conflict between UDF and Inkatha supporters in the area.

ZULU, Umbuso Errol (23), was beaten up and shot dead by members of the SAP in Dube, Soweto,

Johannesburg, on 2 October 1990 after police found him and two friends in possession of an illegal firearm.

ZULU, Vusi Bhutiza (21), an ANC supporter, had his house in Inanda, near KwaMashu, Durban, burnt down by IFP supporters early in 1991. Both his parents burnt to death in the attack. Subsequently, on 1 June 1991, Mr Zulu was assaulted by members of the SAP and accused of avenging the deaths of his parents.

ZULU, Vusumuzi Petros, was shot dead by ANC supporters in Enseleni, KwaZulu, near Empangeni, Natal, on 10 August 1992 in continuing political conflict in the area.

ZULU, Yanizana Bethah (42), an ANC supporter, had her house at Empangeni, Natal, destroyed in an arson attack by IFP supporters on 13 April 1992.

ZULU, Zantombazana Beslina (39), had her home in Hopewell, Ixopo, Natal, burnt down in March 1992 in ongoing conflict between ANC and IFP supporters, allegedly because her son was an active ANC supporter.

ZULU, Zepheteni Alexia (45), lost her house and livestock in an arson attack by IFP supporters during political conflict at Ixopo, Natal, on 22 July 1993.

ZULU, Zimiphi Hlengiwe (23), an Inkatha supporter, had her house burnt down by UDF supporters in Ndwedwe, KwaZulu, near Durban, on 7 May 1988.

ZUMA, Agnes (42), an Inkatha supporter, was stabbed and her house was set alight by ANC supporters during political conflict in the Zamani settlement, Umlazi, near Durban, on 3 May 1989.

ZUMA, Albert Mandlenkosi (42), was stabbed to death by IFP supporters who attacked his home in KwaNxamalala, KwaZulu, near Pietermaritzburg, on 25 September 1990. Mr Zuma lived in an ANC stronghold. His neighbour was also killed in the attack.

ZUMA, Amos (21), an ANC supporter, had his home in Richmond, Natal, burnt down in April 1992 in ongoing conflict between IFP and ANC supporters in the area.

ZUMA, Andreas Bongji (18), was shot dead by members of the SAP in Meadowlands, Soweto, Johannesburg, on 16 August 1990. After the launch of the IFP in July 1990 and its drive to recruit members on the Rand, cordial relations between residents and hostel-dwellers were replaced with increasing conflict based on ethnicity, residential area and political affiliation.

ZUMA, Anna (55), an ANC member, had her house at Mpumalanga, KwaZulu, near Durban, petrol-bombed by IFP supporters in 1990.

ZUMA, Batsakile (50), an IFP supporter, was shot dead when ANC supporters attacked her home in Phatheni, Richmond, Natal, on 10 July 1993. Seven occupants, including family members and neighbours who had taken shelter at the house because it was fenced, were killed, and three were injured.

ZUMA, Beatrice Makhosazane (33), a UDF supporter, had her home burnt down by Inkatha supporters in March 1990 in KwaZayeka, KwaZulu, near Pietermaritzburg, in the SEVEN-DAY WAR.

ZUMA, Bheki (40), an ANC supporter, was stabbed and shot dead by IFP supporters in Bruntville, near Mooi River, Natal, on 20 April 1991.

ZUMA, Bongani Petros (21), an ANC supporter, had his home burnt down by IFP supporters after an IFP rally in Imbali, Pietermaritzburg, on 14 April 1991.

ZUMA, Bonginkosi (27), was burnt to death when his mother's homestead in Inchanga, Natal, was attacked and burnt down by UDF supporters on 27 June 1988. His mother was an IFP supporter.

ZUMA, Bonginkosi Joseph, a UDF supporter, had his house looted and set alight on 6 April 1990 when a group of Inkatha supporters attacked UDF supporters and residents at Mpumalanga, KwaZulu, near Durban, in spite of a heavy police and military presence.

Fourteen people were killed and at least 120 homes burnt down. One former IFP member was granted amnesty (AC/1999/0332).

ZUMA, Busisiwe Catherine (66), had her house burnt down when IFP supporters attacked homes in an ANC stronghold in KwaNxamalala, KwaZulu, near Pietermaritzburg, on 25 September 1990. Ms Zuma's son and a neighbour were stabbed and shot to death in the attack.

ZUMA, Charles Bhekamazuma (31), an ANC supporter, had his house in Mahwaqa, near Port Shepstone, Natal, burnt down by named Inkatha supporters on 10 February 1990 in intense conflict following the UNBANNING of political organisations on 2 February.

ZUMA, Christopher (34), was stabbed and injured by IFP supporters who attacked the home of his uncle, an ANC supporter, in Ngwelezana, KwaZulu, near Empangeni, Natal, on 23 February 1991. Three family members were killed in the attack.

ZUMA, Collin Sqiro, was injured by a member of an ANC self-defence unit (SDU) in Soweto, Johannesburg, on 3 October 1992. One SDU member was granted amnesty (AC/1998/090).

ZUMA, Dingaan Job (71), was shot dead by members of the SAP in Katilehong, Tvl, on July 31 1993 after the death of a sangoma and IFP member who was killed by a Katilehong self-defence unit. IFP supporters attacked residents at random in retaliation. Mr Zuma was shot dead when police intervened.

ZUMA, Dinguyise Nicholas (40), an ANC supporter, had his house in Etsheni, KwaZulu, near Pietermaritzburg, burnt down by Inkatha supporters on 15 March 1990 in intense conflict following the UNBANNING of political organisations on 2 February.

ZUMA, Dudu, was shot and killed by named IFP supporters in Pietermaritzburg during intense political conflict on 26 October 1991. The perpetrators were allegedly looking for Ms Zuma's cousins, who stayed with her, but could not find them. They shot her dead lest she identify them to the police.

ZUMA, Dumazile Mano (35), a UDF supporter, had her house burnt down by named Inkatha supporters at Hambanathi Township, near Stanger, Natal, in April 1985. She was also stoned and injured in the attack.

ZUMA, Ephraim (46), a UDF supporter, was attacked with stones by fellow UDF supporters in Mpophomeni, KwaZulu, near Howick, Natal, in June 1985, as he returned from work during the SARMCOL STRIKE.

ZUMA, Eric , an ANC supporter, was stabbed to death by alleged IFP supporters at Trust Feeds, New Hanover, near Pietermaritzburg, on 20 June 1991.

ZUMA, Florence (36), had her house in Howick, Natal, burnt down by Inkatha supporters on 10 July 1990. The previous day her son had died after being beaten by Inkatha supporters. They allegedly believed him to have knowledge of a planned ANC attack on Inkatha supporters.

ZUMA, Jabulani Phillip Zuma (18), was beaten to death by Inkatha supporters in Howick, Natal, on 9 July 1990. The perpetrators allegedly believed him to have knowledge of a planned ANC attack on Inkatha supporters.

ZUMA, Jacob Maxwell Mthokozisi (22), an ANC supporter, was shot and fatally wounded in the head by IFP supporters in Howick, Natal, on 11 January 1991.

ZUMA, Jeremiah (43), an ANC supporter, was killed when SACP supporters threw a hand grenade into his home in Wembezi, KwaZulu, near Estcourt, Natal, on 15 March 1994 in the course of a serious internal feud within the local branch of the ANC-SACP alliance.

ZUMA, John Nkosinathi Fana (20), was shot and injured by members of the SAP in Mpophomeni, KwaZulu, near Howick, Natal, in January 1992 at a time of ongoing tension between IFP and ANC supporters in the area. Police members, who were patrolling the area, allegedly opened fire randomly.

ZUMA, Makholwa Elliot (44), an ANC supporter, had his house in KwaMnyandu, KwaZulu, near Pietermaritzburg, burnt down on 28 March 1990, in the SEVEN-DAY WAR.

ZUMA, Makhosi Evelina (37), an ANC supporter, was shot and severely injured by named Inkatha supporters in Greytown, Natal, on 5 May 1987.

ZUMA, Maria Nontombi , an IFP supporter, was shot and injured, allegedly by ANC supporters, in Katilehong, Tvl, in 1993. Ms Zuma miscarried three months into her pregnancy as a result of the shooting.

ZUMA, Mbha , an IFP supporter, was shot dead when ANC supporters attacked her home in Phatheni, Richmond, Natal, on 10 July 1993. Seven occupants, including family members and neighbours who had taken shelter at the house because it was fenced, were killed, and three were injured.

ZUMA, Mduduzi Linus (18), an IFP supporter, was shot dead by members of the SADF at Wembezi, KwaZulu, near Estcourt, Natal, on 18 March 1994.

ZUMA, Michael Siphso (25), an ANC supporter, was shot by Inkatha supporters, at Ashdown, KwaZulu, near Pietermaritzburg, on 28 March 1990, during the SEVEN-DAY WAR.

ZUMA, Mishack Mdi , was shot dead in KwaMashu, Durban, in October 1993, while in hiding after an arson attack by IFP supporters on his home in Mpumalanga, KwaZulu, near Durban.

ZUMA, Mkhesho Cashina (54), an IFP supporter, escaped a shooting and petrol bomb attack on her house by ANC supporters at Inchanga, Natal, in August 1990.

ZUMA, Mkhululeni Caiphus (44), a UDF supporter, was intimidated and had his home destroyed in an

arson attack by Inkatha supporters in Swayimane, Table Mountain, near Pietermaritzburg, in April 1991.

ZUMA, Mnkwa Paulinus (44), was doused in petrol and burnt when named Inkatha supporters attacked the family home in Imbali, Pietermaritzburg, in September 1988, allegedly because they were perceived to have UDF sympathies. Two other family members were shot and injured in the attack.

ZUMA, Mshungula Lawrence (62), an ANC supporter, lost his house in an arson attack by Inkatha supporters at Mpophomeni, KwaZulu, near Howick, Natal, during 1987.

ZUMA, Mthandeni Emmanuel (19), an ANC supporter, was killed by Inkatha supporters in Engonyameni, near Umlazi, Durban, on 27 January 1988.

ZUMA, Muzinokuthula Jeremiah (24), a UDF supporter, had his house at KwaShange, KwaZulu, near Pietermaritzburg, burnt down on 28 March 1990, in the SEVEN-DAY WAR.

ZUMA, Ndabazakhe (60), was shot dead by IFP supporters in Gomane, near Impendle, Natal, on 15 April 1994, a fortnight before the APRIL 1994 ELECTIONS, allegedly while trying to prevent the perpetrators from abducting his grandson, an ANC supporter.

ZUMA, Ngezeleni Ger trude (60), an ANC supporter, had her house burnt down by IFP supporters in Sonkombo, Ndwedwe, KwaZulu, near Durban, on 16 March 1994. See SONKOMBO ARSON ATTACKS.

ZUMA, Nomakhowe Norah (55), was shot and injured, and had her house petrol-bombed, by IFP supporters in Wembezi, KwaZulu, near Estcourt, Natal, on 7 November 1991. Ms Zuma believed the attack to be an attempt to force her exiled son, an ANC supporter, to return home.

ZUMA, Nongilandi Gugu , was shot and stabbed to death by IFP supporters in an attack on a home of ANC supporters at Ngwelezana, KwaZulu, near Empangeni, Natal, on 31 May 1991. Two other family members were killed in the attack, and one was critically injured.

ZUMA, Nontethelelo (9), was shot dead by ANC supporters at Phatheni, Richmond, Natal, on 10 July 1993 during continuing political conflict in the area.

ZUMA, Nora , was stabbed to death by Inkatha supporters in KwaMafunza, KwaZulu, near Pietermaritzburg, in May 1990. Ms Zuma's husband had allegedly clashed with a political leader who had accused him of being a UDF supporter.

ZUMA, Nosihle Viola (25), an ANC supporter, had her house burnt down by IFP supporters in Sonkombo, Ndwedwe, KwaZulu, near Durban, on 16 March 1994. See SONKOMBO ARSON ATTACKS.

ZUMA, Ntombi (41), had her house in Georgedale, Mpumalanga, KwaZulu, near Durban, burnt down on 7 October 1988 in intense conflict between Inkatha and UDF supporters.

ZUMA, Ntombikayise Gladys (42), an ANC supporter, had her house burnt down by IFP supporters in Gezubuso, KwaZulu, near Pietermaritzburg, in July 1991. One person was injured and eight houses were set alight when IFP supporters launched an attack on ANC supporters in the area.

ZUMA, Patrick (35), was shot dead by Inkatha supporters at Imbali, Pietermaritzburg, on 1 April 1990, during the SEVEN-DAY WAR.

ZUMA, Paulos Bonginkosi , had his house burnt down by IFP supporters in Bhambayi, near KwaMashu, Durban, in February 1993, in ongoing political conflict between the 'RED' AND 'GREEN' FACTIONS.

ZUMA, Phineas Thulani (29), was shot and injured by KWAZULU POLICE members, accompanied by a prominent Inkatha supporter, who came to his home in Mpumalanga, KwaZulu, near Durban, during 1988, looking for his brother.

ZUMA, Phumele Euginia (31), a UDF supporter, had her home in Mpumuza, KwaZulu, near Pietermaritzburg, burnt down by Inkatha supporters in 1987.

ZUMA, Pintsholi Elias (51), was stabbed to death by IFP supporters in Bruntville, near Mooi River, Natal, on 9 June 1991. See BRUNTVILLE ATTACKS.

ZUMA, Sandile (20), was shot and injured by IFP supporters during political conflict at Bhambayi, near KwaMashu, Durban, on 27 July 1993.

ZUMA, Scebi (18), a UDF supporter, was shot dead during political conflict between Inkatha and UDF supporters in KwaZulu/Natal, during May 1987.

ZUMA, Senzo (19), an ANC supporter, was shot dead by IFP supporters in Mpophomeni, KwaZulu, near Howick, Natal, on 9 August 1991, shortly after a peace meeting.

ZUMA, Siboniso (6), was shot dead by ANC supporters at Phatheni, Richmond, Natal, on 10 July 1993 in ongoing political conflict in the area.

ZUMA, Sifiso Phillip (32), an ANC supporter, was shot dead by IFP supporters in Umlazi, Durban, on 24 March 1994, in the run-up to the APRIL 1994 ELECTIONS.

ZUMA, Thabile (20), was shot dead by members of the SAP in Isipingo, Natal, in a shoot-out between the police and ANC supporters on 22 July 1992. Four others, including her husband, an ANC supporter who was wanted by the police, were also killed in the shoot-out.

ZUMA, Thandeka Dorah (1), was shot and injured when her parents' house in Gezubuso, KwaZulu, near Pietermaritzburg, was attacked by IFP supporters on 11 March 1990. Her twin sister was also shot and injured, and the girls' nanny was shot dead in the attack.

ZUMA, Thandekile Dorah (1), was shot and injured when her parents' house in Gezubuso, KwaZulu, near Pietermaritzburg, was attacked by IFP supporters on 11 March 1990. Her twin sister was also shot and injured, and the girls' nanny was shot dead in the attack.

ZUMA, Thembani Doris (32), an ANC supporter, had her house burnt down by IFP supporters in Kwa-Nxamalala, KwaZulu, near Pietermaritzburg, during 1990.

ZUMA, Thembekile Annatoria (42), an ANC supporter, had her house in Pietermaritzburg burnt down by named IFP supporters on 4 January 1994.

ZUMA, Tshelubani (50), was shot dead by unidentified persons in KwaMakhutha, Amanzimtoti, near Durban, on 22 December 1990, allegedly because he was staying in a councillor's house. The house was

also set alight in the attack, which occurred during intense conflict between ANC and IFP supporters.

ZUMA, Ziboyile W innie , had her car set alight and house looted by Inkatha supporters during intense political violence in Woodyglen, Mpumalanga, KwaZulu, near Durban, on 11 February 1990, the same day Nelson Mandela was released from prison. Ten people were killed in the fighting which lasted for a week. See MPUMALANGA ATTACKS. A former IFP member was granted amnesty (AC/1999/0332).

ZUNGA, Emily Mpolai (106), developed breathing problems after her house in Sharpeville, Vereeniging, Tvl, was tear-gassed by members of the SAP on 3 September 1984 during a stayaway to protest against rent increases in the area.

ZUNGA, Maude Nonhlahla , died after teargas was fired into her home by members of the SAP in Sharpeville, Vereeniging, Tvl, on 3 September 1984.

The incident occurred during a rent boycott and protests against local councillors in the VAAL UPRISING.

ZUNGU, Andretta Lilly (55), an ANC supporter, had her house burnt down by IFP supporters in KwaMbonambi, KwaZulu, near Richards Bay, Natal, on 3 March 1994, during the run-up to the APRIL 1994 ELECTIONS.

ZUNGU, Angeline Nokuzola (54), an ANC supporter, had her house in Nokweja, Ixopo, Natal, burnt down by IFP supporters in July 1993. One of her sons was shot and killed, and another was shot and injured in the attack.

ZUNGU, Anna Dutshuliwe (53), an ANC supporter, was severely beaten by an IFP supporter in Natal on 3 August 1993.

ZUNGU, Bangani Thandi , had her house destroyed in an arson attack by IFP supporters at NDWEDWE, KwaZulu, near Durban, in January 1991, in ongoing political conflict in the area.

ZUNGU, Bonakele Qondeni (59), had her house burnt down by IFP supporters in Sonkombo, Ndwedwe, KwaZulu, near Durban, in March 1994. See SONKOMBO ARSON ATTACKS.

ZUNGU, Boy (36), an ANC supporter, lost his home at Mzimhlope Hostel, Soweto, Johannesburg, in an attack by IFP supporters on 19 August 1990. IFP-supporting hostel-dwellers tried to remove all political opponents from their hostel during intense conflict between IFP and ANC supporters.

ZUNGU, Cynthia Ntombifuthi (22), an ANC supporter, had her house in Molokohlo, near Verulam, Natal, looted and vandalised by IFP supporters in March 1993.

ZUNGU, Dankie Makhosonke (39), was shot dead in Empangeni, Natal, on 3 June 1993 during continuing conflict between IFP and ANC supporters in the area. The family home was burnt down on the same day.

ZUNGU, Dumisani Ernest, an ANC supporter, was shot dead in KwaDlangezwa, KwaZulu, near Empangeni, Natal, on 6 September 1993 in ongoing conflict between IFP and ANC supporters in the area.

ZUNGU, Ethel Busisiwe Thandile (40), an Inkatha supporter, had her home in KwaMashu, Durban, destroyed in an arson attack by UDF supporters on 21 August 1989.

ZUNGU, Evens Zikhauleni (41), an IFP supporter, was stabbed and then shot dead by ANC supporters in Soweto, Johannesburg, on 22 December 1993.

ZUNGU, Jabulani , was stabbed to death by UDF supporters on 30 August 1989 in Mpumalanga, KwaZulu, near Durban, during intense political conflict in the area.

ZUNGU, Khulu (27), died when he was stabbed, shot and set alight by named UDF supporters in Inanda, near KwaMashu, Durban, on 6 December 1989. He was allegedly attacked because he refused to take sides in the political conflict.

ZUNGU, Lucky Nhlahlaha , was shot dead in Empangeni, Natal, on 25 September 1993 in ongoing conflict between IFP and ANC supporters in the area.

ZUNGU, Lucky Raphael (21), an ANC supporter, was shot dead by named IFP supporters in Nokweja, Ixopo, Natal, in July 1993. His mother's home was burnt down and his brother was shot and injured in the attack.

ZUNGU, Mangalisive Simangele (42), lost her home in Empangeni, Natal, in an arson attack on 3 June 1993. Her husband was shot dead on the same day, in ongoing conflict between IFP and ANC supporters in the area.

ZUNGU, Mbongeni Absalom (42), an ANC supporter, had his house burnt down by IFP supporters in Sonkombo, Ndwedwe, KwaZulu, near Durban, on 16 March 1994. See SONKOMBO ARSON ATTACKS.

ZUNGU, Mfanomncane (17), was shot dead on 21 January 1993 in Mevamhlophe, KwaZulu, near Empangeni, Natal, during ongoing conflict between ANC and IFP supporters in the area.

ZUNGU, Mhambiseni Jeremiah (52), was killed by IFP supporters at KwaMthethwa, KwaZulu, near Empangeni, Natal, on 6 June 1993 in ongoing political conflict in the area.

ZUNGU, Mholeni Amon (36), an Inkatha supporter, had his house at Richmond Farm, near KwaMashu, Durban, destroyed by ANC supporters on 11 February 1990. See RICHMOND FARM ARSON ATTACKS.

ZUNGU, Mlungisi Russell (21), a UDF supporter, was shot dead by Inkatha supporters in Imbali, Pietermaritzburg, on 26 January 1990. Mr Zungu had fled his home in fear of his life, but was killed when he returned home to see his family.

ZUNGU, Moses Siphoh , a member of the SAP, was injured when MK operatives opened fire on and threw hand grenades at the Orlando police station in Soweto, Johannesburg, on 2 November 1979. Three MK operatives were granted amnesty for the attack (AC/2000/195).

ZUNGU, Msizi (5), was severely burnt when IFP supporters poured boiling water over him during an attack on his family home in Empangeni, Natal, on 26 March 1992 in ongoing political conflict in the area.

ZUNGU, Mtukabongwa Sikhendle (59), was shot dead in Mevamhlophe, KwaZulu, near Empangeni, Natal, in ongoing conflict between ANC and IFP supporters in the area during 1993.

ZUNGU, Ngitholiwe (49), had her home in Ndaleni, Richmond, Natal, destroyed on 15 March 1991 in continuing conflict between ANC and IFP supporters

in the area. She and her husband were forced to flee the area.

ZUNGU, Nicholas Thamsanqa Boyi , an ANC supporter, was shot by IFP supporters in Ixopo, Natal, in July 1993, allegedly because he resisted being taken to an IFP training camp.

ZUNGU, Nkosencane Phineas , an IFP supporter, was shot dead when members of an ANC self-defence unit (SDU) opened fire on IFP supporters on their way to a meeting at the Tokoza stadium on the East Rand, Tvl, on 8 September 1991. Sixteen people were killed and ten were injured in the attack. One SDU member was granted amnesty for the attack (AC/1999/00225). See TOKOZA ATTACKS.

ZUNGU, Nomsa , had her house at KwaKhoza, KwaZulu, near Eshowe, Natal, burnt down in November 1993 in ongoing conflict between ANC and IFP supporters in the area.

ZUNGU, Ntandoyethu , an MK operative who had returned to South Africa in the early 1980s, disappeared from KwaMashu, Durban, in 1987. His family has not seen or heard from him since, and he is presumed dead.

ZUNGU, Phaphamile Buselaphi (40), had his home in Lindelani, near KwaMashu, Durban, destroyed in an arson attack in ongoing local conflict between ANC and IFP supporters in 1993.

ZUNGU, Phillip (21), was shot dead by members of the SAP on 16 June 1976 on the Orlando highway, Soweto, Johannesburg, during the SOWETO UPRISING.

ZUNGU, Prudence Mphiwe (35), an IFP supporter, had her house in Mevamhlophe, KwaZulu, near Empangeni, Natal, vandalised and set alight by ANC supporters on 22 August 1993. The family fled the area in fear of their lives when their home was destroyed.

ZUNGU, Qinisile Gabazile (39), an ANC supporter, had her house burnt down by IFP supporters in Sonkombo, Ndwedwe, KwaZulu, near Durban, on 16 March 1994. See SONKOMBO ARSON ATTACKS.

ZUNGU, Qondeni (57), was killed in Phatheni, Richmond, Natal, on 18 June 1993, during intense political conflict between ANC and IFP supporters in the area.

ZUNGU, Sabani Jongo , (28), an ANC supporter, had her house burnt down by IFP supporters in Sonkombo, Ndwedwe, KwaZulu, near Durban, on 16 March 1994. See SONKOMBO ARSON ATTACKS.

ZUNGU, Shayizandla Mfaniseni James (37), had his house burnt down at Esikhawini, KwaZulu, near Empangeni, Natal, in intense conflict between IFP and ANC supporters in the area during 1992.

ZUNGU, Thoko Ntombi (44), a non-partisan, had her home burnt down by unidentified perpetrators at Mombazo, near Shakaville, Natal, in ongoing conflict between ANC and IFP supporters in the region in December 1993.

ZUNGU, Thuleleni Joseline (34), an ANC supporter, was stabbed to death by AMASINYORA vigilantes in Bhuboyi, Port Shepstone, Natal, on 5 November 1993.

ZUNGU, T oti , had his home at Ndwedwe, KwaZulu, near Durban, burnt down by IFP supporters in ongoing political conflict in January 1991.

ZUNGU, Veronica Vuyelwa (53), had her house near KwaMashu, Durban, burnt down on 12 February 1990 in intense political conflict in the area. See RICHMOND FARM ARSON ATTACKS.

ZUNGU, Victor Lungiswa, an ANC supporter, was shot dead by named members of the KWAZULU POLICE in Esikhawini, KwaZulu, near Empangeni, Natal, in February 1993. One of the perpetrators applied for amnesty for his part in the attack.

ZUNGU, Vina Ncedi (27), was on the premises when a limpet mine, planted by MK operatives, exploded during lunchtime at the Wimpy restaurant in Benoni, Tvl, on 30 July 1988. One woman was killed and at least 66 people were injured. Four MK operatives were granted amnesty for the planning and execution of the attack (AC/1999/0294).

ZUNGU, Vokotwaca (55), was shot and injured, and had her house burnt down on 5 April 1994 in Isithebe, KwaZulu, near Mandini, Natal. Nine deaths and seven injuries were recorded in the area that month due to political conflict between ANC and IFP supporters before and during the APRIL 1994 ELECTIONS.

ZUNGU, Yawuza Isaac (36), an IFP supporter, was shot dead by ANC supporters in Mbabe, KwaZulu, near Empangeni, Natal, on 20 May 1993.

ZUNGU, Zini, was shot and wounded when ANC security guards opened fire from the ANC headquarters at Shell House, Johannesburg, on a crowd of IFP marchers, on 28 March 1994. At least nine marchers were killed and around 100 injured. Ten ANC security guards were granted amnesty (AC/2000/142).

ZUNGU, Zwelakhe (22), had his house in Ongoye, KwaZulu, near Empangeni, Natal, burnt down on 27 July 1992 in continuing conflict between IFP and ANC supporters in the area.

ZUZANI, Desmond Lungelo (30), was shot when members of the SAP opened fire on demonstrators in Mossel Bay, Cape, on 5 May 1986. He was detained for three months under emergency regulations upon his discharge from hospital. He was charged with public violence but was acquitted. See POLICE BRUTALITY.

ZWAKALA, Maqhubela Shadrack, a NUMSA member, was shot in the eye in Lebohlang, Leandra, Tvl, on 5 May 1987 during conflict between Mpondoland and Sotho-speaking mineworkers.

ZWANE (LEPHUTING), Moko Melita (26), had her house burnt down by a member of the SAP in Alexandra, Johannesburg, on 22 April 1986.

ZWANE, Aaron Mandlenkosi, an ANC supporter, was shot dead on 26 October 1984 in Vosloorus, Tvl, allegedly by members of the SAP as a result of his political involvement in the township.

ZWANE, Aubrey (7), was tear-gassed and shot dead in Sebokeng, Tvl, on 4 November 1992 during conflict between ANC and IFP supporters in the area. Both his parents, two siblings and a relative were killed in the attack.

ZWANE, Austin Xolani (19), was shot dead by a named member of the KWAZULU POLICE (KZP) in Lamontville, Durban, in 1990. KZP members were allegedly harassing the community at the time.

ZWANE, Bekayiphi Nelson (24), was shot and wounded in the back, hand and feet in May 1992 in Vosloorus, Tvl, allegedly by members of the security forces, during political conflict in the area.

ZWANE, Bekile Gladys (42), a UDF supporter, had her house in KwaMakhutha, Amanzimtoti, near Durban, burnt down by Inkatha supporters in December 1986. Two of Ms Zwane's sons, both UDF supporters, were killed in political conflict in 1990.

ZWANE, Bhekani Johannes (30), an ANC supporter, was shot dead on 20 January 1990 by SADF members who were patrolling Inanda C Section, near KwaMashu, Durban.

ZWANE, Bheki Patrick, an ANC supporter, was shot and killed by a named Inkatha supporter in KwaMakhutha, Amanzimtoti, near Durban, on 29 April 1990.

ZWANE, Bhekizenso Bhekuyise (44), an IFP supporter, had his house burnt down by ANC supporters in Mevamhlophe, KwaZulu, near Empangeni, Natal, on 19 December 1992.

ZWANE, Bongani Jerome (14), was severely beaten by KWAZULU POLICE members in KwaMakhutha, Amanzimtoti, near Durban, in 1986.

ZWANE, Botati Samuel, was stabbed to death and his house was burnt down by a named perpetrator in Alexandra, Johannesburg, on 22 April 1986 during tension following clashes between community based civic organisations and local councillors backed by police.

ZWANE, Boy Lucas, was severely assaulted by named members of the SAP at his home in Wattville, Benoni, Tvl, on 1 May 1986 and then detained and severely tortured at Actonville police station. After his release he was dragged behind a police vehicle and left in an empty building. The police were allegedly retaliating for the killing of a policeman by the community.

ZWANE, Busisiwe Alice (18), was shot and injured by IFP supporters in Zwelibanzi, Paulpietersburg, Natal, in ongoing political conflict on 18 November 1993. The gunmen opened fire at a tavern, killing three people and injuring eight, including Ms Zwane and her sister.

ZWANE, Buti Petro (27), was beaten by named perpetrators, allegedly IFP supporters, on 10 October 1993 in Katilehong, Tvl, while returning from the funeral of an ANC supporter.

ZWANE, Charles Bongani (20), an MK operative, was detained repeatedly during 1989 in Protea, Soweto, Johannesburg, because of his political activities.

ZWANE, Dorothy (52), an ANC supporter, was shot dead in Sebokeng, Tvl, on 4 November 1992 during conflict between IFP and ANC supporters. Her husband, three children and a young relative were killed in the attack.

ZWANE, Elijah, an ANC supporter, was shot during conflict between IFP and ANC supporters in Soweto, Johannesburg, in May 1992. The family allege that Mr Zwane's life support system was tampered with by a named perpetrator at Baragwanath hospital, Johannesburg, in May 1992 and he died as a result of this. Mr Zwane had been detained several times before his death.

ZWANE, Elizabeth, was severely injured when a bomb, planted by AWWB members, exploded at a taxi rank on the corner of Odendaal and Victoria Streets in

Germiston, Tvl, on the 25 April 1994. Ten people were killed and nine were injured in the blast. Four perpetrators were granted amnesty (AC/1999/0342).

See RIGHT-WING ATTACKS.

ZWANE, Elphas Mbongeni (24), an IFP supporter, was shot by ANC supporters in Wembezi, KwaZulu, near Estcourt, Natal, and died in hospital on 5 October 1992. His mother's home was burnt down in the same attack.

ZWANE, Foli, was abducted and severely beaten by alleged security force vigilantes in Leandra, Tvl, in January 1986 during conflict between police and scholars at Impumelelo Combined School.

ZWANE, Getroed Mar garettha (44), an ANC supporter, lost her house in an arson attack by members of the IFP-aligned TOASTER GANG in Tembisa, Tvl, in June 1993.

ZWANE, Golova Elson (50), lost his home in an arson attack by UDF supporters in Manzini Trust, Hazyview, Tvl, on 5 June 1988.

ZWANE, Gun Solomon (50), had his shop looted and set alight by ANC supporters in Siyathemba, near Balfour, Tvl, on 1 May 1986. There was a stayaway that day in the area to call for it to be declared a public holiday.

ZWANE, Hlome George (45), an ANC supporter, had his house burnt down by Inkatha supporters in Ntshongweni, KwaZulu, near Hammarsdale, Natal, in July 1988.

ZWANE, Jeremiah (20), was tear-gassed and survived an attempted killing by two unidentified perpetrators in Sebokeng, Tvl, on 4 November 1992. His parents, three siblings and his cousin were killed in the attack during political conflict in the area.

ZWANE, Jerome Bekenkosi (43), was injured when a hand grenade exploded in a bus transporting workers in Heidelberg, Tvl, on 28 September 1992. One person was killed and 13 others were injured in the attack. A labour dispute between striking COSATU-aligned FAWU workers and non-striking IFP-aligned UWUSA workers caused violent conflict from July to December 1992.

ZWANE, Johannes (65), was tear-gassed and shot dead in Sebokeng, Tvl, on 11 November 1992 during conflict between ANC and IFP supporters. His wife, three children and a young relative were killed in the attack.

ZWANE, Josiah Zwelakhe (22), an AZAPO supporter, was arrested and detained in Sebokeng, Tvl, on 3 September 1984 during a rent boycott in the area. Prior to his detention he was continually harassed by the Special Branch.

ZWANE, Jwi, a leader of the BLACK CATS, was killed by members of an ANC self-defence unit (SDU) in Wesselton, Ermelo, Tvl, in July 1991. Several other people were injured in the incident. Five SDU members were granted amnesty (AC/98/0121).

ZWANE, Khathazile Ivy (64), an IFP supporter, had her house in Wembezi, KwaZulu, near Estcourt, Natal, burnt down by ANC supporters on 5 October 1992. Her son was shot and fatally wounded in the same attack.

ZWANE, Kutshwa Johanna (42), an ANC supporter, was shot by IFP supporters in Daveyton, Tvl, on 15

June 1992.

ZWANE, Lenah Tshidile (61), was shot and injured by members of the SAP in Khutsong, Carletonville, Tvl, on 1 March 1990 during conflict between police and the community when police occupied the area.

ZWANE, Linda W illiam, a UDF supporter, was shot dead by named members of the SAP in Nhlalakahle, Greytown, Natal, on 1 July 1987, after police had accused him and a friend of attacking Inkatha supporters. His friend was also shot dead.

ZWANE, Lindani Steven (19), a UDF supporter, was shot dead near his home in KwaMakhutha, Amanzimtoti, near Durban, on 27 February 1990, allegedly by members of the SAP, who constantly harassed youths affiliated to the ANC. His brother was shot dead two months later, by an IFP supporter.

ZWANE, Lindive Princess (18), lost her home in an arson attack, allegedly carried out by IFP-supporting hostel-dwellers, in May 1993 in Katlehong, Tvl, during ongoing political conflict in the area.

ZWANE, Lungie, a Swazi citizen, lost the sight in an eye when the car in which she was travelling was attacked in a night-time ambush by named members of the Eastern Transvaal Security Branch in Mbabane, Swaziland, on 22 May 1987. Three persons were killed in this attack and one other injured.

ZWANE, Mandlenkosi (21), an IFP supporter, was shot dead, allegedly by ANC supporters, in Tokoza, Tvl, on 16 August 1990.

ZWANE, Maureen (18), was shot dead on 4 November 1992 in Sebokeng, Tvl, during violence between IFP-supporting hostel-dwellers and ANC-supporting residents. Both her parents, two siblings and a young relative were killed in the attack.

ZWANE, May Precious (40), an ANC supporter and member of the Wembezi Crisis Committee, was stabbed, beaten and had her house burnt down by IFP supporters in Mahashini, near Estcourt, Natal, on 2 June 1992. The perpetrators tried to enter the hospital in which Ms Zwane was being treated, allegedly in order to kill her. She was transferred to another hospital.

ZWANE, Meli, was attacked by an IFP member during political violence at Wesselton, Eastern Tvl, in 1991. One perpetrator was granted amnesty (AC/1999/0332).

ZWANE, Michael Mzikayifani (30), an ANC supporter, had his house destroyed in an arson attack by Inkatha supporters at KwaMashu, Durban, on 2 January 1990.

ZWANE, Mqiniseni Simon (14), was shot and seriously injured by a named Special Branch member in Umlazi, Durban, during political unrest in the area following the killing of UDF leader Victoria Mxenge in 1985.

ZWANE, Ncheteka Stello (28), was shot dead by IFP supporters on 17 September 1990 in Vosloorus, Tvl, during clashes between IFP-supporting hostel-dwellers and ANC-supporting residents.

ZWANE, Nganana Jotham (47), an ANC supporter and community leader, was tortured in detention by members of the SAP in Amsterdam, Tvl, in 1979. Mr Zwane was detained and tortured again in 1980 and 1981.

ZWANE, Njabulo Sbekezelo (3), was severely burnt when his family home was set alight by Inkatha supporters in in KwaMakhutha, Amanzimtoti, near Durban, the late 1980s. The Zwane family were UDF supporters.

ZWANE, Ntombifikile Pretty (22), an ANC supporter, had her house in Inanda, near KwaMashu, Durban, burnt down by IFP supporters on 21 February 1991.

ZWANE, Obed (25), was tear-gassed and shot dead in Sebokeng, Tvl, on 4 November 1992 during conflict between IFP-supporting hostel-dwellers and ANC-supporting residents. Both his parents, two siblings and a young relative were killed in the attack.

ZWANE, Patrick Emmanuel , an ANC supporter, was shot dead in Zola, Soweto, Johannesburg, on 27 February 1990 by members of the RASTA GANG, a vigilante group allegedly opposed to the ANC. Mr Zwane was on his way home from an ANC meeting at the time.

ZWANE, Patrick Mandlakayise (28), was shot dead by ANC supporters in KwaNdengezi, KwaZulu, near Pinetown, Natal, on 3 April 1992, in ongoing political conflict in the area.

ZWANE, Philane (10), was killed by a train guard while singing a freedom song in KwaMashu, Durban, on 16 December 1978.

ZWANE, Philiwiwe Elsie (28), had her home in Richmond Farm, near KwaMashu, Durban, burnt down by a named ANC supporter on 25 February 1990 in intense political conflict following the UNBANNING of political organisations on 2 February. See also RICHMOND FARM ARSON ATTACKS.

ZWANE, Regina Jabulile (33), an ANC supporter, was shot and injured by members of the SAP in Alexandra, Johannesburg, on 27 April 1992 during conflict between IFP and ANC supporters.

ZWANE, Shadrack , an employee of Rand Water, was shot and injured by members of an ANC self-defence unit (SDU) while he was travelling in a taxi past the informal settlement of Phola Park in Tokoza, Tvl, on 26 February 1992. Four people died and eight were injured. One SDU member was granted amnesty for the attack on the taxi (AC/1999/0225).

ZWANE, Shongani Nonhlanhla (17), was shot and injured by IFP supporters in Zwelibanzi, Paulpietersburg, Natal, on 18 November 1993 during ongoing political conflict in the area. Her sister was also shot and injured.

ZWANE, Sibongile Esther (27), an ANC supporter, was shot, allegedly by IFP supporters and members of the ISU, in Tokoza, Tvl, on 19 April 1994 in political conflict in the run-up to the first democratic election on 27 April 1994.

ZWANE, Sibusiso Bheki Patrick (21), a UDF supporter, was shot dead on 29 April 1990 by a named perpetrator in KwaMakutha, Amanzimtoti, near Durban. The perpetrator, an IFP member, received a prison sentence and was later denied amnesty for Mr Zwane's killing.

ZWANE, Sipho Gerald (19), was shot dead at a night vigil in Tokoza, Tvl, on 8 October 1993 during political conflict in the area.

ZWANE, Sipho Reginald (48), a UDF supporter and secretary of the Sibongile Civic Association, was detained under emergency regulations in Newcastle, Natal, on 16 June 1986. In detention, Mr Zwane was severely beaten and tortured by members of the Security Branch, allegedly because he was thought to be organising a rates boycott in Sibongile township.

ZWANE, Sipho Rusell (26), was shot and injured by members of the SAP in Mpophomeni, KwaZulu, near Howick, Natal, during political conflict between ANC and IFP supporters on 31 March 1990.

ZWANE, Thembi Mavis (32), had her home burnt down by UDF supporters in Mpumalanga, KwaZulu, near Durban, in March 1989 in intensifying political conflict in the area.

ZWANE, Thokozani Alloys , a member of the SAP, was injured when members of an ANC self-defence unit (SDU) attacked the police station at Nhlalakahle, Greytown, Natal, on 28 October 1991. Mr Zwane's colleague was also injured. One SDU member was granted amnesty (AC/2000/014).

ZWANE, Tony Bongani , was stabbed to death by a named ANC supporter in Umlazi, Durban, on 24 February 1991, allegedly because he was suspected of being a state collaborator.

ZWANE, Viki Robert , a UDF supporter, was shot and injured by Inkatha supporters during intense political conflict at Mpumalanga, KwaZulu, near Durban, on 18 January 1988. One perpetrator was granted amnesty (AC/1999/0332).

ZWANE, Willie Samuel (54), was severely wounded when he was shot twice in the leg in Tembisa, Tvl, on the 17 October 1993 by members of an IFP-aligned vigilante group during ongoing political conflict between ANC and IFP supporters in the area.

ZWANE, Zachariah Himbe , was shot dead in a DRIVE-BY SHOOTING at a *shebeen* in Tembisa, Tvl, on 6 May 1991. The perpetrators were allegedly members of the SAP who were driving a stolen minibus and firing at random.

ZWANE, Zanele , an ANC supporter, was abducted from Umlazi, Durban, by fellow ANC supporters in 1991, allegedly on suspicion of being a collaborator. She has not been seen since and is presumed dead.

ZWANE, Zolile , was injured when Security Branch members detonated an explosive device at the Why Not Club, Vanderbijl Square, Johannesburg, on 21 September 1988. The club was targeted because it was allegedly frequented by ANC supporters. Four members of the Witwatersrand Security Branch, including the divisional commander and his deputy, and one *Vlakplaas* operative were granted amnesty for the operation (AC/2001/046).

ZWANE-NDLOVU, Nomasonto Georgina (39), was shot dead, allegedly by IFP-supporting hostel-dwellers, in Katilehong, Tvl, on 25 May 1993 during political conflict in the area.

ZWELIBANZI, Trayishile Samuel (27), an ANC member, was tortured in detention by named members of the Ciskei Police in June 1984 at Tamara and Zwelitsha police stations, Ciskei, and forced to sign a statement admitting to the murder of a policeman.

ZWELIFILE, Bonakele Bongani (25), was shot dead by members of the SADF during intense public unrest in DUNCAN VILLAGE, East London, on 13 August 1985. The soldiers alleged that Mr Zwelifile had thrown stones at them.

ZWELINZIMA, Lucas Nor man, was shot dead by members of the SAP in Khutsong, Carletonville, Tvl, on 23 March 1990 when police opened fire on an ANC-led march. Nine other people died in the incident.

ZWENI, Douglas Ndakuthini (62), a local COUNCILLOR, was stabbed and stoned to death by UDF supporters in Zolani, Ashton, Cape, on 26 April 1986. Mr Zweni was on night patrol as part of the AMASOLOMZI vigilante group. Four people were charged for the murder but were acquitted.

ZWENI, Ernest, a member of the SAP, was one of two policemen shot and injured by members of an ANC self-defence unit (SDU) in a tavern in Daveyton, Tvl, on 1 August 1993. Two SDU members were refused amnesty (AC/2000/227).

ZWENI, Lebuti (18), an ANC supporter, was shot dead by a named member of the Ciskei Police during protests in Ekuphumleni, Ciskei, on 21 August 1985.

ZWENI, Louis, was shot dead in Tokoza, Tvl, on 22 May 1993 by a group of armed attackers, allegedly IFP supporters, who came into his shop and fired at random, seriously injuring his sister and young cousin. Earlier that day nine people were killed and 69 injured in clashes between ANC supporters, IFP supporters and police. The violence erupted after a group of unidentified gunmen fired at Tokoza hostel during a march organised by the ANC to present a petition at the Alberton police station.

ZWENI, Mpantesa William (45), lost his home in an arson attack by WITDOEKE vigilantes in KTC, Cape Town, on 9 June 1986, during the mass destruction of UDF-supporting squatter camps by the vigilantes, acting with the tacit approval and aid of the security forces. More than 60 people were killed and 20 000 homes destroyed in the attacks.

ZWENI, Xolile Milton (30), a Transkei Defence Force (TDF) soldier, was killed during an ATTEMPTED COUP IN UMTATA, TRANSKEI, on 22 November 1990. Seven TDF soldiers were killed and some 33 wounded. Four of the coup conspirators were granted amnesty. Six *Vlakplaas* operatives were granted amnesty for providing arms for the attempted coup. An SADF Military Intelligence operative who applied for amnesty for his role in supporting the coup later withdrew his application (AC/2000/036; AC/2001/095 and AC/2001/199).

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|------------|--|---------|---|
| ACDP | African Christian Democratic Party | MK | Umkhonto weSizwe (ANC) |
| ACO | Alexandra Civic Organisation | MUFC | Mandela United Football Club |
| ADM | African Democratic Movement | NACTU | National Council of Trade Unions |
| ANC | African National Congress | NECC | National Education Crisis Committee |
| ANCWL | African National Congress Women's League | NEHAWU | National Education, Health and Allied Workers' Union |
| ANCYL | African National Congress Youth League | NOYCO | Noupoort Youth Congress (UDF-aligned) |
| APLA | Azanian People's Liberation Army (PAC) | NUM | National Union of Mineworkers |
| ARM | African Resistance Movement | NUMSA | National Union of Metalworkers of South Africa |
| AVF | Afrikaner Volksfront | NUSAS | National Union of South African Students |
| AWB | Afrikaner Weerstandsbeweging | OFS | Orange Free State |
| AYCO | Alexandra Youth Congress (Cape) | PAC | Pan-Africanist Congress |
| AZANLA | Azanian National Liberation Army | PASO | Pan-African Students Organisation |
| AZAPO | Azanian People's Organisation | PAYCO | Port Alfred Youth Congress (UDF-aligned) |
| AZASCO | Azanian Students' Congress | PEBCO | Port Elizabeth Black Civic Organisation People's Congress |
| AZASM | Azanian Students' Movement | PEWO | Port Elizabeth Women's Organisation |
| BAAB | Bantu Affairs Administration Board | PEYCO | Port Elizabeth Youth Congress (UDF-aligned) |
| BC | Black consciousness | PPP | Progressive People's Party |
| BCM | Black Consciousness Movement | Putco | The Public Utility Transport Company |
| BCP | Basotholand Congress Party | PWV | Pretoria, Witwatersrand, Vereeniging |
| BLA | Black Local Authorities | SAAF | South African Air Force |
| BMW | Bonteheuvel Military Wing | SAAWU | South African Allied Workers' Union |
| BPC | Black People's Convention | SACC | South African Council of Churches |
| BTR | British Tyre and Rubber | SACCAWU | SA Chemical, Catering and Allied Workers' Union |
| BWB | Boere Weerstandsbeweging | SACO | Sivukile Action Committee |
| CAWU | Construction and Allied Workers' Union | SACP | South African Communist Party |
| CAYCO | Cape Youth Congress | SACTU | South African Congress of Trade Unions |
| CCAWUSA | Commercial, Catering and Allied Workers' Union of SA | SADF | South African Defence Force |
| CCB | Civil Co-operation Bureau | SADTU | South African Democratic Teachers' Union |
| CDF | Ciskei Defence Force | SAMWU | South African Municipal Workers' Union |
| CID | Criminal Investigation Division | SANCO | South African National Civics Association |
| CNIP | Ciskei National Independence Party | SANSCO | South African National Student Congress (formerly AZASO) |
| Contralesa | Council of Traditional Leaders of South Africa (UDF-aligned) | SAP | South African Police |
| COSAS | Congress of South African Students | SARHWU | South African Railways and Harbour Workers' Union |
| COSATU | Congress of South African Trade Unions (UDF-aligned) | SASCO | South African Students' Congress |
| CP | Conservative Party | SASM | South African Students' Movement |
| CPC | Coloured Peoples' Congress | SASO | South African Students' Organisation |
| CRADORA | Craddock Residents' Association | SAYCO | South African Youth Congress (UDF-aligned) |
| DNP | Dikwankwetla National Party, QwaQwa | SDU | self-defence unit (ANC) |
| DPSC | Detainees' Parents' Support Committee | SEYCO | Seymour Youth Congress (UDF-aligned) |
| ECC | End Conscription Campaign | SOSCO | Soweto Students' Congress (UDF-aligned) |
| ELYCO | East London Youth Congress (UDF-aligned) | SOYCO | Soweto Youth Congress |
| FAWU | Food and Allied Workers' Union | SPU | self-protection unit (IFP) |
| FEDTRAW | Federation of Transvaal Women | SRC | Students' Representative Council |
| GRAYCO | Graaff-Reinet Youth Congress (UDF-aligned) | SWAPO | South West African People's Organisation |
| HOYCO | Hofmeyr Youth Congress (UDF-aligned) | TDF | Transkei Defence Force |
| IEC | Independent Electoral Commission | TDP | Transkei Democratic Party |
| IFP | Inkatha Freedom Party | Tvl | Transvaal |
| ISU | Internal Stability Unit | UDF | United Democratic Front |
| JCA | Jouberton Civic Association | UMTAYCO | Umtata Youth Congress (UDF-aligned) |
| JMC | Joint Management Centre | UWO | United Women's Organisation |
| JORAC | Joint Rent Action Committee | UWUSA | United Workers' Union of South Africa (Inkatha-aligned) |
| KAYCO | Kagiso Youth Congress (UDF-aligned) | UYCO | Uitenhage Youth Congress (UDF-aligned) |
| KYC | Khutsong Youth Congress (UDF-aligned), (also KHUYOCO) | VTSM | Vaal Triangle Student Movement |
| KZP | KwaZulu Police | WEBTA | Western Cape Black Taxi Association |
| LLA | Lesotho Liberation Army | YCW | Young Christian Workers |
| MACWUSA | Motor and Component Workers' Union of SA | | |
| MAWU | Metal and Allied Workers' Union | | |

■ Glossary

AK47: an automatic rifle of Soviet origin

Aliwal North shootings : On 22 August 1985, clashes between students and police in Aliwal North, Cape, resulted in the death of at least one person, a student leader and activist. The following day, over 24 people were killed when police, standing on top of a building in Dukathole township, opened fire on protesting youths. Chaos followed in the township with arson attacks and further clashes between youth and police. The shootings were followed by detentions, and in May 1986, 23 people were charged with public violence related to the August 1985 events. Inquests subsequently found nobody criminally liable for the deaths.

AmaAfrika: an anti-UDF vigilante group that grew out of the conflict between UDF and AZAPO supporters in Uitenhage during 1986. It was headed by the Reverend Ebenezer Maqina, who had been expelled from AZAPO in Port Elizabeth in January 1986.

Amabhaca: municipal workers who fought against the community in Mohlakeng, Randfontein, Tvl

AmaButho (Eastern Cape): quasi-military UDF formations consisting of both armed soldiers and ordinary civilians, with their own command structures. While neither the UDF nor the ANC controlled these structures directly, they were seen at the time as being broadly in line with the strategy of a 'PEOPLE'S WAR'. They were most active in the 1980s and particularly in areas around the Eastern Cape.

AmaButho (KwaZulu/Natal): Inkatha and IFP supporters organised into a 'community guard force' made up of Inkatha or IFP supporters, controlled by local *indunas* and active in areas around KwaZulu/Natal, particularly during the late 1980s and early 1990s

amaqabane: militant ANC and UDF supporters; also known as 'comrades'

AmaRussians: a state-supported vigilante group opposed to the UDF and ANC. They were supported by the police and were active primarily on the mines in the OFS and on the Rand.

Amasinyora: a gang of Inkatha (later IFP) supporters who, with the backing of the security forces and the KWAZULU POLICE, engaged in vigilante-type activities to counter the UDF and ANC in the Lindelani and KwaMashu areas of Durban, and in some areas on the Natal south coast.

Amasolomzi: an informal group of community 'police' active in crushing local support for the UDF and ANC in the rural Cape towns of Ashton and Zolani in the late 1980s. In a number of violent attacks, the Amasolomzi acted in concert with the police to arrest and assault scores of people, and were themselves victims of counter-attacks by UDF supporters.

Amavaravara: an ANC/UDF-supporting breakaway vigilante group

ANC camps : The ANC established bases in several African countries. The Department of Intelligence and Security (DIS), together with the military headquarters

of MK, had control over residential centres and the Angolan camps, including 'Camp 32' or the Morris Seabelo Rehabilitation Centre (popularly known as 'Quatro'), Panga, Viana and the Nova Catengue camp. Following the SADF bombing of Nova Catengue camp in 1979, there was an atmosphere of paranoia about infiltration by South African agents. A number of ANC members were detained and tortured; some died as a result of assaults and some were executed.

Dissatisfaction in MK training camps in Angola led to mutinies at the Viana and Pango camps during 1984. Both mutinies were put down with loss of lives on both sides. Many MK members were detained in connection with the uprisings, and some were tortured. Two groups of mutineers were tried by military tribunals and seven were executed.

ANC landmine campaign : The ANC's landmine campaign from 1985 to 1987 targeted military patrols in the mainly northern and eastern areas of the Transvaal. A number of civilians – white farmers, their families, and black farm labourers – were killed when these explosives were detonated. The campaign was called off in the light of its high civilian casualty rate.

APLA: Azanian People's Liberation army, military wing of the PAC, formed in 1967

APLA attacks : During the early 1990s, the PAC proclaimed a military strategy of a 'protracted people's war', which involved the infiltration of APLA guerrillas into the country to conduct rural guerrilla warfare. The initial targets of such attacks were members of the security forces and white farmers who were perceived to be the frontline of defence for the former apartheid government.

A 'repossession unit' was also set up, in which APLA cells conducted armed robberies on the instructions of the APLA High Command to raise funds and/or obtain weapons and vehicles to enable APLA to carry out its military strategy. Civilians were killed or injured in many of these robberies.

In 1993, attacks on civilians increased sharply with a series of high-profile attacks by APLA cadres on public places, including restaurants, hotels and bars, in urban areas. These were usually, but not always, places frequented by white civilians. The PAC/APLA claimed that the attacks were not racist in character, but directed against the apartheid government as all whites, according to the PAC, were complicit in the policy of apartheid. The 1993 attack on the St James' Church, Kenilworth, Cape Town, produced the highest number of casualties, with 11 people dead and 58 injured.

April 1994 elections : South Africa's first democratic elections began on 27 April 1994 and continued for three days. In some areas of Natal, polling was extended into a fourth day. The elections brought to a conclusion a four-year process of constitutional negotiations and brought about a dramatic reduction in political conflict and violence around the country. The ANC won 62,6% of the vote, and a Government of National Unity was constituted. The elections were followed by the inauguration of Nelson Mandela as President on 10 May 1994.

askari: a former guerrilla 'turned' or recruited by the security forces

A-Team (Chesterville, Durban): The Chesterville A-Team, a state-sponsored vigilante group composed of Inkatha supporters, was set up by the Security Branch in 1985 in Chesterville, Durban, to counter the activities of the UDF, COSAS and other civic organisations in the area. Political tensions between UDF supporters and members of the Chesterville A-Team frequently resulted in attacks against UDF and ANC supporters.

A-Team (OFS): The A-Team, also known as the 'Phakathis' was a vigilante group set up and headed by a well-known local councillor in the Thabong area of Welkom to counter the activities of the UDF primarily, and in a smaller measure, the ANC. The A-Team carried out a reign of terror in several areas of the province, particularly in Thabong and Parys, under the guise of 'maintaining order'. In at least one case, the A-Team is alleged to have been supported by police and municipal structures.

Attempted coup in Umtata, T ranskei: On 22 November 1990, Colonel Craig Duli, a former member of the Transkei military council, led a coup attempt against Bantu Holomisa's Transkei military government with the support of members of the SA security forces. A group of heavily armed men attacked the Transkei Defence Force's Ncise base outside Umtata. By the end of the day, at least 15 men were dead, including Duli himself.

bakkie: a pick-up truck

Balaclava gr oup: During the period 1991 to 1994, men clad in balaclavas undertook ongoing arson, shooting and armed robbery attacks on ordinary residents and ANC supporters in Khayelitsha, Cape Town. Some attacks targeted individuals, others whole communities. Local residents called the attackers 'Balaclavas', although evidence suggests that there were several groups participating in such attacks. The Commission found that persons associated with the Lingelethu West town council, former SPECIAL CONSTABLES, persons involved in the taxi conflicts, and criminal elements all played a role.

bantustan: a homeland or territory – the 'independent' territories of Transkei, Bophuthatswana, Venda, Ciskei (TBVC), and self-governing territories of Lebowa, Gazankulu, KwaZulu, KaNgwane, KwaNdebele

Bergville attack: On 20 June 1993, IFP supporters attacked ANC supporters during the launch of an ANC branch at Woodford Stadium, near Bergville, Natal. Five ANC supporters were killed. A further eight ANC supporters were killed in attacks on homes following the aborted launch. More than 50 youths were forced to flee the area.

'Bethal 18': In 1977, 86 PAC members were arrested on various charges related to furthering the aims of the PAC and 'fomenting revolution'. Eighteen accused, including PAC leader Zephaniah Mothopeng, were convicted of these charges in 1978. The trial was held in the small rural town of Bethal, Tvl, in order to isolate the accused and reduce media coverage. It was also

held *in camera*. By the time the trial opened, four of those detained in connection with the trial had died in detention. It is alleged that all the accused had been severely tortured while awaiting trial.

Bisho massacre: On 7 September 1992, the ANC, SACP and COSATU organised a march from King William's Town to the Ciskei capital of Bisho to demand free political activity in the homeland and the removal of then military ruler of the Ciskei, Brigadier Oupa Gqozo. Protesters had been prohibited by court order from entering Bisho. When part of the crowd tried to gain access to Bisho, Ciskei Defence Force (CDF) troops opened fire, killing 30 people, including one member of the CDF. Approximately 200 people were wounded in the shooting. Two members of the former CDF were refused amnesty.

Black Cats: a gang of IFP-aligned vigilantes that conducted attacks on ANC members, principally in Wesselton and Ermelo, Eastern Transvaal, from 1990 to 1992. The gang, which received military training from Inkatha at the Mkuze camp in KwaZulu Natal in the early 1990s, was supported by certain community councillors, CAPRIVI TRAINEES and members of the SAP.

black spot: black-owned land surrounded by white-owned land

Boipatong massacre: Forty-five people died and 27 others were seriously injured on 17 June 1992 when several hundred IFP-supporting residents of the KwaMadala hostel launched attacks on the Boipatong community, near Vanderbijlpark, Tvl, during a period of escalating violence between the ANC and IFP in the area. Victims included at least nine children, two babies and 17 women, one of whom was pregnant. Residents were raped, hacked, stabbed, shot, beaten and disembowelled. This attack was allegedly planned and carried out with the aid of the police.

'Bongolethu Thr ee': Three children were shot dead by named members of the SAP in Bongolethu, Outdshoorn, Cape, on 17 June 1985, when the police members concealed themselves inside the home of a policeman who had been attacked, and opened fire on those entering or approaching the house.

Bonteheuwel Military W ing: A semi-formal clandestine group of mainly teenagers and school pupils who engaged in militant protest actions in Bonteheuwel, Cape Town.

Bophuthatswana invasion: On 11 March 1994 hundreds of AWB members drove into Bophuthatswana following a request for assistance from Chief Mangope to help restore control in the homeland in the face of a strike by civil servants demanding that the Mangope government introduce political reforms and adjust to the changing political circumstances in South Africa. Under the leadership of AWB leader Eugene Terre'Blanche, AWB members randomly attacked Mafikeng residents, killing 42 people. Three AWB members were shot dead by members of the Bophuthatswana Defence Force.

Bruntville attacks: Between November 1990 and December 1993, hostilities between IFP-supporting

hostel-dwellers and the mainly ANC-supporting township residents in Bruntville, near Mooi River, Natal, frequently resulted in violent conflict, with lives lost and houses destroyed in arson attacks.

On **8 November 1990**, approximately 1200 hostel-dwellers carried out a pre-dawn attack on Bruntville residents following the killing of an IFP supporter. Residents alleged that the police assisted the attackers and failed to respond to warnings that attacks were imminent. Sixteen residents were killed. Fifteen hundred people fled their homes.

On **10 June 1991**, six people died in two days of fighting when hostel-dwellers attacked local residents. At least five houses of ANC supporters were burnt down, while more than half the population fled the township. On **3 and 4 December 1991**, a large armed group of hostel-dwellers, supported by the security forces, launched two attacks on ANC supporters. Eighteen ANC supporters were killed, and at least a hundred homes were burnt or damaged.

Buffel: (Afrikaans: buffalo) armoured personnel carrier used by SADF and SAP

Caprivi trainees : A state-sponsored paramilitary unit set up to provide the IFP with a covert military capacity. The trainees were given paramilitary training by the SADF in the Caprivi Strip during 1986 and were later deployed in areas around KwaZulu-Natal against the political enemies of the state and Inkatha, namely the UDF and ANC and their allies.

Casspir : police riot-control and combat vehicle

Chamberlain (Jacobs, Durban): the scene of a limpet mine explosion on 9 January 1986, in which a member of the SAP was fatally wounded and two workers and two policemen were injured. The mine, placed by MK operatives, exploded at an electricity sub-station in Chamberlain after an earlier decoy explosion had lured police and workers to the scene. Two MK operatives were granted amnesty for the incident.

Chimora settlement attacks : On 16 January 1992, IFP supporters, allegedly assisted by members of the KWAZULU POLICE (KZP), attacked the ANC-dominated Chimora informal settlement at Umlazi, Durban. Six people, including one KZP member, were killed in the fighting, and several homes were destroyed by fire.

Church Street bombing, Pretoria : On 29 May 1983, MK members detonated an explosive device outside the administrative headquarters of the South African Air Force (SAAF) in Church Street, Pretoria. According to ANC policy, security force personnel and military installations were targeted in a systematic bombing campaign. Twenty-one people were killed and 219 injured in this attack. Eleven of the dead were SAAF employees. Two others were the MK operatives who had executed the attack. The remaining casualties were civilians. Evidence before the Committee revealed that up to 84 of the injured had been SAAF employees. Three MK members were granted amnesty for their roles in the event.

City Rocks shooting : On 26 March 1986, police opened fire on a crowd of people protesting against

police brutality at City Rocks stadium in Winterveld, Bophthatswana, killing 11 people and injuring many others. In the aftermath, police allegedly assaulted fleeing people, dragged them out of houses and subjected them to severe battering, both at the scene and at GaRankuwa police station.

collaborator : an informer or 'sell-out'; one who agreed to collaborate with the state or security forces
'comrades' : UDF and ANC supporters, civilian and combatant

councillors : Conflict between local councillors and political activists intensified in townships around the country during the 1980s, as pressure mounted on councillors to resign their positions on councils created under the Black Local Authorities Act and without popular support. Councillors who refused to resign risked attacks on their homes, families and business premises.

'Cradock Four' : Four Eastern Cape UDF activists were abducted and assassinated by members of the security police on 27 June 1985 as they drove back to Cradock from a meeting in Port Elizabeth. The four were Matthew Goniwe, Sparrow Mkonto and Fort Calata from Cradock, and Siculo Mhlauli from Oudtshoorn. Before their deaths, all had been frequently detained, tortured and harassed by the police. Their deaths sparked a national outcry and resulted in street protests in many regions across the country.

Delmas treason trial : Twenty-two Transvaal UDF leaders were tried for treason in January 1986. Eleven were convicted in December 1988 and were given sentences from five to 11 years' imprisonment. The Appellate Division overturned the convictions at the end of 1989.

Dikwankweta National Party (DNP) : ruling party of the QwaQwa homeland administration, headed by Mr Kenneth Mopeli

drive-by shootings : Between January and October 1993, 139 people were killed in drive-by shootings and attacks on taxis in communities across the East Rand. Gunmen opened fire from fast moving cars, often shooting indiscriminately at people. This strategy was adopted by the IFP and other political groupings, and was designed to sow terror in the hearts of communities. Many such attacks were directed at mourners gathered at night vigils. All the shootings were marked by repeated allegations that the police failed to respond to calls for assistance, sometimes allegedly allowing the killers to drive through townships for several hours.

Duncan Village : Violence erupted in Duncan Village, outside East London, following the funeral of slain Durban-based UDF leader Victoria Mxenge in nearby Rayi village on 11 August 1985. Returning mourners carried out arson attacks on various buildings including the rent office, schools, a beerhall, a bottle store and a community centre. That evening, rampaging youths swept through the Ziphunzana area of the township, singing freedom songs. All six community councillors' homes were burnt down and homes of police officers and suspected collaborators were also attacked.

Violence continued on the following days with looting and burning of commercial and delivery vehicles, and running battles between youths and members of the security forces, who resorted to deadly force to restore order in the area, arresting many injured people as they were being treated at a local church aid centre. Five people were dead by 14 August. By 16 August, the toll had risen to 19 people dead and 138 injured.

Eagles Club : a state-sponsored vigilante youth organisation in the OFS, opposed to the UDF and ANC

East Rand violence : From mid-1985 until the early 1990s, East Rand townships experienced some of the most violent conflict ever experienced in the PWV area. TRAIN VIOLENCE, TAXI VIOLENCE, conflict between township residents and HOSTELS, between ANC SELF-DEFENCE UNITS (SDUs) and IFP SELF-PROTECTION UNITS (SPUs) and the activities of the KHUMALO GANG resulted in an unprecedented number of deaths and injuries. Covert operations by security force members also contributed to a general escalation of violence in the region. The security forces repeatedly ignored warnings of impending attacks and frequently refused to become involved in what it termed the 'black-on-black' conflict. They were accused by many of orchestrating and fanning conflict in order to undermine and weaken the recently unbanned ANC.

Ekuthuleni attacks : On 2 February 1992, IFP supporters, allegedly accompanied by members of the KWAZULU POLICE, carried out two attacks on an informal settlement at Ekuthuleni, Umlazi, Durban. Eight people were killed and ten were injured, while more than 120 homes were burnt. More than 50 further homes were burnt down in the days following the attacks.

End Conscription Campaign (ECC) : a group campaigning against the conscription of white males over the age of 17

Eshowe attacks : On 27 November 1993, IFP supporters carried out several attacks in the areas surrounding Eshowe, Natal, allegedly at the instigation of a local IFP-supporting chief who wanted to drive ANC supporters out of the area. Several people were killed there that month, and more than 45 homes were burnt down.

Esikhawini attacks : Victims' statements refer particularly to two incidents at Esikhawini, KwaZulu, near Empangeni, Natal, in February and August 1992:

On **16 February 1992**, IFP supporters returning in buses from a rally called by tribal chiefs in the area attacked three ANC-dominated hostels and 17 homes at Esikhawini, KwaZulu, near Empangeni, Natal. At least 12 people were killed and 22 injured in this attack. The ANC claimed that its supporters were attacked in full view of the SAP and KWAZULU POLICE (KZP) by *impis* bussed into the area for the meeting. On **2 August 1992**, men wearing balaclavas and armed with KZP pump-action shotguns carried out several attacks on homes in Esikhawini, KwaZulu, near Empangeni, Natal. At least 11 people were killed and three injured in the incident, which was thought to have been the work of the Esikhawini hit squad. The

killings took place following a community march to the local KZP police station to protest against the conduct of members of the KZP.

Esikhawini hit squad : A group based at Esikhawini, KwaZulu, near Empangeni, Natal, comprising local IFP officials, senior members of the KWAZULU POLICE, CAPRIVI TRAINEES and other IFP members. The group planned and executed attacks on ANC supporters in the Esikhawini area and in other areas of northern Natal between 1991 and 1993.

Folweni massacre : On 26 July 1992, a group of IFP supporters armed with AK47 rifles attacked several homes in Folweni, KwaZulu, near Umlazi, Durban. Eight people were killed and at least ten seriously injured. The attackers torched eight homes, burning three people to death. The attack coincided with a local stayaway to commemorate the killing of MK operative Sbu Mkhize by police.

Gabor one car bomb : A car bomb exploded in Gaborone, Botswana, on 22 April 1987, killing a woman, her daughter and an infant niece, injuring another family member and causing extensive damage to property. The operation, targeting senior members of MK's Special Operations Unit, was undertaken jointly by the Northern and Western Transvaal Security Branches and SADF Special Forces. The head of the Security Branch and four Northern and Western Transvaal Security Branch operatives were granted amnesty for this operation.

Gabor one raid : On 14 June 1985, SADF Special Forces, together with members of the Security branch, launched a cross-border attack ANC targets in Gaborone, Botswana. Twelve people were killed and six wounded in the operation. Among those killed were eight South Africans, two Botswana nationals, a Somali and a Lesotho citizen. The ANC claimed that only five of those killed had links with the organisation.

Gadaffis : a breakaway group from the UDF-aligned KHUTSONG YOUTH CONGRESS supported by younger 'comrades'. At least 17 people died in intense political conflict between the Gadaffis and the Zim-zims, another UDF-aligned breakaway faction. Police exploited the divisions between the two factions.

Gazankulu hand grenade attack : On 28 March 1986, foreign soldiers, working under the auspices of the SADF, threw hand grenades into a packed shebeen in Lulekani, Gazankulu, causing an unknown number of deaths and injuries. The Mozambican and Angolan soldiers were allegedly deployed by the SADF to destroy youth activists. The presence of the soldiers in the area caused considerable tension as they were perceived by youth activists to be agents of the state. Youths gathered in the shebeen were strategising about the removal of the foreign mercenaries from the area when the attack took place.

Gengeshe : In April 1992, IFP supporters carried out a series of arson attacks on houses in Gengeshe, Richmond, Natal. Most of the victims identified themselves as ANC supporters. Many of the attacks were described as revenge attacks for the earlier

killing of an IFP supporter; some seemed to be related to an IFP membership recruitment drive. One man was injured and a number of houses were set alight.

Green Berets: A vigilante group composed of members of the ruling Ciskei National Independent Party (CNIP) set up to protect the interests of the party in the early 1970s. In 1974 the Green Berets assaulted Mdantsane commuters during a boycott of the local bus company. In 1977 they re-emerged to target Mdantsane schoolchildren who were boycotting classes in protest over Steve Biko's death in detention. In the 1980s the Ciskei government made available resources and premises for the training and operation of the group to enable it to target all forms of opposition to homeland authorities.

'Guguletu Seven' : On 3 March 1986 seven men aged between 16 and 23 were shot dead in a field at Guguletu, Cape Town. Police claimed that the victims were known 'terrorists' and had been killed during a legitimate anti-terrorist operation. A magistrate at two inquests made the same finding. The Commission's investigation into the incident revealed an extensive cover-up by the security forces involved in the incident. Security Branch members from Cape Town and *Vlakplaas* infiltrated *askaris* into a group of seven activists, planned an ambush of police personnel to lure the youths into a trap, then killed them. Two Security Branch members from *Vlakplaas* were granted amnesty.

helicopter torture: a method of torture in which the victim was cuffed by the ankles and wrists and suspended upside down from a pole between two tables.

Hippo: an armoured personnel carrier used by SADF and SAP

Hlobane Colliery attack : On 6 June 1986, two busloads of Inkatha supporters attacked striking NUM members attending a meeting in the company hall at the Hlobane Colliery, near Vryheid, Natal. Eleven miners were killed and 115 injured.

hostels : Hostels in the provinces of KwaZulu/Natal and the Transvaal, particularly in the PWV (Pretoria/Witwatersrand/Vereeniging) area, became strongholds of the IFP in the early nineties. They became no-go areas for non-Inkatha residents of adjacent communities. In turn, IFP hostel-dwellers were increasingly alienated in these communities and were frequently attacked by resident youth activists. IFP-supporting hostel-dwellers were, however, responsible for launching several large-scale attacks on adjacent townships and informal settlements in these provinces. The overwhelming majority of victims in these attacks were non-IFP township residents.

iKongo : see PONDOLAND REVOLT

imbizo : a conference called by traditional leaders
Imbokodo (Mbokodo) : an organisation established in 1985 by KwaNdebele's political elite to realise the KwaNdebele government's drive to incorporate the areas of Moutse and Leandra in order to make the homeland a more viable geographic and political entity. Imbokodo

members carried out brutal attacks in which hundreds of ordinary residents were assaulted and killed. These attacks radicalised a previously apolitical population. 'Comrades', in turn, ruthlessly and methodically attacked suspected Imbokodo members and their families. Imbokodo members were therefore both perpetrators and victims of the violence that engulfed and nearly destroyed the homeland from mid-1995 to 1988.

impi : a Zulu regiment

Incorporation of townships into homelands caused conflict between different political parties in various places:

Incorporation of Botshabelo into QwaQwa : From 1986 to 1990, tensions ran high in Botshabelo, a township near Bloemfontein, between residents who opposed incorporation into the QwaQwa homeland and supporters of the ruling Dikwanketla National Party (DNP), which promoted incorporation.

Incorporation of Ekangala and Moutse into KwaNdebele : In order to boost KwaNdebele's viability as an 'independent' state, the South African government planned in 1983 to incorporate these two historically non-Ndebele areas into KwaNdebele. The tribal authority of Moutse repeatedly warned the apartheid state against incorporation. Their requests were ignored and Moutse became embroiled in violent political conflict during which hundreds of people died or were injured in clashes with the homeland police and with IMBOKODO vigilantes.

When the government announced that the nearly 5000 residents of Ekangala, near Bronkhorstspuit, would be incorporated into KwaNdebele, a wave of popular unrest swept through the area. The Ekangala Action Committee (EAC) led a campaign of mass resistance to which the KwaNdebele Police and Imbokodo vigilantes responded with assaults, terror attacks and abductions.

Incorporation of Goederede into Lebowa : In July 1975, supporters of Chief Jack Mphezulu Mahlangu in Goederede, near Dennilton TvI, launched widespread attacks on residents who resisted incorporation into Lebowa.

Incorporation of Hambanathi into KwaZulu : At various times in 1983 to 1985, conflict over incorporation erupted in Hambanathi, near Verulam, Natal, between Inkatha supporters who were pro-incorporation and UDF affiliates, including JORAC (the Joint Rent Action Committee) and the Hambanathi Residents' Association, who opposed incorporation. In one incident in August 1984, two policemen and a prominent member of the Hambanathi Residents' Association were killed, and more than 100 residents were forced to flee the area.

induna : local headman

Inkatha gang (OFS): A vigilante group formed by local councillors to cripple the ANC's campaign to force the resignation of the local council in Rweleleyathunya, Rouxville, OFS, in 1990. Gang members carried out arson attacks on ANC supporters' houses during that year.

Inkatha : the Zulu cultural/ nationalist organisation, which became the Inkatha Freedom Party (IFP) in mid-1990.

Jack Rollers gang : a state-sponsored criminal gang that was used to target political activists in Soweto, Johannesburg, during 1990

Kabasa gang : a vigilante group formed in the Eastern Transvaal in 1986. The gang operated with SAP and SADF support in the Nelspruit and KaNgwane areas of KaNyamazane, Pienaars Trust, Luphisa Trust and Kabokweni, to crush political unrest associated with the 1986 school boycotts in these areas.

Khetisi Kheswa gang : a vigilante group led by Victor Khetisi Kheswa, sometimes referred to as the 'Vaal monster', which began as a criminal gang and later developed links with the IFP. With state support, the gang was implicated in many acts of violence in Sebokeng, Tvl, during 1991. Although acquitted for lack of evidence, the Commission found the Khetisi Kheswa gang to have been responsible for the NANGALEMBE NIGHT VIGIL MASSACRE on 12 January 1991, an attack which precipitated the formation of ANC SELF-DEFENCE UNITS (SDUs) in the Vaal area.

Khotso House bombing : On 1 September 1988, Khotso House, the headquarters of the South African Council of Churches (SACC) and the UDF was damaged extensively by explosives set by members of the Security Branch. Twenty-three people were treated for shock. In October, Khanya House, the offices of the South African Bishops' Conference (SACBC) was damaged in an arson and limpet mine attack. Senior security force officers and Security Branch admitted to the Commission that they were ordered by either the then State President or senior members of the government to carry out the attacks.

Khumalo gang : a vigilante group led by the Reverend Mbhekisini Khumalo in Tokoza, on the East Rand. The gang played a significant role in EAST RAND VIOLENCE between 1991 and 1993 and was associated with the murder of key political leaders in the region. ANC members were abducted, assaulted, hacked and shot. Many were killed in targeted killings and shooting sprees. The gang was integrated into the organisational hierarchy of the IFP and executed projects under its leadership and direction.

Khutsong Youth Congress : From 1989, divisions in the UDF-aligned Khutsong Youth Congress gave rise to the emergence of two factions, namely the 'Zimzims' and the 'Gadaffis'. At least seventeen people were killed 'extra-judicially' in conflict following the split. Attacks and counter-attacks between the factions continued. The police in the area took advantage of the conflict, and scores of activists on both sides were detained, tortured and killed.

kitskonstabel: (Afrikaans: 'instant constable'); see SPECIAL CONSTABLES

Koevoet : a police counter-insurgency unit set up in South West Africa in 1979 by members of the SAP Security Branch. It comprised recruits mostly from the local population who were trained as a mobile unit to

gather intelligence, track guerrillas and kill them. Koevoet (Afrikaans for 'crowbar') soon gained a reputation for brutality, largely because of its methods of interrogating and torturing local people and for its heavy-handed presence in the operational areas. In the early to mid-1980s, at the height of its war with SWAPO, Koevoet claimed a kill rate of around 300 to 500 people a year, for which its members were paid a bounty per corpse.

Kutloanong mob attack : Four persons who drove their vehicle into Kutloanong, Odendaalsrus, OFS, on 29 September 1990, were killed in a mob attack led by ANC 'comrades'. The 'comrades' told the Commission that the attack was in response to rumours of an intended attack by vigilantes or right-wingers. The only female victim of the attack was raped, killed and mutilated with an axe. Four applicants were refused amnesty.

KwaKwatsi, Koppies, OFS : On 30 March 1990, members of the SAP opened fire on a crowd of ANC supporters marching to the court in Koppies to protest against the trial of ANCYL members accused of burning down councillors' houses in KwaKwatsi.

KwaMakhutha massacre : On 21 January 1987, 13 people, mostly women and children, were killed when gunmen opened fire with AK47s on the home of UDF activist, Mr Bheki Ntuli, at KwaMakhutha, Amanzimtoti, near Durban. Mr Ntuli was not at home at the time. Twenty people, including the former Minister of Defence, General Magnus Malan, and the IFP leader, Mr MZ Khumalo, were acquitted in the Durban Supreme Court in 1996 for their part in an alleged conspiracy between former state structures and the IFP to carry out the attack. Two former IFP members were granted amnesty for their role in *Operation Marion*, in which the SADF MI's Special Tasks provided paramilitary training and support to the IFP in a joint effort to combat the revolutionary threat posed by the ANC.

KwaMashu hostel killings : Seven ANC representatives were abducted from a hostel in KwaMashu, Durban, by IFP supporters on 29 March 1994, after they had gone to the hostel to attend a scheduled peace meeting to resolve differences between KwaMashu residents and hostel-dwellers. Five were killed and two survived. Four IFP supporters, including the chairperson of the IFP hostel branch in KwaMashu, were convicted of the killings.

KwaZulu Police (KZP): The KZP was created in February 1981 and had jurisdiction over the largest and most populous dormitory townships in KwaZulu. From its inception, it displayed an open bias towards Inkatha (later the IFP). Later it contributed to political violence in KwaZulu/Natal by assaulting, shooting and carrying out other unlawful acts against township residents perceived to support the UDF, by failing to intervene to stop attacks carried out by Inkatha against perceived supporters of the UDF, ANC and allied organisations, and by disrupting funerals, memorial services and meetings of non-Inkatha groups.

Langa shootings : On 21 March 1985, members of the SAP in Langa, Uitenhage, Cape, opened fire on mourners marching to the prohibited funeral of four of six youths killed by the police. At least 20 people were killed by police in this incident and many others were injured.

Police patrols had been issued with heavy ammunition following a decision on 14 March to take stronger measures to restore order in a situation of rapidly escalating public unrest, particularly after the killing of the six youths. The police had obtained two orders restricting the funeral of four of the youths, resulting in a confusion over the dates on which the funeral was to be held.

On 21 March 1985, a large group of people from Langa township began to march to KwaNobuhle to attend the funeral. The police blocked the road into the centre of Uitenhage with two armoured vehicles and ordered the crowd to disperse. When the crowd failed to comply immediately, police opened fire, fatally shooting 20 people. At least 27 other people were wounded.

Magabheni attacks : On 26 November 1990, large groups of IFP supporters carried out attacks on ANC supporters in the Magabheni area, KwaZulu, near Durban, allegedly in an attempt to purge the area of ANC supporters. The attacks allegedly followed an instruction issued by a local IFP-supporting chief to 'restore law and order at Magabheni'. Eight people were killed.

Magoo's Bar bombing : On 24 June 1986, MK operatives detonated a car bomb outside the Parade Hotel on the Durban beachfront on 14 June 1986. The explosion killed three women and injured at least 74 other people in the Why Not Bar and adjacent Magoo's Bar. Seven MK operatives were granted amnesty for their roles in the incident.

Makabasa gang : an anti-ANC gang which worked with the police to attack ANC supporters in Alexandra, Johannesburg, around 1986.

Malukazi attacks : Fierce fighting broke out between supporters of Inkatha and the ANC in Malukazi, Umlazi, Durban, on 27 February 1990, following police efforts to disperse a crowd of over 1000 marching students. At least 42 homes were burnt down and up to 200 people rendered homeless.

Mandela United Football Club : The MUFC was established in late 1986 when Winnie Madikizela-Mandela was instrumental in resolving an internal conflict in the Soweto Youth Congress. Youths involved in the conflict set up the football club and moved into the outbuildings of the Mandela home in Orlando West, Soweto, Johannesburg, and, after this was burnt down, to her home in Diepkloof extension. Allegations of brutality were first levelled against the youths in 1987. Later their behaviour was described by community residents as a 'reign of terror'. Club members, and Ms Madikizela-Mandela herself, were implicated directly or indirectly in a range of incidents, including assaults and abduction and the murder and attempted murder of at least a dozen individuals.

MAWU abduction : Five members of the Metal and Allied Workers' Union (MAWU) were abducted by Inkatha members at Mpophomeni, KwaZulu, near Howick, Natal, on 5 December 1986. Four of the victims were killed and their bodies burnt. One managed to escape from the vehicle in which he was being held while his colleagues were being taken off and shot. At the time, MAWU members were engaged in intense local conflict with Inkatha supporters and the KwaZulu Police following the 1985 SARMCOL strike. An inquest found nine known Inkatha members responsible for these killings, but no one was charged.

Mdantsane bus boycott : On 18 July 1983, a boycott of the partly government-owned Ciskei Transport Corporation (CTC) buses started in Mdantsane, Ciskei, in protest at an 11 per cent fare increase. The boycott lasted until 15 March 1985, when it was called off at a mass meeting held by the Committee of Ten. During the boycott, members of the Ciskei security forces, backed up by vigilantes, carried out assaults and attacks on commuters to force them to use the buses. On 22 July 1983, five people were shot and wounded by Ciskei security forces at the Fort Jackson railway station. On 3 August, a state of emergency was declared in Mdantsane and a night curfew imposed. Meetings of more than four people were banned and people were prohibited from walking in groups larger than four. The following day Ciskei forces, with orders to stop commuters boarding the trains at all costs, opened fire on commuters at three Mdantsane railway stations. At least six commuters died and many were injured. Two more people were shot dead by Ciskei police within days of the railway station shootings.

Mkambati For est – see PONDOLAND REVOLT

Molefe homestead attack : Eleven ANC youths were killed and seven injured in an attack on the homestead of Chief Molefe at Nqutu, KwaZulu, near Vryheid, Natal, on 7 November 1993. Chief Molefe was part of the Council of Traditional Leaders of South Africa (Contralesa), an organisation of traditional leaders aligned with the UDF and ANC. The attack was allegedly motivated by Molefe's refusal to call up men in his area to defend the IFP. An IFP leader was implicated in the attack.

Motherwell car bomb : Three police officers and an informer were killed when their car was blown up by fellow police officers in Motherwell, outside Port Elizabeth, during 1989, to prevent possible revelations of police involvement in the killing of the CRADOCK FOUR. The blast was initially thought to have been an MK operation, and it was alleged that the ANC had claimed responsibility for it. However, an investigation led to the trial and conviction of senior members of the SAP Security Branch.

Mpumalanga attacks : The Mpumalanga area, near Hammarsdale, Natal, was torn by violent political conflict between UDF and Inkatha supporters from 1986 onwards, after approximately 15 to 20 CAPRIVI TRAINEES were installed as members of the KWAZULU POLICE in the area. The trainees never underwent any

KZP training or followed proper admissions procedures, not even filling in KZP application forms. They were issued with KZP appointment certificates and with official police firearms. Under the guise of being official law enforcement agents, they engaged in large-scale hit squad activity in the area for the next two years, directing their attacks against those perceived to support the UDF and ANC. During 1989 about 1000 homes were badly damaged or destroyed in the violence that devastated Mpumalanga, leaving many dead and thousands homeless. Approximately 54 people died in political conflict between 1 November and 10 December 1989. Violence erupted again in the area in February 1990 following the UNBANNING of political organisations and the release of Nelson Mandela, resulting in the deaths of ten people in seven days, including a member of the SAP.

Mtengwane attack : On 17 October 1991, gunmen armed with AK47 rifles attacked three homes in the IFP-supporting area of Mtengwane, Murchison, near Port Shepstone, Natal. Six IFP supporters and a child were killed in the attacks. An inquest found seven ANC supporters responsible. By September 1996, no one had been charged, and four of the seven suspects were dead.

Municipal Police : The Municipal Police force was created to defend black local authorities in townships across the country and to bolster the security forces' efforts to deal with the climate of 'ungovernability' that had gripped the country in the mid-1980s. Approximately 14 000 Municipal Police officers were recruited, trained and deployed in urban and rural towns across the country where unrest was strongest. They rapidly became associated with violations both on and off duty. Between April 1988 and August 1987, Municipal Police members had been charged with crimes including murder, robbery, assault, theft and rape. Known also as 'greenflies', 'greenbeans' or '*amaTshaka*', the Municipal Police were attached to the local authorities, initially falling under the Department of Constitutional Development. In 1989 they were incorporated into the SAP.

Murchison attacks : two attacks on ANC-supporting families in the Murchison area, near Port Shepstone, Natal, in the first half of 1993:

5 April 1993: Ten ANC supporters were killed and two were injured when hooded attackers carried out a pre-dawn attack on a home in KwaSithole, Murchison, allegedly in an attempt to disrupt the peace process in the area. The attackers threw a hand grenade into the house and opened fire with AK47 and .303 rifles.

20 June 1993: Thirteen ANC supporters, including three children, were killed and two people were injured when hooded gunmen armed with 9 mm and .38 Special pistols attacked three homes at Murchison.

muti: herbal medicine

Mzelemu killings : Nine female members of the ANC-supporting Mzelemu family were stabbed, shot and

stoned to death by named IFP supporters, allegedly on instruction from a local IFP leader, in an attack at their home at Gamalakhe, KwaZulu, near Port Shepstone, Natal, on 2 April 1994. The attackers were armed with KwaZULU POLICE-issue firearms, and destroyed the house in the attack. The family was targeted after one member had addressed mourners at the funeral of an ANC supporter.

Nangalembe night vigil massacre : On 12 January 1991, 45 people were killed by members of the KHETISI KHESWA GANG at a night vigil for ANCYL member Christopher Nangalembe. Gang members had been responsible for killing Mr Nangalembe on 5 January in political conflict that stemmed from the appearance of gang leader Khetisi Kheswa before a 'people's court', which included Mr Nangalembe, at which Kheswa was called to account for the death of a young woman and other crimes. In the attack on the night vigil, gang members opened fire and lobbed hand grenades at the gathered mourners. Eleven gang members, including Khetisi Kheswa, were acquitted of charges relating to the attack, due to lack of evidence. The attack precipitated the formation of ANC SELF-DEFENCE UNITS (SDUs) in the Vaal area.

Ncalu attacks : Intense political fighting broke out between ANC and IFP supporters in Ncalu, Ixopo, Natal, in late June 1992, allegedly sparked by the earlier killing of a woman from the IFP-dominated area of Maweni and the burning of several homes by youths believed to be ANC supporters. More than 100 people fled Ncalu after 20 homes were burnt down.

Ndwedwe election attack : On 12 April 1994, five IFP supporters attacked nine employees of a private company who were delivering IEC election pamphlets in Ndwedwe, KwaZulu, near Durban. The nine employees were accused of being ANC supporters and were severely tortured. Eight were killed; the survivor was badly injured and took three days to crawl back to safety. One IFP member was convicted for the attack.

Ndwedwe, KwaZulu, near Durban, saw ongoing violent conflict between supporters of the ANC and the IFP as the struggle for political dominance in KwaZulu/Natal intensified after the unbanning of political organisations in February 1990. Between April 1990 and April 1994, conditions in Ndwedwe were marked by severe intimidation, politically motivated killings and arson attacks by both the ANC and the IFP, forcing families to flee the area in large numbers. See also SONKOMBO ARSON ATTACKS.

February 1994 attacks: Several reports were received of attacks by ANC members on IFP supporters in Ndwedwe in February 1994. About 20 deaths, of both IFP and ANC members, were recorded that month, together with at least 28 incidents of house-burning. Hundreds of people were forced to flee the area, and schools and shops were forced to close.

'necklace' : a car tyre filled with petrol used mainly by UDF supporters to burn political opponents, especially those regarded as collaborators and police informers

Ngquza Hill – see PONDOLAND REVOLT

Nietver diend ambush : In June 1986, a Security Branch agent purporting to be an MK operative recruited ten COSAS for military training. On 26 June 1986, he drove them into an ambush at Nietverdiend near the Botswana border. There they were injected with sedatives and placed in a motor vehicle that was then driven off an embankment. All ten were killed when the vehicle caught alight. Eight operatives from SADF Special Forces, Northern and Western Transvaal Security Branches were granted amnesty for the operation

Njobokazi attack : On 18 March 1990, unknown persons, believed to be UDF supporters, attacked an Inkatha *induna's* house at Njobokazi, MPUMALANGA, KwaZulu, near Durban, with AK47s and grenades. Fifteen people were killed, including two KwaZulu SPECIAL CONSTABLES. Several homes were burnt down.

Nonqulwana : see PONDOLAND REVOLT

Ntlonze massacre : On 12 December 1962, armed Poqo members, on their way to assassinate Chief Kaiser Matanzima in Cofimvaba, Transkei, were intercepted by police. Seven Poqo members were killed in the encounter and three policemen seriously injured.

Ntuli funeral : Gunmen opened fire from a minibus on mourners at the funeral for Sam Ntuli, General Secretary of the Civic Association of the Southern Transvaal, on 7 October 1991, at Natalspruit, Vosloorus, Tvl. Twenty people were killed and 26 injured in intense political conflict before and after the funeral. The ANC also claimed that at least four of the 20 mourners killed after Mr Ntuli's funeral had been shot dead by the police. The KHUMALO GANG was linked to both the assassination of Ntuli and to the attack on mourners at his funeral.

Nxele homestead : IFP supporters attacked the Nxele family homestead in Ndalení, Richmond, Natal, on 2 July 1993. The attackers barricaded the houses to prevent any escapes, then hacked and shot family members. Eight people were killed, including two children. The survivors were all seriously injured. The family was allegedly attacked for sheltering ANC refugees.

Nyangwini attack : Eight members of the IFP Youth Brigade were killed at the home of a prominent IFP leader in Nyangwini, Port Shepstone, Natal, on 4 September 1992, in an attack carried out by ten uniformed men armed with AK47 rifles, allegedly ANC members. The Youth Brigade members were waiting for transport to take them to a rally in Ulundi when they were attacked. Two more bodies were found nearby. At least 12 people were injured.

Operation Katzen : In 1986, the SADF set up a clandestine operation to overthrow the existing homeland governments of Ciskei and Transkei and establish a regional resistance movement (*Iliso Lomzi*) to counter the influence of the ANC and UDF in the region. Co-ordinated at Defence Headquarters in Pretoria, Operation Katzen was only partially implemented. Its included a successful jailbreak,

abductions and an abortive attempt to abduct or kill Lennox Sebe.

Operation Zero Zero : Eight young activists were killed and at least seven were injured in explosions involving booby-trapped hand grenades in Duduza, KwaThema and Tsakane, Tvl, on 26 June 1985. The zero-timed grenades had been provided by a *Vlakplaas* operative purporting to be an MK operative. The operation, codenamed 'Zero Zero', had been authorised by the Minister of Law and Order. Fifteen Security Branch operatives, including the head of the Security Branch and other senior personnel, were granted amnesty for the operation.

Orde Boerevolk: a militant right-wing organisation formed by former security policeman Piet Rudolph
panga : a large knife used as both a tool and a weapon
Pass : a pass book or a *dompas* that every black person over the age of 16 was required to carry, indicating whether they had the right to be in any given area, and for how long.

Peacemakers : In 1980, some parents opposed to the school boycotts in Grahamstown formed a vigilante group called the 'Peacemakers', charged with the task of persuading children to go back to school. The Peacemakers did not succeed in ending the boycott. Instead, there was a violent clash involving students, Peacemakers and police at Andrew Moyake School in Joza, Grahamstown.

Another vigilante group known as the 'Peacemakers' emerged in KwaNobuhle, Uitenhage, Cape, in 1984 to help the KwaNobuhle Town Council counter popular opposition to its decision to raise rents and service charges. Violence between UDF supporters, the police and the vigilantes escalated between September 1984 and March 1985. The police regarded the Peacemakers as helpful in maintaining law and order and admitted that members of the Peacemakers were acting as informers for the Security Police.

'PEBCO Three': Sipho Hashe, Champion Gabela and Qaqawuli Godolozí, members of the Port Elizabeth Black Civic Organisation (PEBCO), an affiliate of the UDF, were abducted on 8 May 1985 by members of the Port Elizabeth Security Branch, taken to Post Chalmers and killed. Their bodies were subsequently thrown into the Fish River. *Askaris* from the *Vlakplaas* unit assisted in the operation.

people's war: a popular national rebellion of both trained soldiers and ordinary civilians during the mid- to late 80s. The strategy, promoted by the ANC, involved integrating armed MK combatants with mass organisations inside South African townships, and rendering the townships ungovernable through attacks on the security forces and other representatives of the state.

Phola park : On 8 April 1992, over a hundred residents of Phola Park, Tokoza, Tvl, were severely beaten with rifle-butts by members of the SADF 32 Battalion, in Thokoza, Tvl, after an SADF member was shot and injured in the area. Two women were shot dead and at least four raped during the raid. An investigation by Justice Goldstone concluded that the soldiers had

acted in a manner 'completely inconsistent with the function of a peacekeeping force' and recommended that the unit should not be used for peacekeeping duties anywhere in South Africa.

Piet Retief ambushes : two ambushes by Eastern Transvaal Security Branch and *Vlakplaas* operatives on ANC and MK members near Piet Retief, Tvl, on 8 and 12 June 1988. On 8 June 1988, a *Vlakplaas* operative posing as a taxi driver transported four ANC members to a spot where they were ambushed. Weapons were planted in the vehicle to corroborate the operatives' claim that the four had been killed during a shoot-out. Nine Security Branch operatives, including the commander of *Vlakplaas*, were granted amnesty for the incident.

In a similar incident on 12 June 1988, an Eastern Transvaal member of the SAP, posing as a taxi driver, transported four MK operatives to the ambush site. Fifteen Security Branch operatives, including the divisional commander of Eastern Transvaal and of *Vlakplaas*, were granted amnesty for the incident.

Pirates football club : a vigilante gang that engaged in attacks on UDF supporters in Leandra, Tvl, during 1985

Police brutality : The 1980s and 1990s were characterised by ongoing student protests and boycotts and the repressive and brutal response of the police to those engaging in resistance politics.

Members of the SAP frequently resorted to firepower as a means of crowd control when clashes broke out between police and protesters in public marches, demonstrations and at funerals. Members of the SAP also frequently used assault and torture as a means of extracting information from detainees or punishing detainees for their alleged role in active community politics such as organised boycotts and protest actions. The Commission received many victims' accounts of police brutality, particularly in public order policing situations, and in the course of detention under emergency regulations.

Pollsmoor march : On 28 August 1985, thousands of marchers set off from different points in Cape Town to Pollsmoor prison to demand the release of Nelson Mandela. The marches were violently disrupted by police. Nine people were killed that day, and by the end of the week the death toll had risen to 28. The event helped spark the outbreak of street protests and severe unrest across Cape Town until the end of the year.

Pondoland revolt : The Pondoland revolt, also known as *Nonkulwana*, took place in Pondoland in the eastern Transkei in the late 1950s and early 1960s. It was an extended uprising by Pondoland groups – particularly ANC supporters who referred to themselves as iKongo members – against the imposition of tribal authorities and impending self-government for Transkei.

Numerous incidents of violence took place during 1960, including clashes between security forces and iKongo members, attacks by iKongo members on chiefs and those regarded as collaborating with chiefs

or police, and the destruction of iKongo members' homes by chiefs.

On 6 June 1960, conflict developed between security forces and iKongo members at Ngquza Hill in the Lusikisiki region of Pondoland, when security forces broke up an iKongo meeting. Victims told the Commission that the meeting was tear-gassed from aircraft, after which police on the ground moved in, some of them opening fire, killing at least 11 iKongo members. Immediately after the Ngquza shootings, police rounded up suspects. Family members were also assaulted by police in attempts to track suspects. Legal methods used by the security forces to crush this revolt included the declaration of a state of emergency on 30 November 1960, widespread detentions, criminal prosecutions and banishment of families. Illegal methods included torture in custody (primarily in detention), deaths in custody, apparently due to treatment received, and the use of unnecessary force in public order policing. Mkambati forest was frequently named as a site of torture. This appears to have been a camp with tents in the forest during the 1960s, possibly set up during the Pondoland revolt as a police crisis measure, later becoming an established police station.

Poqo : the military wing of the PAC, established in the early 1960s, later transformed into APLA

Port Shepstone : Between February and May 1991, 65 people were killed and 2000 families displaced from their homes in political violence in the Port Shepstone area.

Putco bus attack : Seven people were killed when members of the *Orde Boerevolk* opened fire on a bus full of black commuters travelling on Duffs Road, Durban, on 9 October 1990. The Commission heard that the attack was in retaliation for an incident which had taken place earlier in the day in which PAC and APLA supporters, wearing PAC T-shirts, had randomly attacked white people on Durban's beachfront, killing one elderly person and injuring several others. Three members of the *Orde Boerevolk* were convicted for the attack and were sentenced to death on 13 September 1991. This sentence was subsequently commuted to 30 years' imprisonment. The Commission granted amnesty to two of the three applicants.

QIBLA : A movement of pro-PAC Muslims established by Achmat Cassiem in the 1980s with the aim of intensifying Muslim involvement in opposing apartheid.

Queenstown shootings : On 17 November 1985, members of the SAP in Queenstown, Cape, disrupted a residents' meeting at the Nonzwakazi Methodist Church in Mlungisi township, and opened fire. In the ensuing conflict between police and residents, at least 11 people were shot dead and many were severely injured. The dead were buried at a mass funeral in Mlungisi township on 13 December 1985.

Rasta gang : a government-aligned gang active in Zola, Soweto, in 1989

Ratel: (Afrikaans: Cape badger) an armoured vehicle

'Red' and 'Green' factions , Bhambayi: During 1993, competition for resources and political dominance in Bhambayi, near KwaMashu, Durban, led to intense political conflict between the ANC-aligned 'Red' faction and the increasingly IFP-aligned 'Green' faction. The latter was alleged to have the support of members of the ISU. Monitors estimated that as many as 200 Bhambayi residents died violently between May and July 1993. When an IFP branch was launched in the area in August 1993, nine people were killed and 11 injured, and 18 houses were burnt down. About 22 deaths and 19 injuries in 14 incidents were recorded in September 1993. The death toll for the year was more than 300, and hundreds of homes were burnt down.

Richmond attacks : At least 16 people from ANC-supporting families were killed at Ndaleni, Richmond, Natal, between 21 and 23 June 1991 when IFP supporters, allegedly transported by the police, carried out attacks on ANC supporters in the Ndaleni, Magoda, Esimozomeni and Townlands townships of Richmond. Two IFP supporters were granted amnesty for their role in the attacks.

Richmond Farm arson attacks : A series of arson attacks that took place between 11 and 15 February 1990 at Richmond Farm, KwaMashu, Durban, in violent political conflict between UDF supporters and AMASINYORA vigilantes. The Amasinyora launched attacks on two areas in KwaMashu, destroying about 30 homes on the first day, most of them belonging to ANC supporters. ANC supporters retaliated by attacking Siyanda and Richmond Farm. The conflict erupted shortly after the release from prison of Nelson Mandela, and retaliatory attacks between the two groups continued for about six days, setting fire to between 200 and 300 homes. More than ten people were killed, including a member of the KZP.

Thousands of residents were forced to flee the area.

right-wing attacks : Prior to February 1990, violations committed by members of right-wing organisations took the form of isolated attacks with a strong racist character.

During the early 1990s, members of right-wing organisations, perceiving themselves to be placed under siege by the process of constitutional negotiations for a democratic dispensation, carried out a large number of attacks aimed at securing the political interests of conservative Afrikaners. Isolated racist attacks on individuals were replaced by mass demonstrations and orchestrated bombing and sabotage campaigns. Between April 1993 and May 1994, right-wing groups engaged in a range of activities to disrupt the negotiations process then underway, and later to destabilise the electoral process. Many of these acts were directed against persons perceived to be supporters and leaders of the ANC, the SACP, the UDF, the PAC and the National Party, and resulted in gross violations of human rights. Violations of a purely racial character were also carried out against black people.

During the pre-election period, the AWB and other right-wing organisations engaged in a bombing campaign with the aim of derailing the electoral process. The objective of these activities was to move towards 'overthrowing' the National Party government and to establish a *Boererepubliek* (Boer republic) and VOLKSTAAT. Public areas such as taxi ranks, bus stops and railway stations were targeted, as were private residential and business premises of those associated with the ANC or the unfolding democratic order. State property was also targeted, especially following the announcement that the Group Areas Act was to be repealed and schools opened to all. A number of formerly 'white' schools were bombed. The campaign involved many acts of sabotage, some of which led to the loss of life.

Rodora roadblock killings : Four people, including two children aged nine and 13, were killed by an AWB gang who set up a roadblock outside Ventersdorp, at the so-called 'Rodora crossing', on 12 December 1993, after being told by their Western Transvaal commander that the 'revolution' was to start that day. According to amnesty applicants, the victims were ordered out of their cars and told to sit on an embankment on the side of the road. They were then questioned as to their political affiliations and particularly asked whether they were members of the ANC. The applicants searched several cars for weapons and assaulted and later shot the occupants of two cars. They cut off an ear of one of the victims to show to their commander, who was not present at the time. Nine members of the AWB, who had been convicted for the killings and attempted killings, applied for amnesty. Amnesty was granted to only one applicant.

Russian gang : see AMARUSSIANS

Sarmcol strike : In 1985, workers at the British Tyre and Rubber (BTR) Sarmcol factory in Mpophomeni, outside Howick, Natal, went on strike in support of demands for the recognition of the Metal and Allied Workers' Union (MAWU). Management claimed the strike was illegal and, in March 1985, fired all 970 workers. Following an Inkatha rally in the area on 5 December 1986, four prominent MAWU members were abducted and three of them killed (See MAWU ABDUCTIONS.) The killings set in process a lengthy period of political conflict in the area. In March 1998, 13 years after the initial strike, the Appeal Court ruled in favour of the 970 dismissed strikers.

school boycotts : School boycotts originated in the Western Cape in April 1980 and spread to several other regions in South Africa. Grievances initially concerned the standard and quality of education but these grew into wider political protest. Street protests and police actions resulted in widespread violence. In the Cape, police shootings led to over 40 deaths. In the Orange Free State, police made use of force and firepower to break up crowd demonstrations, often resulting in injury and, in some cases, death. In Natal, boycotting pupils in KwaMashu defied Chief Buthelezi's calls to return to school, resulting in

clashes between pupils and Inkatha supporters. These boycotts allegedly led to an increased exodus of youth from the country to join the ANC.

Towards the end of **1985**, the UDF adopted a campaign to make the townships ungovernable. Educational institutions and trade unions became key sites of revolutionary activity. School boycotts and strikes were transformed into scenes of violent conflict and bloodletting. A state of emergency was declared in July and extended in October. It continued until the first democratic election in 1994.

Sebatakomo movement : a resistance organisation aligned to the ANC in the 1960s

section 29 of the Internal Security Act No 74 (1982): a piece of legislation created to allow for indefinite detention for the purposes of interrogation. Detainees were held in solitary confinement. Many detainees were tortured while held under section 29. See STATES OF EMERGENCY.

self-defence units (SDUs) : armed self-defence units set up in the early 1990s by the ANC to protect neighbourhoods

self-protection units (SPUs) : IFP self-protection units trained at Mlaba camp in 1993 and 1994

seven-day war : A week of intense political conflict in the Pietermaritzburg area, which started in a confrontation between UDF and Inkatha supporters when the latter were returning from a Durban rally funded by the Security Police. UDF youths stoned the buses carrying Inkatha supporters on 25 March 1990. Inkatha supporters retaliated by conducting attacks in the wider Edendale and Vulindlela areas near Pietermaritzburg. In the next seven days, Inkatha attacks in these areas escalated, resulting in the deaths of an estimated 200 people and the displacement of over 20 000 people from their homes. Security forces either assisted the attackers or refused to intervene to protect those under threat.

Sharpeville massacre : On 21 March 1960, 69 people died when police opened fire on unarmed marchers protesting against the Pass laws at Sharpeville, Tvl. The march formed part of an anti-Pass campaign organised by the PAC. That same day, a similar march took place in Langa, Cape Town, resulting in three deaths from police shootings. A national state of emergency was declared on 24 March, lasting until 31 August. Nearly 12 000 people were detained. Just over a fortnight after the massacre, the ANC and PAC were banned.

'Sharpeville Six' : On 3 September 1984, six people were charged with the killing of a town councillor in Sharpeville, Tvl. All six were convicted and sentenced to death. Their sentences were commuted after an international outcry.

Shenge vigilante group : an SACP-supporting gang active in Khutsong, Carletonville, Tvl, in 1993

Silver ton bank siege : On 25 January 1980, MK operatives held people hostage in a raid on a bank in Silverton, Pretoria. In a shoot-out with the police, three operatives and two civilians were killed.

six-day war : In early 1986, security forces moved into

the township of Alexandra, Johannesburg, after community structures had successfully expelled town councillors from the area. On 15 February of that year, the killing of a student activist set off a spiral of violence. Residents clashed with police when police attempted to disperse the funeral gathering on 17 February. The conflict continued unabated for six days, resulting in around 27 deaths.

sjambok : a long whip, originally of rhino hide

Sofasonke Party : an anti-ANC group backed by Lebowa President Nelson Ramodike. In 1989 Sofasonke members attacked residents of villages around Bushbuckridge, Lebowa, whom they believed to be opposed to the Lebowa government.

Sonkombo arson attacks : A series of arson attacks that took place on 16 and 20 March 1994 and were carried out by IFP supporters, allegedly assisted by members of the KZP, on residents of the isolated ANC stronghold at Sonkombo in Ndwedwe, KwaZulu, near Durban, in the run-up to the April 1994 elections. ANC supporters also attacked the homes of IFP supporters on the same days. Approximately 58 deaths were recorded. Hundreds of refugees, from both sides of the conflict, were evacuated from the area by peace monitors and members of the ISU that month.

Soweto uprising : On 16 June 1976, police opened fire on approximately 10 000 school students in Soweto during a protest against the compulsory use of Afrikaans as a medium of instruction in schools. The shootings provoked extensive unrest and protest throughout Soweto, spreading over the following months to several other regions in South Africa, particularly Cape Town. Around 575 people were killed, 390 in the Transvaal and 137 in the western Cape. Over 2000 people were injured. Arrests, deaths in detention and trials followed the revolt, and the first members of the 'Class of 76' left South Africa for training in armed resistance.

spaza shop: a general supply store, locally-run in urban township and rural areas

Special Constables : Known colloquially as '*kitskon - stabels*' (instant constables), 'blue lines', or '*bloupakke*', Special Constables were recruited from urban and rural areas and were usually unemployed African men with few educational qualifications. Many were illiterate and some had criminal convictions. Training was conducted in September 1986 at the SAP's Koeberg facility outside Cape Town and consisted of a six-week course, later increased to three months. The training was perfunctory and involved only one seven-hour course in riot drill. The training presented the UDF and ANC as the enemy to be suppressed. By the end of the 1980s, approximately 8 000 Special Constables had been recruited, trained and deployed in urban and rural towns across the country where unrest was the strongest. In KwaZulu/Natal they were used to bolster Inkatha in areas around Pietermaritzburg and the Natal Midlands. Special Constables rapidly became associated with numerous violations both on and off duty, and were the subject of several interdicts. They were themselves victims of

attacks by both civilian internal opposition groups and the armed forces of the liberation movements.

states of emer gency : A state of emergency was declared on 20 July 1985 in terms of Section 2(1) of the Public Safety Act of 1953. It affected 36 magisterial districts in the Cape, Transvaal and the Orange Free State, and was extended to eight other areas on 26 October 1985. It was lifted on 7 March 1986 and re-imposed again on 12 June 1986, this time applying to the whole of the country. The state of emergency was re-imposed in June every year until the April 1994 elections.

stokvel : a community-based co-operative savings scheme

Swanieville attacks : On 12 May 1991, approximately 1000 Inkatha hostel residents from Kagiso, Tvl, attacked residents of the neighbouring Swanieville informal settlement in retaliation for the earlier abduction of two hostel-dwellers by Swanieville residents. About 115 shacks were set alight, 27 people were killed and 25 vehicles were burnt. Twelve people were charged with crimes ranging from murder to arson, but were acquitted due to lack of evidence.

Table Mountain bus attacks : A series of public vehicle ambushes in the Table Mountain area, near Pietermaritzburg, in early March 1993.

On **2 March 1993**, masked men wearing army uniforms and armed with AK47 and .303 rifles opened fire on a vehicle carrying IFP supporters from Mboyi to school in Maqongqo in the Table Mountain area. Six pupils were killed and seven others injured. Three of the deceased were children of the local IFP chairman. Three ANC members from the area were arrested and charged. On **5 March 1993**, armed IFP supporters ambushed a taxi in the Table Mountain area, allegedly in retaliation for the killing of the six IFP-supporting pupils on 2 March 1993.

On **8 March 1993**, armed IFP supporters ambushed a bus in Swayimane, Table Mountain area. The bus was taking 80 ANC supporters to attend the court appearance in Pietermaritzburg of three men implicated in the 5 March ambush in the same area. Three men and a woman were killed and at least 16 people injured in the attack on the bus.

Taxi violence : Intense competition between taxi operators for ranking facilities and routes escalated from 1991 and acquired a political character in certain areas of the western Cape and Transvaal. Over 200 lives were lost in attacks on taxis and passengers in 1992 alone. Organisations formed to bring about peace and unity in the taxi industry failed to reach understanding or maintain agreements, and violence continued throughout the 1990s. Certain town councillors and other groups were linked to taxi violence in Cape Town. On the East Rand, taxi associations were perceived to be identified either with the IFP or the ANC.

Three Million gang : A vigilante group, operating with police support, formed to counter the activities of the UDF and the ANC in the Kroonstad area, OFS. They conducted frequent random attacks on perceived

political activists between 1984 and 1993.

Toaster gang : a vigilante group active in Tembisa, Tvl. The gang consisted largely of former 'comrades' expelled from the ANC in Tembisa. Initially, the gang specialised in car hijackings. When the Tembisa community began to mobilise against it, the Toaster gang aligned itself with residents in the IFP-controlled Vusumuzi hostel. Gang members and hostel-dwellers played a significant role in political conflict in Tembisa in 1992 and 1993.

Tokoza attacks : Sixteen people were killed and ten injured when ANC SELF-DEFENCE UNIT (SDU) members opened fire on IFP supporters on their way to a meeting at the Tokoza stadium on the East Rand, Tvl, on 8 September 1991. The attack happened on the eve of the signing of the National Peace Accord on the East Rand. Forty-two people died and at least 50 were severely injured in violence that broke out between ANC and IFP supporters in the two days that followed. The attack was initiated by an SDU member acting on the instructions of his commander, who was later found to be a police informer.

toyitoyi : a dance performed during protest marches and demonstrations

train violence : Train violence first emerged in July 1900 with a series of attacks on commuters travelling on the Johannesburg-Soweto line, leaving one person dead and about 30 injured. Between 1990 and 1993, approximately 572 people died in more than 600 incidents of train violence. What started as unplanned group attacks and individual killings became more frequent planned, orchestrated incidents involving large groups of people. Gunmen would open fire from railway station platforms or spray commuters with bullets from inside coaches. Perpetrators of such attacks were intent on causing general terror rather than achieving a clear political objective. Train violence appeared to have been initiated by groups opposed to a democratic transition and the possibility of an ANC-led government. Both IFP members and members of the security forces were implicated in perpetrating attacks.

Trojan Horse incident, Cape T own : On 15 October 1985, members of the South African Railway Police hid in wooden crates on the back of a railway truck and opened fire on a crowd of protesters in Athlone, Cape Town, killing three youths and injuring several others. The operation was planned and implemented by a sub-structure of the regional Joint Management Centre. It was repeated in Crossroads, Cape Town, the following day, killing a further two youths.

Trojan Horse incident, Despatch : On 18 April 1985, a municipal truck loaded with branches drove past the Nomathamsanqa Higher Primary School in Despatch, eastern Cape. Scholars were on boycott at the time, but were playing games in the school grounds. The truck was stopped by youth in the street. The driver got out and fired a gun into the air, at which police officers emerged from under the branches and opened fire on the group of youths, hitting six people. Four died and two survived.

Trojan Horse incident, Uitenhage : On 2 May 1985, police members, concealed under a load of cardboard boxes on a municipal truck, opened fire on people gathered at the scene of an accident involving a Hippo (armoured vehicle) in Mabandla Road, KwaNobuhle, Uitenhage. One person was killed.

Trust Feeds massacre : The attack that came to be known as the 'Trust Feeds massacre' was planned by Riot, Security and local policemen and Inkatha members. Members of the SAP and the Riot Unit arrested known UDF supporters at Trust Feeds, New Hanover, near Pietermaritzburg, on 2 December 1988 and then withdrew from the area, leaving UDF-supporting families particularly vulnerable to attack. The next day, 3 December 1988, four SPECIAL CONSTABLES stormed and opened fire on an all-night prayer vigil in a house believed by the perpetrators to be occupied by UDF supporters. Eleven people were killed. None of the victims or survivors were UDF supporters. An SAP member and four Special Constables were convicted for the murders. The Commission granted amnesty to a former SAP captain for his part in planning and executing the attack.

Umbumbulu attack : On 26 October 1991, an ANC supporter carried out a limpet-mine attack on the home of a well-known IFP leader, Mbuzeni Shoji, in the Umbumbulu area, KwaZulu, near Durban. Six people were killed in the attack, which took place during a wedding ceremony.

Umbumbulu massacre : Between 24 December 1985 and 3 January 1986, Inkatha supporters attacked Pondos resident in the KwaMakhutha and Umbumbulu areas of KwaZulu, outside Durban. Pondos were perceived to be supportive of the UDF. Approximately 63 people died and thousands were forced to flee their homes. This massacre was an extension of the violence that followed the killing of UDF leader Victoria Mxenge on 1 August 1985, spreading from Umlazi to neighbouring Umbumbulu.

Umgababa attacks : On 30 and 31 January 1991, ANC supporters in Umgababa, KwaZulu, near Umlazi, Durban, were attacked by IFP supporters from the neighbouring area of Hlanzeni. Eleven people were killed and about 150 houses destroyed in the fighting. Members of the SAP and SADF failed to intervene.

Umkhonto we Sizwe : (Xhosa: 'Spear of the Nation') the military wing of the ANC

Umkomaas bus attack : an attack by members of an ANC SELF-DEFENCE UNIT (SDU) on bus passengers at Umkomaas, near Durban, on 27 April 1992. The attackers, who were targeting residents of an IFP-supporting area, stopped the bus and allowed women, children and non-residents to leave before opening fire on the remaining passengers. Six people were killed and eight others injured. Three ANC SDU members were granted amnesty.

unbanning : On 2 February 1990, President F W de Klerk announced the unbanning of liberation movements and other organisations, the release of political prisoners, the lifting of restrictions on 33

organisations and a moratorium on judicial executions. Nelson Mandela was released from prison on 11 February 1990. Political conflict and violence broke out on both these dates in several areas across the country, but particularly in KwaZulu/Natal between UDF (and ANC) supporters and Inkatha.

Unrest Investigation Unit : During 1986 special police units were established to investigate incidents of violent protest activities. One of the Cape Town units gave specific attention to the ongoing protest activity in Bonteheuwel, Cape Town. The unit was responsible for extensive torture of members of the BONTEHEUWEL MILITARY WING (BMW), whom it suspected of being responsible for attacks on policemen and for other incidents in the area.

'Uppington 26' : Twenty-six people were charged with participation in the crowd killing of Municipal Policeman Lucas 'Jetta' Sethwala in Paballelo, Uppington, on 13 November 1985. Of the 25 convicted of murder on the basis of common purpose, 14 were sentenced to death. The twenty-sixth person was convicted of attempted murder. The death sentences were later overturned on appeal and most were given prison terms instead. Those serving prison terms were later released as political prisoners.

UWUSA : an Inkatha-dominated trade union

Vaal uprising : a popular revolt in townships around the Vaal Triangle, Tvl, sparked by a rent increase in September 1984. Homes of policemen and councillors were burnt down and residents protested against the increase in public demonstrations and boycotts. Clashes between residents and police led to the deaths of 14 people and the injury of at least eight policemen. In response, the government launched a joint army and police operation, 'Operation Palmiet' to suppress internal unrest in the area. Over the next four months, approximately 142 people died in street battles.

Vark Squad : an anti-UDF gang, supported by the Bophuthatswana government, which conducted attacks on activists in the Oukasie community, Bophuthatswana.

Verulam attack : On 12 January 1990, UDF supporters attacked mourners at the funeral vigil for the slain son of the local Inkatha chairman in Cottonlands, Verulam, Durban. Thirteen people, including nine children, were killed in the attack. This was the second UDF attack that month on Inkatha supporters. In an earlier attack, three people were killed, including the son of the local Inkatha chairman.

Victoria Mxenge memorial service attack : A memorial service for slain UDF leader Victoria Mxenge was held in the Umlazi cinema on 8 August 1985. Seventeen people were killed and 20 injured when members of the AMABUTHO, an Inkatha-based 'community guard force', launched an attack on the mourners.

Vlakplaas: a farm near Pretoria used as a base for police hit squads

volkstaat: (Afrikaans; 'nation state') a 'state' or area set aside for Afrikaners to pursue their quest for self-determination

waarkamer. (Afrikaans: 'truth room') a house to which detainees were taken for interrogation and torture

Wit Wolwe. (Afrikaans: 'White Wolves') an ultra-right terrorist group

Witdoeke. Separate vigilante groups in the Cape and in the OFS, both named *Witdoeke* because of the white scarves (*witdoeke*) they wore around their heads or arms.

Cape. During May and June 1986, the *Witdoeke* in Crossroads, Cape Town, were mobilised by their pro-government leader Johnson Ngxobongwana into vigilante attacks on UDF-aligned individuals and areas. More than 66 people were killed in the two attacks and more than 60 000 were left homeless.

OFS. In the OFS, the *Witdoeke* were an informal vigilante group operating with police support.

'Wynber g Seven' : Seven school students were arrested during student protests in Wynberg, Cape Town, in 1985 and were charged and convicted of public violence for which they served prison terms of one to two years. The highly publicised trial drew attention to the thousands of students and youth sentenced to prison terms for public violence, effectively criminalising protest activity.

Xulu vigil attack : Thirteen people were killed on 12 January 1990 when UDF and ANC supporters, armed with knives, stones, guns and petrol, petrol-bombed a homestead in Mahlabatini, near Ulundi, KwaZulu/Natal.

The victims, who were allegedly IFP supporters, were attending a night vigil for two family members who had been killed earlier by UDF supporters. Members of the Xulu family were allegedly prominent in Inkatha. Their home was destroyed in the attack, which took place in ongoing political conflict the day after the release of Nelson Mandela. One UDF supporter was refused amnesty on the basis that the offences committed were disproportionate to any political objective.

Zastr on road ambush : Several APLA members ambushed a vehicle in which four people were travelling from Zastron to Sterkspruit on 18 March 1992. The driver of the vehicle was shot dead and one other passenger sustained severe gunshot injuries. The remaining two passengers escaped the ambush unhurt and were able to flee from the scene. The Commission accepted that the PAC and APLA were engaged in the armed struggle and regarded all whites as supporters of the government, and that the ambush had been associated with a political objective. One APLA member was granted amnesty.

Zim-zims : a breakaway group from the UDF-aligned KHUTSONG YOUTH CONGRESS, supported by older activists. At least 17 people died in intense political conflict between the Zim-zims and the Gadaffis, another UDF-aligned breakaway faction. Police exploited the divisions between the two factions.

■ South African Map incorporating black homelands

