

MALEFAHLE, Alfr ed, lost his shop when it was demolished by members of the SAP in Moutse, KwaNdebele, in January 1986 during violent conflict over INCORPORATION into KwaNdebele.

MALEFAHLO, Makwape (64), was hacked and burnt to death by 'comrades' in Moutse, KwaNdebele, on 7 September 1986 during conflict over INCORPORATION into KwaNdebele.

MALEFAHLO, Moseme Solomon (84), was severely beaten by Ndebele-speaking men in Siyabuswa community hall, KwaNdebele, on 20 December 1985 because he resisted the scheduled INCORPORATION of Moutse into KwaNdebele later that month.

MALEFAHLO, Selele Peter (21), was severely beaten by members of the Bophuthatswana Defence Force while attending a community meeting in Ga-Rankuwa, Bophuthatswana, in March 1986.

MALEFAHLO, Simon, was arrested in 1969 by Rosebank police under Pass Laws at Killarney, Johannesburg, and transferred to Modderbee prison, Benoni. He has not been seen since.

MALEFANE, Adam (37), was shot and severely injured by members of the SAP during the SHARPEVILLE MASSACRE in Sharpeville, Vereeniging, Tvl, on 21 March 1960.

MALEFANE, Captain Petrus (27), was shot dead by a local supporter of the Lingeletu West Town Council on 25 October 1990. At least eight people were killed that day by police and supporters of the town council, during and after a mass march to express community opposition to the council. A named perpetrator serving a prison sentence for the killing was refused amnesty.

MALEHO, Puseletso Zephora, was shot by members of the SAP during the SHARPEVILLE MASSACRE in Sharpeville, Vereeniging, Tvl, on 21 March 1960.

MALEKA, Alfr ed, was shot and stabbed to death in Pimville, Soweto, Johannesburg, on 12 April 1992 when IFP supporters attacked the ANC-supporting Fred Clarke informal settlement.

MALEKA, Anna Thoko (40), was shot and stabbed by armed men who boarded a Soweto-bound train at Jeppe station and began attacking as the train passed George Goch station, on 13 September 1990. The attackers killed about 26 people and wounded 45 others. See TRAIN VIOLENCE.

MALEKA, Monge Joubert, a police informer, was abducted outside the Johannesburg COSATU offices by COSATU members who suspected him of spying. He was held against his will, assaulted, and paraded at a press conference as a police spy. Three COSATU officials were granted amnesty for the abduction (AC/2000/116).

MALEKA, Solomon (16), died after being shot by members of the SAP at Kliptown, Soweto, Johannesburg, on 3 May 1987 when police reportedly passed his high school in a Hippo during school boycotts.

MALEKA, Tickey, a patron at a tavern, was injured when MK operatives opened fire on policemen sitting drinking at the tavern in Mariana Street, Atteridgeville, Tvl, on 18 March 1988. Three policemen were killed in the attack. Three MK operatives were granted amnesty (AC/2000/199).

MALEKA, William Madime (60), was abducted from his home in Moteti, KwaNdebele, by IMBOKODO members on 1 January 1986 and assaulted at SIYABUSWA community hall. The attacks, led by named KwaNdebele government officials, were designed to suppress resistance to INCORPORATION into KwaNdebele.

MALEKE, Khani Jacob, was shot dead by a member of the SAP in Khutsong, Carletonville, Tvl, in March 1990. At the time Khutsong was occupied by the SAP leading to numerous clashes between police and the community.

MALEKO, Dieketsang Andr onica, was injured and suffered damage to property on 17 June 1992 in the BOIPATONG MASSACRE in Boipatong, near Vanderbijlpark, Tvl, which left 45 people dead and 27 seriously injured. Thirteen perpetrators were granted amnesty; a further three applications were refused (AC/2000/209).

MALELE, Almond, died in detention on 20 January 1977, 11 days after being arrested as a suspected underground ANC activist. Mr Malele is officially recorded as having died of natural causes after hitting his head on a desk during interrogation by members of the SAP.

MALELE, Edward Boy (45), was beaten to death by alleged members of the Gazankulu Police at the Giyani police station, Louis Trichardt, Tvl, on 25 December 1991 after his arrest for questioning about the death of a chief.

MALEMA, Paulos Vincent (14), was shot and injured by members of the SAP in Heilbron, OFS, on 24 July 1992. In an armoured patrol of the area, police opened fire, hitting Paulos as he ran to hide in a yard. A political march was scheduled to take place in the area on that day.

MALEMBE, Nonhlanhla Eunice (33), lost her house in an arson attack in Mevamhlophe, KwaZulu, near Empangeni, Natal, on 21 February 1993 in continuing conflict between IFP and ANC supporters in the area. One person was stabbed and burnt to death in the attack.

MALEPE, Motsabi Lucas, was shot dead by Bophuthatswana Police in Winterveld, Bophuthatswana, on 19 February 1986 during political violence between 'comrades' and the homeland government.

MALESA, Emmanuel Phaladi (17), an ANCYL member, was detained, severely beaten and held in solitary confinement by members of the SAP in Namakgale, Lebowa, on 16 June 1993. The ANCYL clashed with police en route to a stadium to mark the seventeenth anniversary of the SOWETO UPRISING. Eleven other people were detained with Emmanuel and they were all charged with public violence. The charges were later dropped.

MALETE, Mmakgobo (66), had her home in GaMatlala, Lebowa, burnt down by supporters of chief BK Matlala in February 1980, during conflict between Chief Matlala and residents who supported the ANC-aligned People's Congress.

MALETE, Wilson Latela (51), a People's Congress supporter, had his house in GaMatlala, Lebowa, burnt down by supporters of Chief BK Matlala on 2 February

1980, because Mr Maletle resisted Lebowa's proposed independence from South Africa.

MALETJANE, Modjadjí Florah (51), an ANC member, sustained head and back injuries when thrown from a moving train by IFP supporters in Germiston, Tvl, on 9 September 1991. See TRAIN VIOLENCE.

MALETSANE, Ezekiel, a traffic officer, was shot and injured by MK operatives in Krugersdorp, Tvl, on 27 September 1991. The MK operatives were escaping arrest after being stopped at a roadblock by traffic officers. Several other traffic officers were also injured and a passing motorist was shot dead and robbed of his vehicle by the fleeing operatives. Three MK operatives were granted amnesty for the incident (AC/1998/0091).

MALEVU, Lettie Mamiki, was injured when a hand grenade exploded in a bus transporting workers in Heidelberg, Tvl, on 28 September 1992 during a labour dispute between striking COSATU-aligned FAWU workers and non-striking IFP-aligned UWUSA workers from July to December 1992. One person was killed and 13 others injured in the attack.

MALEVU, Ntombi Angelinah, was shot and wounded when ANC security guards opened fire from the ANC headquarters at Shell House, Johannesburg, on a crowd of IFP marchers, on 28 March 1994. At least nine marchers were killed and around 100 injured. Ten ANC security guards were granted amnesty (AC/2000/142).

MALEWA, Elizabeth Paulinah (20), was detained by the SAP at Soshanguve, Pretoria, in 1986 and accused of burning down the house of a police officer at a time of increasing attacks on police. Police were seen as legitimate targets in the struggle against apartheid.

MALGAS, Basi Kimberley (68), was severely beaten on his arrest by members of the SAP in Robertson, Cape, on 12 June 1986. He was then detained under emergency regulations for three months. See POLICE BRUTALITY.

MALGAS, Bethwell (21), a SAYCO member, was shot and injured by community COUNCILLORS in Crossroads, Cape Town, on 23 December 1989, during a youth march past the municipal offices. There were numerous deaths and injuries in December 1989 when Crossroads residents, under Jeffrey Nongwe, sought to break away from the pro-government Johnson Ngxobongwana and join the ANC.

MALGAS, Columbus, was shot and injured by members of the SAP in Robertson, Cape, on 16 June 1986. He was then detained for several months under emergency regulations. See POLICE BRUTALITY.

MALGAS, Nombolelo Evelyn, was severely beaten by police at the police station after being arrested in Robertson, Cape, in 1985. Ms Malgas was again arrested in November 1985 and charged with public violence, spending three months in custody. She was then detained on 18 June 1986 for three months under emergency regulations. See POLICE BRUTALITY.

MALGAS, Noncethakalo Catherine (34), was shot dead by members of the SAP in BOTSHABELO, near Bloemfontein, on 15 February 1990, while participating

in a protest march against the INCORPORATION of Botshabelo into QwaQwa. Police set up roadblocks and fired teargas in an attempt to stop marchers reaching the Supreme Court in Bloemfontein. Three other protesters were killed and many were injured when police opened fire on marchers.

MALGAS, Nonkululeko Regina Nkulu (28), was arrested and beaten by a named member of the AMASOLOMZI vigilantes in Ashton, Cape, on 20 November 1985, during a mass swoop with police. She was later convicted with public violence and served two years in prison.

MALGAS, Sinqokwana Ernest, an ANC member, was imprisoned on Robben Island from 1963 to 1977, and was subsequently detained and tortured on several occasions between 1977 and 1989 in Port Elizabeth and Cradock, Cape.

MALGAS, Siphiso, was burnt and later died when his home was petrol-bombed by unidentified persons in Cradock, Cape, on 18 June 1985. His home was allegedly attacked because of his father's involvement in the UDF.

MALGAS, Vuyani Mbuyiselo (24), an MK member from Soweto, Johannesburg, was detained in 1979 by ANC security. He was held at Quatro camp, Angola, until 1983, during which time he was subjected to torture. A number of ANC members were detained, tortured and killed during a period of anxiety about infiltration by South African agents following the SADF bombing of Nova Catengue camp in 1979.

MALGAS, Zola Golden (41), was shot by members of the CDF in front of his house in Mdantsane, Ciskei, in 1983, allegedly while he was helping people shot by the police during the MDANTSANE BUS BOYCOTT.

MALHERBE- BRODY, Michelle Anne (25), was injured in a limpet mine attack by APLA members at the Buffalo Springs Spur restaurant in Queenstown, Cape, on 3 December 1992. See APLA ATTACKS.

MALHERBE, P. was present when the SADF base was attacked by MK operatives at Letaba stadium, Nkowa Nkowa, Gazankulu, on 12 April 1990. Five SADF members were injured. Two MK operatives were granted amnesty for the incident (AC/2000/98).

MALI, Enoch (43), an ANC supporter and NEHAWU affiliate, was shot in both legs by a named member of the MUNICIPAL POLICE on 7 February 1987 at Fort Beaufort, Cape.

MALI, Goodwin Mengxani (20), was one of two youths shot dead by members of the SAP near Crossroads, Cape Town, on 16 October 1985, in a repeat of the TROJAN HORSE INCIDENT, CAPE TOWN, in Athlone the previous day.

MALI, Latiswa Telmina (15), was shot and injured by members of the SAP in Crossroads, Cape Town, in 1985.

MALI, Matthews Mayezana, was one of five Poqo supporters shot dead by members of the SAP and white residents, when a crowd of Poqo supporters marched into Paarl, Cape, on 21 November 1962 and launched an attack on the police station and private residences, killing two white residents.

MALIBE, Reuben Mandla (17), was repeatedly assaulted, intimidated and tortured by members of the SAP in Tembisa, Tvl, on 1 November 1976 because he was regarded as an instigator of student boycotts against the use of Afrikaans as a medium of instruction in black schools.

MALIE, Samuel Mokhele , an ANC supporter, died after he was allegedly forced to drink poison by a member of the SAP in Harrismith, OFS, on 17 October 1981.

MALIE, Tseko Ajustus (18), an ANCYL member, was shot dead by alleged members of the SADF in Sharpeville, Vereeniging, Tvl, on 18 August 1992.

MALIEHE, Ben, a civilian, was traumatised when APLA operatives opened fire on a vehicle travelling from Zastron to Sterkspruit in the OFS on 18 March 1992. In the attack, one person was shot dead while he lay injured next to the car. Another was severely injured. Two managed to escape unhurt. See APLA ATTACKS. One APLA member was granted amnesty (AC/2000/148). See ZASTRON ROAD AMBUSH.

MALIEHE, Joseph Mahlomola , was shot dead by members of the SAP in Sharpeville, Vereeniging, Tvl, on 3 September 1984 during a rent boycott during the VAAL UPRISING.

MALINDI, Agnes , was killed on 17 June 1992 in the BOIPATONG MASSACRE in Boipatong, near Vanderbijlpark, Tvl, which left 45 people dead and 27 seriously injured. Thirteen perpetrators were granted amnesty; a further three applications were refused (AC/2000/209).

MALINDI, Fanyana Ishmael (19), an MK operative and Sharpeville self-defence unit leader, was tortured and shot dead by members of the SAP in Orange Farm, Vereeniging, Tvl, on 30 March 1993. Conflicting reasons for his arrest were given including robbery, the killing of white civilians at Eikenhof, and his connection to MK operatives killed by police in Sharpeville. Two others arrested with Mr Malindi provided sworn affidavits about extreme torture inflicted on him by the police before his death. Police also disrupted Mr Malindi's funeral.

MALINDI, Francinah , was severely injured on 17 June 1992 in the BOIPATONG MASSACRE in Boipatong, near Vanderbijlpark, Tvl, which left 45 people dead and 27 seriously injured. Thirteen perpetrators were granted amnesty; a further three applications were refused (AC/2000/209).

MALINDI, Gloria Jongiwe (43), was beaten, raped and robbed by a white Railway Policeman on 14 May 1986 in Cape Town while in the 'whites only' section of a train.

MALINDI, Lydia Mananki , was severely injured and suffered damage to property on 17 June 1992 in the BOIPATONG MASSACRE in Boipatong, near Vanderbijlpark, Tvl, which left 45 people dead and 27 seriously injured. Thirteen perpetrators were granted amnesty; a further three applications were refused (AC/2000/209).

MALINDI, Mkhonto Samson , was shot dead by a named perpetrator allegedly collaborating with the SAP at Avalon cemetery in Soweto, on 21 September 1985 while attending a funeral for a 'comrade'.

MALINDI, Zolie 'Zollie' (36), an ANC supporter in Cape Town, was detained for six months, first in 1960 and then in 1963, and was severely tortured after being taken to Pretoria. In 1966 he was sentenced to six months' imprisonment for political offences after again being tortured. After his 1960 detention, he was banned for a period of 12 years. Between 1985 and 1989, while serving as a national UDF official, he endured four further periods of detention under emergency regulations. One of these lasted for 13 months, after which restriction orders were imposed on him. See POLICE BRUTALITY.

MALINDISA, Jabulile Lina , was shot and injured in Ermelo, Tvl, on 14 September 1992 when he was caught in conflict between the IFP-aligned BLACK CATS and ANC supporters.

MALINGA, Belesia (53), an ANC supporter, was killed by IFP supporters in Kwadela, Davel, Tvl, on 27 July 1991 during tension in the area after a number of houses belonging to councillors were burnt after they joined the IFP.

MALINGA, Bhe , a member of the SAP, was shot dead by members of an ANC self-defence unit (SDU) during conflict between the BLACK CATS and the ANC in Wesselson, Ermelo, Tvl, in October 1993. One SDU member was granted amnesty (AC/98/0121).

MALINGA, Bigboy Godfrey (23), a UDF supporter, was shot and injured when named members of the KwaZULU POLICE and the SADF opened fire on a violent confrontation between UDF and Inkatha supporters in Pietermaritzburg area on 26 March 1989.

MALINGA, Bongani , an ANC supporter, was hit by a train while fleeing from named IFP supporters who had attacked and burnt down his house at Umkomaas, Natal, on 24 December 1990. He lost a leg as a result of the incident.

MALINGA, Bongani , was shot dead by members of an ANC self-defence unit (SDU) during conflict between the BLACK CATS and the ANC in Wesselson, Ermelo, Tvl, on 22 October 1993. One SDU member was granted amnesty for the killing (AC/98/0120).

MALINGA, Brian Themba , was injured when a limpet mine, placed under a police van by members of the 'Basil February' MK unit, exploded at the Duduza stadium, Tvl, on 11 June 1989. One MK operative was granted amnesty for the attempted murder (AC/2000/158).

MALINGA, Busisiwe Beauty (42), had her house petrol-bombed by 'comrades' in Meadowlands, Soweto, Johannesburg, on 15 August 1987 because she was living with a policeman.

MALINGA, Busisiwe Maureen (32), had her house burnt down by named Inkatha supporters in Inanda, near KwaMashu, Durban, on 13 November 1989, allegedly because her brothers were UDF supporters. One brother, aged 17, was shot dead by Inkatha supporters in Inanda on the same day.

MALINGA, Dolly Doris (12), was beaten with batons and hit with guns and rifles by named SAP members at a night vigil for a political activist in Khutsong,

Carletonville, Tvl, on 5 July 1986 during the state of emergency. Police surrounded the tent before entering and severely beating people. Dolly and a friend regained consciousness at Leratong hospital.

MALINGA, Eunice Zandile (23), an ANC supporter, was shot and injured by IFP supporters at the taxi rank at Ixopo, Natal, on 20 January 1994 in fighting between ANC and IFP supporters. Six bystanders were wounded. Ms Malinga lost her sight in one eye as a result of the shooting.

MALINGA, Jabu James (37), was severely beaten by members of the SADF in Alexandra, Johannesburg, in 1986 due to his political involvement. He lost nine teeth in the attack and has ear problems as a result of his injuries.

MALINGA, Leonard Mshiyeni (57), was stabbed to death by IFP-supporting hostel-dwellers in September 1991 in Bruntville, near Mooi River, Natal, while walking past a hostel towards the taxi rank. Hostilities between hostel-dwellers and township residents frequently resulted in violent conflict in Bruntville. See BRUNTVILLE ATTACKS.

MALINGA, Mami Nontsikelo (18), had her home burnt down by IFP supporters in Edendale, KwaZulu, near Pietermaritzburg, on 19 September 1990 (the day after an IFP rally). Ms Malinga was thought to be harbouring a person who had deserted the IFP.

MALINGA, Mbuyiselwa (27), was shot dead in Mpopomeni, KwaZulu, near Howick, Natal, on 8 April 1993 during continuing conflict between IFP and ANC supporters in the area.

MALINGA, Minah Delekile, a UDF supporter, had her house looted and set alight on 6 April 1990 when a group of Inkatha supporters attacked UDF supporters and residents at Mpumalanga, KwaZulu, near Durban, in spite of a heavy police and military presence. Fourteen people were killed and at least 120 homes burnt down. One former IFP member was granted amnesty (AC/1999/0332).

MALINGA, Mmakgauta Mar garet, was severely injured in a bomb, planted by members of the AVF in Wesselsbron, OFS, on 15 November 1993, during a right-wing campaign to force the government to acknowledge their struggle for the creation of a *volkstaat*. Four perpetrators were granted amnesty (AC/1999/0001).

MALINGA, Mphikeleli Joseph (36), an ANC supporter, was shot and killed by IFP members during political conflict at Ethandakukhanya, Piet Retief, Tvl, on 9 June 1993. One perpetrator was refused amnesty (AC/1998/0023).

MALINGA, Msende Michael (56), had his house looted and set alight by IFP supporters at Mandini, Natal, on 29 November 1993. Mr Malinga was allegedly targeted because his son was an ANC supporter.

MALINGA, Nkanyiso, a member of the SAP, was injured by a hand grenade thrown through the window of a house at Umlazi, Durban, on 11 June 1990. Two of his colleagues were also injured in the explosion, which was aimed at Mr Malinga. One MK operative was granted amnesty (AC/2000/159).

MALINGA, Nkosi Amos (62), had his house at Umkomaas, near Durban, burnt down by IFP supporters, one of whom is named, on 24 December 1990 in intensifying political conflict in the area. The family fled the area during the attack. Mr Malinga's son was severely injured when he was hit by a train while fleeing.

MALINGA, Nkosinathi Zwelonke Imaan (15), was shot and injured by members of the SAP who opened fire on protesting students in Steadville, Ladysmith, Natal on 5 March 1990.

MALINGA, Ntombizodwa Eugina, was injured when a limpet mine, placed under a police van by members of the 'Basil February' MK unit, exploded at the Duduza stadium, Tvl, on 11 June 1989. One MK operative was granted amnesty for the attempted murder (AC/2000/158).

MALINGA, Philemon Jabulane (30), an ANC supporter, had his home burnt down by IFP supporters in Kwadela, Davel, Tvl, on 5 February 1991.

MALINGA, Queen Dorothy (15), an ANCYL member, was shot and injured by members of the SAP in Thandukukhanya, Piet Retief, Tvl, on 3 June 1993 during a commemoration ceremony for an ANC activist killed near the Swaziland border. Police opened fire on mourners unprovoked and two people were killed and four injured.

MALINGA, Samuel Julie (44), died in detention in Pietermaritzburg on 31 January 1977. He had been a founder member of PAC in the region, and had been arrested because of his political activities. He is one of four PAC members who died in detention while awaiting the 'Bethal trial'. See BETHAL 18.

MALINGA, Sibusiso, had his house burnt down by IFP supporters in Kwadela, Davel, Tvl, on 27 July 1991 during conflict between IFP supporters and ANC supporters.

MALINGA, Theodora, was injured when a limpet mine placed, under a police van by members of the 'Basil February' MK unit, exploded at the Duduza stadium, Tvl, on 11 June 1989. One MK operative was granted amnesty for the attempted murder (AC/2000/158).

MALINGA, Thomas (24), an ANC supporter, was arrested, severely beaten and detained for a month by the police in Worcester, Cape, in September 1985. He later served a five-year prison sentence for public violence.

MALINGA, Zacharia (15), an ANC supporter, was stabbed to death by named IFP supporters in Kwadela, Davel Tvl, on 27 July 1991.

MALINGA, Zola (18), was shot and injured by members of KwaZulu POLICE who opened fire on mourners returning from a funeral at Ilfracombe, near Durban in November 1990.

MALINGA, Zondelani Ellenour (52), a member of the local Crisis Committee, had her house burnt down by IFP supporters at Trust Feeds, New Hanover, near Pietermaritzburg, on 2 December 1988. Ms Malinga's son was a UDF supporter. The attack took place a day before the TRUST FEEDS MASSACRE as the SAP withdrew from the area, leaving UDF-supporting families vulnerable to attack.

MALINKI, (first name not given), an MK operative, was shot dead by members of the SAP in Protea, Soweto, on 21 November 1980.

MALISHE, Linah Ntombi (57), an Inkatha supporter, was beaten and stabbed to death by UDF supporters in Izingolweni, near Port Shepstone, Natal, on 25 January 1990.

MALISHE, Themba Collin, an ANC supporter, sustained burn injuries in a petrol-bomb attack by Inkatha supporters in Alfred, near Port Shepstone, Natal, on 5 February 1990 in intense political conflict following the UNBANNING of political organisations three days earlier.

MALITI, Lee Man (41), a member of the Security Branch, was shot and injured by named ANC supporters in Middelburg, Cape, on 8 August 1993.

MALITI, Robert Nana (22), an MK operative, was arrested on 22 October 1988 near Crossroads, Cape Town. He was beaten and tortured so severely by named and other members of the SAP and Security Branch that he required brain surgery. The torture left him with permanent mental and physical disabilities. Mr Maliti was then held for six months under SECTION 29 before being sentenced to a five-year prison term, of which he served two years.

MALIWA, Oupa Joseph, was killed by alleged members of the SAP in Mafikeng, Bophuthatswana, on 13 March 1978 shortly after visiting his daughter in exile in Botswana. Lichtenburg police told his wife he died of a heart attack but the death certificate states he died of injuries sustained in a car crash.

MALIYANA, Tsotetsi Mapule (47), had her house burnt down in Nqutu, KwaZulu, near Vryheid, Natal, on 20 April 1994 in ongoing conflict between ANC and IFP supporters in the area during the run-up to the APRIL 1994 ELECTIONS.

MALLESON, Harry Rodbard, sustained damage to his property in a limpet mine explosion at a bus stop near the Checkers shopping complex in Silverton, Tvl, on 4 July 1986. Four MK operatives were granted amnesty for the attack (AC/1999/0257).

MALOBA, Elias (19), a South African Youth Congress member, was arrested by members of the SAP and charged with arson on 8 July 1985 in Daveyton, Tvl. He was found guilty after the charge was changed to public violence and was sentenced to seven years' imprisonment.

MALOBELA, Kamtajanga Justice (26), died in police custody in Pretoria on 22 September 1993. His parents were told he hanged himself. The victim was found with documents showing his involvement in underground political operations.

MALOBOLA, Balise Ernest (25), a UDF supporter, was abducted by IMBOKODO members in 1986, and taken to Almansdrift Hall in KwaNdebele where he was beaten with sjamboks, allegedly in an attempt to force him to join IMBOKODO.

MALOBOLA, Mabuza, a COSAS member, is assumed to have been burnt to death by *Vlakplaas* operatives at Vlaklaagte, KwaNdebele, in June 1986. Malobola was recruited with eight other youth activists by *Vlakplaas*

askaris for supposed military training. The house they were staying in was set alight and their bodies were burnt beyond recognition. See NIETVERDIEND AMBUSH.

MALOKA, Matlaka Julia, was severely injured and suffered damage to property on 17 June 1992 in the BOIPATONG MASSACRE in Boipatong, near Vanderbijlpark, Tvl, which left 45 people dead and 27 seriously injured. Thirteen perpetrators were granted amnesty; a further three applications were refused (AC/2000/209).

MALOKA, Molefe Abel (45), an ANC supporter, was detained for 31 days during 1990 by the Bophuthatswana Police in Hammanskraal, Tvl, under emergency regulations, still in force in this area. In 1961 Mr Maloka was deprived of his chieftainship and had his land confiscated. In 1984 when his cattle strayed onto land formerly owned by him, his hand was broken during severe beating by a named perpetrator.

MALOKA, Mothoki Paulus (41), was arrested and detained by members of the Bophuthatswana Police at Maboloko near Brits, Tvl, in September 1976 for suspected involvement in acts of violence in the community during conflict over the chieftancy.

MALOKE, Charles T okelo, was shot dead by members of the MUNICIPAL POLICE in Kliptown, Soweto, on 26 August 1986 while they were trying to evict residents during a rent boycott.

MALOMA, Sibonsile Phumzile (15) was shot by members of the SAP in kaNyamazane, Nelspruit, Tvl, on 13 February 1986 during a student protest.

MALONEY, Christian C, was severely injured when APLA operatives threw hand grenades at and opened fire on patrons at the Crazy Beat Disco in Newcasttle, Natal, on 14 February 1994. One person was shot dead and several others were injured in the attack. See APLA ATTACKS. Three APLA operatives were granted amnesty (AC/1998/0016).

MALOPE, Andr ew, a Brigadier in the Bophuthatswana Police was shot and killed by MK operatives at Mabopane, Bophuthatswana, during August 1986. Amnesty applicants testified that Mr Malope was allegedly targeted because he was implicated in numerous cases of assault and torture of political detainees. Four MK members were granted amnesty (AC/1998/0048).

MALOPE, Beauty (21), was injured when a limpet mine, planted by MK operatives, exploded during lunchtime at the Wimpy restaurant in Benoni, Tvl, on 30 July 1988. One woman was killed and at least 66 people were injured. Four MK operatives were granted amnesty for the planning and execution of the attack (AC/1999/0294).

MALOPE, Edward (16), was reported to the Commission as having disappeared from his home in Dennilton, KwaNdebele, in 1976. The Commission established that Mr Malope joined MK and operated under the name of 'Joseph "Makero" Masimini'. In 1984, he was executed by firing squad in Angola in 1984 on the orders of an ANC military tribunal, following a mutiny in the Pango camp. See ANC CAMPS.

MALOPE, Johannes Lekgoa, was shot dead by IFP supporters in Sebokeng, Tvl, on 18 April 1993 in the

aftermath of the assassination of CHRIS HANI. IFP supporters in a VW Jetta fired indiscriminately, killing at least 19 people on that day. The car was eventually hijacked and the occupants shot dead.

MALOPE, Millios T oto, a member of the SAP, was shot and injured by MK operatives in an armed robbery at the Emthonjeni police station, Machadodorp, Tvl, on 25 July 1990. The aim of the robbery was to seize weapons. A police colleague and one of the MK operatives were shot dead. One MK operative was granted amnesty (AC/2000/109).

MALOPE, Richard, a member of the SAP, was shot at by APLA operatives in Katilehong, Tvl, on 21 January 1993. See APLA ATTACKS. One APLA member was granted amnesty (AC/1998/0051).

MALOPI, (first name not given), a constable in the SAP, was threatened at gunpoint when MK operatives robbed the Ormonde police station, Johannesburg, on 27 February 1993. No one was injured in the robbery, which was aimed at acquiring weapons for local self-defence units (SDUs). Two MK operatives were granted amnesty (AC/1999/0325).

MALOTO, James, was one of three people injured in a limpet mine explosion at the Tembisa police station barracks, Tvl, on 10 October 1988. Two MK operatives were granted amnesty (AC/2001/132).

MALU, Vusi Brian (34), was shot and injured by members of the KWAZULU POLICE in KwaMashu, Durban on 23 December 1989.

MALUANE, Felisberto Catine, was sjambokked by a named ANC supporter at Shongwe mission, Nelspruit, Tvl, in May 1987. Mr Maluane was rescued before being burnt alive.

MALUKA, Andries Fana, an MK operative, returned to South Africa in March 1992 and was stabbed to death by named members of the SAP in Komatipoort, Tvl, on 10 April 1993. The day before, police demanded his presence at Tonga police station where he was taken to court and released on his own recognisance.

MALUKA, Paulus, was shot in both legs by members of the SAP during the SHARPEVILLE MASSACRE in Sharpeville, Vereeniging, Tvl, on 21 March 1960.

MALULEKA, Charles, an IMBOKODO member, lost his house in an arson attack at Moutse, KwaNdebele, in 1986 during conflict over proposed INCORPORATION into KwaNdebele.

MALULEKA, Charlie Ntshimane (37), was arrested in December 1992 and detained for 18 months by Bophuthatswana Police in Hammanskraal prison, Tvl, during forced removals.

MALULEKA, Elphas, a UDF supporter, had his house looted and set alight when a group of Inkatha supporters and CAPRIVI TRAINEES attacked a UDF meeting in a house at Mpumalanga, KwaZulu, near Durban, on 18 January 1988. Nine people were killed and an estimated 200 people were injured in the attack. The group went on to destroy around eight houses. One former Inkatha member was granted amnesty (AC/1999/0332).

MALULEKA, Nonhlahla, aged four months, died when hit on the head by a teargas cannister fired by

members of the SAP at the Akanani shopping centre in Lulekani, Gazankulu, on 28 May 1990. Police were allegedly firing at a crowd involved in a UDF-organised boycott of the centre.

MALULEKA, Spando Evelyn (30), was slapped twice across the face by named policemen in balaclavas in Bela-Bela police station, Warmbaths, Tvl, in April 1993. She fell on a rock and damaged her spine. Ms Maluleka was beaten on suspicion of being involved in burning an informer's shack with other people, in violence after the assassination of SACP leader CHRIS HANI.

MALULEKE, Jim Muqhakaza (39), was severely injured when a limpet mine, planted by MK operatives, exploded during lunchtime at the Wimpy restaurant in Benoni, Tvl, on 30 July 1988. One woman was killed and at least 66 people were injured. Four MK operatives were granted amnesty for the planning and execution of the attack (AC/1999/0294).

MALULEKE, Patrick Nyiko, a PAC operative, was shot dead by members of the SAP in Edenville, OFS, on 14 October 1992, allegedly while attempting to leave the country after carrying out a non-combatant PAC mission.

MALULEKE, Peter (32), an ANC supporter, was severely beaten with sjamboks by members of the SAP in Soshanguve, Pretoria, in 1985.

MALULEKE, Thomas, disappeared in Boksburg, Tvl, on 3 February 1982. He was never seen again.

MALUNDA, Sikowukowu William (46), a UDF supporter, was arrested by police in Mbekweni, Paarl, Cape, on 24 June 1986, after which he was severely beaten and tortured by named and other members of the police. He was charged with the attempted murder of an alleged police informer, but was acquitted and successfully sued the police.

MALUNGA, Dlanyana (19), an ANC supporter, was shot dead by a named member of the KWAZULU POLICE at Nhlalakahle, Greytown, Natal, in November 1991.

MALUNGA, Mnderi (15), an ANC supporter, was killed on 18 February 1994, when four gunmen attacked a house in the rural Mahahle village, near Creighton, Ixopo, Natal, in which he and other ANC youths were sleeping. Fifteen ANC youths were killed in the attack. They had been seen putting up posters announcing a voter education workshop in preparation for the APRIL 1994 ELECTIONS. Four prominent IFP leaders were acquitted on charges relating to the massacre.

MALUNGA, Ntombifuthi Purity (18), an ANC supporter, was killed by Inkatha supporters in Port Shepstone, Natal, on 26 March 1990, following the UNBANNING of political organisations in February.

MALUNGA, Sibusiso (21), an ANC supporter, was shot dead at Nhlalakahle, Greytown, Natal, by a named member of the KWAZULU POLICE on 22 December 1991.

MALUNGA, Victoria Zanele (54), had her house burnt down by IFP supporters at Qinabout, Port Shepstone, Natal, in May 1991. Ms Malunga was thought to be an ANC supporter.

MALUNGU, Yengive Esther (50), was attacked and beaten by IFP members in her home at Mtwalume, near Umzinto, Natal, in October 1990. The

perpetrators allegedly suspected the family of being sympathetic to the ANC.

MALUSI, David (28), an ANC member, was stabbed and injured during ongoing conflict between ANC and IFP supporters at Camperdown, near Pietermaritzburg, in 1993. Several family members were shot dead and others injured in the clashes. The family's home was burnt down in political conflict on 14 February 1994.

MALUSI, Dominic (31), an ANC supporter, was shot dead by other named ANC supporters in Inchanga, Natal, on 14 February 1994 in the course of a serious internal feud within the local party branch. His father and brother had been injured in political clashes in 1993, and his sister had been fatally shot in 1992, also in the course of internal party conflict.

MALUSI, Lillian Elinah (17), was shot dead by named ANC supporters in Inchanga, Natal, on 25 December 1992 during a serious internal feud in the organisation.

MALUSI, Mfenana Jackson (27), lost his home in an arson attack in KTC, Cape Town, in June 1986, during the mass destruction of UDF-supporting squatter camps by WITDOEKE vigilantes, acting with the tacit approval and aid of the security forces. More than 60 people were killed and over 20 000 homes were burnt during the attacks.

MALUSI, Ntloko Serial (58), an ANC supporter, had his house burnt down by named ANC supporters at Inchanga, Natal, on 14 February 1994 in the course of a serious internal feud within the local party branch. His son was killed in the attack. Another son had been injured in political clashes in 1993, and a daughter had been fatally shot in 1992, also in the course of internal party conflict.

MALUSI, Thembile Alfred (22), an ANC and UDF supporter, was shot dead by members of the SAP on 20 May 1986 during clashes between UDF and AZAPO supporters in Mbekweni, Paarl, Cape.

MAMA, Louis Bonisile, was shot dead on 29 July 1986 when an MK unit attacked the Madeira police station, in Umtata, Transkei. At least eight people were killed in the attack, including members of the SAP, civilians and one of the MK operatives. One MK operative applied for and was granted amnesty (AC/2000/240).

MAMA, Nomntu V irginia (46), lost her home in an arson attack in KTC, Cape Town, on 9 June 1986, during the mass destruction of UDF-supporting squatter camps by WITDOEKE vigilantes, acting with the tacit approval and aid of the security forces. More than 60 people were killed and over 20 000 homes were destroyed in the attacks.

MAMA, Shadric Sindile Lhelhe (18), a SAYCO member, was detained and severely assaulted by members of the SAP on 4 July 1985 in Port Elizabeth.

MAMANI, Lungisile Matthews (20), a COSAS member, was shot and injured by named members of the MUNICIPAL POLICE and SAP in Joza, Grahamstown, Cape, on 11 June 1986 during SCHOOL BOYCOTTS and a protest against local COUNCILLORS. Mr Mamani had attended a show at the Noluthando Hall and was on his way home when pellets were fired at a crowd.

MAMARO, Lethole Steve (26), a UDF supporter, was assaulted and beaten with sjamboks, a wooden beam and a length of iron cable by members of the SAP in Sekhukhuneland, Lebowa, on 18 April 1986. Mr Mamaro was suspected of being a leader of 'comrades' and of instigating necklacings.

MAMATELA, Ronney (6), was shot dead by members of the Bophuthatswana Police in Tlhabane, Bophuthatswana, on 25 November 1985. Ronney's uncle and two MK operatives living in the house were also killed.

MAMATELA, Sekeke Maria, was severely ill treated and suffered damage to property on 17 June 1992 in the BOIPATONG MASSACRE in Boipatong, near Vanderbijlpark, Tvl, which left 45 people dead and 27 seriously injured. Thirteen perpetrators were granted amnesty; a further three applications were refused (AC/2000/209).

MAMATHO, Molelekeng Claudia (64), chair of the DIKWANKWETLA NATIONAL PARTY (DNP), had her house destroyed in an arson attack by UDF supporters in BOTSHABELO, near Bloemfontein, on 27 July 1989, allegedly because of her involvement in the DNP.

MAMBA, Alan Ndomdzi 'Chicks', an MK operative, was arrested in July 1988 and severely tortured by named members of the SAP and the Western Cape Security Branch in Cape Town. He was held under SECTION 29 for six months, after which he was sentenced to 18 years' imprisonment for terrorism and murder. One Security Branch operative was granted amnesty for his torture (AC/1999/0027).

MAMBA, James, was severely beaten with sjamboks by members of the SADF on his way home in Vosloorus, Boksburg, Tvl, on 29 June 1986 during the state of emergency. There was a curfew in place and special permission was required to be out after dark.

MAMBONA, Mbulaheni Petr us, sustained damage to his property in a limpet mine explosion at a bus stop near the Checkers shopping complex in Silverton, Tvl, on 4 July 1986. Four MK operatives were granted amnesty for the attack (AC/1999/0257).

MAMELA, Mkhethwa Christopher (17), was assaulted, shot and tortured by police in KwaThema, Tvl, on 3 February 1986 when he refused to identify activists on a police videotape. He was also shown pictures of his friend's body that had been burnt and was threatened with the same fate. He was subsequently sentenced to five years' imprisonment for murder and malicious damage to property. He served three years of his sentence and was granted amnesty on 30 April 1991.

MAMESA, Geor ge, was severely injured when a limpet mine planted by an MK operative exploded at the Silverton bus terminus in Mamelodi, Pretoria, on 4 July 1986. The perpetrator applied for amnesty.

MAMKELI, Charles Vuyisile (17), was shot and injured by members of the SAP near Crossroads, Cape Town, in 1986, while *toy-toying* during protests. A week later he was severely assaulted by members of the SAP.

MAMKELI, Nombuyiselo Maria (58), lost her house in an arson attack by IFP supporters in Inanda, near

KwaMashu, Durban, in March 1993. Ms Mamkeli lived in an ANC stronghold.

MAMOGALE, Maralena January (44), was severely beaten with a sjambok by members of the SAP in Burgersfort, Tvl, on 17 March 1986 at a meeting to discuss the water crisis in the area.

MAMOGALE, William, was arrested by members of the SAP in Burgersfort, Tvl, on 17 March 1986 at a meeting to discuss the water crisis in the area.

MAMOROBELA, Lazarus (19), an ANC supporter, was arrested and severely beaten by named members of the Lebowa Police in Ga-Kgapane, Lebowa, on 17 October 1985 during a protest march. He was forced to walk to the police station with his hands in the air and was sjambokked there because he was regarded as an instigator of political activity.

MAMOSADI, Sengange John, was shot dead by a member of the SADF in Sekhukhuneland, Lebowa, in April 1986 during protest action against farmers in the area.

MAMPANE, (first name not given), was shot dead by members of the SAP at Mhluzi, Middelburg, Tvl, on 21 November 1991 during a protest march against the harassment and intimidation of scholars by local police.

MAMPANE, Beatrice, was assaulted and verbally abused in detention by members of the SAP at Bramley police station, Tvl, on 18 March 1987. Ms Mampane was pregnant at the time and lost her baby as a result of the beating.

MAMPANE, Elias Mbopo (40), was severely assaulted with a sjambok by members of the SAP in Moutse, KwaNdebele, on 1 January 1986 during conflict over INCORPORATION into KwaNdebele.

MAMPANE, Prince Seakgosing (25), a citizen of Botswana, was shot and severely injured, and his car destroyed, in Gaborone, Botswana, on 14 June 1985 in a cross-border attack launched by the SADF Special Forces, together with the Security Branch, on ANC offices and houses in Gaborone, Botswana. Twelve people were killed and six were wounded in the operation. See GABORONE RAID.

MAMPE, Bellington (30), a Poqo activist, was severely ill-treated while in detention in Worcester, Cape, during 1963. He died in hospital while in custody.

MAMPHAGA, Mpho W inneret, a UDF supporter, was detained and tortured by members of the Venda Police at Secunda, Venda, in January 1986. Mr Maphaga was involved in the formation of the Northern Transvaal Co-ordinating Committee, a UDF affiliate at a time when people were not allowed to participate in political organisations.

MAMPOFU, Thobeka Elizabeth (27), an ANC supporter, was shot and injured by men clad in balaclavas on 10 September 1993 while attending a disco in Khayelitsha, Cape Town. Three people were killed and five injured. The alleged perpetrators, some of whom are named, were members of an ANC SELF-DEFENCE UNIT (SDU) that attacked other ANC supporters during conflict between ANC groups. See BALACLAVA GROUPS.

MAMPURU, Jacob, a Civi member, was shot in the stomach by unidentified men wearing balaclavas in Mamelodi, Pretoria, on 11 November 1986 after attending a political funeral. Mr Mampuru was hospitalised for 18 months.

MAMPURU, Lillian Buysive (16), was severely beaten during June 1992 in Tokoza, Tvl, allegedly by members of the SAP trying to find her brother, a COSAS member suspected of being an MK member. Lillian was seven months pregnant at the time and alleges the attack resulted in the premature birth of her baby.

MAMPURU, Lucky Sibusiso, a COSAS member, was shot dead by a named member of the SAP on 20 January 1993 in Tokoza, Tvl, allegedly under suspicion of being an MK operative.

MAMUSA, Amos Madala (14), was shot dead by members of the SAP in Mabopane, Bophuthatswana, on 17 June 1976 in the wake of the SOWETO UPRISING.

MAMZI, Julia Khumbuzile (24), an IFP supporter, had her house in Sonkombo, Ndwedwe, KwaZulu, near Durban, burnt down by ANC supporters on 16 March 1994. See SONKOMBO ARSON ATTACKS.

MAN, Thozama Phoebe, was shot dead by members of the SAP on 10 February 1987 in Port Elizabeth, allegedly because her boyfriend was a prominent UDF activist.

MANA, Kholekile (17), an ANC supporter, died when he was 'necklaced' by 'comrades' on 4 November 1985 in DUNCAN VILLAGE, East London, allegedly because he was thought to be a collaborator.

MANA, Mthetheleli Richard (40), an ANC/SACP supporter, was shot in the arm by a named PAC supporter in Fort Beaufort, Cape, on 21 February 1993 during political conflict.

MANAKA, George Solly (14), a PAC member, was shot and injured by members of the SAP in Daveyton, Tvl, in June 1986 during a night vigil for a UDF supporter.

MANAKA, S, was injured when MK operatives detonated an explosive in a car outside the South African Air Force (SAAF) headquarters in Church Street, Pretoria, on 20 May 1983. Twenty-one people were killed and 217 injured. The overall commander of MK's Special Operations Unit and two MK operatives were granted amnesty (AC/2001/003 and AC/2001/023). See CHURCH STREET BOMBING, PRETORIA.

MANAKA, Spokes, was shot dead by IFP supporters in Meadowlands, Soweto, Johannesburg, on 28 April 1991. Three family members died in the attack after the funeral of the slain IFP mayor of Soweto.

MANAKAZA, Levinson Mandisi, an ANC member from Soweto, was killed on 30 January 1981 in a raid by SADF Special Forces operatives on three houses in the Matola suburb of Maputo, Mozambique. Fifteen other South Africans, including several senior MK operatives, were killed in the attack. Three of the attackers (all ex-Rhodesian security force members) and a Portuguese citizen were also killed.

MANAKE, Alfred (21), was burnt to death in Jansenville, Cape, on 7 April 1985, allegedly because he was thought to be a police collaborator.

MANALI, Laurence Nceba , a UDF supporter, was shot dead by a member of the SAP in Tembisa, Tvl, on 4 April 1986. Mr Manali was searching a *shebeen* for weapons with other UDF supporters when an off-duty policeman shot him.

MANAMELA, Benjamin (26), was detained in Quatro camp, Angola, in 1981 and was severely beaten and tortured by ANC security department members. A number of ANC members were detained, tortured and killed during a period of anxiety about infiltration by South African agents following the SADF bombing of Nova Catengue camp in 1979.

MANAMELA, Kgabo Daniel (34), had his home in GaMatlala, Lebowa, burnt down by supporters of Chief BK Matlala on 2 February 1980, because Mr Manamela resisted Lebowa's proposed independence from South Africa.

MANAMELA, Maphuti Ephraim (31), had his home in GaMatlala, Lebowa, burnt down by supporters of Chief BK Matlala on 2 February 1980, because Mr Manamela resisted Lebowa's proposed independence from South Africa.

MANAMELA, Meisie Raisibe (18), had her home in GaMatlala, Lebowa, burnt down by supporters of Chief BK Matlala on 2 February 1980, because she resisted Lebowa's proposed independence from South Africa.

MANAMELA, Piet (17), was shot and severely injured by members of the SAP in Siyabuswa, KwaNdebele, on 1 June 1986 during violent conflict over INCORPORATION into KwaNdebele.

MANAMELA, Pitso Piet (20), an ANC supporter, was arrested by members of the Venda Police in May 1986 and beaten and tortured because he opposed the INCORPORATION of Vleifontein into Venda.

MANAMELA, Raisbe (69), had her home in GaMatlala, Lebowa, burnt down by supporters of Chief BK Matlala on 2 February 1980, because she resisted Lebowa's proposed independence from South Africa.

MANAMELA, Ramokone (46), had her home in GaMatlala, Lebowa, burnt down by supporters of Chief BK Matlala on 2 February 1980, because she resisted Lebowa's proposed independence from South Africa.

MANAMELA, Sebetsi Phineas (52), had his home in GaMatlala, Lebowa, burnt down by supporters of Chief BK Matlala on 2 February 1980, because Mr Manamela resisted Lebowa's proposed independence from South Africa.

MANAMELA, Tlou Isaac (29), a union shop steward, was detained at his workplace by members of the Security Police and subjected to electric shock torture in Benoni and Heidelberg, Tvl, in 1983. Mr Manamela was charged with furthering the aims of a banned organisation and sentenced to four years' imprisonment. He was released in 1987.

MANANA, Abel Butana , an ANC supporter, was shot dead by members of the IFP-aligned TOASTER GANG in Tembisa, Tvl, in February 1992.

MANANA, Godfrey (17), an ANC supporter, was shot dead by unidentified perpetrators in Katlehong, Tvl, on

23 October 1993 during conflict between ANC and IFP supporters on the East Rand. Mr Manana's father was shot dead a month before by unidentified perpetrators.

MANANA, John V elaphi , an ANC supporter, was shot dead, allegedly by IFP supporters in Katlehong, Tvl, on 17 September 1993.

MANANA, Khoisekile Lyza (63), had her house burnt down on 28 March 1990 in KwaShange, KwaZulu, near Pietermaritzburg, in the SEVEN-DAY WAR.

MANANA, Mfanayedwa Ernest (23), an SAP member, was stabbed and beaten to death by members of the ANC-aligned Sivukile Action Committee (SACO) and patrons of a tavern in Morgenzon, Tvl, on 4 May 1990. Mr Manana had allegedly refused to heed a consumer boycott of white-owned shops. Two SACO members were granted amnesty (AC/1999/0284).

MANANA, Mpikwa , was assaulted by the SAP in Bizana, Transkei, in March 1960 during the PONDOLAND REVOLT.

MANANA, Muzikayise Goodwill (17), was shot dead in an attack on a tavern in Daveyton, Tvl, on 8 August 1993 during conflict between IFP and ANC supporters. Seven people were shot dead and five injured in the attack.

MANANA, Nodipha , was stabbed to death in November 1960 at Esikhumbeni, near Bizana, Transkei, during the PONDOLAND REVOLT.

MANANA, Siculo Sidney (24), an ANC supporter, was shot dead in Crossroads, Cape Town, on 10 April 1993, during a series of arson attacks initiated by a named community leader aimed at removing Section 2 residents by force.

MANANA, Susan Ntozokudla (20), an ANC supporter, had her house burnt down by IFP supporters in Sonkombo, Ndwedwe, KwaZulu, near Durban, on 16 March 1994. See SONKOMBO ARSON ATTACKS.

MANANA, Theophilus (24), an AZAPO supporter, was stabbed by named UDF supporters in Dlamini, Soweto, Johannesburg, on 26 October 1985.

MANANGANA, Christopher Mlindeli , an ANC member, had his home burnt down by ADM and PAC supporters in February 1992 at Upper Mngqesha, near King William's Town, Cape.

MANANKONG, Eagile Joseph (42), was assaulted and tear-gassed by members of the Bophuthatswana Police at Taung, Bophuthatswana, on 9 October 1988 on his way home from a mass meeting.

MANASE, Fani (26), was shot dead, allegedly by members of the SAP and the IFP in Tokoza, Tvl, on 11 December 1990 during political conflict in thea area.

MANCAM, Mthobeli , was shot dead by named members of the SAP on 23 July 1985 at Phakamisa High School in Zwide, Port Elizabeth. Scholars were involved in a student protest when police randomly shot at students, killing two and injuring six others, including teachers. The perpetrators were found guilty of murder and attempted murder and were sentenced to ten years' imprisonment but did not serve their sentence.

MANCANCENI, Nomgweni , an ANC supporter, had his house burnt down in May 1993 at Mthinde, Lusikisiki,

Transkei, during conflict between supporters of traditional leaders and ANC supporters.

MANCANYW A, Indi David (53), an ANC supporter, disappeared from Kubedi Street, Vosloorus, Tvl, on 12 September 1990 during political conflict.

MANCE, Zinukile Annatoria (57), an ANC supporter, had her house in Ixopo, Natal, burnt down by IFP supporters on 12 October 1993.

MANCENJANE, John (58), was burnt to death in New Crossroads, Cape Town, on 6 January 1986, during conflict between vigilantes from Crossroads and UDF supporters from New Crossroads.

MANCHESA, Tefo T imothy, was shot dead by members of the SAP during SCHOOL BOYCOTTS at Langa, Uitenhage, Cape, on 17 November 1980.

MANCI, Dimanda (62), an ANC supporter, was severely beaten by named perpetrators in Flagstaff, Transkei, on 13 December 1992 during conflict between ANC supporters and other residents in the area.

MANCI, Gcinephi Saraphina (35), an IFP supporter, had her house in Polela, Bulwer, Natal, burnt down by ANC supporters in June 1993.

MANCI, Majorie Nopiwa (50), an ANC supporter, was shot as she fled from her burning house in Kwa-Makhutha, Amanzimtoti, near Durban, on 25 November 1990, in an attack by members of the KWAZULU POLICE.

MANCI, Ms (first name not given) (60), was shot dead when the house she was visiting was attacked by IFP supporters at Umbumbulu, KwaZulu, near Durban, on 29 October 1993, during continuing political conflict in the area.

MANDABANA, Moses Siphivo (18), a COSAS member, was shot and severely beaten by a named member of the SAP at St Stephen's Church in New Brighton, Port Elizabeth, on 5 November 1985 during the state of emergency. See POLICE BRUTALITY.

MANDEKA, Lulamile (19), a UDF supporter, was shot dead by members of the MUNICIPAL POLICE in Veeplaas, near Port Elizabeth, on 16 August 1986 during a state of emergency.

MANDITA, Nomangwana, was stoned and necklaced to death in Fort Beaufort, Cape, on 21 February 1993, after she and another woman suspected of links to the PAC were abducted and interrogated by a large crowd of ANC Youth League members. One perpetrator applied for and was granted amnesty for his role in the kidnapping (AC/1997/0022).

MANDLA, Solomon Amos Ndlanga, was injured in a limpet mine explosion in a bus in Durban on 30 November 1993. The mine had been planted by APLA operatives. Three perpetrators were granted amnesty (AC/1998/0076).

MANDLAKAPHELI, Nor man, was shot dead by IFP supporters at a traffic light near Nancefield hostel in Soweto, Johannesburg, during an IFP march to Shell House, the ANC headquarters on 28 March 1993.

MANDLAKAZI, Lolo Beauty, had her home at KwaShange, KwaZulu, near Pietermaritzburg, set alight by Inkatha supporters on 28 March 1990, during the SEVEN-DAY WAR.

MANDLAZI, David (22), was shot dead by named members of the SAP in Duduza, Nigel, Tvl, on 18 May 1985 during conflict between residents and security forces when police tried to disperse mourners at a funeral.

MANDLAZI, Solomon (43), an SAP member, was hacked and buried alive by UDF supporters at the Pretoria memorial cemetery, on 30 May 1986. Police officers were perceived at the time as legitimate targets in the political struggle.

MANDLENI, Zimoshile (34), a UDF supporter, was detained by named members of the SAP during a consumer boycott in Stutterheim, Cape, on 29 September 1985.

MANELI, Bubele Jef frey (20), a UDF supporter, was shot dead by a named member of the SAP while he was monitoring a consumer boycott in New Brighton, Port Elizabeth, on 6 September 1985.

MANELI, Eric Thembinkosi Steri (31), an ANC supporter, was detained and tortured by members of the Ciskei Police in August 1991 in Seymour, Ciskei.

MANELI, Nonzwakazi Iris (24), a UDF supporter, was tear-gassed by named members of the SAP in the police station at Klipplaat, Cape, in 1985. It is believed that the police wanted information from her about the launch of a new branch of the UDF.

MANELI, Nosipho Mavis (44), a Cookhouse Women's Organisation chairperson, was kept in solitary confinement for two months from 29 August 1986 at Somerset police station, Cookhouse, Cape.

MANELI, Simphiwe Sidwell Mpaydo (14), was arrested on 13 May 1986 at his home in Port Alfred, Cape, for being involved in the stoning of a vehicle during SCHOOL BOYCOTTS. He was convicted and sentenced to five years' imprisonment, half of which was suspended.

MANELI, Thandeka Lillian Ntshakaza (24), an ANC supporter, was shot and injured by members of the SAP in Port Alfred, Cape, on 16 November 1984, when police opened fire on mourners returning from a burial.

MANENTSA, Moffat Nkosana (50), a SAYCO member, was assaulted and repeatedly detained, from 1981 until his release in 1991, by alleged Ciskei Police and Security Branch members in Alice, Ciskei.

MANENTSA, Sibongile (18), was shot and injured by members of the Ciskei Police in Mdantsane, Ciskei, on 11 February 1990, after a rally celebrating the release of Nelson Mandela.

MANENTSA, Siphwo Harry, (27), was shot and injured by members of the SAP in Khayelitsha, Cape Town, on 13 September 1991, during a period of conflict between rival taxi associations that had a political dimension. Numerous allegations were made regarding SAP support for one of the associations. See TAXI VIOLENCE.

MANGA, Siphwo, was shot dead by named members of the SAP on 23 July 1985 at Phakamisa High School in Zwide, Port Elizabeth. Scholars were involved in a student protest when police randomly shot at students, killing two and injuring six others, including teachers. The perpetrators were found guilty of murder and

attempted murder and were sentenced to ten years' imprisonment but did not serve their sentence.

MANGALE, Talitha Kebawetse (26), was burnt to death by members of the 'Gadaffi' faction in Khutsong, Carletonville, Tvl, in 1991 after the ANC in the area split into two rival groups, the 'Gadaffis' and the 'Zim-zims'. Conflict between them left at least 20 people dead in the area. See also KHUTSONG YOUTH CONGRESS.

MANGALI, Elliot Petse (31), was shot and injured during the attacks by WITDOEKE vigilantes and members of the SAP in Crossroads, Cape Town, during 1986. He was again shot and injured in 1993 during conflict in Crossroads.

MANGALI, Nicholas Xolani (19), a COSAS member, was severely beaten in detention by members of the SAP in Adelaide, Cape, on 12 April 1985 during political conflict in which a policeman's house was burnt down.

MANGANE, Thomas (31), an ANC supporter, was shot dead by an MK operative at his home in Mbuzini, Komatipoort, Tvl, on 10 January 1990, because he was believed to be an informer. The MK operative was granted amnesty (AC/1999/0255).

MANGANYE, Robson , was injured when MK operatives detonated an explosive in a car outside the South African Air Force (SAAF) headquarters in Church Street, Pretoria, on 20 May 1983. Twenty-one people were killed and 217 injured. The overall commander of MK's Special Operations Unit and two MK operatives were granted amnesty (AC/2001/003 and AC/2001/023). See CHURCH STREET BOMBING, PRETORIA.

MANGANYI, Joshua Ntsako Mandela (21), an ANCYL member, was assaulted and severely tortured by members of the SAP in Tzaneen, Tvl, on 20 June 1990.

MANGANYI, Lucky , was shot in Tembisa, Tvl, on 14 August 1992.

MANGAYI, STEPHEN (20), a COSAS member, was shot dead by members of the SAP in Sebokeng, Tvl, on 3 September 1984 when police opened fire on a student-led rent protest.

MANGAYI, Steven , was shot dead in Sebokeng, Tvl, on 4 September 1984 by members of the SAP avenging an injured colleague during the VAAL UPRISING. At the inquest, the family were told their son was killed by 'mistake'.

MANGAZI, Bonakalisive Maggie (43), had her homestead in Ntuze, KwaZulu, near Empangeni, Natal, burnt down on 2 September 1993 in continuing conflict between IFP and ANC supporters in the area.

MANGAZI, Mandlakhe , a member of the ANCYL, was stabbed to death by IFP supporters in Ebuhleni, KwaZulu, near Empangeni, Natal, on 15 April 1994 during the run-up to the APRIL 1994 ELECTIONS.

MANGCANGAZA, Lungile (44), a member of the Alexandria Residents' Association, was arrested under emergency regulations on 14 June 1986 at Alexandria, Cape. Mr Mangcangaza was detained on various occasions between June 1986 and November 1988, and at different locations in and around Port Elizabeth.

MANGCATSHA, Melton , was severely beaten, by members of the SADF, on 27 July 1991 in Alexandra,

Johannesburg, during conflict between IFP and ANC supporters.

MANGCOLA, Vuyisile John (24), a UDF supporter, was severely beaten on his arrest in Zolani, Ashton, Cape, on 20 November 1985, by named vigilantes and SAP members. Mr Mangcola was one of more than 100 Zolani residents arrested and accused of burning the homes of AMASOLOMZI vigilantes. Thirty-two were finally sentenced to prison terms. He was detained awaiting trial for ten months and served a prison sentence until 1991.

MANGCWAGULE, Svelinkomo (39), had his house burnt down by IFP supporters during political conflict between the 'RED' AND 'GREEN' FACTIONS in Bhambayi, near KwaMashu, Durban, in 1993.

MANGE, Barbara Priscilla (33), was shot in the neck by members of the SADF in a random shooting while visiting Soweto, Johannesburg, on 10 November 1985 during intense conflict in the area.

MANGE, Siboniwe Cyprian , an ANC supporter, was abducted and killed by named members of the IFP-aligned TOASTER GANG in Tembisa, Tvl, on 14 February 1993. Mr Mange was abducted with his girlfriend who was forced to witness his killing before being raped.

MANGELE, Musa Oswald (37), an ANC supporter, had his home burnt down by a member of the KWAZULU POLICE at Esikhawini, KwaZulu, near Empangeni, Natal, on 8 May 1992, during ongoing political conflict in the area.

MANGELE, Sibuyiselo Sidney , an employee of Rand Water, was shot dead by members of an ANC self-defence unit (SDU) while he was travelling in a taxi past the informal settlement of Phola Park in Tokoza, Tvl, on 26 February 1992. Four people died and eight were injured. One SDU member was granted amnesty for the attack on the taxi (AC/1999/0225).

MANGEMPUKU, Tabankulu (42), had his house in Bhambayi, near KwaMashu, Durban, burnt down in 1993 in intense political conflict between the 'RED' AND 'GREEN' FACTIONS.

MANGENA, Phillip Comfort (aka 'Drake Chiloane') (32), an MK member, was reported to the Commission as missing by his family. The Commission established that Mr Mangena had gone into exile to join the ANC and had been executed on the order of an ANC military tribunal in 1982 in Angola. A number of ANC members were detained, tortured and killed during a period of anxiety about infiltration by South African agents following the SADF bombing of Nova Catengue camp in 1979.

MANGERA, Mohamed Ahmed (57), had his home petrol-bombed by a named perpetrator in Forest Hill, Johannesburg, on 6 April 1989 reportedly because he was living in a white area.

MANGOAKE, Tshekishi Phineas (59), had his house at GaMatlala, Lebowa, burnt down by supporters of Chief BK Matlala on 2 February 1980, because Mr Mangoake resisted Lebowa's proposed independence from South Africa.

MANGOANE, Fanie Stephen , a member of the SAP, was shot and injured by MK operatives in Meadowlands, Soweto, Johannesburg, on 29 January 1988. The perpetrators ambushed and fired at the police vehicle, injuring four persons. Two MK operatives applied for amnesty. One withdrew his application and the other was granted amnesty (AC/2000/134).

MANGONA, Mbulelo (23), was shot dead by members of the CDF in Bisho, Ciskei, on 7 September 1992 during an ANC protest march to demand free political activity in Ciskei. Thirty people were killed and 200 people injured in the event which became known as the BISHO MASSACRE. Two members of the former CDF were refused amnesty for the shooting (AC/2000/122).

MANGQANGW ANA, Mpolose Paulos (27), a Poqo member, was sentenced to 18 years' imprisonment on Robben Island on 15 December 1966 in Bellville, Cape Town. He had been arrested repeatedly since 1962 in connection with his political activities.

MANGQIKANA, Right , a Poqo member, was executed with fourteen others in Pretoria Central prison, on 3 March 1964 after they were convicted for the killing of five whites in February 1963 near Mbashe River in the Transkei.

MANGQOBA, Assistant Malungelo (31), was severely beaten by members of the SADF in Alexandra, Johannesburg, on 27 July 1991 during conflict between IFP and ANC supporters.

MANGWANY ANA, Bongekile (48), an ANC supporter, had her house burnt down by IFP supporters in KwaMthethwa, KwaZulu, near Empangeni, Natal, on 16 December 1992.

MANGWEJANE, Morwagaabusi George (23), was severely beaten and tortured by members of the SAP after his arrest in Jouberton, Klerksdorp, Tvl, on 21 March 1986 during political conflict in the area.

MANGWELE, Nkete Welhelmina (63), was seriously assaulted by AWB supporters in Tshing, Ventersdorp, Tvl, on 11 May 1991. The perpetrators destroyed property and assaulted various residents in this informal settlement, accusing them of squatting illegally in the area.

MANGWENI, Tsalikhuba Thomas (46), lost his home, shop and all his possessions in an arson attack in Nyanga, Cape Town, in May 1986, during the mass destruction of UDF-supporting informal settlements by WITDOEKE vigilantes acting with the tacit approval and aid of the security forces.

MANI, Andile (8 months), died from a heart attack when members of the SAP, on patrol in Soweto, Port Elizabeth, fired teargas into the yard of the family home in February 1985.

MANI, Mhlo Phegi Daniel (37), was forced to drink petrol and was then stabbed to death by UDF supporters in Mhlakeng, Randfontein, Tvl, on 27 April 1986 because of his friendship with a policeman. Mr Mani's body was burnt when the owner of the house where the service was to be held refused to accept his body.

MANI, Motlagomane Johanna (30), was harassed and intimidated by ANC supporters in April 1986.

MANINJW A, Fikile Eric (22), was shot by members of the SAP in Dobsonville, Soweto, Johannesburg, on 6 August 1976 in the aftermath of the SOWETO UPRISING. His leg was amputated as a result.

MANISI, February, a member of the ANCYL, was arrested on arson charges in Colesberg, Cape, on 12 September 1992, and was tortured by named members of the SAP. He was acquitted of the arson charges.

MANJATHI, Boyi (18 months), was shot dead in a vehicle by a naval guard at a roadblock in Nyanga, Cape Town, on 1 April 1960. Boyi's family was trying to take him to hospital during the curfew imposed after the Pass Law protests.

MANJATI, Mcebisi , a COSAS member, was assaulted with batons by members of the SAP at the police station in Alicedale, Cape, on 15 September 1986 during a state of emergency. See POLICE BRUTALITY.

MANJO, Thamsanqa Gordon (21), a COSAS member, was detained and assaulted by named members of the Security Branch in Parys, OFS, on several occasions from 18 April 1986, allegedly because he was organising SCHOOL BOYCOTTS.

MANKAHLANE, Parks , survived an attempt on his life by SADF members at his home in Nelspruit, Tvl, on an unspecified date between 1987 and 1989. Mr Mankahlane, whom they believed to be an ANC supporter, managed to escape. One perpetrator was granted amnesty (AC/2001/277).

MANKAYI, Arthur , was hacked with axes and *pangas* by hostel-dwellers in Mzimhlophe, Soweto, Johannesburg, on 24 August 1976. Two of his brothers were killed with him when violence erupted after the State used hostel-dwellers in their brutal suppression of the SOWETO UPRISING.

MANKAYI, Benjamin (22), was hacked with *pangas* by hostel-dwellers in Mzimhlophe, Soweto, Johannesburg, on 24 August 1976. Two of his brothers were killed with him when violence erupted after the State used hostel-dwellers in their brutal suppression of the SOWETO UPRISING.

MANKAYI, Lesley Gcinikhaya (23), an SAYCO member, was detained by members of the SAP in Steynsburg, Cape, on 5 October 1985, allegedly because he was suspected of arson.

MANKUMBA, Mason Mlindeli , a security guard, died when he was shot by APLA operatives during an armed robbery at the University of the Transkei in Umtata, Transkei, on 18 February 1993. The perpetrators robbed the university of R500 000, shot Mr Mankumba and injured two other people. See APLA ATTACKS. One perpetrator was granted amnesty (AC/2000/106).

MANKUNGU, Daniel Manoko (26), was shot and seriously injured by members of the SAP in Langa, Cape Town, on 21 March 1960. Police opened fire on a large crowd who had gathered to protest against the Pass Laws, killing three people and injuring many more.

MANKUNGU, Gxiva (50), an ANC supporter, was assaulted by members of the SAP in KwaMakhutha, Amanzimtoti, near Durban, on 6 January 1986. Mr Mankungu was allegedly defending himself against

attackers armed with spears and assegais, when police arrived and assaulted him, burnt down his house and detained him for three days.

MANKUROANE, Beauty Monnye (28), was severely beaten by named Bophuthatswana Police in Taung, Bophuthatswana, on 19 September 1988 because she supported deposed Chief Mankuroane.

MANKUROANE, Elizabeth Mamatchaba (17), was tear-gassed and severely assaulted by members of the Bophuthatswana Police in Taung, Bophuthatswana, on 14 September 1988 during conflict over the Taung chieftaincy.

MANKUROANE, Emelda (51), was severely beaten by members of the Bophuthatswana Police at Taung, Bophuthatswana, in September 1988 during conflict over the Taung chieftaincy.

MANKUROANE, John (18), died a week after being severely beaten by members of the Bophuthatswana Police at Taung police station, Bophuthatswana, in 1988. He was allegedly arrested because of his opposition to Chief Molale.

MANKUROANE, Matshidiso Monica (19), was severely beaten with batons by members of the Bophuthatswana Police in Taung, Bophuthatswana, on 14 September 1988 when police invaded Taung looking for Chief Mankuroane who was involved in political conflict with Bophuthatswana President Mangope.

MANKUROANE, Samuel Morwagaabusi (33), was tortured in detention in Mafikeng, Bophuthatswana, in April 1988 for supporting UDF during conflict between President Mangope and deposed Chief Mankuroane.

MANKURUANE, Ruth (39), was severely beaten by members of the Bophuthatswana Police in Taung, Bophuthatswana, on 13 March 1992 when police tried to disperse a protest march in the village.

MANNS, Ruben, an ANC member, was assaulted, hacked and burnt to death on 1 August 1993 by members of KHUMALO GANG, an IFP-aligned vigilante group after being directed with five other ANC supporters to Khumalo Street, Tokoza, Tvl, where the gang was based.

MANONG, Emily (68), was seriously burnt in an arson attack by UDF supporters at her home in Victoria West, Cape, on 3 December 1985. She died of her injuries on 7 December. Several family members were also injured in the arson attack. It was the third attack on their home that year, allegedly because her son was a local COUNCILLOR.

MANONG, Ger trude (28), was injured in an arson attack on her family home by a group of UDF supporters in Victoria West, Cape, on 3 December 1985, allegedly because her brother was a local COUNCILLOR. Ms Manong's mother was fatally injured in the attack that was the third on their home that year.

MANONG, Mbulelo (9), was injured in an arson attack on his family home by UDF supporters on 3 December 1985 in Victoria West, Cape.

MANONG, Mzolisi Wiseman (12), was injured in an arson attack on his family home by UDF supporters on 3 December 1985 in Victoria West, Cape.

MANONG, Nozuko Denise (6), was injured in an arson attack on her family home by UDF supporters on 3 December 1985 in Victoria West, Cape.

MANONG, Owen Siyabulela (9), was injured in an arson attack on his family home by UDF supporters on 3 December 1985 in Victoria West, Cape.

MANONG, Vernon Moyisisi (11), was injured in an arson attack on his family home by UDF supporters on 3 December 1985 in Victoria West, Cape.

MANOTO, Beverley, suffered severe injuries at her home in Diepkloof, Soweto, Johannesburg, on 21 April 1993, when she was assaulted by a crowd of residents, ANC and ANCYL members. The attack had been directed against her father, who was accused of giving information to the police. Her father and brother were killed and set alight and two other family members were assaulted. Six ANCYL members were granted amnesty (AC/2001/127).

MANOTO, Jacob, was killed and set alight at his home in Diepkloof, Soweto, Johannesburg, on 21 April 1993, by a crowd of residents, ANC and ANCYL members. The attack had been directed against his father who was accused of giving information to the police. His father was also killed and set alight and three other family members were assaulted. Six ANCYL members were granted amnesty (AC/2001/127).

MANOTO, Mar vin, suffered severe injuries at his home in Diepkloof, Soweto, Johannesburg, when assaulted by a crowd of residents, ANC and ANCYL members. The attack had been directed against his father who was accused of giving information to the police. His father and brother were killed and set alight and two other family members were assaulted. Six ANCYL members were granted amnesty (AC/2001/127).

MANOTO, Mary, suffered severe injuries at her home in Diepkloof, Soweto, Johannesburg, on 21 April 1993, when assaulted by a crowd of residents, ANC and ANCYL members. The attack had been directed against her father who was accused of giving information to the police. Her father and brother were killed and set alight and two other family members were assaulted. Six ANCYL members were granted amnesty (AC/2001/127).

MANOTSI, Oheni Hendrick (3), was shot in crossfire by named members of the SAP in Kutloanong, Odendaalsrus, OFS, on 15 November 1986. He died a short time later. The boy was playing in his yard at home when he was hit.

MANQA, David T shikelo, was shot and his house was destroyed by a known chief and members of the SAP in Bizana, Transkei, in 1960 during the PONDOLAND REVOLT.

MANQA, Ntsoaki Rebecca (24), was seriously injured when ANC supporters threw a hand grenade into her relative's house in Sebokeng, Tvl, on 28 April 1992 because a family member was an IFP supporter. One person was killed, another subsequently died, and two others injured in the explosion.

MANQELE, Bongani (15), had his home at Nhlanguyoka, KwaZulu, near Mtunzini, Natal, set on fire on 23 April 1994 during political conflict between

ANC and IFP supporters in the run-up to the APRIL 1994 ELECTIONS. The family were asleep when their home was attacked. They managed to escape but the rondavels were completely destroyed.

MANQELE, Cebisile (13), had her home at Nhlanguyoka, KwaZulu, near Mtunzini, Natal, set on fire on 23 April 1994 during political conflict between ANC and IFP supporters in the run-up to the APRIL 1994 ELECTIONS. The family were asleep when their home was attacked. They managed to escape, but the rondavels were completely destroyed.

MANQELE, Khetive (11), had her home at Nhlanguyoka, KwaZulu, near Mtunzini, Natal, set on fire on 23 April 1994 during political conflict between ANC and IFP supporters in the run-up to the APRIL 1994 ELECTIONS. The family were asleep when their home was attacked. They managed to escape, but the rondavels were completely destroyed.

MANQELE, Mandlakapheli Hendry (25), an ANC supporter, had his house burnt down by IFP supporters in Sonkombo, Ndwedwe, KwaZulu, near Durban, on 25 February 1994. About 20 deaths of victims from both the IFP and the ANC and at least 28 incidents of house burning were recorded that month. Hundreds of people were forced to flee the area, and schools and shops were forced to close.

MANQELE, Mpliseni (17), had his home at Nhlanguyoka, KwaZulu, near Mtunzini, Natal, set on fire on 23 April 1994 during political conflict between ANC and IFP supporters in the run-up to the APRIL 1994 ELECTIONS. The family were asleep when their home was attacked. They managed to escape, but the rondavels were completely destroyed.

MANQELE, Myekeni George (64), a local IFP chairman, was shot dead by unidentified persons in Ngutu, KwaZulu, near Vryheid, Natal, on 22 December 1992, allegedly in a targeted killing.

MANQELE, Mzandile, was shot dead in Mandini, Natal, on 9 August 1993, in ongoing conflict between ANC and IFP supporters in the area.

MANQELE, Sipho (21), had his home at Nhlanguyoka, KwaZulu, near Mtunzini, Natal, set on fire on 23 April 1994 during political conflict between ANC and IFP supporters in the run-up to the APRIL 1994 ELECTIONS. The family were asleep when their home was attacked. They managed to escape, but the rondavels were completely destroyed.

MANQELE, Tandekile (50), had her homestead burnt down in Nhlanguyoka, KwaZulu, near Mtunzini, Natal, on 23 April 1994 in political conflict between IFP and ANC supporters during the run-up to the APRIL 1994 ELECTIONS.

MANQELE, Velile, was shot and severely injured by members of the KWAZULU POLICE (KZP) in Eshowe, Natal, on 4 May 1991, when the car in which she was travelling was ambushed as she was returning from visiting relatives whose house had been burnt down by IFP supporters and members of the KZP. Another passenger was also injured in the attack, and the driver of the car was killed.

MANQINA, Shumi (50), was assaulted on 18 October 1985 at Aloevale, near Queenstown, Cape, during conflict between communities in the area.

MANQINDI, Sikhumbuzo (26), died after he was 'necklaced' by UDF supporters and Hofmeyr Youth Congress members in November 1985 at Hofmeyr, Cape. The perpetrators accused Mr Manqindi of being a collaborator.

MANS, Michael Nicholas, was injured when members of MK's Special Operations Unit detonated an explosive in a car outside the SADF Witwatersrand Command headquarters in Johannesburg on 30 July 1987. At least 68 people were injured. Three MK operatives and one UDF supporter linked to MK were granted amnesty for their roles in this attack (AC/2001/0003 and AC/2000/248).

MANTENGU, Bheki, was abducted from KwaSithebe, KwaZulu, near Empangeni, Natal, on 9 April 1990, allegedly by members of the KWAZULU POLICE who forced him into a police van because he was participating in a stayaway organised by COSATU. He has not been seen since.

MANTEWU, No-once Maggie (52), lost her home in an arson attack during protests in Cookhouse, Cape, in August 1986.

MANTILE, Jane Msuthukazi (33), was shot dead by a named member of the MUNICIPAL POLICE during political conflict in Grahamstown, Cape, on 2 February 1987. Four other people died in the incident.

MANTILE, Johnson Phikile (40), was shot dead by a named SPECIAL CONSTABLE on 2 February 1987 in Grahamstown, Cape.

MANTLANE, Sisa James (56), was detained and severely beaten by named AMASOLOMZI vigilantes and members of the SAP, in Ashton, Cape, on 24 May 1986, following a funeral and house-to-house search by police. About 108 people were arrested and 22 injured, eight of them seriously. Mr Mantlane was released after three months' detention under emergency regulations. See POLICE BRUTALITY.

MANTUTLE, Imameleng Lor raine (21), was shot by members of the SADF at Dukathole, Aliwal North, Cape, on 21 August 1985. See ALIWAL NORTH SHOOTINGS.

MANTYI, Albert Zithulele Style (27), an ANC supporter, was shot and injured by a member of the SAP in Venterstad, Cape, on 4 July 1993. Mr Mantyi was on his way home from a church service at Nozizwe location when he was fired at from a police vehicle.

MANTYI, Alfr ed, was shot and killed by ANC/FAWU members during a period of conflict between ANC and IFP-supporting workers at the Langeberg Food factory, in Boksburg, Tvl, in September 1991. One ANC member was granted amnesty for the killing (AC/1998/0080).

MANTYI, Booi, was shot dead by members of the SAP on 16 June 1985 in De Aar, Cape, for allegedly throwing stones at the police. About 71 people, mostly youth, were arrested by the police after a demonstration in front of the local shopping centre.

MANTYI, Pawulosi (23), was shot dead by members of the CDF in Bisho, Ciskei, on 7 September 1992 during an ANC protest march to demand free political activity in Ciskei. Thirty people were killed and 200 people injured in the event which became known as the BISHO MASSACRE. Two members of the former CDF were refused amnesty for the shooting (AC/2000/122).

MANTYI, Sikhulu (33), an ANC supporter, was severely beaten during interrogation by members of the SAP in detention in Witbank, TvI, in April 1969. He was later transferred to Pretoria prison and kept in solitary confinement.

MANUEL, Moses, a private security guard, was shot and killed during a cash-in-transit robbery by APLA operatives at Cleveland, Johannesburg, on 20 September 1991. See APLA ATTACKS. Three APLA members were granted amnesty (AC/1999/0244).

MANUEL, Shaun Norman (14), was shot and severely beaten by members of the SAP in Manenberg, Cape Town, on 29 August 1985, in the aftermath of the POLLSMOOR MARCH to demand the release of Nelson Mandela.

MANYAKA, Jan Makgale, was abducted from his home in Kgobokwane, KwaNdebele, by IMBOKODO vigilantes and assaulted on 1 January 1986 during conflict over INCORPORATION into KwaNdebele.

MANYAKA, Monnana Abram (43), was severely beaten with knobkerries and sjamboks, allegedly by KwaNdebele Police, soldiers and IMBOKODO members, in Moutse, KwaNdebele, on 1 January 1986. He was arrested for allegedly abducting residents supporting INCORPORATION into KwaNdebele. The case was dropped and he received an out-of-court settlement.

MANYAKA, Mosimpila Lucas (42), was abducted from his home in Moutse, KwaNdebele, and assaulted by IMBOKODO vigilantes on 1 January 1986 during conflict over INCORPORATION into KwaNdebele.

MANYAKANY AKA, Nobuzwe (22), an ANC member, was assaulted by members of the CDF at Dikidikana, near King William's Town, Cape, on 6 September 1992 during political conflict.

MANYAKI, Passman Stukuna (22), a PAC supporter, was assaulted and tortured by members of the SAP while he was in detention in Burgersdorp, Cape, in June 1963. Police allegedly wanted information from him on PAC activities.

MANYAMALALA, Elbin Thandabantu, an ANC supporter, was killed by IFP supporters coming back from an IFP rally in White City, Soweto, Johannesburg, on 8 September 1991. Several others were killed by IFP supporters that day.

MANYAMALALA, Simon, a warrant officer in the SAP, was killed when members of MK's 'Dolphin Unit' detonated an explosive in a car near the Krugersdorp Magistrate's court and the adjacent police station, TvI, on 16 March 1988. Three people were killed and more than 20 were injured in the blast. Two MK operatives were granted amnesty (AC/2001/003).

MANYAMALALA, Thandabantu Elbin (50), was killed by IFP supporters coming back from a rally in

Soweto, Johannesburg, on 8 September 1991. He was in a car with his wife when people in the crowd pursued them, firing into the car before beating and hacking him to death with knobkerries and assegais.

MANYANGA, Bhekokwakhe (45), an ANC supporter, was shot dead by fellow ANC supporters in Esikhawini, KwaZulu, near Empangeni, Natal, on 7 April 1993 in the course of a serious internal feud within the local party branch.

MANYANY A, Simon (44), an ANC supporter, was severely beaten by members of the CDF during a bus boycott in Mdantsane, Ciskei, on August 1990.

MANYASHE, Zilindile (14), a COSAS member, was shot dead by members of the SAP in Uitenhage, Cape, on 10 April 1993 during protests following the killing of ANC/SACP/MK leader, Chris Hani.

MANYATHI, Fakazile (43), had her house burnt down by ANC supporters at Blood River, near Dundee, Natal, in April 1994 in intense political conflict in the area during the run-up to the APRIL 1994 ELECTIONS.

MANYATHI, Thabo Benedict (20), an ANC supporter, was detained under emergency regulations in Sibongile, Dundee, Natal, in August 1988 and held in custody for three months, allegedly because of his political activities.

MANYEFANA, Thembelani Stanley (20), a UDF supporter, was beaten to death by AZAPO members in Mbekweni, Paarl, Cape, on 19 May 1986, during clashes between AZAPO and UDF supporters.

MANYELO, Alfred Moloko, was stabbed and injured when his family was attacked in Katlehong, TvI, allegedly by IFP supporters, on 10 September 1990 during political conflict in the area. Mr Manyelo's wife, his son, his daughter, and grand-daughter were also injured and two other daughters died in the attack.

MANYELO, Asnath Noko (55), was stabbed and injured when her family was attacked in Katlehong, TvI, allegedly by IFP supporters, on 10 September 1990 during political conflict in the area. Ms Manyelo's husband, her son, her daughter, and her grand-daughter were also injured and two daughters died in the attack.

MANYELO, Benjamin Mmatlou (26), was shot and injured when his family was attacked in Katlehong, TvI, allegedly by IFP supporters, on 10 September 1990 during political conflict in the area. Mr Manyelo's mother, his father, his sister, and his niece were also injured, and two other sisters died in the same attack.

MANYELO, Christinah Makwena (22), was stabbed and injured when her family was attacked in Katlehong, TvI, allegedly by IFP supporters, on 10 September 1990, during political conflict in the area. Ms Manyelo's father, her mother, her brother, and her daughter were also injured and two other sisters died in the same attack.

MANYELO, Eunice Matshidiso Mmakwena, was shot and killed when her family was attacked in Katlehong, TvI, allegedly by IFP supporters, on 10 September 1990 during political conflict in the area. Ms Manyelo's father, her mother, her brother and her

niece were also injured and another sister died in the same attack.

MANYELO, Katleho Cavin , was stabbed and injured when her family was attacked in Katlehong, Tvl, allegedly by IFP supporters, on 10 September 1990 during political conflict in the area. Katleho's mother, her grandfather, her grandmother, and her uncle were also injured and two aunts died in the same attack.

MANYELO, Winnie Phuti , was stabbed to death when her family was attacked in Katlehong, Tvl, allegedly by IFP supporters, on 10 September 1990 during political conflict in the area. Her father, her mother, her brother, her sister and her niece were injured and another sisters died in the same attack.

MANYESE, Agnes , was shot and injured when gunmen opened fire on residents in Ivory Park, Tembisa, Tvl, on 14 August 1992 in violent conflict during a taxi boycott. The taxi industry in the area at the time was controlled by IFP-aligned groups. Several others were killed and injured in the attack.

MANYI, Sile Siphoh (27), an IFP supporter, was stabbed to death in Mevamhlophe, KwaZulu, near Empangeni, Natal, on 28 December 1992 during ongoing conflict between ANC and IFP supporters in the area.

MANYIKA, Andries , was killed on 17 June 1992 in the BOIPATONG MASSACRE in Boipatong, near Vanderbijlpark, Tvl, which left 45 people dead and 27 seriously injured. Thirteen perpetrators were granted amnesty; a further three applications were refused (AC/2000/209).

MANYIKA, Dinah , was killed on 17 June 1992 in the BOIPATONG MASSACRE in Boipatong, near Vanderbijlpark, Tvl, which left 45 people dead and 27 seriously injured. Thirteen perpetrators were granted amnesty; a further three applications were refused (AC/2000/209).

MANYIKA, Maphati Linah , was killed on 17 June 1992 in the BOIPATONG MASSACRE in Boipatong, near Vanderbijlpark, Tvl, which left 45 people dead and 27 seriously injured. Thirteen perpetrators were granted amnesty; a further three applications were refused (AC/2000/209).

MANYIKA, Megete Andries , was killed on 17 June 1992 in the BOIPATONG MASSACRE in Boipatong, near Vanderbijlpark, Tvl, which left 45 people dead and 27 seriously injured. Thirteen perpetrators were granted amnesty; a further three applications were refused (AC/2000/209).

MANYIKA, Sibongile Dinah , had her house destroyed by arson on 17 June 1992 in the BOIPATONG MASSACRE in Boipatong, near Vanderbijlpark, Tvl, which left 45 people dead and 27 seriously injured. Thirteen perpetrators were granted amnesty; a further three applications were refused (AC/2000/209).

MANYISA, Loveness , was shot and injured in Ivory Park, Tembisa, Tvl, on 14 August 1992 during conflict over a taxi boycott. The taxi industry in the area at the time was controlled by IFP-aligned groups. Several others were killed or injured in the attack.

MANYISI, Agnes , an ANC member, was shot dead by a named member of the SAP in Sabie, Tvl, on 16

November 1990 during an ANC-organised consumer boycott and march.

MANYOBE, Dor een, had her home destroyed and was severely beaten by IFP-supporting hostel-dwellers in Swanieville, Krugersdorp, Tvl, on 12 May 1991. About 115 shacks were set alight, 27 people were killed and 25 vehicles were burnt in retaliation for the expulsion of IFP supporters from the informal settlement. Twelve people were charged with crimes ranging from murder to arson but were acquitted due to lack of evidence.

MANYOKOLE, Rantsoli Joseph (16), was severely beaten with sjamboks by members of the Transkei Police who accused him of burning down a shop in Matatiele, Natal, in February 1990.

MANYONI, Agnes Zanele (91), an ANC supporter, fled her home after she was intimidated by IFP supporters in Mkhambathini, KwaZulu, near Pietermaritzburg, in November 1991. Her house was then burnt down.

MANYONI, Fanakhe (53), an IFP supporter, was hacked and stabbed to death by other IFP supporters at an IFP rally at Wembezi, KwaZulu, near Estcourt, Natal, on 29 December 1991. The perpetrators allegedly suspected him of transporting *amaqabane* in the area.

MANYONI, Maria Nomngqibelo (46), was injured when a hand grenade exploded in a bus transporting workers in Heidelberg, Tvl, on 28 September 1992. One person died and 13 were injured in the attack. A labour dispute between striking COSATU-aligned FAWU and non-striking IFP-aligned UWUSA workers caused violent conflict from July to December 1992.

MANYONI, Nomathemba Mavis (35), had her house burnt down by UDF supporters in Woodyglen, Mpumalanga, KwaZulu, near Durban, on 18 March 1988 in intensifying political conflict in the area.

MANYONI, Ntombikayise Victoria (36), an Inkatha supporter, had her home in Mpumalanga, KwaZulu, near Durban, destroyed in March 1987 in intensifying conflict between Inkatha and UDF supporters in the area.

MANYONI, Nurse Maria (41), an ANC supporter, had her house at Lindelani, near KwaMashu, Durban, burnt down by named IFP supporters in intensifying political conflict in the area in 1987.

MANYONI, Sibongile (50), a UDF supporter, was severely beaten by Inkatha supporters in KwaMashu, Durban, during an Inkatha march on 1 January 1986. The perpetrators were allegedly angered by the fact that Ms Manyoni was watching the marchers and not taking part.

MANYONT A, Nompumelelo Freda (36), an ANC supporter, was arrested in March 1976 in KwaZakele, Port Elizabeth, and charged with arson. She was convicted and sentenced to 18 months' imprisonment.

MANZANA, Mandla James (14), was shot on the ankle and shoulder by a named member of the SAP while walking with a KHUTSONG YOUTH CONGRESS member wanted by the police in Khutsong, Carletonville, Tvl, on 8 June 1988.

MANZANA, Mncedi , was assaulted and sustained injuries when he was attacked by unidentified persons at Cala, Transkei, on 18 August 1960, during resistance to the installation of KD Matanzima as Chief of the Thembus. A relative died in the attack.

MANZANA, Mongezi , a Transkei Defence Force (TDF) soldier, was injured during an ATTEMPTED COUP IN UMTATA, TRANSKEI, on 22 November 1990. Seven TDF soldiers were killed and some 33 wounded. Four of the coup conspirators were granted amnesty. Six *Vlakplaas* operatives were granted amnesty for providing arms for the attempted coup. An SADF Military Intelligence operative, who applied for amnesty for his role in supporting the coup, later withdrew his application (AC/2000/036; AC/2001/095 and AC/2001/199).

MANZANA, W illiam , an ANC supporter, was stabbed to death by named perpetrators outside his house in Cala, Transkei, on 18 August 1960, allegedly because he opposed the installation of KD Matanzima as Chief of the Thembus.

MANZI, Catherine , had her house burnt down in Sonkombo, Ndwedwe, KwaZulu, near Durban, in March 1994 in intense political conflict in the area. See SONKOMBO ARSON ATTACKS.

MANZI, Esther (56), an ANC supporter, had her home burnt down by IFP supporters in Sonkombo, Ndwedwe, KwaZulu, near Durban, on 16 March 1994. See SONKOMBO ARSON ATTACKS.

MANZI, Gladys Hope (46), an ANC supporter, lost her hearing and some of her teeth when was severely beaten by members of the Security Branch while in solitary confinement in Durban in 1977. She was served with two five-year banning orders.

MANZI, Martin (15), was severely assaulted by alleged members of the SAP in Alexandra, Johannesburg, in January 1986.

MANZI, Mfuneni Richard (35), an ANC supporter, had his house burnt down by IFP supporters in Sonkombo, Ndwedwe, KwaZulu, near Durban, in March 1994. See SONKOMBO ARSON ATTACKS.

MANZI, Mkoti Nomusa (44), an ANC member, had her house burnt down by IFP supporters in Sonkombo, Ndwedwe, KwaZulu, near Durban, on 16 March 1994. See SONKOMBO ARSON ATTACKS.

MANZI, Sabekile Maureen (25), had her home burnt down by IFP supporters in Sonkombo, Ndwedwe, KwaZulu, near Durban, on 20 March 1994. See SONKOMBO ARSON ATTACKS.

MANZI, Thembeni Ncamisile (24), had her home burnt down by IFP supporters in Sonkombo, Ndwedwe, KwaZulu, near Durban, on 20 March 1994. See SONKOMBO ARSON ATTACKS.

MANZI, Thembimkosi Zephania (47), had his house burnt down by IFP supporters in Sonkombo, Ndwedwe, KwaZulu, near Durban, on 16 March 1994. See SONKOMBO ARSON ATTACKS.

MANZI, Tholakele Doris (31), an ANC supporter, was shot dead on 16 March 1994 in an attack by IFP supporters, allegedly assisted by members of the

KWAZULU POLICE, on residents of the isolated ANC stronghold in Sonkombo, Ndwedwe, KwaZulu, near Durban. See SONKOMBO ARSON ATTACKS.

MANZI, Vusumuzi (36), an ANC supporter, had his home burnt down during intensifying conflict between UDF and Inkatha supporters in Folweni, KwaZulu, near Umlazi, Durban, in 1989.

MANZI, Wellington Zithembele (29), was arrested on 7 November 1990 and detained without trial for three days at Mdantsane, Ciskei, allegedly because of his political activities. While in detention, he was severely beaten by members of the CDF and Ciskei Police.

MANZINI, David Mevane , was assaulted and killed in his yard by an unidentified perpetrator at Boiphatong, Vanderbijlpark, Tvl, on 17 June 1991 during conflict between ANC and IFP supporters.

MANZINI, Edward , was killed in KwaDlangezwa, KwaZulu, near Empangeni, Natal, on 27 February 1993 in continuing conflict between ANC and IFP supporters in the area.

MANZINI, Mthombi Flora (38), was beaten and tear-gassed at Shongwe Mission, Nelspruit, Tvl, in May 1986 by members of the SADF. Ms Manzini had attended a meeting called by the ANCYL.

MANZINI, Solly Stephen (18), an ANCYL member, was tortured in detention by named perpetrators in Motetema, Lebowa, on 12 March 1986.

MANZIYA, Mthuthuzeli (36), was stabbed to death by AMAAFRIKA supporters during conflict between AmaAfrika and UDF supporters in Uitenhage, Cape, on 28 December 1989.

MAOBA, Elijah (48), an ANC member, was severely assaulted by ANC-aligned self-defence unit (SDU) members in Swanieville, near Krugersdorp, Tvl, on 26 September 1993 because he opposed SDU activity. His shack was looted and sold. Mr Maoba laid a charge against the perpetrators but they were found not guilty. **MAOKAWE, Mariah Mamoeng** , was severely beaten by Bophuthatswana Police during a meeting at Dryharts Bathlapin tribal office in Taung, Bophuthatswana, on 6 December 1990. Dryharts villagers had summoned chief Jerry Mahura to hear their grievances when police dispersed the crowd with teargas and sjamboks.

MAOKENG, Abram (22), was shot and injured when members of the Bophuthatswana police fired on a crowd at City Rocks Stadium, Winterveld, Bophuthatswana, on 26 March 1986 during a protest against police brutality. See CITY ROCKS SHOOTING.

MAPALALA, Sifiso (17), an ANC supporter, was shot dead at his home at Esigisini, KwaZulu, near Empangeni, Natal, on 10 August 1992 in continuing conflict between IFP and ANC supporters in the area. His cousin was also killed in the attack.

MAPAPU, Siphivo Michael (26), a SAYCO member, was severely tortured by named members of the SAP on 13 May 1986 in Port Alfred, Cape. Police alleged he was involved in organising stayaways and consumer boycotts in the area.

MAPASA, Sonabiso Elias (52), a member of the SAP, was shot and injured by a named UDF supporter

during a protest near the Lindokuhle Railway Station, Umlazi, Durban, on 28 November 1988.

MAPAYA, Moleboge Phineas (29), was severely assaulted by members of the SAP in Seleka village, Elliras, Tvl, during October 1990 because he attended an ANC meeting declared illegal. Police dispersed the crowd violently and attacked Mr Mapaya on his way home.

MAPEKULA, Nyameko , was one of six persons abducted and interrogated by ANC self-defence unit (SDU) members near Port St Johns, Transkei, on 20 April 1994, shortly before the APRIL 1994 ELECTIONS. Mr Mapekula and three others were then shot dead. The SDU members believed that they were APLA members who were on their way to disrupt an ANC mass rally. Three SDU members were granted amnesty (AC/2000/045).

MAPELA, Mnedisi Holford (31), an ANC supporter, was beaten and tortured by named members of the Security Branch on 13 May 1964 at Fleet Street police station, East London.

MAPELA, Mzukisi Petros (25), an ANC supporter, was beaten by named members of the Security Branch in Uitenhage, Cape, on 6 October 1977.

MAPELA, Zimasile Michael (16), a COSAS member, was shot dead by members of the SAP during a SCHOOL BOYCOTT in Port Elizabeth, on 3 August 1985.

MAPELO, Mapheto Maria (16), a COSAS member, was subjected to electric shock torture by named members of the SAP in detention in Khutsong, Carletonville, Tvl, in May 1990 because of her involvement in enforcing a consumer boycott.

MAPETU, Mzoli David (23), a UDF supporter, was severely beaten by members of the Security Branch on 18 August 1985 in Port Elizabeth, allegedly because he broke a curfew.

MAPHAHA, (first name not given), was beaten to death by community residents in the Tshino village of Venda on 2 February 1990, in attacks on people accused of practising witchcraft to hinder the work of political activists in the area. Mr Maphaha was one of two people killed that day. Two perpetrators were granted amnesty (AC/2000/094).

MAPHALALA, Alpha Sbuco (59), an ANC supporter, had her house and shop destroyed in an arson attack by a named IFP supporter at Mvutshini, near Port Shepstone, Natal, in February 1992.

MAPHALALA, Elphas Sipho (26), was injured when a limpet mine, planted by MK operatives, exploded during lunchtime at the Wimpy restaurant in Benoni, Tvl, on 30 July 1988. One woman was killed and at least 66 people were injured. Four MK operatives were granted amnesty for the planning and execution of the attack (AC/1999/0294).

MAPHALALA, Mantwa V irginia Virsy (15), a COSAS member, was shot and severely injured by members of the SAP in Bloemfontein, in February 1990, while participating in a SCHOOL BOYCOTT. She was also kicked in the face and arrested for being at the scene of a boycott.

MAPHALALA, Sydney , was shot dead by police in Mapeta, Soweto, Johannesburg, on 27 August 1976 in the aftermath of the SOWETO UPRISING.

MAPHALALA, Thokozile Lesiah (35), was forced to leave her home in Bergville, Natal, in February 1994 after persistent intimidation by IFP supporters because her daughter had witnessed an IFP attack in the area.

MAPHALANE, Lennox Thabang (16), was one of two youths shot dead in a 'Trojan Horse' type shooting by named members of the SAP and Railway Police concealed on a railway truck on 25 March 1986 in Nyanga, Cape Town. See TROJAN HORSE INCIDENT, CAPE TOWN.

MAPHANGA, Alfred Qanda , was shot and wounded when ANC security guards opened fire from the ANC headquarters at Shell House, Johannesburg, on a crowd of IFP marchers, on 28 March 1994. At least nine marchers were killed and around 100 injured. Ten ANC security guards were granted amnesty (AC/2000/142).

MAPHANGA, Bhekizwe Russell (21), was severely beaten and kicked by members of the Security Branch in Durban during 1963, after being arrested while attempting to cross the border. He was subsequently sentenced to seven years' imprisonment on politically-related charges.

MAPHANGA, Dudu , and her mother were killed by ANC supporters and residents of Ga Mantlhanyane village, Nebo, Lebowa, on 11 April 1994. The victims were abducted and taken to a mountainous area where petrol was poured over them and they were set alight. Ms Maphanga's own brother was forced to set them alight. They were accused of using witchcraft to cause the deaths of six youths. Two ANC supporters were granted amnesty (AC/2000/077).

MAPHANGA, James , was abducted from home and burnt to death by named ANC supporters in Kwa-Lugethane, KwaNdebele, during September 1986. Mr Maphanga worked for the KwaNdebele chief and was considered a 'sell-out' during violent conflict over INCORPORATION into KwaNdebele.

MAPHANGA, Leonard Geor ge, was shot dead and his body was burnt by IFP-aligned TOASTER GANG members in Tembisa, Tvl, on 31 July 1992 during violent conflict between ANC and IFP supporters in the area.

MAPHANGA, Mabhalane , was shot and wounded when ANC security guards opened fire from the ANC headquarters at Shell House, Johannesburg, on a crowd of IFP marchers, on 28 March 1994. At least nine marchers were killed and around 100 injured. Ten ANC security guards were granted amnesty (AC/2000/142).

MAPHANGA, Malope , and her daughter were killed by ANC supporters and residents of Ga Mantlhanyane village, Nebo, Lebowa, on 11 April 1994. The victims were abducted and taken to a mountainous area where petrol was poured over them and they were set alight. Ms Maphanga's own son was forced to set them alight. They were accused of using witchcraft to cause the deaths of six youths. Two ANC supporters were granted amnesty (AC/2000/077).

MAPHANGA, Mondli (26), an ANC supporter, was shot dead, and his body set alight, along with those of

two friends, in Edendale, KwaZulu, near Pietermaritzburg, on 27 May 1990. It is alleged that the victims, shortly before they were killed, had discovered a minibus full of charred bodies at a garage frequented by ANC supporters.

MAPHANGA, Ngazi Albert (56), an ANC supporter, had his house destroyed in an arson attack at Richmond Farm, near KwaMashu, Durban, on 11 February 1991. See RICHMOND FARM ARSON ATTACKS.

MAPHANGA, Okie, was shot and wounded when ANC security guards opened fire from the ANC headquarters at Shell House, Johannesburg, on a crowd of IFP marchers, on 28 March 1994. At least nine marchers were killed and around 100 injured. Ten ANC security guards were granted amnesty (AC/2000/142).

MAPHANGA, Sibusiso (18), an ANC supporter, was shot dead by members of the SAP while attending a night vigil in KwaMashu, Durban on 16 February 1991.

MAPHANGA, Silwayiphi Alfred (27), was shot and wounded when ANC security guards opened fire from the ANC headquarters at Shell House, Johannesburg, on a crowd of IFP marchers, on 28 March 1994. At least nine marchers were killed and around 100 injured. Ten ANC security guards were granted amnesty (AC/2000/142).

MAPHANGA, Sukumani Vitans (20), an ANC supporter, had his home burnt down by a named IFP supporter in Ncelebantwana, near Bulwer, Natal, on 10 August 1991. Mr Maphanga had allegedly refused to join the IFP.

MAPHANGA, Themba Albert (38), was shot dead by a named Inkatha leader in Imbali, Pietermaritzburg, on 12 November 1989 in intensifying political conflict in the area. He was allegedly targeted because his family was sympathetic to the ANC.

MAPHANGA, T iny, was shot dead by IFP supporters at a night vigil in Alexandra, Johannesburg, on 26 March 1991.

MAPHANGA-MKHW ANAZI, Kate Martha (32), was shot by named perpetrators in Alexandra, Johannesburg, on 26 March 1991.

MAPHAPHU, Nongezile Nomathemba (33), lost her shack in an arson attack in Khayelitsha, Cape Town, in January 1992, after it caught fire from the burning house of a neighbour who was a SANCO member.

MAPHIKE, Daniel Dibete, was shot dead by members of the SAP in Sharpeville, Tvl, during the SHARPEVILLE MASSACRE on 21 March 1960.

MAPHIKE, Stephen Puleramaileng, the Chancellor of Vista University, had his garage and motor vehicles damaged in a hand grenade attack at his home in Rockville, Soweto, Johannesburg, on 6 June 1986, by members of the Soweto Security Branch purporting to be MK operatives. The operation was intended to give an informer credibility. Four Soweto Security Branch operatives were granted amnesty (AC/2001/036).

MAPHINI, Zakhele Amos (40), had his home burnt down by IFP supporters during political conflict between the 'RED' AND 'GREEN' FACTIONS in Bhubayi, near KwaMashu, Durban, in 1993.

MAPHIPA, Mzukisi, was shot dead in Tokoza, Tvl, on 19 November 1993, allegedly by named members of the ISU who killed three people and wounded one, during political conflict in the area.

MAPHISA, Daemane David (28), an ANC supporter, was shot dead by members of the AWW in Bethlehem, OFS, on 6 April 1994, in the run-up to the country's first democratic elections. See APRIL 1994 ELECTIONS and RIGHT-WING ATTACKS.

MAPHOLOGELA, Sene Johannes (37), an ANC supporter, was tortured in detention by members of the SAP in Naboomspruit, Tvl, in 1993.

MAPHOLOGELA, Solomon Madimetja Chompo (23), an ANCYL member, was shot and injured by members of the SAP in Naboomspruit, Tvl, on 14 April 1993.

MAPHOSA, Beauty Sesana (41), was shot and injured by members of the SAP in Wesselson, Ermelo, Tvl, on 13 December 1989 when police opened fire on a crowd marching towards the court during a rent boycott.

MAPHOSA, Mathews (32), was shot and injured by members of the SAP at Mapetla, Soweto, Johannesburg, on 17 June 1976, the day after the SOWETO UPRISING began.

MAPHOSA, Simon Petrus (45), was arrested by members of the SAP at Siyabuswa, KwaNdebele, in 1987 and kept in solitary confinement at Middelburg, Tvl, because he refused to join the pro-independence IMBOKODO vigilante group.

MAPHOSA, Vincent, an ANC supporter, was abducted and assaulted by members of the 'Zim-Zim' faction at Khutsong, Carletonville, Tvl, on 20 November 1990 during violent conflict between the 'Zim-Zim' and 'Gadaffi' faction when the local ANC branch in the area split into two rival groups. Mr Maphosa was a 'Gadaffi' supporter. See also KHUTSONG YOUTH CONGRESS.

MAPHUDA, Alex, was injured when members of MK's Special Operations Unit detonated an explosive in a car outside the SADF Witwatersrand Command headquarters in Johannesburg on 30 July 1987. At least 68 people were injured. Three MK operatives and one UDF supporter linked to MK were granted amnesty for their roles in this attack (AC/2001/0003 and AC/2000/248).

MAPHUMANE, Hali Petr us, was killed when a hand grenade detonated by a named MK operative exploded in Sebokeng, Tvl, on 27 November 1992. MK and APLA members returning from exile were training community members to defend themselves against attacks by the IFP and security forces. The perpetrator threw the hand grenade after getting involved in an argument at a *stokvel*. Six people died and four were injured in the explosion.

MAPHUMULO, Africa Mthokozisi (28), an ANC supporter, was stabbed to death by IFP supporters in Qinabout, Port Shepstone, Natal, on 28 July 1991. His family was continually harassed by IFP youths.

MAPHUMULO, Agrippa (33), an ANC supporter, was shot dead and his body was mutilated by IFP supporters in KwaMakhutha, Amanzimtoti, near Durban, on 24 September 1993.

MAPHUMULO, Bahambephi (65), lost her house in Mandini, Natal, in an arson attack on 28 December 1991 during political violence between IFP and ANC supporters in the area.

MAPHUMULO, Bhekithemba Eugene (28), was shot dead by IFP supporters in Magabheni, Umgababa, KwaZulu, near Durban, on 30 July 1990, allegedly because his father, in whose house the attack took place, was an ANC supporter. Mr Maphumulo's wife was also shot dead and his son, aged 4, was shot and injured in the attack.

MAPHUMULO, Bongani (55), had his house in Sonkombo, Ndwedwe, KwaZulu, near Durban, burnt down by ANCYL members on 20 March 1994. See SONKOMBO ARSON ATTACKS.

MAPHUMULO, Bongiwé (26), an ANC supporter, was abducted from her home in Ntuzuma, near Durban, on 1 November 1987, in intensifying conflict between ANC/UDF and Inkatha supporters. Her throat was slit, and her body was found the following day next to the Igobhobho river, between Ntuzuma and Lindelani.

MAPHUMULO, Doto John (68), an ANC supporter, had his house burnt down by IFP supporters in Sonkombo, Ndwedwe, KwaZulu, near Durban, on 16 March 1994. See SONKOMBO ARSON ATTACKS.

MAPHUMULO, Edward Bonginkosi (37), an ANC supporter, had his house petrol-bombed by IFP supporters in Bhekulwandle, Amanzimtoti, near Durban, on 29 October 1992. Shots were fired in the attack, injuring Mr Maphumulo's mother. His sister, an invalid, died from smoke inhalation.

MAPHUMULO, Eric Mhlabunzima (31), had his home burnt down by IFP supporters at the Geneva settlement, near Bhambayi, near KwaMashu, Durban, in March 1993 in intense political conflict in the area. At least 18 people were killed in political violence in Bhambayi in March 1993. Seventy-five homes were burnt down.

MAPHUMULO, Fanlo William (51), was shot dead by an IFP supporter in Magabheni, Umgababa, KwaZulu, near Durban, on 31 December 1990 in intense political conflict in the area.

MAPHUMULO, Fanyana Amos (69), an ANC supporter, had his house burnt down by IFP supporters in Maqongqo, Table Mountain, near Pietermaritzburg, in 1991, allegedly because he was associated with CONTRALESA Chief Mhlabunzima Maphumulo. Chief Maphumulo had died in a targeted killing on 25 February 1991.

MAPHUMULO, Flora (65), had her home in Bhambayi, near KwaMashu, Durban, burnt down on 3 July 1993 in intense political conflict between the 'RED' AND 'GREEN' FACTIONS.

MAPHUMULO, Gcina Geofrey (41), an ANC supporter, was shot and stabbed to death in Bhoboyi, Port Shepstone, Natal, on 2 July 1991 by unidentified persons who had urged him to accompany them to an IFP self-defence training camp.

MAPHUMULO, Gladness Thoko (22), was repeatedly harassed by members of the Special Branch from 1964 onwards, and was refused permission to own or

rent a house in Durban. Her husband, an MK operative, Mr Msizeni Maphumulo, had been imprisoned on Robben Island.

MAPHUMULO, Isabel, was shot dead by IFP supporters in Amanzimtoti, near Durban, during March 1993. Her daughter and granddaughter were killed in the same attack, which occurred when they returned to check on the home they had fled for safety.

MAPHUMULO, Joy Maryjane (29), an ANC supporter, was shot and injured by IFP supporters on 27 July 1992 in Folweni, KwaZulu, near Umlazi, Durban. A day earlier, eight people had been killed by armed IFP supporters in the FOLWENI MASSACRE.

MAPHUMULO, Joyce Sibongile (36), an ANC supporter, had her house at Umlazi, Durban, burnt down by Inkatha supporters, allegedly assisted by members of the KWAZULU POLICE, in August 1985.

MAPHUMULO, Justice Nkosiphile (25), an ANC supporter, was burnt to death by IFP supporters at Emachobeni, Richmond, Natal, on 5 July 1991. He had allegedly failed to respond to an IFP youth recruitment campaign.

MAPHUMULO, Kenneth Nkosinathi, an ANC supporter, was shot dead by IFP supporters in Folweni, KwaZulu, near Umlazi, Durban on 5 August 1992. His cousin, also an ANC supporter, was also killed in the attack. A COSATU stayaway had been organised for that day, and IFP supporters had allegedly attacked those who had not gone to work.

MAPHUMULO, Khathi Nomusa (37), an IFP supporter, lost her house in an arson attack at Magabheni, Umgababa, KwaZulu, near Durban, in January 1993 in continuing conflict between ANC and IFP supporters in the area.

MAPHUMULO, Linda Michael (30), an ANC supporter, was shot dead by an Inkatha supporter in Umlazi, Durban, on 21 March 1990. More than nine people died in political conflict in the area on this day, following the killing of two people by the police.

MAPHUMULO, Liso, was injured when a limpet mine exploded on a municipal bus in Gardiner Street, Durban, on 30 November 1993. The explosive was being conveyed by APLA operatives to an intended target. When it accidentally exploded, 12 people were killed, including one of the operatives. See APLA ATTACKS. One APLA member and two PASO members were granted amnesty (AC/1998/0076).

MAPHUMULO, Lulu Dinah (50), had her house at Lindelani, near KwaMashu, Durban, vandalised by Inkatha supporters on 7 December 1989. At the time, Lindelani residents were being forced to make monthly contributions to Inkatha and pay community levies. Those who did not pay were either forced to leave the area or had their houses set alight.

MAPHUMULO, Mandla Erik (28), lost his house in an arson attack in the Mkhukhuze area, KwaZulu, near Eshowe, Natal, in 1993 in continuing conflict between IFP and ANC supporters in the area.

MAPHUMULO, Mandla Ophius (44), was returning home from a funeral when he was shot dead in Magabheni, Umgababa, KwaZulu, near Durban, on

2 September 1990 in intense conflict between ANC and IFP supporters in the area.

MAPHUMULO, Mandlenkosi (47), an ANC supporter, had his house burnt down by IFP supporters in Sonkombo, Ndwedwe, KwaZulu, near Durban, on 16 March 1994. See SONKOMBO ARSON ATTACKS.

MAPHUMULO, Maqhikiza Fanisile (46), was shot and injured when IFP supporters attacked a bus in Sonkombo, Ndwedwe, KwaZulu, near Durban, on 14 February 1994 in political conflict during the run-up to the APRIL 1994 ELECTIONS.

MAPHUMULO, Mhlabunzima Joseph (42), was shot dead at his home in central Pietermaritzburg on 25 February 1991. One of the alleged perpetrators is named. Chief Maphumulo of Maqongqo was the president of CONTRALESA, an organisation of traditional leaders, which was aligned with the UDF and ANC. He was also instrumental in the local peace process. He had survived several assassination attempts for his political views.

MAPHUMULO, Mncedisi, was shot dead by IFP supporters at her family home in Amanzimtoti, near Durban in March 1993. Her mother and grandmother died in the same attack, which occurred when the family returned to check on the home they had fled for safety.

MAPHUMULO, Mr (first name not given), a prominent Inkatha member, was shot dead at his shop in Clermont, near Durban, in 1988 by a group of UDF supporters. Two UDF supporters and members of the Clermont Youth Congress were granted amnesty (AC/2001/101).

MAPHUMULO, Msawenkosi, an IFP supporter, was burnt to death in August 1993 when ANC supporters attacked and set fire to his mother's home in Nsuze, Tongaat, Natal. His brother, also an IFP supporter, was also burnt to death in the attack.

MAPHUMULO, Msizeni Shadrack (48), a senior member of MK's Natal military machinery in Swaziland, was shot by SADF Special Forces operatives while he was resisting abduction from his home in Manzini, Swaziland, on 12 December 1986. Mr Maphumulo died en route to South Africa. A 13-year-old Swazi national was killed and four other foreign nationals (two Swiss, one Swazi and one South African) were abducted from their homes in Mbabane, Swaziland, in the same operation. Mr Maphumulo, from KwaMashu, Durban, had previously been imprisoned on Robben Island for ten years.

MAPHUMULO, Mthandeni, an SAP member, was arrested and tortured by fellow members of the SAP in Springs, Tvl, on 12 August 1986 after he dug the body of an MK operative out of a government grave so it could be sent to Sabie for a decent family burial. He was later discharged from the police.

MAPHUMULO, Mzwamandla, an IFP supporter, was burnt to death in August 1993 when ANC supporters attacked and set fire to his mother's home in Nsuze, Tongaat, Natal. His brother, an IFP supporter, was also burnt to death in the attack.

MAPHUMULO, Nakoti (51), an ANC supporter, had her homestead destroyed in an arson attack by unidentified persons, at Magabheni, Umgababa,

KwaZulu, near Durban, Natal, in 1991 in ongoing conflict between IFP and ANC supporters in the area. Both her sons were injured in the attack.

MAPHUMULO, Nhlanhla Gerald (34), an ANC supporter, was stabbed and injured by a named IFP supporter at Maqongqo, Table Mountain, near Pietermaritzburg, in 1991. At the time of the attack, Mr Maphumulo was allegedly with a person who was being targeted by local youths and IFP chiefs.

MAPHUMULO, Nokuphiwa (67), lost her house in Sonkombo, Ndwedwe, KwaZulu, near Durban, in an arson attack by IFP supporters on 16 March 1994. See SONKOMBO ARSON ATTACKS.

MAPHUMULO, Nonkantolo Ganephi (73), had her house burnt down by ANC supporters at Nsuze, Tongaat, Natal, in August 1993. Both her sons, who were IFP supporters, were burnt to death in the attack.

MAPHUMULO, Nosibhedela (62), had her house burnt down by IFP supporters in Maqongqo, Table Mountain, near Pietermaritzburg, in 1991. Since 1984, Ms Maphumulo and her family had experienced sustained periods of victimization and harassment by Inkatha supporters, allegedly because her son, Chief Mhlabunzima Maphumulo, refused to align himself with Inkatha.

MAPHUMULO, Ntombi Alzina, a UDF supporter, had her house looted and set alight on 6 April 1990 when a group of Inkatha supporters attacked UDF supporters and residents at Mpumalanga, KwaZulu, near Durban, in spite of a heavy police and military presence. Fourteen people were killed and at least 120 homes burnt down. One former IFP member was granted amnesty (AC/1999/0332).

MAPHUMULO, Penelope Nombuso (28), an ANC supporter, was shot dead by IFP supporters at Magabheni, Umgababa, KwaZulu, near Durban, on 30 July 1990, allegedly because her father-in-law, in whose house the attack took place, was an ANC supporter. Ms Maphumulo's husband was also shot dead, and her son, aged 4, was shot and injured in the attack.

MAPHUMULO, Pikinini Ephraim (57), an ANC supporter, was arrested in 1985 while crossing the border to Swaziland. In custody in Durban, he was severely assaulted by members of the SAP. Mr Maphumulo was charged and convicted for leaving the country illegally. He was released from Robben Island early on account of injuries sustained while he was held in custody.

MAPHUMULO, Primrose Khwezi (37), an ANC supporter and an invalid, died of suffocation when her brother's house was petrol-bombed by IFP supporters in KwaMakhutha, Amanzimtoti, near Durban, on 29 October 1992.

MAPHUMULO, Prisca, was shot dead by IFP supporters in Amanzimtoti, near Durban, in March 1993. Her daughter and mother were killed in the same attack, which occurred when they returned to check on the home they had fled for safety.

MAPHUMULO, S'mangile Mavis (24), lost her home in Sonkombo, Ndwedwe, KwaZulu, near Durban, in an arson attack by IFP supporters on 20 March 1994. See SONKOMBO ARSON ATTACKS.

MAPHUMULO, Samukelo (4), was shot and injured by IFP supporters at Magabheni, Umgababa, KwaZulu, near Durban, on 30 July 1990, allegedly because his grandfather, in whose house the attack took place, was an ANC supporter. Samukelo's parents were both shot dead in the attack.

MAPHUMULO, Shadrack, an informer, was shot and killed by Security Branch members and Vlakplaas operatives on the 14 August 1986 at the Nerston/Amsterdam Road, Nerston. Mr Maphumulo was tasked by the perpetrators to infiltrate an MK unit and transport them across the border. In an ambush, four members of the unit were killed and one was wounded. Mr Maphumulo was also killed. Three perpetrators were refused amnesty and eight granted amnesty for the incident (AC/2001/148).

MAPHUMULO, Sibongile Patricia (37), had her house burnt down by ANC supporters in Isigodi Bekwandla, Amanzimtoti, near Durban, on 19 March 1990 in intensifying conflict in the area following the UNBANNING of political organisations in February 1990. Ms Maphumulo lived in an Inkatha stronghold, which was attacked that day by ANC supporters.

MAPHUMULO, Sibusiso (13), an ANC supporter, was killed on 18 February 1994, when four gunmen attacked a house in the rural Mahahle village, near Creighton, Ixopo, Natal, in which he and other ANC youths were sleeping. Fifteen ANC youths were killed in the attack. They had been seen putting up posters announcing a voter education workshop in preparation for the APRIL 1994 ELECTIONS. Four prominent IFP leaders were acquitted on charges relating to the massacre.

MAPHUMULO, Sihle Cyprian (14), an ANC supporter, was shot dead at K Section, Umlazi, Durban, on 24 September 1993 in continuing conflict between IFP and ANC supporters in the area.

MAPHUMULO, Sikhumbuzo Richard (14), was shot dead in an attack on his family home at Folweni, KwaZulu, near Umlazi, Durban, on 25 March 1992, during continuing conflict between IFP and ANC supporters in the area.

MAPHUMULO, Simon Qhimilili (36), an ANC supporter, had his home burnt down by IFP supporters in Sonkomo, Ndwedwe, KwaZulu, near Durban, on 20 March 1994. See SONKOMBO ARSON ATTACKS.

MAPHUMULO, Simphiwe Hamilton (15), an ANC supporter, was shot dead by IFP supporters and members of the KWAZULU POLICE at a shebeen in Adams, Umlazi, Durban, on 16 October 1993.

MAPHUMULO, Thembinkosi (12), was shot dead by in an attack by IFP supporters at Magabheni, Umgababa, KwaZulu, near Durban, on 31 December 1990. His father was also killed in the attack.

MAPHUMULO, Thomi Thomas (39), was shot dead while returning home from work in Isipingo, Natal, on 9 April 1992, during conflict between IFP and ANC supporters in the area. Mr Maphumulo had previously fled Umbumbulu to escape the violence.

MAPHUMULO, Twayisa Godfrey, had his house destroyed in an arson attack at Inanda, near KwaMashu,

Durban, on 27 November 1986, in intensifying conflict between ANC/UDF and Inkatha supporters in the area. The perpetrators were allegedly looking for his children, who were ANC supporters.

MAPHUMULO, Venaneia (49), an ANC supporter, had her house burnt down by members of the SAP in Umbumbulu, KwaZulu, near Durban, in 1986. Members of the family members were targeted for harassment and attack because of their active support for the ANC.

MAPHUMULO, Vusi Wilson (33), an ANC supporter, was injured when his car overturned after it had been stoned by IFP supporters at Maqongqo, Table Mountain, near Pietermaritzburg, in 1991.

MAPHUMULO, Vusi, an ANC supporter, was shot dead by Inkatha supporters in Mariannhill, Pinetown, Natal, on 7 February 1990, in intense conflict following the UNBANNING of political organisations a few days earlier.

MAPHUMULO, Zanele (21), was shot dead at Tongaat, Natal, on 8 August 1992 in continuing conflict between ANC and IFP supporters in the area.

MAPHUMULO, Zibuyile Joyce (24), an IFP supporter, had her home burnt down by ANC supporters in Umbumbulu, KwaZulu, near Durban, in March 1992.

MAPHUMULO, Zithulele Gilbert (45), an ANC supporter, had his home burnt down by IFP supporters, allegedly assisted by the police, at Port Shepstone, Natal, on 21 September 1992. A peace initiative to end political violence in the area was underway at the time.

MAPHUTHUMA, Namwele, had her home in Bhambayi, near KwaMashu, Durban, burnt down in 1993 in intense political conflict between the 'RED' AND 'GREEN' FACTIONS.

MAPIPA, Desmond Daliwonga, was one of four Eastern Cape Security Branch operatives killed in the MOTHERWELL CAR BOMB explosion, Port Elizabeth, on 14 December 1989, in a joint operation by the Eastern Cape Security Branch and Security Branch headquarters. Two operatives from the Eastern Cape Security Branch and seven from Security Branch headquarters, including the *Vlakplaas* commander and his commanding officer, were refused amnesty for the operation. Applicants presented different versions as to why the four had been killed (AC/1999/0345).

MAPIPA, Mvumelwano Nicholas, a PAC supporter, was shot dead by named and other ANC supporters on 23 March 1994 in Port St Johns, Transkei, because he and other PAC supporters were seen carrying firearms while allegedly on their way to attack ANC members.

MAPISA, Buyisile R yan, was tortured while in detention by members of the SA Railway Police in 1977 at Cambridge police station, East London. He was detained and tortured again on 23 December 1988 in Mdantsane, Ciskei.

MAPOLISA, Msetshwa (39), had his home and possessions burnt by IFP supporters in March 1993 in Bhambayi, near KwaMashu, Durban, in intense political conflict between the 'RED' AND 'GREEN' FACTIONS. At least 18 people died in political violence in Bhambayi that month, and 75 homes were burnt down.

MAPOMA, Phuti Lina (52), had her home at GaMatlala, Lebowa, burnt down by supporters of Chief BK Matlala on 2 February 1980, because she resisted Lebowa's proposed independence from South Africa.

MAPONGWANA, Mhleli Michael (44), chairperson of the Western Cape Civic Association and an ANC supporter, was pulled from a vehicle and shot dead by named and other members of the Western Cape Black Taxi Association in Philippi, Cape Town, on 8 July 1991. His driver was also shot dead. Mr Mapongwana had played a mediating role in ongoing taxi conflicts, which had acquired a political dimension. He had survived two previous assassination attempts in 1990, one of which had killed his wife. See TAXI VIOLENCE.

MAPONGWANA, Nomsa (36), was shot dead during a petrol bomb and gunfire attack on her home in Khayelitsha, Cape Town, on 18 October 1990. The perpetrators, believed to be linked to the Lingelethu West Town Council, were aiming to kill her husband who was chairperson of the Western Cape Civic Association and a leader in the campaign to oppose the town council.

MAPONYA, Andries Itumeleng (27), was placed in solitary confinement for about nine months in Johannesburg, in 1988. Police wanted to know where his MK member brother was. Mr Maponya was shown a newspaper cutting stating that his brother had been killed by security forces.

MAPONYA, Japie Kereng (aka 'Geeletjie') , was abducted from Krugersdorp, Tvl, during September 1985 by *Vlakplaas* operatives on the instructions of the West Rand Security Branch. He was taken to *Vlakplaas* and interrogated and assaulted in an effort to extract information about the activities of his brother, MK operative Odirile Maponya, aka 'Mainstay'. Following his refusal to co-operate, he was killed and buried on the Swazi side of the border. Nine Security Branch operatives, including the divisional commander of West Rand and the commander of *Vlakplaas*, applied for amnesty. Three applications were refused and six granted (AC/2001/272 and AM/2001/279).

MAPONYA, Peter , was shot at by NUMSA members during a strike at the Haggie Rand factory in Tembisa, Johannesburg, on 22 February 1990. Amnesty was granted one NUMSA member (AC/1999/0296).

MAPOTELE, Piet , suffered injuries when the armoured vehicle in which he was travelling drove over and detonated a landmine in Messina, Tvl, on 27 November 1985. The ANC LANDMINE CAMPAIGN was aimed at military patrols in the rural areas. Three MK operatives were granted amnesty (AC/2001/093).

MAPOULA, Noko Albert (57), had his home at GaMatlala, Lebowa, burnt down by supporters of Chief BK Matlala on 2 February 1980, because Mr Mapoula resisted Lebowa's proposed independence from South Africa.

MAPOULO, Monyane Joseph (42), had his home at GaMatlala, Lebowa, burnt down by supporters of Chief BK Matlala on 2 February 1980, because Mr Mapoulo resisted Lebowa's proposed independence from South Africa.

MAPOULO, Ramkoni Martina (53), had her home at GaMatlala, Lebowa, burnt down by supporters of Chief BK Matlala on 2 February 1980, because she resisted Lebowa's proposed independence from South Africa.

MAPUA, Oupa Josiah (21), a UDF activist, was shot dead by members of the SADF during intense public unrest in DUNCAN VILLAGE, East London, on 13 August 1985.

MAPUMULO, Bongokwakhe Hebron (67), an ANC supporter, had his house burnt down by IFP supporters in Bhukulwandle, Amanzimtoti, near Durban, during 1991. **MAPUMULO, Cushive** , died after being shot dead by unidentified perpetrators at Katilehong, Tvl, on 12 September 1992, allegedly because her father was rumoured to be an IFP supporter. Her two sisters died as a result of the same attack.

MAPUMULO, Danisiel Amy (43), an ANC supporter, had her house burnt down by IFP supporters in Sonkombo, Ndwedwe, KwaZulu, near Durban, on 16 March 1994. See SONKOMBO ARSON ATTACKS.

MAPUMULO, Dumalile , was shot dead by unidentified perpetrators at Katilehong, Tvl, on 12 September 1992, allegedly because her father was believed to be an IFP supporter. Her two sisters died as a result of the same attack.

MAPUMULO, Gilford Katshana (51), had his house in Qinabout, Port Shepstone, Natal, petrol-bombed in April 1991 in continuing conflict between IFP and ANC supporters in the area. Mr Mapumulo and his family were forced to flee the area.

MAPUMULO, Nomlomo , was severely injured after being stabbed and shot in Katilehong, Tvl, allegedly by ANC supporters, on 12 September 1992 because her husband was suspected of being an IFP supporter. Ms Mapumulo's three daughters were also allegedly killed in this incident and her son was reportedly confined to a wheelchair as a result of his injuries. Ms Mapumulo herself lost an eye.

MAPUMULO, Siwoti (54), an ANC supporter, had her home burnt down by IFP supporters in Sonkombo, Ndwedwe, KwaZulu, near Durban, on 16 March 1994. See SONKOMBO ARSON ATTACKS.

MAPUMULO, Siyangoshova , was shot dead in Umbumbulu, KwaZulu, near Durban, on 28 July 1987, in intensifying conflict between UDF and Inkatha supporters in the area.

MAPUMULO, Sizeni , was shot dead by unidentified perpetrators at Katilehong, Tvl, on 12 September 1992, allegedly because her father was rumoured to be an IFP supporter. Her two sisters died as a result of the same attack.

MAPUOA, Ronald Mosebetsi (aka 'Sidwell Mbele') (27), an MK member, was shot dead in an attack by SADF Special Forces and *Vlakplaas* operatives on homes at Dithlapeng village, Ramathlabama, Botswana, 1000 metres from the South African border, on 11 December 1988. A 15-year-old boy was also killed, and three homes were destroyed. The *Vlakplaas* commander and eight of his operatives were granted amnesty (AC/2001/108).

MAPUTE, Simphiwe Zakariah , was shot dead by a member of an ANC self-defence unit (SDU) in Vosloorus, Tvl, on 2 February 1993. The perpetrator thought Mr Mapute was trying to attack him as he walked along the road at night. One SDU member was granted amnesty (AC/2001/140).

MAPUTLA, Phadishi Abram (49), was severely beaten in Ga-Kibi Village, Lebowa, on 10 October 1986 at a community meeting called to discuss grievances against the self-appointed Chief Lebogo. The chief used police and SADF members to disperse the meeting by sjambokking those in attendance.

MAPUTLA, Simon Selema (34), was severely assaulted in Pietersburg, Tvl, on 10 April 1987 by two named perpetrators claiming to be sent by a local chief. They searched Mr Maputla's home, took him to the *veld* where they broke his jaw, tied his hands with wire to the back of a van, and dragged him behind it.

MAQANDA, Themba Abeshai (47), was paralysed after he was shot and severely injured by a named town councillor in Vosloorus, Tvl, on 13 December 1992. Mr Maqanda was returning from a mass meeting about a rent boycott when people taking part in a protest march tried to set the councillor's house alight.

MAQEKEZA, Dugard Zweledinga (27), an ANC supporter with links to MK, was severely tortured in detention in 1987 by members of the Transkei Security Branch in Umtata, Transkei. One member of the Transkei Security Branch was granted amnesty (AC/2000/076).

MAQEKEZA, Jama Hamilton (24), was shot and injured by members of the SAP in Guguletu, Cape Town, on 11 August 1976, after the SOWETO UPRISING erupted in Cape Town. Mr Maqekeza was returning from his job as a chef when he was shot. Over 20 people were killed that day during extensive unrest.

MAQEKEZA, Mazizi Attwell Ngubekhaya (aka 'Mpilo') (22), an MK operative from Gatyane, Willowvale, Transkei, was shot dead in his bed in Queen Elizabeth hospital, Lesotho, on 15 March 1988. Mr Maqekeza had been hospitalised in February 1988 after surviving a roadside ambush by armed men wearing Lesotho security force uniforms. A fellow MK operative was killed in the ambush, but a third MK operative, Mr Mbulelo Ngoni, escaped. He, however, was abducted four days later by members of the Ladybrand Security Branch and has not been seen since.

MAQENUKANA, Shakespear , a resident of Crossroads, Cape Town, was severely beaten by local squatter leaders in Crossroads in 1985. He was abducted in 1986 and severely beaten, tortured and hit with a panga on the head while being held for a week at a local informal 'jail' run by WITDOEKE vigilantes in Crossroads, with the approval of the security forces. The second assault left him mentally disabled.

MAQETHUKA, Thamsanqa (16), was shot dead by named members of the SAP in Barkly East, Cape, on 10 February 1990 during celebrations of the release of Nelson Mandela.

MAQETHUKA, Thembi Joyce (27), an ANC supporter, had her house destroyed by IFP supporters in Chimora,

Umlazi, Durban, on 16 January 1992. See CHIMORA SETTLEMENT ATTACKS.

MAQETUKA, Vuyo (30), a PEYCO member, was shot by members of the SAP in Port Elizabeth, on 27 March 1985 while he was attending a funeral of an unrest victim.

MAQEWU, Manhanha , was hacked to death by named perpetrators on 18 December 1960 in Zizityaneni, Bizana, Transkei, during the PONDOLAND REVOLT.

MAQGAQGA, Enoch Buti , was shot dead while taking part in a march protesting about sanitation services in Siyathemba, near Balfour, Tvl.

MAQHABA, Freeman James (57), a UDF supporter, lost his shops, vehicles and furniture when they were burnt by members of the SAP on 1 October 1985 in Kirkwood, Cape.

MAQHASHA, Veronica Phumla , (12), was shot and injured in Oudtshoorn, Cape, on 17 June 1985, by members of the SAP who were concealed in a policeman's home. Three children, known as the BONGOLETHU THREE were shot dead and several others injured when police opened fire on those entering or near the house.

MAQHASHALALA, Mantuntu Jackson , an ANC supporter, was shot in Flagstaff, Transkei, in June 1960, during the PONDOLAND REVOLT.

MAQHULA, Mvulo Peter (19), a COSAS member, was shot dead by a named member of the SAP in KwaZakele, Port Elizabeth, on 10 May 1985.

MAQOGI, Monwabisi (20), a UDF supporter and youth activist from Worcester, Cape, was arrested at a Botswana border post while trying to leave the country with four others in June 1987. He was severely tortured by members of the Bophuthatswana Police in that area and then taken to the Cape where he was again tortured by named members of the Security Branch from Worcester. After being held under SECTION 29 in solitary confinement for six months, Mr Maqogi was sentenced to six years' imprisonment. He was released as a political prisoner in December 1990.

MAQOKO, Ndolotswana (32), was shot and injured by members of the SAP in Nyanga, Cape Town, on 28 August 1985, during the POLLSMOOR MARCH to demand the release of Nelson Mandela.

MAQOLO, Bongani Leonard , a member of the Cradock Youth Association, was sentenced to eight years' imprisonment in January 1987 at Cradock, Cape, on a charge of killing a policeman during the political conflict of 1985.

MAQOLO, Mbuyiselo Maxin (35), was beaten and tortured by members of the SAP during political unrest in Port Elizabeth in 1986.

MAQOMA, Nomagabiso Greta (46), an ANC supporter, had her house burnt down by IFP supporters in Amaoti, Inanda, near Durban, on 15 March 1991.

MAQOMA, Nomalungelo , was detained during OPERATION KATZEN and tortured during interrogation by members of the Ciskei Elite Unit in Alice, Ciskei, in 1986. Two members of the Ciskei Police, and seven members of the SADF, Border Security Branch and Department of Prisons for Operation Katzen were granted amnesty for the torture (AC/1997/0023;

AC/1997/0024; AC/1997/0025; AC/1998/043; AC/1999/003; AC/1999/245; AC/2000/037; AC/2000/192; AC/2001/159 and AC/2001/224).

MAQUBELA, Wonke Withiel (16), a SAYCO member, was detained and severely assaulted by members of the SAP in Stutterheim, Cape, during the 1985 SCHOOL BOYCOTTS.

MAQUNGO, Andile (13), was burnt to death in Khayelitsha, Cape Town, on 21 January 1993, in an attack by members of a BALACLAVA GROUP who shot at the house and set it alight. Seven people, including several members of the Jwambi family, were killed in the attack.

MAQUNGO, Babalwa, was burnt to death in Khayelitsha, Cape Town, on 21 January 1993, in an attack by members of a BALACLAVA GROUP who shot at the house and set it alight. Seven people, including several members of the Jwambi family, were killed in the attack.

MAQWANE, Andrew Mbuiselo, was shot dead by members of the IFP-aligned KHETISI KHESWA GANG in Sebokeng, Tvl, on 12 January 1991 during the night vigil of an ANC activist killed by the gang. Gang members fired shots and threw hand grenades at mourners, killing a number of people and injuring several others. See NANGALEMBE NIGHT VIGIL MASSACRE.

MAQWAZIMA, Vukile Simon (39), was shot and injured by members of the SADF in Daveyton, Tvl, on 24 March 1991 while the IFP held a rally in a nearby stadium. Mr Maqwazima had gathered with a group of residents in anticipation of an IFP attack.

MARA, Bafedile Jane (20), an ANC supporter, was severely tortured by members of the SAP while in detention in Kroonstad, OFS, in March 1990. Together with others, she was detained while taking part in a rent and electricity boycott against the Council of Moakeng, and charged with public violence. She was held in custody for six weeks. Charges were withdrawn after four months.

MARABA, Daniel, an ANC supporter (21), was tortured in detention on 3 December 1985 at Khutsong, Carletonville, Tvl, by named members of the SAP trying to elicit information about the newly formed Khutsong Youth League.

MARABA, Thibeli, died of injuries after being beaten with a sjambok by members of the SAP on 16 June 1976, the first day of the SOWETO UPRISING.

MARABE, Maria Lipolelo (35), had her house burnt down during a tribal dispute in Maboloko, Bophuthatswana, in May 1977.

MARAI, Lipota, an ANC member, was shot dead on 9 December 1982 in an attack by SADF Special Forces operatives on several ANC houses and a block of flats on Maseru, Lesotho. Thirty South Africans and 12 citizens of Lesotho were killed in the midnight attack. After Mr Lipota had gone into exile in 1977, his mother and sister were detained.

MARAIS, Ezekiel Domongo Matshidiso (20), an ANC member, was detained by members of the Fountain Security Branch in Bloemfontein on three separate occasions between January 1978 and June 1980. He

was tortured in detention, allegedly for leading a rent boycott and for 'furthering the aims of the ANC'.

MARAIS, Philmarin Annelize, was one of 18 people injured in a limpet mine explosion at a bus stop near the Checkers shopping complex in Silverton, Tvl, on 4 July 1986. Four MK operatives were granted amnesty for the attack (AC/1999/0257).

MARAKALALA, Dikeledi Johannes (36), was beaten in Brits, Tvl, in 1989 by a named perpetrator, allegedly a VARK SQUAD member.

MARAKALALA, Josephine Mokgadi (23), was tortured in detention by members of the SAP at Tembisa police station and Sun City prison, Tvl, during the state of emergency in July 1986. Ms Marakalala was active in various community organisations.

MARAKALALA, Makgaba Jeanette (35), an ANC supporter, was beaten by VARK SQUAD vigilantes at Oukasie, near Brits, Tvl, on 30 October 1989.

MARAKE, Paki George (50), a DIKWANKWETLA NATIONAL PARTY (DNP) supporter and member of the QwaQwa parliament, had his house burnt down in BOTSHABELO, near Bloemfontein, on 19 August 1987. His home was again petrol-bombed in June 1990.

MARAMBA, Zukiswa (19), an ANCYL member, was severely beaten and injured by members of the Ciskei Police on 24 October 1985 in Zwelitsha, Ciskei, while he was attending a funeral.

MARANANA, Mr (first name not given), was shot dead by members of the SAP in East London in March 1986.

MARANXA, Pumla (38), a PAC supporter, was severely injured in Boipatong, Vanderbijlpark, Tvl, on 20 June 1990 when the SAP opened fire at a group of PAC supporters gathered where members of the SAP had shot a boy. Ms Maranxa was there to check if it was her son who had been shot when police opened fire. Ten pellets are still lodged in her back.

MARAWU, Howard, a church minister and trade unionist, lost his home in a petrol bomb attack in Guguletu, Cape Town, on 17 October 1979. Reverend Marawu had endured ongoing police harassment because of his political activity and had received telephonic death threats shortly before the attack.

MARAWU, Mziwabantu Jafta, was shot and injured by members of the SAP in 1976, after which his house was petrol-bombed, allegedly by the SAP, in Guguletu, Cape Town, during 1979. Mr Marawu's father was a prominent political activist who had received death threats before the attack.

MARAYI, Florence Ntombizonke (24), a UDF supporter, was shot and stabbed, and had her house petrol-bombed, by Inkatha supporters at Inanda, near KwaMashu, Durban, in October 1989.

MARCH, David, was abducted by members of the SAP in Alexandra, Johannesburg, in November 1993 during violence in the township. He has not been seen since and is presumed dead.

MARCH, Joseph, was shot dead in his own front yard in Alexandra, Johannesburg, in June 1993 during conflict between IFP and ANC supporters.

MARCH, Philip , was shot dead by members of the SADF and SAP inside school grounds in Alexandra, Johannesburg, in June 1976 after the SOWETO UPRISING had spilt over into neighbouring areas.

MARCUS, Lulamile Mandla (21), was shot by members of the CDF in Bisho, Ciskei, on 7 September 1992 during an ANC protest march to demand free political activity in Ciskei. Thirty people were killed and 200 people injured in the event which became known as the BISHOMASSACRE. Two members of the former CDF were refused amnesty for the shooting (AC/2000/122).

MARE, Linus (34), was killed when MK operatives detonated a car bomb using a remote control device outside the Ellis Park rugby stadium, Johannesburg, on 2 July 1988. Two spectators leaving the rugby match were killed and 37 others sustained minor and major injuries. Four operatives from MK's Special Operations Unit, including its commander, were granted amnesty (AC/2001/161).

MAREBODI, Thomas Mmerekhi (15), a UDF supporter and student leader, was shot dead by members of the SAP in Kimberley, Cape, on 11 April 1985, when police opened fire on student protesters. His funeral was tear-gassed and disrupted by police.

MAREDI, Jacob Khomotso (24), an ANC supporter, was shot dead in Tembisa, Tvl, on 1 May 1993 because of his political activities.

MAREDI, Kgagudi Hesekia (58), an ANC supporter, was arrested and banished from his home in Sekhukhune, Tvl, in 1956, and placed under house arrest at Grahamstown, Cape, until 1966. His arrest followed Sekhukhuneland resistance to self-government.

MAREKANE, Ber nard, was shot and killed by NUMSA members in Katlehong, near Johannesburg, on 28 March 1990. Amnesty was granted to one NUMSA member (AC/1999/0296).

MAREMA, Mofolo Aron (36), lost his property in an arson attack during conflict over the chieftaincy in Maboloko, Bophuthatswana, on 7 May 1977. Many other residents lost their homes in the attack.

MAREMAMA, Kwena Alber (52), had his home burnt down in GaMatlala, Lebowa, by supporters of Chief BK Matlala on 2 February 1980, because Mr Maremama resisted Lebowa's proposed independence from South Africa.

MAREMAME, Makwena Rosina , had her home burnt down at GaMatlala, Lebowa, by supporters of Chief BK Matlala on 2 February 1980, because she resisted Lebowa's proposed independence from South Africa.

MAREMANE, Celia Kgabo (35), had her home burnt down at GaMatlala, Lebowa, by supporters of Chief BK Matlala on 2 February 1980, because she resisted Lebowa's proposed independence from South Africa.

MAREMANE, Makoena (42), had her house in GaMatlala, Lebowa, burnt down by Chief BK Matlala's supporters on 2 February 1980 because she resisted falling under his jurisdiction.

MAREMANE, Makoena Joseph , had his home at GaMatlala, Lebowa, burnt down by supporters of Chief BK Matlala on 2 February 1980, because Mr Maremane

resisted Lebowa's proposed independence from South Africa.

MARENENE, Patrick , a community COUNCILLOR, was stabbed, stoned and burnt to death by a large group of named and other UDF supporters in Oudtshoorn, Cape, on 22 November 1985. Six people were convicted of the killing, three of which were sentenced to death, later commuted to prison terms.

MARETLOANE, Thabang (22), an ANC supporter, was tortured by attempted suffocation while he was in detention in West Bank prison, East London, in June 1986.

MARETLWA, Joseph Mozwithemba (41), a civic activist, was arrested and subjected to electric shock torture by members of the SAP at Uranjoville police station, Jouberton, Klerksdorp, Tvl, during December 1991. Mr Maretlwa was leading a residents' campaign to dismiss the local council and cancel all arrears on communal services.

MARETLWA, Kgutli , was severely beaten with a hosepipe at the taxi rank in Bekkersdal, near Westonaria, Tvl, by a named member of the SAP during May 1990. He and two friends who were also attacked were then taken to the police garage and beaten further.

MARI, Ndooyisile W illiam , an ANC supporter, was arrested in Port Elizabeth in 1964, and sentenced to seven years' imprisonment on Robben Island, Cape Town. After his release, he was placed under restrictions in the King William's Town area, Cape.

MARI, Vuyisile (4), was assaulted by members of the SAP at KwaZakele, Port Elizabeth, in 1964, during a government crackdown on the ANC. His father served time on Robben Island for his involvement in ANC activities.

MARIE, Bobby , was detained by members of the Security Branch in 1976 and held without trial for five months. Mr Marie was reportedly targeted because his mother-in-law was president of the Black Women's Federation.

MARIPA, Susan (34), was shot dead by two named perpetrators associated with the MANDELA UNITED FOOTBALL CLUB in Tladi, Soweto, Johannesburg, on 29 October 1987 after it was alleged that Ms Maripa knew too much about a neighbour's death.

MARIPANE, Ngoakoane L ydia , was tortured by members of the SAP at Seshego police station, Pietersburg, in 1984 because his brother was an ANC member.

MARITE, Tokelo John (22), was attacked in his home by named members of the THREE MILLION GANG in Gelukwaarts, Kroonstad, OFS, on 28 March 1992. When he tried to escape, he was caught and killed.

MARITZ, HSM , was injured when MK operatives detonated an explosive in a car outside the South African Air Force (SAAF) headquarters in Church Street, Pretoria, on 20 May 1983. Twenty-one people were killed and 217 injured. The overall commander of MK's Special Operations Unit and two MK operatives were granted amnesty (AC/2001/003 and AC/2001/023). See CHURCH STREET BOMBING, PRETORIA.

MARITZ, JH, was injured when MK operatives detonated an explosive in a car outside the South African Air Force (SAAF) headquarters in Church Street, Pretoria, on 20 May 1983. Twenty-one people were killed and 217 injured. The overall commander of MK's Special Operations Unit and two MK operatives were granted amnesty (AC/2001/003 and AC/2001/023). See CHURCH STREET BOMBING, PRETORIA.

MARKLOE, Martin (6), was shot and injured when police opened fire with rubber bullets after a community meeting at Prieska, Cape, in January 1986.

MARKS, Elizabeth, was shot in Soweto, Johannesburg, in 1990 during conflict between IFP-aligned hostel-dwellers and ANC-supporting residents.

MAROBELA, Hellen (36), had her home in Ga-Kgapane, Lebowa, damaged in an arson attack by members of the SAP on 15 October 1986.

MAROE, Mampatana Salamina, suffered severe ill-treatment and damage to property on 17 June 1992 in the BOIPATONG MASSACRE in Boipatong, near Vanderbijlpark, Tvl, which left 45 people dead and 27 seriously injured. Thirteen perpetrators were granted amnesty; a further three applications were refused (AC/2000/209).

MAROEKOANE, Anna Ndoti, was shot and severely injured by members of the SAP in Sharpeville, Vereeniging, Tvl, during the SHARPEVILLE MASSACRE on 21 March 1960.

MAROGA, Lazarus, an SAP member, was stabbed to death in Namakgale, Lebowa, on 19 February 1986 during conflict over the proposed removal of a chief.

MAROLA, Andrew Thozamile (23), was arrested in Robertson, Cape, on 20 November 1985, and beaten by members of the SAP. After spending three months in custody, public violence charges against him were withdrawn due to lack of evidence. He was again detained on 19 June 1986 and held under emergency regulations for three months. See POLICE BRUTALITY.

MAROEPE, Evans (19), an ANC supporter, was beaten by members of the Bophuthatswana Police in Zeerust, Tvl, on 8 January 1991 during conflict over the forced INCORPORATION of Braklaagte into Bophuthatswana.

MAROTI, Kholekile Charles (24), was shot dead by members of the SAP in Guguletu, Cape Town, on 28 August 1985, on the day of the POLLSMOOR MARCH. He was one of nine people shot dead by police that day.

MARRAND, Wellington Thembinkosi (24), was detained and tortured by members of the SAP in Durban, in March 1984. He was convicted with five others and sentenced to five years' imprisonment on Robben Island in December 1984 for recruiting people to undergo military training with the ANC.

MARTHINUS, Brenda, was injured in a hand grenade explosion on 25 May 1993 in Kimberley, Cape, during an ANC protest march to the Bophuthatswana consulate. Two MK operatives threw a hand grenade at the building which bounced back into the crowd, killing one person and injuring 41 others. Two ANC members were wrongly convicted of the killing. Four MK operatives and ANC members, two of whom denied guilt, were refused amnesty (AC/2000/053 and AC/2000/241).

MARTIN, Belinda Venice (23), was arrested in August 1975 and held in solitary confinement for six weeks in Johannesburg, for opposing ethnically based elections.

MARTIN, Florence (36), a People's Congress supporter, lost her house and livestock in an arson attack by supporters of Chief BK Matlala in GaMatlala, Lebowa, on 2 February 1980 because Mr Martin resisted Lebowa's proposed independence from South Africa. Two people died and about 80 were wounded in the attack.

MARTIN, Kevin Peter Robert (19), was tortured in detention at John Vorster Square in Johannesburg, on 4 August 1975. Mr Martin was involved in mobilising his community to oppose the imminent ethnically based elections.

MARTIN, Muzi Mongezi (23), an ANC supporter, was shot dead by ANC supporters, some of whom are named, in Orlando West, Soweto, Johannesburg, on 2 September 1992 because he was believed to be an IFP supporter.

MARTIN, Vuyelwa Joyce (49), an ANC supporter, lost her shop and tavern in an arson attack by named ANC supporters in Orlando West, Soweto, Johannesburg, on 2 September 1992. The family was targeted because they were believed to be IFP supporters.

MARTINS, Bongani (21), was shot dead and his body was burnt in Bekkersdal, near Westonaria, Tvl, during conflict between ANC, AZAPO and IFP supporters on 22 December 1991.

MARTINS, Bryn Lewis Kabelu (19), a UDF supporter, was assaulted and deprived of food while in detention in Virginia, OFS, in April 1985. He was arrested with three others, allegedly while trying to leave the country.

MARTINS, Deon, a civilian, was injured when APLA operatives opened fire on a vehicle travelling from Zastron to Sterkspruit in the OFS on 18 March 1992. In the attack, one person was shot dead while he lay injured next to the car. Mr Martins was severely injured. Two managed to escape unhurt. See APLA ATTACKS. One APLA member was granted amnesty (AC/2000/148). See ZASTRON ROAD AMBUSH.

MARTINS, Joel Geor ge, an MK operative, was assaulted and tortured by members of the Witwatersrand Security Branch at John Vorster Square, Johannesburg, during 1988. A Witwatersrand Security Branch operative was granted amnesty for the torture (AC/2001/275).

MARUBINI, Fonzani Joyce (32), a Namakgale Youth Congress (NYC) member, was detained during a meeting of the NYC. Ms Marubini was ordered to undress and was sjambokked by members of the SAP in Namakgale, Lebowa, on 21 March 1986 because the homeland government saw UDF-aligned youth as a political threat.

MARUFANE, Mildred (51), was shot in the leg in Alexandra, Johannesburg, while attending the night vigil of a friend on March 27 1991. The night vigil was attacked, 13 people were killed and 17 injured. Five IFP supporters were arrested for the attack but were found not guilty and discharged.

MARULA, Patrick Phetswayo (27), was severely beaten by members of the SAP in Bushbuckridge, Lebowa, on 28 February 1990 when they attacked a crowd celebrating the release of Nelson Mandela. Mr Marula was also detained and tortured in 1993 for attending a community meeting.

MARUME, Ndiko, a NACTU member, was severely injured when named police officers and WITDOEKE attacked striking mineworkers at Zamdela, Sasolburg, OFS, on 2 October 1987. He died in police custody shortly after the attack.

MARUMO, Alfred T oko, was shot dead by 'comrades' in Sharpeville, Vereeniging, Tvl, in May 1992. Sharpeville, like many other Transvaal townships, was embroiled in conflict between ANC and IFP supporters in the early 1990s.

MARUMO, Baslius Matlogelwa, was detained without trial for two weeks in April 1986 in Siyabuswa, Kwa-Ndebele, because he held illegal meetings and encouraged resistance to INCORPORATION into KwaNdebele. While in detention he was deprived of medical attention.

MARUMO, Elizabeth Lesholobe (70), was stabbed and hacked to death while sick in bed in Soweto, Johannesburg, on 8 September 1991 by IFP supporters returning from a rally at the Jabulani stadium. Members of the SAP allegedly shot open the door for the perpetrators.

MARUMO, James December (23), was one of four youths shot dead by members of the SAP in Colesberg, Cape, on 3 July 1985, after extensive unrest broke out in the township.

MARUMO, Maki Martha (15), was shot and injured in Sebokeng, Tvl, on 20 September 1992 when IFP supporters tried to pull her into a car and then shot her several times. DRIVE-BY SHOOTINGS occurred often during conflict in the Vaal Triangle in the early 1990s.

MARUMO, Maletsatsi, was killed by members of an ANC self-defence unit (SDU) near Small Farms, Tvl, on 14 June 1993. Ms Marumo was believed to be an IFP supporter. One perpetrator was granted amnesty (AC/1999/0343).

MARUMO, Wessels Skruta Mahoko, an SAP member, was killed by 'comrades' on May 30, 1992 in Sharpeville, Vereeniging, Tvl, during intense political conflict. Mr Marumo was accused of killing an ANC supporter in the area. Mr Marumo's body was chopped up and his severed head was paraded around the township and placed on a signpost on the main road.

MARUNGWANA, Lucas 'Billy-Boy' (26), was arrested and severely assaulted by members of the Bophuthatswana Police in Lekubu, Bophuthatswana, on 27 March 1989 because he resisted Leeuwfontein's INCORPORATION into Bophuthatswana and attended Chief Sebogodi's victory celebrations in his legal battle against his rival Chief Moiloa. Mr Marungwana was arrested and taken to Motoswedi Police station where he was interrogated, caned and detained for a month.

MARUPING, Jackonia Rakoena (28), was shot dead in a DRIVE-BY SHOOTING in Vosloorus, Tvl, on 11 November 1991.

MARUTLA, Maphuti (45), had her home burnt down on 2 February 1980 at GaMatlala, Lebowa, by supporters of Chief BK Matlala because she resisted Lebowa's proposed independence from South Africa.

MARWANE, Wilfred Sebonege, was shot dead by members of the SAP outside his home in Emdeni, Soweto, Johannesburg, on 19 January 1987. It is believed he was targeted after a sentence for 'terrorist activities' had been set aside by the Appeal Court in 1979.

MARWANQANA, Alfred Fikile (50), an ANC member from Port Elizabeth, was shot dead in an attack by SADF Special Forces operatives on several ANC houses and a block of flats in Maseru, Lesotho, on 9 December 1982. Thirty South Africans, including Mr Marwanqana's son and daughter, and 12 citizens of Lesotho were killed in the midnight attack. Mr Marwanqana had previously been imprisoned for six and a half years on Robben Island for political offences, and thereafter banished to llinge, near Queenstown. After 12 years of banishment, he and his family fled to Lesotho four days prior to the raid.

MARWANQANA, Monde (3), survived an attempted killing, when SADF Special Forces operatives attacked several ANC houses and a block of flats in Maseru, Lesotho, on 9 December 1982. Thirty South Africans and 12 citizens of Lesotho were killed in the midnight attack. Monde's mother, grandfather and an uncle were among those killed. Her grandmother, brother, aunt and uncle survived the attack. The family was from Port Elizabeth.

MARWANQANA, Mutiwe Nellie (47), survived an attempted killing when SADF Special Forces operatives attacked several ANC houses and a block of flats in Maseru, Lesotho, on 9 December 1982. Thirty South Africans and 12 citizens of Lesotho were killed in the midnight attack. Ms Marwanqana's husband, a son and a daughter were among those killed. Two of her other children and two grandchildren survived the attack. The family was from Port Elizabeth.

MARWANQANA, Mzukisi (17), was shot dead in an attack by SADF Special Forces operatives on several ANC houses and a block of flats in Maseru, Lesotho, on 9 December 1982. Thirty South Africans, including Mr Marwanqana's father and sister, and 12 citizens of Lesotho were killed in the midnight attack. The family was from Port Elizabeth.

MARWANQANA, Phumelane (12), survived an attempted killing when SADF Special Forces operatives attacked several ANC houses and a block of flats in Maseru, Lesotho, on 9 December 1982. Thirty South Africans and 12 citizens of Lesotho were killed in the midnight attack. Phumelane's father, a brother and sister were among those killed. His mother, sister, niece and nephew survived the attack. The family was from Port Elizabeth.

MARWANQANA, Pumeza (22), survived an attempted killing when SADF Special Forces operatives attacked several ANC houses and a block of flats in Maseru, Lesotho, on 9 December 1982. Thirty South Africans and 12 citizens of Lesotho were

killed in the midnight attack. Ms Marwanqana's father, her brother and sister were among those killed. Her mother, sister, niece and nephew survived the attack. The family was from Port Elizabeth.

MARWANQANA, Thandiswa (32), was shot dead in an attack by SADF Special Forces operatives on several ANC houses and a block of flats in Maseru, Lesotho, on 9 December 1982. Thirty South Africans and 12 citizens of Lesotho were killed in the midnight attack. Ms Marwanqana's father and brother were amongst those killed. Her six-month-old daughter survived. The family was from Port Elizabeth.

MARWANQANA, Yolanda (10 months), survived an attempted killing when SADF Special Forces operatives attacked several ANC houses and a block of flats in Maseru, Lesotho, on 9 December 1982. Thirty South Africans and 12 citizens of Lesotho were killed in the midnight attack. Yolanda's mother, grandfather and an uncle were among those killed. Her grandmother, brother, aunt and uncle survived the attack. The family was from Port Elizabeth.

MARWEBU, Talente Mirriam (62), an IFP supporter, had her home at Richmond Farm, near KwaMashu, Durban, burnt down by ANC supporters on 3 July 1990.

MARWESHE, Mahlaola Jeanet (13), was shot and severely injured in Moutse, KwaNdebele, on 23 March 1992 when members of the SADF were called in by the local chief to quell political protests in the area.

MARWEXU, Nosipho Blossom (20), a COSAS member, was beaten by members of the Security Police while in detention at Cambridge police station, East London, on 18 June 1986. She was accused of burning the homes of two police members during the 1986 state of emergency. See POLICE BRUTALITY.

MARX, Getr uida, sustained damage to her property in a limpet mine explosion at a bus stop near the Checkers shopping complex in Silverton, Tvl, on 4 July 1986. Four MK operatives were granted amnesty for the attack (AC/1999/0257).

MASA, Elizabeth, survived when shots were fired into the home of the Ntsime family at Mmabatho, Bophuthatswana, during an attempted *coup d'état* on 10 February 1988. Two Bophuthatswana Defence Force members were granted amnesty for their role in the attempted coup (AC/2000/044).

MASABALALA, Sandra (20), died after she was tear-gassed by members of the SAP in Port Elizabeth on 21 April 1986 during the state of emergency. See POLICE BRUTALITY.

MASAKALA, Jamina (27), was burnt to death in an arson attack on her home in Tokoza, Tvl, on 12 September 1990 during political conflict. Ms Masakhala's husband was also killed in the attack.

MASAKALA, Joshua (27), was burnt to death in an arson attack on his home in Tokoza, Tvl, on 12 September 1990 during political conflict. His wife was also killed in the attack.

MASALA, Edith, had her shop looted and subsequently burnt down by 'comrades' during a consumer boycott in September 1990 at Evaton, Tvl.

MASALA, Nicholas (46), a CAWU member, was shot and injured by members of the SAP during protests in Mdantsane, Ciskei, on 8 August 1987.

MASALESA, Raisibe Albertina (32), had her home demolished by members of the Bophuthatswana Police acting on an eviction order from the Bophuthatswana government in Sekampaneng, Hammanskraal, Tvl, on 8 February 1993.

MASAMANZI, Mlungisi Samuel (24), a BCM member, was shot and severely injured by members of the SAP in Guguletu, Cape Town, on 11 August 1976. His left arm was amputated as a result of the shooting.

MASANABO, Folobi Jacob (32), an ANC supporter, was shot dead by members of the SAP who opened fire on a crowd of people marching to the town council offices in Mamelodi, Pretoria, on 21 November 1985. The marchers were protesting against rent increases.

MASANABO, Petrus Paulus (30), was severely beaten and shot in the head by members of the SAP in Vlaklaagte, KwaNdebele, in April 1984 because he refused to join the IMBOKODO vigilante group during conflict over INCORPORATION.

MASANABO, Simon Babili, was abducted and burnt to death by 'comrades' in Siyabuswa, KwaNdebele, on 1 June 1986 during conflict over proposed independence which engulfed KwaNdebele between May and September 1986.

MASANG, Ntombifikile Nesta (41), had her home at Inanda, near KwaMashu, Durban, burnt down in June 1993 during intense conflict between ANC and IFP supporters in the area.

MASANGANE, Mozi Benjamin (48), had his house burnt down by 'comrades' in Klau-Klau, White River, Tvl, on 19 May 1986 because he was a friend of the local chief believed to be a puppet of the apartheid government.

MASANGO, Aar on, a UDF supporter, was abducted by IMBOKODO vigilantes in 1986, and taken to Almansdrift Hall in KwaNdebele where he was beaten with sjamboks, in an attempt to force him to join IMBOKODO.

MASANGO, Andile Geofrey (23), was detained for four months at Oudtshoorn, Cape, in 1985, after being implicated in the killing of a local COUNCILLOR.

MASANGO, Aubrey Benjamin Mzukisi (25), was arrested during political conflict at Oudtshoorn, Cape, during 1985, and detained for six months.

MASANGO, Bettie Bacedeni (43), was abducted by IMBOKODO vigilantes in 1986, and taken to Almansdrift Hall in KwaNdebele where she was beaten with sjamboks, in an attempt to force her to join IMBOKODO.

MASANGO, Bheki Moses, an ANC activist, was shot dead by alleged members of the SAP in Belfast, Tvl, during a mass meeting about rent problems on 4 January 1986.

MASANGO, David, was injured when MK operatives detonated an explosive in a car outside the South African Air Force (SAAF) headquarters in Church Street, Pretoria, on 20 May 1983. Twenty-one people were killed and 217 injured. The overall commander of MK's Special Operations Unit and two MK operatives

were granted amnesty (AC/2001/003 and AC/2001/023). See CHURCH STREET BOMBING, PRETORIA.

MASANGO, Dina Jeli (69), a UDF supporter, had three rondawels in Swayimane, Table Mountain, near Pietermaritzburg, burnt down by Inkatha supporters in 1989.

MASANGO, Geor ge, was shot dead by members of the SAP in Siyabuswa, KwaNdebele, in July 1986 during clashes over the proposed independence of KwaNdebele.

MASANGO, Herbert Mnindwa (20), was shot and severely injured by IMBOKODO vigilantes in KwaNdebele in 1986 on a bus taking protesters back from a rally against the employment of *kitskonstabels*. Resistance to INCORPORATION forced vigilantes and KwaNdebele officials to flee the area in July 1986. KwaNdebele police then regrouped vigilantes as *kitskonstabels*, legitimising their activity in a second drive for independence.

MASANGO, Johannes (45), was beaten to death by members of the SADF near the Moloto military base at Walmansthal, Tvl, on 3 February 1981 for allegedly being in a place reserved for 'whites'.

MASANGO, Lindiwe Susana, was shot dead, by members of the SAP, in Tsakane, Brakpan, Tvl, on 22 July 1985, the day of a COSAS member's funeral in Tsakane. Police claim they opened fire because mourners began destroying property.

MASANGO, Mandla Mbhekiseni, was shot and wounded when ANC security guards opened fire from the ANC headquarters at Shell House, Johannesburg, on a crowd of IFP marchers, on 28 March 1994. At least nine marchers were killed and around 100 injured. Ten ANC security guards were granted amnesty (AC/2000/142).

MASANGO, Michael Phakama (24), was shot in the left hip in Mamelodi, Pretoria, when members of the SADF opened fire on participants in a march protesting against high rents on 21 November 1985.

MASANGO, Mirriam Nomzi (51), a UDF supporter, was beaten by named members of the SAP after she and other parents had attempted to intervene in a clash between police and school children at Bongoletu, Oudtshoorn, Cape, on 29 April 1985. She was then arrested and tear-gassed in her cell at the police station.

MASANGO, Ronnie Buyaphi (aka 'Singer Ranhloba') (18), an MK member, was incarcerated by ANC security on several occasions between 1983 and 1990 in both Angola and Tanzania, and was severely tortured.

MASANGO, Samuel Dinga (36), was one of 18 people injured in a limpet mine explosion at a bus stop near the Checkers shopping complex in Silverton, Tvl, on 4 July 1986. Four MK operatives were granted amnesty for the attack (AC/1999/0257).

MASANGO, Shevula (46), was stabbed and severely injured in the right hand by alleged members of the SAP in Duduza, Nigel, Tvl, on 26 July 1985 while attending a night vigil of a student killed by police. Mr Masango's hand was paralysed as a result.

MASANGO, Wele Archibald (58), a clergyman and a UDF supporter, was beaten by named members of the SAP after he and other parents had attempted to

intervene in a clash between police and school children at Bongoletu, Oudtshoorn, Cape, on 29 April 1985. He was then arrested and tear-gassed in his cell at the police station. Mr Masango experienced ongoing harassment and arrests by police thereafter.

MASANGO, William V elaphe, an ANC member, was detained and beaten by members of the SAP in Zola, Soweto, Johannesburg, on 1 January 1960 because he burnt his Pass book. He was sentenced to three years in prison which was suspended.

MASANGU, Paul (78), was shot dead in Katlehong, Tvl, on 27 July 1993 during political conflict in the area.

MASE, Ncedani (20), was severely beaten by a group of named AMASOLOMZI vigilantes in Ashton, Cape, on 4 November 1985. During the attack he fatally stabbed one of his attackers. He was taken to the police station and beaten unconscious by the same perpetrators. He then served a nine-year sentence for public violence and culpable homicide.

MASE, Sindile Simon Bhawi (18), was shot in the stomach by named members of the SAP during protests in Hofmeyr, Cape, on 12 August 1988.

MASEBENI, Victor Mlandeli (35), a PAC member, was arrested in November 1962 and severely beaten by police in Paarl, Cape. He was detained for six months in Paarl police station, found guilty of membership of a banned organisation, and sentenced to three years' imprisonment on Robben Island, Cape Town. Whilst in prison he was severely beaten by prison warders.

MASEBISE, Zozo Isaac Mzwandile (24), was shot dead by members of the SAP in Avalon cemetery, Soweto, Johannesburg, on 2 October 1990. Two others died in the attack.

MASEBOA, Daniel, was injured in a hand grenade explosion on 25 May 1993 in Kimberley, Cape, during an ANC protest march to the Bophuthatswana consulate. Two MK operatives threw a hand grenade at the building which bounced back into the crowd, killing one person and injuring 41 others. Two ANC members were wrongly convicted of the killing. Four MK operatives and ANC members, two of whom denied guilt, were refused amnesty (AC/2000/053 and AC/2000/241).

MASEHLA, Philemon, was abducted, interrogated and burnt to death by ANC members at Mooihok, Nebo, Lebowa, on 15 August 1990, allegedly because he had been identified by a *sangoma* as being associated with the killing of an ANC member in taxi-related violence. Four ANC members were granted amnesty (AC/2000/202).

MASEKO, Aaron Mazithulele (22), a COSAS member, was arrested and beaten by members of the SAP in Tembisa, Tvl, during a student protest march in August 1993.

MASEKO, Alfred (18), was shot dead by members of the SAP in Siyathemba, near Balfour, Tvl, on 16 June 1986, allegedly because he was part of a group of youths who stoned four policemen. Mr Maseko was killed when one of the policemen fired a shotgun.

MASEKO, Ben (19), a COSAS supporter, was shot and injured by a member of the SAP during political conflict in Soshanguve, Pretoria, on 13 December

1985. Mr Maseko was accused of throwing stones at the house of a policeman.

MASEKO, Bheki Ernest (35), an ANC supporter, was shot dead and had his throat cut on 14 April 1993 in Mpopomeni, KwaZulu, near Howick, Natal. Earlier, he and two friends had assisted a youth in reporting a shooting incident. IFP supporters allegedly burst into the house and attacked them. One of his friends was shot dead and the other shot and injured in the attack.

MASEKO, Carlton, was killed by members of the BLACK CATS in Wesselton, Ermelo, Tvl, in 1991. One perpetrator, who was then a Black Cats member but later defected to the ANC, was granted amnesty for the killing (AC/98/0121).

MASEKO, Camie Alice (19), was shot dead by IFP supporters in Sharpeville, Vereeniging, Tvl, on 15 March 1992 during conflict between IFP and ANC supporters in the area.

MASEKO, David, was shot and injured by an ANCYL member in Khutsong, Carletonville, Tvl, on 24 December 1990. One ANCYL member was granted amnesty, while another, who denied any involvement in the attack, was refused amnesty (AC/97/0001 and AC/97/0004).

MASEKO, Edward (12), was shot dead in Sebokeng, Vereeniging, Tvl, on 18 April 1993 during random violence before assassinated SACP leader CHRIS HANI'S funeral.

MASEKO, Elizabeth Jabile, was severely beaten with sjamboks and had her property stolen by vigilantes in Leandra, Tvl, during January 1986. They were looking for her student activist daughter during conflict between scholars and the police at Impumelelo Combined School.

MASEKO, Elliot Ngcolongcolo, was tortured by members of the SAP at Komatipoort, Tvl, on 28 April 1980. Other family members were arrested, beaten and tortured by the police.

MASEKO, Ezra Emmanuel Msimelolo (15), was shot dead by named members of the SAP near his home in Khayelitsha, Cape Town, on 21 October 1985. Witnesses asserted that Ezra had only his house keys in his hands and denied that he had been throwing stones. The inquest however accepted the police version and cleared the perpetrators of any wrongdoing.

MASEKO, George (38), was shot and killed by hostel-dwellers in Tsakane, Brakpan, Tvl, on 7 May 1985. Mr Maseko was called to join residents defending the area against attacks from hostel-dwellers.

MASEKO, Israel (48), an ANC supporter, was shot dead by IFP supporters in Emathunzi, KwaZulu, near Empangeni, Natal, on 27 July 1993.

MASEKO, Jabu (20), a member of the ANCYL, was shot in Belfast, Tvl, during a meeting about rent increases on 4 January 1986.

MASEKO, Jabu Dennis (32), an ANC supporter, died of injuries after being shot and stabbed in Vosloorus, Tvl, on 23 August 1990 during political conflict in the area.

MASEKO, Jefrey Paulos, was shot dead by members of the SAP in KwaGuga, Witbank, Tvl, on 12 March 1990.

MASEKO, Jerome Mlungisi (15), was killed by members of the SADF in Mpopomeni, near Howick, Natal, on 2 August 1991. The boy had left his home to visit his uncle when he was shot dead by members of 32 Battalion who were patrolling the area.

MASEKO, Johannes Siphso (37), was shot in the stomach and legs by members of the SAP in Jabavu, Soweto, Johannesburg, during a confrontation between police and residents on 25 September 1985. Mr Maseko and a friend were returning from work at the time. His friend was killed.

MASEKO, Johannes, was shot dead by members of the SADF while leaving the Vusumuzi hostel, Tembisa, Tvl, on 5 August 1991. Tembisa was one of many Transvaal townships embroiled in conflict between IFP and ANC supporters in the early 1990s.

MASEKO, John (21), an ANC supporter, was shot dead in Katlehong, Tvl, on 5 September 1993, allegedly by ANC supporters who suspected him of organising an attack on 'comrades'.

MASEKO, Joshua Nsizwa (16), was shot dead by members of the MUNICIPAL POLICE in Diepkloof, Soweto, Johannesburg, at a meeting to discuss a defence strategy for the community against KABASA GANG vigilantes on 10 May 1986. Police disrupted the meeting, killing Joshua and two others.

MASEKO, Khosi (16), an ANC marshal, was stabbed, stoned and set alight by members of the 'Gadaffi' faction of the KHUTSONG YOUTH CONGRESS (KYC) in Khutsong, Carletonville, Tvl, on 15 April 1990 during conflict after the ANC-aligned KYC split into two factions. The 'Gadaffis' were younger 'comrades' and the 'Zim-zims' were older activists.

MASEKO, Leonard, was shot dead by members of the SAP in Mhluzi, Middelburg, Tvl, on a march to Middelburg police station on 21 November 1990. His body was found a day later. The march was organised by the ANCWL to protest against the harassment of their children by Mhluzi and Middelburg police when police allegedly opened fire, killing five and injuring eight others.

MASEKO, Lucky Ben (20), was shot dead in Tokoza, Tvl, allegedly by IFP supporters, on 22 June 1992 during political conflict in the area.

MASEKO, Maphuti David (62), had his home burnt down on 2 February 1980 at GaMatlala, Lebowa, by supporters of Chief BK Matlala because Mr Maseko resisted Lebowa's proposed independence from South Africa.

MASEKO, Mathews (41), was tortured and three family members were killed when members of the SAP burnt his home and vehicles during political conflict in Piet Retief, Tvl, in May 1991.

MASEKO, Mbuti Petr us, was severely assaulted by members of the SAP and SADF in Daveyton, Tvl, on 23 November 1993 during conflict between IFP-aligned hostel-dwellers and ANC-supporting residents.

MASEKO, Msonelwa Amos (19), an ANC supporter, was shot and blinded in his right eye when police opened fire on people at a mass funeral in Likazi, KaNgwane on 23 March 1986.

MASEKO, Nelson Zuzile (45), an ANC supporter, was stabbed to death by named ANC supporters in Knysna, Cape, on 24 March 1990, after he had allegedly opposed certain practices by local ANC youth. His home and vehicle were also burnt in the attack.

MASEKO, Ngcolongcolo Elliot (46), was severely beaten after his arrest by members of the SAP in Komatipoort, Tvl, in February 1980. Mr Maseko refused to reveal the whereabouts of guns allegedly left by MK operatives who lived at his house. He was then detained for about 11 months.

MASEKO, Nobuhle , was abducted by AMABUTHO members and other Inkatha supporters on her way to school in Lindelani, near KwaMashu, Durban, on 16 March 1987, and has not been seen again. Ms Maseko is presumed to be one of seven youths whose bodies were found at a named pro-Inkatha vigilante's home.

MASEKO, Ntamelu Lucas (22), was severely beaten when arrested at his home in Driekoppies, Komatipoort, Tvl, in March 1980. He was detained for a year and then transferred to Barberton prison. Police were searching for weapons allegedly brought in from Angola by his cousin, an MK operative.

MASEKO, Ntombizodwa Maria (41), had her home burnt down by named ANC supporters at Diepdale, near Nelspruit, Tvl, on 2 July 1993 during political conflict in the area.

MASEKO, Patrick Dumisani (26), was stabbed to death in Ermelo, Tvl, on 24 December 1991 during conflict between residents and IFP-aligned BLACK CATS.

MASEKO, Philemon , was severely injured when a bomb, planted by AWB members, exploded at a taxi rank on the corner of Odendaal and Victoria Streets in Germiston, Tvl, on the 25 April 1994. Ten persons were killed and nine were injured in the blast. Four perpetrators were granted amnesty (AC/1999/0342). See RIGHT-WING ATTACKS.

MASEKO, Phillip Nkosinathi (25), an MK operative, was shot dead by members of the SAP in Mamelodi East, Pretoria, on 1 January 1984 shortly after returning from exile in Swaziland.

MASEKO, Rabie , was shot dead in Tokoza, Tvl, allegedly by KHUMALOGANG members on 1 January 1993. Three others were also allegedly killed by gang members on that day.

MASEKO, Siculo Christopher Lefty , an MK cadre, died on 6 October 1988 in Luanda, Angola, reportedly during a UNITA ambush. MK soldiers based in Angola assisted the FAPLA forces of the ruling MPLA government in its war against UNITA, which was assisted by the South African government. 1987-8 saw particularly fierce fighting, in which a number of MK soldiers were killed in combat, often in ambushes laid by UNITA.

MASEKO, Sipho Josia (20), an ANC supporter, was abducted and severely tortured in Dennilton, Moutse, KwaNdebele, in 1986 by IMBOKODO vigilantes and

members of the SAP during conflict over INCORPORATION into KwaNdebele.

MASEKO, Thandi Miriam (15), a COSAS leader, was shot by members of the SAP in Leandra, Tvl, in July 1985 during student protest action in the area.

MASEKO, Veli Badnock (47), an ANC supporter, was shot and burnt to death, allegedly by named colleagues who were IFP supporters, in Katilehong, Tvl, on 14 August 1993. Mr Maseko was reportedly killed in retaliation for the alleged necklacking by ANC supporters of one of the perpetrator's cousins.

MASEKO, Vincent Jabu (18), was shot by IMBOKODO vigilantes in Moutse, KwaNdebele, in May 1986 and died in hospital a few days later. The area was tense due to government proposals for INCORPORATION into KwaNdebele.

MASEKO, Vusimuzi Noah , was seriously injured when stabbed with knives and *pangas* by Zulu-speaking hostel-dwellers on 13 September 1990 during conflict between Vosloorus residents and hostel-dwellers. Mr Maseko was on his way to work by taxi when the driver abducted the passengers and drove them to the hostel.

MASEKO, Wilson Zwelibanzi , one of ten youths on trial for the murder of a local chief, was shot dead by named IFP supporters on 30 September 1993 at Diepdale, Mpumalanga, KwaZulu, near Durban, when the vehicle in which he and nine others were travelling was ambushed. The ten were returning from a court appearance when they were attacked, allegedly by the chief's son and other IFP supporters. Four of the accused were killed and three others injured in this attack.

MASEKWANA, Nosipho (16), was burnt to death in Khayelitsha, Cape Town, on 21 January 1993, in an attack by members of a BALACLAVA GROUP who shot at the family home and set it alight. Seven people including several members of the Jwambi family were killed in the attack.

MASELELA, Aby (29), an ANC supporter, was shot dead by members of the SAP in Meadowlands, Soweto, Johannesburg, on 16 June 1976, the first day of the SOWETO UPRISING.

MASELELA, Morris (28), was shot, beaten and arrested by members of the Bophuthatswana Police at Soshanguve, Pretoria, on 28 July 1990 at the funeral of an activist killed in political conflict.

MASELELA, Samuel , an ANC supporter, was one of ten youths from Mamelodi, Pretoria, recruited during the state of emergency by a named *askari*, supposedly for ANC military training in Botswana. Near Nietverdiend the ten youths were forcibly injected with sedatives or another chemical substance and were burnt to death when the vehicle was deliberately crashed and blown up during June 1986. The members of the Security Police involved were congratulated for good service and rewarded. They applied for amnesty. See NIETVERDIEND AMBUSH.

MASELOA, Makgasane Aaron (33), a COSAS member, was severely beaten by named members of

the Bophuthatswana security forces in Thaba Nchu, Bophuthatswana, in 1980. Mr Maseloa was in detention because of his political affiliation and under suspicion of assisting South African exiles.

MASEMOLA, Busi (13), was burnt in an arson attack on her home by IMBOKODO vigilantes in Siyabuswa, KwaNdebele, on 12 June 1986 during conflict over INCORPORATION into KwaNdebele.

MASEMOLA, Kedibone Patricia (20), was shot with birdshot and blinded by members of the SAP in Boitumelong, Bloemhof, Tvl, on 21 May 1993. She and other pupils had permission to be on school premises to study for their matric exam when shots were fired.

MASEMOLA, Nkululeko (26), from Soweto, Johannesburg, was shot dead by Basotho paramilitary force members in March 1985 at Qacha's Nek, Lesotho, close to the Lesotho-Transkei border. Five other APLA members died in this incident which occurred at a time of increased LLA activity in the area aimed at destabilising the pro-ANC government of Chief Leabua Jonathan. The Basotho security forces claimed they had mistaken the APLA unit for LLA members. APLA and the LLA were closely connected at the time.

MASEMOLA, Phillip, was one of 18 people injured in a limpet mine explosion at a bus stop near the Checkers shopping complex in Silverton, Tvl, on 4 July 1986. Four MK operatives were granted amnesty for the attack (AC/1999/0257).

MASEMOLA, Samuel, was killed when a pipe bomb planted by members of the AWB exploded on 25 April 1994 at a taxi rank on the corner of Blood Street and Seventh Avenue in Pretoria. Three people were killed and four injured in the blast. During the pre-election period the AWB targeted taxi ranks, bus stops and railway stations, predominantly used by black people, the majority of whom they believed to be ANC supporters, in order to derail the APRIL 1994 ELECTIONS. Six perpetrators were granted amnesty (AC/1999/0342).

MASEMOLA, Thelma Jeannie Molebatsi (40), was arrested in Daveyton, Tvl, on 18 September 1967 and detained for 12 days in Pretoria. During her detention she was assaulted and tortured by named members of the Security Branch for information on the activities of her husband and his colleagues, Oliver Tambo and Duma Nokwe. She was subsequently deported to Zambia where her husband was based, leaving her three young children behind.

MASEMOLA, Violet, was burnt to death by residents of the Matempule village in KwaNdebele. Ms Masemola was suspected of practising witchcraft. One ANC supporter was granted amnesty (AC/2000/210).

MASEMULA, John (31), was injured when a limpet mine, planted by MK operatives, exploded during lunchtime at the Wimpy restaurant in Benoni, Tvl, on 30 July 1988. One woman was killed and at least 66 people were injured. Four MK operatives were granted amnesty for the planning and execution of the attack (AC/1999/0294).

MASENG, Joshua Monnapule Moloji (16), was shot and injured by members of the SAP while walking near a protesting crowd in Kimberley, Cape, on 24 April 1989. His right leg was amputated as a result.

MASENYA, Grace, was shot dead by members of the SAP in Alexandra, Johannesburg, on 18 June 1976 when conflict spread to other areas during the SOWETO UPRISING.

MASEMOLA, Alfred Mpho (26), a UDF supporter was severely tortured by named members of the SAP in detention in Witbank, Tvl, in 1991. He was also detained and tortured in 1985.

MASERUMULE, Mammeshoana Barbara (29), was arrested and tortured by suffocation by members of the SAP in Pietersburg, Tvl, on 21 October 1983.

Police were trying to establish the whereabouts of her boyfriend, an MK operative.

MASETELA, Lucas, was shot and injured by police in Naledi, Soweto, Johannesburg, on 5 October 1986, during conflict between local councillors and residents.

MASETI, Agnes (39), an ANC supporter, was shot dead on 16 December 1991 by members of a BALACLAVA GROUP, allegedly linked to the Lingeletu West Town Council, in Khayelitsha, Cape Town. The attack was aimed at a local ANC Women's League activist and left three people dead, three wounded and 40 houses burnt.

MASETI, Matthews Poppie (15), a COSAS member, was shot dead by members of the SAP during a student protest in Addo, Cape, in June 1986.

MASETI, Monwabisi Siegrid (21), a Noupport Youth Congress activist, was detained, interrogated and tortured by members of the Security Branch, on 26 September 1985 and again in June 1986, in Middelburg, Cape, when he was held under emergency regulations for several months. See POLICE BRUTALITY.

MASETI, Mzwandile Tofi (36), lost his home and possessions in an arson attack in KTC, Cape Town, in June 1986, during the mass destruction of UDF-supporting squatter camps by WITDOEKE vigilantes, acting with the tacit approval and aid of the security forces. More than 60 people were killed and over 20 000 homes burnt down in the attacks.

MASETI, Ntodiphela Caswell (54), a headman associated with the ADM, was killed by members of the ANC Youth League who stoned, assaulted and necklaced him near Gqumashe, Alice, Ciskei, on 28 September 1992. His home had been destroyed the previous day. Two ANCYL members applied for and were granted amnesty for the attack (AC/1998/0028).

MASETI, Thandiswa Beatrice (49), had her house burnt down by ANC supporters in Alice, Ciskei, on 27 September 1992. Her husband was accused of being a Ciskei government collaborator and was killed by 'necklacing'.

MASETI, Wisky, a member of a Crossroads committee led by Mr Memani, was one of seven men killed in Crossroads, Cape Town, on 11 April 1983, by supporters of an opposing committee led by Mr Ngxobongwana, during conflict arising from the struggle for housing.

MASETI, Xolani Michael Boket , a SAYCO member, was detained by named members of the SAP in Steynsburg, Cape, on 5 July 1985 during protests against the Black Local Authorities.

MASETI, Zixolisile Mathews (18), a UDF supporter, was shot and injured by members of the SAP in Langa, Uitenhage, Cape, on 21 March 1985 when police opened fire on mourners marching to a funeral. At least 20 people were killed and many injured in the shooting. See LANGA SHOOTINGS.

MASHA, Mahuhu Dor cas, suffered severe ill-treatment and damage to property on 17 June 1992 in the BOIPATONG MASSACRE in Boipatong, near Vanderbijlpark, Tvl, which left 45 people dead and 27 seriously injured. Thirteen perpetrators were granted amnesty; a further three applications were refused (AC/2000/209).

MASHA, Patrick Luneng (18), a UDF supporter, was detained without trial at Burgersfort police station, Tvl, in 1985 because he was a key organiser of school protests. Mr Masha was subjected to various forms of torture during this and subsequent detentions.

MASHABA, Alec (20), was abducted from his home in Tembisa, Tvl, on 13 July 1986, and burnt to death by a group of around 40 members of the UDF-supporting Tembisa Youth Congress. One perpetrator was granted amnesty for his role in the incident (AC/2000/211).

MASHABA, Esme (9), was shot and killed by members of the SAP at a taxi rank in Komatipoort, Tvl, on 1 May 1986.

MASHABA, Njabulo Cyril (16), an IFP supporter, was shot and severely injured by ANC supporters in Empangeni, Natal, on 3 March 1994, during the run-up to the APRIL 1994 ELECTIONS.

MASHABA, Nonhlanhla Pinkie (35), had her home in Bhambayi, near KwaMashu, Durban, burnt down in February 1993 in intense political conflict between the 'RED' AND 'GREEN' FACTIONS.

MASHABA, Skhumbuzo Elvis (16), was shot and severely injured by members of the SAP in Matsulu, KaNgwane, on 2 June 1986 during political conflict in the area.

MASHABA, Solani Princess (21), a UDF supporter, was killed when a hand grenade was thrown by members of the SADF Recce 5 Battalion in Lulekani, Gazankulu, on 28 March 1986 during conflict between the Lulekani Youth Congress and SADF members. The hand grenade was thrown into a *shebeen* where the youth were strategising about the removal of mercenaries from the township. See GAZANKULU HAND GRENADE ATTACK.

MASHABA, Sweet Johannes , an ANC supporter, disappeared after his abduction by members of the SAP on 5 July 1991 in Komatipoort, Tvl. He was accused of possessing illegal firearms.

MASHABA, Wilson Fanyane (23), an MK operative, was subjected to electric shock torture by members of the SAP and the Bophuthatswana Police in 1980 in Bophuthatswana, after his arrest in Botswana.

MASHABANE, Jarman Gem , an ANCYL leader, was shot dead in the dining room of his house in Hazyview,

Tvl, on 30 November 1991 during political conflict in the area.

MASHABANE, Solomon Ngungunyane , a member of COSAS, was killed when a booby-trapped hand-grenade exploded in his hands on 25/26 June 1985. See OPERATION ZERO ZERO. Fifteen Security Branch operatives, including the head of the Security Branch and other senior personnel, were granted amnesty for the operation (AC/2001/058).

MASHABA TAGA, Thomas , was detained by members of the Venda Police at Vleifontein, Tvl, on 16 May 1986 during conflict about the INCORPORATION of Vleifontein into Venda.

MASHABELA, Annah Mokgadi (19), was beaten by named members of the Lebowa Police at Pietersburg, Tvl, on 2 January 1987 after she was accused with others of killing their *indunas*.

MASHABELA, Hendrick Ramphele (20), was tortured in Driekop, OFS, in 1961, during a clampdown on opposition to State-imposed tribal authorities in Sekhukhuneland. Mr Mashabela was released when he promised to turn his father in to the police. He immediately fled the area, returning only months later when he was informed that his father had been detained. His father was never seen again.

MASHABELA, Lenga Alpheus , a member of the SAP, was shot and injured when his SAP tracking unit ambushed an MK unit of seven members, in Ellisras, Tvl, on 8 August 1988. One SAP member was killed and three others were injured in the confrontation. An MK operative was also killed. One MK operative was granted amnesty for this incident (AC/2000/081).

MASHABELA, Marule Klaas (62), had her home damaged in an arson attack by named perpetrators in Sekhukhuneland, Lebowa, on 25 January 1986 during a land dispute between two chiefs in the area.

MASHABELA, Mogorosi (47), was severely beaten by a named perpetrator at Rustenburg, Tvl, on 10 December 1978. Mr Mashabela was called to a chief's house where he was assaulted by a security guard under orders of the chief.

MASHABELA, Petros Patrick (22), a member of the Vaal Triangle Student Movement (VTSM), was harassed by members of the SAP in Sebokeng, Tvl, on 1 August 1977. The VTSM visited schools to teach students about politics. Due to harassment Mr Mashabela was forced to flee his home.

MASHABELA, Sethaba Johannes (38), was abducted from his home in Moteti, KwaNdebele, by IMBOKODO vigilantes on 1 January 1986. He was assaulted at Siyabuswa community hall with hundreds of others in attacks led by named KwaNdebele government officials, designed to suppress resistance to INCORPORATION into KwaNdebele.

MASHAKANE, Pietji Wellington (44), had his house burnt down on 2 February 1980 at GaMatlala, Lebowa, by supporters of Chief BK Matlala because Mr Mashakane resisted Lebowa's proposed independence from South Africa.

MASHALA, David Mokou (57), had his home burnt down and livestock stolen in February 1980 in GaMatlala, Lebowa, by supporters of Chief BK Matlala because Mr Mashala resisted Lebowa's proposed independence from South Africa.

MASHALA, Johanna Chuene (28), had her home burnt down on 2 February 1980 in GaMatlala, Lebowa, by supporters of Chief BK Matlala because she resisted Lebowa's proposed independence from South Africa.

MASHALA, Manare Seemole (56), had her home burnt down on 2 February 1980 in GaMatlala, Lebowa, by supporters of Chief BK Matlala because she resisted Lebowa's proposed independence from South Africa.

MASHALA, Maphuti Kwena , had his home burnt down on 2 February 1980 in GaMatlala, Lebowa, by supporters of Chief BK Matlala because Mr Mashala resisted Lebowa's proposed independence from South Africa.

MASHALA, Ngoako Frans (79), had his home burnt down on 2 February 1980 in GaMatlala, Lebowa, by supporters of Chief BK Matlala because Mr Mashala resisted Lebowa's proposed independence from South Africa.

MASHALA, Ngwako Vincent (43), had his home burnt down on 2 February 1980 in GaMatlala, Lebowa, by supporters of Chief BK Matlala because Mr Mashala resisted Lebowa's proposed independence from South Africa.

MASHALA, Powishi Moses (45), had his home burnt down on 2 February 1980 in GaMatlala, Lebowa, by supporters of Chief BK Matlala because Mr Mashala resisted Lebowa's proposed independence from South Africa.

MASHALANE, David , an ANC supporter, was beaten to death in GaMatlala, Lebowa, on 4 February 1980 by followers of Chief BK Matlala in an attack on residents opposing his rule.

MASHALANE, Maphuti Phineas (52), had his home burnt down on 2 February 1980 in GaMatlala, Lebowa, by supporters of Chief BK Matlala because Mr Mashalane resisted Lebowa's proposed independence from South Africa.

MASHALANE, Mokgadi Johannes (60), had his home burnt down on 2 February 1980 in GaMatlala, Lebowa, by supporters of Chief BK Matlala because Mr Mashalane resisted Lebowa's proposed independence from South Africa.

MASHALANE, Obed Tlou (61), had his house burnt down on 2 February 1980 in GaMatlala, Lebowa, during a dispute over the chieftaincy in the area. He was also assaulted with knobkerries and sjamboks.

MASHAMAITE, Bushman , was arrested and detained in Winterveld, Tvl, in 1990.

MASHAMAITE, Freddy Makwena (46), a member of the SAP, was shot and killed, and robbed of his firearm by APLA members in Katlehong, Tvl, on 21 January 1993. See APLA ATTACKS. One APLA member was granted amnesty (AC/1998/0051).

MASHAMAITE, Maphuti Stephen (43), had his home burnt down on 2 February 1980 in GaMatlala, Lebowa,

by supporters of Chief BK Matlala because Mr Mashamaite resisted Lebowa's proposed independence from South Africa.

MASHAMAITE, Nare Elliot (18), had his home burnt down on 2 February 1980 in GaMatlala, Lebowa, by supporters of Chief BK Matlala because Mr Mashamaite resisted Lebowa's proposed independence from South Africa.

MASHAMAITE, Phuti Andries (37), had his home burnt down on 2 February 1980 in GaMatlala, Lebowa, by supporters of Chief BK Matlala because Mr Mashamaite resisted Lebowa's proposed independence from South Africa.

MASHAMAITE, Phuti Martinos (46), had his home burnt down on 2 February 1980 in GaMatlala, Lebowa, by alleged supporters of Chief BK Matlala because Mr Mashamaite resisted Lebowa's proposed independence from South Africa.

MASHAMAITE, Pitsi David (17), had his home burnt down on 2 February 1980 at GaMatlala, Lebowa, by supporters of Chief BK Matlala because Mr Mashamaite resisted Lebowa's proposed independence from South Africa.

MASHAPA, ME, a constable in the SAP, was injured when MK operatives attacked the Soekmekaar police station, Lebowa, on 4 January 1980. Three MK operatives were granted amnesty for the attack (AC/1999/0276).

MASHAVA, Amos , a member of the SAP, survived an armed attack by MK operatives on the Orlando police station, Soweto, Johannesburg, on 2 February 1979. Three MK operatives were granted amnesty (AC/2000/195).

MASHAYA, Ghandi Goodwill , a UDF supporter, was severely beaten by IFP supporters in Paulpietersburg, Natal, on 12 February 1994 during the run-up to the APRIL 1994 ELECTIONS.

MASHAYA, Goodwill Makhosonke (18), an ANC supporter, was severely beaten and injured by members of the Security Branch in Paulpietersburg, Natal, in September 1988, allegedly because he had been helped distribute political pamphlets in the area.

MASHAYA, Samson Bafana , was shot dead by members of the SAP in Siyathemba, near Balfour, Tvl, on 13 May 1986 during unrest which prompted a strong police presence in the township.

MASHAYA, Thembekile Virginia (37), an ANC supporter, was beaten by IFP supporters on her way to a polling station at Paulpietersburg, Natal on 27 April 1994, the first day of the APRIL 1994 ELECTIONS. Ms Mashaya's house had been burnt down by IFP supporters the previous month.

MASHAZI, Jan Mkhombiseni (67), was shot dead in Vosloorus, Tvl, in 1993 during political conflict.

MASHEGO, Andries (8), was abducted and killed by IMBOKODO vigilantes in Dennilton, KwaNdebele, on 1 January 1986. The IMBOKODO, led by named KwaNdebele officials, invaded Moutse immediately after it was officially incorporated into KwaNdebele. Between 200 and 360 individuals were abducted and

assaulted on the day Andries was killed to try to suppress resistance to INCORPORATION.

MASHEGO, Aubrey Mias , survived an attempt on his life when his brother's house at Kwaguga, Witbank, Tvl, was bombed by members of the Security Branch in March 1986 because of his brother's political activities.

MASHEGO, Dan , was abducted from his home in Siyabuswa, KwaNdebele, by IMBOKODO vigilantes on 1 January 1986 and assaulted at Siyabuswa community hall in attacks led by named KwaNdebele officials. The attacks were designed to suppress resistance to INCORPORATION into KwaNdebele.

MASHEGO, Early Elside , survived an attempt on his life when his brother's house at Kwaguga, near Witbank, Tvl, was bombed by members of the Security Branch in March 1986 because of his brother's political activities.

MASHEGO, Joseph , was shot dead by IFP supporters in Swanieville, near Krugersdorp, Tvl, on 12 May 1991. IFP-supporting hostel-dwellers were retaliating against a previous attack by ANC-supporting squatters and approximately 115 shacks were set alight, 27 people were killed and 25 vehicles were burnt. Twelve people were charged with crimes ranging from murder to arson but were acquitted due to lack of evidence.

MASHEGO, Mar tha , survived an attempt on her life when her sister's house was bombed by members of the Security Branch at KwaGuga, near Witbank, Tvl, in March 1986 because of her son's political activities.

MASHEGO, Nancy , was exposed to dangerous chemicals fumes when her house was bombed in KwaGuga, near Witbank, Tvl, in March 1986. Ms Mashego's home was attacked because her son was wanted by the police for political activities.

MASHEGO, Sekwayi Barney (34), was severely beaten by members of the SAP after his arrest in KwaGuga, near Witbank, Tvl, in August 1985. During March 1986, his house was destroyed in an explosion. In 1986 Mr Mashego was detained twice, the second time he was held in solitary confinement for six months. On October 29, 1998 Mr Mashego was again arrested and assaulted by members of the Security Police based in Witbank.

MASHEGO, Sello Livers , survived an attempt on his life when his brother's house was bombed by members of the Security Branch at KwaGuga, near Witbank, Tvl, in March 1986 because of his brother's political activities.

MASHEGO, Sibangani Shadrack , an ANCYL member, was shot dead by members of the SAP on 29 November 1993 at kaNyamazane, Nelspruit, Tvl, for allegedly resisting arrest during political conflict in the township.

MASHEGO, Steven Subie Boy , was shot dead by members of the SAP in Munsievville, Krugersdorp, Tvl, on 9 December 1985 during a consumer boycott. Mashego was shot during a confrontation between residents and the police.

MASHEGOANE, Selby (16) was shot by members of the SAP in Wattville, Benoni, Tvl, on 16 June 1976 during unrest associated with the SOWETO UPRISING.

MASHEKANE, Machoene Joas , had his home burnt down on 2 February 1980 at GaMatlala, Lebowa, by

supporters of Chief BK Matlala because Mr Mashekane resisted Lebowa's proposed independence from South Africa.

MASHELA, Don Sipho (aka Ben Maseko) , an ANC member, was interrogated and assaulted by a camp administrator in Angola during September 1981. One ANC CAMP administrator was granted amnesty (AC/2000/149).

MASHELE, Agnes Mimi (19), was injured when she fled and cut herself on broken glass when unidentified gunmen opened fire with AK47s from a vehicle in Daveyton, Tvl, on 8 August 1993. Seven people were killed in this attack. See DRIVE-BY SHOOTINGS.

MASHELE, Calvin Khazamula (19), an ANC supporter, was severely injured after being shot twice in the right hand by members of the SADF at a roadblock in Komatiport, Tvl, on 11 January 1991. His right hand is now permanently disabled.

MASHELE, George (29), was killed instantly when members of the ISU allegedly threw a hand grenade into his house during the night in Vosloorus, Tvl, on 7 July 1992. Police also broke down doors and smashed windows in a search for hidden arms. Another family member also died in the attack.

MASHELE, Johannes , had his home damaged when a hand grenade, thrown by MK operatives at the home of a policeman, hit his home in Mamelodi, Pretoria, on 15 April 1988. Three MK operatives were granted amnesty (AC/2000/199).

MASHELE, Lafas Ronald , was present when a limpet mine, planted by MK operatives, exploded during lunchtime at the Wimpy restaurant in Benoni, Tvl, on 30 July 1988. One woman was killed and at least 66 people were injured. Four MK operatives were granted amnesty for the planning and execution of the attack (AC/1999/0294).

MASHELE, Mosabelo Anna , was shot and injured when Bophuthatswana Police opened fired on a crowd gathered to protest against police brutality at City Rocks Stadium, Winterveld, Bophuthatswana on 26 March 1986. See CITY ROCKS SHOOTING.

MASHELE, Murray Elleck (29), had his house in Matsulu, KaNgwane, destroyed in an arson attack by two named perpetrators on 6 July 1990, in intense conflict between ANC and Inkatha supporters.

MASHELE, Ndanduleni Agnes (33), had her property damaged and stolen in a raid on her home on 10 July 1992 by members of the SAP and SADF during a memorial service for her brother and her aunt. Her brother was an MK member who had recently returned and he and his aunt were killed in a hand grenade attack on his home on 7 July 1992, allegedly by members of the SADF. Ms Mashele's neighbours were also raided by the security forces and had property damaged on 10 July 1992. About 60 youths at the memorial service were assaulted and arrested.

MASHETENG, Mamare Ramokone (59), had her home burnt down on 2 February 1980 at GaMatlala, Lebowa, by supporters of Chief BK Matlala because she resisted Lebowa's proposed independence from South Africa.

MASHIA, Mfana Jacob , was burnt to death by 'comrades' in Siyabuswa, KwaNdebele, in 1986 during conflict over the independence of KwaNdebele.

MASHIANE, Bafunani Sophy , (23), lost her house in an attack by supporters of Chief Mahlangu in Dindela, near Dennilton, KwaNdebele, in July 1975 during violent conflict over the INCORPORATION of the village into the tribal authority of Lebowa. Chief Mahlangu supported the INCORPORATION.

MASHIANE, Francis (18), was shot dead by members of the SAP who opened fire on a crowd gathered in the street in Meadowlands, Soweto, on 22 July 1985 on 26 August 1976. During a stayaway the day before, Mzimhlope hostel-dwellers attacked township residents.

MASHIANE, Joseph Thabo (22), was shot in the face with birdshot by members of the ISU in Katlehong, Tvl, on 10 April 1990 while on patrol during conflict between rival taxi associations. Mr Mashane was permanently blinded as a result of his injuries.

MASHIANE, Mbowa Mor hoa (20), a member of COSAS, was killed when a booby-trapped hand-grenade exploded in his hands on 25/26 June 1985. See OPERATION ZERO ZERO. Fifteen Security Branch operatives, including the head of the Security Branch and other senior personnel, were granted amnesty for the operation (AC/2001/058).

MASHIANE, Mvuqu Jim (44), lost his house in an attack by supporters of Chief Mahlangu in Goederede, near Dennilton, KwaNdebele, in July 1975 during violent conflict over the INCORPORATION of the village into Lebowa. Chief Mahlangu supported the INCORPORATION.

MASHIANE, Rose Sponong (31), lost her house and possessions in an attack by supporters of Chief Mahlangu in Goederede, near Dennilton, KwaNdebele, in July 1975 during violent conflict over the INCORPORATION of the village into Lebowa. Chief Mahlangu supported INCORPORATION.

MASHIANE, Zackaria , was arrested in Duduza, Nigel, Tvl, on 28 February 1985. Duduza residents were demanding a modern sewerage system rather than the continued bucket system. Youths targeted policemen's houses as part of the protest and many were severely beaten when taken to Dunnottar police station.

MASHIATSHIDI, Matlou Raesetsa , had her home burnt down in February 1980 in Gamatlala, Lebowa, during conflict between Chief BK Matlala and residents supporting the People's Congress.

MASHIATSHIDI, Mosima Melita (61), had her home burnt down on 2 February 1980 at GaMatlala, Lebowa, by supporters of Chief BK Matlala because she resisted Lebowa's proposed independence from South Africa.

MASHIEA, Boysie Isaac , was shot dead by members of the SAP in Sharpeville, Vereeniging, Tvl, during the SHARPEVILLE MASSACRE of 21 March 1960.

MASHIEA, Modise Mathews (33), was shot by members of the SAP in Sharpeville, Vereeniging, Tvl, during the SHARPEVILLE MASSACRE of 21 March 1960.

MASHIEA, Selepe Petrus (25), was shot and severely injured by members of the SAP in Sharpeville, Vereeniging, Tvl, during the SHARPEVILLE MASSACRE of 21 March 1960.

MASHIFANE, Daniel , was shot and injured by gunmen driving a red minibus in Alexandra, Johannesburg, on 3 May 1992 during political conflict between IFP and ANC supporters.

MASHIGO, Daisey (36), was shot five times by members of the SAP in Alexandra, Johannesburg, on 17 February 1986 during the SIX-DAY WAR.

MASHIGO, Tamati Elias (56), had his house burnt down by ANC supporters in Bushbuckridge, Lebowa, on 3 March 1986. Mr Mashigo was allegedly targeted because he was accused of killing people and selling their body parts.

MASHIGOANE, Elias Tlou (18), a UDF supporter, was detained and tortured by members of the Lebowa Police in Moutse, KwaNdebele, on 9 March 1986 during protests over INCORPORATION into KwaNdebele. Several people were detained with him and assaulted. Others were shot at by the police and at least one person died.

MASHIGOANE, Simon Senyeki , a MK commander, was shot dead by members of the SAP and SADF in Sekhukhuneland, Lebowa, where he was hiding on 8 August 1992. The security forces were rounding up activists in the area.

MASHILE, Aledulege Benson (39), an ANC supporter, was shot by members of the SOFASONKE PARTY while patrolling Greenvale village, near Bushbuckridge, Lebowa, on 29 December 1989. The SOFASONKE PARTY was backed by Lebowa President Nelson Ramodike.

MASHILE, Joe , was seriously injured in a hand grenade attack on a friend's home in Daveyton, Tvl, on 17 September 1991 during conflict between ANC and IFP supporters.

MASHILE, Segopela Winias (26), was deported to Alice, Ciskei, from Bushbuckridge, Lebowa, in 1963 because he opposed tribalism. He did not see his family again until 1974 when his old home was demolished and the family forcibly removed.

MASHILE, Thaopi Ethel , had her home and belongings destroyed by IFP supporters in Alexandra, Johannesburg, on 1 January 1992 during political conflict between ANC and IFP supporters.

MASHILO, Abraham Chwene , was injured when MK operatives detonated an explosive in a car outside the South African Air Force (SAAF) headquarters in Church Street, Pretoria, on 20 May 1983. Twenty-one people were killed and 217 injured. The overall commander of MK's Special Operations Unit and two MK operatives were granted amnesty (AC/2001/003 and AC/2001/023). See CHURCH STREET BOMBING, PRETORIA.

MASHILO, Lesiba Frans , was assaulted by supporters of Chief Mapela at Abbotspoort, Pietersburg, Tvl, on 19 January 1981 during conflict between Chief Mapela and Chief Lerumo.

MASHILO, Speed Katishi , was beaten with sjamboks and knobkerries by IMBOKODO vigilantes at the tribal authority in Leeuwfontein, KwaNdebele, in May 1986 during conflict over KwaNdebele independence.

MASHILOANE, Tsietsi Anthony (26), an ANC supporter, was shot and severely injured in a DRIVE-BY SHOOTING in Vosloorus, Tvl, on 17 November 1991. Mr

Mashiloane was one of seven killed and seven seriously injured when gunmen opened fire with AK47s on a party in Vosloorus.

MASHIMA, Lucia Tlou (28), an ANC supporter, was killed in a DRIVE-BY SHOOTING in Vosloorus, Tvl, on 17 April 1994 in political conflict in the area during the run-up to the APRIL 1994 ELECTION. Another person was also killed in this shooting.

MASHIMBYI, Mkhatchana Dixon , was stabbed to death by IFP supporters on a train from Johannesburg to Braamfontein, on 28 March 1994. Mashimbyi was stabbed by IFP supporters on their way to a meeting at the Library Gardens in Johannesburg. See TRAIN VIOLENCE.

MASHININI, Humphrey, an ANC supporter, was burnt to death when his house was petrol-bombed by IFP-aligned BLACK CATS and members of the SAP in Ermelo, Tvl, on 7 July 1991. More than 20 people died in violent conflict in the area between 1990 and 1992.

MASHININI, Julia (29), an ANC supporter, was burnt to death when her home was petrol-bombed by IFP-aligned BLACK CATS and members of the SAP in Wesselton, Ermelo, Tvl, on 7 July 1991. More than 20 people died in violent conflict in the area between 1990 and 1992.

MASHININI, Lehlohonolo (19), was tortured and beaten in detention in Soweto, on 1 July 1977 by members of the SAP because his brothers and sister were prominent activists involved in the SOWETO UPRISING. His mother, brother and sister were detained on the same day.

MASHININI, Mphikeledi Godfrey, was arrested and beaten in detention by members of the SAP in Siyathemba, near Balfour, Tvl, on 1 May 1985. Violence erupted when police tried to disperse a crowd at the Balfour Stadium for May Day celebrations. Mr Mashinini was sentenced to five years' imprisonment for public violence.

MASHININI, Mpho , a student leader in the SOWETO UPRISING, was detained in Soweto, on 1 July 1977 shortly before she went into exile. Her mother and two young brothers were detained on the same day.

MASHININI, Nomkhatho Virginia (42), was held in solitary confinement for seven months from 1 July 1977 by members of the SAP in Standerton, Tvl, because her older sons and daughter were prominent activists involved in the SOWETO UPRISING. Two of her younger sons and her daughter were detained on the same day.

MASHININI, Piet , was killed when a bomb, planted by AWB members, exploded at a taxi rank on the corner of Odendaal and Victoria Streets in Germiston, Tvl, on the 25 April 1994. Ten persons were killed and nine were injured in the blast. Four perpetrators were granted amnesty (AC/1999/0342). See RIGHT-WING ATTACKS.

MASHININI, Sydney (14), was tortured and beaten in detention by members of the SAP in Soweto, on 1 July 1977 because his brothers and sister were prominently involved in the SOWETO UPRISING. His mother, sister and brother were detained on the same day.

MASHININI, Thandi (22), an ANC supporter, was raped in August 1990 in Katlehong, Tvl, allegedly by IFP supporters.

MASHISHI, Fulubi Esau , was shot dead by IMBOKODO vigilantes in Tweefontein, KwaNdebele, on 12 June 1986 during several attacks on this day on Tweefontein residents who resisted KwaNdebele independence.

MASHISHI, Stephen Fani (25), was shot and hacked to death in Alexandra, Johannesburg, in April 1993 during conflict between IFP supporters and township residents.

MASHITA, Chou Johannes , had his home burnt down on 2 February 1980 at GaMatlala, Lebowa, by supporters of Chief BK Matlala because Mr Mashita resisted Lebowa's proposed independence from South Africa.

MASHITA, Nkoko Moses (40), a People's Congress supporter, was detained on 17 February 1980 and locked up for 18 months in GaMatlala, Lebowa, because he resisted Lebowa's proposed independence from South Africa. Many people lost their property and loved ones and others were arrested because Chief BK Matlala accused them of having burnt down his house.

MASHITENG, Chuene Johanna (40), had her home burnt down on 2 February 1980 at GaMatlala, Lebowa, by supporters of Chief BK Matlala because she resisted Lebowa's proposed independence from South Africa.

MASHITENG, Kwena Silas (25), had his home burnt down by supporters of Chief BK Matlala on 2 February 1980 at GaMatlala, Lebowa, because he resisted Lebowa's proposed independence from South Africa.

MASHITENG, Phuti Jermina (37), had her home was burnt down on 2 February 1980 at GaMatlala, Lebowa, by supporters of Chief BK Matlala because she resisted Lebowa's proposed independence from South Africa.

MASHIYA, Oupa George (24), an *askari*, was shot dead by named members of the SAP in Thabong, Welkom, OFS, on 21 August 1991, allegedly in a targeted killing.

MASHIYA, Sylvia Monica (34), was stabbed in the face by IFP supporters in Swanieville, near Krugersdorp, Tvl, on 12 May 1991. IFP-supporting hostel-dwellers were retaliating against a previous attack by ANC-supporting squatters and approximately 115 shacks were set alight, 27 people were killed and 25 vehicles were burnt. Twelve people were charged with crimes ranging from murder to arson but were acquitted due to lack of evidence.

MASHIYA, Tsietsi Dungan (17), was shot and severely injured, allegedly by members of the SADP and SAP while visiting a friend in Katlehong, Tvl, on 18 November 1984 during a rent boycott.

MASHIYANE, Aaron (32), was severely burnt in an arson attack on his home by ANC supporters on 5 September 1986 during conflict over KwaNdebele independence. Traditional healers like Mr Mashiyane's father were allegedly seen as targets by those resisting independence.

MASHIYANE, Dize Aaron (41), lost his house in an attack by supporters of Chief Mahlangu in Mathula Stands, near Dennilton, KwaNdebele, in July 1975. Chief Mahlangu supported the INCORPORATION of the village into the tribal authority of Lebowa but many residents resisted incorporation which resulted in the attacks on people and property.

MASIGO, Reginald Kenny (24), an ANCYL member, was arrested and severely beaten by members of the SAP on 6 December 1992 and tortured at Bethanie police station in Johannesburg, because of his role in organising the funeral of two people allegedly killed by the police.

MASIJELA, Masilo Petrus (61), had his house burnt down and all his possessions destroyed by ANC supporters in Bekkersdal, Tvl, in December 1990 during political conflict in the area between IFP, ANC and AZAPO supporters.

MASIKANE, Batshatile Mqanti , was shot and wounded when ANC security guards opened fire from the ANC headquarters at Shell House, Johannesburg, on a crowd of IFP marchers, on 28 March 1994. At least nine marchers were killed and around 100 injured. Ten ANC security guards were granted amnesty (AC/2000/142).

MASIKANE, Mhlonganisa William (76), an ANC supporter, was stabbed in a mob attack in Mpumalanga, KwaZulu, near Durban, in 1990. He was blinded as a result of the attack.

MASIKANE, Mlandeni Anton 'Jaguar' (43), a UDF supporter, had his home burnt down by Inkatha supporters in KwaNxamalala, KwaZulu, near Pietermaritzburg, in 1988.

MASIKANE, Ntombana (59), an ANC supporter, had her house burnt down by Inkatha supporters at Gezubuso, KwaZulu, near Pietermaritzburg, on 27 March 1990, in the SEVEN-DAY WAR.

MASIKANE, Patrick V usi, a UDF supporter, was shot dead by Inkatha supporters in Imbali, Pietermaritzburg, on 5 August 1989.

MASIKANE, Philisive (71), an Inkatha supporter, had her home at Richmond Farm, near KwaMashu, Durban, burnt down by ANC supporters on 11 February 1990 in intense political conflict in the area. See RICHMOND FARM ARSON ATTACKS.

MASIKANE, Phiphu (28), had his house in Chesterville, Durban, burnt down in September 1986 in an attack allegedly carried out by members of the Chesterville A-TEAM.

MASIKANE, Vusumuzi Clif ford (19), was shot and injured during intense conflict between ANC and IFP supporters near Hammarsdale, Natal, 4 October 1990. He had also been beaten and intimidated by a named member of the SAP in 1988.

MASIKE, Isaac Serame (19), a Basotholand Congress Party (BCP) member, was severely beaten and tortured by named SAP members in Viljoenskroon, OFS, in December 1960, allegedly because of his support for the BCP. At the time, the South African government was vigorously opposing the BCP's campaign for Lesotho's independence.

MASIKE, Mapula Rahab , was severely beaten by a member of the SAP in Viljoenskroon, OFS, in December 1960, allegedly because of her father's political activities.

MASIKE, Pitso Andries (16), a UDF supporter, was detained and tortured in Vereeniging, Tvl, in January 1986.

MASIKO, Sarah Nomajamani , was burnt to death when her home in Inanda, near KwaMashu, Durban, was attacked on 4 August 1993 in ongoing conflict between ANC and IFP supporters in the area.

MASILELA, (first name not given), was severely beaten by members of IMBOKODO in Moutse, KwaNdebele, on 18 May 1980 during conflict over the INCORPORATION of Moutse into KwaNdebele. Ms Masilela was pregnant at the time and lost her baby as a result of the beating.

MASILELA, Ben Andrew (57), was attacked and his house was damaged by supporters of Chief Mahlangu in Mathula Stands, near Dennilton, KwaNdebele, in July 1975. Chief Mahlangu supported the INCORPORATION of the village into the tribal authority of Lebowa but many residents resisted, which resulted in attacks on people and property.

MASILELA, Booi , was shot dead by named IMBOKODO members in Siyabuswa, KwaNdebele, on 14 May 1986. Mr Masilela was marching in support of the Ndundza royal family when IMBOKODO, a vigilante group opposed to the monarchy, broke up the march violently.

MASILELA, Boyana Jan , an ANC activist, was abducted, tortured and assaulted by IMBOKODO vigilantes in Siyabuswa, KwaNdebele, on 18 May 1986. The abducted youths were rescued by members of the police. Three of the accused paid R50 admission of guilt fines.

MASILELA, Jim (39), was shot and burnt to death in Tweefontein, KwaNdebele, on 29 May 1986 during conflict over the proposed independence of KwaNdebele.

MASILELA, Jonas , an MK operative, was shot dead by members of the SAP in Diepkloof, Soweto, in July 1984.

MASILELA, Joseph , was abducted by members of the SADF in Siyabuswa, KwaNdebele, on 17 August 1986 during conflict over KwaNdebele independence.

MASILELA, Khabonina Leah (49), an ANC supporter, was shot with a rubber bullet by members of the SADF in Nkomazi, Tvl, in June 1986 at a gathering by the community of Boschfontein to launch a campaign to release political prisoners.

MASILELA, Lomatshe Lizzie (57), lost her house and belongings when it was set alight by ANC supporters at Kabokweni, KaNgwane, in 1986. Ms Masilela was targeted by the 'comrades', allegedly under suspicion of being a witch responsible for the death of 15 people. After two attempts to burn her, the 'comrades' apparently accepted that she was not a witch.

MASILELA, Mafele Joana (41), lost her house and possessions in Goederede, near Dennilton, KwaNdebele, in July 1975 in an attack by supporters of Chief Mahlangu. Chief Mahlangu supported the INCORPORATION of the village into the tribal authority of Lebowa but many residents resisted, which resulted in attacks on people and property.

MASILELA, Manikie , was stabbed and seriously injured in Oukasie, near Brits, Tvl, by named VARK SQUAD members collaborating with the Bophuthatswana government. The Oukasie community had won a court case against being forcibly removed in 1985.

MASILELA, Mdasie Johanna (52), lost her house and possessions in Goederede, near Dennilton, Kwa-Ndebele, in July 1975 in an attack by supporters of Chief Mahlangu. Chief Mahlangu supported the INCORPORATION of the village into the tribal authority of Lebowa but many residents resisted, which resulted in attacks on people and property.

MASILELA, Samuel , a COSAS member, was recruited for military training by a Security Branch agent purporting to be an MK operative, and was killed in the NIETVERDIEND AMBUSH near the Botswana border on 26 June 1986. Eight operatives from SADF Special Forces, Northern and Western Transvaal Security Branches were granted amnesty for the operation (AC/1999/0190; AC/1999/0192; AC/1999/0194; AC/1999/0031; AC/1999/0188; AC/1999/0030 and AC/1999/0197).

MASILELA, Skons Petrus (27), lost his house and possessions in Goederede, near Dennilton, Kwa-Ndebele, in July 1975 in an attack by supporters of Chief Mahlangu. Chief Mahlangu supported the INCORPORATION of the village into the tribal authority of Lebowa but many residents resisted, which resulted in the attacks on people and property.

MASILELA, Soni Petros (66), disappeared after being abducted in Siyabuswa, KwaNdebele, on 17 August 1986.

MASILELA, Sophy , was killed on a farm road near Nelspruit, Tvl, when the car she was travelling in detonated a landmine on 17 August 1986. Planting of landmines aimed at military patrols in rural areas was part of the ANC's campaign but was called off due to the high civilian casualty rate.

MASILELA, Thulani (15), a Soweto Student Congress member, was shot and injured by members of the government-aligned RASTA GANG in 1989 in Zola, Soweto, Johannesburg.

MASILELA, Thulare Booi (70), lost his house and possessions in Goederede, near Dennilton, KwaNdebele, in July 1975 in an attack by supporters of Chief Mahlangu. Chief Mahlangu supported the INCORPORATION of the village into the tribal authority of Lebowa but many residents resisted, which resulted in attacks on people and property.

MASILELA, Velaphi , an ANC supporter, was shot dead and his body was burnt on 3 August 1992 in Katilehong, Tvl, allegedly by ANC supporters.

MASILO, Innocentia Tebogo (38), was severely beaten by members of the Bophuthatswana Police in Phokeng, Bophuthatswana, reportedly to force her to become an informer. Ms Masilo was detained and tortured for two weeks.

MASILO, Jones Tony (23), a UDF supporter, was severely beaten with a sjambok by members of the SAP at a friend's funeral in Sharpeville, Vereeniging, Tvl, on 22 September 1984. Mr Masilo was also shot and injured with a rubber bullet.

MASILO, Mafete Chilboy (21), an ANC supporter, was shot dead by members of the SAP and the 'ZimZim' group in Khutsong, Carletonville, Tvl, on 15 December

1990. The ANC branch split into two groups – the 'Zim-zims' and the 'Gadaffis' which led to conflict in the community. Mr Masilo was attending the night vigil of a 'Gadaffi' member when he was killed. See also KHUTSONG YOUTH CONGRESS.

MASILO, Solomon Mohauli (25), was shot and severely injured by members of the SAP in Sharpeville, Vereeniging, Tvl, during the SHARPEVILLE MASSACRE on 21 March 1960.

MASILWANE, Eliza (17), was shot and severely injured in the arm and stomach by members of the SAP in Meadowlands, Soweto, on 14 September 1977 during conflict between students and police. Ms Masilwane was nine months pregnant when she was caught in the crossfire. She was placed under police guard in hospital. Her baby, born by caesarean section, had been injured on his shoulder during the attack.

MASIMINI, Nogwebile (35), had her home destroyed in an arson attack at Bhambayi, near KwaMashu, Durban, during 1993, in ongoing political conflict between the 'RED' AND 'GREEN' FACTIONS.

MASIMOLA, Mthunjela Eva , lost her house and possessions in Nebo, near Dennilton, KwaNdebele, in July 1975 in an attack by supporters of Chief Jack. Chief Mahlangu supported the INCORPORATION of the village into the tribal authority of Lebowa but many residents resisted, resulting in attacks on people and property.

MASIMULA, Jan Masondo (21), an ANC member, was shot dead by members of the SAP in Siyabuswa, KwaNdebele, in 1986 while attending a youth meeting. KwaNdebele was tense due to the State's attempt to impose independence on the area.

MASIMULA, Noyende Paulina (24) , an ANC supporter, was shot and injured, by IFP-aligned KHETISI KHESWA GANG members in Sebokeng, Tvl, on 12 January 1991 while attending the night vigil of an ANCYL member killed by the gang. Gang members fired and threw hand grenades at the mourners, killing a number of people and injuring several others. When police arrived at the scene they provided no protection and ignored both the attackers and the injured. See NANGALEMBE NIGHT VIGIL MASSACRE.

MASIMULA, Sithengani Helen , was shot dead, allegedly by members of the SAP, during an attack on residents by IFP supporters in Vosloorus, Tvl, on 8 September 1990 during political conflict in the area.

MASINA, Elias , was one of three civilians killed when a car bomb, planted by MK operatives, exploded outside the NBS building in Witbank, Tvl, on 24 October 1988. The building was used for commercial purposes, but also housed the Witbank Security Branch offices. Three people were killed and over 20 were injured, mainly civilians. Two MK operatives were granted amnesty for the bombing (AC/2000/055).

MASINA, Hloniphile (18), was shot and partially paralysed by members of the SAP in Senaoane, Soweto, while protesting against the teaching of Afrikaans at the school on 17 September 1976. See SOWETO UPRISING.

MASINA, Johannes , an ANC supporter, was assaulted with sjamboks and hit on his left eye by members of the Bophuthatswana Police in Mabopane, Bophuthatswana, on 17 March 1990. Mr Masina lost his eye as a result of his injuries.

MASINA, Musa Thomas (28), was shot dead by IFP-aligned KHETISI KHESWA GANG members in Sebokeng, Tvl, on 12 January 1991 while attending the night vigil of an ANCYL member killed by the gang. Gang members fired and threw hand grenades at mourners, killing a number and injuring several others. Police arrived but provided no protection and ignored both the attackers and the injured. See NANGALEMBE NIGHT VIGIL MASSACRE.

MASINA, Stanley Sandile (18), was shot and injured by members of the SAP in Cape Town in 1976, during a march by students of Langa High School to protest against the shooting of the students in the 1976 SOWETO UPRISING.

MASINA, Zodwa , had her house at Bhambayi, near KwaMashu, Durban, destroyed in an arson attack by IFP supporters on 23 September 1993, during ongoing political conflict between the 'RED' AND 'GREEN' FACTIONS.

MASINDA, Christopher , a security guard, was held up at gunpoint and tied up by ANC Self-Defence (SDU) members at the Givi Breyton Construction compound in Evander, Tvl, on 6 July 1992. One security guard was shot dead and another shot and injured. The SDU members, who sought to seize guns at the site, were engaged in clashes with the BLACK CATS in Ermelo, Tvl. Two SDU members were granted amnesty (AC/19998/0121).

MASINGA, (first name not given), an ANC supporter, was targeted for elimination by IFP members at Hlanganani Hall, Esikhawini, KwaZulu, near Empangeni, Natal, during 1992. One perpetrator in the conspiracy was granted amnesty (AC/1999/0332).

MASINGA, Benjamin , a member of the SAP, was killed by a group of COSAS members and UDF supporters in Atteridgeville, Tvl, on 19 April 1986. Mr Masinga was assaulted at his home with sticks and axes, then dragged to a nearby school where he was stoned, doused with petrol and set alight. Four COSAS members and UDF supporters applied for amnesty; three were granted and one was refused (AC/2001/147).

MASINGA, Bongiwwe , an IFP supporter, was shot dead by fellow IFP supporters in Enseleni, KwaZulu, near Empangeni, Natal, on 6 April 1994, allegedly because the perpetrators were looking for her brother who had joined the ANC.

MASINGA, Elphas Ncabazabantu , a member of the KZP, was targeted for elimination by IFP members at Sundumbili, KwaZulu, near Mandini, Natal, in August 1991. One perpetrator was granted amnesty (AC/1999/0332).

MASINGA, Lemonade Mkase , was burnt to death after being doused with petrol and set alight by alleged 'comrades' in Malelane, Tvl, on 1 June 1986.

MASINGA, Mirriam Nomathimithi (78), was shot in the leg at her home in Kwa-Thema, Tvl, by a named SAP member in October 1993. The police reportedly

apologised to Ms Masinga once they realised they had the wrong address.

MASINGA, Ntombi Hilda (54), an ANC supporter, had her house petrol-bombed by Inkatha supporters in Esimozomeni, Richmond, Natal, on 26 May 1990.

MASINGA, Thozwana (52), was shot and severely burnt when her home was attacked by IFP supporters in Enseleni, KwaZulu, near Empangeni, Natal, on 6 April 1994 in political conflict in the area during the run-up to the APRIL 1994 ELECTIONS.

MASIPHA, Ananias Boksa (23), an ANC supporter, was shot and injured by members of the SAP in Naboomspruit, Tvl, on 14 April 1993.

MASITHA, Mekia Thele (34), lost his house in an arson attack in Maboloko, Bophuthatswana, on 29 September 1976 during a dispute over the chieftaincy of the area.

MASITHA, Sobane Paulos (37), lost his house in an arson attack in Maboloko, Bophuthatswana, in 1976 during a conflict between chiefs in the area.

MASITHI, Nyamukamadi , was burnt to death in Thohoyandou, Venda, on 4 February 1990 by named ANC supporters who accused her of being a government leader responsible for ritual murders and reinforcing her position by the use of witchcraft. One of the perpetrators applied for amnesty.

MASITHI, Thari William (49), lost his home in an arson attack by named perpetrators in Thohoyando, Venda, 11 February 1990 because he was suspected of practising witchcraft. Mr Masithi's mother was killed in the attack.

MASIYA, Ms (first name not given), was publicly assaulted in Hambanathi, near Verulam, Natal, on 5 May 1985, by Inkatha supporters who were allegedly taking possession of the homes of UDF supporters.

MASOEU, Samuel (44), was permanently injured when he was pushed from a moving train and shot five times in the back by IFP supporters in Braamfontein, Johannesburg, on 14 April 1992. See TRAIN VIOLENCE.

MASOGA, Tihong Justice (50), had his home burnt down on 2 February 1980 at GaMatlala, Lebowa, by supporters of Chief BK Matlala because Mr Masoga resisted Lebowa's proposed independence from South Africa.

MASOKANYE, Liziwe , was shot dead by named members of the SAP in Kayamnandi, Stellenbosch, Cape, on 6 September 1989, while she was walking in the street with friends. There were widespread protests, shootings and fatalities in and around Cape Town arising from the apartheid elections being held that day.

MASOKOAMENG, Norah , was repeatedly kicked in the stomach by members of the SAP in Alexandra, Johannesburg, in 1983 and subsequently died of her injuries. Police continually harassed the family after her sister went into exile. Police arrived at Ms Masokoameng's house to inform her of their role in the death of someone known to the family and then attacked her. Police were allegedly trying to stem rising resistance to the Black Local Authorities Act in Alexandra.

MASOLA, Jabulane James (43), was severely beaten by members of the Chesterville A-TEAM in 1986, because he was thought to be a UDF supporter.

MASOLA, Mothomone Ephraim (38), an ANC supporter, was severely beaten by members of the Bophuthatswana Police in Hammanskraal, Tvl, on 25 August 1993.

MASOLENG, Pinkie Sidney (28), a UDF supporter, was detained and severely assaulted by named members of the Security Branch on 28 August 1985 in Aliwal North, Cape.

MASOLOKE, Tsatsawane Anna (38), was tear-gassed and beaten by members of the Bophuthatswana Police at Maboloko, near Brits, Tvl, after a protest march by the Maboloko community on 15 March 1993.

MASOMBUKA (nee Nkabinda) Ester (48), was severely beaten by members of the Bophuthatswana Police at City Rocks Stadium, Winterveld, Bophuthatswana, on 26 March 1986 during a mass protest against police brutality. See CITY ROCKS SHOOTING.

MASOMBUKA, Bapalela Johanna, fled her home after 'comrades' decided to 'necklace' her and her husband in Moutse, KwaNdebele, in 1986 during conflict over INCORPORATION into KwaNdebele.

MASOMBUKA, Elizabeth (21), was severely beaten by members of the Bophuthatswana Police at City Rocks Stadium, Winterveld, Bophuthatswana, on 26 March 1986, while taking part in a mass protest against police brutality. See CITY ROCKS SHOOTING.

MASOMBUKA, John, was detained, beaten with batons and kicked on the head by members of the SAP in Alexandra, Johannesburg, on 18 June 1976 when the SOWETO UPRISING spread to neighbouring areas.

MASOMBUKA, Zanele (2), was severely beaten by members of the Bophuthatswana Police at City Rocks Stadium, Winterveld, Bophuthatswana, on 26 March 1986. She was with her mother and sister taking part in a mass protest against police brutality. See CITY ROCKS SHOOTING.

MASON, Cedric, former member of the banned Christian Institute, suffered intimidation and harassment by members of the Security Branch during March and April 1983. A Witwatersrand Security Branch operative was granted amnesty (AC/2001/005).

MASON, Penelope, former member of the banned Christian Institute, suffered intimidation and harassment by members of the Security Branch during March and April 1983. A Witwatersrand Security Branch operative was granted amnesty (AC/2001/005).

MASONDO (CHILIZA), Ramakale Lungile (1), survived an attempted killing when a booby-trapped television set exploded at her home on 11 May 1987 in Harare, Zimbabwe. The explosion killed her mother, a Zimbabwean citizen married to an exiled ANC official. The explosion was set up by a named person, allegedly recruited for this operation by members of the then SADF's Special Forces/Military Intelligence. Her father, Mr Vusumuzi Masondo (aka 'Mhlophe Chiliza'), was not at home at the time.

MASONDO, Basil (7), was injured when a limpet mine, planted by MK operatives, exploded during lunchtime

at the Wimpy restaurant in Benoni, Tvl, on 30 July 1988. One woman was killed and at least 66 people were injured. Four MK operatives were granted amnesty for the planning and execution of the attack (AC/1999/0294).

MASONDO, Caroline (2), was injured when a limpet mine, planted by MK operatives, exploded during lunchtime at the Wimpy restaurant in Benoni, Tvl, on 30 July 1988. One woman was killed and at least 66 people were injured. Four MK operatives were granted amnesty for the planning and execution of the attack (AC/1999/0294).

MASONDO, Joseph Velly (36), was injured when a limpet mine, planted by MK operatives, exploded during lunchtime at the Wimpy restaurant in Benoni, Tvl, on 30 July 1988. One woman was killed and at least 66 people were injured. Four MK operatives were granted amnesty for the planning and execution of the attack (AC/1999/0294).

MASONDO, Mduduzi (48), a UDF supporter, was detained by named members of the Security Branch in Newcastle, Natal, on 17 June 1986, allegedly because of his involvement in the rates boycott at Sibongile township.

MASONDO, Mpho (3), was injured when a limpet mine, planted by MK operatives, exploded during lunchtime at the Wimpy restaurant in Benoni, Tvl, on 30 July 1988. One woman was killed and at least 66 people were injured. Four MK operatives were granted amnesty for the planning and execution of the attack (AC/1999/0294).

MASONDO, Ntombi Betina (65), an IFP supporter, had her house burnt down by ANC supporters in Ezakheni, KwaZulu, near Ladysmith, Natal, on 4 November 1992. Her husband, aged 74, was stabbed to death in the attack.

MASONDO, Octavia (20), was injured when a limpet mine, planted by MK operatives, exploded during lunchtime at the Wimpy restaurant in Benoni, Tvl, on 30 July 1988. One woman was killed and at least 66 people were injured. Four MK operatives were granted amnesty for the planning and execution of the attack (AC/1999/0294).

MASONDO, Robert Muntuyedwa (74), an IFP supporter, was stabbed to death by ANC supporters when they attacked and burnt down his home in Ezakheni, KwaZulu, near Ladysmith, Natal, on 4 November 1992.

MASONDO, Siphwe Eric (17), an ANC supporter, was severely burnt in Duduza, Nigel, Tvl, on 22 June 1985 when struck by a teargas cannister thrown by members of the SAP during a night vigil for one of the victims killed by booby-trapped hand grenades handed out by *Vlakplaas* operatives. He spent nine months in hospital and his left arm is now disabled.

MASONDO, Zacharia Mhlabunzima (33), an IFP supporter, was beaten and stabbed to death by ANC supporters in Mondlo, KwaZulu, near Vryheid, Natal, on 4 October 1992.

MASONDO, Zesizwe (8), was stabbed to death by named IFP supporters at her grandmother's home in

KwaDlangezwa, KwaZulu, near Empangeni, Natal, on 1 May 1993. Zesizwe's grandmother, aged 61, was also killed in the attack, which was allegedly related to a statement the grandmother made to the police about the petrol-bombing of a relative's house.

MASOPA, Manta Christina, died after being attacked and burnt by a group of youths at Daveyton, Tvl, on 2 July 1987. The youths targeted another person who was not present at the time of the attack. Four persons died and four suffered injuries as a result of the attack. One perpetrator, who claimed to be an ANC supporter and chairperson of a 'people's court', was refused amnesty for the attack (AC/2001/282).

MASOPA, Moses Godfrey, suffered injuries when he was attacked and burnt by a group of youths at Daveyton, Tvl, on 2 July 1987. The youths targeted another person who was not present at the time of the attack. Four persons died and four suffered injuries as a result of the attack. One perpetrator, who claimed to be an ANC supporter and chairperson of a 'people's court', was refused amnesty for the attack (AC/2001/282).

MASOPA, Motsmai Charles (18), an ANC member, was shot and injured in the right leg and back by named members of the SAP in Khutsong, Carletonville, Tvl, at a night vigil of a fellow 'comrade' on 15 June 1990.

MASOPA, Nompoti Elinah, suffered injuries and damage to property when she was attacked and burnt by a group of youths at Daveyton, Tvl, on 2 July 1987. The youths were targeting someone else, who was not present at the time of the attack. Four people died and four suffered injuries as a result of the attack. One perpetrator, who claimed to be an ANC supporter and chairperson of a 'people's court', was refused amnesty for the attack (AC/2001/282).

MASOTE, Sheila Segametsi (31), was detained in Pietermaritzburg for four months from December 1976 and tortured by security policemen, allegedly for information about the political activities of her father, PAC leader Mr Zeph Mothopeng. Ms Masote, who was pregnant at the time, lost her baby and has suffered psychological trauma as a result of continuous police harassment of herself and her family.

MASUDUBELE, Hilda Matshidiso, was shot in the right foot by members of the SAP in Sharpeville, Vereeniging, Tvl, during the SHARPEVILLE MASSACRE on 21 March 1960.

MASUKA, Handsome (23), an ANC supporter, was severely tortured and then arrested by members of the police in Imbali, Pietermaritzburg, during 1992. He was convicted on political charges. In 1995 he was released from prison, allegedly because he had been poisoned.

MASUKU, Alpheus Zakhele, an ANC executive member, disappeared from Wesselton, Ermelo, Tvl, in March 1994 and has not been seen since. During the early 1990s, the area was embroiled in conflict between the IFP-aligned BLACK CATS and the ANC.

MASUKU, Cliff (17), was killed when a hand grenade was thrown into a shebeen by SADF members in

Lulekani, near Phalaborwa, Tvl, on 28 March 1986 during conflict between Lulekani Youth Congress members and SADF members from Angola and Mozambique deployed in the area. Several people died in the attack. See GAZANKULU HAND GRENADE ATTACK.

MASUKU, Cliff ford, was injured when his home was bombed by a covert unit of the Northern Transvaal Security Branch in Atteridgeville, Pretoria, on 5 June 1986. His mother died in the explosion and other family members were injured. Two Northern Transvaal Security Branch operatives and a member of a SAP Special Investigation Unit were granted amnesty for the incident (AC/2001/027).

MASUKU, Dumazile (28), was injured when the bus she was travelling in was shot at and set alight in Tokoza, Tvl, on 23 September 1991 during political conflict in the area.

MASUKU, Edward, an ANC member, died in an ANC CAMP prison in Angola in 1985. Negligence due to poor detention facilities contributed to his ill health and death. One ANC camp commander was granted amnesty for negligence in the death (AC/2000/149).

MASUKU, Ezekiel Oupa (28), a SAYCO member and youth worker for the SACC, survived the bombing of his home by a covert unit of the Northern Transvaal Security Branch on 5 June 1986 in Atteridgeville, Pretoria. His mother died in the explosion and at least three family members were injured. Two Northern Transvaal Security Branch operatives and a member of a SAP Special Investigation Unit were granted amnesty (AC/2001/027).

MASUKU, Jacob Samuel (47), was one of three civilians killed when a car bomb, planted by MK operatives, exploded outside the NBS building in Witbank, Tvl, on 24 October 1988. The building was used for commercial purposes, but also housed the Witbank Security Branch offices. Three people were killed and over 20 were injured, mainly civilians. Two MK operatives were granted amnesty for the bombing (AC/2000/055).

MASUKU, Madipho Esther, died when her home Atteridgeville, Pretoria, was bombed by a covert unit of the Northern Transvaal Security Branch on 5 June 1986. The attack was aimed at Ms Masuku's son, a youth activist. Two Northern Transvaal Security Branch operatives and a member of a SAP Special Investigation Unit were granted amnesty (AC/2001/027).

MASUKU, Ndumani, survived the bombing of his home by a covert unit of the Northern Transvaal Security Branch in Atteridgeville, Pretoria, on 5 June 1986. His mother died in the explosion and other family members were injured. Two Northern Transvaal Security Branch operatives and a member of a SAP Special Investigation Unit were granted amnesty for the incident (AC/2001/027).

MASUKU, Phiwayinkosi, was stabbed to death by ANC supporters at Somopho, KwaZulu, near Empangeni, Natal, on 17 July 1992 in continuing political violence in the area. Mr Masuku was allegedly perceived to be an IFP supporter.

MASUKU, Samson Khophi (42), was severely beaten in Entshawini, KwaZulu, near Stanger, Natal, in February 1989, in intensifying conflict between UDF and Inkatha supporters in the area. While he was in hospital, his house was burnt to the ground.

MASUKU, Samuel Veli (21), an ANC supporter, was shot in Vosloorus, Tvl, on 27 April 1994 during an attack on a tavern where he was celebrating the APRIL 1994 ELECTION. Mr Masuku died in hospital on 1 May 1994.

MASUKU, Thabo, was injured when his home was bombed by a covert unit of the Northern Transvaal Security Branch in Atteridgeville, Pretoria, on 5 June 1986. His mother died in the explosion and other family members were injured. Two Northern Transvaal Security Branch operatives and a member of a SAP Special Investigation Unit were granted amnesty for the incident (AC/2001/027).

MASUKU, Thembi Emily (46), had her house burnt in an arson attack in Imbali, Pietermaritzburg, in 1992 in ongoing conflict between ANC and IFP supporters in the area. She was allegedly targeted because her sons were ANC supporters.

MASUKU, Thokozile Pam Rejoice (22), was shot dead in Pietermaritzburg, allegedly by members of the SAP, on 14 February 1989 during intensifying conflict between UDF and Inkatha supporters in the area. Ms Masuku was missing for two weeks before her family found that she had been buried without their being notified of the death. The body was exhumed for identification on 21 March 1989 and reburied two days later.

MASUKU, Thulani Hansford (26), an ANC supporter, was shot dead by named IFP supporters in Imbali, Pietermaritzburg, on 23 April 1994 during the run-up to the APRIL 1994 ELECTIONS.

MASUKU, Thulani, an ANC executive committee member, was shot and stabbed to death on 30 August 1992 during conflict between IFP and ANC supporters in Wesselson, Ermelo, Tvl.

MASUNY ANE, Mathabo Adelina (65), a DIKWANKWETLA NATIONAL PARTY (DNP) supporter, had her house burnt down by UDF supporters in BOTSHABELO, near Bloemfontein, on 16 July 1989, allegedly because of her support for the DNP.

MASWANGANYI, Alina (48), was kicked in her stomach by named members of the SAP in Louis Trichardt, Tvl, on 16 May 1985 during the partial state of emergency.

MASWANGANYI, Joel, was shot dead when Bophuthatswana Police fired on a crowd gathered to protest against police brutality at City Rocks Stadium, Winterveld, Bophuthatswana on 26 March 1986. See CITY ROCKS SHOOTING.

MASWANGANYI, Tinyiko Believe John (15), was severely tortured when he was detained for 18 months in Louis Trichardt, Tvl, on 16 May 1985. Members of the SAP put wet socks over his head, sjambokked him, left him naked and pulled his genitals. He was leading a youth mass meeting when arrested and the Security Branch believed that he had undergone clandestine military training in a neighbouring country.

MATA, Bungane Jackson (62), a leader of the civic organisation opposed to the headman system, was shot dead by a named perpetrator on 12 August 1992 in Bikizana, Sterkspruit, Transkei.

MATA, Thembisile (18), an AZAPO activist, was burnt to death by UDF supporters on 26 June 1985 in Port Alfred, Cape. One of the perpetrators was sentenced to 12 years in prison for the killing.

MATABANE, Peter Itumeleng, a COSAS member, was killed by an explosive device detonated by named *Vlakplaas* operatives in a mine shaft in Kagiso, Krugersdorp, Tvl, on 15 February 1982. He and three other COSAS members believed they were to be trained to use hand grenades, a ploy used later increasingly by security forces. Only one person survived the explosion. The perpetrators applied for amnesty.

MATABOGE, Josia Legodi, was beaten to death by named perpetrators who were members of a local civic structure in March 1993 at Evaton, Tvl. His sister was also assaulted and injured.

MATABOGE, Moitheki Isaac (39), was tortured and beaten by local civic members in Evaton, Tvl, in March 1993 during conflict between IFP and ANC supporters in the area.

MATAFENI, Mziuvukile, was shot dead by members of the AMARUSSIANS in Bekkersdal, near Westonaria, Tvl, in 1990 during conflict between Xhosas and Zulus in the area.

MATAKANA, Mtutuzeli (43), was shot and injured by members of the SAP in Nyanga, Cape Town, on 18 February 1985. Eighteen people were shot dead and hundreds were wounded in a three-day clash when Crossroads residents resisted a forced removal to Khayelitsha.

MATAKANE, Laka David (29), an ANC supporter, was beaten and tortured by named members of the SAP in Reddersburg, OFS, in March 1988.

MATAKU, Sinko Mtshanyane, an ANC supporter, was tortured by a named perpetrator in November 1961 at Cofimvaba, Transkei.

MATALA, Phadishi Erasmus (34), had her home burnt down on 2 February 1980 in GaMatlala, Lebowa, by supporters of Chief BK Matlala because she resisted Lebowa's proposed independence from South Africa.

MATANDELA, Dumisani Macbeth (22), an MK operative from Maluti, Transkei, was shot dead in an attack by SADF Special Forces operatives on several ANC houses and a block of flats in Maseru, Lesotho, on 9 December 1982. Thirty South Africans and 12 citizens of Lesotho were killed in the midnight attack.

MATANIGOANE, Matsheiso Annie (17), was assaulted with batons and sjamboks when members of the SAP dispersed mourners at a funeral in Bloemfontein on 30 April 1980. She was beaten unconscious and suffered severe injury to her eyes, necessitating the removal of her right eye.

MATASA, Ger trude, was killed by ANCYL members in Khuma, Stilfontein, Tvl, on 28 February 1986 during rent and bus boycotts in the area.

MATAU, Sefako Frans (20), was beaten by members of the SAP during the state of emergency on 4 June 1986 in Tembisa, Tvl.

MATAUNG, Maria Thabisile (36), had her home and possessions vandalised in Mpumalanga, KwaZulu, near Durban, during June 1989, in intense conflict between Inkatha and UDF supporters in the area.

MATCHES, Joseph Mateti (17), an ANC supporter, was shot dead by SAP members in Kroonstad, OFS, on 12 February 1985, on suspicion of being involved in an arson attack at a school.

MATCHES, William (15), an ANC supporter, was arrested and tortured by named members of the SAP in Kroonstad, OFS, on 12 February 1985, on suspicion of being involved in an arson attack at a school. His cousin, Lawrence Zamile Molale, was detained and tortured with him.

MATCHISI, Mxolisi Gladman (20), was shot and injured by members of the SADF during protests in Zwide, Port Elizabeth, in September 1977.

MATEBESI, Kedibone Rebecca (27), had her house damaged on 4 February 1994 in Letsopa, Ottosdal, Tvl, when ANC offices nearby were bombed by AWP supporters wanting to sabotage the APRIL 1994 ELECTION. The perpetrators applied for amnesty.

MATEEM, Shirley, sustained minor injuries when MK operatives detonated a car bomb using a remote control device outside the Ellis Park rugby stadium, Johannesburg, on 2 July 1988. Two spectators leaving the rugby match were killed and 37 others sustained minor and major injuries. Four operatives from MK's Special Operations Unit, including its commander, were granted amnesty (AC/2001/161).

MATEGANE, Frans, a constable in the SAP, survived a hand grenade attack by MK operatives on the Daveyton police station, Tvl, on 24 February 1978. Two MK operatives were granted amnesty (AC/2000/195).

MATEKANE, Hendrick Paladi (19), was shot and paralysed in a DRIVE-BY SHOOTING in Vosloorus, Tvl, in October 1990.

MATELA, Monkane Joseph (35), was shot and injured by members of the SAP in Aliwal North, Cape, in March 1985, while *toy-toying* with a crowd of protesters during intense political conflict and unrest.

MATELA, Samuel Serame, an ANCYL and COSAS member, was shot dead by IFP supporters in Sebokeng, Tvl, on 15 May 1992.

MATELA, Stephen Sefilara, was beaten with sjamboks in Bochum, Lebowa, on 1 January 1986 during violent conflict between supporters of rival chiefs.

MATENDE, Dingindawo David (53), had his home in Bhambayi, near KwaMashu, Durban, burnt down in July 1993 in political conflict between between the 'RED' AND 'GREEN' FACTIONS.

MATENJW A, Kekeletso Samuel (20), was found dead at eMbalenhle, near Secunda, Tvl, on 22 August 1992 after being abducted by named SAP members.

MATENJW A, Maqhikizana Roster (49), had her house and possessions destroyed in an arson attack near Empangeni, Natal, in February 1994, in ongoing conflict between ANC and IFP supporters in the area.

MATENJW A, Ziphozonke Patrick (19), an IFP supporter, was shot dead in Esikhawini, KwaZulu, near Empangeni, Natal, on 2 January 1992 in continuing conflict between IFP and ANC supporters in the area.

MATERA, Monwabisi Zvelicingile (31), was shot and severely injured by members of the SAP and IFP supporters in Soweto, Johannesburg, in May 1991 during violent conflict between IFP-aligned hostel-dwellers and ANC-aligned residents in the area.

MATETA, Matome Simon (37), had his house destroyed by members of the SAP in Lenyenye, Lebowa, on 4 August 1981 during an attempt by the Gazankulu government to force his community to move and be placed under a new chieftainship. Those resisting the removal were arrested and fined for residing unlawfully in the area.

MATETA, Patrick Mphathi (35), lost his home in an arson attack by perpetrators who accused him of being a collaborator during intense public unrest in DUNCAN VILLAGE, East London, in August 1985.

MATETA, Phineas, had his house destroyed by members of the SAP in Lenyenye, Lebowa, on 4 August 1981 during an attempt by the Gazankulu government to force his community to move and be placed under a new chieftainship. Those who resisted the removal were arrested and fined for residing unlawfully in the area.

MATETE, Dorothy was severely beaten by members of the SAP in Leeudoringstad, Tvl, on 21 June 1990 because she was seen as an instigator at her school. There was a stayaway at the time to protest against the detention of a number of 'comrades' from Kgakala township.

MATETE, Moseklemang Meriam (61), was severely beaten by *Vlakplaas* operatives in Leeudoringstad, Tvl, on 1 November 1990.

MATETE, Phoka Patriot, a civic leader in Kgakala, was severely beaten by named members of the SAP in Kgakala, near Wolmaransstad, Tvl, on 1 November 1990.

MATHABA, Elinah (74), had her home burnt down at Bhekizitha, Gobandlovu, KwaZulu, near Empangeni, Natal, in April 1992 in continuing conflict between IFP and ANC supporters in the area.

MATHABA, Gorden Thembinkosi Gcina (18), a UDF supporter, was shot and severely injured by Special Constables while attending a memorial service for a slain UDF leader at a high school in KwaMashu, Durban, on 15 May 1987.

MATHABA, Livingstone (29), an MK member, was shot dead in KwaDlangezwa, KwaZulu, near Empangeni, Natal, on 20 May 1992.

MATHABA, Masondo Zesizwe (8), was killed by IFP supporters at her grandmother's home in Kwa-Dlangezwa, KwaZulu, near Empangeni, Natal, on 1 May 1993. Zesizwe's grandmother, aged 61, was also killed in the attack, which is alleged to be linked to a statement the grandmother made to the police about the petrol-bombing of a relative's house.

MATHABA, Nicholina (61), was shot dead by named IFP supporters on 1 May 1993 at KwaDlangezwa, KwaZulu, near Empangeni, Natal, on 1 May 1993. Ms

Mathaba had witnessed a petrol-bomb attack on her daughter's house in April and was killed after she had made a statement to the police about the incident. Her granddaughter, aged 8, was also killed in the May attack.

MATHABA, Sani Leonard (48), an ANC supporter, was shot and severely injured by named IFP supporters at Empangeni, Natal, on 30 November 1992.

MATHABA, Xolani, an ANC supporter, was shot and injured when unidentified persons attacked and burnt down his mother's house at Machibini, KwaZulu, near Mandini, Natal, in November 1993 in continuing conflict between IFP and ANC supporters in the area.

MATHABATHA, Paul Maboyi (46), an ANC supporter, was crippled after a severe beating by IFP supporters in Hillbrow, Johannesburg, on 25 November 1993.

MATHABATHE, Modiegi Constance, was assaulted in Moutse in 1987 by members of the SAP looking for her husband during conflict over INCORPORATION into KwaNdebele. Ms Mathabathe was five months pregnant at the time.

MATHABATHE, Moleshewe (54), had her house burnt down by members of the SAP in Moutse, KwaNdebele, in January 1986 during conflict over INCORPORATION into KwaNdebele.

MATHABE, Ramasedi David (25), a UDF supporter, was beaten and tortured by named KwaNdebele policemen in Dennilton, KwaNdebele, on 29 December 1986 during conflict over INCORPORATION into KwaNdebele. Mr Mathabe was beaten to try and force him to confess to murder.

MATHABELA, Bhekizwe Daniel (43), had his home in KwaMancinza, near KwaMashu, Durban, burnt down in October 1991 in political conflict between IFP and ANC supporters in the area.

MATHABELA, Boy, a farm employee, was severely beaten by members SAP at the Pondriver police station, Blood River, near Dundee, Natal, in 1986, after he and a friend reported having found a limpet mine.

MATHABELA, Evelyn Kemoneilwe, was shot by members of the SAP in Khuma, Stilfontein, Tvl, on 28 February 1986 for taking part in a protest march by the Khuma Youth Congress.

MATHANG, Josia Booi, an ANCYL supporter, was arrested, detained and tortured by members of the SAP in Kliprivier, Natal, in 1960.

MATHE, Anthony, was shot dead by Bophuthatswana Police who opened fire on people protesting against the INCORPORATION of Leeuwfontein into Bophuthatswana, on 1 July 1989.

MATHE, Augustine (13), a church altar boy, was one of two youths shot dead by members of the SAP in Guguletu, Cape Town, on 25 October 1980, after his mother sent him to the shop. Police opened fire on unruly crowds celebrating the defeat of Gerrie Coetzee, a white South African boxer, by Mike Weaver, an African-American boxer.

MATHE, Bhekizitha, an IFP supporter, was stabbed to death by a named ANC supporter in Macekane, KwaZulu, near Empangeni, Natal, on 4 June 1993.

MATHE, Eunice Shisekile (44), an ANC supporter, was shot and injured and had her home burnt down by

IFP supporters in Somopho, KwaZulu, near Empangeni, Natal, on 9 May 1994 in ongoing political violence following the APRIL 1994 ELECTIONS.

MATHE, Joseph Albino (36), a COSATU member, was shot by members of the SADF in Kagiso, Tvl, on 8 January 1987. At the time, there was a curfew under emergency regulations.

MATHE, Mishake (10), was shot and injured when IFP supporters attacked his home in Somopho, KwaZulu, near Empangeni, Natal, on 9 May 1994 in ongoing political violence following the APRIL 1994 ELECTIONS.

MATHE, Musa Mathews, an ANC supporter, was stabbed to death by an IFP supporter in KwaMbonambi, KwaZulu, near Richards Bay, Natal, on 1 November 1992, while on his way to attend a peace meeting called by the local induna.

MATHE, Petros (23), was thrown from the first floor of Ngoye University by members of the SAP in Empangeni, Natal, on 18 June 1976 when the SOWETO UPRISING spread throughout the country. The police allegedly evacuated the campus by force and Mr Mathe fell and injured his head. He still receives medication for mental illness as a result of his injuries.

MATHE, Reuben Fisokwakhe (25), an ANC supporter, had his home burnt down by Inkatha supporters in Maqongqo, Table Mountain, near Pietermaritzburg, in February 1990 following the UNBANNING of political organisations earlier that month.

MATHE, Sibongiseni (20), an IFP supporter, was shot dead by ANC supporters in KwaDlangezwa, KwaZulu, near Empangeni, Natal, in December 1992 in continuing political violence between ANC and IFP supporters in the area.

MATHE, Sipho Bethuel (35), an ANC supporter, was stabbed to death, allegedly by IFP supporters in Vosloorus, Tvl, on 13 October 1990.

MATHE, Tolakele Judith (65), an Inkatha supporter, had her house at Richmond Farm, near KwaMashu, Durban, burnt down by ANC supporters on 11 February 1990. See RICHMOND FARM ARSON ATTACKS.

MATHEAKWENA, Pule (60), a citizen of Botswana, was shot dead by *Vlakplaas* operatives in Sikwane, Botswana, on 23 April 1990. Mr Matheakwena was a security guard for the Chand family, five of whom were killed in the attack. Eight *Vlakplaas* operatives were granted amnesty for this operation (AC/2000/089).

MATHEBA, Elizabeth Matu (42), had her property destroyed by members of the Bophuthatswana Police in Marokolong, Hammanskraal, Tvl, on 12 January 1993 during conflict with the chief of Marokolong. The chief was suspended and the whole community was forcibly removed.

MATHEBE, (first name not given – granddaughter 2), was incarcerated by members of the SADF in 1987 in Moutse, KwaNdebele during conflict over the proposed INCORPORATION of the area into KwaNdebele.

MATHEBE, (first name not given – granddaughter 3) was incarcerated by members of the SADF in 1987 in Moutse, KwaNdebele during conflict over the proposed INCORPORATION of the area into KwaNdebele.

MATHEBE, (first name not given) was incarcerated by members of the SADF in 1987 in Moutse, KwaNdebele during conflict over the proposed INCORPORATION of the area into KwaNdebele

MATHEBE, Charles Baledi Doctor (29), an ANC supporter, was arrested and tortured by the KwaNdebele police in Moutse, KwaNdebele, in 1987 during conflict over INCORPORATION into KwaNdebele.

MATHEBE, Collert Mohlamme Piet (25), was killed in Ntoane Village, Moutse, KwaNdebele, on 6 May 1986 when knocked down by a named perpetrator driving a police vehicle during conflict over INCORPORATION into KwaNdebele.

MATHEBE, Daniel Mankuroane (16), a PEYCO member, was assaulted by named members of the SAP and detained for a year from August 1986, in Port Elizabeth.

MATHEBE, Godfrey Matekane (44), an ANC supporter, had his home burnt down by a named member of the SAP in Dennilton, KwaNdebele, in 1986 during opposition to INCORPORATION into KwaNdebele.

MATHEBE, Lekwelalore Lydia (57), had her house damaged when members of the KwaNdebele Police searched the house for her husband at Dennilton, KwaNdebele, in 1986 during conflict over INCORPORATION into KwaNdebele.

MATHEBE, Magaruba (36), was severely assaulted by alleged members of the SAP in Moutse, KwaNdebele, on 1 November 1986 to make her reveal the whereabouts of MK operatives accused of killing a policeman. Vigilantes and homeland officials were forced to flee the area in July 1986 because of fierce resistance to INCORPORATION into KwaNdebele.

MATHEBE, Magomothabi (40), had his possessions destroyed in a raid by members of the SADF in Moutse, KwaNdebele, in 1987 following clashes over INCORPORATION into KwaNdebele.

MATHEBE, Majadihlogo Jim, was detained for two weeks by members of the SAP in Siyabuswa, KwaNdebele, in 1986 during conflict over INCORPORATION into KwaNdebele.

MATHEBE, Mamotshabo Evelina (26), was beaten with rifle butts and sjamboks by members of the SAP in Ntoane, Dennilton, KwaNdebele, in 1986 during conflict over INCORPORATION into KwaNdebele. Police wanted information on the whereabouts of her husband and her father-in-law, a chief opposed to incorporation.

MATHEBE, Matholo, was severely assaulted in Moutse, KwaNdebele, in 1986 by members of the SAP and SADF looking for guns during conflict over INCORPORATION into KwaNdebele.

MATHEBE, Maxwell Molefe, was severely beaten by members of the KwaNdebele Police in Moutse, KwaNdebele, on 6 May 1986 during conflict over INCORPORATION into KwaNdebele. Police bundled Mr Mathebe into a car boot and drove him to KwaMhlanga where he was held for two days and assaulted. His brother was killed in a hit-and-run by a named perpetrator who had links with the police.

MATHEBE, Mmakgosi (71), was severely beaten by members of the SAP in Moutse, KwaNdebele, in October 1987 during conflict over INCORPORATION into KwaNdebele.

MATHEBE, Mmamothalo (41), was severely beaten by alleged members of the SAP in Moutse, KwaNdebele, in October 1987 during conflict over INCORPORATION into KwaNdebele.

MATHEBE, Mmapule Elizabeth (60), was severely beaten by members of the SAP in Moutse, KwaNdebele, in October 1987 during conflict over INCORPORATION into KwaNdebele.

MATHEBE, Mmule (49), had her home burnt down by IMBOKODO members in Moutse, KwaNdebele, on 1 January 1986 during conflict over INCORPORATION into KwaNdebele.

MATHEBE, Mmusi Moses (67), was severely beaten by named and other Ndebele-speaking men in Siyabuswa, KwaNdebele, on 20 December 1985 because he resisted INCORPORATION into KwaNdebele later that month.

MATHEBE, Mogwape (71), was severely beaten by members of the SADF in Moutse, KwaNdebele, allegedly because her sons went into exile during conflict over INCORPORATION into KwaNdebele.

MATHEBE, Morako, was severely assaulted by members of the SAP and SADF in Moutse, KwaNdebele, in 1986 when they were allegedly looking for guns during conflict over INCORPORATION into KwaNdebele.

MATHEBE, Nnina (45), lost her house when it was set alight by a teargas canister thrown by members of the SAP in Ntoane, Moutse, KwaNdebele, during January 1986 because she resisted INCORPORATION into KwaNdebele.

MATHEBE, Norman Chipane (31), a UDF supporter, was severely beaten by members of the SAP in Elandskraal, Moutse, KwaNdebele, in January 1989 to try and establish the whereabouts of his cousin who had links to a dissident chief. He was forced to leave Moutse because of police harassment.

MATHEBE, Paledi, was severely beaten by Ndebele-speaking men in Siyabuswa, KwaNdebele, on 20 December 1985 because he resisted INCORPORATION into KwaNdebele.

MATHEBE, Philemon, was shot dead by members of the SADF in Moutse, KwaNdebele, on 16 December 1985 during conflict over INCORPORATION into KwaNdebele.

MATHEBE, Piet (18), was assaulted by members of the SAP and SADF in Kwarieelaagte, Moutse, KwaNdebele, on 24 December 1985 during a police raid. The area was tense following state plans for INCORPORATION into KwaNdebele.

MATHEBE, Queensly (26), was severely assaulted by members of the SAP in Moutse, KwaNdebele, on 1 February 1987. Police were looking for her husband during conflict over INCORPORATION into KwaNdebele.

MATHEBE, Sarah Matlakalana, was shot by alleged members of the KwaNdebele Police in Moutse, KwaNdebele, on 1 June 1985 during conflict over INCORPORATION into KwaNdebele.

MATHEBE, Selape Walter (28), an ANC supporter, was detained and tortured by members of the KwaNdebele Police in Moutse, KwaNdebele, on 15 December 1988 following plans for INCORPORATION into KwaNdebele.

MATHEBE, Shipane Ephraim, was arrested and had teargas fired at him and others in a police vehicle on their way to a police station in Dennilton, KwaNdebele, on 10 December 1985. He was detained for three weeks because he was part of the general resistance to INCORPORATION into KwaNdebele.

MATHEBE, Tlokwe Gibson, was arrested by members of the KwaNdebele Police at Dennilton, KwaNdebele, in 1986 during conflict over INCORPORATION into KwaNdebele.

MATHEBE, Wellington Chipane (32), survived being tortured and thrown off a bridge by named and other SAP members at Moutse, KwaNdebele, in January 1987 during conflict over INCORPORATION into KwaNdebele.

MATHEBULA, (first name not given), died when he was shot and his body burnt by members of an ANC self-defence unit (SDU) in Tokoza, Tvl, during 1993. The victim was thought to be an IFP supporter. One SDU member was granted amnesty (AC/1999/0243).

MATHEBULA, Christopher, a member of the SAP, was injured in a hand grenade explosion at a Municipal Police training centre in Soweto, Johannesburg, on 21 April 1987. One MK operative was granted amnesty (AC/2000/195).

MATHEBULA, Dumalile Agnes (39), had her home burnt down by IFP-supporting Vusumuzi hostel-dwellers in Tembisa, Tvl, on 23 June 1993 because her husband was an MK operative in charge of training the local ANC-aligned self-defence unit.

MATHEBULA, George (24), a member of the SAP, was severely injured when MK operatives threw hand grenades into his house in Mamelodi, Pretoria, on 13 October 1985. Two MK operatives were granted amnesty (AC/1999/0260).

MATHEBULA, Gladys Thandi (33), a UDF supporter, was shot by members of the SAP in Barberton, Tvl, as she was returning from the funeral of a political activist on 1 March 1986.

MATHEBULA, Isaac (13), was shot and injured by members of the SAP in Ackerville, near Witbank, Tvl, in 1986 during political conflict and a stayaway in the area. He was hospitalised for two weeks and upon his discharge was detained for four months on charges of public violence. He was found guilty, and sentenced to a five-year suspended sentence and eight strokes which were reduced to five by a doctor.

MATHEBULA, Kenneth Chimane (22), was shot by Inkatha supporters in Alexandra, Johannesburg, in March 1990 during conflict between IFP-aligned hostel-dwellers and ANC-aligned residents.

MATHEBULA, Lenah Makhokane (38), was assaulted and detained in solitary confinement in Pretoria, in 1977 after she unwittingly agreed to house four boys on their way into exile.

MATHEBULA, Lizzy Nkiyasi, was beaten to death by ANC supporters at her house in Xhelani village,

Malamulele, Venda, in May 1991. Ms Nkiyasi was suspected of witchcraft.

MATHEBULA, Michael Funfun (15), an ANCYL member, was tortured in detention in KaNyamazane, Nelspruit, Tvl, in 1984.

MATHEBULA, Nhlanhla Sanele (18), an ANC supporter, was shot dead by IFP supporters in KwaNxamalala, KwaZulu, near Pietermaritzburg, on 4 February 1993. Two other ANC supporters were also killed.

MATHEBULA, Nomadlozi Lettie (20), the wife of an SAP member, was severely injured when MK operatives threw hand grenades into their house in Mamelodi, Pretoria, on 13 October 1985. Two MK operatives were granted amnesty (AC/1999/0260).

MATHEBULA, Patrick, was injured in a hand grenade explosion in a shebeen in Lulekani, Gazankulu, on 28 March 1986. Fifteen people died and scores of others were injured in the explosion which was allegedly caused by members of the SADF. See GAZANKULU HAND GRENADE ATTACK.

MATHEBULA, Robert Themba (49), an Inkatha supporter, was stabbed to death and his body set alight on 14 May 1990 in Hibberdene, Natal, in intense political conflict between Inkatha and ANC supporters in the area.

MATHEBULA, Samuel (30), was shot in the arm in Katlehong, Tvl, on 7 May 1994 while travelling through 'no-man's land' – a buffer zone between hostels and Katlehong. He was caught in crossfire at the burial of an ANC supporter.

MATHEBULA, Themba Zobha, an ANC supporter, was killed by Inkatha supporters in April 1990 in Mahwaqa, near Port Shepstone, Natal.

MATHEBULA, Vincent (24), was killed in a hand grenade explosion in Lulekani, near Phalaborwa, Tvl, on 28 March 1986. The grenade was thrown into a shebeen by members of the SADF Recce 5 Battalion, to act against youth activists in this area. See GAZANKULU HAND GRENADE ATTACK.

MATHEBULA, Zephania, an MK operative was shot dead by IFP-aligned TOASTER GANG members and IFP supporters in Isando, Tvl, on 25 June 1993. The perpetrators burnt down his house on 23 June 1993 before shooting him in the head and heart at the entrance to his workplace. After returning from exile, Mr Mathebula led the local ANC-aligned self-defence unit which aimed to counter attacks on township residents organised from the IFP-supporting Vusumuzi hostel.

MATHENGELA, Donald Sifiso (26), an MK operative, was detained, assaulted and held in solitary confinement by members of the SAP in Germiston, Tvl, in 1969, after entering the country on a mission to recruit ANC members. He was then imprisoned on Robben Island, Cape Town, for a period of seven years, where he was severely ill-treated. After his release he was again detained in 1979 and tortured in Durban, after which he experienced severe psychiatric problems.

MATHENJW A, Busisiwe (53), an ANC supporter, had her house burnt down by Inkatha supporters at Amaoti,

Inanda, near Durban, on 2 October 1988 in intensifying violent conflict in the area. Her grandson, aged 16, was killed in political conflict the following day.

MATHENJW A, Dumingo Sigwili (16), an ANC supporter, was dragged out of a taxi, beaten and stabbed to death by Inkatha supporters in Verulam, Natal, on 3 October 1988 in intensifying political conflict in the area.

MATHENJW A, Julia Sizani (37), an ANC supporter, had her home in Matshana, KwaZulu, near Empangeni, Natal, burnt down by IFP supporters on 27 July 1992.

MATHENJW A, Nhlakanipho , was injured in a hand grenade explosion at Esikhawini, KwaZulu, near Empangeni, Natal, on 26 August 1992. Members of the ESIKHAWINI HIT SQUAD entered the home of a COSATU official, who threw a grenade at them. Four people were injured in the incident. The COSATU official was granted amnesty (AC/1998/0061).

MATHENJW A, Phyllis (55), was shot and injured and had her house burnt down at Esikhawini, KwaZulu, near Empangeni, Natal, by ANC supporters on 14 January 1992. The perpetrators were allegedly looking for Ms Mathenjwa's son, an IFP supporter.

MATHENJW A, Sifiso (3), was shot dead by named IFP supporters in KwaMthethwa, KwaZulu, near Empangeni, Natal, on 5 September 1993 in continuing political conflict in the area. His mother and grandmother were also killed in the attack on the family home.

MATHENJW A, Thandukwazi Phillip (37), an ANC supporter, lost his house in an arson attack in Iniwe, KwaZulu, near Empangeni, Natal, on 25 December 1992 in continuing violent conflict between IFP and ANC supporters in the area.

MATHEWS, Matlakala Ir ene, an Azanian Students' Congress member, was arrested and kept in solitary confinement at Stilfontein, Tvl, in 1986. She was involved in organising a mass funeral for three activists killed by the police.

MATHEZA, Martha Josephine (18), was shot and killed by IFP supporters in the Entshawini area, KwaZulu, near Stanger, Natal, on 3 January 1993 in political conflict between ANC and IFP supporters in the area.

MATHI, Sergeant Joseph , was killed on 17 June 1992 in the BOIPATONG MASSACRE in Boipatong, near Vanderbijlpark, Tvl, which left 45 people dead and 27 seriously injured. Thirteen perpetrators were granted amnesty; a further three applications were refused (AC/2000/209).

MATHIBA, Isaac , a COSAS member, was detained in Mamelodi, Pretoria, in 1984 during student protests in the area.

MATHIBE, Millicent , was injured in a hand grenade explosion on 25 May 1993 in Kimberley, Cape, during an ANC protest march to the Bophuthatswana consulate. Two MK operatives threw a hand grenade at the building which bounced back into the crowd, killing one person and injuring 41 others. Two ANC members were wrongly convicted of the killing. Four MK operatives and ANC members, two of whom

denied guilt, were refused amnesty (AC/2000/053 and AC/2000/241).

MATHIBE, Thembisile Samson (22), a UDF supporter, was shot and injured by a named COUNCILLOR and member of the SAP in Fort Beaufort, Cape, in 1984 during resistance to the Black Local Authority.

MATHIBELA, Bongani Patrick (23), an ANC supporter, was shot and injured by members of the SAP in Ntuzuma, near Durban, in August 1985, and again by Inkatha supporters in December 1989. Both incidents occurred in the context of intensifying political conflict in the area.

MATHIBELA, David Butana (53), was abducted from his home and severely beaten by IMBOKODO vigilantes in Siyabuswa, KwaNdebele, in December 1985 during resistance to INCORPORATION into KwaNdebele in an attempt to force him to participate in assaults on residents. Mr Mathibela refused.

MATHIBELA, Fantsi Piet (23), had his house destroyed by supporters of Chief Mahlangu in Dindela village, near Dennilton, KwaNdebele, in July 1975. Chief Mahlangu supported the state's proposal to incorporate the village into Lebowa because it would grant him chief rule but many residents resisted INCORPORATION, which resulted in violent conflict.

MATHIBELA, Johannes , chairperson of the local ANCYL, was shot and injured by a named member of the SAP in Groblersdal, Tvl, on 5 May 1990, allegedly because of his political activities.

MATHIBELA, Kleinbooi (21), had his home destroyed by supporters of Chief Mahlangu in Goederede, near Dennilton, KwaNdebele, in July 1975. Chief Mahlangu supported INCORPORATION into Lebowa but many residents resisted, which resulted in violent conflict.

MATHIBELA, Magidi Feitjee (66), had her home destroyed by supporters of Chief Mahlangu in July 1975 at Kwadlaulale, near Dennilton, KwaNdebele. Chief Mahlangu supported INCORPORATION into Lebowa but many residents resisted, which led to violent conflict.

MATHIBELA, Mali Lena (48), had her home destroyed by supporters of Chief Mahlangu in Goederede, near Dennilton, KwaNdebele, in July 1975. Chief Mahlangu supported INCORPORATION into Lebowa but many residents resisted, resulting in violent conflict.

MATHIBELA, Mfanyana Stefans (66), lost his house and possessions in an attack by supporters of Chief Mahlangu at Goederede, near Dennilton, KwaNdebele, in July 1975. The community opposed INCORPORATION into Lebowa.

MATHIBELA, Phillip Buti (36), was abducted from his home by IMBOKODO vigilantes in December 1985 and was later found dead in Siyabuswa, KwaNdebele. Mr Mathibela was abducted at a time when residents resisted INCORPORATION into KwaNdebele.

MATHIBELA, Phomolo Samson (19), an IFP supporter, was shot and injured in Empangeni, Natal, in January 1991 in ongoing political conflict between IFP and ANC supporters in the area.

MATHIBELA, Selina (57), an ANC supporter, had her house in Ntuzuma, near Durban, looted and set alight by Inkatha supporters on 7 December 1989. She fled with her children. Her son, aged 23, was shot and severely injured in the attack.

MATHIBELA, William (44), an ANC activist, was severely beaten by IFP supporters in one of many random attacks on residents in Alexandra, Johannesburg, on 28 March 1992. Alexandra was one of several Transvaal townships embroiled in conflict between the ANC and IFP in the early 1990s.

MATHIBELI, Lekhoa Robert (31), was tortured and mutilated by named perpetrators on 17 July 1971 in Modderbee prison, Johannesburg, on a Pass offence.

MATHIKGE, Jacob Molefe (27), was shot dead by members of the SAP in Khutsong, Carletonville, Tvl, on 3 March 1990 during political conflict in the area which began in late 1989 when residents burnt a police informer's car.

MATHIKWE, Lentikile Ephraim Mohapi, was one of six persons abducted and interrogated by ANC self-defence unit (SDU) members near Port St Johns, Transkei, on 20 April 1994, shortly before the April 1994 elections. Mr Mathikwe and three others were then shot dead. The remaining two survived the shooting. The SDU members believed that they were APLA members who were on their way to disrupt an ANC mass rally. Three SDU members were granted amnesty (AC/2000/045).

MATHISO, Joseph Sana (19), was shot with birdshot by members of the security forces during protests in Dukathole, Aliwal North, Cape, on 22 August 1985. See ALI WAL NORTH SHOOTINGS.

MATHISO, Mbuyiselo James (38), an ANC supporter, was shot dead by members of the security forces on 23 August 1985 during political conflict in Aliwal North, Cape. See ALI WAL NORTH SHOOTINGS.

MATHIZA, Aaron (20), a COSAS member, was disabled after being shot in the spine by members of the SAP in Meadowlands, Soweto, Johannesburg, while organising a May Day rally on 1 May 1986.

MATHLOMBE, Victoria Ninah (19), an ANC supporter, was detained and assaulted by members of the SAP in Dannhauser, near Vryheid, Natal, in January 1982, allegedly because she had information about her brother, an MK operative.

MATHOBELA, James Bongani (24), was shot by members of the SAP at Ackerville, Tvl, on 25 March 1990 and then driven around by police until he collapsed.

MATHOBELA, Refiloe Grace (33), a Young Christian Workers member, was tortured and kept in solitary confinement by members of the SAP in detention in Benoni, Tvl, in May 1978 because of her political activities in the organisation.

MATHOMBANE, A, was injured when MK operatives detonated an explosive in a car outside the South African Air Force (SAAF) headquarters in Church Street, Pretoria, on 20 May 1983. Twenty-one people were killed and 217 injured. The overall commander of MK's Special Operations Unit and two MK operatives

were granted amnesty (AC/2001/003 and AC/2001/023). See CHURCH STREET BOMBING, PRETORIA.

MATHONSI, Isaac Mkombe (77), had his home burnt down in KwaMthethwa, KwaZulu, near Empangeni, Natal, in 1992 in continuing political conflict between IFP and ANC supporters in the area.

MATHONSI, Mgozolwelwa Siph (41), an ANC supporter, had his home burnt down in an arson attack by IFP supporters at Mandini, Natal, on 29 November 1993.

MATHONSI, Mufumane Ber nard, a member of the SAP, was robbed and killed by members of an ANC self-defence unit (SDU) in Diepkloof, Johannesburg, on 11 August 1993. One perpetrator was granted amnesty (AC/1999/0036).

MATHONSI, Qondeni Cecilina (55), an ANC supporter, was stabbed several times by a named IFP supporter at Trust Feeds, New Hanover, near Pietermaritzburg, on 14 September 1991.

MATHONSI, Thembelihle Felix, a UDF supporter, was shot dead by Inkatha supporters, one of whom is named, in Imbali, Pietermaritzburg, on 26 June 1984 in intensifying political conflict in the area.

MATHONSI, Winnie Nobuhle (26), had her house burnt down by Inkatha supporters in Sweetwaters, KwaZulu, near Pietermaritzburg, in March 1989 in intensifying political conflict between Inkatha and UDF supporters in the area.

MATHOPE, Aaron (9 months), was shot and killed on 17 June 1992 in the BOIPATONG MASSACRE in Boipatong, near Vanderbijlpark, Tvl, which left 45 people dead and 27 seriously injured. Thirteen perpetrators were granted amnesty; a further three applications were refused (AC/2000/209).

MATHOPE, Rebecca Ramajwe, was shot and killed on 17 June 1992 in the BOIPATONG MASSACRE in Boipatong, near Vanderbijlpark, Tvl, which left 45 people dead and 27 seriously injured. Thirteen perpetrators were granted amnesty; a further three applications were refused (AC/2000/209).

MATHOPENG, Mabuti, was shot and injured on 23 May 1993, allegedly by members of the SAP, during a march of Phola Park residents through Katlehong, Tvl.

MATHUDI, Thys, was shot dead by members of the SAP on 7 March 1990 when he visited a neighbour's home in Tshing, Ventersdorp, Tvl, during a protest demonstration.

MATHULE, Pinki Bettie (23), a UDF supporter, was severely beaten by members of the A-TEAM in Tumahole, Parys, OFS, in 1985.

MATHUSE, Geor ge, suffered damage to his motor vehicle when it was set alight by a crowd of ANC supporters at Phatsima, Rustenburg, Tvl, on 8 August 1993. One perpetrator was granted amnesty for his involvement in the incident (AC/1998/056).

MATHWASA, Mlilred Mar hasha, was shot and stabbed to death by IFP supporters in Germiston, Tvl, in 1990.

MATHWASA, Petr os, was stabbed and shot to death by IFP supporters in Germiston, Tvl, in 1990.

MATIA, Don Molteno (55), an ANC supporter, lost his home in an arson attack in July 1985 in East London.

MATIBIDI, Phineas Nkgafeng, was stabbed to death and his body burnt in Sebokeng, Tvl, on 3 September 1984 during a rent boycott, because he was suspected of being a councillor. During the VAAL UPRISING councillors were targeted as puppets of the apartheid state.

MATIDZA, Matoria William (81), a Venda Independence People's Party member, was arrested and severely beaten by named policemen in Maelula village, Sibasa, Venda, on 18 July 1984 during conflict between the Venda Independence Party and the Venda National Party.

MATIKINCA, Buzelwa Eunice (42), an ANC supporter, was trampled on by a crowd running away from shots fired by members of the CDF in Bisho, Ciskei, on 7 September 1992 during an ANC protest march to demand free political activity in Ciskei. Thirty people were killed and 200 people injured in the event which became known as the BISHO MASSACRE. Two members of the former CDF were refused amnesty for the shooting (AC/2000/122).

MATIKINCA, Nomalungelo Lucy (39), was continually harassed and detained by members of the Ciskei Police and SAP in Mdantsane, Ciskei, in 1980. She was questioned about her husband, an ANC/MK operative, who went into exile, but was later killed in a shoot-out with the police on 31 July 1985.

MATIKINCA, Patrick Dumile (16), a COUNCILLOR'S SON, was stabbed and burnt to death by 'necklacing' by named perpetrators in Fort Beaufort, Cape, on 24 December 1986 during conflict between UDF supporters and residents who supported the councillors.

MATIKINCA, Siputsu Camer on, an ANC supporter, was shot dead by members of the CDF in Bisho, Ciskei, on 7 September 1992 during an ANC protest march to demand free political activity in Ciskei. Thirty people were killed and 200 people injured in the event which became known as the BISHO MASSACRE. Two members of the former CDF were refused amnesty for the shooting (AC/2000/122).

MATIMA, Ntshiuoa Agnes (25), was held at gunpoint while SAP members assaulted her husband in Thabong, Welkom, OFS, on 24 October 1992. Her husband, a member of the Thabong Civic Association, died of his injuries. The assault took place at a time of heightened political tension and boycotts in the area.

MATIMA, Solomon Mabusane (32), a member of the Thabong Civic Association, was severely beaten by named and other SAP members at Thabong, Welkom, OFS, on 24 October 1992, at a time of heightened political tension and boycotts in the area. He died of his injuries.

MATIMA, Tefo Johannes (15), was shot dead by a named SAP member in Masilo, Theunissen, OFS, on 19 May 1990. At the time, 'comrades' were allegedly burning houses belonging to 'anti-comrades' and police members. Tefo was found at his home and shot dead while hiding under a bed.

MATISO, Mbuyiseli Michael (27), was shot by members of the SAP in Uitenhage, Cape during the 1986 consumer boycott.

MATISO, Melvin, a policeman, was shot and injured when MK operatives robbed the Frankfurt police station, Ciskei, of its firearms, in August 1992. One MK operative was granted amnesty (AC/1999/354).

MATISO, Pisi, an ANCYL supporter, was shot dead by named members of the SAP during political conflict in Hofmeyr, Cape, on 28 July 1985.

MATISO, Sithembele (20), a student activist, was killed when a rubber bullet fired by a named member of the SAP hit his head in Guguletu, Cape Town, on 29 July 1985, during street protests following the discovery of the bodies of the CRADOCK FOUR in the Eastern Cape.

MATITI, Zandisile (20), an ANC supporter, was shot dead by members of the Ciskei Police in Sada, Ciskei, on 11 September 1985, while on his way to visit his sister during the unrest in Whittlesea.

MATIWANA, Hombakazi (17), was shot dead by a named SAP member who opened fire on mourners in Joza, Grahamstown, Cape, on 12 May 1985.

MATIWANA, Nontombi Beauty Siphokazi (21), was detained on 18 March 1985 in Pearston, Cape. She was convicted of public violence and other charges and sentenced to eight years' imprisonment (three suspended) at Vereeniging prison, where she was repeatedly assaulted by named members of the SAP.

MATIWANA, Siphwe Headman (20), was shot dead on 14 April 1988 when a named SAP member opened fire on a mass funeral for unrest victims in Zwide cemetery, Port Elizabeth.

MATIWANE, (first names not given), was severely beaten with rifle-butts, sjamboks and knobkerries in Crossroads, Cape Town, in 1986, by supporters of a local community leader, Mr Ngxobongwana. The assault was due to his opposition to a rent system imposed on the Crossroads community by Mr Ngxobongwana.

MATIWANE, David Ndumiso (21), left Sobantu, near Pietermaritzburg, in April 1968 to join MK, and was never seen or heard of again. He is believed to have died in exile in 1988.

MATIWANE, Lungisa Welcome (17), was shot by members of the CDF in Bisho, Ciskei, on 7 September 1992 during an ANC protest march to demand free political activity in Ciskei. Thirty people were killed and 200 people injured in the event which became known as the BISHO MASSACRE. Two members of the former CDF were refused amnesty for the shooting (AC/2000/122).

MATIWANE, Mafu (75), an ANC supporter, was shot dead by members of the CDF on 19 September 1992 at Majwarheni, near Alice, Ciskei, after being interrogated about the burning of the headman's house.

MATJEE, Lawrence (16), was arrested and assaulted by members of the Lebowa Police during student riots in Motetema, Lebowa, in 1986.

MATJILA, Motshentshe Jan (28), an ANCYL member and a marshal, was severely kicked and beaten by named members of the SAP in Alexandra, Johannesburg,

after being arrested at a night vigil in December 1986. He lost his front teeth, dislocated a shoulder blade and spent a week in hospital recovering from his injuries.

MATJILA, Phillistus Botsietsa Lerutla (24), was shot by members of the SAP in Mamelodi, Pretoria, on 21 November 1985 during a march to municipal offices.

MATJOKANA, Mantshana Herbert, and his family survived a hand grenade attack on 25 March 1985 on his home in Tembisa, Tvl. Mr Matjokana was a deputy mayor in the local community council. One MK operative was granted amnesty for the attack (AC/2000/165).

MATLADISA, Sello Vincent (16), was severely assaulted with rifle butts by named members of the Venda Police at his home in Vleifontein, Louis Trichardt, Tvl, on 16 June 1986. The police came looking for Sello and his brothers because they resisted the INCORPORATION of Vleifontein into Venda.

MATLADISA, T ebogo, an ANC supporter, was severely sjambokked, beaten with rifle butts and then detained for three months by alleged members of the Venda Police in Vleifontein, Louis Trichardt, Tvl, on 16 June 1986. The police came looking for Mr Matladisa and his brothers because they were involved in opposing the INCORPORATION of Vleifontein into Venda.

MATLAKALA, Seboge Frans (47), was shot by IFP supporters on their way to a rally on 17 January 1994 in Soweto, Johannesburg. Mr Matlakala died on 23 January 1994.

MATLALA, China Jacob (39), an ANC member, was tortured in detention by named members of the SAP in Tembisa and Benoni, Tvl, in 1982.

MATLALA, Choene Solomon (39), had his home burnt down on 2 February 1980 at GaMatlala, Lebowa, by supporters of Chief BK Matlala because Mr Matlala resisted Lebowa's proposed independence from South Africa.

MATLALA, Chuene Salphy (37), had her home burnt down on 2 February 1980 at GaMatlala, Lebowa, by supporters of Chief BK Matlala because she resisted Lebowa's proposed independence from South Africa.

MATLALA, Comfort (50), had his home burnt down on 2 February 1980 in GaMatlala, Lebowa, by supporters of Chief BK Matlala because Mr Matlala resisted Lebowa's proposed independence from South Africa.

MATLALA, Godfrey Daniel (16), was shot in the face with pellets in Tembisa, Tvl, on 4 August 1993 by members of the SAP after an incident where a white Cressida without number plates opened fire on residents. Youths gathered to protect the community and Godfrey was shot in a subsequent clash between youths and police. He has lost the sight in his right eye as a result of the shooting.

MATLALA, Jacob Madisha (33), had his home burnt down on 2 February 1980 at GaMatlala, Lebowa, by supporters of Chief BK Matlala because Mr Matlala resisted Lebowa's proposed independence from South Africa.

MATLALA, Kgadi Petrus (31), had his home burnt down on 2 February 1980 at GaMatlala, Lebowa, by supporters of Chief BK Matlala because Mr Matlala

resisted Lebowa's proposed independence from South Africa.

MATLALA, Lebogang Sunday (21), was detained and tortured by members of the SAP in June 1976 in the wake of the SOWETO UPRISING and held for 18 months in Pretoria.

MATLALA, Makeku Flora (47), was shot dead and her house set alight by supporters of the Sofasonke Party in Bushbuckridge, Lebowa, on 4 June 1991 because of her son's political activities.

MATLALA, Makgabo George (44), was severely beaten on 2 February 1980 in GaMatlala, Lebowa, by supporters of Chief BK Matlala because Mr Matlala resisted Lebowa's proposed independence from South Africa.

MATLALA, Makopo George (38), had his home burnt down in Moganyaka, Lebowa, in November 1990 by named supporters of the chief because Mr Matlala questioned the use of community funds. Mr Matlala and a fellow community activist were reportedly sentenced to death by the chief and were to be burnt alive in their homes.

MATLALA, Mathebe Geofrey (18), was shot and injured by members of the Lebowa Police in Marble Hall, Tvl, in April 1986 after a meeting to discuss police brutality in the area.

MATLALA, Matlou Alfr ed, had his home burnt down on 2 February 1980 at GaMatlala, Lebowa, by supporters of Chief BK Matlala because Mr Matlala resisted Lebowa's proposed independence from South Africa.

MATLALA, Molotshi Richard (29), an ANC supporter, was severely beaten by members of the SADF in Motetema, Lebowa, during the funeral of a 'comrade' on 13 March 1986.

MATLALA, Morwata Joseph (41), lost his home when it was burnt down on 2 February 1980 in GaMatlala, Lebowa, by supporters of Chief BK Matlala because Mr Matlala resisted Lebowa's proposed independence from South Africa.

MATLALA, Mothoko T error (26), had his home burnt down on 2 February 1980 in GaMatlala, Lebowa, by supporters of Chief BK Matlala because Mr Matlala resisted Lebowa's proposed independence from South Africa.

MATLALA, Noko Solomon (43), lost his home when it was burnt down on 2 February 1980 in GaMatlala, Lebowa, by supporters of Chief BK Matlala because Mr Matlala resisted Lebowa's proposed independence from South Africa.

MATLALA, Phillip Seabe (24), an ANC supporter, was severely beaten and tortured by members of the Lebowa Police in Motetema, Lebowa, on 9 March 1986 after he was suspected of hatching a plan to topple the Lebowa government. Mr Matlala was arrested at the funeral of an activist. At least six people were shot dead and five wounded when police tried to stop youths entering Motetema for the funeral.

MATLALA, Plantina Seemole (61), had her home burnt down on 2 February 1980 at GaMatlala, Lebowa, by supporters of Chief BK Matlala because she resisted Lebowa's proposed independence from South Africa.

MATLALA, Seemole Modjadji (49), had her house burnt down on 2 February 1980 at GaMatlala, Lebowa, by supporters of Chief BK Matlala because she resisted Lebowa's proposed independence from South Africa.

MATLALENG, Junior , was killed in Khutsong, Carletonville, Tvl, by members of the SAP and the 'Zim-zims' faction within the ANC branch when a night vigil for an ANC activist was attacked on 16 December 1990. See KHUTSONG YOUTH CONGRESS.

MATLASULELE, Madimetja , an ANC member, was arrested while attending a night vigil for assassinated SACP leader CHRIS HANI in Mookgophog, Naboomspruit, Tvl, in April 1993. He was detained for three days and beaten daily, suffocated with a rubber tube and denied food and water.

MATLAWE, Seleciso Howard , was shot dead by members of the SAP in Khutsong, Carletonville, Tvl, on 3 March 1990. Khutsong was occupied by the SAP at the time which led to numerous clashes between police and members of the community.

MATLHABE, Daniel (23), an ANC supporter, was shot dead by members of the SAP in Dobsonville, Soweto, Johannesburg, on 1 May 1992. Mr Matlhabe was allegedly shot while running away from IFP supporters during conflict between hostel-dwellers and residents which claimed many lives between 1990 and 1993.

MATLHAELA, Elizabeth Puleng , was injured and suffered damage to property on 17 June 1992 in the BOIPATONG MASSACRE in Boipatong, near Vanderbijlpark, Tvl, which left 45 people dead and 27 seriously injured. Thirteen perpetrators were granted amnesty; a further three applications were refused (AC/2000/209).

MATLHAKO, Christopher Tshepo (18), a COSAS member and UDF supporter, was detained for ten days under Section 50 in Kimberley, Cape, on 10 April 1985. He was severely tortured by named members of the SAP at the police station and was hospitalised after his detention.

MATLHAKOANE, Daniel Thebe (17), was shot several times by IFP-supporting hostel-dwellers at Klipspruit, Soweto, Johannesburg, on 3 May 1991 during conflict between IFP-aligned Nancefield hostel-dwellers and Pimville residents.

MATLHARE, Isaac Rocks (20), an ANC member from Chiawelo, Soweto, Johannesburg, on 9 December 1982 in an attack by SADF Special Forces operatives on several ANC houses and a block of flats on Maseru, Lesotho. Thirty South Africans and 12 citizens of Lesotho were killed in the midnight attack.

MATLHOKO, Senatlana Thomas (21), an ANC activist, was shot dead by IFP supporters in Tigane, Hartbeesfontein, Tvl, on 14 May 1993 on his way to make arrangements for a mass funeral the next day. While passing through an IFP-controlled zone with fellow activists, shots were fired from a house and Mr Matlhoko was hit in the head and killed.

MATLHOKO, Thomas Oupa , was shot dead by IFP supporters in Tigane, Hartbeesfontein, Tvl, on 14 May 1993 during a confrontation between IFP and ANC youths. Mr Matlhoko was reportedly trying to assist a friend targeted by the IFP supporters when he was killed.

MATLOGA, Raselina Ntombizodwa (57), was injured when a hand grenade exploded in a bus transporting workers in Heidelberg, Tvl, on 28 September 1992 during a violent labour dispute between striking COSATU-aligned FAWU workers and non-striking IFP-aligned UWUSA workers from July to December 1992. One person was killed and 13 others were injured in the attack.

MATLOHA, Alfr ed, was shot dead by IFP supporters in Meadowlands, Soweto, Johannesburg, on 28 April 1991. The attack followed the funeral of Moses Khumalo, the slain IFP mayor of Soweto. Three family members died in the attack.

MATLOHA, Stephen , was hacked to death with *pangas* by IFP supporters at his home in Meadowlands, Soweto, Johannesburg, on 28 April 1991. The attack followed the funeral of Moses Khumalo, slain IFP mayor of Soweto. Three family members died in the attack.

MATLOMBE, Christina Mantombi (22), an ANC supporter, was arrested in January 1981, detained for a week and severely assaulted by named members of the SAP in Vryheid, Natal, who wanted information about her brothers, who were in exile. Ms Matlombe was three months pregnant at the time, and lost her baby as a result of the beating.

MATLOTLO, Paulos (20), a UDF activist, was arrested, bitten by police dogs, and detained for 14 days in Aliwal North, Cape, on 21 August 1985 during the state of emergency. He was denied access to medical treatment. See POLICE BRUTALITY.

MATLOU, Aletta Mamogabi (14), was shot with birdshot by members of the SAP in Ikageng, Potchefstroom, Tvl, on 13 March 1990. Aletta was hiding in a shack, watching the looting and burning of a bottlestore when police allegedly began shooting at the crowd.

MATLOU, Ezekiel Matsiela (35), was injured when he was knocked down by a vehicle driven by members of the Bophuthatswana Police in Ga-Rankuwa, Bophuthatswana, on 7 February 1990. Mr Matlou was deliberately run over when police attacked community members on a protest march about rents imposed by the Bophuthatswana government

MATLOU, Lebiba Joseph (42), had his home burnt down on 2 February 1980 at GaMatlala, Lebowa, by supporters of Chief BK Matlala because Mr Matlou resisted Lebowa's proposed independence from South Africa.

MATLOU, Magadu David (56), had his home burnt down on 2 February 1980 at GaMatlala, Lebowa, by supporters of Chief BK Matlala because Mr Matlou resisted Lebowa's proposed independence from South Africa.

MATLOU, Makgalane Solomon , an ANC supporter, was detained several times without trial and regularly sjambokked by members of the SAP in Nebo, Lebowa, between 1966 and 1969 during conflict over chieftainship in the area.

MATLOU, Mashala Elisa (27), had her home burnt down on 2 February 1980 at GaMatlala, Lebowa, by

supporters of Chief BK Matlala because she resisted Lebowa's proposed independence from South Africa. **MATLOU, Mediyamere Sana** (51), was whipped and stoned in Pietersburg, Tvl, on 19 January 1981 when Chief Lerumo's supporters were forced by Chief Mapela's supporters forced to accept his leadership.

MATLOU, Ngdakoana Maggie (25), an ANC supporter, was shot and severely injured by IFP supporters on a train to Germiston, Tvl, on 27 January 1991. See TRAIN VIOLENCE.

MATLOU, Thahedi Mack (60), had his home burnt down on 2 February 1980 at GaMatlala, Lebowa, by supporters of Chief BK Matlala because Mr Matlou resisted Lebowa's proposed independence from South Africa.

MATODLANA, Monde Ronnie (24), was assaulted by members of the SAP and SADF in KwaNobuhle, Uitenhage, Cape, in April 1986. Mr Matodlana had allegedly been provoked by a soldier and threw a stone at him, upon which SADF backup was called in and he was assaulted.

MATODLANA, Mxhasi Matthew (20), a UDF supporter, was detained for 14 days under emergency regulations, in Kareedouw, Cape, during April 1986. During his detention, he was assaulted and tortured by members of the SAP.

MATODZI, (first name not given), lost her home in an arson attack by a group of community residents in Venda on 10 March 1990. Nine people were killed and 11 houses burnt down in attacks on people accused of practising witchcraft to impede the community's campaign for re-incorporation of the homeland into South Africa. Two perpetrators were refused amnesty (AC/2000/094).

MATOLENGWE, Fezeka (28), had her home burnt down in Nyanga Bush, Cape Town, in May 1986, during the mass destruction of UDF-supporting squatter camps by WITDOEKE vigilantes, acting with the tacit approval and aid of the security forces. Over 60 people were killed and 20 000 homes destroyed in the attacks.

MATOLENGWE, Mongazi Florence (38), had her house destroyed in an arson attack in Nyanga, Cape Town, in May 1986, during the mass destruction of UDF-supporting squatter camps by WITDOEKE vigilantes, acting with the tacit approval and aid of the security forces. Over 60 people were killed and 20 000 homes were burnt in the attacks.

MATOME, Blantina (40), had her home burnt down on 2 February 1980 in GaMatlala, Lebowa, by supporters of Chief BK Matlala because she resisted Lebowa's proposed independence from South Africa.

MATOME, Maphuti (58), had her home burnt down on 2 February 1980 in GaMatlala, Lebowa, by supporters of Chief BK Matlala because she resisted Lebowa's proposed independence from South Africa.

MATOMELA, Mkhangelisi (24), an ANC supporter, was detained for two weeks by members of the Transkei Police on 8 August 1981 in Butterworth, Transkei. During his detention, he was assaulted and tortured while under interrogation about his political activities.

MATOMELA, Qinisekile Jef frey (34), a UDF supporter, was stabbed and assaulted with pick handles on 1 April 1987 during conflict between AMAAFRIKA and UDF supporters in Uitenhage, Cape.

MATONG, Gilbert Kgomotso (23), an ANCYL member, was arrested and tortured in August 1993 by members of the Bophuthatswana Police at Itoseng, Bophuthatswana, when he insisted on accompanying his colleague who had been arrested.

MATONSI, Pumzile Esther (73), had her house burnt down at Machibini, KwaZulu, near Mandini, Natal, in November 1993 in political conflict between IFP and ANC supporters in the area. The attack was targeted at her son, who was an ANC supporter. He was shot and injured.

MATOTI, Agnes Baubui (25), was arrested by members of the Bophuthatswana Police at Leeuwfontein, Tvl, on 1 July 1989 and detained for a week during community resistance to the INCORPORATION of Leeuwfontein into Bophuthatswana.

MATOTI, Felicity Nomonde (34), was detained in Umtata, Transkei, on 17 February 1987, in connection with the activities of her brother, an MK operative. Ms Matoti was severely tortured and sexually assaulted by members of the Transkei Security Branch. Two days after her detention, she was admitted to hospital, where she spent seven months. One Transkei Security Branch operative was granted amnesty for torture (AC/2000/076).

MATOTI, Kutazwa Constance (17), was detained and severely beaten by named members of the SAP in Zolani, Ashton, Cape, in May 1986. She was then detained for three months under emergency regulations. See POLICE BRUTALITY.

MATOTO, Mpoye Elias (22), an ANC supporter, was severely beaten by members of the SAP after his arrest in Tembisa, Tvl, on 31 July 1985 because of his involvement in organising community meetings.

MATOTO, Richard Ntsikelelo (22), an ANC supporter, was shot dead by members of the SAP in Middelburg, Cape, on 15 February 1986.

MATROOS, Aleta, the wife of an AMASOLOMZI vigilante, was stabbed and injured by a named UDF supporter in Zolani, Ashton, Cape, on 8 April 1986, during conflict between residents and the Amasolomzi. Ms Matroos had been a state witness in a court case against several UDF supporters.

MATROOS, Mziwamadoda Paulos (17), was beaten on his arrest in Zolani, Ashton, Cape, on 20 November 1985. He was one of over 100 Zolani residents arrested and accused of burning the homes of AMASOLOMZI vigilante members. Thirty-two residents were finally sentenced to prison terms. Mr Matroos was held in custody awaiting trial for ten months and served a prison sentence until his release in 1991 as a political prisoner.

MATROOS, Nikive Victoria (34), was severely beaten by members of the Bophuthatswana Police in Taung, Bophuthatswana, in 1988. Ms Matroos was attending a protest meeting to discuss the fate of exiled Chief Mankuroane.

MATROSS, Zolile Christopher (35), a UDF supporter and Civic activist, was arrested on charges of public violence and beaten by police in Worcester, Cape, in August 1985. He fled the country, returning in 1986 when he was again arrested on 29 September 1986 in Worcester and held under SECTION 29. He then served five years of a 14-year prison sentence.

MATSABA, Lephallo Abel, was tortured by members of the SAP while in police custody in Kroonstad, OFS, in 1991. He had been arrested on suspicion of the murder of a member of the THREE MILLION GANG.

MATSABO, Abel, was shot at by NUMSA members during a strike at the Haggie Rand factory in Cleveland, Johannesburg, on 24 November 1989. Amnesty was granted to the one NUMSA member (AC/1999/0296).

MATSAMGU, Wilson (40), a UDF supporter, was shot dead by members of the SAP near Endlovini, Soweto, on 19 July 1986. Mr Matsamgu had attended a night vigil the previous night.

MATSANE, Miemie suffered an attempt on her life when she was attacked by IFP supporters during political conflict at Bushbuckridge, Lebowa, on 13 June 1993. One person was killed. Ms Matsane and another were injured. One perpetrator was granted amnesty (AC/1999/0343).

MATSANE, Thabo Godfrey, an ANC activist, was arrested and tortured by named members of the SAP in Hoedspruit, Tvl, on 7 April 1992.

MATSAP A, an AZAPO supporter, was arrested at a shebeen by named members of the Lebowa Police at Mahwelereng, Lebowa, during an illegal gathering on 4 April 1985.

MATSAPOLA, Elizabeth (18), was shot on the forehead and in the back by members of the SAP in Naledi, Soweto, on 17 June 1976 during the SOWETO UPRISING.

MATSEMBE, David, was seriously injured when he was stabbed by ANC supporters at a squatter camp on a chicken farm in Kliptown, Soweto, Johannesburg, on 7 July 1991. One ANC supporter was granted amnesty for the attempted killing (AC/1999/0212).

MATSEMELA, Elizabeth (61), an ANC supporter, was arrested in June 1986 and held at Wilbeken prison in Benoni, Tvl, following student boycotts and other political protests in the area.

MATSEMELA, Matsobane Morris (32), an MK operative, was detained and tortured for nearly a year from 1 April 1964 in Pretoria by named members of the SAP. He was accused of sabotaging the Ministry of Agriculture.

MATSEMELA, Ramolobi Robert (48), had his home burnt down by members of the Bophuthatswana Police in Rustenburg, Tvl, on 17 January 1993.

MATSEMELA, Solomon (24), an ANCYL member, was assaulted by members of the SAP in Soshanguve, Pretoria, in March 1986 following a student boycott in the area.

MATSENA, Michael Silas (17), a community activist, was tortured in detention in 1985 and 1986 and his family home in Mamelodi, Pretoria, was bombed by members of the SAP in 1986.

MATSEPA NE, Makomene, was killed when AWB members detonated a car bomb in Bree Street, Johannesburg, on 24 April 1994, in an effort to disrupt the electoral process. Seven people were killed and 13 injured in the blast. Two perpetrators were granted amnesty (AC/1999/0342). See RIGHT-WING ATTACKS.

MATSETELA, Lucas (24), was shot and severely injured when members of the MUNICIPAL POLICE opened fire on protesters in Naledi, Soweto, Johannesburg, on 5 October 1986.

MATSHABA, Nunu Andrew Freddy (29), a Jabavu Soweto street committee member, was severely tortured in detention by members of the SAP at Protea, Soweto, Johannesburg, in 1987. Mr Matshaba was beaten, subjected to electric shocks and had teargas sprayed into his eyes to try and force him to reveal the names of street committee members involved in monitoring and enforcing the rent boycott in Soweto.

MATSHAKA, Lukhanyiso Arthur (26), an AZAPO member, was hacked and stabbed to death by UDF supporters on 27 June 1987 during political conflict in KwaNobuhle, Uitenhage, Cape.

MATSHAKA, Mantantisa Priscilla (52), was stabbed, stoned and assaulted by UDF supporters on 28 May 1986 during political conflict between UDF and AZAPO supporters in KwaNobuhle, Uitenhage, Cape.

MATSHALUKA, Mzimkhulu Desmond (34), a UDF supporter, was stabbed and seriously injured by a named AZAPO supporter during political conflict in Walmer township, Port Elizabeth, on 27 August 1985.

MATSHANA, Lazarus Ndebele (65), an ANC supporter, was sjambokked by members of the Bophuthatswana Police in Phokeng, Bophuthatswana, while participating in an ANC march through the township on 21 March 1991

MATSHATSHA, Lina Dieketseng (27), an ANC supporter, was shot dead in Kliprivier, Tvl, on 21 September 1993 when gunmen travelling in two minibuses opened fire on the taxi in which she was travelling. Attacks on taxis were a characteristic of political conflict on the East Rand from 1991.

MATSHAYA, Magdaline Nombulelo (45), an ANC supporter, had her house burnt down on 30 April 1990 in Pholile, Matatiele, Natal, by a group of men carrying traditional weapons and allegedly looking for ANC supporters. Nine homes were burnt in the area that day. At the time ANC supporters were also killed in an attempt to prevent the setting up of local ANC branches in the area.

MATSHAYA, Quido Mvikel (22), an ANC supporter, was beaten by named perpetrators in Matatiele, Transkei, on 16 March 1990. A group of men associated with the traditional authorities and opposed to the launch of an ANC branch attacked numerous homes and persons associated with the ANC.

MATSHAYA, Thabo Bethuel (52), an ANC supporter, lost his home when it was burnt down by named perpetrators in Matatiele, Transkei, on 30 April 1990. A group of men associated with the traditional authorities and opposed to the launch of an ANC

branch attacked numerous homes and persons associated with the ANC.

MATSHAYANA, Mxolisi MacDonald , a PAC activist, was arrested and sentenced to five years' imprisonment in 1960 in Transkei, for his political activities. On release from prison, he was placed under house arrest for a further four years.

MATSHAYI, Temba, a UDF supporter, was abducted and burnt to death by named perpetrators in Uitenhage, Cape, on 30 November 1986, during violent political conflict between the UDF and AMAAFRIKA members in the area.

MATSHEHLE, Lucas (19), an ANC supporter, was shot dead by members of the SADF while preparing for a fellow 'comrade's' funeral in Gamagolego village, Sekhukhuneland, Lebowa, on 20 June 1986.

MATSHEKA, Ketlogetswe Joseph (24), was shot by AWB members in Mafikeng, Bophuthatswana, when the AWB attempted to invade Bophuthatswana on 12 March 1994.

MATSHEKE, Gugulethu , an ANC supporter, was shot and injured by members of the KWAZULU POLICE in Umlazi, Durban, on 23 November 1992.

MATSHEKETE, Mphangeli (30), a civic organisation member, was shot dead by members of the SADF during intense public unrest in DUNCAN VILLAGE, East London, on 14 August 1985.

MATSHELE, Andile (28), an ANC underground member, was arrested, assaulted and tortured by being suffocated on 15 April 1986 in the Cambridge police station, East London. Police wanted information from him about MK operatives who were allegedly in hiding at Mooiplaas, near East London, where Mr Matshela lived.

MATSHELE, Dan (26), an ANC underground member, was arrested in February 1982 in Aliwal North, Cape, and tortured by suffocation and electric shocks over seven days by named members of the Security Police who wanted information on MK operatives outside the country. Mr Matshela was transferred to Dimbaza police station, Ciskei, where he was detained for seven months.

MATSHIANE, Seopele John (49), an ANC supporter, was the victim of a teargas attack by members of the SAP in KwaNdebele, on 14 May 1986. Earlier in the day there had been a meeting in the area because ANC supporters opposed KwaNdebele independence.

MATSHIBI, Siphivo Macdonald Kaizer (22), a UDF supporter, was detained without trial in Alexandria, Cape, during the state of emergency in August 1986.

MATSHIKA, Nobayeni Lettie (43), had her home destroyed by supporters of Chief Mahlangu in Thaba Lebota, near Dennilton, KwaNdebele, in July 1975. Chief Mahlangu supported the State's proposal to incorporate the village into Lebowa but many residents resisted INCORPORATION which resulted in violent conflict.

MATSHIKI, Milton Chumani Nozulu , was killed and decapitated by Poqo members in Mbekweni, Paarl, Cape, on 27 October 1962, allegedly for his opposition to Poqo activities.

MATSHIKIZA, James Mzwandile , a UDF supporter, was burnt to death after his friend's home where he was sleeping was set alight at Philippi, Cape Town, on 27 October 1989. His mother had been warned a week before his death that his life was in danger.

MATSHINGA, Abner V usi, was shot and injured by members of SAP at Sebokeng, Tvl. on 3 September 1984. Mr Matshinga was allegedly mistakenly thought to be one of a crowd burning down shops at the time of the shooting.

MATSHIP A, Maringisile (39), had her home in Bhambayi, near KwaMashu, Durban, burnt down in 1993 in intense political conflict between the 'RED' AND 'GREEN' FACTIONS.

MATSHIYANE, Babereki Piccanin (52), had his home destroyed by supporters of Chief Mahlangu in Vriesgewacht, near Dennilton, KwaNdebele, in 1975. Chief Mahlangu supported the State's proposal to incorporate the village into Lebowa but many residents resisted INCORPORATION which resulted in violent conflict.

MATSHOBA, Andile (18), a COSATU branch secretary, was shot dead by members of the Ciskei Police at Mdantsane, Ciskei, on 7 September 1985, when he tried to flee from them.

MATSHOBA, Diliiza Benedict (34), a UDF supporter and SACC employee, disappeared from his home on 23 May 1986 and his body was found three days later at the government mortuary, in Zondi, Soweto, covered with sjambok weals. He is believed to have been beaten and tortured to death by members of the SAP who then staged a car accident to cover up his death.

MATSHOBA, Fezile , was gunned down, by a named SAP hitman at Protea, Soweto, Johannesburg, on 4 January 1986 for his political activities in the area and his involvement with the SACC, a church organisation opposed to police brutality.

MATSHOBA, Nomathemba Amoree (40), an ANC supporter, lost her home and all its contents in an attack by IFP supporters in Chimora, Umlazi, Durban, on 16 January 1992 in intense political conflict in the area. See CHIMORA SETTLEMENT ATTACKS.

MATSHOBA, Sicero Sherperd (44), a UDF supporter and Civic activist, was detained in Worcester, Cape, on 10 October 1985, under emergency regulations. He was again detained for over ten months from 12 June 1986 at Victor Verster prison in Paarl, Cape.

MATSHOBANE, Mandla (22), was shot and tortured by members of the SAP in Alexandra, Johannesburg, on 1 May 1986.

MATSHOGO, Allen , was shot dead by members of the SAP on his way to a night vigil in Mohlakeng, Randfontein, Tvl, on 2 March 1986 because he was out after curfew during the state of emergency.

MATSHOGO, Stephen (22), was beaten to death with knobkerries by members of the SAP in Kagiso, Tvl, on 24 February 1984.

MATSHONISA, Noxolo (24), had her home in Bhambayi, near KwaMashu, Durban, burnt down in 1993 in intense political conflict between the 'RED' AND 'GREEN' FACTIONS.

MATSHUSA, Maggie , was burnt to death and her house was set alight by a group of community residents in Venda on 10 March 1990. Nine people were killed and 11 houses burnt down in attacks on people accused of practising witchcraft to impede the community's campaign for re-incorporation of the homeland into South Africa. Two perpetrators were refused amnesty (AC/2000/094).

MATSHWINY ANE, Margaret (79), was burnt to death by named perpetrators in Hammanskraal, Tvl, on 14 April 1992 during conflict between youths and elders about the value of traditional practices. Ms Matshwinyane was labelled a witch by the youth and accused of 'delaying' the struggle.

MATSI, Mosima Julia (45), had her home burnt down on 2 February 1980 in GaMatlala, Lebowa, by supporters of Chief BK Matlala because she resisted Lebowa's proposed independence from South Africa.

MATSIE, Adelaide , was shot and injured by members of the SAP in Matwabeng, Senekal, OFS, on 11 February 1990, when student protesters, who had been marching to celebrate the release of Nelson Mandela from prison, ran through the Matsie home, pursued by members of the SAP. Ms Matsie's 12-year-old granddaughter was also shot and injured. The following day, her husband was shot dead by the police.

MATSIE, Mosele Sinah (12), was shot and injured by members of the SAP in Matwabeng, Senekal, OFS, on 11 February 1990, when student protesters, who had been marching to celebrate the release of Nelson Mandela from prison, ran through the Matsie home, pursued by members of the SAP. Her grandmother was also shot and injured. Her grandfather was shot dead by the police the next day.

MATSIE, Schalk (75), was shot dead in front of his house by members of the SAP in Matwabeng, Senekal, OFS, on 12 February 1990. Police opened fire on protesters celebrating the release of Nelson Mandela from prison.

MATSIPE, (first name not given), a councillor, suffered damage to his property as a result of a hand grenade attack at his home in Jabulani, Soweto, Johannesburg, on an unspecified date between 1985 and 1987 by members of the Soweto Security Branch purporting to be MK operatives. The operation was intended to give an informer credibility. Four Soweto Security Branch operatives were granted amnesty (AC/2001/036).

MATSOBANE, Ninki Maria (15), was arrested, detained for three days, and assaulted while in police custody in Parys, OFS, in July 1990. Ninki was caught up in a clash between the police and people returning from a mass meeting.

MATSOBANE, Piet , died after being beaten by supporters of Chief BK Matlala on 2 March 1980 because Mr Matsobane resisted Lebowa's proposed independence from South Africa

MATSOBANE, Thomas (13), was shot and killed by members of the SAP in Tembisa, Tvl, in June 1976 in the wake of the SOWETO UPRISING.

MATSOBE, Lethogonolo Lazarus (15), an ANC supporter, was severely beaten with rifle butts by

members of the Bophuthatswana Police in Zeerust, Tvl, in September 1990. Lethogonolo was a student activist and opposed the INCORPORATION of the Makgola community into Bophuthatswana.

MATSOBE, Mpedi Richard (41), was beaten, suffocated by a plastic bag and subjected to electric shocks by members of the Bophuthatswana Police and the SAP in Zeerust, Tvl, in August 1989. He was arrested on charges of killing a policeman during a protest by Braklaagte community against INCORPORATION into Bophuthatswana.

MATSOBOSHE, Mr (first names not given), was assaulted by APLA members at a PAC camp in Tanzania during 1992 or 1993. He was allegedly assaulted because he disobeyed the code of conduct. One perpetrator was granted amnesty (AC/2000/247).

MATSOELE, Grace Mantshe (41), was shot and injured by members of the SAP's Riot Squad in Kimberley, Cape, on 22 August 1985. The shooting occurred during student protests and a SCHOOL BOYCOTT.

MATSOGE, Philip Filipo , was shot dead by members of the SAP in Soweto, on 29 May 1992 during conflict between mainly IFP-supporting hostel-dwellers and ANC-supporting residents. Mr Matsoge and others were guarding the township against expected night attacks by hostel-dwellers when he was shot ten times in the chest, arms, stomach and feet.

MATSOLO, Luthando Duncan (19), a member of SASM, was detained for six months in March 1977 in Graaff-Reinet, Cape. During his detention, he spent four months in solitary confinement.

MATSOLO, Masetheo Jemimah (38), was struck on the head and injured while travelling home in a taxi during a stayaway in Kroonstad, OFS, on 17 March 1986.

MATSOLO, Sabelo (16), a member of SASM, was detained for six months in March 1977, and was shot and injured by members of the SAP during the 1980 unrest in Graaff-Reinet, Cape.

MATSOLO, Willie Kolisile (49), a teacher, was beaten to death by members of the SAP for allegedly resisting arrest during a period of political unrest in Masizakhe, Graaff-Reinet, Cape, on 28 January 1977.

MATSOMANE, Solomon , was shot dead by members of the Lebowa Police in Groblersdal, Tvl, in 1986.

MATSONO, Nomathamsanqa , died after being shot by members of the SAP in Daveyton, Tvl, on 21 March 1990 after an Inkatha rally that day and unrest in the township.

MATSUNY ANE, Mogale Hekman (31), a BCM activist and NAWUSA member, was severely beaten by members of the Bophuthatswana Police in Alexandra, Johannesburg, in December 1977. Mr Matsunyane was reportedly tortured in detention in 1988.

MATSWALEDI, Leah, was severely injured on 17 June 1992 in the BOIPATONG MASSACRE in Boipatong, near Vanderbijlpark, Tvl, which left 45 people dead and 27 seriously injured. Thirteen perpetrators were granted amnesty; a further three applications were refused (AC/2000/209).

MATTEWS, John Edward (51), a SACP member and MK operative, was detained on 25 June 1964 and

made to stand in one spot for 36 hours by members of the SAP before being held in solitary confinement in Johannesburg. He was eventually sentenced to 15 years' imprisonment and was banned after his release.

MATHEE, Vivian Stanley (aka 'Trevor') (28), an MK operative from Paarl, Cape, was shot dead by *Vlakplaas* operatives in a raid on two houses in Maseru, Lesotho, on 19 December 1985. Nine people were killed in the raid, three of which were citizens of Lesotho. Seven operatives, including the deputy commander of Security Branch headquarters, the commander of the section that oversaw the work of *Vlakplaas*, and the commander of *Vlakplaas*, applied for amnesty for the operation. All except the commander of Security Branch headquarters were granted amnesty (AC/2001/231 and AC/2001/279).

MATHEWS, Doris Thokozani (36), had her house burnt down by IFP supporters in Elufafa, Ixopo, Natal, on 18 July 1992 in continuing political conflict between IFP and ANC supporters in the area. She was allegedly perceived to be an ANC supporter and was living in an IFP area at the time.

MATHEWS, Reuben 'Monnapule' (17), an ANC supporter, was shot and injured by a member of the SAP after an arson attack in Mataleng, Barkly West, Cape, on 25 August 1990.

MATTHYS, Johnny Martin 'Fiefie Miergens' (20), was shot and injured by a named SAP member in Kakamas, Cape, on 13 February 1988. The perpetrator opened fire on residents outside a house being raided by police. Two children were shot dead and 13 people injured.

MATUBA, Makwena Christina, had her home burnt down on 2 February 1980 at GaMatlala, Lebowa, by supporters of Chief BK Matlala because she resisted Lebowa's proposed independence from South Africa.

MATUKWANA, Mzwandile Thomas (21), a UDF supporter, was shot dead by members of the security forces during political conflict at Endlovini, Port Elizabeth, on 16 October 1985.

MATUKWANA, Ntobeko Arthur (17), was shot and injured by members of the SAP in March 1983 in Zwide, Port Elizabeth.

MATUTOANE, Mpule Johanna (29), an ANC supporter, was shot in the left shoulder in Gobizitwana beer hall in Zone 14, Sebokeng, Tvl, by residents of the Kwa-Madala hostel on 23 May 1991 during conflict between mainly IFP-supporting hostel-dwellers and ANC-supporting residents. Five people died and 18 were seriously injured in the attack shortly after the attack on a night vigil for ANCYL member. The death toll later rose to 14.

MATYA, Siphwo Lawrence (20), an MK cadre, died in UNITA ambush in Viana, Angola, on 5 November 1987. MK soldiers based in Angola assisted the FAPLA forces of the ruling MPLA government in its war against UNITA, which was assisted by the South African government. 1987-8 saw particularly fierce fighting, in which a number of MK soldiers were killed in combat, often in ambushes laid by UNITA.

MATYALENI, Nomveliso, lost her home in an arson attack at Inanda, near KwaMashu, Durban, in intense

conflict between ANC and IFP supporters in the area during 1993.

MATYENI, Makhwenkwe (35), a PAC member, was detained in January 1962 by members of the SAP in East London. He was held for a year without being charged.

MATYENI, Mzwandile (39), was assaulted by members of the Ciskei Police at Phathikhala police station, near Seymour, Ciskei, on 6 January 1992, after being arrested at the meeting of the Kolomane Residents' Association.

MATYENI, Nelson, an iKONGO member, was shot by the members of the SAP in Bizana, Transkei, during the PONDOLAND REVOLT.

MATYENI, Pinky (17), was severely assaulted by members of the SAP in January 1992 at Kolomane police station in Seymour, Ciskei, after a community meeting. Mr Matyeni was accused of alerting people about police presence in the area.

MATYENI, Siphwe, an ANC member, was severely assaulted by named members of the SAP at Kolomane, Seymour, Ciskei, in November 1992, for organising a public meeting in the area to inform people about the ANC.

MATYHOLO, Zalisile Ernest (33), a UDF supporter, was severely assaulted and then decapitated by named members of a group supporting the Ciskei government in Zwelitsha, Ciskei, on 14 November 1985. He was wanted by police for his role in assisting youths to skip the country into exile.

MATYOBENI, Mfundo, was assaulted by named ANC members in 1994 during conflict between ANC and ADM members at Mngqesha, near King William's Town, Cape.

MATYOBENI, Nothabeli Agnes, an ANC supporter, had her home destroyed in an arson attacks by other ANC supporters at Mngqesha, near King William's Town, Cape, in April 1994, after the perpetrators accused her of being an ADM member.

MATYOLO, Nokulunga, was shot on 11 December 1990 in Katilehong, Tvl, allegedly by IFP supporters, during political conflict on the East Rand which exploded in August 1990.

MATYW ATYWA, Daweti (29), a PAC supporter, was severely beaten by police on his arrest during a Poqo march to the police station in Paarl, Cape, on 21 November 1962. Two Paarl residents were killed by the marchers and five marchers were shot dead. Mr Matywytywa was then convicted of sabotage and sentenced to eight years' imprisonment on Robben Island, Cape Town. After his release he was banned for six years.

MAUMELA, Tshifhiwa Anthony (18), an ANC supporter, was detained, tortured and constantly intimidated by police in Sibasa, Venda, from 1977 because he addressed a march against Bantu education and openly criticised apartheid policies.

MAUNYE, Simon Peter, a member of the SAP, survived an attempted armed robbery by MK operatives at the Emthonjeni police station in Machadodorp, Tvl, on 25 July 1990. The aim of the operations was to

seize weapons. A police colleague was killed and another wounded. One of the attackers also died. One MK operative was granted amnesty (AC/2000/109).

MAVATHA, Sdumo (50), an ANC supporter, had his house burnt down by PAC supporters in Zwelitsha, Ciskei in 1993, during conflict over the reimposition of the headman system in Ciskei.

MAVHAUDU, Frans , a member of the headman's council, was assaulted and burnt to death by youths in Tshiozwi district, Venda, on 6 March 1990, allegedly because he was accused of using witchcraft to hinder the work of youth activists in the area. The perpetrators requested Mr Mavhauudu to leave the area. When he refused, he was stoned and set alight and his hut was burnt. Five ANC supporters were granted amnesty (AC/2000/094).

MAVHUNGA, Dovhani Grace (23), was forcibly removed from her home at Morokolong near Hammanskraal, Tvl, by members of the Bophuthatswana Police on 25 December 1992. She was detained and her house was destroyed because she supported Chief Kekane against Chief Mangope.

MAVHUNGA, Edward Nndwakhulu , was burnt to death and his house set alight by members of the Mavhunga Youth Congress at Mavhunga, Venda, on 6 April 1990. Mr Mavhunga was accused of using witchcraft to hinder the work of youth activists in the area, and was allegedly killed because he refused to leave the area. Eleven ANC supporters were granted amnesty and one was refused (AC/2000/094).

MAVHUNGA, Ntendeleni Frans , was arrested and tortured in detention in Mutale, Venda, in 1987 because he gave assistance to someone accused of 'terrorism'.

MAVHUNGA, Phineas Tapani , was severely beaten by members of the SAP in Mutale, Venda, in 1987.

MAVIKELA, Andile Cheerful Ace (13), a UDF supporter, had his arm twisted until his elbow broke by a named member of the SAP in Port Alfred, Cape, in October 1985, after the perpetrator allegedly asked in Afrikaans where Mr Mavikela was going and he answered in Xhosa.

MAVIMBELA, Nomphumelelo , was shot and severely injured by members of the KwaZulu Police in Ncotshane, Tvl, on 27 November 1993 while attending a night vigil.

MAVUME, Xolile Ashington (22), an ANC supporter, was abducted on 16 September 1986 and later shot dead by a named SADF soldier during protests in KwaZakele-Magaleni, Port Elizabeth.

MAVUNDLA, Alson Mandlenkosi (33), an ANC supporter, had his home burnt down by a named IFP supporter in Utrecht, Natal, on 26 December 1993.

MAVUNDLA, Bangubukhosi George (64), had his house in Port Shepstone, Natal, destroyed by IFP supporters, some of whom are named, in July 1992, allegedly because he was thought to be harbouring an ANC leader.

MAVUNDLA, Claud Lindela , a constable in the SAP, was injured when his police patrol vehicle detonated a landmine planted by MK operatives, on the road

between Barberton and Josefsdal, Tvl, on 14 December 1986. The attack formed part of 'Operation Cetschwayo', an MK landmine campaign in the Eastern Tvl. Three MK operatives were granted amnesty (AC/2000/111). See ANC LANDMINE CAMPAIGN.

MAVUNDLA, Elvis Mphilelwa Prizer (25), lost his possessions when his home in Gamalakhe, KwaZulu, near Port Shepstone, Natal, was vandalised and his property destroyed by IFP supporters on 4 April 1992 in continuing political conflict between IFP and ANC supporters in the area.

MAVUNDLA, Elwin Thamsanqa (31), was shot and stabbed to death by ANC supporters at Mlozane, Port Shepstone, Natal, on 18 April 1990 in political conflict between Inkatha and ANC supporters following the UNBANNING of political organisations in February 1990.

MAVUNDLA, Emma Bonani (65), an ANC supporter, had her house burnt down by named IFP supporters in Ngonweni, Inanda, near KwaMashu, Durban, on 27 January 1993.

MAVUNDLA, Gwaziwe (72), an IFP supporter, lost her house in an arson attack by ANC supporters in Gamalakhe, KwaZulu, near Port Shepstone, Natal, in 1991.

MAVUNDLA, Kenneth (14), was shot dead by members of the SAP in Wattville, Benoni, Tvl, on 31 August 1984 while running away during political unrest in schools. Students were demanding recognition for SRCs and the abolition of age limits in schools.

MAVUNDLA, Khothamile Thokozile (24), had her house burnt down by IFP supporters in Sonkombo, Ndwedwe, KwaZulu, near Durban, on 20 March 1994. See SONKOMBO ARSON ATTACKS.

MAVUNDLA, Lucky Wifred (20), an ANC supporter, was killed on 4 July 1992 when the minibus in which he was travelling was ambushed by IFP supporters as it left the home of an ANC regional organiser at Bhomela, Port Shepstone, Natal. Seven ANC members were killed. Five IFP members were convicted for the attack.

MAVUNDLA, Nikeziwe (61), had his house burnt down during intense political conflict at Sonkombo, Ndwedwe, KwaZulu, near Durban, in March 1994. See SONKOMBO ARSON ATTACKS.

MAVUNDLA, Ningi Happiness (32), an ANC supporter, had her home burnt down by AMABUTHO and SAP members on 10 December 1989 in Ohlange, Inanda, near KwaMashu, Durban.

MAVUNDLA, Nonhlanhla Goodness (25), had her home at Nkulu, near Port Shepstone, Natal, burnt down by IFP supporters in 1991 in ongoing political conflict between ANC and IFP supporters in the area.

MAVUNDLA, Ntombini Sylvester (46), an ANC supporter, was shot and killed on 4 July 1992 when the minibus in which she was travelling was ambushed by Inkatha supporters as it left the home of an ANC regional organiser at Bhomela, Port Shepstone, Natal. Seven ANC supporters were killed. Five IFP supporters were convicted for the attack.

MAVUNDLA, Priscilla Khanayisile (25), an ANC supporter, was shot and injured by a named IFP supporter in Imbali, Pietermaritzburg, on 27 October 1992.

MAVUNDLA, Siyabonga Alson (29), an ANC supporter, was shot dead by IFP supporters in Izingolweni, near Port Shepstone, Natal, on 28 June 1991.

MAVUNDLA, Siyabonga, an IFP supporter, was shot and injured when ANC supporters attacked the Nkulu area, near Port Shepstone, Natal, on 15 August 1993. Three people died in this attack and four were seriously injured.

MAVUNDLA, Thembeni Bazothile (51), had her home burnt down by IFP supporters in Sonkombo, Ndwedwe, KwaZulu, near Durban, on 16 March 1994. See SONKOMBO ARSON ATTACKS.

MAVUNDLA, Thulisile Purity (26), an IFP supporter, was shot dead, allegedly by ANC members, at Nyangwini, Port Shepstone, Natal, on 4 September 1992. See NYANGWINI ATTACK.

MAVUNDLA, Zodwa, was stabbed and severely injured by IFP supporters in Vulindlela, KwaZulu, near Pietermaritzburg, on 19 October 1993 in continuing political conflict in the area.

MAVUSO, Derrick (17), an ANC supporter, was killed by a named IFP supporter in Umzinto, Natal, in March 1994, in the run-up to the APRIL 1994 ELECTIONS.

MAVUSO, Ditaba, an ANC supporter, died after being stabbed with a spear and shot by named local self-defence unit (SDU) members in Moleleki section, Katlehong, Tvl, on 7 December 1993. Mr Mavuso was one of nine ANC supporters killed execution-style by SDU members during conflict between local ANCYL and SDU members. The SDU members applied for amnesty but were denied amnesty.

MAVUSO, Dumisani Christopher, died after being shot by members of the SAP in Soweto, Johannesburg, while marching with a group to attend a memorial service for assassinated SACP leader CHRIS HANI at the Jabulani amphitheatre on 14 April 1993.

MAVUSO, Henry Mandla (32), an ANC supporter, was shot and seriously injured in Katlehong, Tvl, on 22 April 1991, allegedly by IFP supporters.

MAVUSO, Jacob Jankie (16), a UDF supporter, was shot and injured in his right leg by a named community councillor in Sebokeng, Tvl, on 3 September 1984 during a rent boycott. This period is known as the VAALUPRISING.

MAVUSO, Johannes Vusumuzi (26), an ANC supporter was stabbed to death by IFP supporters in Tokoza, Tvl, on 5 August 1990.

MAVUSO, Lokufa, was beaten and necklaced by named ANC supporters in Nelspruit, Tvl, in July 1986 because she was identified as a witch. She died two days later in Shongwe Mission hospital.

MAVUSO, Mhlupheki Cornelius (39), was beaten to death with a golf club in Sebokeng, Tvl, on 7 November 1988 because he was suspected of being an Inkatha supporter.

MAVUSO, Nomathemba (24), an Inkatha supporter, had her house in Richmond Farm, near KwaMashu, Durban, burnt down by ANC supporters on 23 January 1990 in intensifying political conflict in the area.

MAVUSO, Nombuzo, was abducted and gang-raped by members of the IFP-aligned TOASTER GANG in

Vusumuzi hostel, Tembisa, Tvl, on 14 February 1993. Ms Nombuzo was abducted with her boyfriend, an ANC supporter, and forced to witness his killing.

MAVUSO, Saraphina Thandi (52), an ANC supporter, had her home destroyed and was shot and injured in an attack by KHUMALO GANG members in Tokoza, Tvl, on 15 January 1993. The gang was allegedly involved in the murder of key political leaders in Tokoza.

MAVUSO, Selby (aka 'Bab') (24), an MK operative, was abducted from Matola, Mozambique, by SADF Special Forces on 30 January 1981. He was handed over to members of the Security Branch, who tried unsuccessfully to recruit him as an *askari*. When all attempts failed, *Vlakplaas* operatives took him to a spot near Komatipoort, Tvl, where he was shot dead and his body burnt. The commander of *Vlakplaas* was granted amnesty for the killing, while a *Vlakplaas askari* was granted amnesty for his role in the attempt to recruit Mr Mavuso (AC/2000/163 and AC/2001/279).

MAVUSO, Velle Jer emiah, was shot dead at a funeral by IFP members assisted by the SAP in Boipatong, Vanderbijlpark, Tvl, on 4 August 1991. Boipatong was one of the Vaal townships embroiled in conflict between IFP-supporting hostel-dwellers and ANC-supporting residents.

MAVUSO, Zakhe Moses, lost his house in an arson attack on 1 September 1993 in Tokoza, Tvl, allegedly carried out by community leaders because Mr Mavuso refused to give money to the local self-defence unit.

MAWELA, Erasmus, an MK operative, was stabbed to death by members of the SAP in Mandela informal settlement, Daveyton, Tvl, on 18 March 1993. The perpetrator was sentenced to 66 years' imprisonment for the murder and applied for amnesty.

MAWELA, Keke, a PAC supporter, was severely beaten after being arrested in 1962. From 5 March 1963, he served 15 years' imprisonment on Robben Island, Cape Town.

MAWELA, Mhlamukile Simon (50), had his houses in KwaKhoza, KwaZulu, near Eshowe, Natal, burnt down in November 1993. More than 40 houses were burnt down in the ongoing conflict between IFP and ANC supporters in the area that month.

MAWELA, Peter Bigboy (31), an ANC supporter, had his house and possessions burnt in an arson attack by IFP supporters in KwaKhoza, KwaZulu, near Eshowe, Natal, in March 1993.

MAWENI, Hendrick Shima (27), was severely beaten, shot and injured at Munsieville, near Krugersdorp, Tvl, allegedly by members of the SAP during the 1986 consumer boycott of white businesses in Krugersdorp.

MAXAM, Robert, a constable in the SAP, survived a hand grenade attack by MK operatives on the Daveyton police station, Tvl, on 24 February 1978. Two MK operatives were granted amnesty (AC/2000/195).

MAXAMA, Stewart (48), a UDF supporter, was shot and stabbed to death in Nyanga, Cape Town, on 10 June 1986, by WITDOEKE vigilantes, acting with the tacit approval and aid of the security forces, during the mass destruction of UDF-supporting squatter camps.

Over 60 people were killed and 20 000 homes destroyed in the attacks.

MAXELA, Nontobeko Fancy (27), an ANCWL member, was tear-gassed by members of the SAP in December 1986 while on his way to the funeral of an unrest victim in Zwide, Port Elizabeth.

MAXENGANA, Mbuyiseli (18), an ANC supporter, was shot dead by members of the SAP in Zwide, Port Elizabeth, on 11 April 1985, in a confrontation between community residents and the police. He had been sent to the shop but did not return, and his mother found his body in a pool of blood with a bullet wound in the head.

MAXHEGWANA, Eric Sindile (37), was detained on 22 October 1987 by members of the Ciskei Police in East London. While in detention, he was severely beaten and tortured by suffocation.

MAXITI, Lumkile (49), was shot dead by members of a BALACLAVA GROUP, allegedly linked to the Lingeletu West Town Council, in Khayelitsha, Cape Town, on 16 December 1991. The attack was aimed at a local ANC Women's League activist and left three people dead, three wounded and 40 houses burnt.

MAXITI, Nonikile (38), was shot and injured by members of a BALACLAVA GROUP, allegedly linked to the Lingeletu West Town Council, in Khayelitsha, Cape Town, on 16 December 1991. The attack was aimed at a local ANC Women's League activist and left three people dead, three wounded and 40 houses burnt.

MAXONGO, Amos Vabantu (26), an MK operative from New Brighton, Port Elizabeth, was detained at Nova Stella Sao prison in Luanda, in 1983, where he was assaulted. In 1984, he was again detained and held at Quatro for five years, during which time he was repeatedly tortured. See ANC CAMPS.

MAXONGO, Cecilia Nozipho, a UDF branch treasurer, was detained under emergency regulations on 16 June 1986 in Willowmore, Cape. While in detention, she was tortured.

MAXWELE, Bubele (28), a Transkei Defence Force (TDF) soldier, was killed during an ATTEMPTED COUP IN UMTATA, TRANSKEI, on 22 November 1990. Seven TDF soldiers were killed and some 33 wounded. Four of the coup conspirators were granted amnesty. Six *Vlakplaas* operatives were granted amnesty for providing arms for the attempted coup. An SADF Military Intelligence operative, who applied for amnesty for his role in supporting the coup, later withdrew his application (AC/2000/036; AC/2001/095 and AC/2001/199).

MAXWELL, Gavin (24), was severely injured in what became known as the MAGOO'S BAR BOMBING in Durban on 14 June 1986. The explosion killed three women and injured at least 74 other people. Seven MK operatives were granted amnesty (AC/2001/128).

MAY, Alicia Thembakazi (14), an ANC supporter, was severely beaten by named members of the SAP on her arrest in Robertson, Cape, on 24 December 1985. She was also tear-gassed in the police van and in her cell while being held in custody for a week.

MAY, Audrey Catherine, a civilian, was assaulted and severely ill-treated during an attack on a farmer at

Stormberg, Verkeerdevlei, OFS, on 12 February 1992. The farmer was killed in the attack. See APLA ATTACKS. Four APLA members were granted amnesty (AC/1999/0297).

MAY, Danile Wilberforce (25), a Civic Organization member, was the victim of an attempted 'necklacing' by ANC supporters in July 1980 in Port Elizabeth. He was allegedly accused of being a collaborator.

MAY, Mlandeli Mickey (27), a PAC supporter, was shot in the left leg and in the stomach by a named perpetrator during conflict between AMAAFRIKA and UDF supporters in KwaNobuhle, Uitenhage, Cape, on 30 June 1987.

MAY, Simphive Hantjie, was shot dead by a named member of the SAP while he was returning home from a protest march on 26 July 1989 at Lingeletu, Adelaide, Cape.

MAY, Stanford, was stabbed to death on 25 October 1991 in Vosloorus, Tvl, allegedly by IFP supporters during political conflict in the area.

MAY, Zenzele (30), a PAC member, was executed in Pretoria, on 9 May 1963 after being found guilty of killing a headman in Cofimvaba during the PONDOLAND REVOLT.

MAY, Zenzile Eric, a COSAS member (20), was detained in solitary confinement for nine months from June 1980 in Queenstown, Cape.

MAYA, John Gert (14), was beaten to death by AMAAFRIKA supporters during conflict between AmaAfrica and UDF supporters in Uitenhage, Cape, on 4 January 1987.

MAYA, Nhlanhla Johannes (22), was shot by named ANC-aligned self-defence unit (SDU) members in Katlehong, Tvl, on 5 December 1993 when the SDU members opened fire on him, allegedly because he disagreed with some of their policies.

MAYABA, (first name not given), suffered damage to property when his house was burnt down by ANC members in political conflict in Heidelberg, Tvl, during 1992 or 1993. Mr Mayaba and two other suspected IFP supporters were on an ANC hit list and were therefore targeted. One ANC member was granted amnesty (AC/2000/064).

MAYABA, Bhekisisa Stanley (26), an ANC supporter, was shot dead by members of the SAP at the Brakpan taxi rank, Tvl, on 10 September 1991. Mr Mayaba fled Mooi River in Natal after he was accused of being involved in the killing of an IFP supporter in Mooi River.

MAYABA, Henry Mduduzi (24), an IFP supporter, was shot and injured when ANC supporters attacked a taxi on 21 January 1993 during a labour dispute between striking COSATU-aligned FAWU workers and non-striking IFP-aligned UWUSA workers which caused violent conflict in Ratanda, Heidelberg, Tvl.

MAYABA, Mongameli, a member of Wembezi Crisis Committee, was shot dead by named IFP supporters at Wembezi, KwaZulu, near Estcourt, Natal, in 1990.

MAYABA, Ntombeningi Albertina (68), an IFP supporter, had her house destroyed in an arson attack by ANC supporters at Wembezi, KwaZulu, near Estcourt, Natal, on 24 September 1992.

MAYAMA, Patrick Mnyamana (18), was shot dead by members of the SAP on 28 October 1977 during political conflict in Queenstown, Cape.

MAYANA, Ndileka No-Unit (33), an ANC supporter, was shot in the leg while attending a funeral on 9 September 1985 in Whittlesea, Ciskei. Members of the Ciskei Police opened fire at a group of mourners *toyi-toying* at the funeral.

MAYAPI, Pumzile (31), an MK operative, was detained, assaulted and tortured by members of the Transkei Security Branch at their offices in Umtata, Transkei, in 1987. One Transkei Security Branch operative was granted amnesty for these incidents (AC/2000/076).

MAYAPI, Zonwabele, an MK operative, was shot dead by named and other members of the SAP and Transkei Police in February 1988 at Ncembedlana, near Umtata, Transkei. Two other MK operatives were killed and a third injured in this incident.

MAYATI, Delingubo (30), an ANC member, was severely assaulted by members of the SAP in 1960 in Bizana, Transkei, during the PONDOLAND REVOLT.

MAYEKISO, Amos Mthandeki, a PAC supporter, was severely beaten by named supporters of KD Matanzima in November 1961 in Qamata, Transkei, during protests against tribal authority in the area.

MAYEKISO, Archie, was detained and tortured in Umtata, Transkei, by members of the Transkei Security Branch who believed him to be an ANC supporter. His detention followed an MK attack on the Madeira Street police station, Umtata, on 29 July 1986. One Transkei Security Branch operative was granted amnesty for the torture (AC/2000/076).

MAYEKISO, Caleb (50), an ANC supporter, was arrested on 16 January 1964 in Graaff-Reinet, Cape, and sentenced to three years' imprisonment under the Terrorism Act. He was rearrested on 1 June 1969 and died while in police custody.

MAYEKISO, Mzwandile Shadrack (41), a prison warder, lost his house and property in an arson attack by ANC supporters on 31 August 1985 during intense public unrest in DUNCAN VILLAGE, East London.

MAYEKO, David, was shot dead by an ANCYL member in Khutsong, Carletonville, Tvl, on 24 December 1990. One ANCYL member was granted amnesty while another, who denied any involvement in the killing, was refused (AC/1997/0001 and AC/2997/0004).

MAYELA, Dickson Dlavukile (34), an iKONGO member, lost his six-rondavel home in an arson attack by members of the SAP in Mqeni Location, near Lusikisiki, Transkei, in February 1962. See PONDOLAND REVOLT.

MAYET, Zubeida (40), a journalist, was arrested in Lenasia, Johannesburg, on 29 May 1978, and detained at the Fort prison for five months. Her detention followed the banning of several newspapers and journalists in the wake of the SOWETO UPRISING.

MAYEZA, Joseph Banzi, a member of the SAP, was attacked and stabbed several times by named perpetrators during political conflict in New Brighton, Port Elizabeth, on 28 March 1992.

MAYEZA, Ntombithini Theresa (35), was shot and severely injured when her home in Dokodweni, KwaZulu,

near Gingindlovu, Natal, was attacked by unidentified persons on 2 June 1993 during continuing political conflict between IFP and ANC supporters in the area. **MAYEZA, Temba**, a SANCO and ELYCO member, was shot five times and severely injured by members of the SAP during a consumer boycott in East London, in November 1985.

MAYIDUME, Thakatshana, an ANC supporter, died in 1965 as a result of being beaten while in detention at the West Bank prison, East London. He had been arrested in March 1960 for his involvement in the PONDOLAND REVOLT.

MAYISA, Ampie, an ANC supporter, a chief and member of the Leandra Action Committee, was beaten to death and his body and his house were burnt by named vigilantes in Lebohang, Leandra, Tvl, on 11 January 1986. Chief Mayisa supported a group of young 'comrades' who sought refuge in his house on the day of his murder.

MAYISA, Delive Esther (36), an ANC supporter, had her home burnt down by IFP supporters in Ondondolo, KwaZulu, near Empangeni, Natal, in 1994 during the run-up to the APRIL 1994 ELECTIONS. A male relative was killed during the attack on her house.

MAYISA, Diloni Moses, an ANC supporter, was shot dead by members of the SAP in Ga-Rankuwa, Bophuthatswana, on 28 February 1992.

MAYISA, Jabulani Wiseman (15), an ANC supporter, was stabbed and severely injured by named IFP supporters in Mevamhlophe, KwaZulu, near Empangeni, Natal, in 1992.

MAYISA, Josiah Mshayina (26), was severely beaten in Lebohang, Leandra, Tvl, on 11 January 1986 when trying to assist his father who was killed by named vigilante members. They were both UDF supporters. Conflict erupted in the township after the State attempted to forcibly remove the community after it was declared a 'black spot'.

MAYISA, Mamatshi Lina (47), wife of Chief Ampie Mayisa, had her home burnt down by vigilantes in Lebohang, Leandra, Tvl, on 11 January 1986. Her husband was also beaten to death by named vigilantes. The perpetrators confessed killing the chief to the press, but were sheltered by the police. Conflict erupted in the area when the state attempted to forcibly remove the community after it was declared a 'black spot'.

MAYISA, Mnantsheni Daniel (43), an ANC supporter, had his home destroyed by IFP supporters at Mevamhlophe, KwaZulu, near Empangeni, Natal, on 22 March 1994, in the run-up to the APRIL 1994 ELECTIONS. **MAYISA, Ndebayakhe**, an ANC supporter, was stabbed to death by IFP supporters in Mevamhlophe, KwaZulu, near Empangeni, Natal, on 22 March 1994 during the run-up to the APRIL 1994 ELECTIONS.

MAYISELA, Ashley Lungile, an ANC supporter, was shot dead on 13 December 1992 at a shebeen in Tokoza, Tvl, allegedly by KHUMALO GANG members. Another person was killed and one severely injured in this attack, reportedly carried out in retaliation for the shooting at the shebeen earlier in the day of a gang member, allegedly involved in rape and murder.

MAYISELA, Madoda Zephania (17), a COSAS member, was shot dead by members of the SAP in Soweto, Johannesburg, on 16 June 1986 during conflict between the police and COSAS members.

MAYISELA, Mxolisi Ishmael (45), an ANC supporter, was shot in the leg on 27 November 1990 in Mandela informal settlement, Katlehong, Tvl, allegedly by an IFP supporter.

MAYISELA, Victor Siph (39), a South African teacher resident in Swaziland, was abducted along with two Swazi citizens by a group of men, some white, in a car with a SA registration plate, at Big Bend, Swaziland, on 11 January 1978. Mr Mayisela has never been seen again and is presumed dead. The abduction occurred at a time of PAC activity among a group of refugees in Swaziland from the Mngomezulu clan of the northern KwaZulu homeland.

MAYISELA, Zangaza Albert (21), an IFP supporter, was shot dead by members of the SADF at Estcourt, Natal, on 1 October 1992.

MAYOLI, Caroline Nontinti (30), was detained on 28 June 1985 and severely beaten by members of the Security Police. She was held under SECTION 29 at the Milnerton police station in Cape Town. Ms Mayoli's family had been under constant police surveillance because her brother was an MK operative. He was later killed in a *Vlakplaas* raid into Lesotho in December 1985.

MAYOLI, Joseph Monwabisi (aka 'Themba'), head of MK's Western Cape military machinery in Lesotho, was shot dead by *Vlakplaas* operatives in a raid on two houses in Maseru, Lesotho, on 19 December 1985. Nine people were killed in the raid, three of which were citizens of Lesotho. Mr Mayoli was from Guguletu, Cape Town. Five members of the Security Branch were granted amnesty for this killing but two, including the then Deputy Chief of the Security Branch, were refused (AC/2001/231).

MAYOLI, Monwabisi Thembekile, a senior MK operative in the MK's Western Cape machinery, was shot dead by *Vlakplaas* operatives during a raid on two houses in Maseru, Lesotho, on 19 December 1985. Nine people were killed in the raid, three of them citizens of Lesotho. Seven operatives, including the deputy commander of Security Branch headquarters, the commander of the section that oversaw the work of *Vlakplaas*, and the commander of *Vlakplaas*, applied for amnesty for the operation. All except the commander of Security Branch headquarters were granted amnesty (AC/2001/231 and AC/2001/279).

MAYOYO, Itumeleng Isaac (30), was beaten with a baton and subjected to electric shocks on his genitals by members of the Bophuthatswana Police at Bafokeng, Bophuthatswana, in August 1991 because he was politically active and the founder of the NUM at his workplace.

MAZAKA, Mike (30) was shot dead by members of the SADF on 2 September 1985 during intense public unrest in DUNCAN VILLAGE, East London.

MAZALENI, Luyanda (29), was shot and injured in the arm as he passed by the home of a named female community COUNCILLOR in Mfuleni, Cape Town, in

October 1992. The community councillor shot into a crowd when her house was attacked during an ANC-organised march.

MAZEKA, Bhekizenzo Joseph (32), was shot and injured, and had his house burnt down by IFP supporters, allegedly assisted by members of the ISU, in Inanda, near KwaMashu, Durban, on 13 October 1993 in ongoing political conflict between IFP and ANC supporters in the area.

MAZEKA, Menzi Michael Mdumise (30), an ANC supporter, was shot dead in Umlazi, Durban, on 15 December 1993 in continuing political conflict between IFP and ANC supporters in the area.

MAZIBA, Alex, was injured when AWB members detonated an explosive at the taxi rank in Westonaria, Tvl, on 25 April 1994, in an effort to disrupt the electoral process. Five people were killed in the blast. Six AWB members were granted amnesty (AC/1999/0342). See RIGHT-WING ATTACKS.

MAZIBANE, Mfanuswano, an ANC supporter, was shot dead by AMABUTHO members in Murchison, near Port Shepstone, Natal, on 27 April 1992. One other person was killed in the attack, and a child aged seven was shot and injured.

MAZIBUKO, (first name not given), suffered damage to property when his house was burnt down by members of an ANC self-defence unit (SDU) in Tokoza, Tvl, during 1993 or 1994. The victim was believed to be an IFP supporter. One SDU member was granted amnesty (AC/2000/139).

MAZIBUKO, Abram Mgodo (25), was shot dead by members of the SAP in Sharpeville, Vereeniging, Tvl, during the SHARPEVILLE MASSACRE on 21 March 1960.

MAZIBUKO, Alfred Mabalane (62), an ANC supporter, was shot and stabbed to death by IFP supporters in Estcourt, Natal, on 31 March 1994, in the run-up to the APRIL 1994 ELECTIONS.

MAZIBUKO, Anna, was shot and killed by members of an ANC self-defence unit (SDU) at her home in Tokoza, Tvl, during 1993. Two others were killed in the same attack. One SDU member was granted amnesty (AC/1999/0243).

MAZIBUKO, Antie Sophia, was injured when a hand grenade, thrown by a member of an ANC self-defence unit (SDU), exploded in her home in Soweto, Johannesburg, on 2 October 1992. One person was killed and several others were injured. One SDU member was granted amnesty (AC/1998/090).

MAZIBUKO, Beggy, a Phoyco member, was detained and tortured by named members of the SAP in Bethlehem, OFS, on 20 June 1986, during a protest to demand the release of political detainees. The police fired shots at the demonstrators, and arrested Mr Mazibuko with other Phoyco members.

MAZIBUKO, Betty, an ANC supporter, was burnt to death in an arson attack on her home on 3 July 1993 in Katlehong, Tvl, allegedly carried out by IFP supporters. Ms Mazibuko's father also died in the attack.

MAZIBUKO, Bonginkosi (17), was arrested, together with his family, in Hibberdene, Natal, on 1 November 1987 and detained for four days. Members of the SAP

allegedly accused his father of being involved in political activity. They surrounded the house and forced the family out using teargas. His father was shot dead in the incident.

MAZIBUKO, Bongjwe (21), was arrested, together with her family, in Hibberdene, Natal, on 1 November 1987 and detained for four days. Members of the SAP allegedly accused her father of being involved in political activity. They surrounded the house and forced the family out using teargas. Ms Mazibuko was mauled by a police dog when she was put into the police van. Her father was shot dead in the incident.

MAZIBUKO, Brian Mbulelo, was hacked to death by a group of unidentified people at Tembisa, Tvl, on 2 October 1983 because he was actively involved in the launch of the UDF.

MAZIBUKO, Cleopas Fana (50), was stabbed to death by named Inkatha supporters in KwaMnyandu, KwaZulu, near Pietermaritzburg, on 21 July 1988 in intensifying political conflict in the area. Mr Mazibuko had allegedly refused to join Inkatha.

MAZIBUKO, Elias Sesing (53), an ANC supporter, was abducted from Mandela Park squatter camp, during political conflict near Odendaalsrus, OFS, on 4 November 1990. Mr Mazibuko, together with other victims, was later found shot dead in Welkom, OFS. An ID document of a CID member of the Odendaalsrus SAP was found under the body of one of the deceased.

MAZIBUKO, Elizabeth (63), an IFP supporter, was shot dead by a named member of the KwaZULU POLICE and other IFP supporters in Nyanini, KwaZulu, near Eshowe, Natal, on 8 May 1993. Ms Mazibuko's son was also killed in the attack. The family had received death threats after complaining to the police about IFP youths firing random shots at night.

MAZIBUKO, Elizabeth T iti, was injured when a hand grenade, thrown by a member of an ANC self-defence unit (SDU), exploded in her home in Soweto, Johannesburg, on 2 October 1992. One person was killed and several others were injured. One SDU member was granted amnesty (AC/1998/090).

MAZIBUKO, Ellie Ntombana (55), an ANC supporter, had her home in Katlehong, Tvl, burnt down on 3 July 1993, allegedly by IFP supporters. Ms Mazibuko's husband and daughter both died in the attack.

MAZIBUKO, Funani (43), was arrested, together with her family, in Hibberdene, Natal, on 1 November 1987 and detained for four days. Members of the SAP allegedly accused her husband of being involved in political activity. They surrounded the house and forced the family out using teargas. His husband was shot dead in the incident.

MAZIBUKO, Gugwana (30), had his house in Mpumalanga, KwaZulu, near Durban, destroyed in an arson attack by Inkatha members in October 1989 in intense political conflict between Inkatha and UDF supporters in the area.

MAZIBUKO, Hlakaniphani Wiseman (17), a member of the ANC-supporting 'Amaqola' youth group, was found dead in Ezakheni, KwaZulu, near Ladysmith, Natal, on 13 March 1993. He was believed to have

been killed by a named ANC supporter in serious conflict between two factions.

MAZIBUKO, Infern, was shot and killed by members of an ANC self-defence unit (SDU) at his brother's home in Tokoza, Tvl, during 1993. Two others were killed in the same attack. One SDU was granted amnesty (AC/1999/0243).

MAZIBUKO, Isak (41), an ANC supporter, was killed when thrown from a moving train between Katlehong and Wadeville stations in Katlehong, Tvl, on 20 August 1993. Between 1990 and 1993, 572 people died in TRAIN VIOLENCE.

MAZIBUKO, Johannes Veli (20), a member of COSAS, was injured when a booby-trapped hand-grenade exploded in his hands on 25/26 June 1985. See OPERATION ZERO ZERO. Fifteen Security Branch operatives, including the head of the Security Branch and other senior personnel, were granted amnesty for the operation (AC/2001/058).

MAZIBUKO, John Maphakula (15), was shot twice in the head and four times in the back by members of the SAP while walking away from them in Tembisa, Tvl, on 11 June 1985 because he was actively involved in student politics. A murder charge was laid but the policeman could not be found.

MAZIBUKO, Joseph Mfanakadiwa (52), a member of the SAP, was shot dead by ANC supporters while waiting at a bus stop at Osizweni, KwaZulu, near Newcastle, on 21 April 1988.

MAZIBUKO, Joseph Titus (aka 'Boja Boja') (18), a member of COSAS, was severely injured when a booby-trapped hand-grenade exploded in his hands on 25/26 June 1985. See OPERATION ZERO ZERO. Fifteen Security Branch operatives, including the head of the Security Branch and other senior personnel, were granted amnesty for the operation (AC/2001/058).

MAZIBUKO, Joseph, was killed when a hand grenade, thrown by a member of an ANC self-defence unit (SDU), exploded in his home in Soweto, Johannesburg, on 2 October 1992. One person was killed and several others were injured. One SDU member was granted amnesty (AC/1998/090).

MAZIBUKO, Levis, was burnt to death in an arson attack on his home in Katlehong, Tvl, on 3 July 1993, allegedly by IFP supporters. His daughter also died in the attack. The attack took place during political conflict in the area.

MAZIBUKO, Linah Masesi (51), was severely beaten by three CP supporters in Brakpan, Tvl, on 14 December 1988. One of the perpetrators is named.

MAZIBUKO, Lindinkosi Clive (23), was shot dead by a named member of the KwaZULU POLICE and other IFP supporters in Nyanini, KwaZulu, near Eshowe, Natal, on 8 May 1993. His mother was also killed in the attack. The family had received death threats after complaining to the police about IFP youths firing random shots at night.

MAZIBUKO, Lita Nombango (aka 'Mumsky Khuzwayo') (47), an MK member, was detained on 23 July 1988 in Manzini, Swaziland, by ANC security after the killing of a number of MK operatives for whose

transport into South Africa she was responsible. She was initially held in Mozambique and then in Zambia for over a year. During her incarceration, she was subjected to repeated severe ill-treatment and torture, including a staged execution. She was later transferred to a prison in Tanzania where she was held until December 1992 when she returned to South Africa.

MAZIBUKO, Lucia Mampi (38), was forced from her home and displaced by IFP supporters in Alexandra, Johannesburg, in 1992. Hundreds of people had their homes forcibly occupied by IFP supporters in the area following clashes between hostel-dwellers and ANC-supporting residents.

MAZIBUKO, Lukas (59), was stabbed in Meadowlands, Soweto, Johannesburg, on 11 April 1993 by unidentified people who boarded his taxi and accused him of being an IFP supporter during conflict between IFP and ANC supporters in the area. Mr Mazibuko died of his injuries eight months later.

MAZIBUKO, Mandla, was one of three suspected vigilantes pursued and hacked to death by UDF supporters in Standerton, Tvl, in June 1987, because he was believed to have collaborated with members of the MG Pirates soccer club and community councillors to persecute UDF supporters. Conflict between UDF supporters and the Pirates had led to a number of deaths and injuries. Two UDF supporters were granted amnesty (AC/2001/071).

MAZIBUKO, Mashinkane Johannes (51), was shot and injured in Soweto, Johannesburg, in September 1991 when IFP supporters returning from a rally at the Jabulani stadium attacked residents.

MAZIBUKO, Maureen Lango, was killed when members of the Security Branch shot at her and threw a petrol bomb into her home in Inanda New Town, Durban, on 17 March 1987. The attack was directed at a family member who was labelled a 'terrorist'.

MAZIBUKO, Maureen Thandi (23), was beaten in detention by members of the SAP at Bishop Lavis, Cape Town, in 1976, during protests related to the SOWETO UPRISING. She lost her home in KTC, Cape Town, in June 1986 when it was burnt down by WITDOEKE vigilantes, acting with the support and sanction of the security forces. Several days later she was severely beaten by police while protesting with other women against the attack.

MAZIBUKO, McRobert Boy (22), had his home in Inanda, near KwaMashu, Durban, burnt down by IFP supporters on 17 November 1992 in ongoing conflict between ANC and IFP supporters in the area.

MAZIBUKO, Mduduzi Syoney (19), was shot and injured by alleged members of the KwaZulu Police in Nootshane, Tvl, while attending a night vigil on 27 November 1993.

MAZIBUKO, Mndwanakazi (58), an ANC supporter, had his property destroyed in an arson attack by IFP supporters in Haladu, Nqutu, KwaZulu, near Vryheid, Natal, in April 1994 during the run-up to the APRIL 1994 ELECTIONS.

MAZIBUKO, Mpiyewe, was shot dead when his house in Emajeni, Ezakheni, KwaZulu, near Ladysmith,

Natal, was attacked on 24 April 1994 in political conflict between ANC and IFP supporters in the area, days before the APRIL 1994 ELECTIONS. Another person was killed in the attack.

MAZIBUKO, Mr (first name not given), was shot dead by members of the SAP at a time of political conflict in Welkom, OFS, on 4 November 1990.

MAZIBUKO, Ndukuzakhe Joseph (59), was stabbed to death in Woodford, Bergville, Natal, on 26 December 1993. The IFP had reportedly called on all men to attend a camp. Those who refused were killed.

MAZIBUKO, Nkosana (18 months), was shot and killed, along with two others, by members of an ANC self-defence unit (SDU) at his parents' home in Tokoza, Tvl, in 1993. One SDU was granted amnesty for the attack (AC/1999/0243).

MAZIBUKO, Nkosinathi (22), was arrested, tortured and detained in CR Swart Square, Durban, on 13 March 1989. He was kept in solitary confinement for three months and later charged under the Prevention of Terrorism Act, convicted, and imprisoned for seven years. He spent three months in Westville prison before being transferred to Robben Island.

MAZIBUKO, Nomalanga (40), had her house at Hopewell, Ixopo, Natal, burnt down by IFP supporters on 27 August 1992 in continuing political conflict in the area.

MAZIBUKO, Nomusa Anna (15), had her family home at Hopewell, Ixopo, Natal, burnt down by IFP supporters on 27 August 1992 in continuing political conflict in the area.

MAZIBUKO, Ntombikayise (15), was arrested, together with her family, in Hibberdene, Natal, on 1 November 1987 and detained for four days. Members of the SAP allegedly accused her father of being involved in political activity. They surrounded the house and forced the family out using teargas. Her father was shot dead in the incident.

MAZIBUKO, Patricia Jabulile (29), lost her house in Mandini, Natal, in an arson attack during 1993 in continuing political conflict between IFP and ANC supporters in the area.

MAZIBUKO, Petrus Nqobile, a UDF supporter, was abducted by named UDF supporters in Pietermaritzburg on 28 April 1990, allegedly because he was suspected of having joined Inkatha. He was never seen again and is presumed dead.

MAZIBUKO, Phumlani (20), an ANC supporter, was shot and severely injured by members of the SAP in Ezakheni, KwaZulu, near Ladysmith, Natal, on 20 November 1993, while attending the night vigil of a named fellow ANC supporter.

MAZIBUKO, Richard, was shot and seriously wounded when his home was attacked by a group of ANC self-defence unit (SDU) members in Tokoza, Tvl, during 1993. Three family members were killed in the attack. One SDU member was granted amnesty for the attack (AC/1999/0243).

MAZIBUKO, Robert (48), was shot dead by named members of the SAP in Hibberdene, Natal, on 1 November 1987, allegedly because of his involvement

in political activity. Police members surrounded the house and forced the family out using teargas. His wife, son and two daughters were then detained for four days.

MAZIBUKO, Rose Thandi , an ANC supporter, was severely beaten by members of the SADF at Diepdale, near Nelspruit, Tvl, on 1 July 1993. Ms Masibuko and another person were allegedly in possession of firearms.

MAZIBUKO, Sabayi Lina , had her house petrol-bombed by Inkatha supporters during political conflict at Mpumalanga, KwaZulu, near Durban, on 8 October 1989. One perpetrator was granted amnesty (AC/1999/0332).

MAZIBUKO, Sibusiso Abednego (20), an ANC supporter, was tortured in detention by named members of the SAP in Bergville, Natal, on 18 October 1993. After his release, he was stabbed and severely injured by two known IFP supporters in the area.

MAZIBUKO, Siphila John (42), an ANC supporter, was detained for two years in Nelspruit, Tvl, in March 1986. He had been involved in planning a stayaway in the area.

MAZIBUKO, Susan Elizabeth , was shot dead by members of the SAP in Tembisa, Tvl, during a stayaway on 5 November 1984.

MAZIBUKO, Thabeleni (58), had her house petrol-bombed by Inkatha supporters in Inanda, near KwaMashu, Durban, on 1 January 1989.

MAZIBUKO, Thandiwe Gladness (59), was severely beaten when named Inkatha supporters attacked her family home in KwaMnyandu, KwaZulu, near Pietermaritzburg, on 21 July 1988, during intensifying political conflict in the area. Her husband was stabbed to death in the attack.

MAZIBUKO, Themba Isaiah , was shot and wounded when ANC security guards opened fire from the ANC headquarters at Shell House, Johannesburg, on a crowd of IFP marchers, on 28 March 1994. At least nine marchers were killed and around 100 injured. Ten ANC security guards were granted amnesty (AC/2000/142).

MAZIBUKO, Thembi Beauty (50), lost her house in an arson attack by IFP supporters during political conflict at Ezakheni, KwaZulu, near Ladysmith, Natal, on 9 December 1992.

MAZIBUKO, Thokozile Samaria (20), was shot by members of the SAP in Lebohang, Leandra, Tvl, in 1985 during conflict which erupted when the State attempted to forcibly remove the community after it was declared a 'black spot'.

MAZIBUKO, Thulisile (15), was injured in an attack on her family home by Inkatha supporters in Mpumalanga, KwaZulu, near Durban, in November 1989. The family was allegedly targeted because her uncle was thought to be an ANC supporter.

MAZIBUKO, Vinkinduku Steven (47), an ANC supporter, had his house in Mpumalanga, KwaZulu, near Durban, petrol-bombed by Inkatha supporters on 4 January 1989, allegedly in revenge for the burning down of an Inkatha official's house a few days earlier.

MAZIBUKO, Vusi Anderson (13), an ANC supporter, was abducted by Inkatha supporters and found dead in Mpumalanga, KwaZulu, near Durban, on 1 January 1989. He had previously fled the area because of harassment by Inkatha supporters and members of the KwaZulu POLICE.

MAZIBUKO, Vusumzi Mapheshi (31), an IFP supporter, was shot and injured by ANC supporters in Bhhekuzulu, Vryheid, Natal, on 8 September 1993.

MAZIBUKO, Zinhle Yvonne (15), an ANC supporter, was severely injured during a student demonstration at Lamontville, Durban, in 1986. Zinhle jumped from the first floor of a building while trying to escape from the police.

MAZIKO, Princess Mandisa (17), an ANC supporter, was detained while attending a funeral of an ex-Robben Island political prisoner in Ciskei on 10 September 1985. She was severely tortured by members of the Ciskei Police at different police stations in Dimbaza, Ciskei.

MAZIYA, Lindiwe (27), a South African National Civics Association (SANCO) member, was shot dead in Vosloorus, Tvl, on 1 June 1990 when a hand grenade was thrown into her house and unidentified gunmen opened fire on the occupants. Ms Maziya's infant son and her mother-in-law were also killed in the attack. Her husband, a SANCO executive member and well-known ANC member, was injured during the attack.

MAZIYA, Mokabhe Alpheus (40), an executive member of the South African National Civics Association and ANC member, was shot and injured in Vosloorus, Tvl, on 1 June 1990 when a hand grenade was thrown into his house and unidentified gunmen opened fire on its occupants. Mr Maziya's wife, his infant son, and his mother, were killed in the attack.

MAZIYA, Thandi Elizabeth (62), was shot in Vosloorus, Tvl, on 1 June 1990 during an attack on her home in which a hand grenade was thrown into the house and unidentified gunmen opened fire on the occupants. Ms Maziya died of her injuries five days later. Ms Maziya's son, a member of the ANC and the SANCO executive, was also injured in the attack. Ms Maziya's daughter-in-law and her infant grandson were also killed in the attack.

MAZIYA, Zwelakhe (1), was shot dead in Vosloorus, Tvl, on 1 June 1990 during an attack on his home in which a hand grenade was thrown into the house and unidentified gunmen opened fire on the occupants. Zwelakhe's mother died in the attack, and his grandmother died later of injuries sustained in the attack. His father, a SANCO executive member, was also injured in the attack.

MAZIYANE, Nozukile (26), had her house destroyed in an arson attack in Bhambayi, near KwaMashu, Durban, during 1993, in ongoing political conflict between the 'RED' AND 'GREEN' FACTIONS.

MAZOKWANA, China Gray (35), was stabbed and injured by Inkatha supporters in Vryheid, Natal, in June 1986, allegedly because he was a COSATU member.

MAZOMBA, Boy Charles (20), an ANC supporter, was shot dead by members of the SAP in White City,

Soweto, Johannesburg, on 14 September 1976 in the wake of the SOWETO UPRISING.

MAZOMBA, Sindiswa Flora (45), was threatened with a gun and her home was petrol-bombed in Katlehong, Tvl, on 25 May 1993, allegedly by IFP supporters from Buyafuthi hostel, during political conflict in the area.

MAZUBANE, Lamekhi Mbongiseni (26), an ANC supporter, was attacked by named IFP supporters in Nyandezulu, near Port Shepstone, Natal, on three occasions between February and April 1991.

MAZUBANE, Magubeni (73), an ANC supporter, was shot and injured by IFP supporters in Murchison, near Port Shepstone, Natal, on 3 October 1993. Mr Mazubane was an *induna* for the chief, but was labelled an ANC supporter and sacked from his position. His wife, a nephew and a friend were killed in the attack on their home.

MAZUBANE, Ngwala, an ANC supporter, was abducted by four named IFP supporters in Port Shepstone, Natal, on 9 February 1991, allegedly because he refused to join the IFP. He managed to escape, but his friend was shot dead.

MAZUBANE, Thokozile Alice (64), an ANC supporter, was hacked and shot dead by IFP supporters in Murchison, near Port Shepstone, Natal, on 3 October 1993. Her husband, an *induna* to the chief, was sacked on suspicion of being an ANC supporter, and their home was attacked. Her son and a friend were also killed in the attack.

MAZUBANE, Thomas Sakhiwe (25), an ANC supporter, was shot and injured by fellow ANC supporters who attacked taxi passengers in Port Shepstone, Natal, in November 1993. The attackers allegedly believed the taxi to be occupied by IFP supporters.

MAZUBANE, Thulani Goodboy (14), was shot dead by IFP supporters in Murchison, near Port Shepstone, Natal, on 3 October 1993. The family home was attacked because they were thought to be sympathetic to the ANC. His mother and a friend were also killed in the attack.

MAZUBANI, Dumephi (66), an ANC supporter, had his house burnt down and his furniture stolen by AMASINYORA vigilantes in Murchison, near Port Shepstone, Natal, on 15 March 1994, in the run-up to the APRIL 1994 ELECTIONS.

MAZULA, Kenneth Mbulelo (20), was shot dead when members of the SAP opened fire on mourners at the funeral of unrest victim Nation Nkosana Bahume in Worcester, Cape, on 31 August 1985. The funeral had been placed under restriction orders.

MAZUNGULA, Sizwe Douglas (20), a student activist, was detained and assaulted by members of the SAP in Kirkwood, Cape, in March 1985. After his release in April 1985, he disappeared and has not been seen since.

MAZUZA, Lukhele Phillip (19), was severely injured when a booby-trapped grenade exploded in his hand in Duduza, Nigel, Tvl, on 25 June 1985. Mr Mazuza was one of seven activists in the area recruited for supposed military training by a *Vlakplaas askari* and then killed or injured in this incident. The perpetrators have applied for amnesty.

MAZWAI, Siphiso Hamlet (30), an MK operative, was shot dead in a shoot-out with members of the Transkei Police at Mount Fletcher, Transkei, in 1987.

MAZWEMBE, Luke Storie (32), an ANC supporter and trade union organiser, was found hanged in his cell at Caledon Square police station, Cape Town, a few hours after he had been arrested on 4 September 1976. His body had several other injuries. The Commission found that his death was the direct or indirect result of torture.

MAZWI, Abednigo Nzimeni, a member of SAYCO and the Khutsong Youth Congress, was dragged from his home and stabbed to death at a taxi rank in Khuma, Stiffontein, Tvl, on 31 October 1990. One ANCYL/SAYCO member was granted amnesty. Although convicted, two others denied involvement in the killing and were refused amnesty (AC/1997/0002; AC/1997/0003 and AC/97/0005).

MBABELA, Gladman Mankenke (18), a PEYCO member, was arrested and tortured in Port Elizabeth, on 15 August 1985. He was accused of being in possession of illegal firearms that police said were stolen from a policeman who had been killed earlier.

MBADI, Moses Themba (27), had his house petrol-bombed by Inkatha supporters, some of whom are named, in Inanda, near KwaMashu, Durban, during 1989, in intensifying political conflict in the area.

MBALA, Mthetho (26), a UDF supporter, was tortured in detention by named members of the SAP in November 1985 at Burgersdorp police station, Cape. Mr Mbala was again tortured by being repeatedly admitted to a mental hospital in Queenstown in 1986.

MBALANE, Mathwethu Sheshi (21), disappeared while schooling in 1983 in Butterworth, Transkei. He was thought to have gone to Lesotho but has never been seen again.

MBALATI, Stranger Jabulani (27), an ANCYL member, was tortured in police custody at John Vorster Square, Johannesburg, and Duiwelskloof police station, Lebowa, in 1990.

MBALI, Abegail Nomvuselelo (33), had her home destroyed by IFP supporters, allegedly assisted by members of the SAP, at Inanda, near KwaMashu, Durban, on 3 March 1993, in ongoing political conflict in the area.

MBALI, Buziwe (61), an IFP supporter, died on 6 May 1991 in Izingolweni, near Port Shepstone, Natal, after being necklaced by named ANC supporters who accused her of witchcraft. There was political conflict in the area at the time.

MBALI, Herbert Fanele, an ANC member, was abducted from Lesotho and detained by the Orange Free State Security Branch during November 1972. The Lesotho Government rendered a formal protest and Mr Mbali was returned to Lesotho. The divisional commander of OFS Security Branch and an operative from Security Branch Headquarters were granted amnesty (AC/2001/236).

MBALI, Nozuko Monica (33), had her home and possessions burnt in an arson attack by IFP supporters, allegedly assisted by members of the ISU,

in Bhambayi, near KwaMashu, Durban, during 1993. See 'RED' AND 'GREEN' FACTIONS.

MBALI, Thembeka Eunice (20), a member of an ANC-supporting youth organisation, was beaten and injured by members of the Ciskei Police in Berlin, Cape, on 21 September 1985, when police used sjamboks to disperse a crowd holding a meeting in the area.

MBALIGONTSI, V ulindlela, an ANC supporter, was attacked and killed by supporters of Chief Mdtshane in Flagstaff, Transkei, on 1 March 1994. Prior to his death he had attended a meeting called by Chief Samuel Mdtshane, where ANC supporters were either killed or stabbed. He escaped unharmed and thereafter refused to attend any meetings convened by the chief. Later, while attending to his business, he was shot dead by supporters of the chief.

MBALI-POTO, Thamsanqa (22), a COSAS member, was killed in the Battle of Motale in Noordvaal, Tvl, in 1989. He had fled the country after harassment by members of the SAP.

MBALISO, Banoyi, a iKongo member, was severely beaten while in police custody in 1960. See PONDOLAND REVOLT.

MBALO, Michael Mfundisi (20), a COSAS member, was detained in Mofolo, Soweto, Johannesburg, in August 1985.

MBALO, Mini Agnes (73), was severely beaten with sjamboks by members of the SAP in Mbekweni, Paarl, Cape, in 1986, because her grandsons were political activists. One of them, Sammy Zandisile Mjobo, was shot dead in the GUGULETU SEVEN incident.

MBALULA, Nobekile (39), an ANC member, was shot dead by members of the SAP on 4 July 1993 during a protest in Venterstad, Cape.

MBALWA, Coster, a local chief, lost his house in arson attack by ANC supporters in May 1960 at Nikiwe, near Bizana, Transkei. Chiefs in the area were allegedly targeted as they were accused of favouring Trust land.

MBAMBANI, Thobeka Sylvia (32), an ANC supporter, was shot by members of the SAP during a stayaway in Elliot, Cape, in March 1990.

MBAMBAZA, Nomvulazana Ellen (38), was severely beaten by members of the SAP in Port Elizabeth in 1986, while she was attending a mass funeral for 12 people killed in political unrest.

MBAMBO, Andrias Mduduzi, a UDF supporter, was shot and burnt to death in Mpumalanga, KwaZulu, near Durban, on 21 October 1988, in intense conflict between Inkatha and UDF supporters in the area.

MBAMBO, Anna Nomusa (30), an ANC supporter, was shot dead in Empangeni, Natal, on 6 May 1993 in continuing conflict between IFP and ANC supporters in the area.

MBAMBO, Bangeni Lingani (38), lost her house in an arson attack in Sonkombo, Ndwedwe, KwaZulu, near Durban, on 16 March 1994. See SONKOMBO ARSON ATTACKS.

MBAMBO, Bantwanyana John (58), an ANC supporter, had his house in Imbali, Pietermaritzburg, burnt down by Inkatha supporters on 31 January 1990 during intensifying political conflict in the area.

MBAMBO, Bonginkosi Lawrence (22), an ANC supporter, was shot and severely injured by a named IFP supporter in Murchison, near Port Shepstone, Natal, on 17 November 1992.

MBAMBO, Charles Michael (27), an ANC supporter, was shot dead by members of the SAP in Umkomaas, near Durban, on 26 January 1991. He had allegedly received death threats shortly before he was killed.

MBAMBO, Christian Sifiso (23), an ANC supporter, was stabbed, shot and then hacked to death by IFP supporters in Ndabayakhe, KwaZulu, near Empangeni, Natal, on 15 July 1992. Nine other people were injured when the perpetrators attacked passengers in a bus.

MBAMBO, Chwepeshe Khanyile, an underground ANC supporter preparing to go into exile, was killed at Chesterville, Durban, on 21 June 1986, together with other ANC supporters. The group had been infiltrated by *Vlakplaas askaris*, and were killed in a planned attack carried out by a *Vlakplaas* unit.

MBAMBO, Fana Lucky (28), was shot dead by IFP supporters during political conflict at Bhoboyi, Port Shepstone, Natal, on 22 May 1993. He was allegedly targeted because he was walking through an ANC-dominated area.

MBAMBO, Florence (49), had her house destroyed by IFP supporters, allegedly assisted by members of the SAP, in Nkobongo, Shakaskraal, Natal, on 7 January 1991 in ongoing political conflict between IFP and ANC supporters in the area.

MBAMBO, Joel Dumisani (32), had his house burnt down by IFP supporters in Bhambayi, near KwaMashu, Durban, on 16 June 1993, in ongoing political conflict between the 'RED' AND 'GREEN' FACTIONS.

MBAMBO, Kolindi David (39), an ANC supporter, was shot dead in Mahwaqa, near Port Shepstone, Natal, in 1990 in intensifying political conflict between Inkatha and ANC supporters in the area.

MBAMBO, Lindiwe Siyathemba Joyce (31), an ANC member, was shot dead in an attack on her house in Wattville, Benoni, Tvl, on 24 November 1991 by IFP supporters looking for her husband, an ANC leader in the area.

MBAMBO, Manti Doris (50), an ANC supporter, had her house burnt down and looted by IFP supporters in Ntuzuma, near Durban, on 23 November 1989 and again on 26 March 1994. On both occasions she was forced to leave the area.

MBAMBO, Mashifu, an ANC supporter, was stabbed and hacked to death by IFP supporters in Umgababa, KwaZulu, near Durban, on 20 May 1992.

MBAMBO, Mathi Mayvis Gunathi (31), an ANC supporter, lost her house in an arson attack in Magabheni, Umgababa, KwaZulu, near Durban, in ongoing conflict between ANC and IFP supporters in the area during 1992.

MBAMBO, Mboniseni Alson (40), an IFP supporter and headman of Chief Mkhwanazi, was stabbed to death by ANC supporters in Esikhawini, KwaZulu, near Empangeni, Natal, on 13 June 1992 during political conflict in the area.

MBAMBO, Mhlangeni , an ANC supporter, was stabbed and shot to death by ANC supporters in Durban, in the course of an internal dispute in the organisation. Mr Mbambo was accused of spying for the IFP.

MBAMBO, Mqetshulwa Themba (29), an ANC supporter, was shot dead by IFP supporters in Mkhazeni, Umbumbulu, KwaZulu, near Durban, on 12 September 1992.

MBAMBO, Musa Matthew , an ANC supporter, was beaten and severely injured by members of the SAP while in detention in Durban, on 25 December 1993.

MBAMBO, Mzwethu (35), a member of an MK unit, was shot dead by unidentified perpetrators in the Lusaka informal settlement, Cape Town, on 26 December 1988.

MBAMBO, Nani Gertie Magumede (54), an ANC supporter, had her two huts in Mahwaqa, near Port Shepstone, Natal, burnt down by IFP supporters in early 1990. In the same year, her son was shot dead in political conflict.

MBAMBO, Nhlanhla Rafael (21), an ANC supporter, was shot and severely injured by members of the KWAZULU POLICE at Umlazi, Durban, on 25 December 1993.

MBAMBO, Nomafa Rose (57), had her house in Ntuzuma, near Durban, burnt down by Inkatha supporters on 7 December 1989 in intensifying political conflict in the area.

MBAMBO, Ntombifuthi Mavis Futhi (36), had her house in KwaMakhutha, Amanzimtoti, near Durban, burnt down in July 1987 in intensifying conflict between Inkatha and UDF supporters in the area.

MBAMBO, Patrick Bhekuyise (22), an ANC supporter, was shot and killed by a named IFP supporter at Shakaskraal, near Stanger, Natal, on 4 August 1990.

MBAMBO, Phumzile Patricia (27), an ANC supporter, had her house burnt down by IFP supporters at Caluza, KwaZulu, near Pietermaritzburg, on 15 April 1991.

MBAMBO, Queen Elizabeth , a UDF supporter, was shot dead by Inkatha supporters in Mpumalanga, KwaZulu, near Durban, on 6 August 1988. Five other UDF supporters were killed in the same attack.

MBAMBO, Sakhile Alpheus (27), an ANC supporter, was shot dead by a named IFP supporter in Umnini, Umgababa, KwaZulu, near Durban, on 7 January 1993 during political conflict in the area.

MBAMBO, Simon Sibusiso , was shot dead in Kwa-Ndengezi, KwaZulu, near Pinetown, Natal, on 25 October 1991 in ongoing conflict between ANC and IFP supporters in the area. He was in a shop when it was attacked by a group of unidentified persons, allegedly because the shop owner was an ANC supporter.

MBAMBO, Stanley , an ANC supporter, was severely tortured by SAP members in Mpophomeni, KwaZulu, near Howick, Natal, on 26 April 1987, while under interrogation about his political activities.

MBAMBO, Thamsanga (24), was stabbed, hacked and shot in the head with pellets by Inkatha supporters in Ntuzuma, near Durban, on 7 December 1989, during intensifying political conflict in the area.

MBAMBO, Thoko Alice (56), had her house in Umnini, Umgababa, KwaZulu, near Durban, set alight by IFP

supporters on 7 January 1993 during political conflict in the area. Her son, an ANC supporter, was shot dead in the attack.

MBAMBO, Zakhele Patrick (23), was stabbed and then shot dead by IFP supporters in Port Shepstone, Natal, on 3 July 1993 in continuing political conflict in the area.

MBANA, Christabella Nomzilankatha (51), had her home destroyed in an arson attack in KTC, Cape Town, in June 1986, during the mass destruction of UDF-supporting squatter camps by WITDOEKE vigilantes, acting with the tacit approval and aid of the security forces. Her home was again destroyed in 1987.

MBANA, Nolesini Victoria (56), an ANC supporter, had her house vandalised by named perpetrators in Zwelitsha, Ciskei, in June 1990, following the overthrow of the Sebe government.

MBANA, Noncedo (34), was detained in 1964 because of her role in Poqo activities and later died in custody in Mqanduli, Transkei.

MBANA, Ntsikelelo (15), was shot and injured by members of the SAP in KTC, Cape Town, in September 1985, during unrest in the aftermath of the POLLSMOOR MARCH. His brother was also injured.

MBANA, Silas Lhlohonolo (23), was arrested, severely beaten and tortured by members of the Bophuthatswana Defence Force in Winterveld, Bophuthatswana, on 6 March 1986. Mr Mbana was suspected of instigating protests against the Bophuthatswana government.

MBANA, Sipokazi Thelma (2), was shot dead in her aunt's arms by members of a BALACLAVA GROUP, allegedly linked to the Lingelethu West Town Council, in Khayelitsha, Cape Town, on 16 December 1991. The attack was aimed at a local ANC Women's League activist and left three people dead, three wounded and 40 houses burnt.

MBANA, Solomon Mbulelo (18), was shot and injured by members of the SAP in KTC, Cape Town, in September 1985, during unrest in the aftermath of the POLLSMOOR MARCH. His brother was also injured.

MBANDA, Thokozile Doris (47), an Inkatha supporter, was severely beaten by ANC supporters in Inanda, near KwaMashu, Durban, on 23 March 1989.

MBANDLWA, Bhekisisa Professor (17), an IFP supporter, was shot and injured by other IFP supporters at his home in Phatheni, Richmond, Natal, on 27 July 1991, when he was mistaken for an ANC supporter. His leg was later amputated as a result of the shooting.

MBANDLWA, Themba Christopher (29), was tortured and kept in solitary confinement for three months after his detention in April 1986 at John Vorster Square, Johannesburg. He was then deported and constantly harassed because of his political involvement. In January 1989, he was assaulted at a meeting of the National Education Crisis Committee meeting by Inkatha members.

MBANE, Kayalethu Thankslord (29), an active ANC member, was detained for two years under the Terrorism Act, and was tortured in detention in July and August 1981 in Umtata and Butterworth, Transkei,

and East London. Mr Mbane was allegedly involved in harbouring MK operatives.

MBANGA, Oliver Mongezi (45), an ANC supporter, was shot dead and his body subsequently burnt in an attack on his home in Tokoza, Tvl, on 2 December 1990, allegedly carried out by Zulu-speaking IFP supporters. Mr Mbanga's wife and two tenants were also shot and seriously injured during this incident.

MBANGENI, Khisana Mackenzie (71), an ANC supporter, was assaulted, tear-gassed and had his house burnt down in June 1993 in Katlehong, Tvl, allegedly by IFP supporters.

MBANGI, Nkosana Jef frey, was shot dead by a named employee of the Administration Board during political unrest in Mossel Bay, Cape, on 10 February 1986. Mr Mbangi was trying to assist an injured child when he was shot.

MBANGO, Nhlanhla Jerome (30), an ANC supporter, was shot dead by members of the Security Branch in his home at Inanda New Town, Durban, on 17 March 1987, allegedly in a targeted attack.

MBANGO, Richard (24), was shot by named members of the SAP during a protest in Old Location, Molteno, Cape, on 12 August 1985.

MBANGO, Victoria, was severely injured on 17 June 1992 in the BOIPATONG MASSACRE in Boipatong, near Vanderbijlpark, Tvl, which left 45 people dead and 27 seriously injured. Thirteen perpetrators were granted amnesty; a further three applications were refused (AC/2000/209).

MBANI, Mpazamo Bethwell (29), was shot dead and his body was set alight by named and other UDF supporters in Worcester, Cape, on 13 October 1985, allegedly because he was believed to be an informer.

MBANJANA, Mziwoxolo, was shot and wounded by members of the SAP in Daveyton, Tvl, on 24 March 1994. IFP supporters had agreed to travel to a rally at Sinaba stadium by bus rather than march through the streets. When this agreement was broken, police arrived and ordered the gathering to disperse. Shots were fired and several people were injured.

MBANJWA, Alex Madodawonke (58), an Inkatha supporter, was stabbed to death by an ANC supporter at Ixopo, Natal, on 17 September 1989.

MBANJWA, Babazile Sylvia (36), was detained by members of the SAP in March 1993. While she was in detention, her house in Bhambayi, near KwaMashu, Durban, was burnt down in political conflict between the 'RED' AND 'GREEN' FACTIONS.

MBANJWA, Bangumuzi (65), an IFP supporter, was shot dead when unidentified persons attacked his family at Phatheni, Richmond, Natal, on 14 January 1992 in ongoing conflict between ANC and IFP supporters in the area.

MBANJWA, Bazokwakhe Jerome (31), an Inkatha supporter, was stabbed to death by UDF supporters in central Pietermaritzburg on 17 December 1988.

MBANJWA, Bheki (19), an ANC supporter, was shot dead on 4 June 1992 when the bus in which he was travelling to work was ambushed and attacked by IFP

supporters near Esimozomeni, Richmond, Natal. The driver of the bus was shot and injured in the attack.

MBANJWA, Bhekithemba (19), was shot and injured by Inkatha supporters at KwaShange, KwaZulu, near Pietermaritzburg, on 19 September 1987, in intensifying political conflict.

MBANJWA, Bhulushe, an Inkatha supporter, was beaten to death by UDF supporters in Ixopo, Natal, in August 1989.

MBANJWA, Bongane Maqhawe (25), was shot and fatally wounded in Mpophomeni, KwaZulu, near Howick, Natal, on 10 April 1993. Several other people died in the ongoing conflict between ANC and IFP supporters in the area that day.

MBANJWA, Bongani Innocent (20), an ANC supporter, was shot and injured in an arson attack on his home in Imbali, Pietermaritzburg, by Inkatha supporters on 30 March 1990.

MBANJWA, Boselapi Annie (50), had her home at KwaShange, KwaZulu, near Pietermaritzburg, looted by Inkatha supporters on 27 March 1990, during the SEVEN-DAY WAR.

MBANJWA, Dida Malchion (58), an Inkatha supporter, was shot dead by UDF supporters on 16 September 1988 in Isipingo, Natal.

MBANJWA, Dombi Veronica (47), had her property destroyed by Inkatha supporters during political conflict in Sweetwaters, KwaZulu, near Pietermaritzburg, in 1988. She was allegedly targeted because her sons refused to join Inkatha.

MBANJWA, Foli (55), an ANC supporter, had her house burnt down by IFP supporters in November 1992 in Polela, Bulwer, Natal.

MBANJWA, Griffiths Sthembiso, died soon after being knocked down by a car driven by a white hit-and-run driver near Port Shepstone, Natal, on 14 April 1993. Mr Mbanjwa was returning from an ANC rally when he was run down.

MBANJWA, Hawulengwe Mandla, an IFP supporter, was shot and stabbed to death by ANC supporters in Umlazi, Durban, on 4 December 1992.

MBANJWA, Israel, an Inkatha supporter, was severely beaten by UDF supporters in Ixopo, Natal, on 17 September 1989.

MBANJWA, Khanyisile (29), an Inkatha supporter, lost her home in an arson attack in Umgababa, KwaZulu, near Durban, in intensifying conflict between ANC and Inkatha supporters in the area during 1990.

MBANJWA, Khulumile Clarah (49), an ANC supporter, had her home burnt down by named Inkatha supporters in Imbali, Pietermaritzburg, on 30 March 1990, during the SEVEN-DAY WAR.

MBANJWA, Lengiswa Roselina (48), had her home burnt down by IFP supporters in Murchison, near Port Shepstone, Natal, during 1992. Ms Mbanjwa was allegedly targeted because her sons were ANC supporters.

MBANJWA, Makhawu Johannes (37), had his home burnt down by named ANC supporters in Ixopo, Natal, in April 1994, in political conflict during the run-up to the APRIL 1994 ELECTIONS.

MBANJWA, Mchithwa , an Inkatha supporter, was shot dead by UDF supporters in Ixopo, Natal, on 9 September 1989.

MBANJWA, Mduduzi Emmanuel (20), a UDF supporter, was stabbed to death by Inkatha supporters and thrown into a river in Mpumalanga, KwaZulu, near Durban, on 27 November 1987.

MBANJWA, Mduduzi , an ANC supporter, had his house in Imbali, Pietermaritzburg, set alight by Inkatha supporters on 30 March 1990, during the SEVEN-DAY WAR.

MBANJWA, Mgedane (70), an Inkatha supporter, died after being shot and stabbed by UDF supporters in Creighton, Natal, on 9 July 1989.

MBANJWA, Mhlanganyelwa Gideon (42), an ANC supporter, had his home at Highflats, Ixopo, Natal, severely damaged in an attack by IFP supporters in June 1993.

MBANJWA, Mkhulunyelwa , an ANC supporter, was shot dead by IFP supporters at Ndaleni, Richmond, Natal, on 8 April 1991.

MBANJWA, Mkhuzeni (46), an Inkatha supporter, was shot and stabbed to death by UDF supporters on 29 June 1989 at K Section, Umlazi, Durban.

MBANJWA, Mntungani Richard (43), an ANC supporter, had his home in Pietermaritzburg burnt down by Inkatha supporters on 19 September 1987 during intensifying political conflict in the area.

MBANJWA, Mpiyезwe Isaac , an ANC supporter, suffered injuries when IFP supporters and Caprivi trainees carried out attacks on ANC supporters in Richmond, Natal, between 21 and 23 June 1991. See RICHMOND ATTACKS. One perpetrator was granted amnesty (AC/1999/217).

MBANJWA, Mpoloza (72), was stabbed to death during an arson attack by Inkatha supporters in Richmond, Natal, on 4 April 1990. Mr Mbanjwa was shot and had managed to escape, but was then caught and killed.

MBANJWA, Mqanjelwa Petr os, a UDF supporter, had his house looted and set alight on 6 April 1990 when a group of Inkatha supporters attacked UDF supporters and residents at Mpumalanga, KwaZulu, near Durban, in spite of a heavy police and military presence. Fourteen people were killed and at least 120 homes burnt down. One former IFP member was granted amnesty (AC/1999/0332).

MBANJWA, Mthokozisi Raphael (24), an Inkatha supporter, died after being assaulted, stabbed and mutilated by ANC supporters near Creighton, Natal, on 17 September 1989.

MBANJWA, Nelson Jimbephi (41), an IFP supporter, had his home destroyed in an arson attack by ANC supporters in Mpumalanga, KwaZulu, near Durban, on 12 July 1990.

MBANJWA, Netive , an ANC supporter, had her home in Chimora, Umlazi, Durban, destroyed in an arson attack by IFP supporters on 16 January 1992. See CHIMORA SETTLEMENT ATTACKS.

MBANJWA, Nicholus Sbusiso , an ANC supporter, was shot dead and stabbed with spears by IFP supporters at EQUmeni, Bulwer, Natal, on 28

November 1992. Several other people were also injured when IFP members stormed and attacked people at an ANC meeting.

MBANJWA, Nokwazi Emily (41), an IFP supporter, was shot and injured in an attack on her home at Phatheni, Richmond, Natal, on 14 January 1992 in ongoing conflict between ANC and IFP supporters in the area.

MBANJWA, Nomzanyana (64), an ANC supporter, was shot and injured by Inkatha supporters in Richmond, Natal, on 4 April 1990.

MBANJWA, Ntombifikile Rosemary (20), had her home burnt down by Inkatha supporters at Edendale, KwaZulu, near Pietermaritzburg, on 28 March 1990, during the SEVEN-DAY WAR.

MBANJWA, Ntombo Sylvina (49), had her house in Esimozomeni, Richmond, Natal, burnt down by Inkatha supporters on 6 June 1990 during intense political conflict in the area.

MBANJWA, Phezile Sephronia (56), an Inkatha supporter, was stabbed and injured by UDF supporters in Centrecow, Ixopo, Natal, on 17 September 1989 during political conflict in the area. Her husband was killed in the attack, and her son and daughter were beaten and injured.

MBANJWA, Sdindi Hilaria (41), an IFP supporter, had her home destroyed in an arson attack at Bulwer, Natal, on 2 February 1993 in ongoing conflict between ANC and IFP supporters in the area.

MBANJWA, Senene (52), an Inkatha supporter, lost her home in an arson attack by UDF supporters in Polela, Bulwer, Natal, on 7 July 1989 in intensifying political conflict in the area. Her husband was killed by UDF supporters on the same day.

MBANJWA, Sidlabehleli (49), an Inkatha supporter, was stabbed to death by UDF supporters near Creighton, Natal, on 17 September 1989.

MBANJWA, Siphо Erastus , was shot dead by ISU members at Mpumalanga, KwaZulu, near Durban, on 12 September 1990, during political conflict in the area.

MBANJWA, Sizakele Doris (52), had her home set alight and destroyed by Inkatha supporters at KwaShange, KwaZulu, near Pietermaritzburg, on 31 March 1990, during the SEVEN-DAY WAR.

MBANJWA, Sizani Kate (49), an Inkatha supporter, had her home and possessions destroyed in an arson attack by ANC supporters at Ixopo, Natal, in August 1989.

MBANJWA, Sikhumbuzo (10), was shot and injured by unidentified persons in Phatheni, Richmond, Natal, on 14 January 1992 in ongoing conflict between ANC and IFP supporters in the area. One family member was killed and two others were shot and injured in the attack.

MBANJWA, Sokalezwe Sixtus (16), an ANC supporter, was killed on 18 February 1994, when four gunmen attacked a house in the rural Mahahle village, near Creighton, Ixopo, Natal, in which he and other ANC youths were sleeping. Fifteen ANC youths were killed in the attack. They had been seen putting up posters announcing a voter education workshop in preparation for the APRIL 1994 ELECTIONS. Four prominent IFP leaders were acquitted on charges relating to the massacre.

MBANJWA, Stembiso (5), was shot and injured by unidentified persons in Phatheni, Richmond, Natal, on 14 January 1992 in ongoing conflict between ANC and IFP supporters in the area. One family member was killed and two others were shot and injured in the attack.

MBANJWA, Thandani Africa (21), a UDF supporter, was abducted by Inkatha supporters in Pietermaritzburg on 28 May 1989. He has not been seen again and is presumed dead.

MBANJWA, Thandi (30), an ANC supporter, had her house set alight by Inkatha supporters in Imbali, Pietermaritzburg, on 30 March 1990, during the SEVEN-DAY WAR.

MBANJWA, Theku (50), an Inkatha supporter, was shot and hacked to death by UDF supporters in Polela, Bulwer, Natal, on 9 July 1989 in intensifying political conflict in the area. His home was burnt down by UDF supporters on the same day.

MBANJWA, Themba Vincent (35), was stabbed and shot by Inkatha supporters in Vulisaka, KwaZulu, near Pietermaritzburg, on 27 November 1989, in intensifying political conflict in the area.

MBANJWA, Theodonsia , an Inkatha supporter, was severely beaten by UDF supporters in Centrecov, Ixopo, Natal, on 17 September 1989 during political conflict in the area. Her father was killed in the attack, her brother beaten and injured, and her mother severely injured by stabbing.

MBANJWA, Thobile Matutu , was stabbed and hacked to death by Inkatha supporters in KwaShange, KwaZulu, near Pietermaritzburg, on 28 March 1990 in the SEVEN-DAY WAR.

MBANJWA, Thoko Rosemary (30), an ANC supporter, had her house burnt down by Inkatha supporters on 27 March 1990 in KwaMnyandu, KwaZulu, near Pietermaritzburg, in the SEVEN-DAY WAR.

MBANJWA, Vika Lukas , a UDF supporter, had his house looted and set alight on 6 April 1990 when a group of Inkatha supporters attacked UDF supporters and residents at Mpumalanga, KwaZulu, near Durban, in spite of a heavy police and military presence. Fourteen people were killed and at least 120 homes burnt down. One former IFP member was granted amnesty (AC/1999/0332).

MBANJWA, Vovo Dingephi , an Inkatha supporter, was shot and injured in Amanzimtoti, near Durban, in 1990, in intensifying conflict between Inkatha and UDF supporters.

MBANJWA, Zakhi Milton (21), an ANC supporter, was shot dead by a fellow ANC supporter in Murchison, near Port Shepstone, Natal, on 19 September 1992, during an internal dispute within the organisation.

MBAQA, Siphso Moses (25), an ANC supporter, was detained under SECTION 29 in Kimberley, Cape, after an incident in which MK operatives threw a hand grenade, and was sentenced to 12 years' imprisonment on 25 May 1993 in Kimberley.

MBASAKHANA, Nomonde , a civilian, and one other person, was shot and injured in an attempted robbery

of their vehicle by APLA operatives during January 1992. The perpetrators required their vehicle in order to use it in an attack on the Lady Grey police station, OFS. See APLA ATTACKS. One APLA member was granted amnesty (AC/1998/0057).

MBATA, Busisive Elizabeth (64), an Inkatha supporter, had her house set alight by ANC supporters in Thafamasi, Ndwedwe, KwaZulu, near Durban, on 15 March 1990.

MBATA, Dumisani , was shot dead by a member of the SADF in Diepkloof, Soweto, Johannesburg, on 17 June 1986 after the tenth anniversary of the SOWETO UPRISING.

MBATA, Ester (68), an ANC supporter, had her house burnt down by IFP supporters in Sonkombo, Ndwedwe, KwaZulu, near Durban, on 16 March 1994. See SONKOMBO ARSON ATTACKS.

MBATA, Hanyane Anna (65), an ANC supporter, was severely injured when a bomb planted by AWB supporters exploded at a supermarket in Germiston, Tvl, on 25 April 1994. The explosion was part of an attempt by right-wingers to derail South Africa's first democratic elections on 27 April 1994.

MBATA, John Fakazi , an ANC supporter, went missing from his home in Tokoza, Tvl on 7 August 1993, and was later found dead near Mshayazafe Hostel. The perpetrators were allegedly IFP supporters.

MBATA, Mzameni Jackonia (48), had her property destroyed in an arson attack by ANC supporters in Empangeni, Natal, in March 1993 in ongoing political conflict in the area.

MBATA, Obedia (72), had her house burnt down by IFP supporters in Sonkombo, Ndwedwe, KwaZulu, near Durban, on 20 March 1994. See SONKOMBO ARSON ATTACKS.

MBATA, Thenjiwe Ennet , was shot and killed by members of the IFP-related 'Khumalo Gang' at Ngema Tavern, Natalspruit, Tvl, on the 22 January 1993. Many persons were killed and injured in the attack. Three perpetrators applied for amnesty. Two perpetrators were refused and one was granted amnesty (AC/2000/198).

MBATA, Vusi Samson , was shot dead on 22 November 1993, allegedly by IFP supporters, during political conflict which led to the deaths of at least 16 000 people before the first democratic election of 1994.

MBATHA (KAMA VUSO-MBA THA), Khosi , was arrested, detained and tortured, along with her husband and their three-year-old son in Dube, Soweto, Johannesburg, on 22 October 1981.

MBATHA, (first name not given), was shot dead in Dube, Soweto, Johannesburg, in 1993 when a named IFP leader ordered an attack on the shop where Mr Mbatha worked because his employer was an ANC supporter.

MBATHA, (full names not given), an ANC supporter, suffered damage to property in political conflict between Inkatha and UDF supporters at KwaMashu, Durban, in the late 1980s. One perpetrator was granted amnesty (AC/2000/054).

MBATHA, Abel Mgedi , was killed with his father-in-law in Zonkiziswe, Katlehong, Tvl, on 23 May 1993.

Their charred bodies were found in the boot of their car the next day. The incident occurred after an ANC march past a Tokoza hostel on May 22 1993 led to a dramatic escalation of political violence on the East Rand, leaving at least 80 people dead. Mr Mbatha and his father-in-law were allegedly killed because they were Zulu-speaking and their attackers therefore assumed that they were IFP supporters.

MBATHA, Adelina Nobelungu (58), was beaten by members of the SAP in Prieska, near Upington, Cape, in 1986.

MBATHA, Africa Dumisani (37), an ANC supporter, lost his house in an arson attack by unidentified Inkatha supporters at Inanda, near KwaMashu, Durban, in 1989 during intensifying political conflict in the area.

MBATHA, Alex, was detained and severely beaten by members of the SAP in Dube, Soweto, Johannesburg, on 21 October 1981 and released on 13 April 1982. He and his family were continually harassed by Security Police who showed them weapons allegedly found in their house.

MBATHA, Alexander Eli, was detained and tortured by named policemen at Protea police station, Soweto, Johannesburg, and at John Vorster Square, Johannesburg, in 1977. During his detention he was kept naked and in solitary confinement for six months. In 1981, Mr Mbatha, his wife and their three-year-old daughter were arrested. He was tortured in various police stations in the Transvaal, and deprived of food and medical attention.

MBATHA, Alois Sibeko (68), an IFP supporter, was shot dead by ANC supporters, some of whom are named, in Esikhawini, KwaZulu, near Empangeni, Natal, on 26 January 1992.

MBATHA, Anna Ncanyana, suffered severe ill-treatment and damage to property on 17 June 1992 in the BOIPATONG MASSACRE in Boipatong, near Vanderbijlpark, Tvl, which left 45 people dead and 27 seriously injured. Thirteen perpetrators were granted amnesty; a further three applications were refused (AC/2000/209).

MBATHA, Archie, was arrested in Duduza, Nigel, Tvl, on 28 February 1985. Duduza residents had demanded a modern sewerage system instead of the bucket system. Youths targeted policemen's houses as part of the protest and many were beaten when taken to Dunnottar police station.

MBATHA, Bacinile Bessie, had her home burnt down in March 1990 in KwaShange, KwaZulu, near Pietermaritzburg, during the SEVEN-DAY WAR.

MBATHA, Bernard (23), was stabbed, stoned and hacked to death by named Inkatha supporters in Mpumalanga, KwaZulu, near Durban, on 24 May 1988, in intense political conflict in the area.

MBATHA, Bhekinkosi (32), an ANC supporter, was stabbed to death by IFP supporters in Matshana, KwaZulu, near Empangeni, Natal, on 1 August 1992.

MBATHA, Bhekinkosi (42), was severely beaten by IFP supporters at Dumbe, Paulpietersburg, Natal, in April 1994 in political conflict preceding the APRIL 1994 ELECTIONS.

MBATHA, Bongani Jeremiah (17), an ANC supporter, was shot dead by a named IFP supporter in Umlazi, Durban, on 2 April 1991.

MBATHA, Bongani, an IFP supporter, was shot and injured when members of an ANC self-defence unit (SDU) opened fire on IFP supporters on their way to a meeting at the Tokoza stadium on the East Rand, Tvl, on 8 September 1991. Sixteen people were killed and ten were injured in the attack. One SDU member was granted amnesty for the attack (AC/1999/00225). See TOKOZA ATTACKS.

MBATHA, Bongini Besta (43), an IFP supporter, had her house burnt down by ANC supporters in Ndwedwe, KwaZulu, near Durban, on 20 October 1991. The perpetrators were allegedly looking for her nephew, an active IFP supporter.

MBATHA, Busisiwe Merica (45), a UDF supporter, was continuously harassed and had her house in KwaMashu, Durban, petrol-bombed by Inkatha supporters in September 1985.

MBATHA, Currie Andries (21), was detained and severely beaten by members of the SAP while taking part in a march in Nelspruit, Tvl, in December 1986 during boycotts in the area.

MBATHA, Cyril Sibusiso (31), an ANC supporter, was shot dead by unidentified persons on 26 December 1991 in Mpophomeni, KwaZulu, near Howick, Natal. One other ANC supporter was shot dead and one injured in the attack, which allegedly occurred in the course of serious internal party conflict.

MBATHA, Cyril Zakhele (21), was severely beaten and subjected to electric shocks while his legs and hands were tied together by members of the SAP at Lenasia, Tvl, on 19 February 1989. He was sentenced to death for the murder of Dr Abu Asvat but his sentence was changed to 30 years' imprisonment in August 1992. He applied for amnesty and it was denied.

MBATHA, Dinjana Abraham (45), an IFP supporter, was shot dead when ANC supporters attacked a meeting of IFP supporters in Appelsbosch, near Stanger, Natal, on 24 December 1992. One other person was shot and injured in the attack.

MBATHA, Dudu (42), was arrested, detained and tortured by members of the SAP in Dube, Soweto, Johannesburg, on 22 August 1981.

MBATHA, Elizabeth Nombuso (36), an IFP supporter, had her home at Esikhawini, KwaZulu, near Empangeni, Natal, burnt down by ANC supporters, some of whom are named, in January 1992 during ongoing political violence in the area.

MBATHA, Emma, was shot dead and her house was destroyed in 1989 in an arson attack in Tokoza, Tvl, reportedly because members of the community accused Ms Mbatha's son of being an IFP supporter.

MBATHA, Gawetha, was shot and wounded when ANC security guards opened fire from the ANC headquarters at Shell House, Johannesburg, on a crowd of IFP marchers, on 28 March 1994. At least nine marchers were killed and around 100 injured. Ten ANC security guards were granted amnesty (AC/2000/142).

MBATHA, Gibson , was shot and injured by IFP supporters in Alexandra, Johannesburg, while attending a night vigil on 26 March 1991 during conflict between IFP and ANC supporters.

MBATHA, Isaac Bhekumusa (29), was beaten to death and thrown from a moving train between Toronga and Cleveland stations in Johannesburg, on 28 July 1992. See TRAIN VIOLENCE.

MBATHA, Jabu , was shot dead by members of the MUNICIPAL POLICE in Diepkloof, Soweto, Johannesburg, on 10 May 1986 at a youth meeting to discuss community defence against the vigilante KABASA GANG, allegedly linked to the SAP. The perpetrators disrupted the meeting and killed three people.

MBATHA, Joshua (55), an ANC supporter, was stabbed and injured by fellow ANC supporters at Inanda, near KwaMashu, Durban, on 31 January 1990, allegedly because he was thought to be an Inkatha supporter.

MBATHA, Kapane Jean , a UDF supporter, had her house looted and set alight on 6 April 1990 when a group of Inkatha supporters attacked UDF supporters and residents at Mpumalanga, KwaZulu, near Durban, in spite of a heavy police and military presence. Fourteen people were killed and at least 120 homes burnt down. One former IFP member was granted amnesty (AC/1999/0332).

MBATHA, Kohli Lira , was killed on 17 June 1992 in the BOIPATONG MASSACRE in Boipatong, near Vanderbijlpark, Tvl, which left 45 people dead and 27 seriously injured. Thirteen perpetrators were granted amnesty; a further three applications were refused (AC/2000/209).

MBATHA, Maria Zodwa (55), an ANC supporter, was stabbed and had her house in Mariannhill, Pinetown, Natal, burnt down by Inkatha supporters on 14 May 1989.

MBATHA, Mar tin , an ANC supporter, was stabbed to death by Inkatha supporters in Mariannhill, Pinetown, Natal, on 5 May 1989.

MBATHA, Mattheus , an IFP supporter, was shot and injured when members of an ANC self-defence unit (SDU) opened fire on IFP supporters on their way to a meeting at the Tokoza stadium on the East Rand, Tvl, on 8 September 1991. Sixteen people were killed and ten were injured in the attack. One SDU member was granted amnesty for the attack (AC/1999/00225). See TOKOZA ATTACKS.

MBATHA, Mbuheni (Bongeni) , an IFP supporter, was shot and injured when members of an ANC self-defence unit (SDU) opened fire on IFP supporters on their way to a meeting at the Tokoza stadium on the East Rand, Tvl, on 8 September 1991. Sixteen people were killed and ten were injured in the attack. One SDU member was granted amnesty (AC/1999/00225). See TOKOZA ATTACKS.

MBATHA, Mduduzi William (41), was severely injured when members of the *Orde Boerevolk* opened fire with automatic weapons on a passenger bus in Durban on 9 October 1990. Seven people were killed and 27 injured in the attack. See PUTCO BUS ATTACK. Amnesty was granted to two of the three applicants and refused to the leader of the unit (AC/1997/0053).

MBATHA, Melzinah Zibuyizile , died having been attacked and burnt by a group of youths at Daveyton, Tvl, on 2 July 1987. The youths targeted another person who was not present at the time of the attack. Four persons died and four suffered injuries as a result of the attack. One perpetrator, who claimed to be an ANC supporter and chairperson of a 'people's court', was refused amnesty for the attack (AC/2001/282).

MBATHA, Mfanuthini Alton (43), had his house in Eshowe, Natal, destroyed in an arson attack by IFP supporters on 8 August 1993 in ongoing political conflict in the area.

MBATHA, Mhlopheki Jonas , was killed on 17 June 1992 in the BOIPATONG MASSACRE in Boipatong, near Vanderbijlpark, Tvl, which left 45 people dead and 27 seriously injured. Thirteen perpetrators were granted amnesty; a further three applications were refused (AC/2000/209).

MBATHA, Michael Thulani (18), a UDF supporter, was stabbed to death by an Inkatha supporter during political conflict at Mpumalanga, KwaZulu, near Durban, on 20 February 1987. One perpetrator was granted amnesty (AC/1999/0332).

MBATHA, Mohloki Jonas , was shot and stabbed in Boipatong, Vanderbijlpark, Tvl, on 17 June 1992 and died the next day. His wife and four-year-old daughter were also killed in the BOIPATONG MASSACRE. The attack was carried out by IFP-supporting residents of the KwaMadala hostel, allegedly aided by the police.

MBATHA, Nani Lucy (45), an ANC supporter, had her home in Trust Feeds, New Hanover, near Pietermaritzburg, burnt down by Inkatha supporters in March 1989 in intensifying political conflict in the area.

MBATHA, Ndayizana Richard , suffered injuries after he was attacked and burnt by a group of youths at Daveyton, Tvl, on 2 July 1987. The youths targeted another person who was not present at the time of the attack. Four persons died and four suffered injuries as a result of the attack. One perpetrator, who claimed to be an ANC supporter and chairperson of a 'people's court', was refused amnesty for the attack (AC/2001/282).

MBATHA, Nonhlanhla (21), an IFP supporter, was abducted by ANC supporters during political conflict in Appelsbosch, near Stanger, Natal, on 24 May 1993 and found stabbed to death the following day. Her father, an IFP supporter, had been killed in the course of political conflict five months earlier.

MBATHA, Nonhlanhla Beatrice (35), an ANC supporter, had her house in KwaMashu, Durban, destroyed in an arson attack on 21 March 1994, in political conflict between ANC and IFP supporters during the run-up to the APRIL 1994 ELECTIONS.

MBATHA, Nontombi Muriel (58), an Inkatha supporter, was attacked by UDF supporters on numerous occasions in 1988 and 1989 at KwaMashu, Durban. Ms Mbatha was accused of being a police informer because she worked at the local police station as a cleaner.

MBATHA, Ntuthumbe Elsaphina (49), was injured when her home was set alight in Daveyton, Tvl, during a stayaway on 2 July 1987.

MBATHA, Paulina , was stabbed repeatedly by IFP supporters in Boipatong, Vanderbijlpark, Tvl, on 17 June 1992 during the BOIPATONG MASSACRE. Ms Mbatha spent nine months in hospital and is still paralysed. Thirteen perpetrators were granted amnesty; a further three applications were refused (AC/2000/209).

MBATHA, Pearl Lucky (35), was severely beaten at Crown Plaza station in Zola, Soweto, Johannesburg, on 16 September 1993 during TRAIN VIOLENCE on the Rand.

MBATHA, Petros Muzikayise , was shot and injured in the head, leg and buttocks during ongoing conflict between ANC and IFP supporters at Madundube, Umbumbulu, KwaZulu, near Durban, on 18 September 1992. He had earlier refused to attend an IFP meeting, after which he was visited by unidentified men who asked to use his car. When he refused he was shot.

MBATHA, Petrus Fana , was killed on 17 June 1992 in the BOIPATONG MASSACRE in Boipatong, near Vanderbijlpark, Tvl, which left 45 people dead and 27 seriously injured. Thirteen perpetrators were granted amnesty; a further three applications were refused (AC/2000/209).

MBATHA, Phillip (65), was stabbed and severely injured and had his house burnt down by ANC members in NDWEDWE, KwaZulu, near Durban, on 16 March 1994 in political conflict in the area during the run-up to the APRIL 1994 ELECTIONS.

MBATHA, Popi Nokuthula (18), was shot and seriously injured by a group of IFP supporters who opened fire on people standing outside a tavern in Dumbe, Paulpietersburg, Natal, on 18 November 1993 in ongoing political conflict in the area.

MBATHA, Poppie (4), was stabbed to death by IFP supporters on 17 June 1992 in the BOIPATONG MASSACRE in Boipatong, near Vanderbijlpark, Tvl, which left 45 people dead and 27 seriously injured. Her mother and father were also killed in the attack. Thirteen perpetrators were granted amnesty; a further three applications were refused (AC/2000/209).

MBATHA, Samson Bhekuyise , was shot dead by named Inkatha supporters during political conflict at KwaMashu, Durban, on 28 October 1987.

MBATHA, Samuel Ngwane (63), was hacked to death on 9 December 1990 during political conflict in Tokoza, Tvl, allegedly by IFP supporters.

MBATHA, Samuel Thamsanoa (30), a SAAWU worker, was detained in Dundee, Natal, on 16 June 1986 and held in Waterval prison for two years under emergency regulations. He was tortured by a named member of the Security Police who wanted the names of other activists responsible for a stayaway organised for the commemoration of the Soweto student uprising.

MBATHA, Sibongile Jenet (42), an ANC supporter, had her home in Amaoti, Inanda, near Durban, burnt down by Inkatha supporters on 15 February 1989 in intensifying political conflict in the area.

MBATHA, Siphso Sabelo (26), an ANC supporter, was beaten and stabbed to death with spears during intense conflict between UDF and Inkatha supporters at Finland, Durban, on 19 January 1990.

MBATHA, Solomon Siphso , a member of the SAP, was shot dead in an attempted armed robbery by MK

operatives at the Emthonjeni police station, Machadodorp, Tvl, on 25 July 1990. The aim of the robbery was to seize weapons. A police colleague was wounded and one of the attackers was shot dead. One MK operative was granted amnesty (AC/2000/109).

MBATHA, Sylvia (29), had her house destroyed in an arson attack by IFP supporters in Inanda, near KwaMashu, Durban, on 22 March 1993 in ongoing political conflict in the area.

MBATHA, Tabello , a UDF supporter, who was preparing to go into exile, was shot and seriously injured by members of the SAP in Chesterville, Durban, on 20 May 1986. While he was waiting at a safe house, the police arrived and opened fire, killing three UDF supporters and injuring one other.

MBATHA, Thamsanqa , was shot dead by IFP supporters in Folweni, KwaZulu, near Umlazi Durban, on 24 October 1992 in ongoing political conflict in the area.

MBATHA, Thandi , an activist and member of the Soweto Area Committee, was arrested and detained in Soweto, Johannesburg, on 18 May 1987.

MBATHA, Themba (20), a COSAS member, was abducted and imprisoned by IFP supporters during school boycotts in KwaMashu, Durban, on 16 June 1980. He was taken to Ulundi to appear before the KwaZulu Legislative Assembly, and was ordered to give up his leadership role in the school boycotts.

MBATHA, Thembane Dinah (50), an ANC supporter, had her house destroyed in an arson attack by ANC supporters in Amaoti, Inanda, near Durban, on 31 January 1990. The perpetrators accused her of being an Inkatha spy and informer.

MBATHA, Thembi Mabel (50), had her house at Ekuphumuleni, Mtunzini, Natal, burnt down by IFP supporters on 18 November 1993. She was allegedly targeted because her sons were ANC supporters.

MBATHA, Themobile Maria (65), an ANC member, was shot and injured by ANC supporters at Klipspruit, Soweto, Johannesburg, on 21 March 1994 during a commemoration of the SHARPEVILLE MASSACRE.

MBATHA, Tholakele (17), a COSAS member, was abducted and imprisoned by IFP supporters in KwaMashu, Durban, on 16 June 1980. She and her siblings were taken before the KwaZulu Legislature in Ulundi to swear that they would stop mobilising school students for boycotts.

MBATHA, Thulebona (18), a COSAS activist, was abducted and detained during school boycotts on 16 June 1980, and had his home burnt down on 10 September 1985, by Inkatha members, allegedly assisted by the police, in KwaMashu, Durban. He was also reportedly tortured in detention by named members of the SAP in Durban in 1980.

MBATHA, Timothy (35), an ANC supporter, was shot dead by members of the SAP in Kiptown, Soweto, Johannesburg, on 1 May 1991.

MBATHA, Tokozile Rosemary (48), had her home burnt down by Inkatha supporters at KwaShange, KwaZulu, near Pietermaritzburg, on 28 March 1990, during the SEVEN-DAY WAR.

MBATHA, Vernet, an ANC member, suffered shock and light injuries in a bomb explosion at the ANC offices in London on 14 March 1982, an operation authorised by the Minister of Law and Order. Nine Security Branch operatives, including the head of Security Branch Headquarters, were granted amnesty (AC/1999/0292).

MBATHA, Victor Thulane, a member of the SAP, survived an armed attack by MK operatives on the Orlando police station in Soweto, Johannesburg, on 2 November 1979. Three MK operatives were granted amnesty for the attack (AC/2000/195).

MBATHA, Virginia Ntozethu (45), a UDF supporter, was detained and tortured by members of the SAP in Durban on 1 October 1986 and held in solitary confinement for six months. She had attended the funeral of Samora Machel was detained on her return.

MBATHA, Vusi Stanley, was killed when members of the *Orde Boerevolk* opened fire with automatic weapons on a passenger bus in Durban on 9 October 1990. Seven people were killed and 27 injured in the attack. See PUTCO BUS ATTACK. Amnesty was granted to two of the three applicants and refused to the leader of the unit (AC/1997/0053).

MBATHA, Vusi, was shot and wounded when ANC security guards opened fire from the ANC headquarters at Shell House, Johannesburg, on a crowd of IFP marchers, on 28 March 1994. At least nine marchers were killed and around 100 injured. Ten ANC security guards were granted amnesty (AC/2000/142).

MBATHA, Vusumuzi Norman (26), was shot and severely injured by ANC supporters in KwaMashu, Durban, on 12 January 1992. He is a quadriplegic as a result of the shooting. His house in KwaMashu was burnt down by named ANC supporters on 18 January 1992. There was conflict within the ANC in the area at the time, and, although Mr Mbatha was non-aligned, his family were ANC supporters.

MBATHA, Vusumuzi, an MK operative, was killed in a shoot-out at the home of ANC member Tryphina Jokweni in Umlazi, Durban, on 24 April 1987 by members of the Security Police from *Vlakplaas* and Durban who had infiltrated their unit. Three MK operatives were killed and one security policeman was injured.

MBATHA, Vuyani Pelvis (25), a COSAS member, was shot and killed by named members of the SAP in KwaGuga, near Witbank, Tvl, on 25 April 1986. Police thought Mr Mbatha was part of a group of youths stoning his father's house. His father was the mayor of KwaGuga and became a target for community protests.

MBATHU, Mthetheleli Shadrack (37), was shot in the face in a DRIVE-BY SHOOTING during political conflict in Phola Park, Tokoza, Tvl, on 11 December 1990, allegedly by IFP supporters.

MBATHU, Wandile Major (40), an ANC supporter, was shot by members of the CDF in Bisho, Ciskei, on 7 September 1992, during an ANC protest march to demand free political activity in Ciskei. Thirty people were killed and 200 people injured in the event, which became known as the BISHO MASSACRE. Two members

of the former CDF were refused amnesty for the shooting (AC/2000/122).

MBATYOTHI, Songezo Papana (23), an MK operative from the Border area, Cape, was shot and severely injured in an attack by SADF Special Forces operatives on several ANC houses and a block of flats in Maseru, Lesotho, on 9 December 1982. Thirty South Africans and 12 citizens of Lesotho were killed in the midnight attack.

MBAYI, Nandipa, an ANC supporter, was shot dead by a named IFP supporter in KwaMashu, Durban, on 6 January 1993. Ms Mbayi was two months pregnant at the time of her death.

MBAYI, Phila Per cy, an ANC supporter, was shot and injured by a named IFP supporter in KwaMashu, Durban, on 6 January 1993.

MBAYI, Semuseni Ducard (19), an ANC supporter, was shot dead by Inkatha supporters at KwaMashu, Durban, on 9 April 1990.

MBAYO, Suzen Nozeno (21), a UDF supporter, was shot and injured by members of the A-TEAM in Thabong, Welkom, OFS, on 26 March 1985.

MBEBE, Lucas Mduyiswa, an ANC supporter, was shot by alleged members of a taxi association in Nyanga, Cape Town, on 28 February 1992, and died a week later. The perpetrators opened fire on a group of ANC and Civic activists leaving a meeting, injuring several. See TAXI VIOLENCE.

MBEDLILA, Mbulelo Aaron (48), an ANC supporter, was stabbed to death by fellow ANC supporters in KwaMashu, Durban, on 1 January 1990. He was allegedly attacked because he had sold his firearm to a resident of the Inkatha stronghold of Lindelani.

MBEDU, Thetephi (74), had her house and possessions destroyed in an arson attack at Nsingweni, KwaZulu, near Mtunzini, Natal, on 26 March 1994 in political conflict between IFP and ANC supporters before the APRIL 1994 ELECTIONS.

MBEJE, Betta (75), disappeared during April 1994, when she left her home in Phatheni, Richmond, Natal, to attend her sister's funeral vigil at the Springfield Mission. There was intense political conflict between IFP and ANC supporters in the area at the time. Ms Mbeje has not been seen again and is presumed dead.

MBEJE, Bhekuyise, an IFP supporter, was stabbed to death by ANC supporters in Richmond, Natal, on 4 August 1991.

MBEJE, Bongani Nicholas (19), a UDF supporter, was shot and killed in Howick, Natal, on 6 February 1988 in intense political conflict between Inkatha and UDF supporters in the area.

MBEJE, Bongive, was attacked and injured by Inkatha members during political conflict at Sinathing, KwaZulu, near Pietermaritzburg, Natal, on 30 December 1987. One perpetrator was granted amnesty (AC/1999/0332).

MBEJE, Busisive Paulina, was killed by Inkatha supporters during political conflict at Sinathing, KwaZulu, near Pietermaritzburg, on 30 December 1987. Three perpetrators were granted amnesty (AC/1999/0332).

MBEJE, Elinorah Nokulunga (43), an Inkatha supporter, had her house destroyed and her possessions stolen in an attack by UDF supporters at Umbumbulu, KwaZulu, near Durban, in November 1989.

MBEJE, Eunice Thembisile (22), was severely beaten by police in her home in Umbumbulu, KwaZulu, near Durban, on 17 April 1992. The police had started harassing and arresting people who were thought to be political activists.

MBEJE, Nomusa Constance (37), an IFP supporter, had her house in Inanda, near KwaMashu, Durban, burnt down by ANC supporters on 11 September 1993.

MBEJE, Ntombenhle Beatrice (28), had her house destroyed and her belongings stolen in Mpumalanga, KwaZulu, near Durban, in intense conflict between Inkatha and ANC supporters in the area in March 1990.

MBEJE, Ntombeningi Ancial (39), had her house in Wartburg, Natal, burnt down by UDF supporters on 29 October 1989 during violent political conflict between Inkatha and UDF supporters in the area.

MBEJE, Vincent Bhekani Mpumelelo (22), an active UDF supporter, was detained in Richmond, Natal, several times during the 1980s. In detention, he was severely assaulted by members of the Special Branch, allegedly because of his political activities. He was shot and killed in June 1990 in intensifying political conflict in the area.

MBEJE, Xolani (20), was shot dead by members of the ISU at Sokhulu, KwaZulu, near Empangeni, Natal, in 1993. Mr Mbeje had been a marshal in a protest march earlier that day.

MBEKA, Nondumiso (13), was shot and injured by members of the SAP in Crossroads, Cape Town, on 20 May 1993, during conflict sparked by a local Crossroads leader's attempts to remove Section 2 residents by force.

MBEKELA, Mxoliswa Christian (24), the Grahamstown Youth Congress chairman, was seriously injured in a firebomb attack on his house by members of the SAP on 22 May 1985 in Grahamstown, Cape. His girlfriend died of burns sustained in this incident. He was subsequently detained by the SAP.

MBEKELA, Sonwabo Sydwell (28), an MK operative, was tortured during interrogation in Umtata, Transkei, in September 1985 and again in December 1987. Mr Mbekela was charged with political offences and held in custody until 1989. One Transkei Security Branch operative was granted amnesty for the 1987 torture (AC/2000/076).

MBEKI, Joseph Molefi (17), lost the sight in one eye after being shot and injured by members of the SAP in Atteridgeville, Pretoria, on 14 April 1993 while singing freedom songs with others after the assassination of CHRIS HANI. Police arrived and opened fire. Mr Mbeki was hit several times in the left eye and on the body, then loaded into a police Hippo and assaulted. He was later charged with public violence but found not guilty.

MBEKI, Monwabisi Kwanda (21), an ANC supporter, was abducted by unidentified persons in 1981 in Cradock, Cape. He has never been seen again and is presumed dead.

MBEKI, Mteteleli (33), was shot and severely injured by members of the SAP in Nyanga, Cape Town, in 1986, while watching a protest march to the Administration Board.

MBEKILE, Maholwane (50), was stabbed to death with a *panga* on 16 August 1990 in Soweto, Johannesburg, by IFP supporters who suspected he was an ANC member.

MBEKO, Hlakaniphani John , was abducted, beaten and stabbed to death by ANC members in Umgababa, KwaZulu, near Durban, on 25 January 1991. Mr Mbeko was suspected of changing his allegiance to the IFP. One ANC member was granted amnesty (AC/1999/0335).

MBEKO, Mfanufikile (21), an ANC member, was stabbed several times and then shot dead by IFP supporters in Umkomaas, near Durban, in 6 January 1991.

MBEKO, Muzokuhle (36), an ANC supporter, was shot and stabbed to death by IFP supporters at Umgababa, KwaZulu, near Durban, on 30 April 1992. His son was killed some nine months earlier, also in the course of political conflict.

MBEKO, Xolani (16), an ANC supporter, was shot dead by IFP supporters in Umgababa, KwaZulu, near Durban, on 6 September 1991, while on his way to the night vigil of a fellow activist. His father was killed nine months later, also in the course of political conflict in the area.

MBEKUSHE, Sizakele (20), an SRC member and political activist, was shot dead by a named SPECIAL CONSTABLE who fired at demonstrators in De Aar, Cape, on 14 December 1989.

MBEKWA, Sibunu , an ANC member, was severely beaten by members of the SAP in Bizana, Transkei, during the PONDOLAND REVOLT.

MBELE, Aaron (22), a member of the KwaKwatsi Youth Congress, was shot and severely injured when police opened fire on a crowd of ANC supporters marching to the Koppies court, in KWAKWATSI, KOPPIES, OFS, on 30 March 1990. Mr Mbele had 180 pellets removed from his body.

MBELE, Andrew V usi, who had been arrested previously for trying to leave the country, disappeared from Orlando East, Soweto, Johannesburg, in September 1982 and has not been seen since. Members of the Security Police allegedly visited his family after his disappearance and took his reference book.

MBELE, Ben, and a friend were shot dead in a DRIVE-BY SHOOTING while standing outside the friend's home in Katlehong, Tvl, on 17 June 1993.

MBELE, Bettie Tomfikile (49), an ANC supporter, had her house burnt down on 10 March 1992 in Gamalakhe, KwaZulu, near Port Shepstone, Natal, in continuing political conflict between IFP and ANC supporters in the area. Her son was shot dead in the attack.

MBELE, David (35), an ANC supporter, was abducted by named and other members of the SAP in Khutsong, Carletonville, Tvl, in 1991. He was subjected to electric shock torture and beaten to try and force him to become a police informer.

MBELE, David , was shot dead by ANC supporters during an arson attack on his home in Boipatong, Vanderbijlpark, Tvl, on 13 June 1992. Mr Mbele was suspected of being an IFP supporter.

MBELE, Dumisane Cyril (19), an ANC supporter, was shot and severely injured by members of the KWAZULU POLICE in Umkomaas, near Durban, in July 1990, during political conflict in the area.

MBELE, Emily Busi Zini (19), was raped and had her possessions stolen in April 1993 in Mathelanjani, KwaZulu, near Empangeni, Natal, during intense political conflict between ANC and IFP supporters in the area.

MBELE, Eugene Mlungisi (28), a member of the SAP, was shot dead in Kokstad, Natal, on 18 October 1993 while on night duty at a local police station. There was evidence to suggest the involvement of APLA in this attack, but the APLA leadership denied responsibility for the killing.

MBELE, Fikile Bulisile (39), an ANC supporter, had her house burnt down by Inkatha supporters at Swayimane, Table Mountain, near Pietermaritzburg, on 29 October 1989 during intensifying political conflict between UDF and Inkatha supporters in the area.

MBELE, France (55), had his house and furniture destroyed in an arson attack by IFP supporters in Umlazi, Durban, on 4 May 1992 in ongoing political conflict in the area.

MBELE, George Mduduzi (63), an ANC supporter, was shot dead by IFP supporters (allegedly aided by members of the AWB and the SAP) in his office at Inala School, Uvongo, Natal, on 16 February 1994. It is alleged that the perpetrators targeted Mr Mbele because of his leadership role in the ANC.

MBELE, Happy Frank (25), an ANC supporter, was shot dead in Tokoza, Tvl, on 18 December 1992, allegedly by members of the IFP-aligned KHUMALO GANG.

MBELE, Jabuliswe (12), lost her home when her parents' house in Swayimane, Table Mountain, near Pietermaritzburg, was set alight by Inkatha supporters on 29 October 1989 in intensifying political conflict in the area.

MBELE, Joseph (40), was shot dead in Katilehong, Tvl, on 28 November 1993 during political conflict in the area.

MBELE, Lilian , was threatened with sexual assault and stabbed in Khutsong, Carletonville, Tvl, on 16 December 1992. Ms Mbele was pregnant at the time of the attack. Her husband was rumoured to be a police informer.

MBELE, Lucia (51), an ANC supporter, had her house burnt down by IFP supporters in Sonkombo, Ndwedwe, KwaZulu, near Durban, on 16 March 1994. See SONKOMBO ARSON ATTACKS.

MBELE, Mazwi Lynos (23), an ANC supporter, was shot and injured by IFP supporters at Umlazi, Durban, on 24 April 1994, three days before the APRIL 1994 ELECTIONS.

MBELE, Mfolwane , was imprisoned in 1970 for eight years under the Terrorism Act in Flagstaff, Transkei, for his involvement in a popular movement in Pondoland against the introduction of the tribal authorities system.

After his release he got sick because of the injuries sustained during his imprisonment and later died.

MBELE, Mhleli , a UDF supporter, was shot dead by members of the KWAZULU POLICE in KwaMashu, Durban, on 25 December 1989, during political conflict in the area.

MBELE, Michael (40), a UDF supporter, was severely beaten by named members of the Security Branch while in detention in Protea police station, Soweto, Johannesburg, in 1986.

MBELE, Millicent Zandile (18), a member of the IFP Youth Brigade, was shot dead, allegedly by ANC members, at Nyangwini, Port Shepstone, Natal, on 4 September 1992. See NYANGWINI ATTACK.

MBELE, Mina Nyane , was shot in the spine by IFP supporters at the Johannesburg station on her way to work on 28 February 1989. Ms Mbele was paralysed and hospitalised for three years before dying as a result of her injuries.

MBELE, Mkhohlisi Wellington (22), an IFP supporter, was shot and killed by ANC supporters at KwaDabeka, near Pinetown, Natal, on 4 August 1993.

MBELE, Mlungisi , an ANC supporter and member of the SAP, was shot dead by unidentified persons in Kokstad, Natal, on 17 October 1993.

MBELE, Msongelwa Jeremiah (46), was stabbed to death with knives and *pangas* by Zulu-speaking hostel-dwellers during conflict between residents and hostel-dwellers in the area on 13 September 1990. Mr Mbele was on his way to work by taxi when the driver abducted the passengers and drove them to the hostel.

MBELE, Musa (24), was shot and severely injured in an attack by ANC supporters on the Nkulu area, near Port Shepstone, Natal, on 15 August 1993. Three people died in this attack and four were seriously injured.

MBELE, Mzawu Solani (58), had her house destroyed in an arson attack by Inkatha supporters in Wartburg, Natal, during 1989, in intensifying political conflict in the area.

MBELE, Mzondwase Ivy (61), an ANC supporter, had her home burnt down by IFP supporters in Sonkombo, Ndwedwe, KwaZulu, near Durban, on 16 March 1994. See SONKOMBO ARSON ATTACKS.

MBELE, Nguzimangabemtu , an IFP supporter, was shot dead at a hostel in Johannesburg, on 19 March 1993 during conflict between IFP-supporting hostel-dwellers and ANC-supporting residents.

MBELE, Nokuthula Sibibongile , was shot and killed by a member of an ANC self-defence unit (SDU) in Tokoza, Tvl, in 1993. It was believed that Ms Mbele was an IFP supporter who provided information to the IFP. One SDU member was granted amnesty (AC/1999/0348).

MBELE, Ntombemhlophe Ritta Ntombekhaladi (41), an ANC supporter, had her home in Port Shepstone, Natal, burnt down by IFP supporters in July 1991.

MBELE, Ntombifikile Elizabeth (44), an ANC supporter, had her home in Umkomaas, near Durban, burnt down on 22 July 1990 in intensifying political conflict between ANC and IFP supporters in the area.

MBELE, Ntombifuthi Eunice (27), an ANC supporter, had her home at Swayimane, Table Mountain, near Pietermaritzburg, burnt down by Inkatha supporters on 30 October 1989 in intensifying political conflict in the area.

MBELE, Ronnie Michael (23), an ANC supporter, was shot dead in Gamalakhe, KwaZulu, near Port Shepstone, Natal, on 10 March 1992 in continuing political conflict between ANC and IFP supporters in the area.

MBELE, Sfiso Mzonjani, an ANC supporter, was shot dead by IFP supporters at his home in Swayimane, Table Mountain, near Pietermaritzburg, on 3 January 1991.

MBELE, Siph (31), a UDF supporter, was detained under emergency regulations on 9 June 1986 in Alexandria, Cape, because of his political activities. He was held in custody for 17 months.

MBELE, Sitoni Clementina (73), had her house destroyed in an arson attack at Mpophomeni, KwaZulu, near Howick, Natal, in 1991 in ongoing political conflict between IFP and ANC supporters in the area.

MBELE, Thandeka Cinder ella, an IFP supporter, was shot and injured when ANC supporters attacked her home at Phatheni, Richmond, Natal, on 10 July 1993. Seven occupants, including family members and neighbours who had taken shelter at the house because it was fenced, were killed, and three were injured.

MBELE, Vukani, an IFP supporter, was shot and injured while travelling with a prominent IFP supporter who was the target of an ANC attack in Estcourt, Natal, on 16 December 1992. Three people died in the attack and several others were injured.

MBELE, Vusumzi Eric (23), an ANC supporter, was shot dead by Inkatha supporters at Swayimane, Table Mountain, near Pietermaritzburg, on 31 December 1989 during political conflict in the area.

MBELE, Zithulele Solomon (65), an ANC supporter, had his house, car and livestock destroyed in an arson attack by IFP supporters at Ixopo, Natal, on 16 March 1994, in the run-up to the APRIL 1994 ELECTIONS.

MBELE, Zwelifile, an Inkatha supporter, was shot dead by an ANC supporter in Wartburg, Natal, on 21 December 1985, during intensifying political conflict in the area.

MBELEKANA, Mbulelo Archie (29), an ANC supporter, was stabbed to death by other ANC supporters on 20 September 1993 in Komga, Cape during a serious internal feud.

MBELU, Bhokuyise Israel (18), an ANC supporter, was shot dead in Durban on 28 February 1990 in intense conflict between ANC and Inkatha supporters following the UNBANNING of political organisations earlier that month.

MBELU, Lovey Gideon (20), was shot dead, by IFP-aligned KHETISI KHESWA GANG members in Sebokeng, Tvl, on 12 January 1991 while attending the night vigil of an ANCYL member killed by the gang. Gang members fired and threw hand grenades at mourners, killing several people and injuring others. Police arrived but provided no protection, ignoring the attackers and the injured. See NANGALEMBE NIGHT VIGIL MASSACRE.

MBELU, Percy Mpho (20), was shot dead, by IFP-aligned KHETISI KHESWA GANG members in Sebokeng, Tvl, on 12 January 1991 while attending the night vigil of an ANCYL member killed by the gang. Gang members fired and threw hand grenades at mourners, killing several and injuring others. Police arrived but provided no protection, ignoring the attackers and the injured. See NANGALEMBE NIGHT VIGIL MASSACRE.

MBEMBE, Nokufuna Vinna (54), an ANC supporter, was shot and severely injured at Mevamhlophe, KwaZulu, near Empangeni, Natal, on 10 January 1994 in political conflict between ANC and IFP supporters during the run-up to the APRIL 1994 ELECTIONS.

MBENENGE, Simon Simangele, an MK operative, was shot dead in Johannesburg, in September 1988. His mother claims that police came to her home in Paarl, Cape, and asked her to identify a photograph of her son who she was then informed was dead. The ANC confirmed that Mr Mbenenge was an MK operative but do not know the circumstances of his death.

MBENENGE, Thembekile Eric (30), was shot dead by a member of the MUNICIPAL POLICE on 27 July 1986 in Newtown, near Adelaide, Cape. One of the policemen was then stabbed and stoned to death by angry residents.

MBENENTO, Matse Wellington (28), an ANC supporter, was shot by named SAP members in Qumrha, near Komga, Cape, on 11 October 1991, while campaigning for the boycott of white-owned shops in the area.

MBENGA, Adam (26), a COSAS member, was shot dead by IFP supporters in Orlando, Soweto, Johannesburg, on 15 June 1993 during intense conflict between IFP and ANC supporters.

MBENGE, Phindile Lhelhe (24), was shot dead by members of the SADF at during protests at Fingo Village, Grahamstown, Cape, on 2 February 1987.

MBENGO, Vusumzi Mzuvukile (22), a UDF supporter, was tortured in various ways by named members of the Security Branch on 26 August 1985 during intense public unrest in DUNCAN VILLAGE, East London.

MBENGWA, Elias (43), was shot and injured by IFP supporters during conflict between residents and hostel-dwellers in Meadowlands, Soweto, Johannesburg, on 2 May 1991.

MBENSE, Eugene Siyabonga (28), an ANC supporter, was severely beaten by unidentified persons in Clermont, near Durban, during a bus boycott in 1986.

MBENSE, Mduduzi Sydney (22), was intimidated and threatened in his home in Greytown, Natal, in March 1994. Mr Mbense had been the bodyguard of Solomon Mzolo, who was shot and killed, allegedly by ANC members, in February 1994.

MBESE, Nosisana Negina (36), an MK operative, was detained, tortured by suffocation and severely beaten by named members of the Ciskei Police on 8 January 1986 in Mdantsane, Ciskei. She was interrogated about identities of people who were harbouring and liaising with MK cadres.

MBESI, Esther Nokolosani (67), a UDF supporter, lost her home in an arson attack in KTC, Cape Town, in June 1986, during the mass destruction of UDF-supporting squatter camps by WITDOEKE vigilantes,

acting with the tacit approval and aid of the security forces. Over 60 people were killed and 20 000 homes destroyed in the attacks.

MBETE, Mwandile (25), an ANC member, was repeatedly detained, interrogated and assaulted with sjamboks by members of the Transkei Police and SAP, at his home and at the Norwood police station in Umtata, Transkei, during the 1980s. He was interrogated about ANC pamphlets in his possession for which he was charged, convicted and sentenced. He was released in 1988.

MBEWANA, Mxolisi T ototo , was shot by members of the SADF during political conflict in DUNCAN VILLAGE, East London, on 13 October 1985.

MBEWE, Isaac (17), a UDF supporter, was beaten with sjamboks and knobkerries by IMBOKODO vigilantes at the tribal authority in Leeuvfontein, KwaNdebele, in May 1986 during conflict over the independence of KwaNdebele.

MBEWE, Mongezi , was arrested and tortured by Bophuthatswana Police at Winterveld, Bophuthatswana, in July 1986. He was accused of killing Brigadier Molope, the head of the Bophuthatswana Police.

MBEWE, Monsi Lolland (18), was arrested and tortured by members of the Bophuthatswana Police in Brits, near Bophuthatswana, on 4 July 1986. He was accused of killing Brigadier Molope of the Bophuthatswana Police.

MBEWE, Thos Bethuel (31), was killed when thrown from a moving train by IFP supporters in Tembisa, Tvl. His body was found next to a railway line in Kaalfontein and taken to a mortuary where his family found him on 24 September 1993. Both his feet were crushed and his arm was cut off. See TRAIN VIOLENCE.

MBEWU, Nolungile (40), an ANC member, was tear-gassed and shot in the left leg by members of the Ciskei Police during political conflict between the ADM and the ANC supporters in Zwelitsha, Ciskei, on 27 October 1991.

MBEWU, Vuyani Edward (14), was shot and blinded in one eye by members of the Railway Police in Guguletu, Cape Town, on 1 September 1985. Edward was watching his friends playing soccer when police shot at stone-throwers in the vicinity.

MBEWU, Winnie Vuyiswa (70), an ANC supporter, was severely beaten in July 1990 in Uitenhage, Cape, by members of the SAP who were interrogating her about her son's whereabouts. Police claimed that her son was a suspect in a murder case.

MBHALI, Aaron Mandokoza , an iKONGO member, was detained at Bizana, Transkei, in June 1960, for his involvement in the PONDOLAND REVOLT.

MBHAMALI, Sigodi , an ANC supporter, was shot dead by IFP supporters in Mandini, Natal, on 30 May 1993.

MBHELE, (first name not given), a member of the SAP, was abducted, together with another police member, from the Bhongweni police station in Kokstad, Transkei, on 18 October 1993, in an attack by members of an ANC SDU. Both were shot dead. Four SDU members were granted amnesty (AC/1998/0033).

MBHELE, Albert Lungisani , was shot and wounded when ANC security guards opened fire from the ANC headquarters at Shell House, Johannesburg, on a crowd of IFP marchers, on 28 March 1994. At least nine marchers were killed and around 100 injured. Ten ANC security guards were granted amnesty (AC/2000/142).

MBHELE, Balungile Donata (25), an Inkatha supporter, had his house at Richmond Farm, near KwaMashu, Durban, burnt down on 11 February 1990 in violent conflict between ANC and Inkatha supporters. See RICHMOND FARM ARSON ATTACKS.

MBHELE, Bazisola Augustine (47) had her house in KwaMashu, Durban, vandalised and looted by UDF supporters in 1989 during intensifying political conflict between Inkatha and UDF supporters in the area.

MBHELE, Ben Chunkie (38), an ANC supporter, was thrown out of a train by IFP supporters in Clermont, near Durban, in 1990.

MBHELE, Bhokabantu Clement (38), an ANC supporter, had his home vandalised and destroyed in an attack by IFP supporters in Ntuzuma, near Durban, in March 1994, during the run-up to the APRIL 1994 ELECTIONS.

MBHELE, Bhokabantu , an ANC supporter, died of smoke inhalation when the house he was in was set alight at Umkomaas, near Durban, on 22 July 1990 during ongoing conflict between ANC and IFP supporters in the area.

MBHELE, Boy (34), a COSATU member, was shot dead by members of the KWAZULU POLICE at Umlazi, Durban, on 25 July 1991 during continuing political conflict in the area.

MBHELE, David , was injured and suffered damage to property in the BOIPATONG MASSACRE by IFP supporters in Boipatong, near Vanderbijlpark, Tvl, on 17 June 1992, which left 45 people dead and 27 seriously injured. Thirteen perpetrators were granted amnesty; a further three applications were refused (AC/2000/209).

MBHELE, Dingane (37), an ANC supporter, was shot dead by a named IFP supporter at Ncekubane Village in Ixopo, Natal, on 1 May 1994, days after the APRIL 1994 ELECTIONS.

MBHELE, Dumisani Cyril (19), an ANC supporter, was shot and injured by named Inkatha supporters in Umkomaas, near Durban, on 19 July 1990.

MBHELE, Dumisani Henry (25), an ANC supporter, was shot and injured by an IFP supporter in Magabheni, Umgababa, KwaZulu, near Durban, in December 1992.

MBHELE, Eugene Mlungisi , a member of the SAP, was abducted, together with another police officer, by MK operatives during a raid on the Bhongolethu police station at Kokstad, Natal, in October 1993. The two police officers were subsequently killed by the perpetrators. Four MK operatives were granted amnesty (AC/1998/0033).

MBHELE, Eunah (50), an ANC supporter, was hacked by a named Inkatha supporter in 1979, and in 1981 was beaten and stabbed and had her house damaged by named Inkatha supporters in Umlazi, Durban, allegedly in conflict due to ethnic rivalry.

MBHELE, Florence (59), an IFP supporter, was stabbed to death in an attack by IFP supporters on her home in Nsangwini, Port Shepstone, Natal, on 4 December 1991. The perpetrators were allegedly conducting house searches for ANC supporters and believed Ms Mbhele to have sympathies with the ANC.

MBHELE, Fokozi, an ANC supporter, was shot and severely injured by named IFP supporters in Gamalakhe, KwaZulu, near Port Shepstone, Natal, on 11 December 1993.

MBHELE, Gretta Thandi (27), a UDF supporter, had her house at Swayimane, Table Mountain, near Pietermaritzburg, burnt down on 29 October 1989 in intense political conflict between Inkatha and UDF supporters in the area. Eight people were killed in the fighting, and many houses were destroyed by fire.

MBHELE, Khayelihle Madlokovu, an ANC supporter, was shot dead in Wartburg, Natal, on 3 January 1991, in ongoing conflict between ANC and IFP supporters in the area.

MBHELE, Lindiwe Ignatia (16), an ANC supporter, had her family home at Swayimane, Table Mountain, near Pietermaritzburg, burnt down on 29 October 1989 in intense political conflict between Inkatha and UDF supporters in the area. Eight people were killed in the fighting, and many houses were destroyed by fire.

MBHELE, Liphi David (21), an ANC supporter, was shot and killed by Inkatha supporters at his home in Okhalweni, Inanda, near KwaMashu, Durban, on 8 July 1990 in intensifying political conflict in the area.

MBHELE, Livingston Gabriel, was severely injured when members of the *Orde Boerevolk* opened fire with automatic weapons on a passenger bus in Durban on 9 October 1990. Seven people were killed and 27 injured in the attack. See PUTCO BUS ATTACK. Amnesty was granted to two of the three applicants and refused to the leader of the unit (AC/1997/0053).

MBHELE, Lynette Lindekile (17), a UDF supporter, had her family home at Swayimane, Table Mountain, near Pietermaritzburg, burnt down on 29 October 1989 in intense political conflict between Inkatha and UDF supporters in the area. Eight people were killed in the fighting, and many houses were destroyed by fire.

MBHELE, Magdaline Sessie, was hacked on 24 June 1992 while sleeping at her home in Ratanda, Heidelberg, Tvl, by IFP supporters who claimed they were sent by management of the factory where her husband was on strike. The area was tense due to a labour dispute between striking COSATU-aligned FAWU workers and non-striking IFP-aligned UWUSA workers which caused violent conflict in the area.

MBHELE, Mandla Joseph (54), was shot and stabbed to death in KwaNdengezi, KwaZulu, near Pinetown, Natal, on 25 March 1992 in continuing political conflict between IFP and ANC supporters in the area.

MBHELE, Mandlenkosi Alois (26), an ANC supporter, was killed on 18 February 1994, when four gunmen attacked a house in the rural Mahahle village, near Creighton, Ixopo, Natal, in which he and other ANC youths were sleeping. Fifteen ANC youths were killed

in the attack. They had been seen putting up posters announcing a voter education workshop in preparation for the APRIL 1994 ELECTIONS. Four prominent IFP leaders were acquitted on charges relating to the massacre.

MBHELE, Meluli, an ANC supporter, was beaten to death by members of the A-TEAM in Parys, OFS, in November 1985.

MBHELE, Mfiseni Sibusiso (30), had his house at Swayimane, Table Mountain, near Pietermaritzburg, burnt down on 29 October 1989 in intense political conflict between Inkatha and UDF supporters in the area. Eight people were killed in the fighting, and many houses were destroyed by fire.

MBHELE, Mhlabunzima, was one of three men stabbed to death by ANC supporters and residents of the Bottlebrush informal settlement, Chatsworth, Durban, in ongoing political conflict on 26 December 1993. Three ANC supporters were granted amnesty (AC/1998/0059).

MBHELE, Mkhombeni James, an ANC supporter, was shot and killed by IFP supporters in Wartburg, Natal, on 25 December 1992.

MBHELE, Msizeni Mazwendoda, was shot and wounded when ANC security guards opened fire from the ANC headquarters at Shell House, Johannesburg, on a crowd of IFP marchers, on 28 March 1994. At least nine marchers were killed and around 100 injured. Ten ANC security guards were granted amnesty (AC/2000/142).

MBHELE, Mxolisi Petros (18), an ANC supporter, had his house burnt down by IFP members in Esimozomeni, Richmond, Natal, in 1991.

MBHELE, Mzondile Aaron Papanyame (18), an ANC supporter, was tortured and beaten by named members of the Security Branch in Vredefort, OFS, on 11 June 1986. A boycott was underway at the time. Mr Mbhele was shot and severely injured by members of the SAP in KWAKWATSI, KOPPIES, OFS, on 30 March 1990

MBHELE, Nomakhwezi V eronica (39), an ANC supporter, had her house burnt down by IFP supporters at Ncalu, Ixopo, Natal, on 27 July 1993.

MBHELE, Nompumelelo (13), was shot dead in an attack on her home at Bhoboyi, Port Shepstone, Natal, by known IFP supporters on 16 January 1994 in political conflict in the area during the run-up to the APRIL 1994 ELECTIONS.

MBHELE, Ntombikayise Getrude (35), had her home burnt down by IFP supporters in Sonkombo, Ndwedwe, KwaZulu, near Durban, on 16 March 1994. See SONKOMBO ARSON ATTACKS.

MBHELE, Oupa Johannes (30), was shot by members of the SAP who opened fire on a group of *toyitoying* youths in Bloemfontein in May 1986. On 21 January 1992, Mr Mbhele was arrested and assaulted by members of the SAP in Bloemfontein when he attempted to speak on behalf of a group of hawkers.

MBHELE, Phumephi (42), an ANC supporter, had her house at Swayimane, Table Mountain, near Pietermaritzburg, burnt down in October 1989 in intense political conflict between Inkatha and UDF supporters

in the area. Eight people were killed in the fighting, and many houses were destroyed by fire.

MBHELE, Purity Thuleleni (25), an ANC supporter, had her family home at Swayimane, Table Mountain, near Pietermaritzburg, burnt down on 29 October 1989 in intense political conflict between Inkatha and UDF supporters in the area. Eight people were killed in the fighting, and many houses were destroyed by fire.

MBHELE, Qondeni Evelinah (42), an IFP supporter, was shot and severely injured by ANC at Polela, Bulwer, Natal, supporters in April 1992 in continuing political conflict between IFP and ANC supporters in the area.

MBHELE, Qude Anthony (53), was shot dead by IFP supporters at Mtengwane, near Port Shepstone, Natal, on 20 June 1993 in continuing political conflict between ANC and IFP supporters in the area.

MBHELE, Rose Philisiwe (22), an ANC supporter, had her home in Swayimane, Table Mountain, near Pietermaritzburg, burnt down by IFP supporters on 3 March 1991.

MBHELE, Shuqwana Jessie (45), an ANC supporter, had her house in Chimora, Umlazi, Durban, burnt down by IFP supporters on 16 January 1992, in intense political conflict in the area. See CHIMORA SETTLEMENT ATTACKS.

MBHELE, Sibongile Lucket (32), an ANC supporter, was stabbed to death by IFP supporters at Inanda, near KwaMashu, Durban, on 11 July 1993.

MBHELE, Sibusiso Justice, a constable in the SAP, was threatened at gunpoint by MK operatives, when they robbed the Ormonde police station, Johannesburg, on 27 February 1993. No one was injured in the robbery, which was aimed at acquiring weapons for local self-defence units (SDUs). Two MK operatives were granted amnesty (AC/1999/0325).

MBHELE, Simon, was shot and wounded when ANC security guards opened fire from the ANC headquarters at Shell House, Johannesburg, on a crowd of IFP marchers, on 28 March 1994. At least nine marchers were killed and around 100 injured. Ten ANC security guards were granted amnesty (AC/2000/142).

MBHELE, Sphiwe Lesley (22), an IFP supporter, was shot and severely injured at Woodford, Bergville, Natal, on 27 February 1994 in political conflict between ANC and IFP supporters during the run-up to the APRIL 1994 ELECTIONS. His friend was shot dead in the attack.

MBHELE, Sizeni (38), an IFP supporter, was shot dead when ANC supporters attacked her neighbour's home in Phatheni, Richmond, Natal, on 10 July 1993. Seven occupants, including family members and neighbours who had taken shelter at the house because it was fenced, were killed, and three were injured.

MBHELE, Synod Simon, an IFP supporter, was shot and wounded when ANC security guards opened fire from the ANC headquarters at Shell House, Johannesburg, on a crowd of IFP marchers, on 28 March 1994. At least nine marchers were killed and around 100 injured. Ten ANC security guards were granted amnesty (AC/2000/142).

MBHELE, Thamsanqa Jerome, was hit on the head with a glass bottle and robbed of his firearm by MK operatives in F Section, Kwamashu, Durban, on 2 July

1992. One MK operative was granted amnesty (AC/2000/062).

MBHELE, Thezaphi Doris, an ANC supporter, was shot and severely injured by members of the KWAZULU POLICE at KwaMakhutha, Amanzimtoti, near Durban, on 5 October 1991 during political conflict in the area. Ms Mbhele was allegedly shot after going to help a man who had been shot dead by the perpetrators outside her home. After her discharge from hospital, unidentified attackers destroyed her house.

MBHELE, Thulebona Justice (16), an ANC supporter, was shot dead in a pre-dawn attack on a home in KwaSithole, Murchison, near Port Shepstone, Natal, on 5 April 1993, allegedly in attempt to disrupt the peace process in the area. Ten ANC supporters were killed and two injured.

MBHELE, Velepi Elizabeth (50), had her home at Swayimane, Table Mountain, near Pietermaritzburg, burnt down on 29 October 1989 in intense political conflict between Inkatha and UDF supporters in the area. Eight people were killed in the fighting, and many houses were destroyed by fire.

MBHELE, Vimba Wiseman (34), a union member, was shot and paralysed in Maraisburg, Johannesburg, on 6 April 1992. He had received death threats from management shortly before this incident because of his union activities.

MBHELE, Xolani (32), an ANC supporter, was burnt to death on 26 July 1992 when armed IFP supporters attacked several homes in Folweni, KwaZulu, near Umlazi, Durban. See FOLWENI MASSACRE.

MBHELE, Xolani, was shot dead in KwaMashu, Durban, on 16 September 1992, during ongoing conflict between IFP and ANC supporters in the area.

MBHELE, Zakhele Elijah (21), an ANC supporter, was shot dead by a named IFP supporter in Magabheni, Umgababa, KwaZulu, near Durban, on 12 August 1992.

MBHELE, Zodwa (18), was shot dead by IFP supporters returning from a Shaka Day rally in Kwa-Mashu, Durban on 27 September 1992. About ten people were injured in fighting that broke out between ANC and IFP supporters following the rally.

MBHELE, Zonduyise (47), an ANC supporter, had his house burnt down at Swayimane, Table Mountain, near Pietermaritzburg, on 29 October 1989 in intense political conflict between Inkatha and UDF supporters in the area. Eight people were killed in the fighting, and many houses were destroyed by fire.

MBHETE, R, was injured when MK operatives detonated an explosive in a car outside the South African Air Force (SAAF) headquarters in Church Street, Pretoria, on 20 May 1983. Twenty-one people were killed and 217 injured. The overall commander of MK's Special Operations Unit and two MK operatives were granted amnesty (AC/2001/003 and AC/2001/023). See CHURCH STREET BOMBING, PRETORIA.

MBHUDU, Qaphela Anselem (39), an IFP supporter, was shot and injured by ANC supporters in Esikhawini, KwaZulu, near Empangeni, Natal, on 28 March 1992.

MBIBI, Margaret Ntombicacile (36), an ANC supporter, was beaten by members of the SAP who

forced their way into her home at Sigidleni, Port Shepstone, Natal, on 19 October 1993, allegedly in a house-to-house search for weapons.

MBIDIDI, Patrick, was killed during intensifying conflict between UDF and Inkatha supporters at Inanda, near KwaMashu, Durban, in 1985.

MBIKO, Ntombizanele Annatolia, had her home burnt down in a dawn attack on the ANC stronghold of Bhambayi, near KwaMashu, Durban, in ongoing political conflict between the 'RED' AND 'GREEN' FACTIONS on 16 February 1993.

MBILI, Aaron, escaped physical injury on 30 April 1991 when the car in which he and five other people were travelling was attacked by ANC self-defence unit (SDU) members at Magabheni, Umgababa, KwaZulu, near Durban. Two of the vehicle occupants were killed and two injured. One SDU member was granted amnesty (AC/1998/066).

MBILI, Bhekani (17), an ANC supporter, was axed and shot to death by IFP supporters in Magabheni, Umgababa, KwaZulu, near Durban, on 5 August 1990 in intense political conflict in the area.

MBILI, Bonisile Mavis (28), an IFP supporter, had her house burnt down by ANC supporters at Okhalweni, Gamalakhe, KwaZulu, near Port Shepstone, Natal, on 4 May 1991. In April and May 1991, political violence in the area claimed the lives of at least 31 people and rendered about 200 people homeless.

MBILI, Charles Meshack (17), an ANC supporter, was shot and injured by IFP supporters at Nomakhanzane, Mtwalume, Natal, on 30 January 1992. His mother was shot dead, and their home was destroyed in the attack.

MBILI, Esther Mamdlonkolo, an ANC supporter, was shot dead by IFP supporters at Nomakhanzane, Mtwalume, Natal, on 30 January 1992. Her son was also injured, and their home was destroyed in the attack.

MBILI, Hlezphi Mirriam (45), was shot dead by IFP supporters at Inkanyezi, Port Shepstone, Natal, in continuing political conflict in the area on 2 June 1992. The perpetrators had come to her home and taken her son, whom they shot and killed outside. They returned later to shoot Ms Mbili.

MBILI, Isaac Khalesakhe (38), an ANC supporter, had his house burnt down in an attack by IFP supporters in Gamalakhe, KwaZulu, near Port Shepstone, Natal, during continuing political conflict in May 1993. Both his parents were killed in the attack.

MBILI, Jabula Hemington (34), was shot dead when hooded gunmen attacked three homes at Murchison, near Port Shepstone, Natal, during ongoing conflict between ANC and IFP supporters on 20 June 1993. See MURCHISON ATTACKS.

MBILI, Kelele (55), an ANC supporter, was shot dead by IFP supporters in Gamalakhe, KwaZulu, near Port Shepstone, Natal, in May 1993 during continuing political conflict in the area. The perpetrators arrived at her house and caught her trying to run away. Her body was found near a stream two days later. Her husband was also killed, and their house was burnt down. Her son survived the attack.

MBILI, Kufokwakhe (70), an ANC supporter, was stabbed to death by IFP supporters at Okhalweni, Gamalakhe, KwaZulu, near Port Shepstone, Natal, on 9 July 1991. The family had fled the area because of the political violence and because of pressure on Mr Mbili's son to join the IFP. When he and his wife returned to their home, they were both killed.

MBILI, Lindani (19), was shot dead by IFP supporters on 2 June 1992 at Inkanyezi, Port Shepstone, Natal, in continuing political conflict in the area. The attackers took him out of his home and shot him outside. A short while later they returned for his mother, whom they also shot and killed.

MBILI, Lindeni Eunaistance (36), an ANC supporter, lost her house at Nomakhanzane, Mtwalume, Natal, when it was set alight by IFP supporters on 30 January 1992. Her mother was shot dead and her brother injured in the attack.

MBILI, Mabhovu (56), an ANC supporter, was shot dead by IFP supporters in Gamalakhe, KwaZulu, near Port Shepstone, Natal, in May 1993. The attackers arrived at his house and killed him when he opened the door. His wife tried to run away, but was caught, and her body was found near a stream two days later. Their house was also burnt down. His son survived the attack.

MBILI, Mabhovu Eggie (64), was stabbed and shot dead by named IFP supporters at Okhalweni, Gamalakhe, KwaZulu, near Port Shepstone, Natal, on 9 July 1991, allegedly because her son was an ANC supporter.

MBILI, Mampapanana Lilian (60), had her three houses at Murchison, near Port Shepstone, Natal, burnt down by Inkatha supporters on 20 March 1990, in intensifying political conflict in the area.

MBILI, Mavis, an ANC supporter, lost her house and many of her possessions in an attack by alleged IFP supporters at Mangamazini, Umbumbulu, KwaZulu, near Durban, in 1993 during political conflict in the area.

MBILI, Mduduzi Aubrey (17), an ANC supporter, was stabbed to death after being abducted from a taxi by IFP supporters in Mtengwane, near Port Shepstone, Natal, on 17 October 1991. Six IFP supporters and a child were killed in attacks by ANC supporters in the area that day. See MTENGWANE ATTACK.

MBILI, Nino Elias Ntortoza, was abducted and shot dead at Nyandezulu, near Port Shepstone, Natal, by one named and other IFP supporters on 22 April 1991 during ongoing political conflict in the area. Mr Mbili was allegedly targeted because he was thought to be an ANC sympathiser.

MBILI, Nkosiyezwe Zibo (22), an ANC supporter, was shot dead and his body mutilated by ANC supporters at Murchison, near Port Shepstone, Natal, on 7 August 1992. Mr Mbili was allegedly killed because his brother was affiliated to the IFP.

MBILI, Phathowubani Phyllis (59), had her house at Bhoboyi, Port Shepstone, Natal, destroyed in an arson attack on 18 October 1991 in continuing political conflict between IFP and ANC supporters in the area.

MBILI, Rabukani Agnes (43), lost her house in an arson attack in Bhambayi, near KwaMashu, Durban, in ongoing political conflict between the 'RED' AND 'GREEN' FACTIONS during 1993.

MBILI, Richard (23), an IFP supporter, was stabbed to death and his body was mutilated by ANC supporters at Murchison, near Port Shepstone, Natal, on 7 August 1992.

MBILI, Richman Zibokwakhe (23), an IFP supporter, was abducted and stabbed to death, and his body mutilated, by ANC supporters at Murchison, near Port Shepstone, Natal, on 7 August 1992.

MBILI, Sihle Maxwell (22), an ANC supporter, was severely beaten by Inkatha supporters in 1989. Two years later, in April 1991, his house in Okhalweni, Gamalakhe, KwaZulu, near Port Shepstone, Natal, was burnt down, also by IFP supporters. Mr Mbili had allegedly refused to join the IFP, and he and his parents were forced to flee the area. His parents returned to their home in July 1991 and were both killed.

MBILI, Simon Vela (38), was stabbed and shot dead by IFP supporters at Bhuqu, near Port Shepstone, Natal, on 20 November 1991 in intensifying political conflict in the area.

MBILI, Thandekile (39), an ANC supporter, was shot dead by IFP supporters in the forest at Magabheni, Umgababa, KwaZulu, near Durban, on 19 April 1992.

MBILI, Thembekile (41), had her house and possessions destroyed in an arson attack by IFP supporters in Umlazi, Durban, on 2 February 1992 during intense political conflict in the area. See EKUTHULENI ATTACKS.

MBILI, Thokisane, escaped physical injury on 30 April 1991 when the car in which he and five other people were travelling was attacked by ANC self-defence unit (SDU) members at Magabheni, Umgababa, KwaZulu, near Durban. Two of the vehicle occupants were killed and two injured. One SDU member was granted amnesty (AC/1998/066).

MBILI, Tobhi Beatrice (23), an ANC supporter, was severely injured in a panga attack by IFP supporters in Danganya, Umkomaas, near Durban, on 4 October 1992.

MBILI, Wellington Bheki (19), an ANC supporter, was shot dead by named members of the SAP in Gamalakhe, KwaZulu, near Port Shepstone, Natal, on 4 October 1993, after he had been arrested on suspicion of involvement in MK activities. Mr Mbili was taken, handcuffed, to a forest for a pointing-out, and was fatally wounded in a hand grenade explosion and the shooting by the police.

MBINDA, Mpumelelo Ashweli (43), had his house burnt down and was severely beaten by IFP supporters in Soweto, Johannesburg, in 1991. Soweto and many other Transvaal townships were embroiled in political conflict between IFP and ANC supporters.

MBINDA, Philton Mntuyedwa (37), an ANC supporter, was detained by members of the SAP for attending a meeting to protest against the Trust Land Act in 1960 at Endlovu, Bizana, Transkei. While in detention, he was severely tortured.

MBINGO, Christopher, a member of the SAP, was stabbed and stoned to death by a group of ANC supporters at Elukwatini, KaNgwane, on 14 September 1990. One ANC supporter was granted amnesty (AC/2001/137).

MBINQO, Mpumelelo, was one of several young men abducted, assaulted and necklaced on 2 February 1987, by a large crowd of residents of Mdantsane township, Ciskei, who accused them of being part of a criminal gang called the 'Killer Boys'. Mr Mbinqo and three others were burnt to death while one survived with serious injuries. Twelve perpetrators were refused amnesty (AC/1997/0049).

MBITYO, Vuyiswa Gladys (35), was shot and severely injured in a random shooting by members of the SAP during political conflict in KwaNobuhle, Uitenhage, Cape, on 4 March 1985.

MBIWA, Mankwekwe Ben (57), was hacked to death by IFP supporters in Kagiso, Tvl, on 22 August 1990 during conflict between IFP and ANC supporters.

MBIXANE, Mzwandile (3), was shot by members of the 'Amatshaka' MUNICIPAL POLICE in February 1987 at New Brighton, Port Elizabeth.

MBIXANE, Nceba Mpimpi (14), was 'necklaced' to death by named police collaborators in Motherwell, Port Elizabeth, in August 1986 during a state of emergency.

MBIZA, Witnes Gezani (29), an ANC supporter, was tear gassed and shot in the left eye when members of the Bophuthatswana Police fired on a crowd gathered to protest against police brutality at City Rocks stadium, Winterveld, Bophuthatswana on 26 March 1986. See CITY ROCKS SHOOTING.

MBIZANA, Justice Mfulathelwa (aka 'Mandla'), an MK operative, was abducted by members of the Northern Transvaal Security Branch in September 1986 and taken to a farm in the Hammanskraal area, Tvl. He was severely tortured and, after several days, taken to a spot near Phokeng, Bophuthatswana, where he was killed. His body was blown up using a landmine, to make it appear that he had blown himself up while laying the mine. Ten Northern Transvaal Security Branch operatives, including the divisional commander, applied for amnesty. Seven applications were granted and three refused (AC/2001/248).

MBIZANA, Sibongiseni Simon (19), an ANC supporter, was shot dead at KwaMnyandu railway station, Umlazi, Durban, on 14 April 1993. Mr Mbizana was allegedly returning from a prayer meeting after the assassination of Chris Hani when he was shot, allegedly by IFP supporters who opposed the memorial service.

MBIZANE, Bhanoyi (54), an ANC supporter, had his home in Polela, Bulwer, Natal, burnt down by IFP supporters in November 1991. Mr Mbizane was allegedly thought to be harbouring ANC supporters.

MBIZO, Modi (30), a PAC member, was executed in Pretoria Central prison, on 9 May 1963. He was sentenced to death for killing a headman in the Cofimvaba district, Transkei during protests against forced removals and the Trust Land Act.

MBOBHOZI, Dumisani Erick (18), an ANC supporter, was severely injured when he was stabbed, shot and beaten by unidentified perpetrators in Umkomaas, near Durban, on 30 January 1994 in continuing political conflict between IFP and ANC supporters in the area.

MBOBO, Lunga Patrick, was shot and killed by members of the SAP in Diepkloof, Soweto, Johannesburg, on 17 August 1993.

MBOCHANA, Freddy Zanempi (44), a UDF supporter, was severely beaten by a named member of the SAP on 1 January 1985 in Murraysburg, Cape.

MBODAMO, Mkhuseleli (21), a member of SAYCO, was shot dead by members of the CDF at Mdantsane, Ciskei, on 31 July 1987, while he tried to protect his younger brother during an assault by the same perpetrators.

MBODAMO, Phakamile Welcome (15), was assaulted, kicked and beaten with a piece of wood by members of the Ciskei Police during political unrest in Mdantsane, Ciskei, on 31 July 1987.

MBODLA, Nkosana, an ANC member, was detained by the SAP in 1960 in Bizana, Transkei, for his involvement in the PONDOLAND REVOLT.

MBOKANE, Madoda Lionel (24), was injured in a hand grenade attack on his home by members of the IFP-aligned BLACK CATS in Wesselton, Ermelo, Tvl, on 30 July 1991. He was allegedly killed in retaliation for the killing of a gang member during conflict in the area.

MBOKAZI, Alzinia (50), had her property destroyed in an arson attack by ANC supporters in Mpumalanga, KwaZulu, near Durban, in January 1989 in intense political conflict in the area.

MBOKAZI, Esias Dingile (60), had her home in Umlazi, Durban, petrol-bombed and shot at by Inkatha supporters, one of whom is named, in February 1990 in intense political conflict in the area following the UNBANNING of political organisations earlier that month.

MBOKAZI, Mfanafuthi (21), an alleged IFP supporter, was stabbed to death by an ANC member while walking to the market at Umgababa, KwaZulu, near Durban, with his girlfriend on 1 January 1992. One ANC member was refused amnesty (AC/2000/022).

MBOKAZI, Mlungisi Wellington (22), was severely beaten by IFP supporters on 25 April 1992 near Umbumbulu, KwaZulu, near Durban. Mr Mbokazi and his three companions were confronted and accused of supporting the ANC. His three companions were all beaten to death in the attack.

MBOKAZI, Muzikayifani Nicholas (30), a UDF member, was shot dead by a known member of the Chesterville A-TEAM on 28 March 1986. The attack occurred in the course of conflict over the incorporation of Chesterville into KwaZulu.

MBOKAZI, Phiwase (61), lost her house in Empangeni, Natal, in an arson attack on 21 May 1993, during ongoing conflict between ANC and IFP supporters in the area. She was allegedly targeted because her son was an ANC supporter.

MBOKAZI, Zolani Cyprian, an ANC supporter, was shot dead during ongoing conflict between ANC and

IFP supporters at at KwaCele Village, Port Shepstone, Natal, on 20 July 1993.

MBOKOTHA, Mbiza Penstone (29), an ANCYL leader, was tortured in detention by members of the Gazankulu Police at Zaselamani police station in Giyani, Gazankulu, on 3 March 1992 because he was suspected of being involved in burning down a policeman's house.

MBOKWE, Nonkenyana, an ANC supporter, died after being severely beaten by members of the SAP in 1960 at Bizana, Transkei, during the PONDOLAND REVOLT.

MBOLA, Nonkosi Muriel (42), whose husband and son were collaborators, was assaulted and had her home burnt down during political conflict at Mooiplaas, near East London, on 13 March 1986.

MBOLEKWA, Betswana, an ANC supporter, was assaulted by the SAP in February 1960 in Embhobheni, near Bizana, Transkei, during the PONDOLAND REVOLT.

MBOLEKWA, Mntukanti (69), was shot and injured on 18 April 1985 when police members, concealed in a MUNICIPAL POLICE vehicle in Despatch, Cape, opened fire on youths playing football. Mr Mbolekwa was sitting outside when he was hit by the gunfire. Four people were killed and two injured in the shooting. See TROJAN HORSE INCIDENT, DESPATCH.

MBOLEKWA, Zinyanya Raymond (21), a UDF supporter, was shot dead by a member of the SAP at a communal tap in the street in Port Elizabeth on 1 April 1985. The police claimed that the victim had been throwing stones at a police Casspir.

MBOLEKWA, Zita, was injured when a pipe bomb planted by members of the AWB exploded on 25 April 1994 at a taxi rank on the corner of Blood Street and Seventh Avenue in Pretoria. Three people were killed and four injured in the blast. During the pre-election period the AWB targeted taxi ranks, bus stops and railway stations, predominantly used by black people, the majority of whom they believed to be ANC supporters, in order to derail the APRIL 1994 ELECTIONS. Six perpetrators were granted amnesty (AC/1999/0342).

MBOMA, Masixole (13), was injured when a hand grenade was thrown into his home on 9 August 1992 during political conflict between ADM and ANC supporters in Quzini, King William's Town, Cape. His grandfather was a member of the ANC.

MBOMA, Nosipho (5), was killed with an axe in an attack by hostel-dwellers in Nyanga, Cape Town, on 26 December 1976, in political conflict between Nyanga residents and migrant workers from the hostels over the Christmas 1976 period.

MBOMBO, Silulami Khobotso Richard (36), an ANC supporter, was shot dead by members of the SAP and Transkei Police on 21 September 1993 in Qumbu, Transkei.

MBONA, Vusumzi Michael (20), an IFP supporter, was shot dead by ANC supporters, one of whom is named, while travelling in a vehicle in Estcourt, Natal, on 16 December 1992. The perpetrators were allegedly targeting one of Mr Mbona's companions to avenge an earlier attack on ANC supporters.

MBONAMBI, Babhekile (7), was shot dead at a political rally at the King Zwelethini Stadium in Umlazi, Durban, in February 1992 during intense political conflict between IFP and ANC supporters in the area.

MBONAMBI, Beauty (53), had her home in Esindisweni, Verulam, Natal, burnt down by IFP supporters on 25 June 1993, allegedly because her sons supported the ANC.

MBONAMBI, Bhakabakubo (43), an ANC supporter, died 18 days after being shot by Inkatha supporters on 12 April 1989 in Umbumbulu, KwaZulu, near Durban.

MBONAMBI, Bhekani Sibusiso, aka 'MK Hugo', an MK operative, was killed in a shoot-out at the home of ANC member Tryphina Jokweni in Umlazi, Durban, on 24 April 1987 by Security Police members from *Vlakplaas* and Durban who had infiltrated their unit. Three MK operatives were killed and one security policeman was injured.

MBONAMBI, Bongani Ephraim (32), an ANC supporter, was stabbed to death in the Vezunyavo area, KwaZulu, near Stanger, Natal, on 29 June 1991 in ongoing political conflict between IFP and ANC supporters. His brother was killed in February 1994, also in political conflict.

MBONAMBI, Bonginkosi Vincent (24), an ANC supporter, was stabbed to death by IFP supporters at Stanger, Natal, on 25 March 1994 during the run-up to the APRIL 1994 ELECTIONS. Clashes broke out between ANC and IFP supporters following an ANC march in the area.

MBONAMBI, Bungu Simon (48), had his home at Umlazi, Durban, destroyed in an arson attack in February 1992, in continuing political conflict between ANC and IFP supporters in the area.

MBONAMBI, Busisiwe Prudence (22), was detained and severely tortured by members of the SAP at Chesterville, Durban, in May 1987, allegedly because of her political activities. Her brother, an ANC supporter, had been killed by the police at Umlazi, Durban on 21 April 1987.

MBONAMBI, Emmanuel, had his property burnt and his bottle store looted and destroyed by a named perpetrator at KwaMbonambi, KwaZulu, near Richards Bay, Natal, on 1 January 1991, allegedly because he and his family were branded ANC members. They received death threats and had to close other shops at KwaMbonambi.

MBONAMBI, Glenrose (31), had his home at Empangeni, Natal, petrol-bombed by IFP supporters on 12 July 1991 in ongoing political conflict in the area.

MBONAMBI, Mbongeni (42), lost his house at KwaKhoza, KwaZulu, near Eshowe, Natal, in an arson attack on 7 November 1993 in continuing political conflict between IFP and ANC supporters in the area.

MBONAMBI, Mbuzeni Mabhalane (36), an ANC supporter, was shot dead by Inkatha supporters in Umbumbulu, KwaZulu, near Durban, on 28 October 1989 in intensifying political conflict in the area.

MBONAMBI, Muziwenhlanhla Gilbert (34), was shot dead by Inkatha supporters in Umlazi, Durban, on 14 July 1989 in intensifying political conflict between UDF and Inkatha supporters in the area.

MBONAMBI, Mzo, was severely beaten in Umgababa, KwaZulu, near Durban, on 29 June 1993, at a 'people's court' under the command of an officer of a local ANC self-defence unit (SDU). Mr Mbonambi was one of five people who survived the beating, while two others were beaten to death, allegedly for crimes committed in the community. One SDU member was granted amnesty (AC/2000/033).

MBONAMBI, Ngila Balungile (42), had her home at Umkomaas, near Durban, burnt down by Inkatha supporters during January 1990 in ongoing political conflict in the area.

MBONAMBI, Nokulunga (13), was shot dead in Lower Illovo, Natal, in 1992 during a violent political confrontation between IFP and ANC supporters in the area.

MBONAMBI, Sibusiso Patrick (27), an ANC supporter, was killed near Stanger, Natal, on 22 February 1994 in intense conflict between ANC and IFP supporters during the run-up to the APRIL 1994 ELECTIONS. His brother had been killed in June 1991, also in political conflict in the area.

MBONAMBI, Sizwe, was severely beaten in Umgababa, KwaZulu, near Durban, on 29 June 1993, at a 'people's court' under the command of an officer of a local ANC self-defence unit (SDU). Mr Mbonambi was one of five people who survived the beating, while two others were beaten to death, allegedly for crimes committed in the community. One SDU member was granted amnesty (AC/2000/033).

MBONAMBI, Vimba Enock (41), an Inkatha supporter, had his home burnt down by ANC supporters at Richmond Farm, near KwaMashu, Durban, on 20 February 1990.

MBONAMBI, Vincent Bonginkosi (24), an ANC supporter, was stabbed to death by IFP supporters in Stanger, Natal, on 25 March 1994 during the run-up to the APRIL 1994 ELECTIONS.

MBONAMBI, Zandile Anna (44), an ANC supporter, had her house in NDWEDWE, KwaZulu, burnt down by IFP supporters on 25 May 1993.

MBONAMBI, Zwelempi (44), an ANC supporter, was shot dead by Inkatha supporters at Umbumbulu, KwaZulu, near Durban, on 25 September 1989 in intensifying political conflict in the area.

MBONANE, John, was beaten to death in Mathyzensloop, KwaNdebele, in 1986 by 'comrades' during conflict over the INCORPORATION of the village into KwaNdebele. Mr Mbonane's house was torched and his stock and property were destroyed and stolen prior to this attack.

MBONANE, Lucas Lucky (23), was severely beaten by named perpetrators in Lebohang, Leandra, Tvl, in January 1985. Mr Mbonane had reportedly participated in killing Chief Mayisa but was attacked by his vigilante group when he told the Mayisa family how the chief had died. Conflict erupted in the township after the State attempted to remove the community forcibly after it was declared a 'black spot'.

MBONANE, Mgazi Phillip, was shot dead in Vosloorus, Tvl, on 12 September 1993 during ongoing political conflict in the area.

MBONANE, Pali Sarah (41), had her house set alight by 'comrades' in Mathyzensloop, KwaNdebele, in 1986 during conflict over the INCORPORATION of the village into KwaNdebele. Her husband was killed after the attack.

MBONANI, Adam Mgidl, was shot in the abdomen and injured by IMBOKODO vigilantes who set up a roadblock in Siyabuswa, KwaNdebele, during 1986. The area was tense due to attempts by the State to impose independence on KwaNdebele.

MBONANI, Mlotshwa David was severely beaten and shot by vigilantes in Lebohang, Leandra, Tvl, in 1982 during conflict which erupted in the area when it was declared a "black spot". State-sponsored vigilantes terrorised the community to try and forcibly remove them.

MBONANI, Oupa Josiah (23), was tortured in detention by members of the SAP in Mabopane, Bophuthatswana, on 17 March 1986. He had been arrested on suspicion of killing of a policeman at a night vigil.

MBONANI, Swartbooi Skhangeni (47), was severely beaten by members of the SADF in Moutse, KwaNdebele, in 1986 during resistance to INCORPORATION into KwaNdebele.

MBONANI, Themba Tsepo (14), was shot dead in a DRIVE-BY SHOOTING in Daveyton, Tvl, on 25 August 1993. The perpetrators in many such attacks were IFP supporters and members of the security forces terrorising communities.

MBONDE, Sipiwo Headman (23), a UDF supporter, was shot and injured by members of the SADF and the SAP on 20 May 1986 at KwaNomzamo, Humansdorp, Cape, while he was attending a meeting to demand the removal of Black Local Authority COUNCILLORS. The next day, he was arrested and detained for 14 days.

MBONDLI, Mr (first name not given), was shot in the arm by members of the SADF during the NGOUZA HILL massacre on 6 June 1960 in Lusikisiki, Transkei. He was captured and imprisoned for several years for taking part in the PONDOLAND REVOLT. Mr Mbondli died of ill health soon after his release.

MBONGENI, Mati (23), had his home burnt down when IFP supporters attacked the ANC stronghold of Bhambayi, near KwaMashu, Durban, in February 1993, allegedly in the course of conflict over access to resources. Ten people were killed and 35 houses burnt down.

MBONGO, Jane Nozililo, was repeatedly stabbed and hacked in the BOIPATONG MASSACRE by IFP supporters in Boipatong, near Vanderbijlpark, Tvl, on 17 June 1992, which left 45 people dead and 27 seriously injured. Thirteen perpetrators were granted amnesty; a further three applications were refused (AC/2000/209).

MBONGO, Mbuyiswa Ezfrose, died on 10 April 1994 after he was shot by IFP supporters during their ill-fated march in Johannesburg, on 28 March 1994. Mr Mbongo was not politically aligned and was attacked on his way to work for not attending the IFP rally held in Johannesburg, on that day.

MBONGO, Mbuyiswa, was shot and wounded when ANC security guards opened fire from the ANC

headquarters at Shell House, Johannesburg, on a crowd of IFP marchers, on 28 March 1994. At least nine marchers were killed and around 100 injured. Ten ANC security guards were granted amnesty (AC/2000/142).

MBONGO, Victoria (1), was stabbed in the BOIPATONG MASSACRE by IFP supporters in Boipatong, near Vanderbijlpark, Tvl, on 17 June 1992, which left 45 people dead and 27 seriously injured. Thirteen perpetrators were granted amnesty; a further three applications were refused (AC/2000/209).

MBONGWA, Bongive, survived an attempt on his life when members of a self-defence unit (SDU) shot at and threw petrol bombs into his house at Bhekezulu, Estcourt, Natal, on 23 January 1994. One family member was killed and five others survived, and the house was damaged. One SDU member was refused amnesty (AC/2000/223).

MBONGWA, Emmanuel Mfanufikile (33), an ANC supporter, lost his shop and its contents in an arson attack at Imbali, Pietermaritzburg, on 6 December 1988 in intensifying political conflict between UDF and Inkatha supporters in the area.

MBONGWA, Khumbulani, survived an attempt on his life when members of a self-defence unit (SDU) shot at and threw petrol bombs into a house at Bhekezulu, Estcourt, Natal, on 23 January 1994. One family member was killed and five others survived. One SDU member was refused amnesty (AC/2000/223).

MBONGWA, Lillian Z (41), an ANC supporter, was shot and had her house burnt down by IFP supporters in Ezakheni, KwaZulu, near Ladysmith, Natal, on 23 October 1992.

MBONGWA, Maxwell Bhapa (16), was shot and injured by an Inkatha member during political conflict in Imbali, Pietermaritzburg, on 21 December 1988. An amnesty applicant testified that he believed that Mr Mbongwa was a UDF supporter involved in attacks on Inkatha supporters. He was granted amnesty (AC/1999/0334).

MBONGWA, Melusi, survived an attempt on his life when members of a self-defence unit (SDU) shot at and threw petrol bombs into a house at Bhekezulu, Estcourt, Natal, on 23 January 1994. One family member was killed and five others survived. One SDU member was refused amnesty (AC/2000/223).

MBONGWA, Ntokozo Joyce (25), lost her house in an arson attack by ANC supporters at Matikwe, Inanda, near KwaMashu, Durban, on 22 August 1990. The attack was allegedly motivated by the belief that Ms Mbongwa was a collaborator.

MBONGWA, Phumzile, was shot dead when members of a self-defence unit (SDU) shot at and threw petrol bombs into a house at Bhekezulu, Estcourt, Natal, on 23 January 1994. Five of her family members who were in the house survived the attack. One SDU member was refused amnesty (AC/2000/223).

MBONGWA, Sifiso, survived an attempt on his life when members of a self-defence unit (SDU) shot at and threw petrol bombs into a house at Bhekezulu,

Estcourt, Natal, on 23 January 1994. One family member was killed and five others survived. One SDU member was refused amnesty (AC/2000/223).

MBONGWA, Sihla , an MK operative, was beaten unconscious by members of the SAP in April 1977 after his arrest at Paulpietersburg, Natal. Mr Mbongwa and three other MK operatives were allegedly on their way from Swaziland to Durban when their car was stopped at a roadblock. One of the four men was never seen again.

MBONGWA, Sindiswa (33), had her home destroyed in an arson attack in Bhambayi, near KwaMashu, Durban, in ongoing political conflict between the 'RED' AND 'GREEN' FACTIONS during 1993.

MBONGWA, Thamsanqa (33), an ANC supporter, disappeared from his home at Lindelani, near KwaMashu, Durban, on 4 October 1989, and was found dead five weeks later. Mr Mbongwa, who lived in an Inkatha stronghold, is believed to have been killed by Inkatha supporters in intensifying political conflict in the area.

MBONGWE, Bongani Fasties , had his home at Trust Feeds, New Hanover, near Pietermaritzburg, burnt down by SPECIAL CONSTABLES during the TRUST FEEDS MASSACRE on 3 December 1988. The station commander at New Hanover police station was granted amnesty for the attack (AC/1996/0011).

MBONGWE, Bonisiwe Constance (48), an IFP supporter, had her house in Ntabamhlophe, near Estcourt, Natal, burnt down by ANC supporters on 20 April 1994 in political conflict during the run-up to the APRIL 1994 ELECTIONS.

MBONGWE, Emmanuel Bongani 'Faustus' , a UDF activist and member of the Trust Feeds Crisis Committee, was repeatedly harassed by named Inkatha supporters and members of the SAP in November 1988. He was detained on 23 November 1988 and held for 65 days under emergency regulations, during which time the TRUST FEEDS MASSACRE took place. His house had been burnt in an arson attack about a year earlier, in October 1988. On 8 July 1990 he was shot and injured in a flat on the Durban beachfront while in the company of ANC-supporting Chief Mhlabunzima Maphumulo.

MBONGWE, Musa Eustace (19), an ANC supporter, was detained under emergency regulations in October 1988 and tortured by members of the Security Police while in detention in Richmond, Natal.

MBONGWE, Mzwandile , an ANC supporter, was shot and killed by a named ANC supporter and unidentified members of a self-defence unit in Richmond, Natal, in the course of internal conflict in the area during 1994.

MBONGWE, Thembekile Jemina (53), an IFP supporter, had her house at Wembezi, KwaZulu, near Estcourt, Natal, burnt down by ANC supporters in December 1992 during continuing political conflict in the area.

MBONISWA, Ntomboxolo (14), was shot dead by members of the CDF in Mdantsane, Ciskei, on 5 September 1985, while she was attending a political meeting.

MBONISWA, William Ntonton (29), was shot dead by members of the SAP in Athlone, Cape Town, on 28 August 1985, while participating in the POLLSMOOR MARCH to demand the release of Nelson Mandela. Twenty-eight people were shot dead by police during the march and the days that followed.

MBOTHO, Bhekazakhe Amos (16), an ANC supporter, lost his home at Umbumbulu, KwaZulu, near Durban, in an arson attack by alleged ANC supporters on 15 July 1990. His parents and two siblings were stabbed to death in the attack, allegedly because his father was suspected of being an IFP informer.

MBOTHO, Daphney , was shot dead by UDF supporters in Mpumalanga, KwaZulu, near Durban, on 22 December 1990 in intense political conflict between IFP and ANC supporters in the area.

MBOTHO, Dudu Princess (29), an ANC supporter, was shot and killed by named IFP supporters in Umlazi, Durban, on 17 November 1993.

MBOTHO, Mr (first name not given), an ANC supporter, was shot dead by IFP supporters in Murchison, near Port Shepstone, Natal, in 1993 in continuing political conflict in area. His house was also burnt down in the attack.

MBOTHO, Nyembani Mafolozi , lost her house in an arson attack in April 1961 at Esikhumbeni, near Bizana, Transkei, during the PONDOLAND REVOLT.

MBOTHO, Rose Nombuluko (52), had her home destroyed in an arson attack in Bhambayi, near KwaMashu, Durban, in ongoing political conflict between the 'RED' AND 'GREEN' FACTIONS during 1993.

MBOTHO, Thobekile Florence Mkanomsa (61), an ANC supporter, had her house in Nyandezulu, near Port Shepstone, Natal, destroyed by IFP supporters in February 1991. Her husband was severely beaten in the attack.

MBOTHO, Vunina Tryphinah (52), had her home burnt down by ANC supporters on 30 September 1993 in Izingolweni, near Port Shepstone, Natal, in continuing political conflict in the area.

MBOTHWE, Nomajaji Gladys (49), an ANC supporter, had her house burnt down by IFP supporters in Chimora, Umlazi, Durban, on 16 January 1992 in intense political conflict in the area. See CHIMORA SETTLEMENT ATTACKS.

MBOTO, Themba (42), an ANC supporter, was burnt to death with three members of the Falakhe family when their home was set alight in Khayelitsha, Cape Town, on 18 February 1992. The attack took place during conflict between ANC supporters and the Lingelethu West town COUNCILLORS who were allegedly aided by police.

MBOTWE, Sibusiso Jerome (18), a UDF supporter, was stabbed to death by Inkatha supporters at Umlazi, Durban, on 28 January 1990 in intensifying political conflict in the area.

MBOTYA, Thembekile Edwin (17), a UDF supporter, died after being stabbed by a named perpetrator during political conflict at Masizakhe, Graaff-Reinet, Cape, on 14 September 1984.

MBOVANA, Nomathamsanqa Sylvia (18), an ANC supporter, was arrested in Zolani, Ashton, Cape, on 4 November 1985, and held in custody for many months. She was later convicted of public violence.

MBOVANA, Xolile Anthony (21), an ANC supporter, was arrested in Zolani, Ashton, Cape, on 4 November 1985, and held in custody for many months. He was later convicted of public violence.

MBOVANE, Jackson (61), an ANC supporter, had his home petrol-bombed by unidentified perpetrators during political conflict between the ANC and ADM supporters at Ndakana, near King William's Town, Cape, on 10 September 1992.

MBOVANE, Mandisa Nongenisile (30), an ANC supporter, was shot and killed by members of the Peace Force security company at her home in Ndakana, near King William's Town, Cape, on 29 September 1992.

MBOVANE, Ntozelizwe Stulo (27), an ANC supporter, was shot dead in Grabouw, Cape, in August 1992, when SAP members opened fire on demonstrators protesting against the BISHO MASSACRE.

MBOYA, Mithobeli Herold (21), a COSAS member, was shot by members of the SAP in Somerset East, Cape, on 13 May 1993 during a march intended to disrupt classes at a school.

MBOYA, Vuyisile John (32), was shot dead by members of the SAP while he was held in custody in Lingelihle police station, Cradock, Cape, on 20 October 1992.

MBOYANA, Mncedisi Bar rington, an ANC supporter, was shot dead in Katlehong, Tvl, on 15 August 1990, allegedly by IFP supporters.

MBOYANI, M P, was severely injured and suffered damage to property in the BOIPATONG MASSACRE by IFP supporters in Boipatong, near Vanderbijlpark, Tvl, on 17 June 1992, which left 45 people dead and 27 seriously injured. Thirteen perpetrators were granted amnesty; a further three applications were refused (AC/2000/209).

MBOYI, Colleen Bhekizizwe (21), was shot and injured in Vosloorus, Tvl, when members of the ISU dispersed a joint COSAS/SADTU march protesting the detention of two teachers on 19 July 1991.

MBOYI, Zukisa Howard (22), a COSATU member, was shot dead by members of the CDF in Bisho, Ciskei, on 7 September 1992 during an ANC protest march to demand free political activity in Ciskei. Thirty people were killed and 200 people injured in the event which became known as the BISHO MASSACRE. Two members of the former CDF were refused amnesty for the shooting (AC/2000/122).

MBOZA, Nomsa Cecilia (29), an ANC supporter, had her house burnt down by IFP supporters in Chimora, Umlazi, Durban, on 16 January 1992 in intense political conflict in the area. See CHIMORA SETTLEMENT ATTACKS.

MBOZA, Sasiwe (29), an ANC supporter, had her house in Umlazi, Durban, destroyed in an arson attack by IFP supporters in 1992.

MBUBE, Ntanzi (52), had his home burnt down by IFP supporters in Sonkombo, Ndwedwe, KwaZulu, near Durban, on 16 or 20 March 1994. See SONKOMBO ARSON ATTACKS.

MBUKWANE, Fortune Dudu, was shot and injured by members of the SAP in KwaThema, Tvl, when police disrupted a march for the Duduza hand grenade victims on 7 July 1985.

MBULA, Vukani Goodman, an ANC supporter, was shot dead by members of the CDF in Bisho, Ciskei, on 7 September 1992 during an ANC protest march to demand free political activity in Ciskei. Thirty people were killed and 200 people injured in the event which became known as the BISHO MASSACRE. Two members of the former CDF were refused amnesty for the shooting (AC/2000/122).

MBULANA, Kanisile (37), an ANC supporter, lost his house in an arson attack by named members of the CNIP during political conflict at Mooiplaas, near East London, in April 1986.

MBULAWA, Eugene (15), was subjected to electric shock torture, collapsed and lost consciousness in police custody in Welverdiend, Carletonville, Tvl, in July 1990. Eugene died later that day in the Leratong hospital without regaining consciousness.

MBULAWA, Ncikazi Emily, was severely injured and suffered damage to property in the BOIPATONG MASSACRE by IFP supporters in Boipatong, near Vanderbijlpark, Tvl, on 17 June 1992, which left 45 people dead and 27 seriously injured. Thirteen perpetrators were granted amnesty; a further three applications were refused (AC/2000/209).

MBULAWA, Nofayini Elsie (87), died after she was severely beaten by members of the SAP in October 1984 in Cradock, Cape. Ms Mbulawa, who was blind and bedridden, was assaulted by police who had chased a suspect in the political unrest into her house.

MBULENI, Zitulele Reginald (38), was shot and severely injured by members of the SAP in Katlehong, Tvl, on 7 October 1991. Mr Mbuleni was one of 20 people killed and 26 injured during violence following the funeral of Sam Ntuli, general secretary of the Civic Association of the Southern Tvl who was assassinated in Tokoza, Tvl, on 29 September 1991. See NTULI FUNERAL.

MBULI, Boysie Innocent (17), an ANC supporter, was shot and killed on 12 December 1993, when members of the KWAZULU POLICE opened fire on a student protest at Ohlange Primary School at Inanda, near KwaMashu, Durban.

MBULI, Dumisani Makukula, was shot dead by members of the SAP in Matsulu, KaNgwane, on 13 March 1986 during student demonstrations in the township.

MBULI, Khanyisile (21), an IFP supporter, was raped and then stabbed to death by ANC supporters on 17 April 1994 at Lindelani, near KwaMashu, Durban, in violent political conflict in the area during the run-up to the APRIL 1994 ELECTIONS.

MBULI, Mayenzeke Michael (28), a member of the SAP, was assaulted with sjamboks, dragged out of his home, doused with petrol and burnt to death by a group of youths during political conflict in Sterkspruit, Cape, on 10 July 1990. Four of the youths were consequently convicted of murder.

MBULI, Mzwakhe , a well-known poet and UDF supporter, was falsely arrested in Pimville, Soweto, Johannesburg, by the Witwatersrand Security Branch on 17 March 1989, together with his wife. The Mbulis were later prosecuted for the illegal possession of firearms and explosives found at their home. A Witwatersrand Security Branch operative was granted amnesty for planting the arms in their home (AC/2000/164).

MBULI, Nomsa , was falsely arrested in Pimville, Soweto, Johannesburg, by the Witwatersrand Security Branch on 17 March 1989, together with her husband. The Mbulis were later prosecuted for the illegal possession of firearms and explosives found at their home. A Witwatersrand Security Branch operative was granted amnesty for planting the arms in their home (AC/2000/164).

MBULI, Petros Mafika (55), an ANC supporter, was beaten and stabbed to death by IFP supporters at KwaMashu, Durban, on 27 March 1994 during the run-up to the APRIL 1994 ELECTIONS.

MBULI, Simon Mbusomoni (34), died under mysterious circumstances in Tokoza, Tvl, in January 1990 after being taken into custody by members of the SAP who alleged that he was a self-defence unit member in possession of illegal weapons.

MBUNDU, Nceba Mxolisi , was shot and killed by members of the SAP in Orlando West, Soweto, Johannesburg, on 6 November 1986 during evictions following a rent boycott in the area.

MBUNGE, Thami Stanford , was shot and killed by members of the SAP in White City, Soweto, Johannesburg, on 25 June 1977 during a student march in the wake of the SOWETO UPRISING.

MBUNGE, Zola Joseph (17), was injured in the eye and on his body when members of the SAP opened fire with birdshot in Dlamini, Soweto, Johannesburg, on 16 June 1977 during the SOWETO UPRISING.

MBUNGELA, Thomas , was shot and killed by a member of the SAP in Komatipoort, Tvl, during the state of emergency in May 1986.

MBUNGWA, Manthiywa Jeanet , was beaten by members of the SAP at Bizana, Transkei, in June 1960 during the PONDOLAND REVOLT.

MBUQE, Xolile Humphrey (17), was shot and injured by named members of the SAP during political conflict at New Brighton, Port Elizabeth, on 5 October 1987.

MBUQE, Zwelitsha (41), was shot dead in Alexandra, Johannesburg, in March 1991 during conflict between IFP-aligned hostel-dwellers and ANC-supporting residents.

MBUSI, Nomakhaya Patricia (39), lost her home in an arson attack in Nyanga Bush, near Crossroads, Cape Town, in May 1986, during the mass destruction of UDF-supporting squatter camps by WITDOEKE vigilantes, acting with the tacit approval and aid of the security forces. Over 60 people were killed and 20 000 homes destroyed in the attacks.

MBUSO, Malobola , was shot and burnt to death by IMBOKODO vigilantes near Pretoria, during July 1986. Mr Mbuso and four 'comrades' fled from KwaNdebele to avoid being arrested. Two weeks later his parents were notified of his death. Prior to his killing, members

of the security forces visited his home and confiscated ANC T-shirts. They allegedly threatened his family, warning them that the pending funeral of their son would be disrupted.

MBUTHO, Cecelia Nompumelelo (43), an ANC supporter, had her house in Umbumbulu, KwaZulu, near Durban, burnt down by IFP supporters, allegedly assisted by members of the SAP, in March 1992.

MBUTHO, Constance (39), an IFP supporter, had her house at Nqutu, KwaZulu, near Vryheid, Natal, burnt down by ANC supporters on 20 April 1994 during the run-up to the APRIL 1994 ELECTIONS. Ms Mbutho's husband had been killed five days earlier, also in the course of political conflict.

MBUTHO, Khulile Rejoice (38), an IFP supporter, had her house in Ehlanzeni, Umkomaas, near Durban, burnt down in 1992 in continuing political conflict between IFP and ANC supporters in the area.

MBUTHO, Siyabonga Lawrence (17), an ANC supporter, was shot dead by named IFP supporters in Murchison, near Port Shepstone, Natal, on 19 April 1993. The perpetrators allegedly opened fire on a crowd of demonstrators when the vehicle in which they were travelling was attacked.

MBUTHO, Titiza Ivy (29), had her home in Umbumbulu, KwaZulu, near Durban, set alight in January 1990 in intensifying political conflict between Inkatha and UDF supporters in the area.

MBUTHU, Florence T (45), had her home severely damaged in an arson attack at Esikhawini, KwaZulu, near Empangeni, Natal, on 16 February 1992, when IFP supporters returning from a chief's gathering attacked ANC hostels and homes in the area. See ESIKHAWINI ATTACKS.

MBUTHU, Goodness Nonhlanhla Fikile (29), an ANC supporter, had her home burnt down by IFP supporters in Umlazi, Durban, on 24 July 1992.

MBUTHU, Wellington Bafana , an IFP supporter, was shot and stabbed to death by a named ANC supporter at Mphelandaba Store, Nqutu, KwaZulu, near Vryheid, Natal, on 15 April 1994 during the run-up to the APRIL 1994 ELECTIONS.

MBUTHUMA, Delive Paulinus (18), an ANC supporter, was shot dead at KwaNdengezi, Kwazulu, near Pinetown, Natal, by named Inkatha supporters on 17 November 1989 in intensifying political conflict in the area. The family home was burnt down in the attack. **MBUTHUMA, Emerencia** (62), had her house burnt down by named Inkatha supporters at KwaNdengezi, Kwazulu, near Pinetown, Natal, on 17 November 1989 in intensifying political conflict in the area. One of her sons died in the attack. The attack was allegedly motivated by the belief that the family supported the ANC.

MBUTHUMA, Msongelwa Nicholas , was stabbed to death by named Inkatha supporters at Umbumbulu, KwaZulu, near Durban, on 4 September 1989 in intensifying political conflict in the area. Mr Mbuthuma was perceived to be an ANC supporter.

MBUTHUMA, Ruth Zitshu (25), an ANC supporter, was severely beaten and sexually assaulted by a named IFP

supporter at Mvutshini, near Port Shepstone, Natal, on 20 March 1994 in intense political conflict in the area during the run-up to the APRIL 1994 ELECTIONS. Her son, aged nine, was also severely beaten in the attack.

MBUTHUMA, Simo (9), was severely beaten by a named IFP supporter at Mvutshini, near Port Shepstone, Natal, on 20 March 1994 in intense political conflict in the area during the run-up to the APRIL 1994 ELECTIONS. His mother, an ANC supporter, was also severely assaulted in the attack.

MBUTHUMA, Thami , was shot by members of the IFP-aligned TOASTER GANG in Tembisa, Tvl, in April 1992 during conflict between IFP-aligned hostel-dwellers aided by gang members and ANC-supporting residents.

MBUTO, Nongephi Elizabeth , lost her home in an arson attack in KTC, Nyanga, Cape Town, in June 1986, during the mass destruction of UDF-supporting squatter camps by WITDOEKE vigilantes, acting with the tacit approval and aid of the security forces. Over 60 people were killed and 20 000 homes destroyed in the attacks.

MBUTO, Skhumbuzo Moses (54), an ANC supporter, survived an attempted killing when the home of his parents-in-law in Isipingo, Natal, was petrol-bombed in 1989 in intensifying political conflict between Inkatha and ANC supporters in the area.

MBUTWA, Bandiwe Annie Mandaba (65), an ANC supporter, had her home burnt down by IFP supporters, some of whom are named, at Magabheni, Umgababa, KwaZulu, near Durban, in 1992.

MBUYAZI, Gladness (43), was shot and injured by members of the Esikhawini hit squad at Esikhawini, KwaZulu, near Empangeni, Natal, on 24 July 1992. Two perpetrators were granted amnesty (AC/1999/0332).

MBUYAZI, Johannes Michael (40), an ANC supporter, was severely beaten by IFP supporters in Durban, on 16 March 1992.

MBUYAZI, Joseph (60), an IFP supporter, was abducted and shot dead by ANC supporters at Mhlangeni, KwaMbonambi, KwaZulu, near Richards Bay, Natal, on 6 April 1994 in intense political conflict in the area during the run-up to the APRIL 1994 ELECTIONS.

MBUYAZI, Lucky , was injured in a hand grenade explosion at Esikhawini, KwaZulu, near Empangeni, Natal, on 26 August 1992. Members of the ESIKHAWINI HIT SQUAD entered the home of a COSATU official, who threw a grenade at them. Four people were injured in the incident. The COSATU official was granted amnesty (AC/1998/0061).

MBUYAZI, Luntu (53), had his house destroyed in an arson attack at KwaSokhulu, KwaZulu, near Empangeni, Natal, on 1 January 1993 in continuing political conflict between IFP and ANC supporters in the area. Mr Mbuyazi was forced to flee the area.

MBUYAZI, Madabuli (50), was shot dead on 21 January 1992 at Nhlabane, KwaZulu, near Empangeni, Natal, in ongoing political conflict between IFP and ANC supporters in the area.

MBUYAZI, Mzondeni Absolom (45), was stabbed to death in ongoing conflict between ANC and IFP supporters at Enkonjeni, KwaZulu, near Empangeni, Natal, on 22 November 1992.

MBUYAZI, Nelisiwe (46), an ANC supporter, lost her home in an arson attack in Empangeni, Natal, on 24 February 1994 in political conflict between ANC and IFP supporters during the run-up to the APRIL 1994 ELECTIONS.

MBUYAZI, Paulos (17), an ANC supporter, was shot dead by Inkatha supporters in Enseleni, KwaZulu, near Empangeni, Natal, on 23 March 1990, following the UNBANNING of political organisations in February 1990.

MBUYAZI, Sibongile Mar garet (41), an IFP supporter, lost her house in Empangeni, Natal, in an arson attack on 28 March 1994 in political conflict in the run-up to the APRIL 1994 ELECTIONS.

MBUYAZI, Thamsanqa , an ANC supporter, was shot dead in KwaMthethwa, KwaZulu, near Empangeni, Natal, on 14 October 1993 in continuing political conflict between ANC and IFP supporters in the area. Mr Mbuyazi had fled his home at KwaSokhulu, but was killed while staying at KwaMthethwa.

MBUYAZI, Thembinkosini Lexhur (50), an IFP supporter, had his home in KwaMbonambi, KwaZulu, near Richards Bay, Natal, burnt down by ANC supporters on 20 April 1994 in intense political conflict in the area during the run-up to the APRIL 1994 ELECTIONS.

MBUYAZI, Victor Ntando (28), an ANC supporter, was shot dead in Enseleni, KwaZulu, near Empangeni, Natal, on 12 March 1994 in intense political conflict between IFP and ANC supporters during the run-up to the APRIL 1994 ELECTIONS.

MBUYISA, Mapi , a UDF supporter, was shot dead by a named member of the KWAZULU POLICE at Umlazi, Durban, on 2 October 1990. Two other UDF supporters were killed in the attack.

MBUYISA, Ndodeni Joseph (37), lost his house in Eshowe, Natal, in an arson attack during July 1991 in ongoing conflict between ANC and IFP supporters in the area.

MBUYISA, Niniza Bernadet (53), an ANC supporter, had her home at Ixopo, Natal, burnt down by named Inkatha supporters on 19 June 1990.

MBUYISA, Nozipho Mavis (41), had her house in Bhambayi, near KwaMashu, Durban, burnt down in January 1993 in political conflict between the 'RED' AND 'GREEN' FACTIONS.

MBUYISA, Sfiso Nicholas (15), a UDF supporter, was shot dead by a named member of the KWAZULU POLICE at Umlazi, Durban, on 2 October 1990. Two other UDF supporters were killed in the attack.

MBUYISA, Sibusiso (16), an ANC supporter, was shot by members of the SAP in Ezakheni, KwaZulu, near Ladysmith, Natal, on 27 December 1992. His friends, who were taking him to hospital, were stopped at a police road block and forced to turn the injured Mr Mbuyisa over to them. Mr Mbuyisa was later found dead in the mortuary.

MBUYISA, Siyabonga Elliot , an Inkatha supporter, was shot dead by UDF supporters in Umbumbulu, KwaZulu, near Durban, on 27 August 1988 in intensifying political conflict in the area.

MBUYISA, Welcome Mdayi Dumisani (36), had his house in Steadville, Ladysmith, Natal, petrol-bombed

by ANC supporters on 22 January 1994 in intensifying political conflict during the run-up to the APRIL 1994 ELECTIONS.

MCAKOLO, Msongelwa, an ANC supporter, was detained and severely beaten in June 1960 during the PONDOLAND REVOLT.

MCAMA, Zombeyana Benard (69), an ANC supporter, lost his house in an arson attack in the Mahwaqa area, near Port Shepstone, Natal, on 24 March 1990, when hundreds of armed men, allegedly Inkatha supporters, invaded the area. Thirteen people were killed in the attack.

MCAMBI, Alson Thulebona, an ANC supporter, was killed by Inkatha supporters in Port Shepstone, Natal, on 24 March 1990 in intense political conflict following the UNBANNING of political organisations in the area.

MCAMBI, Gibson Sbongiseni (28), an ANC supporter, was killed when he was beaten, stabbed and thrown from a moving train in Umlazi, Durban, on 26 November 1993 in continuing conflict between ANC and IFP supporters in the area.

MCAMBI, Hlaba Anna (63), an ANC supporter, had her house at Ekuthuleni, Umlazi, Durban, burnt down by IFP supporters in February 1992. See EKUTHULENI ATTACKS.

MCAMBI, Thulebona Andrius (26), an ANC supporter, was shot dead by Inkatha supporters at the Mhlungwa River, Mtwalume, near Umzinto, Natal, on 24 March 1990 in intense political conflict in the area following the UNBANNING of political organisations in February 1990.

MCAMGISA, Simon Mzwandile (22), an ANC supporter, was arrested at Vereeniging, Tvl, on 12 August 1992 and tortured in various ways by members of the SAP.

MCANDA, Daniwe Maggie (58), was severely beaten and kicked by members of the SAP in Somerset East, Cape, in 1986 during the state of emergency. Her children were UDF supporters. See POLICE BRUTALITY.

MCANDA, Ntombizodwa Mirriam (28), was detained and severely beaten by named members of the SAP on 22 August 1986 at Somerset East police station, Cape.

MCANYANA, Ntombenhle Christina (31), an ANC supporter, had her home in Inanda, near KwaMashu, Durban, burnt down by IFP supporters on 13 March 1991.

MCATA, Lawrence Mzwanda, an MK operative, was killed in a shoot-out with members of the SAP and Ciskei Police on 31 July 1985 at Mt Ruth railway station, Mdantsane, Ciskei.

MCBRIDE, Derrick (54), an MK operative, was arrested and tortured during July 1986 in Nigel, Tvl, and then taken to Durban where SAP and named Security Branch members tortured him. He was sentenced to 15 years' imprisonment on Robben Island for his involvement in the MAGOO'S BAR BOMBING.

MCBRIDE, Derrick Robert (six months), was forcibly taken from his mother and denied food when his mother was detained because her family was involved in the political struggle. The police allegedly refused to take his milk formula with them when they removed him

from CR Swart Square, Durban, and took him to his great-aunt without his mother's permission.

MCBRIDE, Dorris Yvonne (around 47), an ANC supporter, was continually harassed and was detained on several occasions by members of the Security Police in Durban in the 1980s, allegedly because of the involvement of members of her family in political activities.

McCLUNE, Robert, was shot and injured by named members of the SAP in Wolseley, Cape, on 24 November 1990, while participating in a legal protest at the opening ceremony of Wolseley's community hall. Residents objected to the participation of a Tricameral Parliament Minister in the proceedings.

MCDONALD, Ian, was killed when APLA operatives attacked members and guests at the King William's Town Golf Club, Cape, on 28 November 1992. Four people were killed and 17 injured in the attack. See APLA ATTACKS. Four APLA members were granted amnesty (AC/2001/182).

MCDONALD, Nonceba Mary, an ANC supporter, was tortured and had a hand grenade thrown at her home by members of the Ciskei Police on 19 January 1987 in Mdantsane, Ciskei, allegedly because her son was an MK operative.

MCDONALD, Patrick Vusumzi (30), an MK operative, was shot dead by named members of the Ciskei Police on 18 January 1987 in Mdantsane, Ciskei.

MCDONALD, Rhoda, a civilian, was injured when APLA operatives attacked members and guests at the King William's Town Golf Club, Cape, on 28 November 1992. Four people were killed and 17 injured in the attack. See APLA ATTACKS. Four APLA members were granted amnesty (AC/2001/182).

MCEDI, Vincent Mpho, was shot dead by members of the 'Zim-Zim' faction of the KHUTSONG YOUTH CONGRESS (KYC) in Khutsong, Carletonville, Tvl, on 27 November 1990. The ANC-aligned KYC had split into two rival factions, the 'Zim-zims' and the 'Gadaffis'. At least 17 people were killed in Khutsong between 1989 and 1991 before a peace pact took effect in May 1991. Mr Mcedi was a supporter of the 'Gadaffi' faction.

MCELU, Morris Mzimkhulu (20), a COSAS member, was shot and injured by named members of the SAP at Mlungisi, Queenstown, Cape, on 19 November 1985. Two days earlier, police and residents had clashed at a meeting at the Nonzwakazi Methodist Church.

MCERWA, Ndimiso (15), an AZASM member, was shot and injured by a UDF-aligned SASCO member in Soweto, Johannesburg, in March 1986. UDF and AZASM supporters clashed violently in a number of Transvaal townships in the mid to late 1980s.

MCETYWA, Harriet Jabulile (34), had her home damaged in an arson attack by IFP supporters and other named perpetrators in Pongola, Tvl, in 1993.

MCGLUWA, Patric W illiam, a BCM member, was arrested on 14 February 1975 and held at John Vorster Square, Johannesburg, where he was beaten and intimidated by named members of the Security Branch to try and force him to testify against Trevor Bloom, charged under the Terrorism and Suppression of

Communism Acts. Mr Mcgluwa and another were suspected of being co-conspirators in attempting to discourage participation in the CRC and were sentenced to a year's imprisonment for refusing to testify.

McGOSH, Samuel Navarro (22), a founder member of AZAPO, was tortured in detention in Johannesburg, in 1976. He was arrested for being a member of AFRO, an anti-collaborationist front.

MCHIZWA, Phungula (55), an ANC member, was detained and severely beaten by members of the SAP in 1960 in Bizana, Transkei, during the PONDOLAND REVOLT.

MCHOLWA, Mthingwevu Lizethile (29), an ANC member in Engcobo, Transkei, was killed in an attack by SADF Special Forces operatives on several ANC houses and a block of flats in Maseru, Lesotho, on 9 December 1982. Thirty South Africans and 12 citizens of Lesotho were killed in the midnight attack.

MCHUNU, Andrinah Malithi (26), an ANC supporter, had her house destroyed in an arson attack by Inkatha supporters in Pietermaritzburg, on 26 March 1990, during the SEVEN-DAY WAR.

MCHUNU, Baphindile (47), an ANC supporter, had her house at Engonyameni, near Umlazi, Durban, burnt down by Inkatha supporters in December 1989 in intensifying political conflict in the area.

MCHUNU, Batembile (49), an ANC supporter, had her house in Chimora, Umlazi, Durban, burnt down by IFP supporters on 16 January 1992 in intense political conflict in the area. See CHIMORA SETTLEMENT ATTACKS.

MCHUNU, Bheki Joseph , was severely assaulted by members of KwaZULU POLICE at Inchanga, Natal, in 1989. The police claimed that he was in possession of illegal firearms.

MCHUNU, Bhukumuzi Moses (36), an ANC supporter, was shot and severely injured by IFP supporters in Wembezi, KwaZulu, near Estcourt, Natal, on 27 September 1991.

MCHUNU, Bhekuyise Phillip , a UDF supporter, was killed by a named member of the SAP in Pietermaritzburg on 7 January 1990, allegedly because of his active political involvement.

MCHUNU, Deli , was shot and injured by Inkatha supporters at Nhlalakahle, Greytown, Natal, on 17 January 1988. The perpetrators were allegedly looking for another occupant of the house, whom they suspected of being a UDF supporter.

MCHUNU, Dumisani (36), was severely stabbed and beaten by named IFP supporters in Empangeni, Natal, on 12 March 1991. She was suspected of being an ANC supporter.

MCHUNU, Elizabeth Ntombifuthi (24), an IFP supporter, was shot and injured in Wembezi, KwaZulu, near Estcourt, Natal, on 4 September 1993, when ANC supporters ambushed the taxi in which she was travelling.

MCHUNU, Elsie , an ANC supporter, disappeared when IFP supporters attacked her home in Pietermaritzburg in March 1990. She has not been seen since and is presumed dead.

MCHUNU, Fleminga (44) was shot and injured by named members of the SAP at Bruntville, near Mooi

River, Natal, on 16 June 1990, when the police opened fire on mourners after the funeral of a youth who died of natural causes.

MCHUNU, Funani Maria , an ANC supporter, had her house destroyed in an arson attack by IFP supporters at Esimozomeni, Richmond, Natal, in 1990.

MCHUNU, Goodwill Bheki , was shot dead in Umlazi, Durban, on 5 September 1992 in ongoing conflict between the ANC and IFP.

MCHUNU, Hezekia , was severely injured when members of COSATU bombed a bus carrying workers in Empangeni, Natal, on 6 June 1988. The attack occurred during a two-day national stayaway.

MCHUNU, Jonathan Mlungiseni (21), was severely assaulted by Inkatha supporters in March 1986 at Ntuzuma, near Durban, in intensifying political conflict between UDF and Inkatha supporters in the area.

MCHUNU, Joseph Mbona (65), an IFP supporter, was shot dead by fellow IFP supporters in Estcourt, Natal, on 27 September 1993. He was allegedly killed because he had witnessed the perpetrators' role in the killing of two other people in the continuing political conflict in the area.

MCHUNU, Joseph , an ANC supporter, was injured when his wife's shack was burnt down by named perpetrators in Khutsong, Carletonville, Tvl, in November 1993 during conflict between the SHENGE vigilante group and the ANC.

MCHUNU, Khetheni Beauty (35), an ANC supporter, was shot and injured by IFP supporters in Bhambayi, near KwaMashu, Durban, on 17 November 1993.

MCHUNU, Lindiwe Lilian (48), an IFP supporter, had her home in Bhambayi, near KwaMashu, Durban, burnt down on 18 June 1993 in ongoing political conflict between ANC and IFP supporters in the area.

MCHUNU, Lucky Robert (24), was shot on 29 August 1991 by IFP supporters who attacked the church in which ANC supporters had taken refuge in Mooi River, Natal.

MCHUNU, Lungi Elizabeth (50), an ANC supporter, had her house at Bhambayi, near KwaMashu, Durban, burnt down by IFP supporters on 27 April 1993 in political conflict between the 'RED' AND 'GREEN' FACTIONS.

MCHUNU, Magaqa Michael (38), an ANC supporter, was stabbed and severely injured by Inkatha supporters near Hammarsdale, Natal, on 18 June 1989.

MCHUNU, Mandlakayise Elias , an IFP supporter, had his house burnt down by IFP supporters in Haladu, Nqutu, KwaZulu, near Vryheid, Natal, in April 1994 in intense political conflict in the area during the run-up to the APRIL 1994 ELECTIONS.

MCHUNU, Mar garet (42), was shot dead by IFP supporters on 29 August 1991 in Bruntville, near Mooi River, Natal, in ongoing political conflict in the area. His friend, a COSATU member, was shot dead in the same incident.

MCHUNU, Matika Mabel (54), an ANC supporter, had her home in Inanda, near KwaMashu, Durban, burnt down by IFP supporters in April 1991.

MCHUNU, Mgenzeni D (22), an ANC supporter, had his home in Richmond, Natal, burnt down in an attack

by IFP supporters in 1990, allegedly in the course of an IFP membership recruitment campaign.

MCHUNU, Mhlaḥiseni Ber nard (38), an IFP supporter, had his home burnt down by ANC supporters in the Cingi area, KwaZulu, near Empangeni, Natal, on 17 November 1992.

MCHUNU, Michael Siph (26), a UDF supporter, was shot and injured by a named Special Constable in Chesterville, Durban, on 19 November 1988 during political conflict over the incorporation of Chesterville into KwaZulu.

MCHUNU, Mildred (49), had her house burnt down during political conflict between the 'RED' AND 'GREEN' FACTIONS in Bhambayi, near KwaMashu, Durban, in 1993.

MCHUNU, Miriam Bayabulile (45), lost her home in an arson attack in Eshowe, Natal, in early 1994 in political conflict between ANC and IFP supporters during the run-up to the APRIL 1994 ELECTIONS.

MCHUNU, Mndeni Christian (19), was shot and injured by Inkatha supporters during political conflict near Hammarsdale, Natal, on 8 December 1987. Two of the perpetrators were granted amnesty (AC/1999/0332).

MCHUNU, Moses (12), was shot dead by members of the SAP in White City, Soweto, Johannesburg, on 16 June 1976 while watching an office burning after an arson attack on the first day of the SOWETO UPRISING.

MCHUNU, Moses (17), was severely assaulted by members of KwaZULU POLICE in Inchanga, Natal, in 1989. The police claimed that he was in possession of illegal firearms.

MCHUNU, Musawenkosi , a UDF supporter, drowned in Pietermaritzburg on 25 December 1987 when armed Inkatha supporters chased him into the Umsunduzi River and stoned him while he was trying to swim to safety.

MCHUNU, Mzikayise Zebon (60), an Inkatha supporter, was stabbed to death on 16 April 1990 at Thulini, near Port Shepstone, Natal, in intense political conflict between Inkatha and ANC supporters following the UNBANNING of political organisations in February 1990.

MCHUNU, N , was severely beaten by members of the KwaZULU POLICE in KwaMashu, Durban, on 26 December 1989, in intensifying political conflict in the area.

MCHUNU, Nathan , an ANC supporter, was burnt to death by Inkatha supporters in KwaMashu, Durban, on 3 March 1990.

MCHUNU, Ndayakhe (42), an ANC supporter, was shot and injured on 16 March 1994 when IFP supporters, allegedly assisted by members of the KwaZULU POLICE, attacked residents in Ndwedwe, KwaZulu, near Durban. See SONKOMBO ARSON ATTACKS.

MCHUNU, Ndleleni , a UDF supporter, was fatally stabbed by fellow UDF supporters at Mpophomeni, KwaZulu, near Howick, Natal, on 21 October 1988 in intensifying political conflict in the area. The attack was allegedly motivated by the belief that he supported Inkatha, because he lived in an Inkatha-dominated area.

MCHUNU, Ndodo (20), a UDF supporter, was abducted and shot dead by named Inkatha supporters at KwaMpande, KwaZulu, near Pietermaritzburg, on 18 October 1987 in intensifying political conflict in the area.

MCHUNU, Nhlanhla Isiah Brian (45), was shot five times and severely injured in a taxi in Meadowlands, Soweto, Johannesburg, on 3 June 1996 during conflict between IFP-supporting hostel-dwellers and residents of the area.

MCHUNU, Nkosinathi Joel (20), an ANC supporter, was shot dead by IFP supporters at Bruntville, near Mooi River, Natal, on 20 July 1991.

MCHUNU, Nonhlwati 'Elita' (69), an IFP supporter, was shot and killed by ANC supporters in Phatheni, Richmond, Natal, on 10 July 1993, allegedly in a revenge attack. Her granddaughter and several other family members and neighbours were killed or injured in the attack.

MCHUNU, Nontobeko , an IFP supporter, was shot and injured by ANC supporters at Phatheni, Richmond, Natal, on 10 July 1993.

MCHUNU, Nozi (59), an IFP supporter, was stabbed to death by ANC supporters at Bruntville, near Mooi River, Natal, on 11 August 1991.

MCHUNU, Ntinti Amos (58), an IFP supporter, was stabbed to death by ANC supporters in Wembezi, KwaZulu, near Estcourt, Natal, on 31 December 1992.

MCHUNU, Oscar Thamduxolo (31), was shot dead by Inkatha supporters in Mpumalanga, KwaZulu, near Durban, on 9 April 1990 in ongoing political conflict between Inkatha and ANC supporters in the area.

MCHUNU, Paulos Lucky (34), an ANC supporter, had his house in Ntuzuma, near Durban, burnt down on 14 December 1989 in intensifying political conflict between Inkatha and UDF supporters in the area.

MCHUNU, Peter Jabulani , was shot dead by members of the SADF in Mofolo North, Soweto, Johannesburg, on 17 February 1988 during the state of emergency. The soldiers chased him in a Casspir, broke down a door in his home and shot him.

MCHUNU, Phendukile Beauty (49), an Inkatha supporter, had her house burnt down by ANC supporters in Richmond Farm, near KwaMashu, Durban, on 3 July 1990.

MCHUNU, Phumelele , was shot dead during ongoing conflict between ANC and IFP supporters at Inanda, near KwaMashu, Durban, on 16 September 1993. Her home was also set alight and all belongings were destroyed.

MCHUNU, Richard (25), an Inkatha supporter, had his house in Mpumalanga, KwaZulu, near Durban, burnt down by UDF supporters in November 1988 in intensifying political conflict in the area.

MCHUNU, Samson Mfaniseni (36), a SANCO supporter, was shot and injured during political conflict in Pietermaritzburg on 8 June 1992.

MCHUNU, Shadrack Mechack (32), had his house burnt down by IFP supporters at Gobandlovu, KwaZulu, near Empangeni, Natal, on 10 September 1990. Mr Mchunu, whose tenant was burnt to death

in the attack, was allegedly targeted because he was believed to be an ANC supporter.

MCHUNU, Silindile Genekose Janet (34), had her house in Ntuzuma, near Durban, burnt down by Inkatha supporters on 7 December 1989 in intensifying political conflict in the area.

MCHUNU, Simphiwe, an IFP supporter, was shot and injured by ANC supporters in Phatheni, Richmond, Natal, on 10 July 1993.

MCHUNU, Siphwe (45), had her home damaged in an arson attack by IFP supporters in Mabhuveni, KwaZulu, near Empangeni, Natal, in 1992, and was shot and injured by IFP supporters in 1994, allegedly because she was perceived to have sympathies with the ANC.

MCHUNU, Sithombo Saraphina (62), an IFP supporter, had her house destroyed by ANC supporters in Empangeni, Natal, on 13 January 1994.

MCHUNU, Sizakele (15), was shot and injured at Mevamhlophe, KwaZulu, near Empangeni, Natal, on 30 October 1993, when she and two other family members were abducted by ANC supporters and taken to a neighbour's house. The neighbour was killed and Sizakele's cousin and aunt were stabbed and severely injured. The perpetrators accused them of hiding IFP weapons, because their home was in an IFP stronghold.

MCHUNU, Thandazo Jumama (45), lost her house in an arson attack at Gingindlovu, Natal, on 31 January 1994 during intense political conflict between IFP and ANC supporters in the area.

MCHUNU, Thandeka Cynthia (13), an ANC supporter, died on 25 June 1991, two days after being stabbed by IFP supporters at Thawulendeni, Richmond, Natal. Between 21 and 23 June, IFP supporters, allegedly transported by the police, attacked ANC supporters in the Richmond area, killing at least 16 people from ANC-supporting families.

MCHUNU, Thandiwe Regina, an ANC supporter, was killed at her home in KwaMashu, Durban, by Inkatha supporters on 3 March 1990.

MCHUNU, Thandiwe, had her house at Mondlo, KwaZulu, near Vryheid, Natal, burnt down by IFP supporters on 26 November 1992. Ms Mchunu was accused of helping ANC supporters in the area.

MCHUNU, Themba Alpheus (23), was severely tortured by members of the Security Branch at the Loop Street police station, Pietermaritzburg, on 11 November 1976.

MCHUNU, Themba, suffered injuries when IFP supporters and Caprivi trainees carried out attacks on ANC supporters in Richmond, Natal, between 21 and 23 June 1991. See RICHMOND ATTACKS. One perpetrator was granted amnesty (AC/1999/217).

MCHUNU, Thembekile (33), had her house at Inchanga, Natal, burnt down by UDF supporters during political conflict in 1988.

MCHUNU, Thembi Irene (30), an ANC supporter, was severely beaten by Inkatha supporters, one of whom is named, on 18 June 1989 at Ntshangweni, Mpumalanga, KwaZulu, near Durban, at a time of intensifying

political conflict in the area. The perpetrators had accused her of being a spy.

MCHUNU, Thembisile Gloria Christi (33), was shot and severely injured by IFP supporters at Imbali, Pietermaritzburg, on 3 January 1993, while travelling in a taxi headed for a known ANC area. The perpetrators boarded the taxi and opened fire, killing two people and injuring Ms Mchunu.

MCHUNU, Therjive Maria (52), an ANC supporter, had her house burnt down by ANC supporters at Wembezi, KwaZulu, near Estcourt, Natal, in 1993 during political violence in the area. The motive for the attack is unknown.

MCHUNU, Tuku Thembi (32), an Inkatha supporter, had her house in Mpumalanga, KwaZulu, near Durban, burnt down in October 1989 in intensifying political conflict in the area.

MCHUNU, Victor Julius (38), a UDF supporter, was injured when his house was burnt down by named members of the Chesterville A-TEAM during political conflict in Chesterville, Durban, on 30 December 1986.

MCHUNU, V ictor, was injured in what became known as the MAGOO'S BAR BOMBING in Durban on 14 June 1986. The explosion killed three women and injured at least 74 other people. Seven MK operatives were granted amnesty (AC/2001/128).

MCHUNU, Vncent Mazwi (17), a UDF supporter, was abducted by Inkatha supporters in Pietermaritzburg on 17 July 1986 during intensifying political conflict in the area. He has not been seen since and is presumed dead.

MCHUNU, V ictor, an ANC supporter, was shot and injured by Inkatha supporters during political violence at Mpumalanga, KwaZulu, near Durban, in August 1988. One perpetrator was granted amnesty (AC/1999/0332).

MCHUNU, Wiseman Simomo (26), an ANC supporter, was shot dead by IFP supporters, allegedly assisted by members of the KWAZULU POLICE, at Ntiyane, Umbumbulu, KwaZulu, near Durban, on 1 March 1991.

MCHUNU, Wiseman Siph (29), an ANC supporter, was shot dead on 8 March 1992, when IFP supporters attacked a home in Zamani informal settlement, Umlazi, Durban. Mr Mchunu was staying overnight with friends at the house.

MCHUNU, Zamani, an IFP supporter, was killed by ANC supporters in Wembezi, KwaZulu, near Estcourt, Natal, on 28 March 1993.

MCHUNU, Zodwa Mar garet (42), an IFP supporter, had her house destroyed in an arson attack by IFP supporters in Haladu, Nqutu, KwaZulu, near Vryheid, Natal, in April 1994 in intense political conflict in the area during the run-up to the APRIL 1994 ELECTIONS.

MCHUNU-NTINGA, Mandla, an ANC supporter, was shot and killed by a group of IFP supporters at Ndlovu's Kraal, Mpumalanga, KwaZulu, near Durban, on 7 March 1992, in ongoing political conflict in the area. Eight people died and five were injured in the attack. One perpetrator serving a prison sentence was refused amnesty (AC/1998/0010).

MCILONGO, David, was stabbed and burnt to death on 13 April 1986 at Mzwini, Mooiplaas, near East

London, when named perpetrators attacked the Mcilongo family during conflict between two rival residents' associations. Mr Mcilongo was accused of being an informer before he was doused with petrol and set alight. His son and other members of the family were killed with him, and their houses burnt down.

MCILONGO, Fumbathile Gladman , was detained and tortured on 14 April 1986 after fighting between two rival residents' associations in East London. Mr Mcilongo died in June 1989 as a result of injuries sustained in detention.

MCILONGO, Lulama , was stabbed and burnt to death on 13 April 1986 at Mzwini, Mooiplaas, near East London, when named perpetrators attacked the Mcilongo family during conflict between two rival residents' associations. Mr Mcilongo was accused of being an informer before he was doused with petrol and set alight.

MCILONGO, Mzonke , was stabbed and burnt to death on 13 April 1986 at Mzwini, Mooiplaas, near East London, when named perpetrators attacked the Mcilongo family during conflict between two rival residents' associations. Mr Mcilongo was accused of being an informer before he was doused with petrol and set alight. His father and other members of the family were killed with him, and their houses burnt down.

MCILONGO, Nomathokazi Deborah (64), lost her house in an arson attack on 13 April 1986 at Mzwini, Mooiplaas, near East London, when named perpetrators attacked the Mcilongo family during conflict between two rival residents' associations and accused them of being informers. Her husband and son were burnt to death in the attack.

MCILONGO, Nomavela Ethelina (39), lost her house in an arson attack on 13 April 1986 at Mzwini, Mooiplaas, near East London, when named perpetrators attacked the Mcilongo family during conflict between two rival residents' associations and accused them of being informers. Several family members were killed in the attack.

MCILONGO, Nomight Ella (66) lost her house in an arson attack on 13 April 1986 at Mzwini, Mooiplaas, near East London, when the perpetrators attacked the Mcilongo family during conflict between two rival residents' associations and accused them of being informers. Several family members were killed in the attack.

MCILONGO, Vuyisile Victor (41), lost his house and livestock in an arson attack by named perpetrators on 13 April 1986 at Mzwini, Mooiplaas, near East London during conflict between two rival residents' associations. The Mcilongo family were accused of being informers. Several family members were killed in the attack.

MCILONGO, Xolile Louis (20), an ANCYL member, was subjected to electric shock torture by members of the SAP in Mhluzi, Middelburg, Tvl, in July 1988 because they wanted information on his political activities.

MCINEKA, Lawrence Linda (46), an ANC supporter, was shot dead by IFP supporters on 30 October 1993 at Folweni, KwaZulu, near Umlazi, Durban.

MCIZWA, Pungula , an ANC supporter, spent five years in prison following his arrest in 1960 in Bizana, Transkei, for his involvement in the PONDOLAND REVOLT. Mr Mcizwa died shortly after his release, allegedly as a result of injuries sustained while in detention.

McKAY, Anne Frances (23), an END CONSCRIPTION CAMPAIGN member, was harassed and her home was petrol-bombed by named members of the Security Branch in Berea, Johannesburg, on 11 July 1986. Ms McKay was also a UDF and JODAC activist.

McKENNA, John , was injured in what became known as the MAGOO'S BAR BOMBING in Durban on 14 June 1986. The explosion killed three women and injured at least 74 other people. Seven MK operatives were granted amnesty (AC/2001/128).

McKENZIE, Keith Charles (35), from Eersterus, Tvl, was detained in Botswana by ANC security members in April 1987 and held for several years in Zambia and Angola during which he suffered severe ill-treatment. At the time, Mr McKenzie was involved in a joint Northern and Western Transvaal Security Branches and Special Forces operation which resulted in the deaths of three Batswana citizens, including two children, and injury to three others. This occurred when, a few days after his detention, South African security agents found the bus he had been driving and detonated the bomb it was carrying. According to amnesty applicants, Mr McKenzie was unaware he was driving a booby-trapped vehicle. Five members of the Security Branch were granted amnesty for the explosion (AC/2000/0214).

McLEAN, Thamsanqa Godfrey (34), a PAC supporter, was stabbed, hacked and left seriously injured by WITDOEKE vigilantes in KTC, Cape Town, on 9 June 1986, during the mass destruction of UDF-supporting squatter camps by the vigilantes, acting with the tacit approval and aid of the security forces. Over 60 people were killed and 20 000 homes destroyed in the attacks.

MCOSANA, Mampho Betty (53), was beaten by SAP members at her home in Parys, OFS, on 28 September 1990, allegedly because the police overheard her commenting about them. Her 16-year-old daughter was also severely beaten by the SAP members when she tried to help her mother.

MCOSANA, Sweetness Tanetjie (16), who was pregnant at the time, was beaten by named members of the SAP in Tumahole, Parys, OFS, on 28 September 1990, when she tried help her mother, who was being beaten by the police. Sweetness Mcosana's child is now blind and mentally retarded.

MCOSINI, Nombali Philby (28) was stabbed and severely injured in December 1985 at KwaMakhutha, Amanzimtoti, near Durban, in what became known as the UMBUMBULU MASSACRE.

MCOYANA, Moses , a UDF supporter, was shot with birdshot and injured by named members of the SAP when a student demonstration passed his home in Colesberg, Cape, on 22 July 1985. Reverend Mcoyana was detained under Article 50 of the Internal Security Act on 24 July 1985. He was acquitted of all charges by the Supreme Court, Eastern Cape.

MCOYI, Goodman Siph (25), an ANC supporter, was killed by IFP supporters in Hammarsdale, Natal, on 17 December 1990.

MCOYI, Innocent (23), an ANC supporter, was killed by IFP supporters and members of the KwaZULU POLICE in Hammarsdale, Natal, on 2 November 1990.

MCUBE, Buyanaye Mirriam (73), an ANC supporter, had her home in Hopewell, Ixopo, Natal, burnt down by IFP supporters in March 1992.

MCUBE, Thembani Ester (31), an ANC supporter, had her home in Inanda, near KwaMashu, Durban, burnt down by Inkatha supporters in July 1985.

MCULWANE, Elizabeth (45), was stabbed and injured when IFP supporters attacked her home on 5 December 1991 in Bruntville, near Mooi River, Natal, in continuing political conflict between ANC and IFP supporters in the area. One family member was killed in the attack and one other was stabbed and injured. See BRUNTVILLE ATTACKS.

MCULWANE, Hluthu (56), an IFP supporter, was shot and stabbed to death by ANC supporters in Bruntville, near Mooi River, Natal, on 20 June 1992.

MCULWANE, Ntobeko (10), was stabbed and injured when IFP supporters attacked her family home on 5 December 1991 in Bruntville, near Mooi River, Natal. One family member was killed in the attack and one other stabbed and injured. See BRUNTVILLE ATTACKS.

MCULWANE, Ntokozo Petros (10), was stabbed to death when IFP supporters attacked his family home on 5 December 1991 in Bruntville, near Mooi River, Natal. Two other family members were stabbed and injured in the attack. See BRUNTVILLE ATTACKS.

MCUNU, Doli Stephen (50), had his home in Madakane, Port Shepstone, Natal, burnt down by ANC supporters on 26 April 1991 in ongoing political conflict between ANC and IFP supporters in the area.

MCUNU, Johannes Bigboy (48), an IFP supporter, was shot dead by named IFP supporters in Port Shepstone, Natal, on 6 November 1992. Mr Mcunu, who lived in an ANC stronghold, was allegedly thought to have ANC sympathies.

MCUNU, Msolwa (51), an ANC supporter, had his house in Richmond, Natal, destroyed in an arson attack in 1991 during intense conflict between IFP and ANC supporters in the area.

MCUNU, Vimbekhaya (47), an IFP supporter, was assaulted by other IFP supporters in Empangeni, Natal, during September 1992, in the course of an internal dispute.

MCUNUKEL WA, Makhubalo , was detained for two months and severely tortured by members of the SAP in 1961 in Bizana, Transkei, during the PONDOLAND REVOLT.

MCWABE, Mbukelwa Jerome (38), an Inkatha leader, was shot dead by ANC supporters in Imbali, Pietermaritzburg, on 16 March 1990 following the UNBANNING of political organisations in February.

MDA, Anele (15), was shot dead by members of the SAP in Crossroads, Cape Town, on 18 March 1985. Eighteen people were shot dead by police and over 250 injured in three days of conflict, when Crossroads residents resisted forced removals to Khayelitsha.

MDABE, Makazi (58), an ANC supporter, had her house burnt down by IFP supporters at Mevamhlophe, KwaZulu, near Empangeni, Natal, in February 1993.

MDABE, Ndukuzempi , an IFP supporter, was shot dead by ANC supporters in Enkunzini, KwaZulu, near Hammarsdale, Natal, on 19 August 1991.

MDADANE, Esta , a UDF supporter, had her house damaged when a group of Inkatha supporters and CAPRIVI TRAINEES attacked a UDF meeting in a house at Mpumalanga, KwaZulu, near Durban, on 18 January 1988. Nine people were killed and an estimated 200 people were injured in the attack. The group went on to destroy around eight houses. One former IFP member was granted amnesty (AC/1999/0332).

MDADANE, Fortune Mthokozisi (18), was shot and injured at KwaNdengezi, KwaZulu, near Pinetown, Natal, on 30 March 1992, during ongoing conflict between IFP and ANC supporters in the area.

MDAKANA, Jafter Mphangeleni , was stabbed to death by IFP supporters in Tembisa, Tvl, on 20 August 1990 during conflict between IFP-supporting hostel-dwellers and ANC-supporting residents.

MDAKANA, Maleti Alice (25), an ANC supporter, was severely beaten in Inanda, near KwaMashu, Durban, on 15 July 1990 in ongoing political conflict between ANC and Inkatha supporters in the area.

MDAKANE, (first name not given), suffered an attempt on his life when he was shot at by members of an ANC self-defence unit (SDU) at Cartwright in Everest, Tvl. One SDU member was granted amnesty (AC/1999/0243).

MDAKANE, Eugene , was shot and injured in Tokoza, Tvl, on 19 November 1993, allegedly by named members of the ISU.

MDAKANE, Muzikayise Roderick , a member of the SAP, was shot and killed by IFP supporters during political conflict in Mpumalanga, KwaZulu, near Durban, Natal, in 1993. One perpetrator was granted amnesty for (AC/1999/0332).

MDAKANE, Sifiso (17), was shot dead by SAP Special Constables in Mpumalanga, KwaZulu, near Durban, on 11 December 1988 in intense political conflict in the area.

MDAKANE, Zephania , was shot dead by members of the SAP in Alexandra, Tvl, on 1 May 1986.

MDAMBA, Muzokhana Mntukayise , an IFP supporter, was shot dead by ANC supporters in KwaMbonambi, KwaZulu, near Richards Bay, Natal, on 3 July 1993.

MDANDA, Alzinah (21), an ANC supporter, had her house burnt down by IFP supporters in Sonkombo, Ndwedwe, KwaZulu, near Durban, on 16 March 1994. See SONKOMBO ARSON ATTACKS.

MDANDA, Lilly (60), an ANC supporter, had her home burnt down by IFP supporters in Sonkombo, Ndwedwe, KwaZulu, near Durban, on 16 March 1994. See SONKOMBO ARSON ATTACKS.

MDAU, Virginia , was injured when Security Branch members detonated an explosive device at the Why Not Club, Vanderbijl Square, Johannesburg, on 21 September 1988. The club was targeted because it

was allegedly frequented by ANC supporters. Four members of the Witwatersrand Security Branch, including the divisional commander and his deputy, and one *Vlakplaas* operative were granted amnesty for the operation (AC/2001/046).

MDAYI, Eugenia Tamara (19), was shot and injured by a named member of the SAP in Port Elizabeth, on 18 June 1976 in the aftermath of the SOWETO UPRISING. Ms Mdayi was subsequently detained and tortured.

MDAYIMANI, Nkanyezi, was executed in Pretoria on 6 July 1962 for his involvement in the PONDOLAND REVOLT.

MDEBUKA, Sandile Patrick (18), was shot by a named policewoman in Paarl, Cape, on 29 December 1985, as he passed near children fleeing from the police. Mr Mdebuqa was arrested, but later acquitted.

MDEKAZI, Mzukisi Goodman (32), a member of the SADF and AN ANC supporter, was shot by a named member of the SAP during a dispute in a bar in Indwe, Cape, on 2 February 1990. He died two days later of his wounds.

MDEKAZI, Sonwabo, an MK operative, was killed in a shoot-out with members of the SAP in Ntshekisa Road, New Brighton, Port Elizabeth on 5 August 1987.

MDHLULI, Sizanje Elizabeth, was shot and injured by members of the SAP outside the magistrate's court in Kabokweni, KaNgwane, during court proceedings against a number of student leaders in 1986.

MDHLULI-PIKELELA, Moses Wellington Khehla (16), a COSAS member, was arrested and tortured by members of the SAP in Diepkloof, Soweto, Johannesburg, in 1986 during student unrest in the township.

MDIBI, Thembinkosi Lenford (35), was shot in the stomach by members of the ISU during political conflict at Bhambayi, near KwaMashu, Durban, on 4 January 1993.

MDIDIMBA, Mzukisi Cathnick (16), was severely beaten by named AMASOLOMZI vigilantes in Zolani, Ashton, Cape, on 24 May 1986. Mr Mdidimba and 115 others were arrested on charges of public violence. Mr Mdidimba was acquitted after spending months in custody.

MDIKENI, Nowanda, an ANC member, was assaulted in 1960 in Bizana, Transkei, during the PONDOLANDREVOLT.

MDIMA, Gibe (64), an ANC supporter, had his home burnt down by IFP supporters in Sonkombo, Ndwedwe, KwaZulu, near Durban, on 16 March 1994. See SONKOMBO ARSON ATTACKS.

MDIMA, Khokhiwe (50) an ANC supporter, had his home burnt down by IFP supporters in Sonkombo, Ndwedwe, KwaZulu, near Durban, on 20 March 1994. See SONKOMBO ARSON ATTACKS.

MDIMA, Lulu (62), had her house burnt down in Sonkombo, Ndwedwe, KwaZulu, near Durban, on 13 February 1994. Around 20 deaths and at least 28 incidents of house burning were recorded that month in intense political conflict between IFP and ANC supporters in intense political conflict between IFP and ANC supporters in the area. Hundreds of people were forced to flee from the area, and schools and shops were forced to close.

MDIMA, Mandlakayise, an ANC supporter, died in detention after being detained and severely assaulted by members of the SAP at his home in KwaMashu, Durban, on 20 December 1990. Mr Mdima's two brothers were killed in political conflict in the Durban area in 1989 and 1990.

MDIMA, Mfeleni (46), an ANC supporter, had his house burnt down by IFP supporters in Sonkombo, Ndwedwe, KwaZulu, near Durban, on 16 March 1994. See SONKOMBO ARSON ATTACKS.

MDIMA, Mthozisi, an ANC supporter, was shot dead in Chesterville, Durban, on 11 November 1989 in intensifying political conflict in the area. Mr Mdima's two brothers were both killed in 1990, one in detention and one in political conflict in the Durban area.

MDIMA, Nomtshenzi Eliza, was shot dead by IFP supporters in Empangeni, Natal, on 26 March 1992, allegedly because she was thought to be harbouring ANC supporters.

MDIMA, Nqoba, an ANC supporter, was stoned to death on 12 November 1990 near his home in Kwa-Mashu, Durban, in ongoing conflict between ANC and IFP supporters in the area. Mr Mdima's brothers were both killed, one in detention, and one in political conflict in the Durban area.

MDIMA, Salelem Dorcas (38), had her home burnt down by IFP supporters in Sonkombo, Ndwedwe, KwaZulu, near Durban, on 16 March 1994. See SONKOMBO ARSON ATTACKS.

MDIMA, Sizani (47), an ANC supporter, had her home burnt down by IFP supporters in Sonkombo, Ndwedwe, KwaZulu, near Durban, on 20 March 1994. See SONKOMBO ARSON ATTACKS.

MDIMA, Solekhaya Jack, was shot dead in Sonkombo, Ndwedwe, KwaZulu, near Durban, on 13 February 1994. Around 20 deaths and at least 28 incidents of house burning were recorded that month in intense political conflict between IFP and ANC supporters in the area. Hundreds of people were forced to flee from the area, and schools and shops were forced to close.

MDINGANE, Bandile, an ANC supporter, was killed in 1986 in Umtata, Transkei.

MDINGI, Leonard Maqhatshu (49), an ANC supporter, was detained and tortured by members of the SAP in Durban during 1975, allegedly because he had been involved in harbouring ANC operatives in the area.

MDINGI, Lucky, a UDF supporter, was stabbed to death by Inkatha supporters in Umbumbulu, KwaZulu, near Durban, on 28 August 1989.

MDINGI, Ntombizodwa Ger trude (46), an ADM supporter, was killed when a hand grenade was thrown into her bedroom during conflict between ANC and ADM supporters in Mdantsane, Ciskei, on 28 February 1993.

MDINGI, Yongama (23), an ADM supporter, lost his home in an arson attack by ANC members during political conflict in Kidd's Beach, Cape, on 12 December 1993.

MDINISO, Duduzile Paulina (40), was hacked and injured by armed men who boarded a Soweto-bound train at Jeppe station and began attacking passengers as the train passed George Goch station, on 13

September 1990. The attackers moved through three carriages, killing about 26 people. See TRAIN VIOLENCE.

MDINISO, Mafika David (17), an ANCYL supporter, was detained in Bethal, Tvl, on 14 January 1991 and tortured by named members of the SAP at Bethal, Ermelo and Davel police stations and at a shooting range. He was reportedly one of a group of young people detained and assaulted after police raided the homes of political activists looking for AK47s.

MDISHWA, Zimisele, was shot dead by IFP supporters in Swanieville, near Krugersdorp, Tvl, on 12 May 1991. IFP-supporting hostel-dwellers were retaliating against the expulsion of IFP supporters from the area by ANC-supporting squatters. About 115 shacks were set alight, 27 people were killed and 25 vehicles were destroyed. Twelve people were charged with crimes ranging from murder to arson but were acquitted due to lack of evidence.

MDITSHWA, Florence Nomabala (34), the wife of a local chief, was assaulted by members of iKONGO in Bizana, Transkei, on 2 December 1960. Persons associated with chiefs were targeted in the belief that they were collaborating with the government. See PONDOLAND REVOLT.

MDITSHWA, Starford, was killed by members of iKONGO on 2 December 1960 in Bizana, Transkei. Chief Mditshwa was allegedly accused of being an informer and a sell-out to the apartheid government. Chiefs who supported the self-governance of Transkei were targeted by activists because they were believed to be involved in the re-demarcation of land. See PONDOLAND REVOLT.

MDIYA, Lungisani, was severely beaten by members of the Security Branch in Mafikeng, Bophuthatswana, on 30 November 1975. Mr Mdiya and two other 'comrades' were arrested at the Botswana border while fleeing the country.

MDLADA, Hlaleleni Isabel (50), an ANC supporter, was shot and stabbed to death when named IFP supporters attacked ANC supporters in Osindisweni, Ndwedwe, KwaZulu, near Durban, in February 1991. Her grandson, aged four, was shot and severely injured in the attack.

MDLADLA, Bhekani Gilbert (56), an IFP supporter, was shot dead by ANC supporters in Ndwedwe, KwaZulu, near Durban, on 27 January 1991.

MDLADLA, Felani Elizabeth (51), an IFP supporter, had her home in Ndwedwe, KwaZulu, near Durban, burnt down by ANC supporters on 27 January 1991. Her husband was killed in the attack.

MDLADLA, Mondli Kulana (15), an ANC supporter, was killed on 18 February 1994, when four gunmen attacked a house in the rural Mahahle village, near Creighton, Ixopo, Natal, in which he and other ANC youths were sleeping. Fifteen ANC youths were killed in the attack. They had been seen putting up posters announcing a voter education workshop in preparation for the APRIL 1994 ELECTIONS. Four prominent IFP leaders were acquitted on charges relating to the massacre.

MDLADLA, Ntombizonke Dora (46), an ANC supporter, had her home in Ntuzuma, near Durban, burnt down by IFP supporters on 19 June 1991.

MDLADLA, Sibonelo (4), was shot and injured when named IFP supporters attacked ANC supporters in Osindisweni, Ndwedwe, KwaZulu, near Durban, in February 1991. His grandmother was killed in the attack.

MDLADLA, Sokesimbane (44), an IFP supporter, was shot dead in KwaMthethwa, KwaZulu, near Empangeni, Natal, on 15 March 1994, in political conflict between ANC and IFP supporters during the run-up to the APRIL 1994 ELECTIONS.

MDLADLA, Stobi Constance (64), an IFP supporter, had her home burnt down in Ndwedwe, KwaZulu, near Durban in March 1994 in political conflict between ANC and IFP supporters in the area during the run-up to the APRIL 1994 ELECTIONS.

MDLADLA, Timothy Roy, an ANC supporter, had his two houses in NDWEDWE, KwaZulu, near Durban, burnt down by IFP supporters in February 1991.

MDLADLA, Vincent Senti (21), was beaten by SADF soldiers and died from his injuries two weeks later, on 6 December 1990, in Ndwedwe, KwaZulu, near Durban. Mr Mdladla's father often gave sanctuary to ANC refugees.

MDLADLA, Zibuyile Kinini (21), an ANC supporter, was abducted by unidentified persons from Dambuza, KwaZulu, near Pietermaritzburg, on 14 March 1990, and was found dead in Plessislaer, near Pietermaritzburg, during intense political conflict following the UNBANNING of political organisations in February 1990.

MDLALA, Linda, an ANC supporter, was stabbed to death by unidentified persons in Chesterville, Durban on 1 January 1989 in intensifying political conflict in the area.

MDLALO, Makhosi, was axed and burnt to death by WITDOEKE vigilantes in Nyanga, Cape Town, on 12 June 1986, during the mass destruction of UDF-supporting squatter camps by the vigilantes, acting with the tacit approval and aid of the security forces. Over 60 people were killed and 20 000 homes destroyed in the attacks. **MDLALOSE**, (first name not given), was shot dead by members of the IFP-aligned KHETISI KHESWA gang in Sebokeng, Tvl, on 12 January 1991 at a night vigil for an ANCYL member killed by the gang. Gang members fired and threw hand grenades at mourners, killing a number and injuring several others. Police arrived on the scene but provided no protection, ignoring both the attackers and the injured. See NANGALEMBE NIGHT VIGIL MASSACRE.

MDLALOSE, Africa, was beaten to death by IFP supporters in Madundube, Umbumbulu, KwaZulu, near Durban, on 25 April 1992 in ongoing political conflict between IFP and ANC supporters in the area.

MDLALOSE, Amos Mbongiseni (27), a UDF supporter, had his home burnt down by Inkatha supporters in Maqongqo, Table Mountain, near Pietermaritzburg, in June 1989 in intensifying political conflict in the area.

MDLALOSE, Anna, was shot and killed when a large group of ANC self-defence unit (SDU) members stormed her home and opened fire on its occupants in Tokoza, Tvl, during 1993. The family was believed to be supportive of the IFP. Another person was killed in the attack. One SDU member was granted amnesty (AC/1999/0243).

MDLALOSE, Bheki (32), had his home in Bhambayi, near KwaMashu, Durban, burnt down in 1993 in political conflict between the 'RED' AND 'GREEN' FACTIONS.

MDLALOSE, Butana Wilmoth (54), an ANC supporter, was shot and injured, allegedly by IFP supporters, while waiting for a bus to take him to work in Vosloorus, Tvl, on 20 September 1992.

MDLALOSE, Caro (23), an ANC member, was shot dead in a revenge attack by a former councillor and member of the MUNICIPAL POLICE in Daveyton, Tvl, on 11 June 1991.

MDLALOSE, Elliot Bhudiza (28), was severely beaten by IFP supporters in Mondlo, KwaZulu, near Vryheid, Natal, in April 1991. The perpetrators allegedly accused Mr Mdlalose of being an ANC supporter.

MDLALOSE, Ephrem Maswelindoda (21), was severely beaten and stabbed by IFP supporters in Mandini, Natal, on 27 April 1994, the first day of the APRIL 1994 ELECTIONS. Mr Mdlalose was wearing an ANC cap when he was assaulted.

MDLALOSE, Fangithini Petr os, was killed in Mondlo, KwaZulu, near Vryheid, Natal, on 9 October 1992 in ongoing conflict between ANC and IFP supporters in the area.

MDLALOSE, Fikile Irene (57), an IFP supporter, was severely beaten and had her home burnt down by IFP supporters in Mondlo, KwaZulu, near Vryheid, Natal, on 22 March 1994 after she had joined an IFP march. ANC supporters, trying to disrupt the march, shot dead a marcher from Ms Mdlalose's house. Believing her to be an ANC supporter, IFP marchers then burnt her home down and attacked her. Police standing nearby allegedly did nothing to assist her.

MDLALOSE, Frans, a member of the SAP, was killed when members of MK's 'Dolphin Unit' detonated an explosive in a car near the Krugersdorp Magistrate's court and the adjacent police station, Tvl, on 16 March 1988. Three people were killed and more than 20 were injured in the blast. Two MK operatives were granted amnesty (AC/2001/003).

MDLALOSE, Jabulani (47), the son of a former chief, had his home in Vryheid, Natal, burnt down by IFP supporters and the KwaZULU POLICE on 28 November 1990. Mr Mdlalose was involved in a land dispute with the new, government-appointed chief, who was supported by the IFP.

MDLALOSE, Jabulisile Julia (38), had her home in Caluza, KwaZulu, near Pietermaritzburg, burnt down by ANC supporters on 7 September 1987, allegedly because the family was perceived to be associated with an Inkatha supporter. Ms Mdlalose's husband was killed in the attack.

MDLALOSE, Knowledge, disappeared from Durban in 1992. He had been a member of the SRC at the University of Natal. He has not been seen since.

MDLALOSE, Madoda Simon (29), an ANC supporter, was shot dead by members of the SAP at his home in Vryheid, Natal, on 19 April 1990. Police were allegedly looking for his nephew when they shot Mr Mdlalose, allegedly in self-defence.

MDLALOSE, Makehlana Simon (27), a local councillor in Madadeni, KwaZulu, near Newcastle, Natal, was hacked to death by unidentified persons in October 1993 in political conflict arising from resistance to the local council.

MDLALOSE, Mandlenkosi James (41), an Inkatha supporter, had his home burnt down by UDF supporters in Molweni, KwaZulu, near Inchanga, Natal, on 26 December 1986.

MDLALOSE, Mashudu Sidumo, was shot and hacked to death, allegedly by ANC supporters, in an attack on Madala, Mshayazafe and Kutuza hostels in Tokoza, Tvl, on 11 December 1990 during conflict in the area between ANC and IFP supporters.

MDLALOSE, Mbasobheni, was shot and burnt to death in Mondlo, KwaZulu, near Vryheid, Natal, on 25 April 1994 in political conflict during the run-up to the APRIL 1994 ELECTIONS.

MDLALOSE, Mfana Patric (28), an ANC supporter, was abducted, beaten and stabbed to death by IFP supporters in Mondlo, KwaZulu, near Vryheid, Natal, on 22 March 1994 in political conflict during the run-up to the APRIL 1994 ELECTIONS.

MDLALOSE, Mngqobeni, was stabbed to death by IFP supporters in Maqongqo, Table Mountain, near Pietermaritzburg, in 1991, allegedly because his nephew, a chief in the area, refused to side with either party in local political conflicts.

MDLALOSE, Mzoleni Johnson (50), was stabbed and burnt to death by ANC supporters in Caluza, KwaZulu, near Pietermaritzburg, on 7 September 1987, allegedly because the family was perceived to be associated with an Inkatha supporter. The family home was burnt down in the attack.

MDLALOSE, Nana Constance (42), had her house burnt down in Madadeni, KwaZulu, near Newcastle, Natal, in October 1993. The attack was allegedly targeted at her son, a local councillor.

MDLALOSE, Ngenzeni Lillian (40), had her home in Esikhawini, KwaZulu, near Empangeni, Natal, attacked by Inkatha supporters in October 1985 in intensifying political conflict between UDF and Inkatha supporters. She was forced to leave the area.

MDLALOSE, Nikeziwe Joyce (36), an IFP supporter, had her home burnt down by ANC supporters in Macekane, KwaZulu, near Empangeni, Natal, on 10 March 1994. She had attended an IFP rally in the area shortly beforehand.

MDLALOSE, Robert (67), was abducted and severely assaulted by IFP supporters in Mondlo, KwaZulu, near Vryheid, Natal, on 24 April 1994, allegedly because his late son had been an ANC supporter. He escaped, to find his home had been burnt down.

MDLALOSE, Sibongile (41), had her house burnt down by IFP supporters at Ntambanana, KwaZulu, near Empangeni, Natal, on 17 January 1994. One family member was killed in the attack. At least 14 homes were burnt down when IFP supporters attacked ANC homes in the area.

MDLALOSE, Sikhumbuzo Michael, a bodyguard, was shot and injured in Maqongqo, Table Mountain,

near Pietermaritzburg, on 29 September 1992, when ANC members tried to assassinate a local IFP leader whom he was guarding. The IFP leader and another bodyguard were also injured. One ANC member was granted amnesty for the attack (AC/99/0329).

MDLALOSE, Siphon Mzonjani , was killed when IFP supporters attacked his home at Ntambanana, KwaZulu, near Empangeni, Natal, on 17 January 1994. The family home was one of at least 14 burnt down when IFP supporters attacked ANC homes in the area.

MDLALOSE, Thamsanqa Blessing (17), an ANC supporter, disappeared from KwaMashu, Durban, on 28 April 1990 in intensifying political conflict in the area. He has never been seen again and is presumed dead.

MDLALOSE, Themba Doen (20), a COSAS member, was tortured by named members of the SAP in Daveyton and Benoni, Tvl, in June 1985.

MDLALOSE, Tuku , was shot and killed when a large group of ANC self-defence unit (SDU) members stormed his home and opened fire on its occupants in Tokoza, Tvl, during 1993. The family was believed to be supportive of the IFP. Another person was killed in the attack. One SDU member was granted amnesty (AC/1999/0243).

MDLAMBUZI, Thakathana , was detained for two years in 1960 in Bizana, Transkei, during the PONDOLAND REVOLT.

MDLAMLA, Bambaliphi , an iKONGO member, was imprisoned in June 1960 in Lusikisiki, Transkei, for his involvement in the PONDOLAND REVOLT.

MDLANGATHI, Mbalekelwa Thomas (61), was shot dead in Mpumalanga, KwaZulu, near Durban on 20 December 1991 in ongoing political conflict between IFP and ANC supporters in the area.

MDLANGATHI, Thomas Mbalekelwa (61), an IFP supporter, was shot dead by ANC supporters in Mpumalanga, KwaZulu, near Durban, on 20 December 1991.

MDLANGU, Nomfaneleko Nobomvu Julian (27), was injured by members of the CDF in Bisho, Ciskei, on 7 September 1992 during an ANC protest march to demand free political activity in Ciskei. Thirty people were killed and 200 people injured in the event which became known as the BISHO MASSACRE. Two members of the former CDF were refused amnesty for the shooting (AC/2000/122).

MDLANKOMO, Ligwa Graham (aka 'Zakes') (26), an ANC member from KwaZakele, Port Elizabeth, was shot dead in an attack by SADF Special Forces operatives on several ANC houses and a block of flats in Maseru, Lesotho, on 9 December 1982. Thirty South Africans and 12 citizens of Lesotho were killed in the midnight attack.

MDLELENI, Kekeni Barnabas (42), an ANC supporter, lost his home and shop in an arson attack by members of the ANCYL in Matatiele, Natal, on 30 April 1990. The perpetrators had earlier called for a boycott of his shop.

MDLETSHE, Balindile (56), had her house near Empangeni, Natal, burnt down by a named perpetrator in 1993 in continuing political conflict between ANC and IFP supporters in the area.

MDLETSHE, Bibiyana Isaac , was shot dead in Ntuzi, KwaZulu, near Empangeni, Natal, on 8 January 1993 in continuing political conflict between ANC and IFP supporters in the area. His daughter was also killed in the attack.

MDLETSHE, Bonginkosi Ewart (24), had his house burnt down by IFP supporters in Ntshidi, KwaZulu, near Eshowe, Natal, on 1 August 1992 in ongoing political conflict in the area.

MDLETSHE, Bonginkosi Siphwe (30), an ANC supporter, was shot and stabbed to death by IFP supporters in Stanger, Natal, on 5 February 1994, during the run-up to the APRIL 1994 ELECTIONS.

MDLETSHE, Daniel (53), had his home burnt down in Sowanjane, KwaZulu, near Eshowe, Natal, on 23 April 1994 in political conflict between IFP and ANC supporters in the run-up to the APRIL 1994 ELECTIONS.

MDLETSHE, Dennis Zenzele (23), an ANC supporter, was shot dead by a named IFP supporter in Mabhuveni, KwaZulu, near Empangeni, Natal, on 15 March 1994 in political conflict during the run-up to the APRIL 1994 ELECTIONS.

MDLETSHE, Derrick Bhelinkosi (23), was shot dead by unidentified persons in Ongoye, KwaZulu, near Empangeni, Natal, on 19 March 1993 in ongoing political conflict between ANC and IFP supporters in the area.

MDLETSHE, Dumisani , was abducted from his house at Esikhawini, KwaZulu, near Empangeni, Natal, and taken to a river in Empangeni, where he was stabbed to death. His mud-covered body was found in the river on 10 May 1992.

MDLETSHE, Khayelihle (14), an ANC supporter, was shot dead by a named perpetrator in the Empangeni area, Natal, on 4 August 1993 in continuing political conflict between IFP and ANC supporters.

MDLETSHE, Lindiwe Khunjuliwe (28), had her house at Enseleni, KwaZulu, near Empangeni, Natal, burnt down on 17 June 1990 in intensifying political conflict between Inkatha and ANC supporters in the area.

MDLETSHE, Lucy Nokusa (56), had her home burnt down by Inkatha supporters, allegedly assisted by members of the KWAZULU POLICE, in Empangeni, Natal, on 15 April 1990. Her husband, who was killed in the incident, had been an Inkatha member but had rejoined the ANC after its UNBANNING.

MDLETSHE, Makatamane Gideon (60), an ANC supporter, was shot dead by Inkatha supporters, allegedly assisted by members of the KWAZULU POLICE, in Empangeni, Natal, on 15 April 1990. His home was also burnt down. He had previously been an ANC member and had been imprisoned on Robben Island. On his release he had joined the IFP, but rejoined the ANC after its UNBANNING.

MDLETSHE, Martin Mdoda , was shot and stabbed to death during political conflict between IFP and ANC supporters in Sowanjane, KwaZulu, near Eshowe, Natal, on 23 March 1994. His home was burnt down in the same incident.

MDLETSHE, Mashiywa Mandlenkosi (43), lost his house in an arson attack at Odondolo, KwaZulu, near Empangeni, Natal, on 11 July 1992 in political conflict between IFP and ANC supporters in the area.

MDLETSHE, Mbuyiseni , an ANC supporter, was severely beaten by IFP supporters and Security Branch members in KwaMbonambi, KwaZulu, near Richards Bay, Natal, on 8 February 1992, allegedly because of his political activities.

MDLETSHE, Mbuyiseni , an IFP supporter, was stabbed to death by other IFP supporters in Empangeni, Natal, on 20 February 1994, allegedly because he was believed to have sympathies with the ANC.

MDLETSHE, Mduduzi Prince (18), an ANC supporter, was severely beaten by members of the SAP in KwaMashu, Durban, in June 1980 during school boycotts in the area.

MDLETSHE, Mirriam Edna (37), had her home in Inanda, near KwaMashu, Durban, burnt down by IFP supporters in March 1993, allegedly because she was perceived to be an ANC supporter.

MDLETSHE, Nombuyiselo Mabel (57), an ANC supporter, had her house, near Empangeni, Natal, burnt down by IFP supporters early in 1992, allegedly because her sons were ANC supporters.

MDLETSHE, Ntombikayise Doris (46), an ANC supporter, had her house burnt down by IFP supporters in Verulam, Natal, on 26 May 1993.

MDLETSHE, Ntondo (51), an IFP supporter, lost his home in an arson attack in KwaMbonambi, KwaZulu, near Richards Bay, Natal, in April 1994 in political conflict between IFP and ANC supporters during the run-up to the APRIL 1994 ELECTIONS.

MDLETSHE, Thembekile (51), lost her home in an arson attack in KwaKhoza, KwaZulu, near Eshowe, Natal, in November 1993 in continuing political conflict between IFP and ANC supporters in the area.

MDLETSHE, Thuleleni Nomvula (7), was shot dead in Eshowe, Natal, on 8 January 1993 in political conflict between ANC and IFP supporters in the area. Her father was also killed in the attack.

MDLETSHE, Vukuthu Florence (40), was shot and injured in Umlazi, Durban, when members of the SAP opened fire from a police van on 19 October 1990 during a period of mass action in the area.

MDLETSHE, Zifo (70), was hacked to death by alleged IFP supporters in Umgababa, KwaZulu, near Durban, on 29 March 1992 in ongoing political conflict between IFP and ANC supporters in the area.

MDLINZE, Roseline Bongive (44), had her home in Emqolombeni, near Port Shepstone, Natal, burnt down in 1991, allegedly because her children were ANC supporters. She was forced to flee the area.

MDLIVA, Tobias Mkhosi , was shot and beaten with gun butts by members of the SAP in the streets of Daveyton, Tvl, on 24 March 1991 during March 21 commemorations. A civil action was brought against the Minister of Law and Order for this attack and a criminal case was heard.

MDLOLO, Alvina (48), was shot dead by IFP supporters on 27 October 1992 as she fled her home in Wembezi,

KwaZulu, near Estcourt, Natal, during continuing political conflict between IFP and ANC supporters in the area.

MDLOLO, Mshiyeni , an IFP supporter, was shot dead by ANC supporters in Estcourt, Natal, on 1 July 1992.

MDLOPHANE, Bheka Brian (25), an ANC supporter, was stabbed to death by Inkatha supporters in Elufafa, Ixopo, Natal, on 6 June 1990 in intensifying political conflict in the area.

MDLU DLUWATHA, Kululekile (46), an ANC activist, was shot in the legs by members of the SAP in Crossroads, Cape Town, on 8 July 1993, during conflict sparked by a local leader's attempt to remove Crossroads residents from Section 2 by force.

MDLULI, Alfred Mkize (50), was stabbed to death by Inkatha supporters in his home in Sinathing, KwaZulu, near Pietermaritzburg, in 1989 in intensifying conflict between Inkatha and UDF supporters in the area.

MDLULI, Aubrey Mzwakhe , an ANC supporter, was shot and stabbed to death by Inkatha supporters at his home in Ntuzuma, near Durban, on 18 February 1990 in ongoing political conflict following the release of Nelson Mandela from prison a week earlier.

MDLULI, Aubrey , an ANC supporter, was shot dead by members of the SAP in KaNyamazane, KaNgwane, on 15 June 1986. He was with others at a local sports-ground, rehearsing freedom songs in preparation for the tenth anniversary of the 1976 SOWETO UPRISING, when the Riot Squad arrived to disperse the crowd, and killed him. Police claimed that they had opened fire because 500 youths were advancing with petrol bombs.

MDLULI, Barry Qethu (aka 'Mark Mashaba') (20), an MK member from Ladysmith, Natal, was detained and tortured by members of ANC security in 1979 in Dar es Salaam, Tanzania. A number of ANC members were detained, tortured and killed during a period of anxiety about infiltration by South African agents following the SADF bombing of Nova Catengue camp in 1979.

MDLULI, Bekingosi W ellington , a policeman, was burnt to death by 'comrades' in Mhluzi, Middelburg, Tvl, on 22 November 1990. Policemen were often targeted by political activists because they were seen as agents of apartheid.

MDLULI, Bong i (5), was burnt to death in an arson attack on her home in Chesterville, Durban, by named members of the Chesterville A-TEAM on 9 January 1987. Her mother and baby sister were killed in the same attack.

MDLULI, Brenda (1), was burnt to death in an arson attack on her home in Chesterville, Durban, by named members of the Chesterville A-TEAM on 9 January 1987. Her mother and sister were killed in the same attack.

MDLULI, Busisiwe Blessed (28), had her home burnt down by IFP supporters in Sonkombo, Ndwedwe, KwaZulu, near Durban, on 16 March 1994. See SONKOMBO ARSON ATTACKS.

MDLULI, Elizabeth Sizane , was shot and injured by members of the SAP outside the magistrate's court in Kabokweni, KaNgwane, in 1986, during the hearing of a case involving student leaders.

MDLULI, Elsie (46), had her home in Ntuzuma, near Durban, burnt down by Inkatha supporters on 18

February 1990, allegedly because her son was an ANC supporter.

MDLULI, Elsie Fikile (40), was stabbed and injured by six Inkatha supporters in Sinathing, KwaZulu, near Pietermaritzburg, in intensifying political conflict between Inkatha and UDF supporters in the area in 1989. Her husband was killed in the attack.

MDLULI, Ephraim Tsepo (32), was shot by a named member of the SAP in Sakhile, near Standerton, Tvl, on 17 November 1990, allegedly for violating curfew laws.

MDLULI, Gabazile (22), an IFP supporter, was shot and injured in the hip by ANC supporters in Sebokeng, Tvl, on 12 January 1991 in the aftermath of an attack on a night vigil for an ANCYL member. See NANGALEMBE NIGHT VIGIL MASSACRE.

MDLULI, Hambani Question (41), lost his house in Katilehong, Tvl, in an arson attack, allegedly by IFP supporters, on 7 June 1993 during political conflict in the area.

MDLULI, Joseph, an MK operative, died on 19 March 1976 from injuries sustained during torture in detention at the Security Branch head office in Fischer Street, Durban. Mr Mdluli had been detained for interrogation on suspicion of recruiting youths for military training outside South Africa. Members of the Security Branch were charged with culpable homicide.

MDLULI, Kisslow (24), lost her house in an arson attack at GENGESHE, Richmond, Natal, in April 1992 in continuing political conflict between IFP and ANC supporters in the area.

MDLULI, Margaret (45), an IFP supporter, was burnt to death by ANC supporters at Enseleni, KwaZulu, near Empangeni, Natal, in April 1992.

MDLULI, Marvis Tete (21), had her home damaged in an arson attack by 'comrades' in Mhluzi, Middelburg, Tvl, on 22 November 1990. Ms Mdluli's husband, a policeman, was killed in the attack. Police officers were often targeted by political activists as they were seen as agents of an oppressive State.

MDLULI, Mazwi Ian, had his house in Durban destroyed in an arson attack by members of the Chesterville A-TEAM during January 1986.

MDLULI, Mhlabunzima Michael (19), was shot dead by named IFP supporters in Nkanyezini, Table Mountain, near Pietermaritzburg, on 29 August 1992, allegedly because he refused to attend an IFP self-defence training camp.

MDLULI, Mnuken, an IFP supporter, was shot dead when members of an ANC self-defence unit (SDU) opened fire on IFP supporters on their way to a meeting at the Tokoza stadium on the East Rand, Tvl, on 8 September 1991. Sixteen people were killed and ten injured in the attack. One SDU member was granted amnesty for the attack (AC/1999/00225). See TOKOZA ATTACKS.

MDLULI, Mziwakhe Henry (42), was shot and killed in Vosloorus, Tvl, on 19 April 1993 while driving people to the funeral of assassinated SACP leader, CHRIS HANI. Mr Mdluli's blood-soaked body was found later outside a hostel with bullet wounds under his arm.

MDLULI, Nokwazi (26), was burnt to death in an arson attack on her home in Chesterville, Durban, by named members of the Chesterville A-TEAM on 9 January 1987. Her two little daughters were killed in the same attack.

MDLULI, Nompumelelo, was severely burnt when her home in Durban was set alight by members of the Chesterville A-TEAM during January 1986.

MDLULI, Nonhlanhla Thandi (24), an IFP supporter, had her home set alight by ANC supporters at Enseleni, KwaZulu, near Empangeni, Natal, in April 1992.

MDLULI, Peter, was injured in a hand grenade explosion at Lulekani, Gazankulu, on 28 March 1986. Fifteen people died and scores were injured when members of the SADF threw a hand grenade into a packed shebeen on Good Friday 1986. See GAZANKULU HAND GRENADE ATTACK.

MDLULI, Samson, was injured when MK operatives detonated an explosive in a car outside the South African Air Force (SAAF) headquarters in Church Street, Pretoria, on 20 May 1983. Twenty-one people were killed and 217 injured. The overall commander of MK's Special Operations Unit and two MK operatives were granted amnesty (AC/2001/003 and AC/2001/023). See CHURCH STREET BOMBING, PRETORIA.

MDLULI, Sboniso, an ANC supporter, was shot and stabbed to death by Inkatha supporters at his home in Ntuzuma, near Durban, on 18 February 1990 following the UNBANNING of political organisations on 2 February.

MDLULI, Sebongile (6), suffered severe burns to her face during an arson attack on her house on 7 June 1993 in Katilehong, Tvl, allegedly carried out by IFP supporters. The attack took place during political conflict in the area.

MDLULI, Sibonelo (5), was burnt to death when his family home in Durban was set alight by members of the Chesterville A-TEAM during January 1986.

MDLULI, Sibusiso Banda, an ANC supporter, was shot dead by named members of the ESIKHAWINI HIT SQUAD at Esikhawini, KwaZulu, near Empangeni, Natal, on 20 June 1993. Three other ANC supporters were shot dead in the attack. Two perpetrators were granted amnesty (AC/1999/0332).

MDLULI, Sibusiso Frank, was killed by Inkatha supporters during an attack on a UDF-stronghold at Imbali, Pietermaritzburg, on 16 January 1989. One perpetrator was granted amnesty for the murder (AC/1999/0334).

MDLULI, Sikhumbuzo Msethenzwa Milton (26), was shot dead on a street in Pietermaritzburg on 21 August 1992 during ongoing conflict between IFP and ANC supporters.

MDLULI, Sikhumbuzo, was shot dead in Mpumalanga, KwaZulu, near Durban, on 21 August 1992 in ongoing conflict between ANC and IFP supporters in the area.

MDLULI, Sthabile (2), was burnt to death when her family home in Durban was set alight by members of the Chesterville A-TEAM during January 1986.

MDLULI, Sthembiso (26), an IFP supporter, disappeared from his home at Enseleni, KwaZulu, near

Empangeni, Natal, following an attack on his family by ANC supporters in April 1992. He has not been seen since and is presumed dead.

MDLULI, Themba Phineas (32), was shot dead by Inkatha supporters on 16 January 1988, while he was driving a bus in an IFP stronghold in Mafakathini, KwaZulu, near Pietermaritzburg, during intensifying political conflict in the area.

MDLULI, Thulani Elias (21), was shot dead by members of the SAP in Alexandra, Johannesburg, in 1986.

MDODA, Mbuyiselo, was shot in the back by members of the SAP in Sonwabile, Maclear, Cape, on 6 February 1990. Police fired teargas into the Presbyterian Church hall to disperse a COSATU meeting, and then opened fire on the home of a COSATU member, severely injuring several people.

MDODANA, David Mthuthuzeli (49), a UDF supporter, was injured in an arson attack by named AZAPO members during political conflict in Port Elizabeth on 17 October 1986.

MDOKO, Songezo Elvis Sogie (24), a COSAS activist, was detained under emergency regulations on 25 August 1985 in Port Elizabeth. He was held for three months during which he was tortured. Mr Mdoko had been previously detained in 1980.

MDOLO, Joel (46), was assaulted in detention in Dududu, near Port Shepstone, Natal, in January 1961. When he was released, in May 1961, he was mentally disabled.

MDOLO, Phillip Mfanalezi (17), a UDF supporter, was shot and severely injured in Mpumalanga, KwaZulu, near Durban, on 6 December 1987 in intensifying political conflict between Inkatha and UDF supporters in the area. Two other UDF supporters were killed in the same incident.

MDOLOMBA, Ntombizandile, an ANC supporter, was detained on 15 June 1985 in Port Elizabeth, and held for three weeks during which she was tortured and interrogated about the activities of other ANC activists. She was later charged with public violence.

MDUBA, Sithembiso Sydney, was shot dead in KTC, Cape Town, on 11 June 1986, during the mass destruction of UDF-supporting squatter camps by WITDOEKE vigilantes, acting with the tacit approval and aid of the security forces. Over 60 people were killed and 20 000 homes destroyed in the attacks.

MDUBO, Bazini Ivy Magambushe (60), had her home in Bethany Mission, near Port Shepstone, Natal, destroyed by IFP supporters on 28 May 1991, allegedly because her son refused to join the IFP.

MDUBULE, Frank, was injured in a hand grenade explosion on 25 May 1993 in Kimberley, Cape, during an ANC protest march to the Bophuthatswana consulate. Two MK operatives threw a hand grenade at the building which bounced back into the crowd, killing one person and injuring 41 others. Two ANC members were wrongly convicted of the killing. Four MK operatives and ANC members, two of whom denied guilt, were refused amnesty (AC/2000/053 and AC/2000/241).

MDUDUMA, Amos (37), had his house burnt down by IFP supporters during political conflict at Inanda, near KwaMashu, Durban, in April 1992.

MDUDUZA, Mr (first name not given), an ANC supporter, was shot and injured in political conflict between Inkatha and UDF supporters at Esikhawini, KwaZulu, near Empangeni, Natal, during the late 1980s. One perpetrator was granted amnesty (AC/2000/054).

MDULI, Regina Mawina (21), an ANC supporter, had her home in GENGESHE, Richmond, Natal, burnt down by IFP supporters on 16 April 1992.

MDUMO, Thabile Millicent, had her house destroyed in an arson attack in Inanda, near KwaMashu, Durban, during March 1994, in political conflict between ANC and IFP supporters in the run-up to the APRIL 1994 ELECTIONS.

MDUNA, Nomahlubi Prisca (34), an ANC supporter, had her home in Mandini, Natal, destroyed by named Inkatha supporters in March 1990.

MDUNA, Thulani Dumisani, was severely injured when members of the *Orde Boerevolk* opened fire with automatic weapons on a passenger bus in Durban on 9 October 1990. Seven people were killed and 27 injured in the attack. See PUTCO BUS ATTACK. Amnesty was granted to two of the three applicants and refused to the leader of the unit (AC/1997/0053).

MDUNAWA, Gutsi William (40), an ANC supporter, was shot and injured, allegedly by members of the SAP in Tokoza, Tvl, on 11 July 1990, during a protest against the demolition of an informal settlement by the SAP.

MDUNFANA, Sizwe Sylvia (42), had her home destroyed in an arson attack at Bhambayi, near KwaMashu, Durban, in ongoing political conflict between the 'RED' AND 'GREEN' FACTIONS during 1993.

MDUNGE, Fe Patrick (45), a UDF supporter, was injured when his family home in Imbali, Pietermaritzburg, was petrol-bombed by Inkatha supporters on 9 September 1988 in intensifying political conflict in the area. Three members of the family, who were UDF and ANC supporters, died in the attack.

MDUNGE, Malungelo (27), had her home in Inanda, near KwaMashu, Durban, destroyed by IFP supporters in February 1993 in continuing political conflict between IFP and ANC supporters in the area.

MDUNGE, Mantombi Pauline (58), an ANC supporter, lost her home in an arson attack by named IFP supporters in Ngonweni, Inanda, near KwaMashu, Durban, on 27 January 1993.

MDUNGE, Mar gar et (57), lost her home in Umbumbulu, KwaZulu, near Durban, in an arson attack on 9 June 1990 in political conflict between Inkatha and ANC supporters in the area.

MDUNGE, Mthandeni Misheck (14), was killed when his family home in Imbali, Pietermaritzburg, was petrol-bombed by Inkatha supporters on 9 September 1988 in intensifying political conflict in the area. Two other members of the family, who were ANC and UDF supporters, died in the attack.

MDUNGE, Musawenkosi Welcome (10), was severely injured when his family home in Imbali, Pietermaritz-

burg, was petrol-bombed by Inkatha supporters on 9 September 1988 in intensifying political conflict in the area. Three members of the family, who were UDF and ANC supporters, died in the attack.

MDUNGE, Sandile Richard (15), died when his family home in Imbali, Pietermaritzburg, was petrol-bombed by Inkatha supporters on 9 September 1988 in intensifying political conflict in the area. Two other members of the family, who were ANC and UDF supporters, died in the attack.

MDUNGE, Thandiwe Verah (43), an ANC supporter, was shot dead when her house in Imbali, Pietermaritzburg, was petrol-bombed by Inkatha supporters on 9 September 1988 in intensifying political conflict in the area. Two other members of the family died in the attack.

MDUNGE, Thembinkosi Ernest (21), an ANC supporter, was shot dead by IFP supporters in KwaMagoda, Richmond, Natal, on 29 January 1991.

MDUNGE, Zitusile Thandazile (27), an ANC supporter, had her house in Empangeni, Natal, destroyed in an arson attack by IFP supporters in May 1992.

MDUNGWA, Ntombenhlopho Precious (22), had her home in Inanda, near KwaMashu, Durban, set alight in 1993 in continuing conflict between ANC and IFP supporters in the area.

MDUNGWANE, Tefa Joseph (54), an ANC supporter, was severely beaten in Dennilton, KwaNdebele, during conflict over independence in 1986.

MDUNYELWA, Bukubukwana, a PAC supporter, was shot dead by members of the SAP in Queenstown, Cape, on 12 December 1962 during a shoot-out between the police and train passengers, mostly PAC supporters.

MDUNYELWE, Mhlonophile (29), lost her home in an arson attack by IFP supporters in Bhambayi, near KwaMashu, Durban, in August 1993 in intense political conflict over the launch of an IFP branch in the area.

MDUTSHANE, Nkebe Soswiti (50), an ANC supporter, was stabbed and severely injured by named perpetrators on 8 March 1994 in Flagstaff, Transkei. At the time, many ANC supporters were apparently harassed by Chief Mdutshane and his followers.

MDWAYI, Melikhaya (19), was detained and tortured members of the SAP and ISU in February 1986 in Port Elizabeth. In detention, he was questioned about UDF activities.

MDYESHA, Thozama Jennifer (38), was shot and injured by members of the SAP in Langa, Uitenhage, Cape, on 21 March 1985 when police opened fire on mourners marching to a funeral. At least 20 people were killed and many injured in the shooting. See LANGA SHOOTINGS.

MDYESHA, Thozamile Edward (27), an ANC supporter and SAYCO member, was detained under emergency regulations on 17 July 1986 in Somerset East, Cape, and held in custody until August 1988. While in detention, he was tortured.

MDYOGOLO, Mthandazeli Patrick (17), an AZASM supporter, was shot dead by a named perpetrator on 30 October 1984 during student protests in Grahams-town, Cape.

MDYUBA, Boties (42), was severely tortured on 1 July 1963 at the police station in Burgersdorp, Cape, after he had been accused of being a member of Poqo.

MDZEKE, Mthimkhulu (77), lost his house in arson attack by UDF supporters during intense public unrest in DUNCAN VILLAGE, East London, in August 1985. He was targeted allegedly because he was a COUNCILLOR.

MEDUPE, Itumeleng James Nango (22), an ANC supporter, was shot dead by unidentified attackers in Welkom, OFS, on 9 May 1992. The killing took place at a time of heightened political tension and boycotts in the area.

MEER, Fatima (47), president of the Black Women's Federation, was detained without trial in Durban for five months in 1976. Other members of her family were detained at the same time.

MEER, IC, was banned in 1976, allegedly because of his family's opposition to apartheid. His wife, son and son-in-law were detained without trial for five months in the same year, following the SOWETO UPRISING.

MEER, Rashad, was detained without trial in Durban for five months in 1976, allegedly because of his mother's affiliation to the Black Women's Federation.

MEGALE, Mpho Ellen, a political activist, was arrested and tortured by named members of the SAP in Mamelodi, Pretoria, on 9 June 1988.

MEGKWE, Pelo Gabriel, was beaten and injured by members of the MANDELA UNITED FOOTBALL CLUB (MUFC) in Diepkloof, Soweto, Johannesburg, during 1988. MUFC members accused Mr Megkwe of having sexual relations with a priest at the place where he had sought refuge from the police.

MEHALE, Manke Kwena (47), had her home burnt down on 2 February 1980 in GaMatlala, Lebowa, by supporters of Chief BK Matlala because she resisted Lebowa's proposed independence from South Africa.

MEHLALA, James Mncedisi, was hacked to death in New Crossroads, Cape Town, on 19 March 1986, during clashes between vigilantes known variously as the 'Fathers' or the WITDOEKE, and UDF supporters. Seven people died in the two-day clash.

MEHLOMAKHULU, Harriet (46), had her home burnt down by IFP supporters in Swanieville, Krugersdorp, Tvl, on 12 May 1991. IFP-supporting hostel-dwellers were retaliating against the expulsion of IFP supporters from the area. About 115 shacks were set alight, 27 people were killed and 25 vehicles were burnt. Twelve people were charged with crimes ranging from murder to arson but were acquitted due to lack of evidence.

MEINTJIES, David Kaiser (12), was shot by a member of the SAP in June 1985 in Thembalesizwe, Aberdeen, Cape. David believes he was targeted because he may have been spotted in a protest march earlier that day.

MEIRING, A, was injured when MK operatives detonated an explosive in a car outside the South African Air Force (SAAF) headquarters in Church Street, Pretoria, on 20 May 1983. Twenty-one people were killed and 217 injured. The overall commander of MK's Special Operations Unit and two MK operatives

were granted amnesty (AC/2001/003 and AC/2001/023). See CHURCH STREET BOMBING, PRETORIA.

MEIRING, AR, was injured when MK operatives detonated an explosive in a car outside the South African Air Force (SAAF) headquarters in Church Street, Pretoria, on 20 May 1983. Twenty-one people were killed and 217 injured. The overall commander of MK's Special Operations Unit and two MK operatives were granted amnesty (AC/2001/003 and AC/2001/023). See CHURCH STREET BOMBING, PRETORIA.

MEIRING, PW, was injured when MK operatives detonated an explosive in a car outside the South African Air Force (SAAF) headquarters in Church Street, Pretoria, on 20 May 1983. Twenty-one people were killed and 217 injured. The overall commander of MK's Special Operations Unit and two MK operatives were granted amnesty (AC/2001/003 and AC/2001/023). See CHURCH STREET BOMBING, PRETORIA.

MEJANA, Thembile (29), an ANC member, was shot dead on 10 June 1988 allegedly by UNITA forces when he was transporting food between ANC CAMPS in Angola. MK soldiers based in Angola assisted the FAPLA forces of the ruling MPLA government in its war against UNITA, which was assisted by the South African government. 1987-8 saw particularly fierce fighting, in which a number of MK soldiers were killed in combat, often in ambushes laid by UNITA.

MEJANE, Thozama Samson (69), an ANC supporter, was shot by members of the CDF in Bisho, Ciskei, on 7 September 1992 during an ANC protest march to demand free political activity in Ciskei. Thirty people were killed and 200 people injured in the event which became known as the BISHO MASSACRE. Two members of the former CDF were refused amnesty for the shooting (AC/2000/122).

MEJE, Dikeni Tshangisa (63), an ANC supporter, was banished from his home by members of the Transkei Police and the Transkei Tribal Authorities on 14 November 1983 in Mqanduli, Transkei, for furthering the aims of the ANC.

MEJE, Michael Zalimpi (46), a PAC organiser, had his home set alight by named ANC members during political conflict in Steynsburg, Cape, on 13 June 1993.

MELLS, Andre Geor ge (46), a member of the SAP, suffered injuries on 22 July 1992 when he and 12 other policemen were attacked by ANC self-defence unit (SDU) members whilst on foot patrol in Khayelitsha, Cape Town. Six policemen were injured in the exchange of fire. Two SDU members were granted amnesty for the incident (AC/1997/0029).

MEKHOE, Ratsebe Jeremiah (25), an ANC supporter, was detained for three days during May 1971 in Welkom, OFS. He was tortured under police interrogation, and confessed to being a communist. Based on this confession, he was sentenced on 1 December 1971 to four years on Robben Island.

MEKO, Diki, was shot dead in 1986 in Cookhouse, Cape during political conflict between members of the Cookhouse community and the Kakana family. Five Kanana family members were killed after claims were made that they were collaborating with the state.

MEKO, Kgomotso (35), was severely beaten, by members of the Bophuthatswana Police in Taung, Bophuthatswana, on 10 December 1992. Ms Meko and another resident were arrested for resisting Chief Mangope's rule.

MEKO, Zolani, was shot dead by ANC supporters in 1986 in New Town, Cookhouse, Cape during political conflict between the Cookhouse community and the Kakana family. Five Kanana family members were killed after claims were made that they were collaborating with the state.

MEKUNU, MP Willie (40), had his house burnt down by IFP supporters in Esikhawini, KwaZulu, near Empangeni, Natal, on 16 March 1992 in continuing political conflict in the area.

MELANE, Nkopodi Joyce (14), an ANC supporter, was severely assaulted in an attack by A-TEAM members on mourners at a night vigil in Thabong, Welkom, OFS, on 9 May 1985.

MELANE, Oliver, an iKONGO member, was shot dead by members of the SAP on 6 June 1960 in Flagstaff, Transkei, during the PONDOLAND REVOLT.

MELANI, Nongxaki Nora (35), lost her home in a petrol bomb attack in 1986 in New Crossroads, Cape Town, allegedly because she supported a local rent boycott.

MELAPE, Robert (37), was injured when he was stabbed and thrown from a moving train by IFP supporters while travelling from Nancefield to Orlando, Soweto, Johannesburg, on 10 November 1993. Between 1990 and 1993, 572 people died in TRAIN VIOLENCE initiated by groups opposed to a democratic transition.

MELATO, Alice Dikeledi (38), an ANCWL supporter, was detained in Bethlehem, OFS on 15 June 1986 and held at various police stations in the province, allegedly because she was accused of being a communist. She was beaten by members of the SAP and kept in solitary confinement.

MELATO, David Moeti (24), was killed when a hand grenade was detonated by a named MK operative in Sebokeng, Tvl, on 27 November 1992. MK and APLA members had returned from exile and were training members of the community to defend themselves against attacks by IFP supporters and the security forces. The perpetrator threw the hand grenade after an argument at a *stokvel*. Six people died and four others were injured in the explosion.

MELATO, Mahlomola Percy (18), a member of SAYCO, was severely assaulted by members of the SAP at his home in Mamafubedu, Petrus Steyn, OFS, on 14 June 1986. He was detained the next day and taken to Petrus Steyn police station, where he was beaten. Later he was taken to the Heilbron police station, where he was again severely assaulted.

MELATO, Percy, was detained and beaten unconscious by members of the SAP during the state of emergency, in Bethlehem, OFS, on 1 June 1986. See POLICE BRUTALITY.

MELATO, Raymond (22), was detained and tortured by members of the SAP in Heilbron, OFS, on 15 June 1986. Police had sjambokked him and his friends at home the day before he was detained. His mother and

brother were also detained, in different parts of the province, on 15 June 1986.

MELATO, Tony, was shot dead by named perpetrators in Evaton, Tvl, on 27 July 1991 during conflict between ANC and IFP supporters, and within the ANC in the area. Mr Melato received threats from a rival faction within the ANC-aligned civic organisation before his death.

MELESI, Victor Boitumelo, an ANCYL member, was detained, along with his cousin, by members of the SAP at Dealesville, OFS, on 25 August 1990, on suspicion of involvement in an attack on a COUNCILLOR'S home. The cousins were made to lie on the ground and were shot at by the police members. His cousin was wounded in the shooting.

MELLO, MS, was injured when a car bomb exploded outside the Johannesburg Magistrate's court on 20 May 1987. Four policemen were killed in the explosion, which took place after a decoy smaller bomb had lured them to the scene. Two other people were injured. Three MK operatives were granted amnesty (AC/1998/0067).

MELLO, Ntombi Merriam (65), was shot dead by members of the SAP in Mamelodi, Pretoria, on a protest march against high rentals on 21 November 1985.

MELUBA, Edward, was killed when the vehicle in which he was travelling detonated a landmine in Messina, Tvl, on 26 November 1985. The driver of the vehicle was also injured in what was part of an ANC LANDMINE CAMPAIGN aimed at military patrols in the rural border areas. Three MK operatives were granted amnesty (AC/2001/093).

MELWANE, Borolo Godfrey (27), the chairperson of a local PAC branch, was detained in Cape Town in March 1963. He was charged with furthering the aims of a banned organisation and was sentenced to three years' imprisonment on Robben Island, where he was frequently beaten by prison warders.

MEMA, Alfred Wilson Jabu, was shot and killed in Tembisa, Tvl, on 4 September 1992 during conflict between ANC-supporting residents and IFP-supporting Vusumuzi hostel-dwellers.

MEMA, Mzamo (47), an ANC member, was severely assaulted by members of the CDF during conflict between ANC and ADM supporters at KwaMasele, near King William's Town, Cape, on 27 December 1991.

MEMANI, Caroline Nanziwe Mambathane, an ANC supporter, experienced severe harassment by police after her son was shot dead in Guguletu, Cape Town, on 10 September 1980, during school and bus boycotts. Her home was raided and children arrested, the funeral was placed under restriction orders that she defied, and their home was tear-gassed after the funeral on 20 September 1980.

MEMANI, Lennox Themba Kokinana (18), was shot dead when Riot Police, hidden in a bus, fired birdshot at a group of youths during a bus boycott in Guguletu, Cape, on 10 September 1980.

MEMANI, Mzenzi Griffiths (39), was shot and injured by a SPECIAL CONSTABLE in Plettenberg Bay, Cape, during 1989.

MEMANI, Peggy Nontuthuzelo Suzie (16), an AZAPO supporter, was assaulted with batons by members of the SAP in Queenstown, Cape, in 1985, when police disrupted an AZAPO gathering. In June 1985 she was also assaulted with a blunt instrument by UDF supporters in Port Alfred, Cape.

MEMANI, Sebenzile Oliver (42), had his house destroyed in an arson attack in Crossroads, Cape Town, in April 1983. His house was again destroyed by WITDOEKE vigilantes in KTC, Cape Town, in 1986, during the mass destruction of UDF-supporting squatter camps.

MEMANI, Toti James (67), was injured in a shooting by members of the Ciskei Police in August 1983 in Mdantsane, Ciskei, while on his way to catch a train during the MDANTSANEBUS BOYCOTT.

MEMANI, Zenzile William (34), was severely beaten by members of the SAP who arrested him in September 1978 for resisting forced removal from Crossroads, Cape Town. In 1983 he lost his home in an arson attack in Crossroads.

MEMELA, Bernard Jabulani (26), an ANC supporter, was shot dead by IFP supporters in Murchison, near Port Shepstone, Natal, in August 1993.

MEMELA, Bhékani Nelson (21), an ANC supporter, was killed by a named IFP supporter in Murchison, near Port Shepstone, Natal, on 24 December 1991.

MEMELA, Caselinah Situkulu (50), had her house at KwaShange, KwaZulu, near Pietermaritzburg, burnt down on 27 March 1990 in intense political conflict between Inkatha and UDF supporters following the UNBANNING of political organisations in February.

MEMELA, Christophora (68), a UDF supporter, lost her house at Mpumalanga, KwaZulu, near Durban, in an arson attack by Inkatha supporters on 29 November 1988 in intense political conflict in the area.

MEMELA, Daniel Mthungathi, was severely beaten by members of the SAP while in detention in 1965 in Bizana, Transkei, during the PONDOLAND REVOLT.

MEMELA, Helen Lindiwe (25), was severely injured when members of the *Orde Boerevolk* opened fire with automatic weapons on a passenger bus in Durban on 9 October 1990. Seven people were killed and 27 injured in the attack. See PUTCO BUS ATTACK.

Amnesty was granted to two of the three applicants and refused to the leader of the unit (AC/1997/0053).

MEMELA, Lucy Nomajamane, a UDF supporter, was shot and killed on 6 April 1990 when a group of Inkatha supporters attacked UDF supporters and residents at Mpumalanga, KwaZulu, near Durban, in spite of a heavy police and military presence. Fourteen people were killed and at least 120 homes burnt down. One former IFP member was granted amnesty (AC/1999/0332).

MEMELA, Madoti (65), an ANC supporter, was shot and killed by IFP supporters in KwaMagoda, Richmond, Natal, on 28 January 1991.

MEMELA, Mkwé, an ANC supporter, was shot dead by members of the SAP at Umgababa, KwaZulu, near Durban, on 4 May 1992 during political conflict in the area. Police allegedly sided with IFP supporters in the conflict.

MEMELA, Nomathemba Maria (36), had her house at Madakane, Port Shepstone, Natal, burnt down by ANC supporters on 5 February 1994 in political violence during the run-up to the APRIL 1994 ELECTIONS.

MEMELA, Ntombikayise Sylvia (18), an ANC supporter, had her house in Bhambayi, near KwaMashu, Durban, burnt down in fighting between ANC supporters and IFP supporters, allegedly supported by members of the ISU, in June 1993. More than 300 people died violently in Bhambayi during 1993. Hundreds of homes were burnt down.

MEMELA, Simo, was shot dead by Special Constables in Durban on 30 April 1987 during intensifying conflict between Inkatha and UDF supporters.

MEMELA, Thabani Patrick (22), was shot dead in Umlazi, Durban, on 19 June 1992, in ongoing conflict between ANC and IFP supporters in the area.

MEMELA, Thabani, was one of four MK operatives shot dead by members of the Port Natal Security Branch during a high-speed car chase on Quarry Road, Durban, on 7 September 1986. Three Port Natal Security Branch operatives were granted amnesty. They further confessed to planting weapons on the deceased (AC/2000/135).

MEMELA, Thandi (42), was harassed by Security Police in Chesterville, Durban, from 1981 onwards because her son was a COSAS member. He left for exile in 1983, but harassment continued, culminating in her house being set on fire in 1985, allegedly by the police. When her son and other members of his unit were shot dead by police in September 1986, Ms Memela was not allowed to see his body.

MEMELA, Thandi Ernestina (51), an Inkatha supporter, had her house burnt down in violent conflict between ANC and Inkatha supporters on 11 February 1990. See RICHMOND FARM ARSON ATTACKS.

MEMELA, Thembisile Goodness (29), an ANC supporter, had his house burnt down allegedly by members of the KWAZULU POLICE and IFP supporters at Chimora, Umlazi, Durban, in March 1991. An IFP supporter was shot dead by an ANC member during this incident.

MEMELA, Vusumuzi Lawrence (39), a UDF supporter, was stabbed to death by Inkatha supporters and members of the KWAZULU POLICE at Mpumalanga, KwaZulu, near Durban, on 29 November 1988 in intensifying political conflict in the area.

MEMELA, Wilson Bambezakhe (45), was shot dead by ANC supporters in Bhoboyi, Port Shepstone, Natal, on 20 April 1994 in intense political conflict during the run-up to the APRIL 1994 ELECTIONS. Mr Memela was allegedly mistaken for an IFP supporter.

MEMELA, Zodwa Constance (29), an ANC supporter, had her home in KwaMashu, Durban, burnt down by IFP supporters on 15 January 1991.

MEMELA, Zowakhe Mdunyiswa (34), was shot dead by ANC supporters in Polela, Bulwer, Natal, on 17 May 1993 in continuing political conflict in the area. Two of his friends were killed in the same incident.

MEMEZA, George Siphwe (22), was one of 18 people injured in a limpet mine explosion at a bus stop near the Checkers shopping complex in Silvertown, Tvl,

on 4 July 1986. Four MK operatives were granted amnesty for the attack (AC/1999/0257).

MEMEZA, Zwelidani Jackson, was shot and injured by members of the SAP at Unathi, Crossroads, Cape Town, on 16 June 1993, during protests in the area. Residents of Crossroads had gathered so that they could attend a march in KTC when police fired shots at them. About ten others were shot by police in this incident.

MENATSI, Richard, suffered severe emotional trauma as a result of an arson attack on Khanya House, the headquarters of the Southern African Catholic Bishops' Conference, in Pretoria on 12 October 1988. The victims were trapped in the burning building for some time before being rescued. Twelve *Vlakplaas* operatives and seven other Security Branch Headquarters operatives, including senior personnel, were granted amnesty (AC/2000/215).

MENDELE, Nowanathi Patricia (32), an ANC supporter, was stabbed and injured by IFP supporters and members of the SAP in Power Park, Soweto, on 27 July 1993. Her shack was also set alight and five members of the household were killed.

MENDU, Alson Fikile (36), a COSAS member, was shot and stabbed to death by IFP members in KwaXaba, near Port Shepstone, Natal, on 10 April 1994 in the run-up to the APRIL 1994 ELECTIONS.

MENDU, Mbayiyana (60), an ANC supporter, was stabbed to death by other ANC supporters in Izingolweni, near Port Shepstone, Natal, on 28 April 1990, allegedly because she was thought to be a witchdoctor, at a time of intense political conflict in the area.

MENDU, Ntombile Mar gar et (60), an ANC supporter, had her home in Mqolombeni, near Port Shepstone, Natal, burnt down by IFP supporters in September 1993.

MENDU, Xolani Christian (25), an ANC supporter, had his home in Izingolweni, near Port Shepstone, Natal, burnt down by other ANC supporters during May 1990. His mother had been killed the previous week.

MENE, Jongile (24), an ANC supporter, was shot dead by members of the CDF in Bisho, Ciskei, on 7 September 1992 during an ANC protest march to demand free political activity in Ciskei. Thirty people were killed and 200 people injured in the event which became known as the BISHO MASSACRE. Two members of the former CDF were refused amnesty for the shooting (AC/2000/122).

MENE, Julian Lansa, was shot, injured and beaten by members of the SAP in Knysna, Cape, on 16 March 1986. One person was shot dead and several others injured in this incident that took place during political unrest in the town.

MENE, Thembile Reginald (16), a COSAS member, was shot, severely injured, and then beaten in a 'Trojan Horse' type shooting by named members of the SAP and Railway Police concealed on a railway truck in Nyanga, Cape Town, on 25 March 1986. Two youths were shot dead in the incident. See TROJAN HORSE INCIDENT, CAPE TOWN.

MENGQANE, Lindile (43), an ANC supporter, was suffocated with a tyre tube by members of the Ciskei Police on 26 December 1991 in Mdantsane, Ciskei.

MENGOANE, Mzunani , an ANC member, was severely beaten by members of the CDF on 26 December 1991 at KwaMasele, near King William's Town, Cape, during political conflict over the reimposition of the headman system in the homeland.

MENTILE, Christopher Luvuyo (18), an ANCYL supporter, was tortured in detention by named members of the Ciskei Police at Dimbaza police station, Ciskei, in June 1985.

MENTILE, Daniel Wandile Lennox (15), was shot and lost his sight when he was caught in crossfire between rival taxi groups in Khayelitsha, Cape Town, on 14 June 1991. The taxi conflicts in Cape Town acquired a political dimension due to perceptions of political affiliation and allegations of police involvement. See TAXI VIOLENCE.

MENTOOR, Edward Ntsikelelo (31), a SAYCO member, was tortured in detention by named members of the Security Branch in Port Elizabeth, on 18 August 1985 during the state of emergency. See POLICE BRUTALITY.

MENTOOR, Sylvester , an ANC member, was assaulted and tortured by members of the SAP while he was in detention at Ugie, Cape, in 1990.

MENTYISI, Tamsanqa Afr ed, an ANC member, lost his home in an arson attack in Site C, Khayelitsha, Cape Town, on 18 February 1992, allegedly by supporters of the Lingelethu West Town Council, believed to be aided by the SAP. Several persons died in the attack and many were left homeless.

MENYATSO, Bullboy Johannes (21), was shot and injured by a member of the SAP in Parys, OFS, on 21 June 1985, as he was returning from a mass funeral of people allegedly killed by the police.

MENYATSO, Kenneth , was one of a group of boys abducted by MANDELA UNITED FOOTBALL CLUB members from the Methodist manse in Orlando, Soweto, on 29 December 1988 and taken to Ms Madikizela-Mandela's house in Diepkloof, Soweto, during a period of intense political conflict. The youths were accused of being sexually involved with the Methodist priest and of being police informers. They were severely beaten and assaulted by named perpetrators, allegedly in the presence of Ms Madikizela-Mandela.

MENZE, Kenose Andrew (24), an ANCYL member, had his home burnt down by members of the THREE MILLION GANG in Troubou, Kroonstad, OFS, on 2 January 1990, allegedly because he had refused to join the gang. On 6 July 1991, Mr Menze was stripped, assaulted and tortured by members of the SAP and the Security Branch in Kroonstad, OFS. He had refused to act as an informer for the police.

MENZE, Makhezwane , was detained by members of the SAP for allegedly killing a white person in Addo, Cape, and was sentenced to death at the New Law courts, Port Elizabeth, on 8 January 1987. He was hanged in Pretoria on 20 April 1989.

MENZE, Mkhululi Headman (17), was detained under emergency regulations on 15 September 1986 in Alicedale, Cape. On arrest he was assaulted by a named member of the SAP. He was held for a week

and then transferred to Grahamstown police station where he was detained for nine months before being released on 21 May 1987.

MENZE, Zukile Mopedi (23), was detained and tortured by named members of the SAP on 2 September 1986 at Louis le Grange Square police station in Port Elizabeth, reportedly because his brother was a political activist.

MENZI, Edward Gugwana (52), a UDF activist, was stabbed in his shop by named AZAPO supporters during political conflict in Cookhouse, Cape, on 26 February 1986. His wife was killed in the attack.

MENZI, Nokhaya Mina (50), a UDF supporter, was stabbed to death in her shop by named AZAPO supporters during political conflict in Cookhouse, Cape, on 26 February 1986.

MENZI, Osmen (32), was detained in Pearston, Cape, in April 1986 during a stayaway. He was held for three years during which he was interrogated and tortured. He had also been detained and tortured in 1985.

MENZIWA, Gwebinkundla , was shot dead by members of the SAP and CDF during intense public unrest in DUNCAN VILLAGE, East London, on 3 September 1985.

MEQABUDI, M, was injured when MK operatives detonated an explosive in a car outside the South African Air Force (SAAF) headquarters in Church Street, Pretoria, on 20 May 1983. Twenty-one people were killed and 217 injured. The overall commander of MK's Special Operations Unit and two MK operatives were granted amnesty (AC/2001/003 and AC/2001/023). See CHURCH STREET BOMBING, PRETORIA.

MERAE, Baile Piet Bizza (20), vice-president of the local youth congress, was severely assaulted by a local COUNCILLOR and his family in Dealesville, OFS, on 19 August 1990. Mr Merae played a prominent role in the organisation of a consumer boycott targeting businesses owned by local councillors.

MESHEKI, Nono (43), was shot and injured by members of the SAP and IFP supporters in KwaThema, Tvl, on 19 August 1990 during clashes between IFP-supporting hostel-dwellers and ANC-supporting residents. The police were often perceived as supporting the IFP.

MESO, Ngoako Joseph (31), a NUMSA member, was arrested by members of the security forces at his home in Sebokeng, Tvl, during November 1987. He was blindfolded, put in a sack and taken to the Vaal River where he was severely beaten with rifle butts. He underwent an ear operation as a result of his injuries.

METELE, Alfred Toto (56), an ANC supporter, sustained injuries when his house was bombed by members of the Ciskei Police in Mdantsane, Ciskei, on 2 February 1990, during conflict coinciding with the UNBANNING of political organisations. His wife was also injured during the attack.

METELE, Florida Thembeka (47), an ANC supporter, sustained severe burn injuries when her house was petrol-bombed by members of the Ciskei Police in Mdantsane, Ciskei, on 2 February 1990.

METHULA, Jan (19), was arrested and charged for burning a post office vehicle in Mhluzi, Middelburg, Tvl, during September 1986. He was severely beaten

by members of the SAP and forced to sign a self-incriminating confession. In February 1987 he was sentenced to two years and six months in prison.

METHULE, Mfanasibili Jack, an MK operative, was shot dead by two named members of the SAP in Komatipoort, Tvl, on 19 January 1994. Mr Methule was severely sjambokked by police in 1993 after returning from exile because he was suspected of owning an illegal weapon. They returned to his house to warn his grandmother that they were going to kill Mr Methule and then proceeded to a taxi rank where he was found and shot twice. He died in hospital a few hours later.

METLAE, Moses (52), had his house petrol-bombed by members of the Bophuthatswana Police in Ga-Rankuwa, Bophuthatswana, in October 1986 during political conflict in the area.

METROVICH, Ivon, was shot and injured when APLA operatives threw hand grenades at and opened fire on the congregation of St James' Church, Kenilworth, Cape Town, on 25 July 1993. Eleven people were killed and 58 wounded in the attack. See APLA ATTACKS. Three of four APLA members were granted amnesty for the attack. The fourth had his application struck off the roll for failing to attend the amnesty hearing (AC/1998/0018).

METROWICH, June Janetta (32), a trade union activist, was detained in Observatory, Cape Town under emergency regulations, on 25 October 1985. On 17 November she was taken to Caledon Square police station and tortured for 12 hours by named Security Branch members, after which she was hospitalised. She thereafter successfully applied for a court interdict against the perpetrators. See POLICE BRUTALITY.

METSHE, Patrick Motsamai (14), was shot and injured with a rubber bullet by members of the SAP in Ipelegeng, Schweizer-Reneke, Tvl, in March 1990. Police thought Patrick was part of a group of stone-throwing youths during political conflict. He was bundled into a police vehicle where police kicked him on the head and burnt his ears with cigarettes. He was later convicted of malicious damage to property and sentenced to three strokes with a cane.

METSING, Thabo Abraham (21), a UDF supporter, was shot and severely injured by a named SPECIAL CONSTABLE in Beaufort West, Cape, on 3 December 1988. The constable was killed later that day.

METSWEMERE, Sello Jacob (46), was severely beaten by members of the SAP in Khutsong, Carletonville, Tvl, in July 1986 at a night vigil. Political gatherings were prohibited during the state of emergency imposed in June 1986. Members of the SAP and SADF surrounded the tent, then entered and beat people severely.

MEYER, Adriana Johanna Christina (40), was killed when MK operatives detonated an explosive in a car outside the South African Air Force (SAAF) headquarters in Church Street, Pretoria, on 20 May 1983. Twenty-one people were killed and 217 injured. The overall commander of MK's Special Operations Unit and two MK operatives were granted amnesty (AC/2001/003 and AC/2001/023). See CHURCH STREET BOMBING, PRETORIA.

MEYER, Clement, was one of ten students arrested after a political rally in Athlone, Cape Town, on 17

September 1985. He was then severely beaten by named and other members of the SAP at the Brackenfell police station.

MEYER, JAC, was injured when MK operatives detonated an explosive in a car outside the South African Air Force (SAAF) headquarters in Church Street, Pretoria, on 20 May 1983. Twenty-one people were killed and 217 injured. The overall commander of MK's Special Operations Unit and two MK operatives were granted amnesty (AC/2001/003 and AC/2001/023). See CHURCH STREET BOMBING, PRETORIA.

MEYER, Johannes, a member of the SAP, was shot and injured when the vehicle he was driving was attacked by two APLA members in Guguletu, Cape Town, on 12 January 1993. See APLA ATTACKS. One APLA member was granted amnesty (AC/1998/0103).

MEYER, Leon Lionel (aka 'Joe' or 'Juluka') (25), an MK operative from East London, was shot dead by *Vlakplaas* operatives during a raid on two houses in Maseru, Lesotho, on 19 December 1985. His wife was one of eight other people killed in the raid, but their infant daughter Phoenix survived. Seven operatives, including the deputy commander of Security Branch Headquarters, the commander of the section which oversaw the work of *Vlakplaas* and the commander of *Vlakplaas*, applied for amnesty for the operation. All except the commander of Security Branch Headquarters were granted amnesty (AC/2001/231 and AC/2001/279).

MEYER, Susarah Isabella, was injured when a limpet mine exploded on a municipal bus in Gardiner Street, Durban, on 30 November 1993. The explosive was being conveyed by APLA operatives to an intended target. When it accidentally exploded, 12 people were killed, including one of the operatives. See APLA ATTACKS. One APLA member and two PASO members were granted amnesty (AC/1998/0076).

MEYERS, Donne, was shot dead by named APLA members on 27 August 1993 near Umtata, Transkei. Her father was also killed in the attack. See APLA ATTACKS.

MEYERS, Michael (49), was shot dead by named APLA members on 27 August 1993 while delivering milk near Umtata, Transkei. Mr Meyers' daughter was also killed in the attack. See APLA ATTACKS. On 9 May 1989, Mr Meyers, then a SARHWU member, had been stabbed and sjambokked in a confrontation between SARHWU strikers and non-striking workers at Boksburg station.

MEYI, Johannes Mpiyakhe (23), was shot dead in August 1993 in Tokoza, Tvl, allegedly by IFP supporters during political conflict in the area.

MEYIWA, Bahlakaniphile (56), had her home in Njobokazi, Mpumalanga, KwaZulu, near Durban, burnt down by ANC supporters on 18 March 1990, in continuing political conflict in the area.

MEYIWA, Bezile (64), an ANC supporter, had her house burnt down by IFP supporters in Sonkombo, Ndwedwe, KwaZulu, near Durban, in 1992.

MEYIWA, Bhekisizwe Million (38), a founder member of the local ANC branch, was stabbed to death by IFP supporters in Sonkombo, Ndwedwe, KwaZulu, near Durban, on 18 January 1994 during political conflict in the area.

MEYIWA, Constance Zethu (60), had her home petrol-bombed by IFP-aligned hostel-dwellers in KwaMashu, Durban, on 21 June 1992 in ongoing political conflict in the area.

MEYIWA, Dumangeze, was shot dead at Njobokazi, Mpumalanga, KwaZulu, near Durban, in an attack by alleged UDF supporters on 18 March 1990. See **NJOBOKAZI ATTACK**.

MEYIWA, Fortune Frank Siphon Sandile, was stabbed, shot and killed by Inkatha supporters during intense political violence in Woodyglen, Mpumalanga, KwaZulu, near Durban, on 11 February 1990, the same day Nelson Mandela was released from prison. Ten people were killed in the fighting which lasted for a week. See **MPUMALANGA ATTACKS**. A former IFP member was granted amnesty (AC/1999/0332).

MEYIWA, Khombiseni Ntombikayise (30), an ANC supporter, had her house destroyed in an arson attack by IFP supporters in Sonkombo, Ndwedwe, KwaZulu, near Durban, on 16 March 1994. See **SONKOMBO ARSON ATTACKS**.

MEYIWA, Limephi Ntombini (30), an Inkatha supporter, had her home in Mpumalanga, KwaZulu, near Durban, destroyed in an arson attack by ANC supporters on 18 March 1990.

MEYIWA, Mphiwa (62), an Inkatha supporter, had his home in Mpumalanga, KwaZulu, near Durban, set alight by UDF supporters in February 1990 during intense political conflict in the area following the **UNBANNING** of political organisations on 2 February.

MEYIWA, Mzokhethwayo Mcindezelwa (37), an Inkatha supporter, was killed at Njobokazi, Mpumalanga, KwaZulu, near Durban, in an attack by alleged UDF supporters on 18 March 1990. See **NJOBOKAZI ATTACK**.

MEYIWA, Soleni (29), an ANC supporter, had his home burnt down by IFP supporters in Sonkombo, Ndwedwe, KwaZulu, near Durban, on 16 March 1994. See **SONKOMBO ARSON ATTACKS**.

MEYIWA, Zakhona S (26), lost her home when she was forced to flee from Njobokazi, Mpumalanga, KwaZulu, near Durban, on 18 March 1990, after her husband had been killed in a petrol bomb attack on an Inkatha *induna's* house. See **NJOBOKAZI ATTACK**.

MEYJES, Hettie, was injured when MK operatives detonated an explosive in a car outside the South African Air Force (SAAF) headquarters in Church Street, Pretoria, on 20 May 1983. Twenty-one people were killed and 217 injured. The overall commander of MK's Special Operations Unit and two MK operatives were granted amnesty (AC/2001/003 and AC/2001/023). See **CHURCH STREET BOMBING, PRETORIA**.

MEYJES, Martin, was injured when MK operatives detonated an explosive in a car outside the South African Air Force (SAAF) headquarters in Church Street, Pretoria, on 20 May 1983. Twenty-one people were killed and 217 injured. The overall commander of MK's Special Operations Unit and two MK operatives were granted amnesty (AC/2001/003 and AC/2001/023). See **CHURCH STREET BOMBING, PRETORIA**.

MFABANA, Nozipho Mabel (35), an ANC activist, was injured in a shooting by members of the SAP in

1977 during a confrontation between residents and police in Cradock, Cape. Ms Mfabana and several others were then detained and assaulted.

MFACO, Nondumiso Dorothy (53), a UDF supporter and women's activist, was detained at Pollsmoor prison, Cape Town, in October 1985. She was again detained in January 1987 under emergency regulations and was held for six months, three months of which were in solitary confinement at the Ravensmead police station. See **POLICE BRUTALITY**.

MFANEKISO, Ashwell Siluva (33), an ANC supporter, was detained for a month in 1960 at Endlovini in Bizana, Transkei, for his involvement in the **PONDOLAND REVOLT**.

MFAXA, Mputaza, was severely beaten by members of the SAP in April 1985 in Stutterheim, Cape.

MFAYELA, Thembinkosi Christopher, was one of six passengers shot dead when members of an ANC self-defence unit (SDU) attacked a bus at Umkomaas, near Durban, on 27 April 1992. Eight other passengers were injured. Three ANC SDU members were granted amnesty (AC/2001/088). See **UMKOMAAS BUS ATTACK**.

MFAZWE, Diliza Mayford (57), an ANC supporter, was severely beaten in detention in Uitenhage, Cape, on 1 July 1985 during the state of emergency. See **POLICE BRUTALITY**.

MFAZWE, Mkhonto Kingsworth (18), a UDF supporter, was detained and severely tortured while under interrogation by named Security Policemen in Noupoot, Cape, in August 1985. On 19 June 1986 he was detained under emergency regulations and held in solitary confinement for three months in Richmond, Cape. See **POLICE BRUTALITY**.

MFAZWE, Thamsanqa Meshack (30), a union shopsteward, was severely assaulted, then detained and tortured in Botshabelo, near Bloemfontein, on 29 September 1986, on suspicion of belonging to the ANC. The incident occurred during a five-day strike. Mr Mfazwe was detained and assaulted on four other occasions between 1987 and 1990, allegedly because of his political activities.

MFAZWE, Toto Alex, a UDF supporter, died in police custody on 6 July 1986 in Queenstown, Cape, allegedly by hanging himself in his cell. Mr Mfazwe had been arrested on the street on 5 July 1986 and appeared to have been severely beaten in detention.

MFECANE, Fumanekile Wycliff (18), an ANC supporter, was shot with pellets by members of the SAP on 11 June 1986 in Grahamstown, Cape, then detained without trial for 11 months.

MFECANE, Seberzile (32), was shot dead by members of the SADF in Soweto, Port Elizabeth, on 22 June 1985. The shooting took place when soldiers opened fire during fighting between UDF and AZAPO supporters in the area.

MFEKA, Bonisile Dorothy (32), an ANC supporter, had her home burnt down by a named IFP supporter in Malukazi, KwaZulu, near Umlazi, Durban, on 11 February 1991.

MFEKA, Busisiwe Constance (56), an IFP supporter, was severely hacked and beaten by named IFP supporters at her home in Nyandezulu, near Port Shepstone, Natal,

on 8 March 1991. Her attackers were allegedly looking for her son because he refused to join an IFP-aligned union. Her grandson was killed; she lost five fingers, and other family members were also injured. The perpetrators were sentenced to 15 years' imprisonment. **MFEKA, Dasi Gertrude** (53), had her home burnt down by IFP supporters in Sonkombo, Ndwedwe, KwaZulu, near Durban, on 16 March 1994. See SONKOMBO ARSON ATTACKS.

MFEKA, Gladys Kathazile , was shot dead in Esikhawini, KwaZulu, near Empangeni, Natal, on 26 July 1992 in continuing political conflict between IFP and ANC supporters in the area.

MFEKA, Gugwelihe Cynthia 'Gugu' (22), had her family home burnt down during ongoing conflict between ANC and IFP supporters at Sinathing, KwaZulu, near Pietermaritzburg, at in 1992. Her brother had disappeared during political conflict in 1988.

MFEKA, Hlalawazi Alois (39), had his house in Sonkombo, Ndwedwe, KwaZulu, near Durban, burnt down on 16 March 1994 in political conflict between IFP and ANC supporters in the isolated ANC stronghold. See SONKOMBO ARSON ATTACKS.

MFEKA, Khombisili Annah (37), had her house burnt down by IFP supporters in Sonkombo, Ndwedwe, KwaZulu, near Durban, on 20 March 1994. See SONKOMBO ARSON ATTACKS.

MFEKA, Londiwe Audrey (27), had her house in Amaoti, Inanda, near Durban, burnt down by ANC supporters in May 1988, on the day of her husband's funeral. Her husband had been killed in the course of political conflict in the area.

MFEKA, Mxolisi Jethro , was stabbed to death in Inanda, near KwaMashu, Durban, by ANC supporters on 9 May 1990. His attackers assumed him to be an IFP supporter, because he went to school in an Inkatha-dominated area of Ndwedwe.

MFEKA, Nonhlanhla Goodness (26), was severely injured when a named perpetrator attacked her and her daughter, aged four, in their home in Mandini, Natal, on 16 April 1994 in intense political conflict during the run-up to the APRIL 1994 ELECTIONS. Ms Mfeka's husband was reportedly believed to be an ANC supporter.

MFEKA, Ntombi Yemali (53), an ANC supporter, had her house burnt down by IFP supporters in Sonkombo, Ndwedwe, KwaZulu, near Durban, on 16 March 1994. See SONKOMBO ARSON ATTACKS.

MFEKA, Simphiwe Aubrey (21), an ANC supporter, was arrested at his place of work, the Pietermaritzburg New Prison, in 1981, and assaulted by five Security Branch policemen for possessing banned ANC pamphlets.

MFEKA, Siyabonga Innocent (21), an ANC supporter, was hacked and shot dead by a crowd of about 200 IFP members returning from a rally in Woodford, Bergville, Natal, on 16 December 1993. Two ANC members were killed and at least two others injured.

MFEKA, Tembikile Kobozi (58), an IFP supporter, had her home in Sonkombo, Ndwedwe, KwaZulu, near Durban, burnt down on 16 March 1994 in political

conflict between IFP and ANC supporters in the isolated ANC stronghold. See SONKOMBO ARSON ATTACKS.

MFEKA, Tembani (67), had her house burnt down by IFP supporters in Sonkombo, Ndwedwe, KwaZulu, near Durban, on 20 March 1994. See SONKOMBO ARSON ATTACKS.

MFEKA, Thandekile (28), had her home burnt down in Ndabayakhe, KwaZulu, near Empangeni, Natal, in February 1994 in political conflict during the run-up to the APRIL 1994 ELECTIONS.

MFEKA, Thikabonwa (80), had his home burnt down by IFP supporters in Sonkombo, Ndwedwe, KwaZulu, near Durban, on 16 March 1994. See SONKOMBO ARSON ATTACKS.

MFEKA, Thobekile Mar gar et (45), had her home in Nhlalakahle, Greytown, Natal, burnt down by Inkatha supporters in 1988, allegedly because she was perceived to have sympathies with the UDF.

MFEKA, Zandile Precious (16), an ANC supporter, was abducted, raped and shot dead by named IFP supporters in Gamkulu, Stanger, Natal, on 13 March 1993.

MFEKA, Zintombi Phumzile (64), had her house in Bhambayi, near KwaMashu, Durban, burnt down by IFP supporters on 10 March 1993 in intense political conflict in the area. At least 18 people were killed in political violence in Bhambayi in March 1993. Seventy-five homes were burnt down.

MFEKE, Nomzi Ngxasheka (46), an ANC supporter, was severely beaten by members of the CDF in September 1992 at King William's Town, Cape. The perpetrators assaulted members of the Mfeke family when they could not find Ms Mfeke's son, an ANC activist.

MFEKE, Nowandile , an ANC supporter, was severely beaten by members of the CDF in September 1992 at King William's Town, Cape. The perpetrators assaulted members of the Mfeke family when they could not find her brother, an ANC activist.

MFEKE, Vuyiswa (25), an ANC supporter, was severely beaten by members of the CDF in September 1992 at King William's Town, Cape. The perpetrators assaulted members of the Mfeke family when they could not find her brother, an ANC activist.

MFEKETHO, Isaac Dumile (17), was severely beaten by members of the SAP after he was detained in March and in June 1986 in Khuma, Stilfontein, Tvl, under different States of emergency. He was suspected of being an instigator of a local school boycott and held in a police cell.

MFEKETHO, Moliat Mziwoxolo , an MK operative, was severely assaulted and tortured in Zeerust by members of the Security Police and Bophuthatswana Police, after being arrested on 26 February 1988 between Botswana and Bophuthatswana. He was held for several months under SECTION 29 before being charged, convicted and sentenced to a prison term.

MFENE, Thulisile Cynthia (35), an ANC supporter, had her home in Umlazi, Durban, burnt down by IFP supporters in October 1992.

MFENE, Zakhele Mlungisi Edward (22), an ANC supporter, was shot dead on 12 June 1990, when members of the SADF opened fire on protesters in

Umlazi, Durban. Eight people died in political conflict in the area that day.

MFENGU, Titimani Frank (33), was arrested and in 1962 was sentenced to seven years' imprisonment in Cape Town for his involvement in PAC activities. He served his sentence at various prisons, including Robben Island. After his release, he was banished to Cofimvaba, Transkei, until 1974.

MFENQOE, Monde Ben (24), was shot dead by members of the CDF in Bisho, Ciskei, on 7 September 1992 during an ANC protest march to demand free political activity in Ciskei. Thirty people were killed and 200 people injured in the event which became known as the BISHO MASSACRE. Two members of the former CDF were refused amnesty for the shooting (AC/2000/122).

MFENYANA, Ntombi Johanna (30), an ANC supporter, was shot and injured on 24 October 1976 by members of the SAP in Soweto, Tvl, in the aftermath of the SOWETO UPRISING. She was later detained in solitary confinement in Jabulani, Soweto, Johannesburg, from 13 October 1978.

MFENYANE, Zacharia Zwelakhe, was stabbed to death in Vosloorus, Tvl, on 11 September 1990 during intense political conflict in the area.

MFETE, Mamefja Selina (54), was severely injured when AWB members detonated a car bomb in Bree Street, Johannesburg, on 24 April 1994, in an effort to disrupt the electoral process. Seven people were killed and 13 injured in the blast. Two perpetrators were granted amnesty (AC/1999/0342). See RIGHT-WING ATTACKS.

MFETI, Phindile (31), a union activist, was detained in Johannesburg, on 17 May 1976 and transferred from prison to prison until his release on 17 May 1977. Mr Mfeti disappeared on 25 April 1987 and has not been seen since.

MFETWA, Mtukuzeni (65), had his house burnt down by IFP supporters in in Mabuyeni, KwaZulu, near Empangeni, Natal, on 15 March 1994 in political conflict during the run-up to the APRIL 1994 ELECTIONS.

MFIGWANA, Bambaliphi (39), had his home in Bhambayi, near KwaMashu, Durban, burnt down in 1993 in intense political conflict between the 'RED' AND 'GREEN' FACTIONS.

MFINGWANA, Maju Elias (33), had his home in Inanda, near KwaMashu, Durban, destroyed in an arson attack in February 1993, and was stabbed and injured by IFP supporters in March 1993, in continuing political conflict in the area.

MFO, Mcebisi (33), an ANC supporter, was detained and tortured by members of the Transkei Police in February 1987 in Butterworth, Transkei, during the state of emergency. In January 1989, Mr Mfo was arrested on charges of supporting a banned organisation.

MFOBO, Makhwenkwe Goduka (21), an MK operative from Langa, Cape Town, was shot dead in an attack by SADF Special Forces operatives on several ANC houses and a block of flats in Maseru, Lesotho, on 9 December 1982. Thirty South Africans and 12 citizens of Lesotho were killed in the midnight attack.

MFOLOZI, Zoleka (30), had her home in Bhambayi, near KwaMashu, Durban, burnt down in 1993 in intense political conflict between the 'RED' AND 'GREEN' FACTIONS.

MFONO, Masibonge Kenneth (17), a scholar, was shot by a named member of the SAP on 21 January 1987 in Komga, Cape, when police opened fire on a *toy-toying* crowd. Mr Mfono was confined to a wheelchair until his death three years later at Frere hospital, East London.

MFUDI, Jeremiah, a COSAS member, was one of 10 youths from Mamelodi, Pretoria, recruited in June 1986 by a named askari, ostensibly for military training in Botswana. All 10 youths were killed when their vehicle was deliberately crashed and exploded near Nietverdiend by members of the Security Branch and SADF Special Forces. See NIETVERDIEND AMBUSH.

MFUKENI, Tokozani Elfrieda (53), an ANC supporter, had her house burnt down by IFP supporters in Sonkombo, Ndwedwe, KwaZulu, near Durban, on 16 March 1994. See SONKOMBO ARSON ATTACKS.

MFUKO, Msoso Daniel (25), was shot by members of the CDF in Bisho, Ciskei, on 7 September 1992 during an ANC protest march to demand free political activity in Ciskei. Thirty people were killed and 200 people injured in the event which became known as the BISHO MASSACRE. Two members of the former CDF were refused amnesty for the shooting (AC/2000/122).

MFUKU, Clarence (15), was detained for several weeks and teargas was thrown into his cell in Oudtshoorn, Cape, during 1985.

MFULENI, Vuyisile Bethwell Boy (21), was injured in a shooting by members of the SAP in Cradock, Cape, on 27 May 1993. There had been a protest march of teachers and scholars earlier that day.

MFUNDISI, Bafana Mar tin, was shot and killed by ANC supporters in Bekkersdal, near Westonaria, Tvl, in December 1990 during conflict between ANC, AZAPO and IFP supporters on the West Rand. The IFP buried Mr Mfundisi despite the fact that after his death all three organizations claimed him as a member.

MFUNDISI, Mpumelelo Spekire (18), an ANC supporter, was shot dead by a named member of the SAP on 11 October 1985 in Mzamomhle, Burgersdorp, Cape.

MFUNTANE, Mhlazwa, an IKONGO member, was shot by members of the SAP on 6 June 1960 at NGOUZA HILL, near Flagstaff, Transkei, during the PONDOLAND REVOLT.

MFUNZANA, Mpumelelo Goodman (26), a UDF supporter, had his home in Inanda, near KwaMashu, Durban, burnt down by Inkatha supporters in August 1989 in intensifying political conflict in the area.

MFUTWANA, W ilberfor ce Vuyo (31), a UDF supporter, was hacked to death by AZAPO members during political conflict in KwaZakele, Port Elizabeth, on 2 July 1985.

MFUYWA, Mtholeni Msolobhana (32), an ANC supporter, was arrested and tortured at Mount Frere police station during the PONDOLAND REVOLT. Mr Mfuywa was later sentenced to death along with five others for his alleged involvement in a killing during

the revolt. The six were executed at Pretoria Central prison on 18 September 1962.

MFUYWA, Sigwebo , was shot dead by members of the SAP on 6 June 1960 in Flagstaff, Transkei, during the PONDOLAND REVOLT.

MGABI, Monwabisi Atwell Joseph (22), an ANC supporter, was shot dead by members of the SAP in Crossroads, Cape Town, on 10 June 1986, during the mass destruction of UDF-supporting squatter camps by WITDOEKE vigilantes, acting with the tacit approval and aid of the security forces. Over 60 people were killed and 20 000 homes destroyed in the attacks.

MGABI, Sandile Henry (19), an ANC supporter, was shot dead by IFP supporters in Umbumbulu, KwaZulu, near Durban, on 23 September 1992.

MGADI, Donald (48), an ANC supporter, was shot dead in Nyanga, Cape Town, on 17 May 1986, during the mass destruction of UDF-supporting squatter camps near Crossroads by WITDOEKE vigilantes acting with the support and sanction of the security forces.

MGADI, Dubelani Agnes (65), had her home in Umkomaas, near Durban, burnt down by IFP supporters in 1992 in continuing political conflict in the area.

MGADI, Isaac (16), was shot dead by named members of the local self-defence unit (SDU) in Moleleki Section, Katlehong, Tvl, on 7 December 1993 during conflict between members of the local ANCYL and SDU. The SDU members involved in this incident applied for but were denied amnesty.

MGADI, Makhelwane , died when an MK operative detonated a car bomb at Jacobs, Durban, on 12 July 1984. The explosion killed five people and injured 27 others. One MK operative was granted amnesty for his role in the MK command structures in Swaziland that facilitated the attack (AC/2001/175).

MGADI, Ms (first name not given), the wife of a senior MK commander known as 'Thami Zulu', suffered intimidation by Eastern Transvaal Security Branch and *Vlakplaas* operatives at their home in Mbabane, Swaziland, during 1988. Ms Mgadi, her ten-month-old baby and the housekeeper were tied and placed in the bathroom whilst the house was illegally searched. Ms Mgadi managed to escape and no one was injured. A *Vlakplaas* operative was granted amnesty (AC/2001/070).

MGADI, Musawenkosi , an ANC supporter, was shot dead by members of the KWAZULU POLICE at KwaMashu, Durban, on 23 December 1989.

MGADI, Thembisile (28), lost her room in Bhambayi, near KwaMashu, Durban, in 1993 in intense political conflict between the 'RED' AND 'GREEN' FACTIONS.

MGAGA (JOKAZI), Vuyelwa Debra (29), a FAWU member, was injured when a hand grenade exploded in a bus transporting workers in Heidelberg, Tvl, on 28 September 1992, during a labour dispute between striking COSATU-aligned FAWU workers and non-striking IFP-aligned UWUSA workers. This caused violent conflict between July and December 1992. One person was killed and 13 others were injured in the attack.

MGAGA, Abel Siphon , was shot dead by members of the SAP and SADF soldiers on 22 July 1985 in Tsakane, near Brakpan, Tvl, after the funeral of a 'comrade'.

MGAGA, Thamsanqa (15), a UDF supporter, died after being shot by Inkatha supporters in Mpumalanga, KwaZulu, near Durban, on 30 September 1988 in intensifying political conflict in the area.

MGALI, Matenza (23), was seriously injured after being abducted at gunpoint with his neighbour by IFP-supporting hostel-dwellers and taken to Kwesine hostel in Tokoza, Tvl, on 29 March 1991. Mr Matenza and his neighbour were questioned about the activities of civic activist Sam Ntuli, who was subsequently assassinated in September 1991. They were then burnt, stabbed and repeatedly shot by hostel-dwellers before being left for dead. Mr Matenza's neighbour did not survive the incident. See also NTULI FUNERAL.

MGANDELA, Golden , was shot dead in Sebokeng, Tvl, on 23 May 1991 when IFP-supporting KwaMadala hostel-dwellers attacked a beerhall with AK47s during conflict between IFP and ANC supporters in the area. Mr Mgandela and eight others were killed.

MGANDELA, Thulani Christopher (25), had his home destroyed in an arson attack by a named perpetrator in ongoing conflict between IFP and ANC supporters in Bhambayi, near KwaMashu, Durban, on 20 March 1993. At least 18 people were killed in political violence in Bhambayi in March 1993, and 75 homes were burnt down.

MGATSHI, Bulelani Sivuyile , was detained and beaten in 1960 in Bizana, Transkei. Mr Mgatshi was involved in the NONQULWANA group who met to discuss problems regarding the tribal authorities. See PONDOLAND REVOLT.

MGCEKWA, Motsamai Samuel , an ANC supporter, was shot and injured by IFP supporters on 17 June 1992 in the BOIPATONG MASSACRE in Boipatong, near Vanderbijlpark, Tvl, which left 45 people dead and 27 seriously injured. Thirteen perpetrators were granted amnesty; a further three applications were refused (AC/2000/209).

MGCINA, (first names not given), was attacked and later burnt to death in Crossroads, Cape Town, on 11 April 1983, during conflict between supporters of two opposing squatter leaders in the area, Mr Ngxobongwana and Mr Memani. Seven people died in the attack.

MGCINA, Benjamin Zilwa (15), a church youth member, lost an eye after an attack by named members of the SAP in Evaton, Tvl, on 15 December 1985. When the church minister inquired why Benjamin was assaulted he was charged with malicious damage to property but the case was dropped. Policemen allegedly mistook Benjamin's church badge for that of a political organisation.

MGCINA, J , was severely injured during the BOIPATONG MASSACRE by IFP supporters in Boipatong, near Vanderbijlpark, Tvl, on 17 June 1992, which left 45 people dead and 27 seriously injured. Thirteen perpetrators were granted amnesty; a further three applications were refused (AC/2000/209).

MGCINA, John Hluphekile (43), a councillor, lost his house and vehicle in an arson attack by members of the Vaal Civic Association in Bophelong, Vanderbijlpark, Tvl, on 29 August 1984. Councillors were seen as legitimate targets because they were not representative of residents and acted as agents of the state.

MGCINA, Lukhile Joseph , suffered severe ill-treatment and damage to property during the BOIPATONG MASSACRE by IFP supporters in Boipatong, near Vanderbijlpark, Tvl, on 17 June 1992, which left 45 people dead and 27 seriously injured. Thirteen perpetrators were granted amnesty; a further three applications were refused (AC/2000/209).

MGCINA, Mpho Julie , was killed during the BOIPATONG MASSACRE by IFP supporters in Boipatong, near Vanderbijlpark, Tvl, on 17 June 1992, which left 45 people dead and 27 seriously injured. Thirteen perpetrators were granted amnesty; a further three applications were refused (AC/2000/209).

MGCINEKA, Ndabezinhle Cyril , was shot dead by IFP supporters in a house in Inanda, near KwaMashu, Durban, in September 1992 in continuing political conflict between ANC and IFP supporters in the area. Three people died in the attack.

MGCUWE, Mzimkhulu (31), a PAC supporter, was shot and injured by unidentified perpetrators while on his way to a PAC rally at Nyanga Stadium, Cape Town, on 20 June 1993, when he was caught in crossfire during inter-group conflict in Crossroads.

MGEDBANE, Vuyane Vincent (25), had his possessions destroyed in an arson attack in Bhambayi, near KwaMashu, Durban, in ongoing political conflict between the 'RED' AND 'GREEN' FACTIONS during 1993.

MGEDEZI, Ephraim Mbongeni (17), was shot dead in KwaNdengezi, KwaZulu, near Pinetown, Natal, on 9 February 1986, when members of the SAP accosted him and his friends in the street. The youths were allegedly ordered to run and the police opened fire. Three named policemen were convicted of the killing.

MGEDEZI, Mandla , was beaten and shot dead in KwaNdengezi, KwaZulu, near Pinetown, Natal, on 9 February 1986, when members of the SAP accosted him and his friends in the street. The youths were allegedly ordered to run and the police opened fire. Three named policemen were convicted of the killing.

MGENGE, Fayedwa (43), an IFP chairperson, was shot and injured and lost his home in an arson attack by named ANC supporters on 20 August 1990 in intensifying political conflict in Richmond Farm, near KwaMashu, Durban.

MGENGE, Grace Tholani (46), an Inkatha supporter, had her house in Umbumbulu, KwaZulu, near Durban, destroyed in an arson attack by UDF supporters during 1989.

MGENGE, Lindiwe Dorah (16), had her home at Amaoti, Inanda, near Durban, burnt down on 12 November 1993 in continuing political conflict between ANC and IFP supporters in the area.

MGENGE, Mama Nellie (58), had her house in Ntuzuma, near Durban, burnt down in September

1989 in intensifying political conflict between UDF and Inkatha supporters in the area.

MGENGO, Ntombentsha Tiny (30), a UDF supporter, died when members of the SAP fired an excessive quantity of teargas into her house on 28 April 1985 in Fort Beaufort, Cape. There was conflict at the time between UDF supporters and residents who supported the COUNCILLORS in Fort Beaufort, leading to a strong police presence in the area.

MGEQANE, Vutane Patrick (17), a COSAS member, was shot and injured by a named perpetrator in Tumahole, Parys, OFS, on 4 December 1988.

MGEXO, Gcinintetho (32), lost his house in an arson attack in Inanda, near KwaMashu, Durban, on 20 February 1992 during continuing political conflict between IFP and ANC supporters in the area.

MGIBANTAKA, Patrick , (52), was shot and injured by members of the security forces in Phola Park, Tokoza, Tvl, in July 1991 during ongoing political conflict in the area.

MGIDI, Abie Soyobi , was stoned and burnt with a petrol bomb in KwaNdebele, on 3 July 1986 by UDF supporters who suspected him of being an informer for the IMBOKODO vigilante group. At the time, local resistance to INCORPORATION into KwaNdebele was forcing homeland supporters and vigilantes out of the area.

MGIDI, Adam Boy , was shot in the abdomen and injured by IMBOKODO vigilantes who set up a roadblock in Siyabuswa, KwaNdebele, during 1986. The majority of residents in the area were opposed to INCORPORATION into KwaNdebele.

MGIDI, Given , (3) was burnt to death in an arson attack on her house by IMBOKODO vigilantes in Siyabuswa, KwaNdebele, on 12 June 1986 during conflict over the proposed independence of KwaNdebele.

MGIDI, Jabulani Petr os, was shot by IMBOKODO vigilantes in Siyabuswa, KwaNdebele, on 30 July 1986 during conflict over the proposed independence of KwaNdebele.

MGIDI, Jeffrey Lucas (20), an MK operative, was killed by members of the SAP during an MK mission in Vereeniging, Tvl, on 12 March 1984. Mr Mgidi left Mamelodi, Pretoria, in 1980 to join MK and infiltrated the country two years later. Vereeniging police asked his parents to identify his body, which had three bullet wounds in the stomach and back.

MGIDI, Patrick , was beaten and tortured by named IMBOKODO vigilantes in Siyabuswa, KwaNdebele, on 18 May 1986 during conflict over the proposed independence of KwaNdebele.

MGIDINGO, Leonard , an ANC activist, was arrested and tortured in 1960 in East London, allegedly because of his involvement in NONQULWANA. Mr Mgidingo died after his release as a result of injuries he sustained in detention. See PONDOLAND REVOLT.

MGIDLANA, Melusi , had his home burnt down in KTC, Cape Town, in June 1986, during the mass destruction of UDF-supporting squatter camps by WITDOEKE vigilantes, acting with the tacit approval and aid of the security forces. Over 60 people were killed and 20 000 homes destroyed in the attacks.

MGINYWA, Bigboy Mgcini (17), died in hospital after he was shot by members of the Security Police at the funeral of a victim of the political unrest on 13 April 1986 in Grahamstown, Cape.

MGOBHOZI, Busisiwe (33), an ANC supporter, was shot dead by an IFP supporter at her home in Folweni, KwaZulu, near Umlazi, Durban, on 27 July 1992, the day after the FOLWENI MASSACRE

MGOBHOZI, Lesa (57), had her house burnt down by IFP supporters during political conflict at Ndwedwe, KwaZulu, near Durban, in 1989.

MGOBHOZI, Magedlase Ngoneni Mamdema (43), had her house burnt down by IFP supporters in Sonkombo, Ndwedwe, KwaZulu, near Durban, on 20 March 1994. See SONKOMBO ARSON ATTACKS.

MGOBHOZI, Nomakhosi M (29), an ANC supporter, had his houses at Umgababa, KwaZulu, near Durban, destroyed in an arson attack during 1990 in intensifying conflict between ANC and IFP supporters.

MGOBHOZI, Tobias, a UDF supporter, was stabbed to death in KwaNdengezi, KwaZulu, near Pinetown, Natal, in 1986, in intensifying conflict between Inkatha and UDF supporters in the area.

MGOBOZA, Mxolisi Sithole Victor (12), was shot in the stomach by members of the SAP during a student protest in Venterstad, Cape, on 7 July 1993.

MGOBOZA, Sifanelo, an ANC supporter, had his home burnt down by named perpetrators in Matatiel, Transkei, on 27 April 1990. A group of men associated with the traditional authorities and opposed to the launch of an ANC branch attacked numerous homes and persons associated with the ANC.

MGOBOZI, Busisiwe Lethiwe (45), an ANC supporter, had her house burnt down by IFP supporters in Sonkombo, Ndwedwe, KwaZulu, near Durban, on 20 March 1994. See SONKOMBO ARSON ATTACKS.

MGOBOZI, Khizana (48), an ANC supporter, had his home burnt down by IFP supporters in Sonkombo, Ndwedwe, KwaZulu, near Durban, on 16 March 1994. See SONKOMBO ARSON ATTACKS.

MGOBOZI, Luvuyo Angelius Per cival, was one of four MK operatives shot dead by members of the Port Natal Security Branch during a high speed car chase on Quarry Road, Durban, on 7 September 1986. Three Port Natal Security Branch operatives were granted amnesty. They further confessed to planting weapons on the deceased (AC/2000/135).

MGOBOZI, Qweqweni (62), had her house burnt down by IFP supporters in Sonkombo, Ndwedwe, KwaZulu, near Durban, on 16 March 1994. See SONKOMBO ARSON ATTACKS.

MGOBOZI, Thabani Robert (17), an ANC supporter, was shot and stabbed to death by IFP members during political conflict at Amahlongwa Reserve, Umkomaas, Natal, on 18 October 1990. Two perpetrators were granted amnesty (AC/1999/0015).

MGODELI, Mngqabisi Tallman (22), was shot and injured by members of the SAP near Crossroads, Cape Town, on 19 February 1985. Eighteen people were shot dead and hundreds were wounded in a three-day

clash when Crossroads residents resisted a forced removal to Khayelitsha.

MGODUKA, Harry (58), a PAC supporter, died while in police custody in March 1964 in East London.

MGODUKA, Mbambalala Glen, was one of four Eastern Cape Security Branch operatives killed in the MOTHERWELL CAR BOMB explosion, Port Elizabeth, on 14 December 1989, in a joint operation by the Eastern Cape Security Branch and Security Branch headquarters. Two operatives from the Eastern Cape Security Branch and seven from Security Branch headquarters, including the *Vlakplaas* commander and his commanding officer, were refused amnesty for the operation. Applicants presented different versions as to why the four had been killed (AC/1999/0345).

MGODUSA, Dinimivula (70), an IFP branch chairman, was shot dead by fellow IFP supporters in Applesbosch, near Stanger, Natal, on 22 January 1991. His wife was also killed in the attack, which allegedly occurred in the course of an internal dispute in the IFP.

MGODUSO, Vivian Nomhle (67), an ANC supporter, was shot dead by IFP supporters in Durban on 22 January 1991. Her husband, an IFP supporter, was also killed in the attack, which allegedly occurred in the course of an internal dispute in the IFP.

MGOGODLO, Vulive Willie (52), a PAC member, was sentenced to three years' imprisonment for being a member of a banned organisation in Paarl, Cape, during 1963. There were many arrests and trials of PAC members in the wake of the Poqo attack in November 1962.

MGOGODLO, Vumile Amos (21), a UDF supporter, was shot and injured by members of the SAP in Nemato, Port Alfred, Cape, on 16 November 1984, while attending the funeral of a victim of violent political conflict. He was then detained, charged with public violence, convicted and sentenced to five years' imprisonment.

MGOJO, Nonceba, a civilian, and one other person, were shot and injured in an attempted robbery of their vehicle by APLA operatives during January 1992. The perpetrators required their vehicle in order to use it in an attack on the Lady Grey police station, OFS. See APLA ATTACKS. One APLA member was granted amnesty (AC/1998/0057).

MGOLOMBANA, Msondezi Isaac, an ANC supporter, was assaulted by members of the CDF on 21 August 1992 in King William's Town, Cape.

MGOMEZULU, Siph (22), a Metal and Allied Workers' Union member, was abducted from his home, stabbed several times, shot and killed in Emdeni, Soweto, on 15 May 1986.

MGONA, David Velele Rues (23), an ANCYL member, was arrested and detained at St Alban's prison, Port Elizabeth, on 1 March 1985 during the state of emergency. A cell protest about poor prison conditions resulted in him being beaten with batons. His eye was severely injured and he was hospitalised for three months. See POLICE BRUTALITY.

MGOQI, Ncedo Paul (27), was shot and injured by named IFP supporters in Tembisa, Tvl, in August 1990,

during conflict between mainly ANC-supporting residents and IFP-supporting hostel-dwellers.

MGOZA, Albert (60), an ANC supporter, was hacked to death by IFP supporters at a bus stop in Wembezi, KwaZulu, near Estcourt, Natal, on 25 August 1993.

MGQABUZANA, Sonwabo (20), an ANC supporter, was shot dead by members of the SAP on 31 May 1985 in Cradock, Cape during a state of emergency. The police were allegedly looking for his friend, a fellow activist, and shot Mr Mgqabuzana as he was returning to his house. See POLICE BRUTALITY.

MGQIBISA, Mantoni Mathews , was shot in the leg by Inkatha supporters in Pimville, Soweto, in July 1983 during conflict between IFP-supporting hostel-dwellers and ANC supporting residents.

MGQOLOZANA, Simphiwe (19), was shot and injured and lost his home and shop in an attack by WITDOEKE vigilantes in KTC, Cape Town, in June 1986, during the mass destruction of UDF-supporting squatter camps by the vigilantes, acting with the tacit approval and aid of the security forces. Over 60 people were killed and 20 000 homes destroyed in the attacks.

MGQOSINI, Fani David (22), an ANC supporter, was shot dead in Katlehong, Tvl, on 5 December 1992 during ongoing political conflict in the area.

MGQUBA, Zola (29), a UDF supporter, was severely beaten by members of the Ciskei Police on 1 May 1986 during a consumer boycott at Dimbaza, Ciskei.

MGQWANGI, Christopher (27), an ANC chairperson, was detained and severely tortured by members of the SAP at Newcastle, Natal, in March 1990 during intense political conflict between ANC and IFP supporters in the area.

MGUBANE, Peter , a local ANC leader, was shot and injured by named IFP supporters when the car in which he and two other ANC officials were travelling was ambushed near Ixopo, Natal, on 27 October 1992. He was part of an ANC delegation attempting to broker peace with the IFP. An ANC Midlands Exective Committee member was shot dead in the ambush.

MGUBASI, Lulamile Andrew Mziwanele (38), was beaten and burnt to death by UDF supporters on 11 April 1985 in Kirkwood, Cape.

MGULWA, Marelana Horance (51), an *iKongo* member and leader in Nonqulwana, was executed in Pretoria Central prison on 6 July 1962 for his role in resisting the introduction of the Bantu Education and Bantu Authorities Acts, and forced removals.

MGUNGU, Papani John , an ANC supporter, was shot dead by members of the SAP in a raid on Ethafeni Hostel, Tembisa, Tvl, on 1 September 1990. Mr Mngungu heard shots being fired at the hostel. He went outside to investigate and was subsequently shot. Tembisa was one of several Transvaal townships embroiled in conflict between IFP and ANC supporters.

MGUNI, Abram (18), was shot and killed by members of the SAP in Siyathemba, near Balfour, Tvl, on 1 May 1986 during clashes between youth and police that day.

MGUNI, Mgcata , was shot and injured by IFP supporters in Maqongqo, Table Mountain, near Pieter-

maritzburg, in 1992, allegedly because of his association with Chief Mhlabunzima Maphumulo, a UDF-aligned traditional leader in the area.

MGUZE, Mludza Raphael (33), had his house burnt down at Bhambayi, near KwaMashu, Durban, on 24 February 1993 in intense political conflict between IFP and ANC supporters in the area. About 35 houses were burnt down in Bhambayi in February 1993.

MGWABA, Bernard (22), an Inkatha supporter, was stabbed and killed by a named ANC supporter at Mpumalanga, KwaZulu, near Durban, on 18 February 1989 in intense political conflict in the area. His two brothers were found shot dead in a nearby house on the same day.

MGWABA, Bheki (18), was one of seven KwaMashu Youth League members abducted and killed by IFP supporters at Lindelani, near KwaMashu, Durban, on 17 March 1987. Their bodies were discovered in a trench. In 1989, several Inkatha supporters were convicted on charges of abduction, while two bodyguards of a local IFP leader were convicted on charges of murder and sentenced to death.

MGWABA, Daniel (20), an Inkatha supporter, was shot dead at Mpumalanga, KwaZulu, near Durban, on 18 February 1989 in intense political conflict between UDF and Inkatha supporters in the area. One of his brothers was shot dead with him. Another was found stabbed to death nearby on the same day.

MGWABA, Ndoda Mthembiseni (34), an ANC supporter, was shot dead by IFP supporters in Odondolo, KwaZulu, near Empangeni, Natal, on 31 December 1992.

MGWABA, Richard (23), an Inkatha supporter, was shot dead at Mpumalanga, KwaZulu, near Durban, on 18 February 1989 in intense political conflict between UDF and Inkatha supporters in the area. One of his brothers was shot dead with him. Another was found stabbed to death nearby on the same day.

MGWABA, Vusumzi Howard (59), was shot dead on 3 March 1994 at Folweni, KwaZulu, near Umlazi, Durban, in political conflict during the run-up to the APRIL 1994 ELECTIONS. He had allegedly failed to attend IFP meetings.

MGWABA, Zefred Xolani (21), an ANC/MK member returned from exile, was shot dead by members of the SAP during political conflict at Lindelani, near KwaMashu, Durban, on 20 July 1993.

MGWADLENI, Ethel Gebisile (31), was shot and severely injured when members of the KHUMALO GANG attacked a *stokvel* she was attending in Tokoza, Tvl, on 12 December 1992. The IFP-aligned gang was a key participant in the conflict on the East Rand. Ms Mgwadleni was disabled as a result of her injuries and died soon after testifying to the TRC.

MGWANGO, Lloyd Phuphu , a SAYCO member, was detained for nine months in 1985 at Stutterheim, Cape, after being instrumental in the launch of SAYCO in the area and suspected of being involved in a 'necklace' killing. He was again detained for a month in 1989 during the state of emergency during which he was interrogated

but not charged. In 1990 he was again arrested for being an accomplice in murder and was acquitted.

MGWAXELA, Petrus Boy (60), a street committee member, was detained by members of the SAP under emergency regulations in 1986 in Port Elizabeth. During his detention, police members assaulted and tortured him by handcuffing him and putting a bag over his face. His injuries resulted in the removal of an eye. See POLICE BRUTALITY.

MGWEBA, Thembekile Moses (24), a Fort Hare student activist, was shot dead by a named SPECIAL CONSTABLE in Noupoot, Cape, on 14 December 1986.

MGWEBA, Viege, a PAC supporter, was imprisoned from 1961 on Robben Island, Cape Town, where he served a 12-year prison sentence. He was severely beaten, partially buried and urinated on by prison warders.

MGWEJE, Goodman Nceba (27), an ANC member, had her home demolished by named ADM members on 12 November 1993 during political conflict at Mlalalala in Zwelitsha, Ciskei.

MGWENGWE, David Mbongeni (24), was killed by named perpetrators during intensifying conflict between UDF and Inkatha supporters at Mpumalanga, KwaZulu, near Durban, on 25 October 1988.

MGWENYA, Siphon Lucky (21), was shot dead by named members of the KaNgwane Police in Witrivier, Tvl, on 31 July 1990. Mr Mgwenya was part of a group of youths enforcing a consumer boycott at the time of the attack.

MHALANGU, Maria, was injured when MK operatives detonated an explosive in a car outside the South African Air Force (SAAF) headquarters in Church Street, Pretoria, on 20 May 1983. Twenty-one people were killed and 217 injured. The overall commander of MK's Special Operations Unit and two MK operatives were granted amnesty (AC/2001/003 and AC/2001/023). See CHURCH STREET BOMBING, PRETORIA.

MHAYA, Daliwonga Notote, was shot dead on 29 July 1986 when an MK unit attacked the Madeira police station, in Umtata, Transkei. At least eight people were killed in the attack, including members of the SAP, civilians and one of the MK operatives. One MK operative was granted amnesty (AC/2000/240).

MHKIZE, Alson Bhekisigcino (29), an ANC supporter, was stabbed to death with spears and knives by IFP supporters near Gagisa Lower Primary School, Amanzimtoti, near Durban, in March 1991.

MHKIZE, Siphon Douglas, an IFP supporter, was shot dead by ANC supporters at his home in Wembezi, KwaZulu, near Estcourt, Natal, on 9 February 1991.

MHLABA, Andries (38), was shot dead in a DRIVE-BY SHOOTING in Ethwatha section, Daveyton, Tvl, on 2 November 1992.

MHLABA, Emmanuel Dentegnali (23), was shot dead by named Inkatha supporters in Ntshongweni, KwaZulu, near Hammarsdale, Natal, on 12 September 1987 in intensifying political conflict between UDF and Inkatha supporters in the area.

MHLABA, Mahwidil Lazarus (34), an SAP member, was stabbed, shot dead and his car was petrol-

bombed by named members of the SAP at Daveyton, Tvl, on 24 July 1993.

MHLABA, Mlungiseleli (18), an ANC Youth League member, was shot to death by members of the SAP in Khayalitsha, Cape Town, on 13 April 1994.

MHLABA, Siquqo William (60), a community COUNCILLOR, was beaten by named UDF supporters in Kwezi, Hanover, Cape, on 17 April 1985. Mr Mhlaba and his family were driven out of their home in November 1985.

MHLABA, Thozama Millicent (49), an ANC supporter, was shot at and had a petrol bomb thrown into her house in Entshawini, KwaZulu, near Stanger, Natal, by IFP supporters on 6 May 1994 in political conflict that accompanied the APRIL 1994 ELECTIONS.

MHLABANE, Thoko Lindiwe (24), was shot by a named member of the SAP in eMijindini, Barberton, Tvl, on 10 June 1985 during a rent boycott.

MHLABUTHI, Pretty; was severely injured when AWB members detonated a car bomb in Bree Street, Johannesburg, on 24 April 1994, in an effort to disrupt the electoral process. Seven people were killed and 13 injured in the blast. Two perpetrators were granted amnesty (AC/1999/0342). See RIGHT-WING ATTACKS.

MHLAHELELA, Simphiwo (18), a SAYCO member, was kicked and severely beaten with rifle-butts by members of the SAP on 11 November 1987 in Port Elizabeth allegedly because he was suspected of harbouring arms and ammunition.

MHLAKAZA, Fuzile (26), an ANC SELF-DEFENCE UNIT (SDU) member, was abducted and severely beaten by members of a BALACLAVA GROUP in Khayelitsha, Cape Town, in 1993, allegedly because they wanted information from him.

MHLAMBI, Muziwabantu Prince (29), an ANC supporter and civic leader, was shot dead by named perpetrators in an ambush in Phola Park in Tokoza, Tvl, on 10 October 1992. Four other people were also shot dead in the attack. The Goldstone Commission later implicated a police informer in a disinformation campaign against the Phola Park Residents Committee which Mr Mhlambi headed.

MHLAMBI, Samson Lucky (32), an ANC member and chairperson of the Tokoza civic association, was injured when he was shot in the leg in Tokoza, Tvl, in 1993. The perpetrators were members of the ISU allegedly accompanied by the leader of the KHUMALO GANG. Mr Mhlambi was also detained under emergency regulations in 1985 and subsequently spent three years in detention at Modderbee prison in Benoni, Tvl, where he was assaulted by members of the SAP. Mr Mhlambi was finally released after he and other detainees went on a hunger strike for 28 days.

MHLAMBISO, Charles, a member of SAYCO and the Khutsong Youth Congress, was severely assaulted in Khuma, Stilfontein, Tvl, on 31 October 1990. One ANCYL/SAYCO member was granted amnesty. Although convicted, two others denied involvement in the killing and were refused amnesty (AC/1997/0002; AC/1997/0003 and AC/97/0005).

MHLANA, Msikeleli Cornelius (23), an ANCYL supporter, was shot and injured in Tokoza, Tvl, on 7 June 1991, allegedly by ISU members, during ongoing political conflict in the area.

MHLANGA, Amos Happy (21), was shot in the left knee by IFP-aligned BLACK CATS outside shops in Wesselton, Ermelo, Tvl, on 28 August 1991, in retaliation for the earlier killing of the gang's leader.

MHLANGA, Andries Velaphi (25), an ANC supporter, was shot dead when the vehicle in which he and nine other young men were travelling was ambushed at Diepdale, near Ermelo, Tvl, on 30 September 1993. The youths were returning from a court appearance in connection with the killing of a local chief when they were attacked, allegedly by the chief's son and other IFP supporters. Four of the ten were killed and three others injured.

MHLANGA, Bafana Johannes 'Jwi' (41), the leader of the BLACK CATS, was killed by members of an ANC self-defence unit (SDU) in Ermelo, Tvl, in July 1991, during political conflict between IFP and ANC supporters. Five SDU members were granted amnesty (AC/1998/0121).

MHLANGA, Bradly Siphso (13), was kicked and beaten by a named member of the SAP in Mookgophog, Naboomspruit, Tvl, during clashes on 10 April 1993, the day SACP leader CHRIS HANI was assassinated.

MHLANGA, Comilius (17), was shot dead by members of the SADF in Ivory Park, near Tembisa, Tvl, on 3 August 1993. The SADF was called in to monitor violence between IFP-supporting hostel-dwellers and ANC-supporting residents during a stayaway. When the army arrived they allegedly opened fire on residents.

MHLANGA, Der rick, was shot dead by a named IFP supporter in Estcourt, Natal, in August 1992, during ongoing political conflict in the area.

MHLANGA, Elizabeth Mduduzi, was beaten to death by IFP supporters, one of whom is named, at Wembezi, KwaZulu, near Estcourt, Natal, in June 1993 in continuing political conflict in the area.

MHLANGA, Elmon Mphamba, was shot by members of the SADF on 17 August 1992 in Mangweni, near Komatipoort, Tvl, during a consumer boycott.

MHLANGA, Johannes Mfanethu (43), an ANC supporter, was shot in TRAIN VIOLENCE at the station in Daveyton, Tvl, on 15 June 1992. Mr Mhlanga was shot in the head and pelvis, resulting in paralysis of his right leg.

MHLANGA, Jongilizwe Thanduxolo (33), had his house burnt down in Bhambayi, near KwaMashu, Durban, in 1993 in continuing political conflict between IFP and ANC supporters in the area. More than 300 people died violently in Bhambayi during 1993. Hundreds of homes were burnt down.

MHLANGA, Makambeni Levit (67), was tortured and his house was burnt down by local youths at kaNyamazane, Nelspruit, Tvl, on 7 November 1989.

MHLANGA, Malefane Samuel, died after his head was smashed with a heavy object by members of the SAP at Diepkloof, Soweto, on 17 June 1976 during the SOWETO UPRISING.

MHLANGA, Marie Thembisile (37), an ANC supporter, was severely injured when IFP supporters

shot and stabbed her in her home at Ezakheni, KwaZulu, near Ladysmith, Natal, on 9 March 1994, during the run-up to the APRIL 1994 ELECTIONS. Her house was burnt down in the incident and she was forced to flee the area.

MHLANGA, Mbulelo Anderson (17), a member of the UDF-supporting AMABUTHO, was handcuffed, suffocated and beaten by members of the SAP while in detention in Sanlam Building, Strand Street, Port Elizabeth in April 1980. Mr Mhlanga was arrested for throwing petrol bombs at the police, and charged with Intimidation Act 56. He was imprisoned for two years of a four-year sentence, in St Alban's prison, Port Elizabeth.

MHLANGA, Moses (24), a COSAS member, was shot dead by a named member of the Pan-African Students Organisation (PASO) in KwaThema, Tvl, on 30 March 1994 during conflict between COSAS and PASO. The PASO member accused Mr Mhlanga of being a police spy.

MHLANGA, Njabulo, was shot dead by a named IFP supporter at Wembezi, KwaZulu, near Estcourt, Natal, during May 1992 in ongoing political conflict in the area.

MHLANGA, Ntombifikile Eunice (28), a UDF supporter, had her house in KwaHaza, near Howick, Natal, burnt down by Inkatha supporters on 26 April 1989 in intensifying political conflict in the area.

MHLANGA, Tsunana Jonnas (50), was shot dead by members of the SAP in Entshawini, KwaZulu, near Stanger, Natal, on 7 December 1981. Mr Mhlanga, who had recently returned from abroad, was allegedly being watched by the SAP, on suspicion of being a 'communist'.

MHLANGA, Zingisile Kidwell (36), an ANC supporter, was shot by members of the Ciskei Police near Egerton railway station, Mdantsane, Ciskei, on 4 August 1983 while trying to board a train during the MDANTSANE BUS BOYCOTT.

MHLANGENI, Oscar Amos, and five other scholars were interrogated, tortured and killed by AZAPO members in Soweto, Johannesburg on 1 August 1986. The incident was sparked off by the burning of the house of an AZAPO leader and the youths were believed to have been responsible for the arson. Three perpetrators were refused amnesty, and one was granted amnesty. (AC/2000/179 and AC/99/0230)

MHLANGENY AMA, Thembaletu (57), had his house burnt down in Bhambayi, near KwaMashu, Durban, in 1993 in intense political conflict between IFP and ANC supporters in the area. More than 300 people died violently in Bhambayi in 1993. Hundreds of homes were burnt down.

MHLANGU, Turywandi (61), an ANC supporter, had her house in Nokweja, Ixopo, Natal, burnt down by IFP supporters on 28 July 1993. More than 110 people fled the area after their homes were burnt down.

MHLANTI, Bhekisisa (21), an ANC supporter, was stabbed and severely injured by IFP supporters at the railway station in Daveyton, Tvl, on 22 July 1993. The attack took place because the train was transporting mostly Xhosa-speaking commuters presumed to be ANC supporters. Between 1990 and 1993, 572 people died in TRAIN VIOLENCE initiated by groups opposed to a democratic transition.

MHLAULI, Sicelo , a UDF activist, was one of the CRADOCK FOUR abducted by the Eastern Cape Security Branch while travelling to Cradock, on 27 June 1985. He was shot and stabbed near Port Elizabeth, after which his body was burnt. Six Eastern Cape Security Branch operatives, including the divisional commander, were refused amnesty for the killings. The commander of *Vlakplaas* was granted amnesty for knowledge of the incident (AC/1999/0350).

MHLAWULI, Mncedisi Edward (31), an ANC supporter, was detained, beaten, tortured and held in solitary confinement for three months in July 1983 and during 1984 in Mdantsane, Ciskei. In February 1987, members of the Ciskei Police drove him and his family to open veld beyond the Kei River and left them there because they claimed that he was a Transkeian. When he returned to his home, he was arrested and tortured by suffocation by members before being released on the following day.

MHLAWULI, Nocawe Rosey (37), was shot by members of the SAP at the Despatch police station, Cape, on 8 June 1986.

MHLETSWA, Ziyeke , an ANC supporter, lost his home of seven huts in an arson attack in March 1960 in Entsimbini, near Bizana, Transkei, during the PONDOLAND REVOLT.

MHLOKHULU, Sheleni , an ANC member, was executed in Pretoria on 21 March 1962 after he was accused of being an accomplice to murder during the PONDOLAND REVOLT.

MHLOLA, Thembelani Stanford (18), was burnt to death in Crossroads, Cape Town, on 20 June 1989, after his home was set alight during inter-group conflict in Crossroads.

MHLOLULA, (first name not given), a member of the SAP, was shot and killed by APLA operatives at the police quarters in Tsakane, Brakpan, Tvl, during August 1993. See APLA ATTACKS. One perpetrator was granted amnesty (AC/2001/067).

MHLONGO, Adelete (48), was severely burnt then her house was petrol-bombed on 13 November 1993 in Duduza, Nigel, Tvl, because boys living at her home were suspected of being police informers during conflict between police and township residents. Ms Mhlongo spent five months in hospital.

MHLONGO, Albertina Totana (75), was shot dead on 20 August 1992 in Ekuphumleni, Ciskei, when IFP youth swept through the area killing and robbing people during political conflict. Her daughter and four other people were killed in the attack.

MHLONGO, Alfred Dabulizwe (37), an ANC supporter, was shot dead when Inkatha supporters attacked a group of about 20 people at Swayimane, Table Mountain, near Pietermaritzburg, on 3 January 1991. Eight people were killed and one was seriously injured. Mr Mhlongo was allegedly shot while fleeing from the attackers.

MHLONGO, Anthony Bhoji (29), an ANC supporter, was abducted, along with his father and three brothers, by named IFP supporters and members of the KWAZULU POLICE in Ndwedwe, KwaZulu, near Durban,

on 23 December 1990 in intense political conflict in the area. They were shot and injured before they managed to escape. The family home was burnt down the next day.

MHLONGO, Ben (20), was slapped in the face, beaten with batons and kicked in the groin by members of the SAP in Alexandra, Johannesburg, on 18 June 1976 in the wake of the SOWETO UPRISING which spread rapidly around the country.

MHLONGO, Bheki Richard (24), a UDF supporter, was shot and stabbed to death by Inkatha supporters in Mpumalanga, KwaZulu, near Durban, on 17 April 1988 in intensifying political conflict in the area. Inkatha supporters allegedly marched through Mpumalanga Unit 3 after a meeting, shooting people at random.

MHLONGO, Bhekinkosi Ar mstrong (50), was stabbed to death in Ongoye, KwaZulu, near Empangeni, Natal, on 31 March 1994 in political conflict between IFP and ANC supporters during the run-up to the APRIL 1994 ELECTIONS.

MHLONGO, Bhekisisa (18), a UDF supporter, was hacked to death by Inkatha supporters, one of whom is named, on 15 December 1987 in KwaMakhutha, Amanzimtoti, near Durban, after a peace meeting in the area. Inkatha supporters seeking to derail the peace process allegedly attacked UDF supporters who came out of hiding for a peace meeting.

MHLONGO, Bhokokwakhe (23), an ANC supporter, was shot and severely injured by IFP supporters in Matimatolo, near Greytown, Natal, in May 1991.

MHLONGO, Bitsene Amos (69), an ANC supporter, had his house in Nelspruit, Tvl, burnt down on 11 January 1993 by named perpetrators because they suspected him of practising witchcraft.

MHLONGO, Bongani Zwelethu (27), an IFP supporter, had his house in Sonkombo, Ndwedwe, KwaZulu, near Durban, burnt down by ANC supporters on 16 March 1994. See SONKOMBO ARSON ATTACKS.

MHLONGO, Bongekile Patience , was shot dead when IFP supporters attacked a house in Inanda, near Kwa-Mashu, Durban, during September 1992 in continuing political conflict between ANC and IFP supporters in the area. Three people were killed in the attack.

MHLONGO, Boyi Abednigo (74), had his house burnt down by IFP supporters in Sonkombo, Ndwedwe, KwaZulu, near Durban, on 16 March 1994. See SONKOMBO ARSON ATTACKS.

MHLONGO, Brenda (2), was burnt to death in an arson attack on her parents' home in Chesterville, Durban, on 9 January 1987, by named members of the Chesterville A-TEAM. Her mother and sister were killed in the same attack.

MHLONGO, Busisiwe Ernestine (22), was severely beaten by members of the Security Branch at her home in Mpophomeni, KwaZulu, near Howick, Natal, during political violence between ANC and IFP supporters in 1988. The security forces were allegedly brought in to bring calm to the situation, but exacerbated the violence through random assaults on people.

MHLONGO, Buyaphi Regina (31), was severely injured when Inkatha supporters abducted, stabbed and

beat her in KwaMashu, Durban, on 8 August 1985, allegedly because she was perceived to be a UDF supporter. Following the death of UDF leader Victoria Mxenge in Umlazi on 1 August, political conflict quickly spread to areas north of Durban.

MHLONGO, Buyelaphi Prudence (26), an ANC supporter, had her house in Sonkombo, Ndwedwe, KwaZulu, near Durban, severely damaged in an arson attack by IFP supporters on 20 March 1994. See SONKOMBO ARSON ATTACKS.

MHLONGO, Christina (59), an ANC supporter, lost her home in an arson attack by Inkatha supporters in Swayimane, Table Mountain, near Pietermaritzburg, in March 1990.

MHLONGO, Collen Sfiso (26), an ANC supporter, was shot dead by IFP supporters in Wangu Reserve, KwaZulu, near Empangeni, Natal, on 27 March 1994 in the run-up to the APRIL 1994 ELECTIONS. Mr Mhlongo was travelling in a car with two others at the time of the attack. His companions were both killed.

MHLONGO, Cynthia Nkosingiphile (28), an ANC supporter, was shot and hacked to death in an attack on her home at Ntuzuma, near Durban, on 3 October 1991 in ongoing conflict between ANC and IFP supporters in the area. Her brother was injured in the attack, and the house was burnt down.

MHLONGO, David Ntewu (34), was severely assaulted by members of the SAP in his home at Mpophomeni, KwaZulu, near Howick, Natal, in September 1991, when the police arrived to search for weapons. Mr Mhlongo's mother was shot and injured when she tried to stop the police assaulting him.

MHLONGO, Derrick Mduduzi (36), a UDF supporter, was hacked to death by members of the Chesterville A-TEAM in Chesterville, Durban, on 25 May 1986.

MHLONGO, Dokotela Dokter (20), was shot and severely injured by members of the SAP during a political meeting held in Vlakbult, near Nelspruit, Tvl, on 21 May 1986. Mr Mhlongo was shot six times by police when they dispersed the crowd. Mr Mhlongo sued the Minister of Police but two weeks later he was arrested and charged with arson and sentenced to three years' imprisonment.

MHLONGO, Dombi Josephina (70), an ANC supporter, was shot and injured in her home at Mpophomeni, near Howick, Natal, by members of the SAP in September 1991. The police came to search for weapons, and shot Ms Mhlongo in the shoulder when she tried to stop them assaulting her son.

MHLONGO, Dominic (21), an ANC supporter, was abducted along with his three brothers and father by named IFP supporters and members of the KWAZULU POLICE on 23 December 1990 in Ndwedwe, KwaZulu, near Durban, in intense political conflict in the area. They were shot and injured before they managed to escape. The family home was burnt down the next day.

MHLONGO, Effie (58), an ANC supporter, had her house burnt down by IFP supporters in Sonkombo, Ndwedwe, KwaZulu, near Durban, on 16 March 1994. See SONKOMBO ARSON ATTACKS.

MHLONGO, Elizabeth (25), an ANC supporter, was shot and had her house in Bhambayi, near KwaMashu, Durban, burnt down by IFP supporters on 19 July 1993, in ongoing political conflict between the 'RED' AND 'GREEN' FACTIONS.

MHLONGO, Elsie (58), had her home burnt down by IFP supporters in Entoweni, KwaZulu, near Empangeni, Natal, in March 1992 in ongoing political conflict between IFP and ANC supporters in the area.

MHLONGO, Emma Mcane (52), an ANC supporter, was shot dead at the Ngcamu store, Ndwedwe, KwaZulu, near Durban, on 7 March 1994 in political conflict between IFP and ANC supporters during the run-up to the APRIL 1994 ELECTIONS. Two other family members were severely injured in the attack.

MHLONGO, Enock Mandenkosi (29), was shot dead on 29 December 1989, when his car was ambushed in New Hanover, near Pietermaritzburg, in intensifying political conflict between Inkatha and UDF supporters in the area.

MHLONGO, Fikile Mirriam (35), an ANC supporter, was shot dead when IFP supporters attacked a house in Inanda, near KwaMashu, Durban, in September 1992 during continuing political conflict between ANC and IFP supporters in the area. Three people were killed in the attack.

MHLONGO, Filda Mankanaza (42), lost her home in an arson attack in Ntuze, KwaZulu, near Empangeni, Natal, on 1 April 1992 in ongoing political conflict between IFP and ANC supporters in the area.

MHLONGO, Gabisile (47), an ANC supporter, had her houses burnt down by Inkatha supporters in Swayimane, Table Mountain, near Pietermaritzburg, on 29 October 1989. Eight Inkatha supporters were killed and many houses were destroyed by fire in the intensifying political conflict in the area.

MHLONGO, Gazo Amon (55), an IFP supporter, was shot dead in KwaDweshula, Port Shepstone, Natal, on 2 September 1990 in political conflict between ANC and IFP supporters in the area. His son was also killed in the attack.

MHLONGO, Gettie Mthomoloz (48), an ANC supporter, had her home burnt down by Inkatha supporters in Ntshongweni, KwaZulu, near Hammarsdale, Natal, in 1987 in intensifying political conflict in the area.

MHLONGO, Godfrey Vusi (18), an ANC supporter, was shot and injured by members of the SAP in Entshawini, KwaZulu, near Stanger, Natal, on 19 March 1990. Police opened fire on a gathering of youths, allegedly in an attempt to prevent them from attending a stayaway rally due to be held the following day.

MHLONGO, Grace Makhosazana Mandlela (45), had her home burnt down by IFP supporters in Sonkombo, Ndwedwe, KwaZulu, near Durban, on 20 March 1994. See SONKOMBO ARSON ATTACKS.

MHLONGO, Gugu Saraphina Mirriam (29), lost her home in an arson attack in Mpumalanga, KwaZulu, near Durban, on 29 December 1989 during intensifying political conflict between UDF and Inkatha supporters

in the area. Her husband had been killed earlier, and her house was looted and burnt on the day of his funeral. **MHLONGO, Happy**, was shot and injured by members of an ANC self-defence unit (SDU) in Wesselton, Ermelo, Tvl, in July 1991. In the attack, the leader of the BLACK CATS was assassinated. Five SDU members were granted amnesty (AC/98/0121).

MHLONGO, Isaac Nalati (40), had his room severely damaged in an arson attack on his landlord's home by men reportedly wearing balaclavas in Katlehong, Tvl, in April 1994. The incident took place during political conflict in the area in the run-up to the first democratic election on April 27 1994.

MHLONGO, Johannes, an ANC supporter, was abducted, along with his four sons, by named IFP supporters and members of the KWAZULU POLICE in Ndwedwe, KwaZulu, near Durban, on 23 December 1990 in intense political conflict in the area. They were shot and injured before they managed to escape. The family home was burnt down the next day.

MHLONGO, Johnie (30), was shot dead in Tokoza, Tvl, on 9 December 1990 during political conflict which spread from Natal to the Transvaal in July 1990, and engulfed the East Rand from August 1990.

MHLONGO, Joseph Mlethwa (37), an Inkatha supporter, suffered severe injuries when a named UDF supporter beat him, poured petrol over him and set him alight on 22 March 1988 in Inanda, near KwaMashu, Durban, during intensifying political conflict in the area.

MHLONGO, Kege Mandlenkosi (15), an ANC supporter, was shot and burnt to death on 8 December 1993, when the house he was in was set alight by IFP supporters in Enteneshana, KwaZulu, near Empangeni, Natal.

MHLONGO, Khulekani Derrick (18), a UDF supporter, was shot and injured by members of the SAP in Pietermaritzburg on 5 April 1988, while he was in a community meeting awaiting a report-back on peace talks held between the conflict-torn Pata and Dambuza communities. The bullet is still lodged in his hip, and he received an out-of-court settlement from the Minister of Law and Order.

MHLONGO, Khumbulani Sydney (18), an ANC supporter, was shot dead by KWAZULU POLICE (KZP) members at Umlazi, Durban, on 9 April 1990 while leading a protest march against KZP violence. COSATU had called for a stayaway that day. Community leaders had gathered near the Executive Hotel for a report-back on peace talks between police and residents, when policemen opened fire on the crowd, killing Mr Mhlongo instantly.

MHLONGO, Mahelane Msawenkosi (72), an IFP supporter, was shot and severely injured by other IFP supporters in Sihuzu, KwaZulu, near Empangeni, Natal, during February 1994. Mr Mhlongo's son allegedly attended a school dominated by ANC supporters.

MHLONGO, Mahlasela Paul (38), an ANC supporter, was arrested and tortured by members of the SAP in Komatipoort, Tvl, on 17 December 1976. Police allegedly tore up Mr Mhlongo's reference book,

subjected him to electric shock torture and beat him because he refused to admit he was a Frelimo soldier sent by Samora Machel. When he finally made a false confession, he was charged and sentenced to nine months' imprisonment in Barberton.

MHLONGO, Mamiti Fakazile (54), lost her houses in an arson attack in Ntuze, KwaZulu, near Empangeni, Natal, in 1993 during continuing political conflict between IFP and ANC supporters in the area.

MHLONGO, Mandla (23), an ANC supporter, was shot and injured by IFP supporters in Lloyd, Stanger, Natal, in September 1993. He was forced to flee into the forest, and remained in hiding for three months.

MHLONGO, Mandlenkosi (61), an ANC supporter, had his house burnt down by IFP supporters in Sonkombo, Ndwedwe, KwaZulu, near Durban, on 16 March 1994. See SONKOMBO ARSON ATTACKS.

MHLONGO, Martin, an ANC supporter, was abducted, together with four family members, from NDWEDWE, KwaZulu, near Durban, by IFP supporters on 23 December 1990. He survived unharmed, but two family members were shot and injured. The family home was burnt down the following day.

MHLONGO, Masinga Emmanuel (24), an MK member, was abducted and shot dead by IFP supporters in KwaMashu, Durban, on 11 May 1993, after he had returned from exile. Three other people, including a 17-year-old pregnant woman, were killed that day.

MHLONGO, Mbusi (16), was abducted from her home by Inkatha supporters in Ntshongweni, KwaZulu, near Hammarsdale, Natal, in 1987. At the time of her disappearance, her aunt, an ANC supporter, had been forced to flee the area because of the political violence. Mbusi Mhlongo has not been seen again and is presumed dead.

MHLONGO, Mbuso, an ANC supporter, was stabbed to death by IFP supporters at Lion's River, near Pietermaritzburg, on 6 February 1993. The perpetrator was sentenced to five years' imprisonment, suspended for five years.

MHLONGO, Mdali (45), was accosted by members of the SAP and tortured to death near Cato Ridge, Natal, on 9 May 1985, allegedly while he was being questioned in connection with illegal weapons.

MHLONGO, Mduduzi (25), an ANC supporter, was abducted from his home by a named IFP supporter on 5 February 1993 and taken to a tribal court in Esiquamaqeni, Maphumulo, Natal, where he was shot and killed. His father was shot and injured in the same incident.

MHLONGO, Mduduzi Concert (34), was shot and stabbed to death by IFP supporters at Ndaleni, Richmond, Natal, on 27 March 1991. He and others had allegedly been fetched from their homes by IFP supporters the previous day to go to a camp. They were found dead the next morning.

MHLONGO, Mdumiseni (42), lost his house in an arson attack in Bhukhanana, KwaZulu, near Empangeni, Natal, on 11 January 1994 in political conflict between IFP and ANC supporters during the run-up to the APRIL 1994 ELECTIONS.

MHLONGO, Mdumiseni , an ANC supporter, was shot and injured by IFP supporters in Matimatolo, near Greytown, Natal, in May 1991.

MHLONGO, Mduzana (52), lost her house in an arson attack in Ntuze, KwaZulu, near Empangeni, Natal, in March 1993 in continuing political conflict between IFP and ANC supporters in the area. Her son was killed in the attack.

MHLONGO, Meshack , was shot dead on 28 November 1993 when IFP supporters from Ndabayakhe opened fire on ANC supporters attending a cultural ceremony at Inive, KwaZulu, near Empangeni, Natal. Eight people, all believed to be ANC supporters, were killed in the attack.

MHLONGO, Mkakwa Richard (64), was shot and severely injured by IFP supporters in Greytown, Natal, in May 1991 in continuing political conflict in the area.

MHLONGO, Mkhalseni (49), was shot and injured in Empangeni, Natal, on 2 August 1992 and had his house burnt down on 3 March 1994, in continuing political conflict between IFP and ANC supporters in the area.

MHLONGO, Mla , an ANC supporter and member of a self-defence unit (SDU), was shot dead in Esigcakeni, Richmond, Natal, on 9 October 1993, soon after he and a friend had been fetched from their homes on the instructions of local ANC leader, Mr Sifiso Nkabinde. The friend was also shot dead. On the previous day, Mr Mhlongo had borrowed a firearm from a friend, who had got it from Mr Nkabinde for SDU purposes. Mr Mhlongo had allegedly used the gun to kill an unidentified person.

MHLONGO, Moses Blokakhe , was stabbed and shot dead during ongoing conflict between ANC and IFP supporters in Inanda, near KwaMashu, Durban, in 1993.

MHLONGO, Motion , an ANC member, was severely beaten by alleged members of the SADF at Nkomazi, Komatipoort, Tvl, in June 1986.

MHLONGO, Mshayeni (44), lost his house in an arson attack in Ohlange, Inanda, near KwaMashu, Durban, on 6 June 1993 in continuing political conflict between IFP and ANC supporters in the area.

MHLONGO, Mtente (41), lost his house in an arson attack at Nqutshini, KwaZulu, near Empangeni, Natal, on 20 August 1984 in intensifying political conflict between Inkatha and UDF supporters in the area.

MHLONGO, Mthinteni (29), an ANC supporter, had his home burnt down by members of the KWAZULU POLICE in Umlazi, Durban, on 16 January 1992.

MHLONGO, Murteyhlupha Mphumuze (34), had his home at Swayimane, Table Mountain, near Pietermaritzburg, burnt down by ANC supporters on 29 October 1989, allegedly in politicised factional conflict between the Makhatini and Mabheleni tribal groups. Eight Inkatha supporters were killed, and many houses were destroyed by fire.

MHLONGO, Nathi (18), an ANC supporter, was shot and injured by Inkatha supporters at Vulisaka, KwaZulu, near Pietermaritzburg, on 28 March 1990 in political conflict following the UNBANNING of political organisations in February 1990.

MHLONGO, Ngenzeni (62), had her house burnt down by IFP supporters in Sonkombo, Ndwedwe, KwaZulu, near Durban, on 16 March 1994. See SONKOMBO ARSON ATTACKS.

MHLONGO, Nicholas (22), an ANC supporter, was stabbed to death by named IFP supporters in Sbululwane, KwaZulu, near Empangeni, Natal, on 1 February 1992 during political conflict in the area.

MHLONGO, Nkelezi (55), an IFP supporter, had her house burnt down by ANC supporters in Nhlankakazi, near Stanger, Natal, on 30 April 1994 in the political conflict accompanying the APRIL 1994 ELECTIONS.

MHLONGO, Nohwaqela Thokozile (50), had her house burnt down by IFP supporters in Sonkombo, Ndwedwe, KwaZulu, near Durban, on 20 March 1994. See SONKOMBO ARSON ATTACKS.

MHLONGO, Nokukhanya Brightness (26), an ANC supporter, lost her home in an arson attack at Ngcamu store, Ndwedwe, KwaZulu, near Durban, on 5 November 1993. On 7 March 1994 she was shot and injured in political conflict during the run-up to the APRIL 1994 ELECTIONS. One other family member was severely injured and another was killed in this attack.

MHLONGO, Nokuthula Gladness (29), had her house burnt down by IFP supporters in Sonkombo, Ndwedwe, KwaZulu, near Durban, on 20 March 1994. See SONKOMBO ARSON ATTACKS.

MHLONGO, Nokwethemba Grace (30), had her home destroyed in an arson attack by IFP supporters during political conflict at Bhambayi, near KwaMashu, Durban, in 1992.

MHLONGO, Nomnyango Mahwanqa (60), an IFP supporter, had her house in Bhooyi, Port Shepstone, Natal, burnt down by ANC supporters on 26 April 1993.

MHLONGO, Nompumelelo (15), a UDF supporter, was abducted, raped and killed by IFP supporters in August 1991 at KwaMakhutha, Amanzimtoti, near Durban, at a time of intense political conflict in the area.

MHLONGO, Nomvula (20), was burnt to death on 2 September 1990, when IFP supporters attacked her neighbours' home in KwaDweshula, Port Shepstone, Natal, in intensifying political conflict in the area. She was visiting her neighbours with her sister when the house was set alight, burning Ms Mhlongo, her sister and Ms Mhlongo's two children. A total of seven people were killed in the attack.

MHLONGO, Nonhlanhla Irene (15), had her house burnt down by IFP supporters in Sonkombo, Ndwedwe, KwaZulu, near Durban, on 20 March 1994. See SONKOMBO ARSON ATTACKS.

MHLONGO, Nonhle (16), was burnt to death on 2 September 1990 when IFP supporters attacked her neighbours' home in KwaDweshula, Port Shepstone, Natal, in intensifying political conflict in the area. She was visiting her neighbours with her sister when the house was set alight, burning a total of seven people to death.

MHLONGO, Nqashiya (60), had her house at Ntuze, KwaZulu, near Empangeni, Natal, burnt down by IFP supporters on 24 April 1994 in intense political conflict between ANC and IFP supporters, days before the APRIL 1994 ELECTIONS.

MHLONGO, Nqenamuzi Muntu (54), an IFP supporter, had his house in Sonkombo, Ndwedwe, KwaZulu, near Durban, burnt down on 16 March 1994 in intensified political conflict between ANC and IFP supporters. See SONKOMBO ARSON ATTACKS.

MHLONGO, Ntombi (46), had her house in Mpumalanga, KwaZulu, near Durban, vandalised by a named Special Constable in April 1988. The incident took place on the day she was burying her son, a UDF supporter, who had been killed by Inkatha supporters on 17 April 1988 in political conflict.

MHLONGO, Ntombinani (64), an ANC supporter, had her home burnt down by IFP supporters in Sonkombo, Ndwedwe, KwaZulu, near Durban, on 20 March 1994. See SONKOMBO ARSON ATTACKS.

MHLONGO, Ntombini Eshlina (71), had her houses in Edendale, KwaZulu, near Pietermaritzburg, burnt down by Inkatha supporters on 29 March 1990 during the SEVEN-DAY WAR.

MHLONGO, Ntomula , was killed by IFP supporters in Esikhawini, KwaZulu, near Empangeni, Natal, on 23 February 1992 in ongoing political conflict between ANC and IFP supporters in the area.

MHLONGO, Patrick , an ANC supporter, was abducted, along with his father and three brothers, by named IFP supporters and members of the KWAZULU POLICE in Ndwedwe, KwaZulu, near Durban, on 23 December 1990 in intense political conflict in the area. They were shot and injured before they managed to escape. The family home was burnt down the next day.

MHLONGO, Phillip (29), an ANC supporter, was shot and severely injured by IFP supporters, allegedly assisted by members of the KWAZULU POLICE, at Mpophomeni, KwaZulu, near Howick, Natal, during 1991.

MHLONGO, Phindile Lephinah (19), was severely injured when she was stabbed and shot by IFP supporters who attacked a home in Ndwedwe, KwaZulu, near Durban, on 13 March 1991 in continuing political conflict in the area. A child aged eight was killed in the attack.

MHLONGO, Precious Themba (25), was shot by IFP supporters in Imbali, Pietermaritzburg, in March 1991 in continuing political conflict between ANC and IFP supporters in the area.

MHLONGO, Prince Ncuncu (21), an ANC supporter, was killed by IFP supporters in Umbumbulu, KwaZulu, near Durban, on 6 October 1992.

MHLONGO, Richard , a Daveyton Youth Congress member, disappeared from Springs, Tvl, in December 1989. He and a friend were finally found in hospital, badly burnt. According to police, they found Mr Mhlongo at New Era Station on a burning train. He died of burn wounds on 18 December 1989.

MHLONGO, Robert (25), an ANC supporter, was shot dead by IFP supporters at Ndeleni, Richmond, Natal, in July 1991 in continuing political conflict between ANC and IFP supporters in the area.

MHLONGO, Samuel , was injured when a limpet mine, planted by MK operatives from the 'Dolphin Unit', exploded at the Ciskei Consulate in Johannesburg,

on 26 August 1983. Three MK operatives were granted amnesty (AC/2001/003).

MHLONGO, Sbusiso (17), was killed when he was stabbed in the head by Inkatha supporters on 8 August 1985 at his house in KwaMashu, Durban. Following the death of UDF leader Victoria Mxenge in Umlazi on 1 August, political conflict quickly spread to areas north of Durban.

MHLONGO, Seralo Rebecca (29), was shot and injured by members of the SAP in Boichoko, near Postmasburg, Cape, on 20 June 1990. She had participated in a march to the town council offices along with ANC leaders.

MHLONGO, Sibongile Fikisiwe (29), an ANC supporter, lost her house in Ntuzuma, near Durban, in an arson attack on 3 October 1991 in ongoing political conflict between IFP and ANC supporters in the area.

MHLONGO, Sibongile Ngenisile (26), had her house in Inanda, near KwaMashu, Durban, burnt down on 21 June 1993 in continuing political conflict between IFP and ANC supporters in the area.

MHLONGO, Sibusiso Sicelile (33), an IFP supporter, had his house in Ndwedwe, KwaZulu, near Durban, burnt down by ANC supporters on 9 March 1994 in intense political conflict in the area during the run-up to the APRIL 1994 ELECTIONS.

MHLONGO, Sicelo (13), an IFP supporter, was shot dead by ANC supporters in Mehlomyana, Port Shepstone, Natal, on 2 September 1990.

MHLONGO, Siphso (33), an IFP supporter, was severely injured when he was beaten by ANC supporters in Empangeni, Natal, in 1991. Mr Mhlongo was allegedly attacked because had refused to side with the ANC in the conflict.

MHLONGO, Sithembiso (2), was burnt to death on 2 September 1990 when IFP supporters attacked his neighbours' home in KwaDweshula, Port Shepstone, Natal, in intensifying political conflict in the area. He was with his mother, who was visiting her neighbour when the house was set alight. A total of seven people, including his mother and sister, were killed in the attack.

MHLONGO, Siza Cyril , was attacked with an axe and had his house in Chesterville, Durban, burnt down by named members of the Chesterville A-TEAM on 9 January 1987. Three people, including two children, were burnt to death in the incident.

MHLONGO, Sizani Catherine (51), had her house in Sonkombo, Ndwedwe, KwaZulu, near Durban, burnt down by ANC supporters on 20 March 1994. See SONKOMBO ARSON ATTACKS.

MHLONGO, Soli Solomon (39), an ANC supporter, had his house in KwaMashu, Durban, burnt down by Inkatha supporters on 25 August 1989 during intensifying political conflict in the area.

MHLONGO, Soto Gladys (54), an ANC supporter, had her house in Bhambayi, near KwaMashu, Durban, burnt down during 1993 in intense political conflict between IFP and ANC supporters in the area. More than 300 people died violently in Bhambayi during the course of 1993. Hundreds of homes were burnt down.

MHLONGO, Thandekhaya Eric (30), was shot and stabbed to death by IFP supporters at Ndaleni, Richmond, Natal, on 27 March 1991. He and others had allegedly been fetched from their homes by IFP supporters the previous day to go to a camp. They were found dead the next morning.

MHLONGO, Themba (41), an ANC supporter, had his house in Bhambayi, near KwaMashu, Durban, burnt down on 4 November 1993 in intense political conflict between IFP and ANC supporters in the area. See 'RED' AND 'GREEN' FACTIONS.

MHLONGO, Themba Godfrey (46), had his house in Bhambayi, near KwaMashu, Durban, burnt down in intense political conflict between IFP and ANC supporters in the area during 1993. See 'RED' AND 'GREEN' FACTIONS.

MHLONGO, Thembekile (60), an ANC supporter, had her house burnt down by IFP supporters in Enteneshana, KwaZulu, near Empangeni, Natal, on 8 December 1993. In the attack, her son, an ANC supporter, was shot and burnt to death. Another son had been killed a year earlier, also in political conflict.

MHLONGO, Thembekile Ntombizo (44), an ANC supporter, had her house burnt down by Inkatha supporters in April 1990 in Imbali, Pietermaritzburg, during political conflict following the SEVEN-DAY WAR.

MHLONGO, Thembinkosi Christopher (46), a UDF supporter, had his house, business premises and vehicles burnt in an arson attack by Inkatha supporters in Ntuzuma, near Durban, on 27 November 1989 in intensifying political conflict in the area.

MHLONGO, Thembisile Joy (29), an ANC supporter, was shot and injured by IFP supporters in Folweni, KwaZulu, near Umlazi, Durban, on 27 July 1992, the day after the FOLWENI MASSACRE.

MHLONGO, Thembitshe Khohlwayisu , was shot and wounded when ANC security guards opened fire from the ANC headquarters at Shell House, Johannesburg, on a crowd of IFP marchers, on 28 March 1994. At least nine marchers were killed and around 100 injured. Ten ANC security guards were granted amnesty (AC/2000/142).

MHLONGO, Thokoza (25), an ANC supporter, was shot and injured on 7 March 1994 at the Ngcamu store, Ndwedwe, KwaZulu, near Durban, in political conflict between IFP and ANC supporters during the run-up to the APRIL 1994 ELECTIONS. One family member was killed in the attack; another was severely injured.

MHLONGO, Thokozani Richard (30), an IFP supporter, was shot and injured in KwaDweshula, Port Shepstone, Natal, on 2 September 1990 in political conflict between ANC and IFP supporters. His father was also killed in the attack. On that day, most people in the area had left their houses and fled into the nearby forest.

MHLONGO, Tholakele Dorah (37), an ANC supporter, had her house burnt down by IFP supporters at Mabhuyeni, KwaZulu, near Empangeni, Natal, on 28 September 1992.

MHLONGO, Titi, was shot dead on 28 November 1993 when IFP supporters from Ndayakhe opened

fire on ANC supporters attending a cultural ceremony at Inuwe, KwaZulu, near Empangeni, Natal. Eight people, all believed to be ANC supporters, were killed. **MHLONGO, Tobias Bhekhithemba** (24), a UDF supporter from Inanda, near KwaMashu, Durban, disappeared without trace in September 1983 after allegedly going into exile to undergo military training in ANC CAMPS. He is presumed dead.

MHLONGO, Vincent Mhlophe (23), had his house burnt down by IFP supporters in Ongoye, KwaZulu, near Empangeni, Natal, on 27 July 1992. Mr Mhlongo was perceived to be an ANC supporter.

MHLONGO, Vusumuzi (25), an ANC supporter, was abducted by unidentified persons in Empangeni, Natal, on 18 January 1993 during political conflict between ANC and IFP supporters in the area. He has not been seen since and is presumed dead.

MHLONGO, Zakhe (15), an ANC supporter, was shot dead by IFP supporters at Enteneshana, KwaZulu, near Empangeni, Natal, on 22 November 1992.

MHLONGO, Zandile , was injured when she was attacked at her home in Esikhawini, KwaZulu, near Empangeni, Natal, on 22 November 1992 during intense political conflict between IFP and ANC supporters in the area.

MHLONGO, Zenzeni Doris (25), lost her house in an arson attack in Ntuze, KwaZulu, near Empangeni, Natal, in July 1993 in ongoing political conflict between ANC and IFP supporters in the area. Her husband was shot and killed in the attack.

MHLONGO, Zibuse Eric (32), an ANC supporter, was shot dead by IFP supporters in KwaDlangezwa, KwaZulu, near Empangeni, Natal, on 6 December 1993.

MHLLOTJANE, Martha Nomalanga (14), was severely beaten and tear-gassed by SAP members in Bultfontein, OFS, on 28 February 1990. She was participating in a student protest during a week-long boycott by approximately 20 000 school children in several towns in the province.

MHLUNGU, Alton Sipiwe (27), an ANC supporter, was shot dead by Inkatha supporters at the Glebelands hostel, Durban, when fighting broke out between ANC and Inkatha supporters in the hostel on 19 February 1989.

MHLUNGU, Bekinhlanhla Jer ome, an ANC supporter, had his house in Ntuzuma, near Durban, burnt down by Inkatha supporters on 7 December 1989.

MHLUNGU, Jabulisile , was detained and tortured by members of the SAP in Newcastle, Natal, on 17 June 1986, during the state of emergency.

MHLUNGU, Khayelihle Muzi (11), an ANC supporter, was shot and injured in an attack on his home by Inkatha supporters at Ntuzuma, near Durban, on 7 December 1989.

MHLUNGU, Sabela Smorden (23), a UDF supporter, was shot and injured by members of the SAP in Imbali, Pietermaritzburg, during a battle between Inkatha and ANC supporters on 7 October 1989. The police allegedly opened fire in an attempt to disperse the crowd, and shot Mr Mhlungu as he was leaving the scene.

MHLUNGU, Sibusiso Ntokozo (22), an ANC supporter, was detained, beaten and tortured in Osizweni, KwaZulu, near Newcastle, Natal, on 27 April 1988. He had been involved in underground work for MK and in organising student movements in schools in the area.

MHLUNGU, Tr yphina , a UDF supporter, was detained by a named member of the SAP in Newcastle, Natal, in June 1986, during the state of emergency.

MHLUNGWANA, Johannes Omecor (56), had his house burnt down by ANC supporters in KwaMbonambi, KwaZulu, near Richards Bay, Natal, in February 1994 in political conflict during the run-up to the APRIL 1994 ELECTIONS.

MHLWAZI, Bonisiwe Beauty (24), lost her house in an arson attack in Bhambayi, near KwaMashu, Durban, in ongoing political conflict between the 'RED' AND 'GREEN' FACTIONS during 1993.

MHOLO, David , suffered severe damage to house and property as a result of a car-bomb explosion in Gaborone, Botswana, on 22 April 1987. See GABORONE CAR BOMB. The head of the Security Branch and four Northern and Western Transvaal Security Branch operatives were granted amnesty for this operation (AC/2000/214).

MHONGO, Happy , was attacked and injured by ANC supporters in July 1991 in Wesselson, Ermelo, Tvl, during conflict between ANC and IFP supporters in the area.

MIAS, Konu Liza , was killed during the BOIPATONG MASSACRE by IFP supporters in Boipatong, near Vanderbijlpark, Tvl, on 17 June 1992, which left 45 people dead and 27 seriously injured. Thirteen perpetrators were granted amnesty; a further three applications were refused (AC/2000/209).

MICALLEF, Stanley Charles , was injured when members of MK's Special Operations Unit detonated an explosive in a car outside the SADF Witwatersrand Command headquarters in Johannesburg on 30 July 1987. At least 68 people were injured. Three MK operatives and one UDF supporter linked to MK were granted amnesty for their roles in this attack (AC/2001/0003 and AC/2000/248).

MICHAEL, Mzolisi Johannes (15), a SAYCO member, was accused of throwing petrol bombs, beaten by Amagundwana MUNICIPAL POLICE members and detained for six months in Port Alfred, Cape, in June 1986 during the state of emergency. On 12 November 1986 he was sentenced to three years in prison (two suspended) for being in possession of explosives material.

MIDDLETON, Edmund Charles , suffered damage to his property at Fouriesburg, OFS, on 14 August 1993, when it was attacked with petrol bombs and burnt down by APLA operatives. See APLA ATTACKS. One APLA member was granted amnesty (AC/2001/102).

MIDDLETON, Jean , was kept in solitary confinement during her imprisonment at Barberton, Tvl. Ms Middleton was on trial with political activist Bram Fischer and was sentenced to three years' imprisonment on 2 April 1965 for being a member of the SACP.

MIGELS, Bonisile Stephanus , was assaulted by members of the SAP while in custody at Steytlerville,

Cape, in July 1985. He was detained during protests against the deaths of the CRADOCK FOUR.

MIGELS, Mzwandile V erenus (20), a SAYCO supporter, was shot dead by members of the SAP in Steytlerville, Cape, on 3 July 1985, when police opened fire on marchers protesting against the death of the CRADOCK FOUR. In mid-1984, he had been expelled from school in Graaff-Reinet because of his political activities, and he was under constant police surveillance.

MIHURA, Michael , was shot and injured when APLA operatives threw hand grenades at and opened fire on the congregation of St James' Church, Kenilworth, Cape Town, on 25 July 1993. Eleven people were killed and 58 wounded in the attack. See APLA ATTACKS. Three of four APLA members were granted amnesty for the attack. The fourth had his application struck off the roll for failing to attend the amnesty hearing (AC/1998/0018).

MILANZI, Newton Neverdie (27), a PAC supporter, was shot dead by named members of the Gazankulu Police in Tzaneen, Tvl, on 13 June 1992 because he was active in the local civic association which was agitating against the appointment of a new principal at the local school.

MILE, Keneiloe Mirriam (51), was repeatedly harassed by members of the Special Branch in Bloemfontein in 1983 and 1984, allegedly for information about her children who had fled into exile. Her remaining children were taken by police for questioning and would at times return home badly beaten.

MILE, Motladi Phillip (32), was detained and tortured by members of the SAP in Bloemfontein, in 1984, allegedly for information about his brother and sister who had fled into exile.

MILES, Donald Walter (55), was harassed, intimidated and assaulted by named perpetrators on 30 October 1991 in Port Elizabeth.

MILES, EN , was injured when MK operatives detonated an explosive in a car outside the South African Air Force (SAAF) headquarters in Church Street, Pretoria, on 20 May 1983. Twenty-one people were killed and 217 injured. The overall commander of MK's Special Operations Unit and two MK operatives were granted amnesty (AC/2001/003 and AC/2001/023). See CHURCH STREET BOMBING, PRETORIA.

MILLER, Magdalena (18), was shot and injured by members of the SAP in Mossel Bay, Cape, in September 1976, during a period of unrest in the town. She lost her right eye in the shooting.

MILLER, Nomawabo Freda (13), was severely injured after attending a rally at the Hlengisa Primary School, near Nyanga, Cape Town, on 29 November 1976. The children were returning home when police confronted them, firing teargas and birdshot.

MIMI, Mankankela Nelson (25), a PAC supporter, participated in a Poqo march to storm the police station and prison in Paarl, Cape, on 21 November 1962. Two Paarl residents were killed by Poqo supporters, and five marchers were shot dead in the incident. Mr Mimi was convicted of sabotage and sentenced to 12 years' imprisonment on Robben Island.

MINDLULA, Raisibe Francina (51), had her home burnt down on 2 February 1980 at GaMatlala, Lebowa, by supporters of Chief BK Matlala because she resisted Lebowa's proposed independence from South Africa.

MINERS, Eddie (34), a CRADORA and UDF activist, was detained twice during the state of emergency in 1985 in Cradock, Cape. In detention, he was interrogated and severely beaten by named members of the Security Police, allegedly because they wanted him to become an informer. See POLICE BRUTALITY.

MINI, Noluthado Doreen (17), was shot and injured by members of the SAP in Langa, Cape Town, on 11 August 1976, after the SOWETO UPRISING erupted in Cape Town. Over 20 people were shot dead that day.

MINI, Nombiyiselo Jane (20), a PAC activist, was severely ill-treated when she was imprisoned for a year in December 1962 in Mqanduli, Transkei. Poqo attacked representatives of traditional authority in the homelands because chiefs were perceived as collaborating with the apartheid state. During that month, an attempt was made on Chief Kaiser Matanzima's life and residents of Jixini Location, arrested either in Cape Town or Mqanduli, were transferred to East London to stand trial for Poqo activities.

MINI, Nomkhosi (aka 'Mar y') (26), an MK operative from Port Elizabeth, was shot dead by *Vlakplaas* operatives during a raid on two houses in Maseru, Lesotho, on 19 December 1985. Nine people were killed in the raid, three of them citizens of Lesotho. Six years earlier, in March 1979, Ms Mini had survived an SADF attack on Novo Catengue camp in Angola. Her father, Vuyisile Mini, had been sentenced to death in 1964 and executed for alleged political offences. Seven members of the Security Branch, including the then deputy chief, were refused amnesty for her killing (AC/2001/231).

MINI, Vuyisile (44), a founder member of SACTU and an ANC supporter, was executed in Pretoria, on 6 November 1964 after being sentenced to death in the 1960 treason trial. Mr Mini was allegedly betrayed by 'comrades' who turned state witness in the case.

MINIYANE, Nomasonto Mirriam (48), had her house burnt down at KwaMbonambi, KwaZulu, near Richards Bay, Natal, by IFP supporters and members of the KWAZULU POLICE on 5 February 1992 in ongoing political conflict in the area.

MINNE, Mathews Otto , lost his shack in KTC squatter camp, Cape Town, in June 1986, during an arson attack by members of the WITDOEKE vigilantes, acting with the support and sanction of the security forces.

MINTZ, S , was injured in what became known as the MAGOO'S BAR BOMBING in Durban on 14 June 1986. The explosion killed three women and injured at least 74 other people. Seven MK operatives were granted amnesty (AC/2001/128).

MIRAGE, Emily , was severely injured when members of MK's 'Dolphin Unit' detonated an explosive in a car near the Krugersdorp Magistrate's court and the adjacent police station, Tvl, on 16 March 1988. Three people were killed and more than 20 were injured in the blast. Two MK operatives were granted amnesty (AC/2001/003).

MIRANDA, Michael (11), was shot dead by members of the Railway Police in Athlone, Cape Town, on 15 October 1985, in the TROJAN HORSE INCIDENT, CAPE TOWN. **MIRION, Mark Craig** was injured when AWB members detonated an explosive at the taxi rank in Westonaria, Tvl, on 25 April 1994, in an effort to disrupt the electoral process. Five people were killed in the blast. Six AWB members were granted amnesty (AC/1999/0342). See RIGHT-WING ATTACKS.

MISHOMBO, Ben (47), was beaten and tear gassed by members of the SAP in Moletsane, Soweto, on 29 August 1976 after he went looking for his grandchildren who had not returned from school. He was found in the street and died in Baragwanath hospital on 4 September 1976.

MITCHELL, L , was injured in what became known as the MAGOO'S BAR BOMBING in Durban on 14 June 1986. The explosion killed three women and injured at least 74 other people. Seven MK operatives were granted amnesty (AC/2001/128).

MITCHLEY, Nor man , a scholar, was injured when APLA operatives opened fire on the vehicle in which he was travelling at Eikenhof, Tvl, on 19 March 1993. The perpetrators had allegedly targeted a schoolbus conveying white children, and attacked the Mitchley vehicle when this failed. Three people were killed and two were injured in the attack. One APLA operative was granted amnesty (AC/2000/147).

MITCHLEY, Sandra , an unarmed civilian, died when APLA operatives opened fire on the vehicle in which she was travelling at Eikenhof, Tvl, on 19 March 1993. The perpetrators had allegedly targeted a schoolbus conveying white children, and attacked the Mitchley vehicle when this failed. Three people were killed and two were injured in the attack. One APLA operative was granted amnesty (AC/2000/147).

MITCHLEY, Shaun , a scholar, died when APLA operatives opened fire on the vehicle in which he was travelling at Eikenhof, Tvl, on 19 March 1993. The perpetrators had allegedly targeted a schoolbus conveying white children, and attacked the Mitchley vehicle when this failed. Three people were killed and two were injured in the attack. One APLA operative was granted amnesty (AC/2000/147).

MITSHALI, Heriet Sisi (49), an ANC supporter, was stabbed to death by an IFP supporter at Jeppe station, Johannesburg, on 28 October 1993. Ms Mitshali was targeted by co-workers who were members of the IFP-aligned UWUSA, because of political conflict in the workplace.

MIYA, Bongamusa (17), was shot and killed by IFP supporters in Carisbrook, Ixopo, Natal, on 2 April 1992, allegedly for refusing to join the IFP. His father was also killed in the attack.

MIYA, Dibhiliza Gesta (54), an IFP supporter, had her house in Malukazi, KwaZulu, near Umlazi, Durban, burnt down by ANC supporters on 5 February 1991. Her son was killed in the attack, and she was forced to flee the area.

MIYA, Jabulani Godfrey (21), was shot dead by members of the Security Police in Guguletu, Cape

Town, on 3 March 1986, in the GUGULETU SEVEN incident. Two Security Branch members from *Vlakplaas* were granted amnesty for the incident (AC/2001/276).

MIYA, Mamthembu Pumzile (38), was detained by members of the SAP on several occasions in 1962 in Bizana, Transkei, during the PONDOLAND REVOLT. Her husband was shot dead by the police during the revolt.

MIYA, Mbhekiswana Ephraim (59), was shot and killed by IFP supporters in Carisbrook, Ixopo, Natal, on 2 April 1992, allegedly for refusing to join the IFP. His son was also killed in the attack.

MIYA, Mbusiso, an ANC supporter, was detained in January 1977 along with four other ANC supporters, and taken to Fisher Street police station in Durban, where he was severely beaten by members of the SAP while under interrogation about his political activities.

MIYA, Mduduzi Aubrey (28), an ANC supporter, was killed on 18 February 1994, when four gunmen attacked a house in the rural Mahahle village, near Creighton, Ixopo, Natal, in which he and other ANC youths were sleeping. Fifteen ANC youths were killed in the attack. They had been seen putting up posters announcing a voter education workshop in preparation for the APRIL 1994 ELECTIONS. Four prominent IFP leaders were acquitted on charges relating to the massacre.

MIYA, Mlungisi, an ANC supporter, was shot and injured by IFP members during political conflict at Amahlongwa Reserve, Umkomaas, Natal, on 18 October 1990. Two perpetrators were granted amnesty (AC/1999/0015).

MIYA, Mpotsane Albert (31), was severely beaten by a named and other members of the SAP on 1 April 1985 in Makeneng, Cape.

MIYA, Msolwa, was imprisoned for two years in 1962 in Bizana, Transkei, for his involvement in the PONDOLAND REVOLT, and was killed by members of the SAP who shot him when they visited his home after his release.

MIYA, Mthokozisi Johan, an IFP supporter, was shot dead on 28 March 1994 when the bus in which he was travelling was ambushed in Ndwedwe, KwaZulu, near Durban, in political conflict during the run-up to the APRIL 1994 ELECTIONS. Three people were killed and 18 injured during the attack.

MIYA, Phillip (43), was hacked to death with a *panga* and thrown from a train near Denver station, Johannesburg, on 16 December 1990. Between 1990 and 1993, 572 people died in TRAIN VIOLENCE initiated by groups opposed to a democratic transition.

MIYA, Qatisa Alfred (52), an IFP supporter, was injured in a hand grenade attack by ANC supporters on a shop on 23 March 1993, and shot by ANC supporters on 17 April 1994 in Wembezi, KwaZulu, near Estcourt, Natal, during the run-up to the APRIL 1994 ELECTIONS.

MIYA, Simiso Edmund, was beaten to death in Umgababa, KwaZulu, near Durban, on 29 June 1993, at a 'people's court' under the command of an officer

of a local ANC self-defence unit (SDU). Mr Hlatshwayo was one of two people killed that day, and five others were severely beaten, allegedly for crimes committed in the community. One SDU member was granted amnesty (AC/2000/033).

MIYA, Sithembiso Robert (28), an IFP supporter, was attacked by ANC supporters at Malukazi, KwaZulu, near Umlazi, Durban, on 5 February 1991. He died of his injuries some days later. His mother's house was burnt down in the attack.

MIYA, Sokela (43), an ANC supporter, was stabbed to death by IFP supporters after he was allegedly intimidated into attending an IFP meeting in Bulwer, Natal, on 20 April 1992.

MIYA, Themba Selby (50), an ANC supporter, was stabbed and severely wounded by IFP supporters at his home in Ezakheni, KwaZulu, near Ladysmith, Natal, in October 1992. He died from his injuries a few months later.

MIYA, Thulani (16), an ANC supporter, was shot and injured by named IFP supporters at Umkomaas, near Durban, in October 1990.

MIYA, Thulani Patric (16), was shot and injured by IFP supporters in Mabhuyeni, KwaZulu, near Empangeni, Natal, on 11 March 1994 in political conflict in the run-up to the APRIL 1994 ELECTIONS. Three perpetrators were found guilty of the killings.

MIYEN, Cyprian Majamu (38), was beaten by members of the SAP, one of whom is named, in Louis Trichardt, Tvl, on 28 September 1990 because he participated in a strike.

MIZA, Mthetheleli Devilliers (33), was shot and wounded by named members of the SAP on 23 July 1985 at Phakamisa High School in Zwide, Port Elizabeth. Scholars were involved in a student protest when police randomly shot at students, killing two and injuring six others, including teachers. The perpetrators were found guilty of murder and attempted murder and were sentenced to ten years' imprisonment but did not serve their sentence.

MIZAH, Nicholas Mziwonga (22), was stabbed and injured by a group of UDF supporters in New Crossroads, Cape Town, on 22 February 1986, allegedly because he was suspected of being an informer.

MIZAH, Nkosiyo Christopher (19), a UDF supporter, was abducted and shot dead by supporters of the KTC Masincedane Committee in KTC, Cape Town, on 5 February 1988, during internal conflict among UDF supporters in KTC and Tambo Square.

MJACU, Jackson (74), was severely hacked with a *panga* by a named perpetrator during an ANC-organised cultural event on 22 September 1990 in Jwanxa, King William's Town, Cape. Mr Mjacu had managed to resolve political differences within the community but was attacked on his way home from the meeting. He died in hospital.

MJACU, Sandile Joseph, was shot by a named town COUNCILLOR, after leaving home to attend a meeting in Centerton, near Hankey, Cape. He died in hospital a few days later on 30 April 1986. The perpetrator had

slept away from home for fear of being attacked by community members. He shot at two people approaching his hiding place, injuring Mr Mjacu. No one was found legally responsible for his death.

MJADA, Noti (55), was shot and severely injured in Noupoot, Cape, on 25 April 1985, at a meeting of schoolchildren and parents to demand the building of a new school. Police dispersed the meeting by firing teargas and live ammunition and beating people with sjamboks. Several people were injured in this incident.

MJADA, Yibanathi Michael (14), was severely beaten on his arrest at his home in Noupoot, Cape, on 25 April 1986. He was held in custody for six weeks, during which time he was severely beaten, suffocated, and had his penis slammed in a drawer by members of the SAP. Yibanathi became mentally disturbed.

MJADU, Lindinkosi Happy (38), an ANC supporter, was shot and injured by IFP supporters while on his way to work in Empangeni, Natal, on 15 July 1992 during continuing political conflict in the area.

MJADU, Nhlanhla Kenneth (25), was stabbed with a spear and had his home burnt down in Ngwelezana, KwaZulu, near Empangeni, Natal, in April 1993 during ongoing conflict between ANC and IFP supporters.

MJADU, Nokwethemba Ntombizakhona (36), was shot and injured and had her house in Empangeni, Natal, burnt down by IFP supporters in 1993 in continuing political conflict between ANC and IFP supporters in the area.

MJAJA, Venene Mayvis (37), was stabbed and injured in Bhambayi, near KwaMashu, Durban, in 1993 during intense political conflict between the 'RED' AND 'GREEN' FACTIONS.

MJAJI, Mlungisi Shadrack (24), was shot dead by named IFP supporters in Port Shepstone, Natal, on 16 January 1994 in political conflict in the area during the run-up to the APRIL 1994 ELECTIONS.

MJALI, Oupa Gert (17), was tortured in detention by named members of the SAP at Welverdiend police station, Carletonville, Tvl, on 18 October 1990 during intense political conflict in the area. Police allegedly beat and stabbed Mr Mjali to try and make him sign a statement implicating him in political violence in Khutsong township.

MJANDANA, Mamntu, lost her homestead in an arson attack in Bizana, Transkei, during the PONDOLAND REVOLT.

MJANYEL WA, Mnconco, an *iKongo* member, was executed on 29 March 1962 in Pretoria Central prison, for his involvement in the PONDOLAND REVOLT.

MJAYIYA, Jackson, a private security guard, was injured by four APLA operatives during an attack on police members at the Khayelitsha train station, Cape Town, in 1992. Four other private security guards were injured in the attack. See APLA ATTACKS. Two APLA members were granted amnesty (AC/1998/0103).

MJETHU, Harold Vuyo (27), was shot and severely injured by members of the SAP in Pabellelo, Upington, Cape, on 13 November 1985, during a political rally.

MJIJWA, Nimrod Monde (20), an ANC supporter, was shot dead by members of the SAP on 23 May 1986 in Hankey, Cape, for allegedly trying to attack a COUNCILLOR'S house.

MJIKELO, July Xwele (52), an ADM supporter, lost his homestead in arson attacks by named ANC members during political conflict at Msobomvu, Alice, Ciskei, in September 1992.

MJILA, Noxolo Lindelwa (27), was shot and injured by named and unnamed ANC supporters during political conflict in Mdantsane, Ciskei, on 28 January 1993. She was allegedly targeted because she was the wife of an ADM member.

MJILO, Jumouma (68), an Inkatha supporter, had her house at Richmond Farm, near KwaMashu, Durban, burnt down by ANC supporters in violent conflict with Inkatha supporters on 11 February 1990. See RICHMOND FARM ARSON ATTACKS.

MJIWU, Sizwe Witness (36), was blindfolded and severely beaten by members of the SAP and the CDF on 16 May 1987 in Mdantsane, Ciskei. The police claimed that Mr Mjiwu was harbouring weapons at his house and detained him at the Cambridge police station, East London. He was released and then redetained before he fled from the Ciskei. Mr Mjiwu has suffered from partial deafness since then.

MJOBBO, Zandisile Zenieth (23), was shot dead by members of the Security Police in Guguletu, Cape Town, on 3 March 1986, in the GUGULETU SEVEN incident. Two Security Branch members from *Vlakplaas* were granted amnesty for the incident (AC/2001/276).

MJODO, Enoch (58), was beaten and forced to flee Crossroads, Cape Town, after several of his colleagues were killed in 1983 by members of an opposing committee. He lost his home in an arson attack in KTC in June 1986, during the mass destruction of UDF-supporting squatter camps by WITDOEKE vigilantes, acting with the tacit approval and aid of the security forces.

MJOKA, Madoda Louis (22), was hacked and shot dead by named Inkatha supporters on 25 August 1989 in KwaMakhutha, Amanzimtoti, near Durban, in intensifying political conflict in the area.

MJOKA, Nontobeko (12), was shot and her left arm was broken when IFP supporters attacked several homes in Folweni, KwaZulu, near Umlazi, Durban, at the end of July 1992. Nontobeko's father was killed in the attack.

MJOKA, Sylvia Baphindile (39), was repeatedly harassed by Inkatha supporters at KwaMakhutha, Amanzimtoti, near Durban, in December 1989, after her son had allegedly been killed by the same perpetrators during political conflict.

MJOLA, Nonhlanhla (3), was shot dead when IFP supporters attacked the home of her grandmother, an ANC supporter, in Umbumbulu, KwaZulu, near Durban, on 29 October 1993. Three other people were killed in the attack.

MJOLI, Bhoko July (25), an AZAPO supporter, was subjected to electric shock torture by members of the SAP after his arrest on 15 March 1986 in Jouberton,

Klerksdorp, Tvl. He was arrested on suspicion of having set somebody's house on fire.

MJOLI, Nkosinathi Musa (20), an ANC supporter, was stabbed to death by a named Inkatha supporter in Umlazi, Durban, on 10 June 1990 in intensifying political conflict in the area. Mr Mjoli was allegedly confronted by IFP supporters because he was wearing an ANC T-shirt.

MJOLI, Nomabisinya Esther (68), an IFP supporter, had her house in Murchison, near Port Shepstone, Natal, looted and burnt down by ANC supporters in July 1992.

MJOLI, Nombuyiselo Alzina (54), an Inkatha supporter, had her house burnt down by ANC supporters on 11 February 1990 in KwaMashu, Durban, in violent conflict between ANC/UDF supporters and AMASINYORA vigilantes. See RICHMOND FARM ARSON ATTACKS.

MJOLI, Ntsikelelo Eric (25), a UDF supporter, was tortured in a various ways by members of the SAP, some of who are named, during political conflict between AMAAFRIKA and UDF supporters in Kwa-Nobuhle, Uitenhage, Cape, on 24 May 1987.

MJOMO, (first name not given), was shot in Sebokeng, Tvl, on 23 May 1991.

MJUZA, Xolile (21), a UDF supporter, was shot and injured by members of the SAP at Nemato, Port Alfred, Cape, on 16 November 1984, while he was attending the funeral of a victim of political conflict. Mr Mjuza was then detained, charged with public violence and sentenced to five years' imprisonment.

MJWAHA, Nicholas Xolani Gwandu , was shot and killed by Inkatha supporters during political conflict at Mophela, Mpumalanga, KwaZulu, near Durban, on 15 September 1989. One perpetrator was granted amnesty (AC/1999/0332).

MJWARA, Bazen Agnecia (58), an ANC supporter, had her home at GENGESHE, Richmond, Natal, burnt down in April 1992 in ongoing conflict between IFP and ANC supporters in the area.

MJWARA, Getrude (70), an ANC supporter, had her home in Folweni, KwaZulu, near Umlazi, Durban, burnt down by IFP supporters on 1 May 1994 in political conflict that accompanied the APRIL 1994 ELECTIONS.

MJWARA, Linda Vivian (20), an ANC supporter, disappeared for 31 days and was found dead at Umbumbulu, KwaZulu, near Durban, on 8 November 1993. He had allegedly been stabbed and killed by an IFP supporter.

MJWARA, Thobile Beauty (33), lost her house in an arson attack in GENGESHE, Richmond, Natal, in April 1992 during ongoing political conflict between IFP and ANC supporters in the area.

MJWARA, Vincent Thulani , was shot dead by members of the SAP while attending a night vigil in KwaMakhutha, Amanzimtoti, near Durban, on 10 March 1990 during political conflict.

MK 'Brown', thought to be Kenneth NUNGU , an MK Special Operations commander, was one of two MK operatives shot dead in an ambush by members of the SAP Special Task Force and Eastern Transvaal Security Branch on the border between South Africa

and Swaziland on 8 December 1981. The car caught alight, severely burning the two bodies. The divisional commanders of the Northern and Eastern Transvaal Security Branches, the officer commanding the SAP's Special Task Force, as well as several Security Branch and Special Task Force members, were granted amnesty for this operation (AC/2001/186).

MK 'Scorpio', or 'Scorpion' (whose real name may have been Oupa Ronald MADONDO) , was shot dead on the farm Leeuspoor near Jozini Dam, northern Natal, by members of the Natal and Northern Natal Security Branch in 1980. His body was destroyed by means of explosives. Five Security Branch operatives, including the divisional commander of Soweto Security Branch who authorised the operation, were granted amnesty for the killing (AC/2000/151).

MKABALASA, Silumko Leonard , was hacked and stabbed to death by AZAPO members in KwaZakele, Port Elizabeth, in 1984 after he refused to join AZAPO.

MKABELA, Hendrik Fani , was shot dead by members of the SAP at KwaGuga, near Witbank, Tvl, on 20 July 1976 in the wake of the SOWETO UPRISING.

MKABELA, Moss , was injured in a hand grenade explosion at Lulekani, Gazankulu, on 28 March 1986. Fifteen people died and scores were injured when the grenade, thrown by SADF members, exploded in a packed sheeben on Good Friday 1986. See GAZANKULU HAND GRENADE ATTACK.

MKABINDE, Nathi , was shot and injured in crossfire between the police and named ANC operatives at Edendale Hospital, near Pietermaritzburg, on 4 May 1986, when the operatives tried to free a political prisoner held at the hospital.

MKAFU, Msuthu (25), a Poqo member, was detained without trial for 30 days in 1963 at Somerset West, Cape. He was sentenced to five years' imprisonment for his political activities.

MKALIPI, Pretty Ntombomzi (15), an AZAPO supporter, was stabbed and severely injured by UDF supporters during political conflict in Port Alfred, Cape, in June 1985. The perpetrators, armed with hatchets and axes, arrived at her home and attacked her in the yard after she escaped through a window. As a result of the attack, she is disabled.

MKAMBA, Bobby (54), an ANC supporter, had his house burnt down by IFP supporters in Folweni, KwaZulu, near Umlazi, Durban, in December 1990 during intensifying political conflict in the area.

MKAMBA, Thandive Primrose (53), an ANC supporter, had her house and business premises in Umlazi, Durban, destroyed in an arson attack by IFP supporters on 6 May 1992.

MKAMBULA, Dinekile Lillian (46), an Inkatha supporter, had her home in Mpumalanga, KwaZulu, near Durban, burnt down by UDF supporters on 10 February 1987 in intensifying political conflict in the area. Ms Mkambula's new home in Inchanga, Natal, was reportedly burnt down in 1989.

MKAMBULE, Thomas Shor tie , was shot dead by members of the SAP in KwaThema, Tvl, on 8 July 1985 during a march to protest against the killing of

several Duduza youths by *Vlakplaas* operatives who supplied the youth with doctored hand grenades.

MKANYISW A, Nomathemba (65), lost her home in an arson attack by members of the SAP in Boipatong, Vanderbijlpark, Tvl, on 3 September 1984 during violence following a rent boycott.

MKATALI, Bukwana (68), an ANC member, was severely assaulted by ADM members during political conflict in Peddie, Ciskei, in 1993.

MKATSHW A, Bennet Madala (35), an ANC supporter, lost his right eye after he was severely beaten and kicked by members of the SADF 21 Battalion and the SAP in his home in Wattville, Benoni, Tvl, on 24 May 1992. Many people were assaulted by soldiers patrolling the township that day.

MKAZA, Fikile Kenneth (22), a Nyanga resident, was shot and injured in Nyanga, Cape Town, on 26 December 1976, during political conflict between Nyanga residents and migrant workers from the hostels over the Christmas 1976 period.

MKEFE, Luthaba (49), an ANC supporter, was severely beaten by members of the CDF in September 1992 at King William's Town, Cape. The perpetrators assaulted the Mfeke family when they could not find Mr Mfeke's son, an ANC supporter.

MKELENI, Pshesheya Johnson Gongwane, an ANC supporter, was severely assaulted by members of the SAP in 1962 at Lusikisiki police station, Transkei, because of his involvement in the PONDOLAND REVOLT.

MKETI, Irvin Vuyisile (33), was arrested and charged with harbouring terrorists in December 1978 and detained in a prison in Umtata, Transkei, by members of the Security Branch. Members of Mr Mketi's family were APLA activists.

MKETI, Ntsikelelo Michael (25), an MK cadre, was shot dead by a named Security Force member and others on 9 December 1987 in KwaZakele, Port Elizabeth. After he left school in 1982, he joined the ANC in exile and was not heard of again until an anonymous telephone caller informed the family that he had been killed during a confrontation with security forces.

MKETI, Rex Meyisi (30), an APLA member from Umtata, Transkei, was shot dead by Basotho paramilitary force members at Qacha's Nek, Lesotho, close to the Lesotho-Transkei border, in March 1985. Five other APLA members died in this incident, which occurred at a time of increased LLA activity in the area aimed at destabilising the pro-ANC government of Chief Leabua Jonathan. The Basotho security forces claimed they had mistaken the APLA unit for LLA members. APLA and the LLA were closely connected at the time.

MKETI, Sophia Nomahlubi (60), was detained in December 1978 for three months by members of the Security Branch and held in various prisons in Umtata, Transkei, allegedly because she visited her son, an APLA member, in hospital.

MKETI, Trevor Xola Raymond Mvelase (23), an APLA member, was detained in December 1978 by members of the Security Branch in Umtata, Transkei. He was reportedly kept naked in a cell for a month.

MKETI, Valencia T embisa, an APLA supporter, was detained by members of the Security Branch in December 1978 and held at a prison in Umtata, Transkei. Ms Mketi was accused of harbouring trained terrorists.

MKHABELA, Bongani William (20), an ANCYL member, was stabbed to death in Pietermaritzburg, on 3 February 1990 in political conflict between Inkatha and ANC supporters following the UNBANNING of political organisations the day before.

MKHABELA, Joseph, a taxi driver, was shot dead in Vosloorus, Tvl, on 16 March 1994. One ANC self-defence unit (SDU) member, who claimed to believe that Mr Mkhabela was an IFP supporter, was granted amnesty (AC/1999/0017).

MKHABELA, Mandla Metro (24), an ANCYL member, was shot in the leg and chest by members of the SAP at Boschfontein community ground in Nelspruit, Tvl, in June 1986 during a community meeting.

MKHABELA, Mpaniseni Godfrey (19), was shot dead by IFP supporters in a DRIVE-BY SHOOTING in Daveyton, Tvl, on 25 July 1993. Between January and October 1993, 139 people were killed in DRIVE-BY SHOOTINGS.

MKHABELA, Sizwe (15), a UDF supporter, was shot and severely injured by a named Inkatha supporter in the streets of Clermont, near Durban, in 1986 in intensifying political conflict in the area.

MKHABELA, Thembelihle Constance (43), an ANC supporter, had her house burnt down by IFP supporters at Esikhawini, KwaZulu, near Empangeni, Natal, on 27 December 1992.

MKHABELA, Wallace, survived an attempt on his life in 1987 when an explosive device was thrown into his home at Matsulu, KaNgwane, by SADF members who believed him to be an ANC member. One perpetrator was granted amnesty (AC/2001/277).

MKHABILE, Mzikhaya Dekstad (25), was arrested and beaten by police in 1960 in Paarl, Cape, in connection with the anti-Pass Law campaign. He was again arrested, severely beaten and tortured after participating in the Poqo march to storm the police station in Paarl, on 21 November 1962. He was then sentenced in 1963 to 12 years' imprisonment for sabotage. While serving his sentence on Robben Island, he was subjected to beatings and humiliating treatment.

MKHALANI, Nontetho Meslinah (34), an ANC supporter, had her house at Bhambayi, near KwaMashu, Durban, burnt down by IFP supporters in February 1992 in intense political conflict in the area.

MKHALIPHI, Stella Zelfa (65), had her house at Inanda, near KwaMashu, Durban, burnt down by Inkatha supporters in 1989, in intensifying political conflict in the area.

MKHALIPHI, Theophilus, an ANC and SACP member, disappeared from Johannesburg, after the banning of the liberation movements in 1960 and was presumed to have joined the ANC in exile. His wife was left to fend for herself and their children, and they were constantly harassed by members of the Security Branch during his absence. It was later found that Mr

Mkhaliphi was killed in the Wankie campaign in Zimbabwe during 1967.

MKHALIPI, Sizani Agnes (50), was injured when her house was petrol-bombed by members of the KWAZULU POLICE during political conflict at Ntuzuma, near Durban, on 6 March 1989.

MKHANAZI, Thandazile (26), had her house in Bhambayi, near KwaMashu, Durban, burnt down by IFP supporters, allegedly assisted by members of the ISU, during 1993 in intense political conflict between the 'RED' AND 'GREEN' FACTIONS.

MKHASIBE, Mzungezwa, an ANC supporter, was shot and injured by members of the SAP at Mpophomeni, KwaZulu, near Howick, Natal, in April 1990. It is alleged that the police opened fire on a group of people watching the retreat of Inkatha supporters who had earlier attacked the community.

MKHASIBE, Petros Sibonelo (30), an ANC supporter, was shot and stabbed to death on 14 February 1993 in Ntuzuma, near Durban, in continuing political conflict between ANC and IFP supporters in the area.

MKHASIBE, Thomas Muzi (30), was shot dead by a named ANC supporter on 23 February 1993 in Sebokeng, Tvl. The perpetrator was allegedly involved in car hijackings and armed robberies.

MKHATHSW A, Linah (59), was shot with rubber bullets by members of the SAP during political conflict in Nelspruit, Tvl.

MKHATJW A, Adam (23), an ANC supporter, was severely tortured and beaten while in police custody on suspicion that he participated in an arson attack on a house at Nelspruit, Tvl, in May 1986.

MKHATSHA, Veleleni Enoch (69), an ANC supporter, lost two huts in an arson attack in Pholile, Matatiele, Natal, on 30 April 1990 in intense conflict between ANC and IFP supporters in the area. Following the UNBANNING of political organisations, local villagers, including leading members of the community, resisted attempts by the ANC to establish branches in the Pholile and KwaMango areas of Matatiele in March and April 1990. From 27 to 30 April 1990 about 12 homes belonging to ANC supporters were burnt down by known perpetrators carrying traditional weapons.

MKHATSHW A, Angelina (28), was sprayed with a chemical that made her choke and was severely beaten by alleged members of the SAP in Nkomazi, Komatipoort, Tvl, on 13 April 1990 looking for information about the whereabouts of an arms cache. Police suspected her late husband who had returned from exile and was allegedly shot by police, would have told her the whereabouts of the arms cache.

MKHATSHW A, Moses (17), was shot dead by members of the SAP on 27 July 1990 in Matsulu, KaNgwane, because he was suspected of being an ANC supporter.

MKHATSHW A, Smangalislo, a clergyman, official in the Southern African Catholic Bishops' Conference and patron of the UDF, was targeted for killing by members of the Northern Transvaal Security Branch. An unsuccessful attempt on his life was made at the

Durban airport during 1987. Two of the conspirators were granted amnesty (AC/1999/0030 and AC/1999/0032).

MKHATSHW A, Tryphinah, was shot in April 1994 in Tokoza, Tvl, allegedly by NPKF members, during political conflict in the area in the run-up to the APRIL 1994 ELECTION.

MKHATSW A, Bokweni Bethuel, was tortured, mutilated and burnt by members of the community and named ANC supporters in Nkomazi-West district, Komatipoort, Tvl, on 6 June 1986 in retaliation for his brother having killed a chief. His two brothers were killed with him in the same manner in full view of the community. Five perpetrators were charged, convicted of murder and sentenced.

MKHATSW A, December, was tortured, mutilated and burnt by named ANC supporters and members of the community in Nkomazi-West district, Komatipoort, Tvl, on 6 June 1986 because he was accused of killing a chief. Despite Mr Mkhatswa's alleged confession, his two brothers were killed with him in the same manner in full view of the community because they were suspected of opposing the new chief. Five perpetrators were charged, convicted of murder and sentenced.

MKHATSW A, Jonathan, was tortured, mutilated and burnt by named ANC supporters and community members in Nkomazi-West district, Komatipoort, Tvl, on 6 June 1986 in revenge for his brother having killed the chief. His two brothers were killed with him in the same manner in full view of the community. Five perpetrators were charged, convicted of murder and sentenced.

MKHATSW A, Vtiah Nakile (18), was shot and injured by members of the SAP in Nelspruit, Tvl, during a protest march to the Tonga police station to demand the release of arrested local leaders on 12 May 1986.

MKHELE, Jabulane, was shot dead by members of the SAP in Alexandra, Johannesburg, on 18 February 1986 during the SIX-DAY WAR when security forces moved into the area to counteract the relative success of community structures after town councillors were expelled.

MKHESENG, Willbeloved Xakelile (19), an ANC supporter, was shot by members of the SAP in Burgersdorp, Cape, on 26 January 1986. Police opened fire during clashes with protesters during a consumer boycott. Mr Mkheseeng died three days later, on the way to Pelenomi hospital in Bloemfontein.

MKHETHWA, Mar hoborhobo, an ANC member, was detained in 1960 in Bizana, Transkei, because of his involvement in the PONDOLAND REVOLT.

MKHETSHANE, Funani, was shot dead in 1992 during political conflict in Tokoza, Tvl, allegedly by IFP supporters.

MKHETSHANE, Nopasile (43), was severely beaten in 1992 during political conflict in Tokoza, Tvl, allegedly by IFP supporters.

MKHIMISHE, (first name not given), suffered severe emotional trauma as a result of an arson attack on Khanya House, the headquarters of the Southern African Catholic Bishops' Conference, in Pretoria on 12 October 1988. The victims were trapped in the burning building for some time before being rescued.

Twelve *Vlakplaas* operatives and seven other Security Branch Headquarters operatives, including senior personnel, were granted amnesty (AC/2000/215).

MKHIWANE, Michael (57), a town council member, lost his house and all his belongings in an arson attack by UDF supporters in Sebokeng, Tvl, on 1 September 1984. Councillors were forced to resign by the UDF movement in the township as they were seen as apartheid puppets.

MKHIZE, (first name not given), an IFP supporter, lost his home in an arson attack in Kliptown, Soweto, Johannesburg, on 2 May 1991 because he lived in a predominantly ANC area. That day the ANC held a rally at the Orlando stadium and the IFP held one at the George Goch stadium. Supporters of both parties attacked each other after the rallies, resulting in a number of deaths, injuries and damage to property.

MKHIZE, (the family), ANC supporters, were constantly harassed by other ANC supporters in the Durban area during 1991, allegedly because the family was thought to be supportive of the IFP.

MKHIZE, Abednigo (31), a UDF supporter, was shot and stabbed to death by Inkatha supporters on 29 March 1990 in KwaMnyandu, KwaZulu, near Pietermaritzburg, in the SEVEN-DAY WAR.

MKHIZE, Abednigo Mbhekiseni (27), an IFP supporter, was killed in a limpet-mine attack on the home of a well-known IFP leader in the Umbumbulu area, KwaZulu, near Durban, on 26 October 1991. The attack, which took place during a wedding ceremony, is thought to have been carried out by an ANC supporter. Six people were killed.

MKHIZE, Agnes Ntombizonke (20), was severely beaten and then abducted by Inkatha supporters in Pietermaritzburg during December 1988, in intensifying conflict between UDF and Inkatha supporters.

MKHIZE, Alfred Bheki (21), a COSAS supporter, had his home in Lindelani, near KwaMashu, Durban, burnt down while he was in detention in August 1985. Mr Mkhize, who had been detained at the time of the death of UDF leader Victoria Mxenge, was attacked and detained on several occasions because of his political activities.

MKHIZE, Alfred Zolile (18), was subjected to electric shock torture and beaten by members of the Kwa-Ndebele Police in 1986 and 1987 in Moutse, KwaNdebele. He was interrogated about the deaths of two policemen and the whereabouts of an activist during conflict over INCORPORATION in which hundreds of people died or were injured.

MKHIZE, Alzina Them bani (40), a UDF supporter, had her house burnt down by Inkatha supporters on 28 March 1990 at KwaShange, KwaZulu, near Pietermaritzburg, in the SEVEN-DAY WAR.

MKHIZE, Ambros B, had his house burnt down at KwaMthethwa, KwaZulu, near Empangeni, Natal, on 26 June 1992 during ongoing conflict between ANC and IFP supporters in the area.

MKHIZE, Amos Bhekisizwe, was stabbed to death on a train between Germiston and Katilehong, Tvl, on 22 September 1992. The East Rand was a key site of

TRAIN VIOLENCE with the track between Katilehong and Kwesine stations becoming the line with the highest risk in South Africa.

MKHIZE, Andile Siduduzo Sikhumbuzo (8), was hacked to death when IFP supporters attacked his parents' home at Thafamasi, Ndwedwe, KwaZulu, near Durban, on 3 March 1991 during ongoing political conflict in the area.

MKHIZE, Angelina Khuluza, an ANC branch secretary, was raped, severely beaten and stabbed to death by named IFP supporters at her home in KwaMashu, Durban, on 27 January 1991.

MKHIZE, Angeline Ntombeliza, an ANC supporter, was severely beaten and had her house burnt down by IFP supporters at Mahlabatini, near Ulundi, KwaZulu/Natal, during 1991.

MKHIZE, Badelise Pretty Theodora (35), had her home burnt down, allegedly by members of the security forces, in Mpumalanga, KwaZulu, near Durban, on 23 March 1990, during political conflict in the area.

MKHIZE, Bafikile Alter (26), an ANC supporter, had his house at Richmond, Natal, burnt down by Inkatha supporters in April 1990 during intense political conflict in the area.

MKHIZE, Bafunani (32), an IFP supporter, had her home in Mpumalanga, KwaZulu, near Durban, burnt down by ANC supporters on 25 August 1991. The perpetrators allegedly chased Ms Mkhize and her family from their home before setting fire to it.

MKHIZE, Bavumile (33), an Inkatha supporter, was forced by ANC supporters to leave her home in Hammarsdale, Natal, on 18 March 1990. They then removed the roof of her house.

MKHIZE, Beauty Ntombizodwa (45), was abducted, hacked and then burnt to death by ANC supporters in Mooi River, Natal, on 4 October 1992, in ongoing political conflict in the area.

MKHIZE, Bernard Ben (45), an ANC supporter, was shot dead by IFP supporters in Engonyameni, near Umlazi, Durban, on 15 August 1992. He and his family had fled from their home in Emagadini, Umbumbulu, a few months before his death, allegedly because of harassment by IFP supporters.

MKHIZE, Bhekamakhize Linos (20), an IFP supporter, was killed by members of an ANC self-defence unit (SDU) at the Duduza hostel in Tvl, on 19 March 1994. At least ten people were killed in the attack, which took place after IFP hostel-dwellers had attacked and evicted ANC hostel-dwellers. Two SDU members were granted amnesty for this killing (AC/2000/054).

MKHIZE, Bheki (18), had his home in Mpumalanga, KwaZulu, near Durban, burnt down by UDF supporters on 18 August 1988 in intensifying political conflict between Inkatha and UDF supporters in the area.

MKHIZE, Bheki Petros (29), an ANC supporter, was detained and beaten by KwaZULU POLICE members in Folweni, KwaZulu, near Umlazi, Durban, in October 1993. He was later informed that his detention had been a case of mistaken identity as police were looking for someone else with the same surname who was allegedly involved in political activity.

MKHIZE, Bhekithemba Bridgeman (74), was shot dead by IFP supporters in Madundubala, near Amanzimtoti, near Durban, on 5 May 1994 in political conflict between ANC and IFP supporters accompanying the APRIL 1994 ELECTIONS. Mr Mkhize was allegedly targeted because his son was an ANC supporter.

MKHIZE, Bhekizenzo Bongani (28), an ANC supporter, was shot dead in Vezunyawo, KwaZulu, near Stanger, Natal, during a violent confrontation between ANC and IFP supporters in the area on 16 October 1993.

MKHIZE, Bhekizenzo Thulani (29), was shot and injured by IFP supporters at Umlazi, Durban, on 27 April 1994, the first day of the APRIL 1994 ELECTIONS.

MKHIZE, Bhekizitha, a UDF and ANC supporter, was stabbed to death by Inkatha supporters at Umbumbulu, KwaZulu, near Durban, on 14 September 1989 in intensifying political conflict in the area.

MKHIZE, Bhelukufa (46), had his house burnt down by IFP supporters in Sonkombo, Ndwedwe, KwaZulu, near Durban, on 16 March 1994. See SONKOMBO ARSON ATTACKS.

MKHIZE, Bhoi Patrick (36), an ANC supporter, was abducted from his home in Ezakheni, KwaZulu, near Ladysmith, Natal, on 1 January 1993, and taken to a deserted place where he was shot several times in the back and left for dead. He is now paralysed.

MKHIZE, Bhunu Siphoh (21), an ANC supporter, was shot and injured by Inkatha supporters on 30 October 1987 at Ntshongweni, KwaZulu, near Hammarsdale, Natal. He is paralysed from the waist down as a result of the shooting.

MKHIZE, Bonakele Christina (53), an ANC supporter, had her house in Bulwer, Natal, burnt down by a named IFP supporter in March 1994 during political conflict in the area.

MKHIZE, Bongani (19), an ANC supporter, was shot dead when a named member of the KWAZULU POLICE opened fire in a home in Umlazi, Durban, on 12 June 1990. Five other people died in the same attack.

MKHIZE, Bongani (21), an ANC supporter, was shot dead by IFP supporters in Maqongqo, Table Mountain, near Pietermaritzburg, on 29 October 1991. His brother and cousin were killed in the same attack, and one other person was severely injured.

MKHIZE, Bongani (46), an Inkatha supporter, died after being shot by ANC supporters in the Durban area on 15 May 1989 during intensifying political conflict in the area.

MKHIZE, Bongani Hermiton (24), had his house burnt down in Bhambayi, near KwaMashu, Durban, in August 1993 in political conflict between IFP and ANC supporters surrounding the launch of an IFP branch in the area.

MKHIZE, Bongani V incent, an Inkatha supporter, was shot and killed in Mpumalanga, KwaZulu, near Durban, on 10 September 1986 in intensifying political conflict between UDF and Inkatha supporters in the area.

MKHIZE, Bongani, died when he was stoned, stabbed and burnt with acid by members of the Masibonisane Lamontville Youth Organisation (MALAYO) in Lamontville,

Durban, on 21 May 1983. His attackers believed that he was linked to the Mashoalin gang, which supported local community councillors. One MALAYO member was granted amnesty (AC/1999/0250).

MKHIZE, Bonginkosi (40), an Inkatha supporter, was shot dead by UDF supporters on 29 March 1990 in KwaMnyandu, KwaZulu, near Pietermaritzburg, during the SEVEN-DAY WAR.

MKHIZE, Bongiwe Princess, was shot and killed in Mpumalanga, KwaZulu, near Durban, in September 1989 in intensifying political conflict between UDF and Inkatha supporters in the area. Ms Mkhize's husband was an Inkatha supporter. During 1989, about 1 000 homes were badly damaged or destroyed in political violence in Mpumalanga, leaving many dead and thousands homeless.

MKHIZE, Bridgeman Musa (29), an ANC activist, was killed when unidentified perpetrators, allegedly members of the SAP, intercepted and opened fire on the vehicle in which he was travelling in Verulam, Natal, on 6 January 1992. Mr Mkhize and other members of his family were known ANC activists in the area.

MKHIZE, Busi Milfred (30), a UDF supporter, was raped and stabbed by an members of an Inkatha-supporting gang known as 'Othelweni', who attacked her home in Mpumalanga, KwaZulu, near Durban, in June 1987, allegedly because her brothers were UDF supporters. Her sister was raped and her mother raped and killed in the attack.

MKHIZE, Busisiwe Gugu Daphne (24), an ANC and UDF supporter, lost her house in an arson attack in KwaDweshula, Port Shepstone, Natal, on 24 March 1989 in intensifying political conflict between Inkatha and UDF supporters. She escaped injured by hiding in the bushes.

MKHIZE, Busisiwe, was killed at Umbumbulu, KwaZulu, near Durban, on 31 December 1992, in ongoing conflict between ANC and IFP supporters in the area.

MKHIZE, Caslina, an Inkatha supporter, had her house at Mpumalanga, KwaZulu, near Durban, burnt down by UDF supporters on 27 December 1987.

MKHIZE, Catherine Hlamkile (36), an ANC supporter, was shot dead by Inkatha supporters at Mpumalanga, KwaZulu, near Durban, on 4 February 1990 following the UNBANNING of political organisations two days earlier.

MKHIZE, Collin Cecil Bhukumuzi (34), an ANC supporter, died when he was run over by a car in Umlazi, Durban, on 2 September 1989. The car was allegedly driven by Inkatha supporters, who targeted him because he had refused to join in a revenge attack against ANC supporters.

MKHIZE, Conrad, was killed in a limpet-mine attack on the home of a well-known IFP leader in the Umbumbulu area, KwaZulu, near Durban, on 26 October 1991. The attack, which took place during a wedding ceremony, is thought to have been carried out by an ANC member. Six people were killed.

MKHIZE, Dominic Mandlenkosi (52), an ANC supporter, had his house in Ntuzuma, near Durban, burnt down by IFP supporters on 26 April 1994, the day before start of the APRIL 1994 ELECTIONS.

MKHIZE, Duduzile Winnie (41), a UDF supporter, was shot dead, allegedly by members of the KwaZulu POLICE, in an attack on her home in KwaMakhutha, Amanzimtoti, near Durban, on 9 March 1990. Her husband was also shot dead and her son injured in the attack. The family had been harassed and threatened by IFP supporters, and had their home burnt down in early 1986, allegedly because they did not vote for an Inkatha candidate during local council elections.

MKHIZE, Dumazile Florah (49), an ANC supporter, had her house in Umbumbulu, KwaZulu, near Durban, burnt down by IFP supporters on 11 August 1991.

MKHIZE, Dumezweni Jef frey (26), was shot dead by IFP supporters in Umlazi, Durban, on 6 November 1991. Demonstrators marching in protest against VAT charges were attacked by IFP supporters and fled into Mr Mkhize's yard. Mr Mkhize was shot in the head and died later in hospital.

MKHIZE, Dwa Olive (21), was shot dead by ANC supporters at Inanda, near KwaMashu, Durban, on 8 May 1990, allegedly because she lived in an Inkatha stronghold, at a time of intense political conflict.

MKHIZE, Dwana Michaelina (56), an ANC supporter, had her house burnt down by Inkatha supporters in politicised factional conflict at Swayimane, Table Mountain, near Pietermaritzburg, in October 1989.

MKHIZE, Edgar Sandile (29), was killed by a named Inkatha supporter in Umgababa, KwaZulu, near Durban, on 12 July 1988 in intensifying political conflict between Inkatha and UDF supporters in the area. The perpetrator was convicted of the killing.

MKHIZE, Elinah , a UDF supporter, was shot and killed had her house looted and set alight on 6 April 1990 when a group of Inkatha supporters attacked UDF supporters and residents at Mpumalanga, KwaZulu, near Durban, in spite of a heavy police and military presence. Fourteen people were killed and at least 120 homes burnt down. One former IFP member was granted amnesty (AC/1999/0332).

MKHIZE, Emmah , a UDF supporter, had her house damaged when it was attacked by Inkatha supporters during political conflict at Mpumalanga, KwaZulu, near Durban, on 14 November 1987. One perpetrator was granted amnesty (AC/1999/033).

MKHIZE, Emmanuel Bonga (30), an ANC supporter, was stabbed to death by Inkatha supporters in Ntshongweni, KwaZulu, near Hammarsdale, Natal, on 17 July 1988 in intensifying political conflict in the area.

MKHIZE, Emmanuel Zwelithini (19), was assaulted and detained by named members of the SAP during political unrest at New Hanover, near Pietermaritzburg, on 20 August 1988.

MKHIZE, Ephraim (21), an Inkatha supporter, was beaten and stabbed to death by UDF supporters in Mpumalanga, KwaZulu, near Durban, on 12 December 1987 in intensifying political conflict in the area.

MKHIZE, Ernest Mandlenkosi (19), an ANC supporter, was shot dead on 19 November 1991 in KwaNdengezi, Kwazulu, near Pinetown, Natal, in ongoing political conflict between IFP and ANC supporters in the area.

MKHIZE, Euclide Muzi , an ANC supporter, had his house at Richmond, Natal, burnt down by IFP supporters in April 1992.

MKHIZE, Fanana Sixtus (40), an IFP supporter, was shot dead by members of an ANC self-defence unit (SDU) on at Zuba Location, Umkomaas, near Durban, 7 November 1990. The family's home was burnt down in the attack. Three SDU members were granted amnesty (AC/1998/0102).

MKHIZE, Fano , was stabbed to death by a named perpetrator near Trust Feeds, New Hanover, Natal, on 22 July 1988 in intense political conflict between Inkatha and UDF supporters in the area.

MKHIZE, Fihliwe Viera (55), a UDF supporter, was raped, stabbed and killed by an members of an Inkatha-supporting gang known as 'Otheleweni', who attacked her home in Mpumalanga, KwaZulu, near Durban, in June 1987, allegedly because her sons were UDF supporters. Her two daughters were also raped in the attack, and one was also stabbed and severely injured.

MKHIZE, Fikelephi (52), an Inkatha supporter, had her house in Richmond Farm, near KwaMashu, Durban, burnt down by ANC supporters in violent conflict with Inkatha supporters on 11 February 1990. See RICHMOND FARM ARSON ATTACKS.

MKHIZE, Fikile Crezencia (38), an Inkatha supporter, had her house in Mpumalanga, KwaZulu, near Durban, burnt down in intensifying political conflict between UDF and Inkatha supporters in the area during 1987.

MKHIZE, Flora Bazabile (49), an ANC supporter, had her house in Nkoneni, Harding, Natal, burnt down by Inkatha supporters on 11 July 1990.

MKHIZE, Florence Fisani (27), had her house in Richmond, Natal, burnt down on 2 July 1993 during political conflict between IFP and ANC supporters in the area. Peace talks about the return of political refugees had collapsed two weeks previously.

MKHIZE, Gladness Ganile (13), an ANC supporter, had her home at KwaMashu, Durban, burnt down by IFP supporters on 27 January 1991. Two family members were killed in the attack.

MKHIZE, Gqizo Ntombeziningi (38), an ANC supporter, had her house burnt down by IFP supporters in Sonkombo, Ndwedwe, KwaZulu, near Durban, on 16 March 1994. See SONKOMBO ARSON ATTACKS.

MKHIZE, Gqokeleni Mpompo (37), an IFP supporter, had her house in Sonkombo, Ndwedwe, KwaZulu, near Durban, burnt down by ANC supporters on 16 March 1994. See SONKOMBO ARSON ATTACKS.

MKHIZE, Grace , was injured when a limpet mine exploded on a municipal bus in Durban on 30 November 1993. The explosive was being conveyed by APLA operatives to an intended target. When it accidentally exploded, 12 people were killed, including one of the operatives. See APLA ATTACKS. One APLA member and two PASO members were granted amnesty (AC/1998/0076).

MKHIZE, Gugu Ritta (20), died after being raped and hanged by IFP supporters in Mpumalanga, KwaZulu,

near Durban, on 22 January 1991, in ongoing conflict in the area. The perpetrators abducted her and her four-year-old child when they could not find another member of the family. They were taken to an abandoned house where she was raped and killed and her child suffocated.

MKHIZE, Happy-Girl Thandazile V ernon (40), an ANC supporter, had her home in KwaMakhutha, Amanzimtoti, near Durban, burnt down by named Inkatha supporters on 4 February 1990 in political conflict following the UNBANNING of political organisations two days earlier.

MKHIZE, Henry Nkenke , an ANC supporter, was repeatedly stabbed and then fatally struck on the head with a tomahawk by named IFP supporters at KwaMashu, Durban, on 27 January 1991.

MKHIZE, Hlekisile Paulina (39), an ANC supporter, had her house in Folweni, KwaZulu, near Umlazi, Durban, burnt down by IFP supporters on 13 February 1992, allegedly because her son was a local ANC leader.

MKHIZE, Ian Siphon Winston (43), a UDF supporter, had his house and car burnt by Inkatha supporters in Hambanathi, near Verulam, Natal, on 21 August 1984 in political conflict over the INCORPORATION of Hambanathi into KwaZulu.

MKHIZE, Innocent Nhlanhla , was shot dead and had his body mutilated by Inkatha supporters in Imbali, Pietermaritzburg, on 18 March 1990 during intense political conflict between ANC and Inkatha supporters in the area.

MKHIZE, Irene Nokusuka (67), was shot dead by named IFP supporters during political conflict at Ntuzi, KwaZulu, near Empangeni, Natal, on 28 June 1993. Ms Mkhize was allegedly targeted because she did not attend weekly IFP meetings and was therefore believed to support the ANC.

MKHIZE, Jabu Rose (41), an ANC supporter, was shot by IFP supporters at Umkomaas, near Durban, in August 1992.

MKHIZE, Jabulani Edwin , a UDF supporter, was shot and injured when a group of Inkatha supporters and CAPRIVI TRAINEES attacked a UDF meeting in a house at Mpumalanga, KwaZulu, near Durban, on 18 January 1988. Nine people were killed and an estimated 200 people were injured in the attack. The group went on to destroy around eight houses. One former Inkatha member was granted amnesty (AC/1999/0332).

MKHIZE, Jabulani , was fatally stabbed, allegedly by IFP-aligned youths, during political conflict in Vulindlela, KwaZulu, near Pietermaritzburg, on 19 October 1993.

MKHIZE, Japhet (55), an Inkatha supporter, was shot dead by ANC supporters in Mpumalanga, KwaZulu, near Durban, on 12 February 1990 in political conflict following Nelson Mandela's release from prison the previous day.

MKHIZE, Johannes Makhosemba , an IFP supporter, was shot dead when members of an ANC self-defence unit (SDU) opened fire on IFP supporters on their way to a meeting at the Tokoza stadium on the East Rand, Tvl, on 8 September 1991. Sixteen people

were killed and ten were injured in the attack. One SDU member was granted amnesty for the attack (AC/1999/00225). See TOKOZA ATTACKS.

MKHIZE, Jovita Qondeni , a UDF supporter, had her house looted and set alight on 6 April 1990 when a group of Inkatha supporters attacked UDF supporters and residents at Mpumalanga, KwaZulu, near Durban, in spite of a heavy police and military presence. Fourteen people were killed and at least 120 homes burnt down. One former IFP member was granted amnesty (AC/1999/0332).

MKHIZE, Joyce Nomthandazo (24), an ANC supporter, broke her leg while running away from attackers in Mariannhill, Pinetown, Natal, on 7 February 1990, in political conflict between ANC and Inkatha supporters following the UNBANNING of political organisations on 2 February.

MKHIZE, Juanna (71), was shot dead by a named IFP supporter in an attack on her home in Clermont, near Durban, on 7 November 1993. Ms Mkhize's two-year-old grandchild was also shot dead in the attack. Her daughter was shot and injured.

MKHIZE, Julius , was killed by ANC supporters in Richmond, Natal, in October 1993 in continuing political conflict between IFP and ANC supporters in the area.

MKHIZE, Justice Siphon Mxhegu (28), was shot and injured by members of the SAP in Imbali, Pietermaritzburg, on 13 November 1989 during intensifying political conflict between UDF and Inkatha supporters in the area. His badly injured arm had to be amputated.

MKHIZE, Kenilworth Solomuzi Ronald (25), an ANC supporter, was shot and severely injured by two unidentified men in Nkandla, KwaZulu, near Melmoth, Natal, on 23 April 1994, while canvassing for the APRIL 1994 ELECTIONS in an IFP stronghold. Mr Mkhize is now blind as a result of his injuries.

MKHIZE, Kenneth Mthokozisi 'Makhehla' , was shot dead by members of an ANC breakaway gang known as the 'Cleaners' in his home in J Section, KwaMashu, Durban, on 6 October 1993. One other person was killed and one injured in the attack.

MKHIZE, Khanyisile (21), was shot dead in a random shooting while waiting at a bus stop in Amanzimtoti, near Durban, on 14 March 1990. The incident took place in heightened political tension during a stayaway in the area.

MKHIZE, Khanyisile Brightness (28), had her house in Bhambayi, near KwaMashu, Durban, burnt down by IFP supporters on 23 February 1993 in intense political conflict between ANC and IFP supporters in the area. About 35 houses were burnt down in Bhambayi that month.

MKHIZE, Khanyisile Mavis (27), was shot and severely injured by Inkatha supporters on 28 March 1990 in KwaShange, KwaZulu, near Pietermaritzburg, during the SEVEN-DAY WAR.

MKHIZE, Khehla Desh , was shot and injured when IFP supporters attacked ANC supporters at Ndeleni, Richmond, Natal, on 23 June 1991. See RICHMOND ATTACKS.

MKHIZE, Khehla Lucas , an ANC supporter, disappeared from Umlazi, Durban, during intensifying political conflict in the area in 1987. He has not been seen again and is presumed dead.

MKHIZE, Khehlo Mashikashika , was shot and killed by an IFP member during political conflict at Izingolweni, Port Shepstone, Natal, on 7 June 1991. One perpetrator was granted amnesty (AC/1999/0339).

MKHIZE, Khengane Edmund , an ANC supporter, was beaten to death by Inkatha supporters at a supermarket in Mpumalanga, KwaZulu, near Durban, in 1988 in intensifying political conflict in the area.

MKHIZE, Khethekile Vinah (34), lost her house in an arson attack at GENGESHE, Richmond, Natal, during April 1992 in ongoing political conflict between IFP and ANC supporters in the area.

MKHIZE, Khiphabanye Jerome (39), an Inkatha supporter, had his house burnt down by UDF supporters at Swayimane, Table Mountain, near Pietermaritzburg, on 29 October 1989, allegedly in politicised factional conflict between the Makhatini and Mabheleni tribal groups. Eight Inkatha supporters were killed, and many houses were destroyed by fire.

MKHIZE, Khosi Dora (35), a UDF supporter, was raped by members of an Inkatha-supporting gang known as 'Othelweni', who attacked her home in Mpumalanga, KwaZulu, near Durban, in June 1987, allegedly because her brothers were UDF supporters. Her mother was raped and killed, and her sister raped and stabbed in the attack.

MKHIZE, Kulumile T eresa (61), had four houses destroyed on 16 March 1994 in an arson attack by IFP supporters on residents of the isolated ANC stronghold in Sonkombo, Ndwedwe, KwaZulu, near Durban. See SONKOMBO ARSON ATTACKS.

MKHIZE, Kwazikwakhe Maqujela , a UDF supporter, had his car set alight and his house looted on 6 April 1990 when a group of Inkatha supporters attacked UDF supporters and residents at Mpumalanga, KwaZulu, near Durban, in spite of a heavy police and military presence. Fourteen people were killed and at least 120 homes burnt down. One former IFP member was granted amnesty (AC/1999/0332).

MKHIZE, Lekelela Ronald (33), had his home destroyed by IFP supporters in Bhambayi, near KwaMashu, Durban, in April 1994, in political conflict during the run-up to the APRIL 1994 ELECTIONS.

MKHIZE, Lindeni Dorah (68), an ANC supporter, had her home in Swayimane, Table Mountain, near Pietermaritzburg, burnt down by Inkatha supporters on 13 March 1990. There was intense political conflict in the area following the UNBANNING of political organisations in February.

MKHIZE, Linus (65), was shot in the chest by IFP supporters in KwaBhidla, near Bulwer, Natal, on 13 January 1993, allegedly because he was thought to be an ANC supporter. Several ANC supporters were attacked in the area that day. Mr Mkhize died in hospital the following day.

MKHIZE, Lucky Nhlanhla (16), an ANC supporter, was shot dead by named IFP supporters near his home in Isithebe, KwaZulu, near Mandini, Natal, on 4 July 1993.

MKHIZE, Lungisani (2), was shot dead by a named IFP supporter who attacked his grandmother's home in Clermont, near Durban, on 7 November 1993. Lungisani's mother was shot and injured, and his grandmother shot dead in the attack.

MKHIZE, Madoda , was shot and injured by members of the SAP in Port Shepstone, Natal, on 17 July 1991 while in the company of a friend who had returned from exile. The SAP claims that Mr Mkhize and two friends had shot at them from a stolen vehicle, and an AK47 rifle and other weapons were allegedly found in their possession. Mr Mkhize was admitted to hospital and was later shot dead by members of the SAP while attempting to escape.

MKHIZE, Magwegwe Wilson (34), an Inkatha supporter, had his house destroyed in an arson attack by UDF supporters at Skhokho, Inanda, near KwaMashu, Durban, on 5 April 1989.

MKHIZE, Makhosonke Solomon , was shot and wounded when ANC security guards opened fire from the ANC headquarters at Shell House, Johannesburg, on a crowd of IFP marchers, on 28 March 1994. At least nine marchers were killed and around 100 injured. Ten ANC security guards were granted amnesty (AC/2000/142).

MKHIZE, Mandla (19), an ANC supporter, was stabbed to death by a named Inkatha supporter in Isipingo, Natal, on 7 August 1989. His two brothers were also killed, at different times, in the course of political conflict in the area.

MKHIZE, Mandla (34), was stabbed, shot and stoned to death by Inkatha members on 20 March 1990 at KwaShange, KwaZulu, near Pietermaritzburg, in political conflict leading to the outbreak of the SEVEN-DAY WAR in the area. The perpetrators were allegedly acting under the orders of a local chief to attack perceived UDF supporters in the community.

MKHIZE, Mandla Nicholas , a UDF supporter, was shot dead by named Inkatha supporters and members of the KWAZULU POLICE in Clermont, near Durban, on 15 July 1988. He was killed outside his home and in front of his 11-year-old son. Mr Mkhize was a prominent leader in Clermont, and there is evidence of a hit list in which his name appeared. His family continued to be intimidated and threatened after his death.

MKHIZE, Mandlakayise Samson (40), lost his home in Ashdown, KwaZulu, near Pietermaritzburg, in an arson attack by Inkatha supporters on 28 March 1990 during the SEVEN-DAY WAR.

MKHIZE, Mandlendoda Albert (51), an Inkatha supporter, was shot and injured when ANC supporters opened fire on a vehicle in which he was travelling in Mpumalanga, KwaZulu, near Durban, on 11 February 1990, the day of Nelson Mandela's release from prison.

MKHIZE, Mandenkosi (52), an ANC supporter, was shot by named IFP supporters at Wembezi, KwaZulu,

near Estcourt, Natal, on 5 May 1991. His infant daughter was killed in the same attack.

MKHIZE, Margaret (38), an ANC supporter, had her home burnt down by Inkatha supporters at Inanda, near KwaMashu, Durban, in July 1985.

MKHIZE, Mashingane (60), was stoned and stabbed to death by supporters of the ANCYL in the Uganda informal settlement at Umlazi, Durban, in January 1987, allegedly because he was thought to be an Inkatha supporter.

MKHIZE, Maur een, a UDF supporter, had her house looted and set alight on 6 April 1990 when a group of Inkatha supporters attacked UDF supporters and residents at Mpumalanga, KwaZulu, near Durban, in spite of a heavy police and military presence. Fourteen people were killed and at least 120 homes burnt down. One former IFP member was granted amnesty (AC/1999/0332).

MKHIZE, Maxwell Jabulani (27), an IFP supporter, was stabbed to death by ANC supporters, two of whom are named, on 13 May 1993 in KwaMakhutha, Amanzimtoti, near Durban.

MKHIZE, Mbali (3 months), was killed by IFP supporters in Mpumalanga, KwaZulu, near Durban, on 22 January 1991 in ongoing political conflict in the area. The perpetrators abducted Mbali and her mother when they could not find another member of the family. They were taken to an abandoned house where her mother was raped and hanged, and Mbali was suffocated to death.

MKHIZE, Mbangomuni Raphael (32), an IFP supporter, was shot and stabbed to death by ANC supporters on 25 May 1991 in Bhomela, Port Shepstone, Natal.

MKHIZE, Mbhekeni (15), was one of five young ANC supporters shot dead by IFP supporters during political conflict at Magoda, Richmond, Natal, on 14 July 1991. Residents accused the security forces of involvement, and a top-level police investigation was launched. The chief of Phatheni was arrested in connection with the massacre.

MKHIZE, Mbhekeni (21), an ANC supporter, was shot and stabbed to death by IFP supporters in Ndaleni, Richmond, Natal, on 13 June 1991. Four other ANC supporters were killed in the attack.

MKHIZE, Mboniseni Petr os, an Inkatha supporter, was hacked to death in Mpumalanga, KwaZulu, near Durban, on 7 September 1988 in intensifying political conflict between Inkatha and UDF supporters in the area.

MKHIZE, Mdikivane, was stabbed and wounded by IFP members at Maphumulo, KwaZulu, near Greytown, Natal, on 24 August 1991. He was allegedly targeted because he was believed to oppose the IFP. Two IFP members were refused amnesty (AC/1998/0009).

MKHIZE, Mduduzi Cecil (15), had his family home destroyed in a petrol bomb attack at Umbumbulu, KwaZulu, near Durban, on 12 August 1986, allegedly because his mother, a UDF supporter, did not vote for Inkatha in the local elections.

MKHIZE, Mduduzi Madoda (33), an Inkatha supporter, had his house in Inanda, near KwaMashu, Durban, burnt down by ANC supporters in December 1989.

MKHIZE, Mdumazeni (37), an ANC supporter, was stabbed to death by IFP supporters in Umbumbulu, KwaZulu, near Durban, on 1 December 1991. Two of his brothers were also killed, at different times, in the course of political conflict.

MKHIZE, Mhlomi (41), a COSATU member, died the day after he was shot and injured on 27 June 1993 in Katilehong, Tvl, allegedly by ANC supporters.

MKHIZE, Michael Mandla (16), a UDF supporter, was stabbed to death by other named UDF supporters in Mpophomeni, KwaZulu, near Howick, Natal, on 20 January 1989. He is believed to have been targeted because he had relatives in the police force, and the police were perceived to be aligned with Inkatha in the area.

MKHIZE, Michael Mboniseni, a UDF supporter, was struck with an axe and injured when a group of Inkatha supporters and CAPRIVI TRAINEES attacked a UDF meeting in a house at Mpumalanga, KwaZulu, near Durban, on 18 January 1988. Nine people were killed and an estimated 200 people were injured in the attack. The group went on to destroy around eight houses. One former IFP member was granted amnesty (AC/1999/0332).

MKHIZE, Michael Mfungeleni (42), was stabbed and burnt to death at Mevamhlophe, KwaZulu, near Empangeni, Natal, on 21 February 1993 during continuing political conflict between ANC and IFP supporters in the area.

MKHIZE, Mlungisi, an AZAPO member, disappeared in Sobantu, near Pietermaritzburg, on 14 November 1987, allegedly having been abducted by UDF supporters. He has not been seen since and is presumed dead.

MKHIZE, Moses Bhelokwakhe Khohlozi, an ANC supporter, was shot and stabbed to death by Inkatha supporters during a mass attack at KwaNxamalala, KwaZulu, near Pietermaritzburg on 12 February 1990, in political conflict following the release of Nelson Mandela from prison the day before.

MKHIZE, Moses Bonginkosi, an ANC supporter, was shot dead by named IFP supporters in Isipingo, Natal, on 24 December 1991.

MKHIZE, Mqoqi Maxwell (19), a UDF supporter, was shot dead by a named Inkatha supporter in Mpumalanga, KwaZulu, near Durban, on 6 January 1989 in intense political conflict in the area.

MKHIZE, Msawenkosi (19), an ANC supporter, was shot and killed by unidentified persons at KwaMakhutha, Amanzimtoti, near Durban, on 18 May 1993 during continuing political conflict between ANC and IFP supporters in the area.

MKHIZE, Mtebekhuzi Pearl (47), had her house burnt down by IFP supporters at Umbumbulu, KwaZulu, near Durban, in February 1994, in political conflict during the run-up to the APRIL 1994 ELECTIONS.

MKHIZE, Muntu, an alleged IFP supporter, was shot dead during a confrontation between ANC and IFP supporters at Gengeshe, Richmond, Natal, on 26 September 1992, in which at least nine people were killed. Two ANC supporters were granted amnesty (AC/97/0063).

MKHIZE, Muntukayise (48), a local ANC chairperson, was shot and stabbed by IFP supporters at Ohlange, Inanda, near KwaMashu, Durban, on 19 July 1993 during intense political conflict. He died in hospital a week later.

MKHIZE, Musa Mfanukhona, an ANC supporter, was shot and injured by IFP supporters and members of the KwaZULU POLICE, in Esikhawini, KwaZulu, near Empangeni, Natal, on 20 September 1992.

MKHIZE, Muzikawungenwa, was shot dead by IFP supporters at Pietermaritzburg on 26 October 1991, in ongoing political conflict.

MKHIZE, Muzikayifani Michael (39), an ANC supporter, was abducted and shot dead by IFP supporters at Mophela, KwaZulu, near Hammarsdale, Natal, on 18 March 1992.

MKHIZE, Muzomusha (29), an ANC supporter, was shot dead by members of the KwaZULU POLICE in Umbumbulu, KwaZulu, near Durban, in December 1988.

MKHIZE, Mzo, an ANC supporter, was killed at Richmond, Natal, on 20 March 1994 in intense political conflict between IFP and ANC supporters during the run-up to the APRIL 1994 ELECTIONS.

MKHIZE, Ndelezi Mavis, an Inkatha supporter, had her house burnt down in political conflict between ANC and Inkatha supporters in Njobokazi, Mpumalanga, KwaZulu, near Durban, on 18 March 1990.

MKHIZE, Ndodakubo (50), an ANC supporter, was stabbed to death by Inkatha supporters at Umbumbulu, KwaZulu, near Durban, in March 1987 in intensifying political conflict in the area.

MKHIZE, Ndukuzempi, an IFP supporter, was killed by ANC supporters who stoned him, poured petrol over him and then set him alight at Nyandezulu, near Port Shepstone, Natal, in 1990. Mr Mkhize was suspected of being a police informer and of causing the deaths of other ANC supporters. One ANC member was granted amnesty (AC/2000/052).

MKHIZE, Ngakhali, an Inkatha supporter, was shot dead by ANC supporters at Mpumalanga, KwaZulu, near Durban, in November 1980.

MKHIZE, Nhlamvu Secrete, was shot dead in his bedroom by members of a self-defence unit (SDU) at Hlanzeni, Camperdown, Natal, on 12 March 1994. The attackers claimed he was an informer. Another person in the room was also killed. One SDU member was granted amnesty (AC/2000/016).

MKHIZE, Nhlanhla, an ANC supporter, was sentenced in 1987 to seven years' imprisonment on Robben Island, allegedly for being in possession of arms and furthering the aims of the ANC.

MKHIZE, Nicolas (15), was tear gassed and assaulted by members of the SAP at Rockville, Soweto, Johannesburg, during a commemoration service on 16 June 1977 for those who died the previous year in the SOWETO UPRISING.

MKHIZE, Nkosinathi Lenos, was shot dead by a named Inkatha supporter at Imbali, Pietermaritzburg, on 5 March 1989, in intensifying political conflict in the area.

MKHIZE, Nkosingiphile (28), an ANC supporter, was shot dead by named members of the Municipal Police

in Greytown, Natal, who opened fire during a violent confrontation between ANC and IFP supporters on 10 November 1990.

MKHIZE, Nobuhle Dorothy (50), lost her house in an arson attack during ongoing conflict between ANC and IFP supporters at Richmond, Natal, on 20 January 1991.

MKHIZE, Nokusuka Irene (57), an ANC supporter, was shot and killed by an IFP supporter at Bhamshela, near Maphumulo, Natal, in continuing political conflict in June 1993.

MKHIZE, Nokuthula Lungile (5), was severely injured when she was shot in the jaw by IFP supporters who attacked her family home in Pietermaritzburg, on 26 October 1991. The family had allegedly been targeted because they supported the ANC.

MKHIZE, Nomnikelo Thembisile (37), had her house in Inanda, near KwaMashu, Durban, destroyed in an arson attack in July 1993 in continuing conflict between ANC and IFP supporters in the area.

MKHIZE, Nompumelelo (18), had her home set alight and was shot and injured by named IFP supporters during political conflict in Mpumalanga, KwaZulu, near Durban, on 14 January 1988.

MKHIZE, Nomsa, was shot dead at Umkomaas, near Durban, in October 1987 in intensifying conflict between UDF and Inkatha supporters in the area.

MKHIZE, Nomzinto Esther (50), an ANC supporter, was forced to leave her home in Pietermaritzburg and flee with her family after being threatened by IFP supporters at her husband's funeral in 1991.

MKHIZE, Nonhlanhla Florence (33), had her house burnt down by Inkatha supporters on 28 March 1990 at KwaShange, KwaZulu, near Pietermaritzburg, in the SEVEN-DAY WAR.

MKHIZE, Nontombi Daisy (44), an Inkatha supporter, had her house in Richmond Farm, near KwaMashu, Durban, burnt down by ANC supporters in violent conflict with Inkatha supporters on 11 February 1990. See RICHMOND FARM ARSON ATTACKS.

MKHIZE, Norah (66), had her house at KwaMashu, Durban, destroyed in an arson attack by IFP supporters during 1991, allegedly because her sons were ANC supporters.

MKHIZE, Ntantuza Sithelele, was shot and injured by ANC supporters in ongoing political conflict at Mpusheni Reserve, Natal, on 18 August 1992. Eight people died in the attack. One ANC supporter was granted amnesty (AC/1999/0219).

MKHIZE, Ntokozi Make-Peace, an ANC supporter, was shot and injured by members of the SAP in Greytown, Natal, on 15 September 1990.

MKHIZE, Ntombenhle Nomthandazo (26), an ANC supporter, had her house burnt down by IFP supporters in Sonkombo, Ndwedwe, KwaZulu, near Durban, on 16 March 1994. See SONKOMBO ARSON ATTACKS.

MKHIZE, Ntombifikele Finest (24), was stabbed to death by Inkatha supporters and a named member of the SAP who attacked her home in Ntuzuma, near Durban, on 30 September 1988 in intensifying political conflict in the area. Her mother and stepfather were injured in the attack. The family was accused of supporting the ANC.

MKHIZE, Ntombikayise Elizabeth (43), had her house at Magabheni, Umgababa, KwaZulu, near Durban, burnt down on 2 August 1990 in political conflict between IFP and ANC supporters in the area. Ms Mkhize had gone to stay with her brother because of the violence in the area.

MKHIZE, Ntombinjani Tryphina (44), an Inkatha supporter, was stabbed and hacked to death by ANC supporters at Wartburg, Natal, on 26 October 1989. Eight Inkatha supporters were killed in political conflict at this time, and many houses were destroyed by fire.

MKHIZE, Ntumuzana Mirriam (59), had her house in Mpumalanga, KwaZulu, near Durban, vandalised during 1989 in political conflict between UDF and Inkatha supporters in the area. She fled her home when she heard sounds of attacks in the area, and returned the following day to find her property stolen or destroyed.

MKHIZE, Nukiwe Marriet (78), an IFP supporter, had her home in Bomvini, Ixopo, Natal, burnt down by ANC supporters in October 1993.

MKHIZE, Nyasa, was one of eight people shot dead by ANC supporters in ongoing political conflict at Mpusheni Reserve, Natal, on 18 August 1992. One ANC supporter was granted amnesty (AC/1999/0219).

MKHIZE, Obed Sibongiseni (21), an ANC supporter, was shot dead by IFP supporters at KwaMakhutha, Amanzimtoti, near Durban, on 7 March 1992.

MKHIZE, Oleria Duduzile (39), was severely assaulted by SADF members in Folweni, KwaZulu, near Umlazi, Durban, in August 1992. The beating brought on a premature labour and she went into hospital. In her absence, her house was destroyed.

MKHIZE, Papa Steven (40), was shot dead by IFP supporters at Imbali, Pietermaritzburg, on 1 May 1992 in ongoing political conflict in the area.

MKHIZE, Patricia Sibongile, was shot and injured when members of the *Orde Boerevolk* opened fire with automatic weapons on a passenger bus in Durban on 9 October 1990. Seven people were killed and 27 injured in the attack. See PUTCO BUS ATTACK. Amnesty was granted to two of the three applicants and refused to the leader of the unit (AC/1997/0053).

MKHIZE, Patrick, was shot dead by IFP supporters during political violence in Umlazi, Durban, in June 1992.

MKHIZE, Paulos Ngweyonge (23), had his home burnt down by ANCYL supporters in the Uganda informal settlement at Umlazi, Durban, in January 1987 in intensifying political conflict in the area. His father, aged 70, was stoned and stabbed to death in the incident, allegedly because he was thought to be an Inkatha supporter.

MKHIZE, Phikisiwe Nyezile (39), had her house burnt down by IFP supporters in Sonkombo, Ndwedwe, KwaZulu, near Durban, on 20 March 1994. See SONKOMBO ARSON ATTACKS.

MKHIZE, Phumuzile Irene (34), an Inkatha supporter, had her house burnt down by UDF supporters in Mpumalanga, KwaZulu, near Durban, in March 1989.

MKHIZE, Phumzile Jane (39), a UDF supporter, was intimidated by members of the KwaZULU POLICE in Clermont, near Durban, in July 1988.

MKHIZE, Protecia Buyisile (22), an ANC supporter, had her house burnt down by IFP supporters in Sonkombo, Ndwedwe, KwaZulu, near Durban, on 20 March 1994. See SONKOMBO ARSON ATTACKS.

MKHIZE, Raymond Ntokozo, survived an attack by a group of IFP supporters, allegedly transported by the police, on 23 June 1991. See RICHMOND ATTACKS.

MKHIZE, Richard Mduduzi (17), was one of seven KwaMashu Youth League members abducted and killed by IFP supporters at Lindelani, near KwaMashu, Durban, on 17 March 1987. Their bodies were discovered in a trench. In 1989 several Inkatha supporters were convicted on charges of abduction, while two bodyguards of a local IFP leader were convicted on charges of murder and sentenced to death.

MKHIZE, Rose, an ANC supporter, was attacked by IFP supporters at KwaMashu, Durban, during 1991.

MKHIZE, Samson Mzikayise (44), an IFP supporter, was shot dead by a named ANC supporter at KwaMbonambi, KwaZulu, near Richards Bay, Natal, on 20 May 1993.

MKHIZE, Sandile, an ANC supporter, was run over by IFP supporters at Esikhawini, KwaZulu, near Empangeni, Natal, on 10 May 1994, during celebrations of President Mandela's inauguration.

MKHIZE, Sarah Nelisive (25), an ANC supporter, had her house at Maqongqo, Table Mountain, near Pietermaritzburg, burnt down by IFP supporters on 1 December 1991.

MKHIZE, Saraphine (51), had her home burnt down by a named Inkatha supporter in Mpumalanga, KwaZulu, near Durban, on 6 January 1989 in intense political conflict between UDF and Inkatha supporters in the area. Her son, a UDF supporter, had earlier been shot dead by a named IFP supporter.

MKHIZE, Sebenzile Catherine (42), an ANC supporter, was tortured in several ways by members of the Security Police at Pietermaritzburg after her arrest on 8 December 1975, allegedly in an attempt to extract information from her about ANC operatives in Natal and Swaziland.

MKHIZE, Selby Khehla (16), was shot dead on 1 February 1991 at KwaMakhutha, Amanzimtoti, near Durban, by members of the KwaZULU POLICE, one of whom is named, who were allegedly patrolling the area.

MKHIZE, Sellina Regina (42), an ANC supporter, was stabbed by Inkatha supporters in Pietermaritzburg, on 14 August 1989.

MKHIZE, Sibusiso (20), an Inkatha supporter, was shot, stoned and burnt to death by ANC supporters in Mpumalanga, KwaZulu, near Durban, on 27 December 1987 in intensifying political conflict in the area.

MKHIZE, Sibusiso Dwana (21), was shot dead by ANC supporters in Inanda, near KwaMashu, Durban, on 8 May 1990 in intense political conflict in the area. The perpetrators attacked residents of a so-called Inkatha stronghold. Two other people were killed.

MKHIZE, Sibusiso Qhubeka (23), an ANC supporter, was shot dead, allegedly by members of the SAP, in Isipingo, Natal, on 22 July 1992. Police were allegedly harassing ANC supporters in the area at the time.

MKHIZE, Sidumo Vincent (24), an ANC supporter, was shot and hacked to death by IFP supporters in Pietermaritzburg on 24 December 1990. Both his brothers were also killed, at different times, in the course of political conflict in the area.

MKHIZE, Sifiso Baba Conwell (21), was stabbed to death by members of the KwaZULU POLICE who had taken him from his home in Hammarsdale, Natal, on 13 June 1988.

MKHIZE, Simphiwe Dennis (20), a UDF supporter, was assaulted and tortured by members of the Security Branch in October 1989 while in custody at Thaba Nchu, Bophuthatswana.

MKHIZE, Siphohle Bheki (24), a member of an ANC self-defence unit, was shot and severely injured by a named IFP supporter and others at Maqongqo, Table Mountain, near Pietermaritzburg, on 29 October 1991 during ongoing political conflict in the area. His brother and cousin were killed in the same attack.

MKHIZE, Siphohle George (32), was tortured in detention on 28 January 1992 in Soweto, Johannesburg, by named members of the SAP because he had been visiting a home in which an AK47 was found.

MKHIZE, Siphohle Joel (40), an ANC supporter, was shot dead by a named member of the KwaZULU POLICE in Umbumbulu, KwaZulu, near Durban, on 12 June 1991.

MKHIZE, Siphohle Nicholas (20), an ANC supporter, was shot and injured when SADF members opened fire on mourners attending a funeral vigil at KwaMakhutha, Amanzimtoti, near Durban, on 24 September 1989.

MKHIZE, Siphohle W. Ildrod, an ANC supporter, was shot dead by IFP supporters at Umbumbulu, KwaZulu, near Durban, on 10 November 1991.

MKHIZE, Siqheza Nicholas, an ANC supporter, was shot dead by Inkatha supporters in Mariannhill, Pinetown, Natal, on 5 February 1990, following the UNBANNING of political organisations on 2 February.

MKHIZE, Sixtus Fanana, an IFP supporter, was shot and stabbed to death by a named ANC supporter at Maghabeni, Umgababa, KwaZulu, near Durban, on 7 November 1990.

MKHIZE, Siyabonga Shadrack (29), was stabbed to death by named ANC supporters during political conflict at Umbumbulu, KwaZulu, near Durban, on 24 January 1993.

MKHIZE, Snenhlanhla (2), the daughter of the local ANC chairperson, was shot dead when named IFP supporters attacked her father at Wembezi, KwaZulu, near Estcourt, Natal, on 5 May 1991. Her father and another person were injured in the attack.

MKHIZE, Stanley (21), an AZAPO supporter, was shot in the left arm and stomach in 1985 in White City, Soweto, Johannesburg, during a rent boycott.

MKHIZE, Steven, an ANC supporter, was shot dead by ANC supporters in Mavamhlophe, KwaZulu, near Empangeni, Natal, on 21 February 1994 in continuing political conflict in the area.

MKHIZE, Sthembiso Mavice (52), an Inkatha supporter, lost her house in an arson attack during conflict between UDF and Inkatha supporters in Woodyglen, Mpumalanga, KwaZulu, near Durban, in 1990.

MKHIZE, Sylvia Ntombenjani (24), an ANC supporter, lost her home in an arson attack during intense conflict between ANC and IFP supporters at Esimozomeni, Richmond, Natal, in May 1990.

MKHIZE, Teaspoon (52), a member of the Wembezi Crisis Committee, was injured when named IFP supporters ambushed the vehicle in which he was travelling in Estcourt, Natal, during 1991. The Crisis Committee was perceived as a political threat to IFP supporters in the area at the time. Mr Mkhize's son was killed in the ambush.

MKHIZE, Thamsanqa, an ANC supporter, died after being shot and stabbed by Inkatha supporters at KwaMakhutha, Amanzimtoti, near Durban, in intense political conflict in the area on 4 February 1990, two days after the UNBANNING of political organisations.

MKHIZE, Thandi Cynthia (28), had her house burnt down by Inkatha supporters on 28 March 1990 at KwaShange, KwaZulu, near Pietermaritzburg, in the SEVEN-DAY WAR.

MKHIZE, Thembinkosi Conrad (16), an ANC supporter, was shot and injured when members of the SAP randomly opened fire at Mpophomeni, KwaZulu, near Howick, Natal in 1990.

MKHIZE, Thembinkosi Raphael, an ANC supporter, was shot dead by Inkatha supporters in Umbumbulu, KwaZulu, near Durban, on 9 March 1990.

MKHIZE, Thenjwe Gertrude, an ANC supporter, had her house destroyed in an arson attack in Richmond, Natal, on 26 May 1990, in intense conflict between ANC and Inkatha supporters in the area.

MKHIZE, Thiloma Tryphina (35), an ANC supporter, had her house at Esimozomeni, Richmond, Natal, burnt down by Inkatha supporters on 26 May 1990 in intensifying political conflict in the area.

MKHIZE, Thobekile Gladys, an ANC supporter, was harassed and threatened by a named IFP supporter at Umbumbulu, KwaZulu, near Durban, in October 1991.

MKHIZE, Thoko, an Inkatha supporter, was stabbed to death by UDF supporters in KwaMnyandu, KwaZulu, near Pietermaritzburg, on 2 June 1988.

MKHIZE, Thokozani, was stabbed and shot dead by IFP supporters at Mavamhlophe, KwaZulu, near Empangeni, Natal, on 10 March 1993 in continuing political conflict between ANC and IFP supporters in the area.

MKHIZE, Tholakele Margaret (21), an Inkatha supporter, was stabbed to death by UDF supporters in KwaMnyandu, KwaZulu, near Pietermaritzburg, on 2 June 1988.

MKHIZE, Thulani (43), an IFP supporter, was injured and lost his belongings when his room in a hostel was set alight by ANC supporters in KwaThema, Tvl, on 19 September 1990. The IFP began a recruitment drive in East Rand townships, allegedly forcibly removing all non-IFP members from hostels which resulted in conflict between hostel-dwellers and ANC-supporting residents.

MKHIZE, Thulani Derick, an ANC supporter, was shot dead by Inkatha supporters at Mtwalume, near Umzinto, Natal, on 24 March 1990.

MKHIZE, Thulani Michael, an ANC activist, was shot dead by a named member of the KwaZULU POLICE at

Umlazi, Durban, on 2 October 1990. Two other activists were killed in the same incident.

MKHIZE, Thulani Simon (37), a local IFP leader, was shot and injured by ANC members who were trying to assassinate him at his home in Maqongqo, Table Mountain, near Pietermaritzburg, on 29 September 1992. His two bodyguards were also injured in the attack. One ANC member was granted amnesty (AC/99/0329).

MKHIZE, Thuledu Freda (6), a UDF supporter, had her house petrol-bombed by Inkatha supporters at Umbumbulu, KwaZulu, near Durban, on 12 August 1986.

MKHIZE, Timothy Thulubheke, an ANC supporter, was stabbed to death by IFP supporters in Durban on 3 December 1990.

MKHIZE, Tiniza Petros (31), an ANC supporter, was stabbed to death by a named IFP supporter at Bhoboyi, Port Shepstone, Natal, on 25 September 1993.

MKHIZE, Trial Bongani, a UDF supporter, had his house looted and set alight on 6 April 1990 when a group of Inkatha supporters attacked UDF supporters and residents at Mpumalanga, KwaZulu, near Durban, in spite of a heavy police and military presence. Fourteen people were killed and at least 120 homes burnt down. One former IFP member was granted amnesty (AC/1999/0332).

MKHIZE, Vivian Zwelihle, a UDF supporter, was shot and injured when a group of Inkatha supporters and CAPRIVI TRAINEES attacked a UDF meeting in a house at Mpumalanga, KwaZulu, near Durban, on 18 January 1988. Nine people were killed and an estimated 200 people were injured in the attack. The group went on to destroy around eight houses. One former Inkatha member was granted amnesty (AC/1999/0332).

MKHIZE, Vuye Elliot (43), had his home destroyed in an arson attack by IFP supporters during political conflict between the 'RED' AND 'GREEN' FACTIONS in Bhambayi, near KwaMashu, Durban, in 1993.

MKHIZE, Vusumuzi W elcome, a UDF supporter, was shot and killed on 6 April 1990 when a group of Inkatha supporters attacked UDF supporters and residents at Mpumalanga, KwaZulu, near Durban, in spite of a heavy police and military presence. Fourteen people were killed and at least 120 homes burnt down. One former IFP member was granted amnesty (AC/1999/0332).

MKHIZE, William Siphoh (26), was stabbed and shot dead on 9 July 1993 when a group of IFP supporters carried out an early-morning retaliatory attack on people waiting for transport to work at Ezakheni, KwaZulu, near Ladysmith, Natal. Eight men were shot dead; two were stabbed to death and 11 injured. Many homes were burnt down and hundreds of people fled the area.

MKHIZE, Wiseman Sizwe (17), an Inkatha supporter, was shot dead at Mpumalanga, KwaZulu, near Durban, on 12 February 1990, in intense conflict between ANC and Inkatha supporters following the UNBANNING of political organisations on 2 February.

MKHIZE, Zakhele (21), an ANC supporter, had his house burnt down by named Inkatha members on 28

March 1990 at Henley, near Pietermaritzburg, during the SEVEN-DAY WAR.

MKHIZE, Zakhele, an ANC supporter, was severely burnt when the house he was in was petrol-bombed by IFP supporters at KwaMashu, Durban, in 1991.

MKHIZE, Zam Petr us, a councillor, lost his house in Vosloorus, Tvl, in an arson attack in 1989, allegedly carried out by SANCO supporters after SANCO called for all councillors to resign.

MKHIZE, Zamisile Boniwe (24), an IFP supporter, lost her home in an arson attack in Sonkombo, Ndwedwe, KwaZulu, near Durban, on 16 March 1994. See SONKOMBO ARSON ATTACKS.

MKHIZE, Zandile (16), a UDF supporter, was injured when Inkatha supporters petrol-bombed her home at Umbumbulu, KwaZulu, near Durban, on 12 August 1986. Her parents were both killed and her brother was injured in the attack.

MKHIZE, Zanele Gladys (34), was shot and severely injured by a named IFP supporter in an attack on her mother's home in Clermont, near Durban, on 7 November 1993. Ms Mkhize's two-year-old child and her mother were shot dead in the attack.

MKHIZE, Zanele Maria, an Inkatha supporter, was stabbed to death by UDF supporters at KwaMnyandu, KwaZulu, near Pietermaritzburg, on 2 June 1988.

MKHIZE, Zantombi Francisca (69), lost her house in an arson attack in KwaShange, KwaZulu, near Pietermaritzburg, on 28 March 1990, during the SEVEN-DAY WAR.

MKHIZE, Zesembo (15), was shot dead in an attack on her family home in Pietermaritzburg on 2 January 1990 during intense conflict between UDF and Inkatha supporters in the area.

MKHIZE, Zazi Joseph (30), an ANC supporter, was shot dead in Isipingo, Natal, on 14 November 1991 during political conflict between IFP and ANC supporters in the area.

MKHIZE, Zazini (57), an Inkatha supporter, had her home destroyed by ANC supporters at Njobokazi, Mpumalanga, KwaZulu, near Durban, in March 1990. Ms Mkhize had fled the area because of political violence.

MKHIZE, Zenzile Maphithiza (48), an Inkatha supporter, had her home at Esigungeni, near Hibberdene, Natal, burnt down by named ANC supporters on 22 March 1990 following the UNBANNING of political organisations in February. From January to June 1990, over 3000 people fled the area because of political violence.

MKHIZE, Zibezwile (38), an ANC supporter, had his house burnt down by IFP supporters in Sonkombo, Ndwedwe, KwaZulu, near Durban, on 16 March 1994. See SONKOMBO ARSON ATTACKS.

MKHIZE, Zifikile Solomon (62), an IFP supporter, had his house at Inanda, near KwaMashu, Natal, destroyed in an arson attack by ANC supporters in October 1990.

MKHIZE, Zintombi (53), had his home destroyed in an arson attack by IFP supporters during political conflict between the 'RED' AND 'GREEN' FACTIONS in Bhambayi, near KwaMashu, Durban, in 1993.

MKHIZE, Zitobi (40), an ANC supporter, had her home burnt down by Inkatha supporters in Gengeshe, Richmond, Natal, on 12 April 1990.

MKHIZE, Zwe Runneth (28), an ANC supporter, was shot dead by IFP supporters in Folweni, KwaZulu, near Umlazi, Durban, on 5 August 1992.

MKHIZE-MPANZA, Gcinaphi Elizabeth (49), an ANC supporter, had her home burnt down by named Inkatha supporters in Swayimane, Table Mountain, near Pietermaritzburg, on 15 March 1990 in intense political conflict in the area following the UNBANNING of political organisations in February 1990.

MKHIZE-PHOSW A, Vumelani Alvina (39), an IFP supporter, had her home burnt down by ANC supporters who attacked homes at Gengeshe, Richmond, Natal, on 26 September 1992. In the fighting that ensued, nine IFP supporters and one ANC attacker were killed. Sixteen homes were set alight. Two ANC supporters were granted amnesty (AC/1997/0063).

MKHOLO, France, was shot dead by named perpetrators at Ngqamzane, Empangeni, Natal, on 30 March 1994 during political conflict between IFP and ANC supporters in the area. His home had been burnt down earlier that day.

MKHOLO, Sifiso R (22), lost his home at Ngqamzane, Empangeni, Natal, in an arson attack by named perpetrators on 30 March 1994 during political conflict between IFP and ANC supporters in the area.

MKHOMBI, Malemuni, was abducted from his home in Moutse, KwaNdebele, and assaulted on 1 January 1986 by IMBOKODO vigilantes. The attacks, led by named KwaNdebele government officials, were designed to suppress resistance to INCORPORATION into KwaNdebele.

MKHONDE, Jabulani Benjamin (34), an ANC supporter, had his home at Ekuthuleni, Umlazi, Durban, burnt down by IFP supporters in February 1992. See EKUTHULENI ATTACKS.

MKHONDWANE, Wilson Mpumelelo (14), a COSAS supporter, was severely tortured and beaten by members of the SAP, some of whom are named, in Duduza, Nigel, Tvl, on 25 August 1985. He was arrested on his way to school, and accused of throwing stones during a community stayaway.

MKHONDWENI, Mzinzi, a member of the Transkei Police, was shot and injured during a joint AWB/ IFP attack on the Flagstaff police station, Transkei, on 6 March 1994. The perpetrators testified that their intention was to steal arms and ammunition to arm the IFP against ANC attacks. Five applicants were granted amnesty (AC/1998/0015).

MKHONTA, Phillip (70), was burnt to death by ANC supporters who forced him to drink petrol before setting him alight in Shongwe mission, Nelspruit, Tvl, on 18 May 1986.

MKHONTO, Mukhehi Edward (57), an ANC supporter, had his home burnt down by members of an ANC-aligned self-defence unit at Kagiso, Tvl, on 26 October 1993 because he instituted disciplinary measures against people implicated in criminal activities.

MKHONTO, Sparr ow, a UDF activist, was one of the 'Cradock Four' abducted by the Eastern Cape Security Branch on 27 June 1985 while travelling to Cradock. He was shot and stabbed near Port Elizabeth, after which his body was burnt. Six Eastern Cape Security Branch operatives, including the divisional commander, were refused amnesty for the killings. The commander of *Vlakplaas* was granted amnesty for knowledge of the incident (AC/1999/0350).

MKHONZA, Amon, was severely beaten in detention at Breyten, Tvl, on 10 September 1976. He had been arrested on suspicion of having burnt down three factories.

MKHONZA, Bafana Andrew (38), an ANC supporter, was shot dead on 28 June 1993 in Katilehong, Tvl, allegedly by IFP supporters.

MKHONZA, Bomvana Tryphina (52), an IFP supporter, had her home at KwaMashu, Durban, burnt down by ANC supporters in February 1991.

MKHONZA, Christopher Mpanukhona (14), an ANC supporter, was detained for six months at Salie police station between Secunda, and Standerton, Tvl, and assaulted by named members of the SAP wanting information about an MK operative. Christopher was beaten on the head and lost a tooth. In 1989, Christopher participated in a march and was arrested for a further 15 days before he appeared in court and was later released.

MKHONZA, Joshua David (39), an ANC supporter, was shot dead on 13 March 1993 in Katilehong, Tvl, allegedly by IFP supporters.

MKHONZA, Lungisani Justice (17), died after being stoned, stabbed and burnt by ANC supporters in Mfume, Umkomaas, near Durban, on 23 August 1990. The perpetrators allegedly perceived him to be an IFP supporter, because he lived in a so-called IFP stronghold.

MKHONZA, Patience Manize (25), had her home in Mfume, Umkomaas, near Durban, burnt down by IFP supporters in December 1990. The perpetrators allegedly perceived her to be an ANC supporter.

MKHONZA, Sibusiso (26), was shot and burnt to death at Mondlo, KwaZulu, near Vryheid, Natal, on 25 April 1994, in political conflict between ANC and IFP supporters two days before the APRIL 1994 ELECTIONS.

MKHOZA, Fakazi Bir thwell, was shot and killed when members of the SADF fired at a crowd returning from a funeral in Groblersdal, Tvl, on 22 March 1986.

MKHULISE, Eugenia Fisani (32), had her house in Bulwer, Natal, destroyed in an arson attack by ANC supporters on 21 November 1991 in ongoing political conflict. Her two children were burnt to death in the attack.

MKHULISE, Kebi Amos (47), an ANC supporter, was stabbed to death by IFP supporters in Bruntville, near Mooi River, Natal, on 1 October 1991.

MKHULISE, Mkhelhezi Mthobisi (7), was burnt to death in an arson attack by ANC supporters on his family's home in Bulwer, Natal, on 21 November 1991 in ongoing political conflict. His sister was also burnt to death in the attack.

MKHULISE, Phindile , was burnt to death in an arson attack by ANC supporters on her family's home in Bulwer, Natal, on 21 November 1991 in ongoing political conflict. Her brother was also burnt to death in the attack.

MKHULISI, Sbongile Ritta (24), an ANC supporter, had her house at Impendle, near Bulwer, Natal, destroyed in an arson attack in October 1993, allegedly because she refused to join the IFP.

MKHUNGO, Aggrippa Themba (27), an ANC supporter, was abducted and stabbed to death by IFP supporters at Murchison, near Port Shepstone, Natal, in April 1994, in political conflict during the run-up to the APRIL 1994 ELECTIONS. Three of his brothers were abducted with him. Only one survived the attack, though with severe injuries.

MKHUNGO, Bantu W ellington , an ANC supporter, was shot dead by IFP supporters at Margate, Natal, on 28 January 1994, during the run-up to the APRIL 1994 ELECTIONS.

MKHUNGO, Ishmail Fafaza (31), an ANC supporter, was shot and beaten by SPECIAL CONSTABLES in Port Shepstone, Natal, on 21 January 1990, as he was returning from work with friends.

MKHUNGO, Mandilakhe Beauk (20), an ANC supporter, was beaten, stabbed and shot dead by IFP supporters at Thafamasi School, Ndwedwe, KwaZulu, near Durban, on 11 April 1994 during the run-up to the APRIL 1994 ELECTIONS. His brother was also killed in the attack.

MKHUNGO, Mantombi Agnes (40), an ANC supporter, had her house at Inanda, near KwaMashu, Durban, burnt down by Inkatha supporters in December 1989 in intensifying political conflict in the area.

MKHUNGO, Mfana Moses (33), an ANC supporter, had his home at Murchison, near Port Shepstone, Natal, burnt down by named IFP supporters on 19 April 1991. He then sought refuge at the home of an IFP-supporting relative. On his return home on 23 May 1991, he and his two brothers were attacked and stabbed by ANC supporters who considered their staying with an IFP supporter to be a betrayal of the ANC. Mr Mkhungo was severely injured, and his brothers were killed.

MKHUNGO, Mthakathiswa , an ANC supporter, was severely injured when IFP supporters attacked his home in Murchison, near Port Shepstone, Natal, on 2 September 1993. Two family members were killed in the attack.

MKHUNGO, Muziwendoda (24), an ANC supporter, was beaten, stabbed and shot dead by IFP supporters at Thafamasi School, Ndwedwe, KwaZulu, near Durban, on 11 April 1994 during the run-up to the APRIL 1994 ELECTIONS. His brother was also killed in the attack.

MKHUNGO, Nozimodo Viola (54), an ANC supporter, had her house and shop destroyed in an arson attack by Inkatha supporters at Port Shepstone, Natal, in May 1990.

MKHUNGO, Sikheleni Aamon (56), had his house at Murchison, near Port Shepstone, Natal, destroyed in an arson attack by IFP supporters in February 1994, in political conflict during the run-up to the APRIL 1994 ELECTIONS.

MKHUNGO, Soliwe Catherine Madlamini (62), an ANC supporter, had her house at Port Shepstone, Natal, destroyed in an arson attack by IFP supporters in April 1991.

MKHUNGO, Thembeze Agrippa , an ANC supporter, was stabbed to death by other ANC supporters at Murchison, near Port Shepstone, Natal, on 23 May 1991. When IFP supporters burnt down his family home at Murchison on 19 April 1991, he and his two brothers had sought refuge at the home of an IFP-supporting relative. On their return home on 23 May, they were attacked by ANC supporters who considered their staying with an IFP supporter to be a betrayal of the ANC. One of his brothers was also killed in the attack; the other was severely injured.

MKHUNGO, Vincent V ela, an ANC supporter, was stabbed to death by IFP supporters at Gamalakhe, KwaZulu, near Port Shepstone, Natal, on 24 May 1991.

MKHUNGO, Vumani Maxwell (20), an IFP supporter, was shot and injured by ANC supporters at Murchison, near Port Shepstone, Natal, on 20 July 1992.

MKHUNGO, Zitha Harry (28), an ANC supporter, was stabbed to death by other ANC supporters at Murchison, near Port Shepstone, Natal, on 23 May 1991. When IFP supporters burnt down his family home at Murchison on 19 April 1991, he and his two brothers had sought refuge at the home of an IFP-supporting relative. On their return home on 23 May, they were attacked by ANC supporters who considered their staying with an IFP supporter to be a betrayal of the ANC. One of his brothers was also killed in the attack; the other was severely injured.

MKHUNQWANA, Nyameko , was assaulted by members of the SAP in April 1976 at King William's Town police station, Cape.

MKHUNYA, Balungile Fortunate (15), was shot by Inkatha supporters at Nhlalakahle, Greytown, Natal, on 9 June 1990, allegedly because he was staying in an ANC stronghold.

MKHWANAZI, Aaron (aka 'Take Five') , an MK operative, survived an attempt on his life when SADF Special Forces attacked a house near the Ramotswe River in Botswana on 31 December 1986/1 January 1987. One woman was killed and other unidentified persons were injured in the attack. Five Western Transvaal Security Branch operatives were granted amnesty for their role in providing information (AC/2001/191).

MKHWANAZI, Amon Bheki (34), an ANC supporter, was shot dead by IFP supporters at Mpophomeni, KwaZulu, near Howick, Natal, on 8 April 1993.

MKHWANAZI, Audrey Zamekile (25), had her home destroyed in ongoing conflict between ANC and IFP supporters in Bhambayi, near KwaMashu, Durban, during 1992.

MKHWANAZI, Bancamile Mirriam (37), an ANC supporter, had her home burnt down by IFP supporters in Sonkombo, Ndwedwe, KwaZulu, near Durban, on 16 March 1994. See SONKOMBO ARSON ATTACKS.

MKHWANAZI, Bekisive (33), an IFP supporter, had her house destroyed in an arson attack in Kwa-Dlangezwa, KwaZulu, near Empangeni, Natal, on 3

August 1993 in continuing conflict between ANC and IFP supporters in the area.

MKHWANAZI, Bh McKayena Raymond (aka 'T ekere'), an MK operative, was abducted and killed at Elandskop, near Pietermaritzburg, by Port Natal Security Branch operatives during 1988. Mr Mkhwanazi was allegedly killed after he refused to become an *askari*. His body, buried in an unmarked grave, was exhumed by the Commission and reburied by his family. Four Port Natal Security Branch operatives were granted amnesty (AC/2000/232).

MKHWANAZI, Bonginkosi Lucky (19), an employee of a private company, was beaten and shot by IFP supporters while delivering IEC pamphlets in NDWEDWE, KwaZulu, near Durban, on 12 April 1994. His eight colleagues were killed; Mr Mkhwanazi was the only one to survive. It took him three days to crawl back to safety. One IFP member was convicted for the attack. See NDWEDWE ELECTION ATTACK.

MKHWANAZI, David Mziwakhe (33), was shot dead by IFP supporters at Enseleni, KwaZulu, near Empangeni, Natal, on 22 February 1993. The perpetrators thought him to be an ANC supporter.

MKHWANAZI, David Thamsanqa (32), an Inkatha supporter, was stabbed, shot and burnt to death by UDF supporters in KwaMashu, Durban, on 21 August 1989.

MKHWANAZI, Elizabeth (35), was stabbed and shot, and her house in Esikhawini, KwaZulu, near Empangeni, Natal, was destroyed in 1992 during a period of political conflict between ANC and IFP supporters in the area. Her husband was killed some months later.

MKHWANAZI, Elizabeth Vumile (32), an ANC supporter, had her house destroyed in an arson attack by Inkatha supporters in Inanda, near KwaMashu, Durban, in 1988.

MKHWANAZI, Emily Nomvula (22), was at a school sports match singing political songs when she was assaulted and shot by members of the SAP in Zola, Soweto, on 6 August 1990. Ms Mkhwanazi was two months pregnant at the time and reportedly lost the baby as a result of the attack.

MKHWANAZI, Emmanuel, was stabbed to death at KwaDlangezwa, KwaZulu, near Empangeni, Natal, on 11 April 1992 in ongoing conflict between IFP and ANC supporters in the area.

MKHWANAZI, Enock, an IFP supporter, was burnt to death when the house in which he was sleeping was set alight at KwaDlangezwa, KwaZulu, near Empangeni, Natal, on 23 December 1992 in continuing conflict between ANC and IFP supporters in the area.

MKHWANAZI, Fikile Promise (29), an ANC supporter, had her home destroyed in an arson attack at Esikhawini, KwaZulu, near Empangeni, Natal, in March 1994 in political conflict between ANC and IFP supporters during the run-up to the APRIL 1994 ELECTIONS.

MKHWANAZI, Grace, an IFP supporter, was burnt to death by ANC supporters at Empangeni, Natal, on 23 December 1992.

MKHWANAZI, Janet Ndala (54), had her house destroyed in an arson attack at Empangeni, Natal, on

24 August 1993 in continuing conflict between IFP and ANC supporters in the area.

MKHWANAZI, John Muzikayise (30), an ANC supporter, was shot dead by IFP supporters at Port Shepstone, Natal, on 25 December 1990.

MKHWANAZI, Joseph Mcabango (38), was killed near Esikhawini, KwaZulu, near Empangeni, Natal, during intense political conflict between IFP and ANC supporters in the area in 1992.

MKHWANAZI, Joseph Ngemane, an ANC supporter, was shot dead at Umbumbulu, KwaZulu, near Durban, on 17 November 1991 in ongoing conflict between ANC and IFP supporters in the area.

MKHWANAZI, Kateleni Irene (46), an ANC member, was arrested in 1963 for mobilising people against the Pass Laws and sentenced to eight years' imprisonment. In February 1986, Ms Mkhwanazi was detained by named police members in Piet Retief, Tvl. She was burnt with a cigarette, assaulted, suffocated and beaten on her knee with a rifle butt. Ms Mkhwanazi also claims she was shot in the knee.

MKHWANAZI, Linah Nonatjie (43) an ANCWL member, was severely beaten by members of the SAP at the police station in Matsulu, KaNgwane, on 17 May 1991. Ms Mkhwanazi was on a march organised by the ANCWL to protest about the police shooting of a young man when the station commander ordered that the marchers be beaten.

MKHWANAZI, Mazu Nicholas, had his house burnt down by IFP supporters at Ntuzuma, near Durban, on 21 April 1994, during political conflict in the run-up to the APRIL 1994 ELECTIONS.

MKHWANAZI, Mfaleli Elliam (75), an Inkatha supporter, was shot and stabbed to death by ANC supporters at KwaMashu, Durban, on 21 August 1989.

MKHWANAZI, Mfana Simeon (55), had his home burnt down by IFP supporters in Sonkombo, Ndwedwe, KwaZulu, near Durban, on 20 March 1994. See SONKOMBO ARSON ATTACKS.

MKHWANAZI, Michael Jabulani (27), an ANC supporter, was detained for eight days by members of the SAP in Pietermaritzburg, in 1982.

MKHWANAZI, Mlungisi Malchus (26), was shot and injured by members of the KWAZULU POLICE in Esikhawini, KwaZulu, near Empangeni, Natal, on 24 January 1993 during political conflict in the area.

MKHWANAZI, Msoleni Enoch (42), had his house burnt down in an attack on an informal settlement at Esikhawini, KwaZulu, near Empangeni, Natal, on 26 August 1992. Eight people were killed in attacks that day, two of which were directed against the homes of ANC members. Shotgun shells matching those used by the KWAZULU POLICE were found at the scene of the attacks. The attack was thought to be the work of the ESIKHAWINI HIT SQUAD.

MKHWANAZI, Mtunzi Jef frey, was shot and injured at Eshowe, Natal, on 8 January 1993 in ongoing political conflict between IFP and ANC supporters in the area. His father and seven-year-old sister were shot dead in the same attack.

MKHWANAZI, Mziwefa Bethwell (49), had his houses in KwaKhoza, KwaZulu, near Eshowe, Natal, burnt down during November 1993, when IFP supporters carried out several attacks on ANC supporters in the KwaKhoza and Nogobhoza areas. One person was killed and more than 45 homes burnt down, allegedly under the direction of the local IFP-supporting chief, who wished to purge the area of ANC supporters.

MKHWANAZI, Ncebo , was shot and injured at KwaDlangezwa, KwaZulu, near Empangeni, Natal, on 27 February 1993 in intense political conflict between IFP and ANC supporters in the area. Two people were shot dead in the attack.

MKHWANAZI, Ndani (54), had her house at Empangeni, Natal, destroyed in an arson attack on 24 August 1993 in continuing conflict between IFP and ANC supporters in the area.

MKHWANAZI, Nokuthula Khululive (24), lost her home in an arson attack at Ntuze, KwaZulu, near Empangeni, Natal, in January 1991 in ongoing political conflict between ANC and IFP supporters in January 1991. Ms Mkhwanazi escaped injury by hiding nearby.

MKHWANAZI, Nolwazi (16), an ANC supporter, was shot and injured on 2 August 1992 when men wearing balaclavas and armed with KZP pump-action shotguns carried out several attacks on homes in Esikhawini, KwaZulu, near Empangeni, Natal. At least 11 people were killed and three were injured in the incident, which was thought to have been the work of the **ESIKHAWINI HIT SQUAD**.

MKHWANAZI, Nombulelo Freida (38), an ANC supporter, was shot and severely injured by other ANC supporters at her home in KwaMthethwa, KwaZulu, near Empangeni, Natal, on 1 April 1994, allegedly because her husband attended their IFP-aligned neighbour's funeral.

MKHWANAZI, Phetsetso Jef frey (29), was shot and severely injured by members of the SAP on 3 September 1984 in Sharpeville, Vereeniging, Tvl, during a rent and transport boycott. Several others were killed or injured that day during the **VAAL UPRISING**.

MKHWANAZI, Philangani Mar garet (17), was shot and injured by members of the SAP on 23 August 1976 in Meadowlands, Soweto, while on her way to a rally which was addressed by Henry Kissinger.

MKHWANAZI, Princess Lindiwe (30), had her house burnt down at KwaDlangezwa, KwaZulu, near Empangeni, Natal, on 23 December 1992 in continuing conflict between ANC and IFP supporters in the area. Her parents-in-law were both burnt to death in the attack.

MKHWANAZI, Qhikiza Joyce (33), an ANC supporter, had her house burnt down by IFP supporters at Matshana, KwaZulu, near Empangeni, Natal, on 26 March 1992.

MKHWANAZI, Sam Simon (33), lost his right eye and sustained serious injuries to his head and leg when he drove a tractor over a landmine on Vlakfontein farm, Breyten, Tvl, on 21 April 1986. The ANC had launched a landmine campaign aimed at military patrols in rural areas but it was subsequently called off in the light of the high civilian casualty rate.

MKHWANAZI, Sbonelo , was shot at Empangeni, Natal, in political conflict between ANC and IFP supporters following the **APRIL 1994 ELECTIONS**. He was paralysed as a result of the attack.

MKHWANAZI, Sindisiwe Reginah (22), an ANC supporter, had her house burnt down by IFP supporters in Sonkombo, Ndwedwe, KwaZulu, near Durban, on 16 March 1994. See **SONKOMBO ARSON ATTACKS**.

MKHWANAZI, Siphoh Bhokinkosi (35), an ANC supporter, had his house in Bhambayi, near KwaMashu, Durban, burnt down by IFP supporters on 10 March 1993 in intense political conflict in the area. At least 18 people were killed in political violence in Bhambayi that month. Seventy-five homes were burnt down.

MKHWANAZI, Sizwe , was shot dead by members of the SAP in Sebokeng, Tvl, on 26 February 1993 during conflict between IFP-supporting hostel-dwellers and ANC-supporting residents.

MKHWANAZI, Thamsanqa Knowledge (18), was shot dead at Emhlatuze, KwaZulu, near Empangeni, Natal, on 20 November 1992 during intense political conflict between IFP and ANC supporters in the area.

MKHWANAZI, Thokozile Priscilla (65), had her house at Ntuzuma, near Durban, burnt down by IFP supporters in March 1994 in intense political conflict between IFP and ANC supporters during the run-up to the **APRIL 1994 ELECTIONS**.

MKHWANAZI, Tholi Francisca (43), had her house at Eshowe, Natal, destroyed in an arson attack in 1992 in ongoing conflict between ANC and IFP supporters in the area.

MKHWANAZI, Thulani Boy , was abducted and killed by named Inkatha supporters during political conflict at KwaMashu, Durban, on 16 March 1987. Several other people were killed in this attack.

MKHWANAZI, Tshepang Haward , was shot dead by members of the IFP-aligned **KHETISI KHESWA** gang on 12 January 1991 in Sebokeng, Tvl, at a night vigil for an ANCYL member killed by the gang. Gang members fired and threw hand grenades at mourners, killing a number of people and injuring several others. Police arrived at the scene but provided no protection, ignoring both the attackers and the injured. See **NANGALEMBE NIGHT VIGIL MASSACRE**.

MKHWANAZI, Velenkosini (18), an ANC supporter, was shot dead when eight armed IFP men stormed his home at Mevamhlophe, KwaZulu, near Empangeni, Natal, on 28 February 1994.

MKHWANAZI, V incent , an ANC supporter, was targeted for elimination by IFP members at Hlanganani Hall, Esikhawini, KwaZulu, near Empangeni, Natal, during 1992. One perpetrator in the conspiracy was granted amnesty (AC/1999/0332).

MKHWANAZI, Zakhele Zacharia (35), died in police custody at Protea police station, Soweto, on 10 March 1993. Mr Mkhwanazi was handcuffed and his legs were tied together during questioning. Police claim they had questioned him for five minutes when he suddenly collapsed. Mr Mkhwanazi was a suspect in a number of murder and armed robbery cases under

investigation by the Soweto Murder and Robbery Unit. The unit allegedly used illegal methods to extract information from suspects. The inquest said the cause of death was 'uncertain'.

MKHWANAZI, Zanele , was severely injured in an arson attack by IFP supporters on houses at Umlazi, Durban, on 9 November 1993, during political conflict in the area. She lost the sight in one eye as a result of the attack.

MKHWANE, Bajabulisile Beatrice (46), had her house destroyed in an arson attack at Inanda, near KwaMashu, Durban, on 10 December 1990, in intense conflict between IFP and ANC supporters in the area.

MKHWANI, Mhlabushitshile Joseph (22), an IFP supporter, was shot dead by ANC supporters at Ixopo, Natal, on 8 March 1992.

MKHWANI, Zicelele (39), had his house destroyed in an arson attack at Bhambayi, near KwaMashu, Durban, in ongoing political conflict between the 'RED' AND 'GREEN' FACTIONS during 1993.

MKHWENKWE, Pelepele (33), an iKONGO member, was shot by members of the SAP on 6 June 1960 at Elusikweni, near Flagstaff, Transkei, because of his involvement in the PONDOLAND REVOLT.

MKIZE, Bongani , an IFP supporter, was severely assaulted by named fellow IFP supporters at Empangeni, Natal, on 15 April 1991. They believed him to be sympathetic to the ANC.

MKIZE, Eugene Boy (30), an ANC supporter, was shot and injured by SADF members at KwaMashu, Durban, on 10 December 1989, during political conflict in the area.

MKIZE, Fikile Mary-Jane (46), an IFP supporter, had her house in Estcourt, Natal, destroyed in an arson attack by ANC supporters in September 1993.

MKIZE, Georgina (64), an ANC supporter, had her house in Ntuzuma, near Durban, burnt down by Inkatha supporters on 15 March 1990 during political conflict in the area following the UNBANNING of political organisations in February.

MKIZE, John , an ANC supporter, was severely assaulted and then shot dead by IFP supporters at Ndaleni, Richmond, Natal, in December 1991.

MKIZE, Khehla , was shot by IFP supporters at Ndaleni, Richmond, Natal, on 21 June 1991 in ongoing political conflict in the area.

MKIZE, Khumbulani Cyprian (25), was shot dead in Malukazi, KwaZulu, near Umlazi, Durban, on 8 November 1991 in political conflict between ANC and IFP supporters in the area.

MKIZE, Muzikayise , an Inkatha supporter, was shot dead by ANC supporters at Chibini, Richmond, Natal, on 22 January 1990 in intensifying political conflict in the area. Two of his brothers were also killed in the course of political conflict.

MKIZE, Nokuhlupeka (71), had her house at Mpumalanga, KwaZulu, near Durban, destroyed in an arson attack on 6 April 1992 in ongoing conflict between IFP and ANC supporters in the area.

MKIZE, Nyosi , an IFP supporter, was shot and stabbed to death by ANC supporters at Chibini, Richmond,

Natal, on 29 November 1991 during ongoing political conflict in the area. Two of his brothers were also killed in the course of political conflict.

MKIZE, Piet , was shot dead at Mpumalanga, KwaZulu, near Durban, on 6 April 1992, in ongoing conflict between IFP and ANC supporters in the area.

MKIZE, Primrose Duduzile (44), had her house at Ekuthuleni, Umlazi, Durban, burnt down by IFP supporters on 2 February 1992. See EKUTHULENI ATTACKS.

MKIZE, Thulani Pani (24), an IFP supporter, was shot and injured by ANC supporters at Phatheni, Richmond, Natal, on 5 April 1991.

MKIZE, Thulasizwe Cyprian (36), an IFP supporter, was shot and severely injured by named ANC supporters in Richmond, Natal, on 3 May 1992.

MKIZE, Thulebona (16), an IFP supporter, was injured when ANC supporters threw explosives and fired shots into his house at Gamalakhe, KwaZulu, near Port Shepstone, Natal, on 15 August 1992. Three people were killed and four seriously injured in the attack.

MKIZE, Welcome Thembinkosi (33), was severely injured on 5 March 1993 when armed IFP supporters opened fire on the taxi in which he was travelling at Nkanyezeni in the Table Mountain area, near Pietermaritzburg, allegedly in a revenge attack for the killing of 6 IFP-aligned pupils on 2 March 1993. Ten pupils were killed and four injured. A further pupil died later. Two perpetrators were granted amnesty (AC/1998/0012). See TABLE MOUNTAIN BUS ATTACKS.

MKIZE, William M, an IFP supporter, was shot dead at Port Shepstone, Natal, on 14 April 1991 in ongoing conflict between ANC and IFP supporters.

MKIZE, Zningi Lorraine (19), was severely injured and left paralysed on 5 March 1993 when armed IFP supporters opened fire on the taxi in which she was travelling at Nkanyezeni in the Table Mountain area, near Pietermaritzburg, allegedly in a revenge attack for the killing of 6 IFP-aligned pupils on 2 March 1993. Ten pupils were killed and four injured. A further pupil died later. Two perpetrators were granted amnesty (AC/1998/0012). See TABLE MOUNTAIN BUS ATTACKS.

MKIZE, Zipate (66), had his house at Mpumalanga, KwaZulu, near Durban, burnt down by ANC supporters in September 1991 in ongoing political conflict in the area.

MKIZWANA, Wilberfor ce Sandla , a security guard, was injured by APLA operatives during an armed robbery at UNITRA in Umtata, Transkei, on 18 February 1993. The perpetrators robbed the university of R500 000 and shot three security guards, one of whom was killed. See APLA ATTACKS. One perpetrator was granted amnesty (AC/2000/106).

MKOBOSHE, Mteteleli Kingwell (49), a PAC supporter, lost his house in an arson attack by ANC supporters on 5 April 1994 at King William's Town, Cape. **MKOMANE, Geor ge**, was abducted and killed by an AWB member on 13 February 1991 in Belfast, Tvl, during a period when the AWB enforced a 'white by night' curfew policy in certain white residential areas. The perpetrator was granted amnesty for the abduction but refused amnesty for the killing (AC/1997/0069).

MKOMAZI, Senyegile Monica (38), was shot and severely wounded by members of the SAP at the funeral of a 'comrade' in Soshanguve, Pretoria, in 1986. **MKONDE, Gamali Janet Mavezi** (60), had her house at Murchison, near Port Shepstone, Natal, destroyed in an arson attack by IFP supporters in political conflict in the area in 1991.

MKONDE, Goodman Magenqe (18), an ANC supporter, was shot dead by AMASINYORA vigilantes at Murchison, near Port Shepstone, Natal, on 5 April 1993. **MKONKO, Ntombekhaya Brenda Nomthunzi** (20), a COSAS member, was shot by members of the SAP in March 1985 at Port Elizabeth.

MKONYENI, Ntofana Elger (43), had her home in Sonkombo, Ndwedwe, KwaZulu, near Durban, burnt down on 16 March 1994 in intensified violent conflict between ANC and IFP supporters. See SONKOMBO ARSON ATTACKS.

MKROLA, Nontsikelele Mavis (41), lost her home in Katlehong, Tvl, in a petrol bomb attack on 12 August 1993, allegedly carried out by IFP supporters during ongoing political conflict in the area. Ms Mkrola's eight-year-old daughter was shot and injured by the attackers when she tried to flee the burning house. Members of the ISU were allegedly present during the attack but did not intervene.

MKROLA, Patience, had her home in Katlehong, Tvl, petrol-bombed on 12 August 1993, allegedly by IFP members during ongoing political conflict in the area. An eight-year-old relative was also injured in the incident when she was shot while trying to flee the burning house. Members of the ISU were allegedly present during the attack but did not intervene.

MKUMATELA, Nako Likhanyile (35), was injured when he was stabbed with a sharp object by unidentified attackers on a train between Kwesine and Katlehong stations, in Katlehong, Tvl, in March 1992. Passengers in the adjacent coach were singing freedom songs when the shooting began. The attackers then entered Mr Mkumatele's coach. See TRAIN VIOLENCE.

MKUSANE, Thembekile John (39), an ANC supporter, was severely beaten, suffocated and trampled on by members of the SAP at his home in Duduza, Nigel, Tvl, on 5 April 1994. The police wanted Mr Mkusane to point out a certain person who was not known to him. Mr Mkusane was then beaten because he could not reveal the man's whereabouts. On release Mr Mkusane reported the matter to SANCO.

MKUUSI, Nomsibi Elizabeth (69), an ANC supporter, had her home in Daveyton, Tvl, petrol-bombed in 1991 during ongoing political conflict in the area.

MKWANAZI, (first names not given), a member of the SAP, was shot and killed when the vehicle he was driving was attacked by two APLA members in Guguletu, Cape Town, on 12 January 1993. See APLA ATTACKS. One APLA member was granted amnesty (AC/1998/0103).

MKWANAZI, Alinah Matshiliso (18), a PAC supporter, was shot and injured by members of the SAP in

Sharpeville, Vereeniging, Tvl, during the SHARPEVILLE MASSACRE on 21 March 1960.

MKWANAZI, Aslina, had her house burnt down by IFP supporters at Mevamhlophe, KwaZulu, near Empangeni, Natal, on 28 February 1994. Her son, an ANC supporter, was shot dead in the attack.

MKWANAZI, Bonginkosi Lucky (19), an ANC supporter, was beaten, stabbed and shot dead by IFP supporters at Thafamasi School, Ndwedwe, KwaZulu, near Durban, on 11 April 1994 during the run-up to the APRIL 1994 ELECTIONS. His brother was also killed in the attack.

MKWANAZI, Colin (13), was shot dead on 19 February 1985 by members of the SAP in Duduza, Nigel, Tvl, because he was suspected of being part of a group of stone-throwing youths. Colin was with his grandmother and had crossed the street to buy plastic covers for his books when he encountered a group of schoolchildren being chased by police. Police allegedly opened fire and Colin was shot and killed.

MKWANAZI, George (41), was shot and killed in Vosloorus, Tvl, on 12 April 1991, allegedly by members of the ISU during political conflict in the area.

MKWANAZI, Henrick Moleleki (22), was killed, by two named members of the SAP in Khuma, Stilfontein, Tvl, during a commemoration rally for the SOWETO UPRISING on 16 June 1990.

MKWANAZI, Paulos Serame (19), was shot by members of the SAP in Sharpeville, Vereeniging, Tvl, during the SHARPEVILLE MASSACRE on 21 March 1960.

MKWANAZI, Tenjiwe Evelyn (67), an ANC supporter, was injured when shots were fired at her as she was trying to escape an attack on her home at Mpumuza, KwaZulu, near Pietermaritzburg, in 1987. Her home was subsequently destroyed in an arson attack on 27 March 1990 during the SEVEN-DAY WAR.

MKWANAZI, Vincent, was shot and killed by IFP members during political violence at Esikhawini, KwaZulu, near Empangeni, Natal, in 1992. One perpetrator was granted amnesty (AC/1999/0332).

MKWENA, Elijah Mbalekwa, was burnt to death by 'comrades' on 9 June 1986 in Vlaklaagte, Moutse, KwaNdebele, because he was suspected of being a sell-out during conflict over INCORPORATION into KwaNdebele. By the end of July, homeland officials and IMBOKODO vigilantes had fled to resettle near Verena after businesses were destroyed and hundreds of people were killed or injured.

MLABA, Albert, suffered damage to his home when it was set alight by members of an ANC self-defence unit (SDU) in Tokoza, Tvl, during October 1993. Mr Mlaba was suspected of being an IFP member. Two SDU members were granted amnesty (AC/1999/0186 and AC/2001/060).

MLABA, Buti George (21), was shot and wounded by security guards while playing soccer at the Somhlolo grounds in Katlehong, Tvl, on 17 March 1993. Two others were injured in the same incident, which occurred during heightened tension in the area between IFP and ANC supporters.

MLABA, Dingizwe Absalom (40), had his home at Mtunzini, Natal, destroyed in an arson attack by IFP supporters on 1 January 1993, allegedly because his son was an ANC supporter.

MLABA, Eric Fanavele (22), an ANC supporter, was detained on 24 January 1978 and held without trial for six months in Durban, allegedly because he was thought to be planning to leave the country for MK training. In detention he was tortured by members of the Special Branch.

MLABA, Kwenzakwakhe Elijah (28), a member of the UDF executive, was tortured in detention by members of the Security Branch in Durban on 9 January 1978, and held in solitary confinement for seven months. Mr Mlaba, a lawyer representing ANC supporters, was reportedly detained and assaulted on several other occasions.

MLABA, Mathombi Flor ence, suffered burns in an arson attack on her home at Emvundleni, Edendale, KwaZulu, near Pietermaritzburg, during 1990. Four members of her family were burnt to death in the attack.

MLABA, Mbosha Haim, an ANC supporter, was shot and killed by a group of IFP supporters at Ndlovu's Kraal, Mpumalanga, KwaZulu, near Durban, on 7 March 1992, in ongoing political conflict in the area. Eight people died and five were injured in the attack. One perpetrator serving a prison sentence was refused amnesty (AC/1998/0010).

MLABA, Moya, was burnt to death in an arson attack on his family home at Emvundleni, Edendale, KwaZulu, near Pietermaritzburg, in 1990. Three other family members were burnt to death in the attack.

MLABA, Msinga Petr os, a UDF supporter, was shot dead by Inkatha supporters and members of the KWAZULU POLICE in KwaXimba, Cato Ridge, Natal, on 2 March 1988.

MLABA, Muziwabantu Edward (53), was shot dead by unidentified persons in Mpophomeni, KwaZulu, near Howick, Natal, on 29 March 1990 during intense political violence in the area. Mr Mlaba was perceived to be an ANC supporter.

MLABA, Nhlanhla David, was shot and injured by IFP supporters in Mooi River, Natal, on 29 August 1991. Members of his family had sought refuge at a local college because of political conflict between residents and hostel-dwellers in Bruntville, near Mooi River. They were attacked at the college. Two family members were killed in the attack and two others were shot and injured. See BRUNTVILLE ATTACKS.

MLABA, Nicholas Mphiwa (38), an ANC supporter, was shot dead in Katlehong, Tvl, on 9 June 1993 during ongoing political conflict in the area.

MLABA, Ntombi, was burnt to death in an arson attack on her family home at Emvundleni, Edendale, KwaZulu, near Pietermaritzburg, in 1990. Three other family members were burnt to death in the attack.

MLABA, Sindi, was burnt to death in an arson attack on her family home at Emvundleni, Edendale, KwaZulu, near Pietermaritzburg, in 1990. Three other family members were burnt to death in the attack.

MLABA, Sipho Lindelinjani (30), had his house burnt down by IFP supporters in Bhukhanana, KwaZulu, near Empangeni, Natal, on 13 January 1994 in ongoing political conflict between IFP and ANC supporters in the area. Mr Mlaba was allegedly targeted because his mother was an ANC supporter.

MLABA, Thulani, was burnt to death during an arson attack at his family home in Emvundleni, Edendale, KwaZulu, near Pietermaritzburg, in intense political conflict between UDF and Inkatha supporters during 1990. Three other people were burnt to death in the attack.

MLABE, Bavelile Eunice (51), had her house at KwaMashu, Durban, destroyed in an arson attack in February 1990 in intense conflict between ANC and Inkatha supporters. See RICHMOND FARM ARSON ATTACKS. **MLAHLEKI, Nokuzola** (29), was shot and injured by members of the CDF in Bisho, Ciskei, on 7 September 1992 during an ANC protest march to demand free political activity in Ciskei. Thirty people were killed and 200 people injured in the event which became known as the BISHO MASSACRE. Two members of the former CDF were refused amnesty for the shooting (AC/2000/122).

MLAKALAKA, Nomvuyiso (32), had her house at Inanda, near KwaMashu, Durban, destroyed in an arson attack in March 1993 in continuing conflict between ANC and IFP supporters in the area.

MLALA, Fickson, was killed when a bomb, planted by AWB members, exploded at a taxi rank on the corner of Odendaal and Victoria Streets in Germiston, Tvl, on the 25 April 1994. Four perpetrators were granted amnesty (AC/1999/0342). See RIGHT-WING ATTACKS.

MLAMBO (THABETHE), Charles (aka 'Sipho Dlamini') (34), an MK member from Pimville, Soweto, Johannesburg, was shot dead by Security Branch operatives during a raid on a house in Mbabane, Swaziland, on 4 June 1986. Two other MK operatives were killed in the attack. The raid was planned and executed by members of *Vlakplaas*, the Eastern Transvaal and Soweto Security Branches, 12 of whom were granted amnesty, along with the then head of the Security Branch (AC/2000/087).

MLAMBO Jabulani Sibusiso, was severely injured when members of the *Orde Boerevolk* opened fire with automatic weapons on a passenger bus in Durban on 9 October 1990. Seven people were killed and 27 injured in the attack. See PUTCO BUS ATTACK. Amnesty was granted to two of the three applicants and refused to the leader of the unit (AC/1997/0053).

MLAMBO, Beauty Thulisile, a UDF supporter, had her house looted and set alight on 6 April 1990 when a group of Inkatha supporters attacked UDF supporters and residents at Mpumalanga, KwaZulu, near Durban, in spite of a heavy police and military presence. Fourteen people were killed and at least 120 homes burnt down. One former IFP member was granted amnesty (AC/1999/0332).

MLAMBO, Bernard Sikhumbuzo, was injured in a hand grenade explosion at Esikhawini, KwaZulu, near Empangeni, Natal, on 26 August 1992. Members of

the ESIKHAWINI HIT SQUAD entered the home of a COSATU official, who threw a grenade at them. Four people were injured in the incident. The COSATU official was granted amnesty (AC/1998/0061).

MLAMBO, Bheki Emmanuel , a Soweto Student Congress member, was abducted by members of AZASM known as 'Zim-zims' in Emdeni, Soweto, on 7 November 1986 during conflict between the two student organisations.

MLAMBO, Cyril (26), an ANC supporter, was shot dead by other ANC supporters in Shakaville, Natal, on 30 January 1994, allegedly because he did not attend an ANC self-defence training night camp.

MLAMBO, Doda Laymon , was stabbed to death in Tokoza, Tvl, on 8 December 1990 during ongoing political conflict in the area.

MLAMBO, Gabali (69), had his house burnt down in Ntambanana, KwaZulu, near Empangeni, Natal, on 21 April 1994 in political conflict between IFP and ANC supporters during the run-up to the APRIL 1994 ELECTIONS.

MLAMBO, Gcinokuhle , an ANC supporter, was shot and injured by IFP supporters in Boshi, near Estcourt, Natal, on 27 September 1993.

MLAMBO, Johnson Phillip (27), a PAC activist, was convicted of sabotage in 1963 and imprisoned on Robben Island for 20 years. He was subjected to hard labour and was severely beaten during the early period of his imprisonment. In August 1967 he was buried up to his neck by prison warders. He also lost an eye during a confrontation with a fellow prisoner over a food boycott. After his release in 1983 he went into exile and became the chairperson of the PAC.

MLAMBO, Luke Govan , an ANC supporter, was shot and injured by IFP members when they attacked his house at Esikhawini, KwaZulu, near Empangeni, Natal, on 23 January 1993. Four perpetrators were granted amnesty (AC/1999/0332).

MLAMBO, Mabedla Christopher (18), an ANCYL supporter, was tortured by Security Branch members while being detained without trial for five and a half months at Westville prison, near Durban, in 1986.

MLAMBO, Mandla , an ANC supporter, was shot and injured by members of the KWAZULU POLICE at KwaMashu, Durban, on 23 December 1989.

MLAMBO, Maxson , was severely beaten by 'comrades' in 1986 in Kabokweni, KaNgwane, because his mother was accused of witchcraft. His mother also received death threats.

MLAMBO, Mgigiyeni (41), was shot and wounded when ANC security guards opened fire from the ANC headquarters at Shell House, Johannesburg, on a crowd of IFP marchers, on 28 March 1994. At least nine marchers were killed and around 100 injured. Ten ANC security guards were granted amnesty (AC/2000/142).

MLAMBO, Mkulekeleni (67), an IFP supporter, had his eight huts at Empangeni, Natal, destroyed in an arson attack by named ANC supporters on 4 August 1992.

MLAMBO, Muziwakhe Derrick (34), an ANC supporter, had his home in Ntuzuma, near Durban,

burnt down by Inkatha supporters on 7 December 1989 in intensifying political conflict in the area.

MLAMBO, Mzondeni Willie (56), an Inkatha supporter, had his house in Richmond Farm, near KwaMashu, Durban, burnt down by ANC supporters in violent conflict with Inkatha supporters on 11 February 1990. See RICHMOND FARM ARSON ATTACKS.

MLAMBO, Phivwayinkosi , an IFP supporter, was killed by ANC supporters at KwaSokhulu, KwaZulu, near Empangeni, Natal, on 4 August 1992.

MLAMBO, Pukupe (16), an IFP supporter, survived being repeatedly stabbed by a named perpetrator at her home in Emangwaneni, Bulwer, Natal, during intense political conflict in the area in the early 1990s.

MLAMBO, Tezane Norah (37), had her home damaged in an arson attack in Alexandra, Johannesburg, in June 1976. Ms Mlambo believes that her house was mistakenly attacked because the house next door was occupied by a Chinese family who were the real targets. The attack took place in the aftermath of the SOWETO UPRISING when the businesses and homes of people thought to be 'collaborators' were burnt.

MLAMBO, Themba (5), was shot and severely injured on 16 August 1993 in Tokoza, Tvl, allegedly by IFP supporters because his family refused to join the IFP. Four people died and three were injured in the attack. Themba was permanently confined to a wheelchair as a result of his injuries.

MLAMBO, Zephried Mzwakhe , a UDF supporter, was shot and killed on 6 April 1990 when a group of Inkatha supporters attacked UDF supporters and residents at Mpumalanga, KwaZulu, near Durban, in spite of a heavy police and military presence. Fourteen people were killed and at least 120 homes burnt down. One former IFP member was granted amnesty (AC/1999/0332).

MLAMBO, Zibeke (52), an IFP supporter, was shot and killed during political conflict in Inkanyezi, near Port Shepstone, Natal, on 25 September 1993.

MLAMLA, Mteteleli (27), was shot by members of the SAP during intense public unrest in DUNCAN VILLAGE, East London, on 13 August 1985.

MLAMLI, Petukile John (45), a PAC supporter, was arrested and sentenced to 15 years' imprisonment on Robben Island, Cape Town, in 1963. On his release in 1978 he was banished to the Cofimvaba district, Transkei, where he died three years later.

MLANDELI, Moses Matsotso (23), a Transkei Defence Force (TDF) soldier, was killed during an ATTEMPTED COUP IN UMTATA, TRANSKEI, on 22 November 1990. Seven TDF soldiers were killed and some 33 wounded. Four of the coup conspirators were granted amnesty. Six *Vlakplaas* operatives were granted amnesty for providing arms for the attempted coup. An SADF Military Intelligence operative, who applied for amnesty for his role in supporting the coup, later withdrew his application (AC/2000/036; AC/2001/095 and AC/2001/199).

MLANDELWA, Sijumba , an iKONGO member, was abducted by members of the SAP on 6 June 1960 in Flagstaff, Transkei, following his involvement in the PONDOLAND REVOLT. He has never been seen again.

MLANGA, Thozamile , was shot dead by named members of the SAP on 23 July 1985 at Phakamisa High School in Zwide, Port Elizabeth. Scholars were involved in a student protest when police randomly shot at students, killing two and injuring six others, including teachers. The perpetrators were found guilty of murder and attempted murder and were sentenced to ten years' imprisonment but did not serve their sentence.

MLANGENI, Agatha (57), survived an attempted killing when the house in which she and her family were sleeping was burnt down at Inanda, near KwaMashu, Durban, on 10 September 1989 in intensifying conflict between UDF and Inkatha supporters in the area. The family was suspected of harbouring Inkatha supporters.

MLANGENI, Bhekizwe Godfrey (39), an ANC member and human rights lawyer, was killed by a bomb at his home in Jabulani, Soweto, Johannesburg, on 15 February 1991. The bomb, concealed in headphones, was detonated when he activated a tape recorder. The intended target was Mr Dirk Coetzee, a former *Vlakplaas* commander, who had exposed the activities of *Vlakplaas* and was a client of Mr Mlangeni. Nine Security Branch operatives from *Vlakplaas* and Security Branch Headquarters were granted amnesty (AC/2001/167).

MLANGENI, Catherine Mamosali (54), an ANC supporter, was intimidated, harassed, beaten and tortured by members of the SAP in Jabulani, Soweto, Johannesburg, in 1986 after detention of her student leader son during the state of emergency. Mr Mlangeni was later killed by a parcel bomb manufactured by a *Vlakplaas* member in 1991. The bomb was meant to kill former *Vlakplaas* commander Dirk Coetzee. The perpetrators of this act have applied for amnesty.

MLANGENI, Elias , a self-defence unit (SDU) member, was shot dead in a DRIVE-BY SHOOTING in Evaton, Tvl, on 15 June 1992, the eve of the anniversary of the SOWETO UPRISING. Three SDU members were killed in the same attack which was the forerunner of a spate of similar shootings in the Transvaal.

MLANGENI, John (20), a member of COSAS, was severely injured when a booby-trapped hand-grenade exploded in his hands on 25/26 June 1985. See OPERATION ZERO ZERO. Fifteen Security Branch operatives, including the head of the Security Branch and other senior personnel, were granted amnesty for the operation (AC/2001/058).

MLANGENI, John Pipana (39), an ANC supporter, was shot dead by IFP supporters at Greytown, Natal, on 6 November 1990.

MLANGENI, Khobonina Maria , was killed during the BOIPATONG MASSACRE by IFP supporters in Boipatong, near Vanderbijlpark, Tvl, on 17 June 1992, which left 45 people dead and 27 seriously injured. Thirteen perpetrators were granted amnesty; a further three applications were refused (AC/2000/209).

MLANGENI, Madlenkosi Simon (29), an IFP supporter, was shot and stabbed to death by fellow IFP supporters at Estcourt, Natal, on 17 October 1993, when he failed to attend an IFP rally because of work commitments.

MLANGENI, Mbopha , was shot dead by members of the Riot Squad in Diepkloof, Soweto, Johannesburg, on 14 September 1976 in the aftermath of the SOWETO UPRISING.

MLANGENI, Mphikeleli Sidney (36), an ANC supporter, was shot dead on 3 November 1991, allegedly by residents of Buyafuthi hostel in Katlehong, Tvl, during ongoing conflict between ANC and IFP supporters.

MLANGENI, Qondephi (58), an IFP supporter, had her house destroyed in an arson attack by fellow IFP supporters at Estcourt, Natal, on 17 October 1993, because her son was believed to be disloyal to the organisation.

MLANGENI, Sipho Solomon (18), was abducted, shot and hacked to death in Khutsong, Carletonville, Tvl, on 20 November 1990 by members of the 'Zimzims' and the SAP. The ANC-aligned KHUTSONG YOUTH CONGRESS had split into two rival factions, the 'Zimzims' and the 'Gaddaffis'. At least 17 people were killed in Khutsong between 1989 and 1991 before a peace pact took effect in May 1991.

MLANGENI, Themba Gamet (32), was arrested in 1977, kept in solitary confinement and tortured in various ways during his detention in the Transvaal following the SOWETO UPRISING of 1976.

MLANGENI, Themba , was shot dead by a member of an ANC self-defence unit (SDU) during political conflict between the BLACK CATS and ANC supporters in Ethandakukhanya, Piet Retief, Tvl, in 1992. The SDU member was granted amnesty for the incident (AC/98/0121).

MLANGENI-MALAKOANE, Maria , was killed and then disembowelled by IFP supporters in Boipatong, Vanderbijlpark, Tvl, on 17 June 1992 during the BOIPATONG MASSACRE. The attack was allegedly planned and carried out with the aid of the police.

MLANJENI, Kele (30), was shot dead by named members of the SAP after police surrounded the informal settlement of Crossroads, Cape Town, on 29 November 1985, and conducted a door-to-door search for weapons. This security crackdown took place after extensive unrest in the area, including hand grenade attacks on the police.

MLATA, Misheke (19), was shot in the leg by a member of the SAP during unrest in Robertson, Cape, in June 1992.

MLATSHENI, Vuyelwa Vivian (16), was severely injured when a hand grenade, thrown by MK operatives at a perceived collaborators' home, exploded near her on 18 August 1985 in Guguletu, Cape Town.

MLAZI, Patrick , was apprehended and tortured by SADF members at Nelspruit, Tvl, during 1989. One perpetrator was granted amnesty (AC/2001/277).

MLENZANA, Mxolisi , an ANC supporter, was arrested on 1 September 1985 at Kirkwood, Cape. He was convicted of a 'necklacing' killing during political conflict in Burgersdorp and sentenced to 18 years' imprisonment.

MLILO, Mathukuthela Alfr ed, was shot dead on 20 June 1993 during ongoing political conflict in Katlehong, Tvl, allegedly by IFP supporters.

MLILWANA, Lungile (25), was shot by members of the CDF during protests in King William's Town, Cape, in January 1986.

MLILWANA, Pumzile Philip (21), a UDF supporter, was shot dead by members of the SAP during political conflict in Johnson Road, Port Elizabeth, on 24 July 1985.

MLILWANA, Velile Wellington (22), a UDF supporter, was shot by members of the SADF during protests in Uitenhage, Cape, on 9 January 1985.

MLILWANA, Wawi Getrude (53), had her house burnt down by members of the SAP on 14 July 1985 at Mlungisi, Queenstown, Cape. Police threw a burning teargas canister into the house, allegedly, because her son was an active UDF member and he had resisted arrest.

MLIMI, Phineas Mekeni (18), was severely beaten and kicked on two separate occasions, in Hazyview and White River, Tvl, in July 1986 during the state of emergency.

MLINDI, Madonya Amos (48), was assaulted by members of the SAP in March 1960 in Bizana, Transkei, because of his involvement in the PONDOLAND REVOLT.

MLISANA, Sindisiwa Elmina (47), an ANC supporter, was assaulted and shot at by members of the CDF at East London, on 1 August 1992, while he was returning from a commemoration for the victims of the MDANTSANE BUS BOYCOTT.

MLITWA, Themba Reginald (28), an ANC supporter, was shot dead by IFP supporters in Nkwezela, Bulwer, Natal, on 10 January 1993.

MLOKOTHI, Jokweni Barret (51), a policeman, was shot dead in Katilehong, Tvl, on 1 January 1992 during ongoing political conflict in the East Rand.

MLOKOTI, Ellen (19), an ANC supporter, was subjected to electric shock torture, sexually assaulted and beaten by members of the SAP in Klerksdorp, Tvl, during the state of emergency in 1986.

MLOKOTI, Sthembiso Christopher , a PAC supporter, was detained in Cape Town, in 1960, for his part in the anti-Pass Law campaign. He was again detained in 1963 for his political activities and served a prison sentence on Robben Island.

MLOLOMBA, Janet (52) was shot and injured by members of the SAP in Oudtshoorn, Cape, on 17 June 1985, during the BONGOLETHU THREE incident in which three children were shot dead by police concealed in a policeman's house.

MLOMO, Bernard Sizathu , an ANC supporter, was stabbed and hacked to death on 3 December 1960 in Bizana, Transkei, during the PONDOLAND REVOLT.

MLOMO, Sandi William Anthony (37), a UDF supporter, was shot and injured by members of the SADF in Lamontville, near Durban, in 1984, during a bus boycott and following the death of UDF leader, Msizi Harrison Dube.

MLOMZALE, Fezile Wilson (38), an ANC member, was assaulted by members of the CDF in Quzini, King William's Town, Cape, on 26 August 1993. He was accused of politicising people in his area. His home was also extensively damaged in a hand grenade attack.

MLONDO, (first name not given), was shot dead by IFP supporters at Empangeni, Natal, on 28 November 1993, in ongoing political conflict in the area.

MLONDO, Bhekinkosi (48), was shot dead on 27 August 1992 at Ndabayakhe, KwaZulu, near Empangeni, Natal, in continuing political conflict between IFP and ANC supporters in the area.

MLONDO, Bokwe (67), lost his house in an arson attack at Mabhuveni, KwaZulu, near Empangeni, Natal, on 26 June 1993 in continuing political violence between ANC and IFP supporters in the area.

MLONDO, Handsome Lindani (19), an IFP supporter, was shot and injured by fellow IFP supporters at Mabhuveni, KwaZulu, near Empangeni, Natal, on 20 February 1994, for failing to attend a meeting.

MLONDO, Khethokwakhe (22), was shot and injured at Mabhuveni, KwaZulu, near Empangeni, Natal, on 7 July 1993 in continuing conflict between IFP and ANC supporters in the area.

MLONDO, Mbekeni Benson , an IFP supporter, was stabbed and hacked to death at Empangeni, Natal, on 2 February 1993, in ongoing conflict between IFP and ANC supporters in the area.

MLONDO, Mkhumbuzeni Moses (23), had his house destroyed in an arson attack at Enseleni, KwaZulu, near Empangeni, Natal, in April 1984, in intensifying conflict between UDF and Inkatha supporters.

MLONDO, Njengabantu Christian (67), an ANC supporter, had his house burnt down by IFP supporters at NDWEDWE, KwaZulu, near Durban, on 27 January 1993.

MLONDO, Ntondo W iffred (56), had his home burnt down by IFP supporters at Mabhuveni, KwaZulu, near Empangeni, Natal, on 17 April 1992 in continuing political conflict between IFP and ANC supporters in the area. His son, an ANC supporter, was abducted and stabbed to death by IFP supporters on the same day.

MLONDO, Sibonginkosi Khulekani (22), an ANC supporter, was killed by IFP supporters at Mabhuveni, KwaZulu, near Empangeni, Natal, 17 April 1992 in continuing political violence in the area. His father's house was burnt down by IFP supporters on the same day.

MLONDO, Thembelihle , was injured in an attack by IFP supporters in Eshowe, Natal, during ongoing political conflict in the area in 1993.

MLONDO, Zihlathi (46), an ANC supporter, had his house burnt down by IFP supporters at Mabhuveni, KwaZulu, near Empangeni, Natal, in December 1993.

MLONGO, Mali , an IFP supporter, was stabbed to death by ANC supporters at Port Shepstone, Natal, on 26 April 1993.

MLONYENI, Timoti Mbuyiselo (36), a UDF supporter, lost his house in arson attack on 4 June 1986 at Grahamstown, Cape.

MLONYENI, Tshoniswa Elsie (55), died after being hit by an armoured vehicle in Fingo Village, Grahamstown, Cape, on 25 October 1986. On this day there was a mass funeral in the area and a heavy police presence monitored proceedings.

MLONZI, Solomon , an ANC supporter, was shot dead by named members of the Security Branch on 4 May

1983 in Thabazimbi, Tvl, for allegedly being in possession of weapons. The perpetrators applied for amnesty.

MLOTSHWA, Billy Rammington , an ANC supporter, was stabbed to death by IFP supporters at Empangeni, Natal, on 29 March 1993.

MLOTSHWA, Daisy (17), was assaulted by members of the SADF in Impendle, near Bulwer, Natal, in 1990, while they were searching her home for weapons.

MLOTSHWA, Frank Mfanakatiwa , was abducted by one named and other perpetrators from Daantjie Trust, near Nelspruit, Tvl, on 30 September 1986. He was taken to a community meeting where he was beaten, petrol was poured over him and he was set alight because he was suspected of being an informer. He died in hospital.

MLOTSHWA, Funokwakhe Collin (35), had his house burnt down by Inkatha supporters at KwaShange, KwaZulu, near Pietermaritzburg, in intense political conflict between IFP and ANC supporters in the area during 1990.

MLOTSHWA, Johannes D , lost his home in Lebohang, Leandra, OFS, during August 1984, when UDF supporters and local residents razed it to the ground. Mr Mlotshwa was the mayor of Lebohang township, an informal settlement, whose residents lived under the constant threat of being removed and incorporated into the Homelands. One UDF supporter applied for and was granted amnesty for the arson attack (AC/2001/071).

MLOTSHWA, Khethani Thembinkosi (36), an IFP supporter, was shot dead on 13 December 1990 during ongoing political conflict in Tokoza, Tvl, allegedly by members of the SADF.

MLOTSHWA, Khonzaphi Queenrose (36), an ANC supporter, had her house in Ngubeni, near Pietermaritzburg, burnt down by Inkatha supporters in April 1990.

MLOTSHWA, Peter Tsietsi Dennis , was shot dead by members of the SAP in Tsakane, Brakpan, Tvl, on 19 March 1990. He was killed when the SAP and SADF entered the area during conflict between shop owners and residents.

MLOTSHWA, Prince Zamukuthula (18), an ANC supporter, was shot dead by a named IFP supporter at Lamontville, Durban, on 27 February 1994, during the run-up to the APRIL 1994 ELECTIONS.

MLOTSHWA, Qondeni Julia (53), an ANC supporter, had her house at KwaShange, KwaZulu, near Pietermaritzburg, burnt down by Inkatha supporters in intensifying political conflict in the area during the course of 1988.

MLOTSHWA, Rose Tshidi (14), an ANCYL member, was shot dead on 17 November 1991 in Mkgako Street, Vosloorus, Tvl. Rose and a friend were standing in the street when gunmen opened fire with AK47s on people attending a party in the street. Seven people died in the attack, including Ms Mlotshwa and her friend, and seven were seriously injured.

MLOTSHWA, Sapoyana (41), had his home in Bhambayi, near KwaMashu, Durban, destroyed and

looted in March 1993 in political conflict between the 'RED' AND 'GREEN' FACTIONS. At least 18 people died in political conflict in Bhambayi that month, and 75 houses were destroyed.

MLOTSHWA, Sibongile Ethel (46), lost her house in an arson attack at Ezakheni, KwaZulu, near Ladysmith, Natal, on 5 January 1993 in continuing political conflict between IFP and ANC supporters in the area.

MLOTSHWA, Thandiwe Mar garet (47), had her house destroyed in an arson attack at Mpophomeni, KwaZulu, near Howick, Natal, on 25 December 1991 in ongoing conflict between ANC and IFP supporters. Her husband was shot dead on the same day.

MLOTSHWA, Thokozi , a member of the Wembezi Crisis Committee, was killed by IFP supporters in Wembezi, KwaZulu, near Estcourt, Natal, in 1991, during political conflict in the area.

MLOTSHWA, Tisha Abion , was shot dead at Mpophomeni, KwaZulu, near Howick, Natal, on 25 December 1991, in ongoing conflict between ANC and IFP supporters.

MLOTSHWA, Vusumzi David (39), was shot in the eye by members of the SADF in 1990 at Impendle, near Bulwer, Natal. The soldiers were searching for weapons after the murder of the local chief earlier that morning.

MLOTSHWA, Wilson (57), was injured while fleeing from Inkatha supporters, allegedly supported by members of the SAP, during political conflict in Mpophomeni, KwaZulu, near Howick, Natal, on 31 March 1990.

MLOTSHWA, Zamokuhle (20), an MK operative, was shot dead in Lamontville, Durban, by another named MK member on 27 February 1994. Mr Mlotshwa had attended a self-protection camp with other MK members, one of whom was suspected of being an informer. When accused of being an informer, the man opened fire on his comrades, killing three of them.

MLOTSWA, Jabu , was abducted and assaulted by a member of the ANC's Security Department in Johannesburg in April 1994. The applicant suspected that Mr Mlotswa and others had broken into his minibus and stolen sensitive ANC security-related documents and other goods, which were then handed to an IFP supporter. The applicant was granted amnesty (AC/2001/066).

MLOTSWA, Simon Bhhekinkosi , an ANC supporter, was shot dead by a named relative of Chief Minister Ntuli in Siyabuswa, KwaNdebele, on 30 July 1986 when youth celebrating the assassination of the Chief Minister marched on Ntuli's Bar Lounge to set it alight.

MLOTYWA, Mzivukile Anderson , an ANC supporter, was 'necklaced' to death by 'comrades' in 1985 at Port Elizabeth, allegedly because he was suspected of being a collaborator.

MLUMBI, Thulani Patrick , was one of six passengers shot dead when members of an ANC self-defence unit (SDU) attacked a bus at Umkomaas, near Durban, on 27 April 1992. Eight other passengers were injured. Three ANC SDU members were granted amnesty (AC/2001/088). See UMKOMAAS BUS ATTACK.

MLUNGU, Khayelihle Muzi (11), was shot in the leg when Inkatha supporters attacked and burnt down his family home at Ntuzuma, near Durban, on 7 December 1989 during intensifying political conflict in the area.

MLUNGU, Ledia, was injured when IFP supporters aided by members of the SAP opened fire on residents in Ivory Park, Tembisa, Tvl, on 14 August 1992 during a boycott of IFP-run local taxis. Five people were killed and eight injured in the attack.

MMAKO, Mareka Simon, a 'comrade', was severely beaten by IMBOKODO vigilantes on 1 January 1986 in Moutse, KwaNdebele, during tension over proposed INCORPORATION into KwaNdebele.

MMAKO, Peter Moleko, was shot dead in February 1990 by members of the SAP in Khutsong, Carletonville, Tvl, when the NUM called a march to celebrate the release of Nelson Mandela.

MMAKOLA, Swazile Elizabeth (52), was assaulted by members of the SAP at her home in Vosloorus, Tvl, on 6 July 1992, immediately after returning home from an operation. The police, accompanied by a named local councillor, were looking for Ms Mmakola's son. Ms Mmakola's home and property were allegedly damaged and looted in the incident. There was intense political conflict in the area at the time including at the funeral of a local MK operative at which a number of residents were arrested and reportedly assaulted.

MMAKOLO, Magoshi Doctor (10), was shot dead by members of the SADF in Pietersburg, Tvl, in 1986.

MMAKOU, Monageng Patrick Xoliso, an MK operative from Temba, Bophuthatswana, was killed on 4 June 1980 when the house in which he was staying in Manzini, Swaziland, was bombed. The operation was undertaken by members of the Eastern Transvaal Security Branch in retaliation for the MK attack on the Sasol refinery a few days earlier. A seven-year-old boy, Patrick Nkosi, son of another MK operative, was also killed in this operation. One member of the SAP was granted amnesty for his role in the operation (AC/2001/087).

MMALEDIMO, Thomas T umishi, an MK operative, was abducted by members of the SAP in Ga-Phasha village, Sekhukhuneland, Lebowa, in 1978. He has not been seen since.

MMATLADI, Patrick, was shot dead on 31 July 1993 during ongoing political conflict in Tokoza, Tvl, allegedly by IFP supporters.

MMELA, Abram Modige (17), a UDF supporter, was severely beaten by members of the Lebowa Police in 1986 in Motetema, Lebowa, in an attempt to extract information about political activists in the area. Mr Mmela is confined to a wheelchair as a result of the beating.

MMELESI, Elizabeth Sojakgomo (18), was shot and injured by members of the SAP in Kimberley, Cape, on 27 January 1990, while participating in a protest march against a visiting overseas cricket team who were breaking the international sports boycott against South Africa. She was then arrested for public violence and sentenced to 18 months' imprisonment.

MMESI, Israel, was shot dead by members of the SAP in March 1986 in Kagiso, Tvl, while on his way to the funeral of a fellow student also killed in unrest in the area.

MMETHI, Ti, a sergeant in the Soweto East Security Branch, was injured when MK operatives from the 'Dolphin Unit' detonated a limpet mine at the Security Branch offices in Roodepoort, Tvl, on 17 August 1984. Four other members of the Security Branch and several civilians were also injured. Two MK operatives were granted amnesty (AC/2001/0003).

MMITSHANE, Norman (36), an ANC member, was tortured in detention and sentenced to ten years' imprisonment in Pretoria, in April 1964. At the time, he was an ANC squad commander recruiting youth for military training in Tanzania.

MMOGOBO, Johannes (22), a SAYCO member, was tortured in detention by named members of the SAP in Motetema, Lebowa, in 1986 after being arrested at an activist's funeral.

MMOKWA, Violet Dir eko, was arrested and beaten by members of the Bophuthatswana Police in Taung, Bophuthatswana, on 8 April 1990. Ms Mmokwa was on her way home from a community mass meeting to discuss a chieftaincy dispute in the area.

MMOLAWA, Ezekiel Itumeleng, an ANC supporter, was arrested and severely beaten by members of the SAP in Orkney, Tvl, on 1 June 1993.

MMOLEDI, Sonnyboy Jochonia (56), was shot and injured by members of the Bophuthatswana Police in Ga-Rankuwa, Bophuthatswana, during a protest march in the village on 7 March 1990.

MMOTHA, Rikana Teliza (42), was arrested on 19 May 1987 in Siyabuswa, KwaNdebele, and beaten during his two-year detention. He was coerced into accepting responsibility for burning shops in his community during resistance to the INCORPORATION of Siyabuswa into KwaNdebele.

MMUSI, Elias (aka 'E'vis Mish''), was shot and injured by MK operatives outside his home in Saniesloot, KwaNdebele, during 1987. The MK operatives suspected Mr Mmusi of being a police informer. Four MK operatives were granted amnesty (AC/2000/102).

MMUSI, Mosadiwamarope Annie (40), was severely beaten by Bophuthatswana Police during a meeting at Dryharts Bathlapin tribal office in Taung, Bophuthatswana, on 6 December 1990. Dryharts villagers had summoned chief Jerry Mahura to hear their grievances when police dispersed the crowd with tear gas and sjamboks.

MNAMATHA, Vukile (23), an AMAAFRIKA member, was stabbed to death by UDF supporters on 15 October 1989 at Uitenhage, Cape.

MNAMATHELI, Steven (24) was assaulted with pick axe handles by IMBOKOBO vigilantes in Ekangala, KwaNdebele, in 1986 during violent conflict over the State's attempt to impose self-rule on KwaNdebele. Mr Mnamatheli is partially paralysed as a result of the assault.

MNAWABE, Velile Phelelaphi (27), an IFP supporter, had her house destroyed in an attack by ANC

supporters at Ndaleni, Richmond, Natal, in March 1991 during ongoing political conflict in the area. She was forced to flee the area.

MNCABE, Thofu Chashisiwe (29), an Inkatha supporter, had his house and possessions destroyed in an arson attack in Mpumalanga, KwaZulu, near Durban, during intense political conflict in the area in 1988.

MNCEDI, David Khotso (26), was shot dead by members of the 'Zim-zims' in Khutsong, Tvl, on 2 February 1991, allegedly because of his association with the 'Gadaffis'. The ANC-aligned KHUTSONG YOUTH CONGRESS had split into two rival factions, the 'Zim-zims' and the 'Gadaffis'. At least 17 people were killed in Khutsong between 1989 and 1991 before a peace pact took effect in May 1991.

MNCEDISI, Kaludi (17), an ANC supporter, was shot and killed by members of the SAP during political conflict at Sundumbili, KwaZulu, near Mandini, Natal, on 7 August 1993. One perpetrator was granted amnesty (AC/1999/0332).

MNCIBI, Bheki Ephraim (22), was shot and injured by a named member of the SAP in Pietermaritzburg, in January 1982, allegedly during a police search for weapons in the area.

MNCIBI, Charles (20), an ANC supporter, was stabbed to death, and his body was burnt, by a named perpetrator at Port Shepstone, Natal, on 22 August 1993 in ongoing conflict between ANC and IFP supporters in the area.

MNCIBI, Manyathela (65), an ANC supporter, was shot dead by IFP supporters at KwaDweshula, Port Shepstone, Natal, on 27 November 1992.

MNCIBI, Roy Bongani (21), was shot and stabbed, and his body dumped in the river, by Inkatha supporters at Pietermaritzburg, on 3 October 1987 during intensifying political conflict between Inkatha and UDF supporters in the area.

MNCIVE, Nopam, an ANC member, was detained and tortured by the SAP in 1960 in Bizana, Transkei, because of his involvement in the PONDOLAND REVOLT.

MNCUBE, Abednego (49), an ANC supporter, was shot and severely injured by IFP supporters in an attack on his home at Mahlabatini, near Ulundi, KwaZulu/Natal, on 23 December 1991.

MNCUBE, Khangela Herbert (17), was shot dead by Inkatha supporters at Lindelani, near KwaMashu, Durban, on 20 September 1989 in political conflict in the area.

MNCUBE, Mpheni Emmanuel (32), an ANC supporter, had his house at Inanda, near KwaMashu, Durban, destroyed in an arson attack in May 1991 in ongoing conflict between ANC and IFP supporters in the area.

MNCUBE, Muzikayise Nicholas, an IFP supporter, was shot and wounded when ANC security guards opened fire from the ANC headquarters at Shell House, Johannesburg, on a crowd of IFP marchers, on 28 March 1994. At least nine marchers were killed and around 100 injured. Ten ANC security guards were granted amnesty (AC/2000/142).

MNCUBE, Mzonjani (43), an ANC supporter, had his house burnt down by IFP supporters, allegedly supported by members of the SAP, at Bhambayi, near KwaMashu,

Durban, on 31 March 1993, in ongoing political conflict between the 'RED' AND 'GREEN' FACTIONS.

MNCUBE, Ntelezi, was killed when IFP supporters and Caprivi trainees carried out attacks on ANC supporters in Richmond, Natal, between 21 and 23 June 1991. See RICHMOND ATTACKS. One perpetrator was granted amnesty (AC/1999/217).

MNCUBE, Regina (48), had her house in Lindelani, near KwaMashu, Durban, burnt down by Inkatha supporters on 20 September 1989, in intensifying political conflict in the area.

MNCUBE, Sibongile Nomavangeli (29), had her house and possessions destroyed in an arson attack in Richmond Farm, near KwaMashu, Durban, during February 1991 in ongoing conflict between ANC and IFP supporters in the area.

MNCUBE, Thulani Abner (30), an Inkatha supporter, was shot and stabbed to death, by a named ANC supporter on 24 October 1989 in KwaMashu, Durban, during intensifying political conflict in the area. His body was mutilated and then burnt.

MNCULWANE, Matata Gremma (60), an IFP supporter, had her house burnt down by ANC supporters in June 1992 in Bruntville, near Mooi River, Natal.

MNCWABE, Albert (50), a member of MAWU and a UDF supporter, was injured when members of the SAP fired teargas into the bus in which he was travelling to a union meeting at Edendale, KwaZulu, near Pietermaritzburg, in July 1985. Police stopped the bus, sprayed teargas and assaulted the passengers as they were trying to disembark. The incident occurred at the time of the SARMCOL STRIKE.

MNCWABE, Bakulumile (56), had her house burnt down by Inkatha supporters in Pietermaritzburg, on 30 March 1990 during the SEVEN-DAY WAR.

MNCWABE, Bekziwe (55), was severely injured on 5 March 1993 when armed IFP supporters opened fire on the taxi in which he was travelling at Nkanyezeni in the Table Mountain area, near Pietermaritzburg, allegedly in a revenge attack for the killing of 6 IFP-aligned pupils on 2 March 1993. Ten pupils were killed and four injured. A further pupil died later. Two perpetrators were granted amnesty (AC/1998/0012). See TABLE MOUNTAIN BUS ATTACKS.

MNCWABE, Betty Bhekisile (52), had her home burnt down by IFP supporters in Iniwe, KwaZulu, near Empangeni, Natal, on 24 November 1992 during ongoing political conflict between ANC and IFP supporters in the area. Her daughter was shot dead in the attack; one granddaughter, aged 6, was burnt, and another shot and severely injured.

MNCWABE, Bhekani (43), an IFP supporter, was stabbed and shot dead by ANC supporters in Ndaleni, Richmond, Natal, on 28 March 1991. Mr Mncwabe was allegedly targeted because his sons were ANC supporters. His brother was killed in the same attack.

MNCWABE, Celestina, was shot dead by Inkatha supporters in Pietermaritzburg on 30 March 1990, during the SEVEN-DAY WAR.

MNCWABE, Clementina Badidle (47), an ANC supporter, had her house burnt down by IFP

supporters at Umbumbulu, KwaZulu, near Durban, on 20 April 1991.

MNCWABE, Delisile W itness , was killed during attacks by IFP supporters on ANC-supporting families at Richmond, Natal, on 23 June 1991. See RICHMOND ATTACKS.

MNCWABE, Emmer encia , was shot dead by Inkatha supporters in Pietermaritzburg on 30 March 1990, during the SEVEN-DAY WAR.

MNCWABE, Fana (51), was stabbed and shot dead by ANC supporters in Ndaleni, Richmond, Natal, on 28 March 1991. Mr Mncwabe was allegedly targeted because his nephews were ANC supporters. His brother was killed in the same attack.

MNCWABE, Kwenza Ephraim (30), an IFP supporter, had his house destroyed in a petrol bomb attack by ANC supporters at Polela, Bulwer, Natal, on 19 March 1992.

MNCWABE, Moses Mzobanzi , a UDF supporter, was shot and injured when a group of Inkatha supporters and CAPRIVI TRAINEES attacked a UDF meeting in a house at Mpumalanga, KwaZulu, near Durban, on 18 January 1988. Nine people were killed and an estimated 200 people were injured in the attack. The group went on to destroy around eight houses. One former Inkatha member was granted amnesty (AC/1999/0332).

MNCWABE, Muzikhona Anton , a UDF supporter, was shot and injured when a group of Inkatha supporters and CAPRIVI TRAINEES attacked a UDF meeting in a house at Mpumalanga, KwaZulu, near Durban, on 18 January 1988. Nine people were killed and an estimated 200 people were injured in the attack. The group went on to destroy around eight houses. One former Inkatha member was granted amnesty (AC/1999/0332).

MNCWABE, Mxolisi (24), a UDF supporter, was stabbed to death by Inkatha supporters in Mpumalanga, KwaZulu, near Durban, on 26 June 1988.

MNCWABE, Patricia (9), was shot dead by IFP supporters during political conflict at Ndaleni, Richmond, Natal, on 23 June 1991.

MNCWABE, Patrick Phangubudi , a UDF supporter, was shot and injured when a group of Inkatha supporters and CAPRIVI TRAINEES attacked a UDF meeting in a house at Mpumalanga, KwaZulu, near Durban, on 18 January 1988. Nine people were killed and an estimated 200 people were injured in the attack. The group went on to destroy around eight houses. One former Inkatha member was granted amnesty (AC/1999/0332).

MNCWABE, Pheteni Clemencia (61), had her home destroyed in an arson attack by Inkatha supporters at Imbali, Pietermaritzburg, on 29 March 1990, during the SEVEN-DAY WAR.

MNCWABE, Rich Happy Girl (38), a UDF supporter, had her house at Gezubuso, KwaZulu, near Pietermaritzburg, burnt down by Inkatha supporters in January 1990 in intensifying political conflict in the area.

MNCWABE, Sibusiso Donatus , a UDF supporter, was shot and injured when a group of Inkatha supporters and CAPRIVI TRAINEES attacked a UDF meeting in a house at Mpumalanga, KwaZulu, near

Durban, on 18 January 1988. Nine people were killed and an estimated 200 people were injured in the attack. The group went on to destroy around eight houses. One former Inkatha member was granted amnesty (AC/1999/0332).

MNCWABE, Sifiso (23), a UDF supporter, was shot dead by IFP supporters in Mpumalanga, KwaZulu, near Durban, on 21 July 1990.

MNCWABE, Sifiso Thomas (19), an Inkatha supporter, was shot dead by UDF supporters in Mpumalanga, KwaZulu, near Durban, on 18 January 1988 in intensifying political conflict in the area.

MNCWABE, Sizakele Florence (39), an Inkatha supporter, was shot dead by ANC supporters in Hammarsdale, Natal, on 5 October 1989.

MNCWABE, Vusumuzi Der rick , was stabbed to death by Inkatha supporters at Pietermaritzburg on 10 March 1987, in intensifying political conflict in the area.

MNCWANGO, Bambaliphi , an IFP supporter, was shot and injured when members of an ANC self-defence unit (SDU) opened fire on IFP supporters on their way to a meeting at the Tokoza stadium on the East Rand, Tvl, on 8 September 1991. Sixteen people were killed and ten were injured in the attack. One SDU member was granted amnesty for the attack (AC/1999/00225). See TOKOZA ATTACKS.

MNCWANGO, Hlengiwe , was shot dead when IFP supporters from Ndabayakhe opened fire on ANC supporters attending a cultural ceremony at Iniwé, KwaZulu, near Empangeni, Natal, on 28 November 1993. Eight people believed to be ANC supporters were killed. Two were children.

MNCWANGO, Ntombi , was shot dead on 28 November 1993 when IFP supporters from Ndabayakhe opened fire on ANC supporters attending a cultural ceremony at Iniwé, KwaZulu, near Empangeni, Natal. Eight people believed to be ANC supporters were killed. Two were children.

MNCWANGO, Tholake Vothu (44), was raped and her home was burnt down by unidentified persons on 22 August 1993 in Ntuze, KwaZulu, near Empangeni, Natal, during intense political conflict between IFP and ANC supporters in the area.

MNDAWE, Jabulani Michael (32) a UDF supporter, lost all his possessions when his house was burnt down by members of the SAP and SADF in kaNyamazane, Nelspruit, Tvl, in May 1986 during the state of emergency.

MNDAWE, Thembuyise Simon , an ANC supporter, was arrested and later found hanged while in the custody of named members of the Special Branch in Nelspruit, Tvl, in March 1983.

MNDAWENI, Babhekile Rejoice (33), an ANC supporter, had her home burnt down by IFP supporters in Sonkombo, Ndwedwe, KwaZulu, near Durban, on 16 March 1994. See SONKOMBO ARSON ATTACKS.

MNDAWENI, Fikile Rejoice (27), an ANC supporter, had her home burnt down by IFP supporters in Sonkombo, Ndwedwe, KwaZulu, near Durban, on 20 March 1994. See SONKOMBO ARSON ATTACKS.

MNDAWENI, Zebon Mzikaifani (39), an IFP supporter, died on 9 September 1993 after being shot by ANC supporters in Nqutu, KwaZulu, near Vryheid, Natal.

MNDEBELE, Lucas, was necklaced and burnt to death by UDF supporters on 3 June 1986 in Moutse, KwaNdebele, during conflict between 'comrades' and IMBOKODO vigilantes over INCORPORATION into KwaNdebele.

MNDEBELE, Sifuno Comfort, an ANCYL member, was shot dead by named SAP members on 3 June 1993 in Thandukukhanya, Piet Retief, TvI, during a commemoration ceremony for an ANC activist killed near the Swaziland border. Police opened fire on mourners, allegedly without any provocation, killing Mr Mndebele and another person, and injuring four others.

MNDITHI, Walter Mali (37), an ANC supporter, survived a shooting in Johannesburg, in September 1991 by named IFP supporters. At the time, Mr Mndithi worked at Egoli Breweries along with the perpetrators. He was on his way home when armed men stopped the taxi they were in and opened fire. Three people were killed in the incident.

MNDUNGE, Nosenodi (26), had his house petrol-bombed, allegedly by members of the ISU, during 1993 at Bhambayi, near KwaMashu, Durban, in intense political conflict between the 'RED' AND 'GREEN' FACTIONS.

MNEMBE, Nonhlanhla Thandani, an ANC supporter, had her house burnt down by IFP supporters in Sonkombo, Ndwedwe, KwaZulu, near Durban, on 16 March 1994. See SONKOMBO ARSON ATTACKS.

MNGADI, Alie Mapeta (59), an IFP supporter, had her house in KwaMakhutha, Amanzimtoti, near Durban, burnt down by ANC supporters on 31 August 1990. Ms Mngadi's husband and her son, a member of the KWAZULU POLICE, were both killed in political conflict in the area.

MNGADI, Anton Mfaulo, was shot dead in Sonkombo, Ndwedwe, KwaZulu, near Durban, in March 1994, in ongoing conflict between IFP and ANC supporters in the area. See SONKOMBO ARSON ATTACKS.

MNGADI, Bonginkosi Shiyokwakhe, a UDF supporter, was shot and injured when a group of Inkatha supporters and Caprivi trainees attacked a UDF meeting in a house at Mpumalanga, KwaZulu, near Durban, on 18 January 1988. Nine people were killed and an estimated 200 people were injured in the attack. The group went on to destroy around eight houses. One former Inkatha member was granted amnesty (AC/1999/0332).

MNGADI, Busisiwe Mavis, (51), an ANC supporter, had her home burnt down by IFP supporters in Sonkombo, Ndwedwe, KwaZulu, near Durban, on 20 March 1994. See SONKOMBO ARSON ATTACKS.

MNGADI, Busisiwe Thembisile (42), an IFP supporter, was assaulted by ANC supporters in Engotsheni, Umbumbulu, KwaZulu, near Durban, on 25 December 1990.

MNGADI, Cikathi Johnson, a UDF supporter, had his house burnt down by Inkatha supporters on 28 March 1990 in Ashdown, KwaZulu, near Pietermaritzburg, during the SEVEN-DAY WAR.

MNGADI, Daniel, an ANC supporter, was stabbed to death by Inkatha supporters at KwaMashu, Durban, on 7 September 1989.

MNGADI, Duduzile Princess (36), had her house burnt down by IFP supporters in Sonkombo, Ndwedwe, KwaZulu, near Durban, on 16 March 1994. See SONKOMBO ARSON ATTACKS.

MNGADI, Eric Siph (17), an ANC supporter, was shot dead, allegedly by members of the SAP, at Inanda, near KwaMashu, Durban, on 3 August 1993 at a time of intense political conflict between IFP and ANC supporters in the area.

MNGADI, Fisani Hendretta (38), had her house destroyed in an arson attack by IFP supporters at Pietermaritzburg in November 1991, in ongoing political conflict in the area.

MNGADI, Happy, died in hospital on 7 November 1983 after being shot, allegedly by members of the SAP, on 16 October 1983 in Durban, at a time of growing political conflict in the area. She had reportedly been standing in the street with her cousin when passing police started shooting at people.

MNGADI, Hector Ntshowe (19), a UDF supporter, was stabbed to death by members of the SAP at Chesterville, Durban, on 5 May 1988. He was accused of being a spy for the Chesterville A-TEAM.

MNGADI, Herman (71), an IFP supporter, was shot and stabbed to death by an ANC supporter at KwaMakhutha, Amanzimtoti, near Durban, on 31 August 1990.

MNGADI, Khanyisile Eunice (54), had her house burnt down by IFP supporters in Sonkombo, Ndwedwe, KwaZulu, near Durban, on 16 March 1994. See SONKOMBO ARSON ATTACKS.

MNGADI, Kosana Prince, (21), was shot by members of the SAP in Alexandra, Johannesburg, on 17 February 1986 during a state of emergency.

MNGADI, Lindive Sdi (31), had her house burnt down by IFP supporters in Sonkombo, Ndwedwe, KwaZulu, near Durban, on 20 March 1994. See SONKOMBO ARSON ATTACKS.

MNGADI, Makazi Ngenzeni, an ANC supporter, had his house burnt down by IFP supporters on 16 March 1994 during intense political conflict in Sonkombo, Ndwedwe, KwaZulu, near Durban. See SONKOMBO ARSON ATTACKS.

MNGADI, Makhosi Annacletta (31), an ANC supporter, had her house burnt down by IFP supporters in Sonkombo, Ndwedwe, KwaZulu, near Durban, on 16 March 1994. See SONKOMBO ARSON ATTACKS.

MNGADI, Mbuyiseni (45) had his house petrol-bombed during intensifying conflict between UDF and Inkatha supporters at Inanda, near KwaMashu, Durban, in 1988.

MNGADI, Mduduzi Wiseman (21), an IFP supporter, was shot dead by SADF members in Umlazi, Durban, on 25 August 1992 at a time of intense political conflict between IFP and ANC supporters in the area.

MNGADI, Mfundu Phumlani Leonard (21) an ANC supporter, was abducted, assaulted and then shot dead by KWAZULU POLICE members at Umbumbulu, KwaZulu, near Durban, on 23 March 1993.

MNGADI, Mkhanyiseni Eden Bra (32), an ANC supporter, was shot and injured, and his house was burnt down, allegedly by members of the KWAZULU POLICE at Umbumbulu, KwaZulu, near Durban on 13 March 1990.

MNGADI, Mkhuzelwa Knowledge (24), an ANC supporter, was severely beaten, stabbed and shot dead by IFP supporters in Umkomaas, near Durban, on 30 April 1992. He was in a group of people on their way to an ANC self-defence training night camp when they were ambushed and attacked by IFP supporters.

MNGADI, Mlindelwa Francis (30), an ANC supporter, was shot dead by IFP supporters in Ixopo, Natal, on 28 July 1990 in intensifying political conflict in the area.

MNGADI, Mzwakhe Petros (54), an ANC supporter, was stabbed to death by named IFP supporters in Umgababa, KwaZulu, near Durban, on 1 April 1991.

MNGADI, Nhlanhla Innocent (19), an IFP supporter, was shot dead by members of the SADF in Umlazi, Durban, on 25 August 1992 at a time of intense political conflict between IFP and ANC supporters in the area.

MNGADI, Nikeziwe (64), an ANC supporter, had her house burnt down by IFP supporters in Sonkombo, Ndwedwe, KwaZulu, near Durban, on 20 March 1994. See SONKOMBO ARSON ATTACKS.

MNGADI, Nosifiso Alois (36), had his house burnt down at Enkonjeni, KwaZulu, near Empangeni, Natal, on 16 April 1992 during political conflict between IFP and ANC supporters in the area. The house was set alight when a group of people chasing another man thought he had fled into Mr Mngadi's house.

MNGADI, Percy Siza (29), an ANC supporter, was shot dead by members of the KWAZULU POLICE in Umbumbulu, KwaZulu, near Durban, on 9 November 1993 during political conflict between ANC and IFP supporters in the area.

MNGADI, Peter Ber nard (62), had his house burnt down by IFP supporters in Sonkombo, Ndwedwe, KwaZulu, near Durban, on 20 March 1994. See SONKOMBO ARSON ATTACKS.

MNGADI, Phyllis Phamamile (Maka-Ayo) (24), had her home vandalised, looted and destroyed by a named IFP supporter at Umbumbulu, KwaZulu, near Durban, in January 1992, allegedly because her husband was an ANC supporter.

MNGADI, Prudence Sibongile (11), was shot dead by members of the SAP during violent school protests on 8 April 1986 in Lamontville, Durban.

MNGADI, Regina Nontsikelelo, an executive member of PEWO, was detained and tortured by members of the SAP in 1986 in Port Elizabeth. She had also been detained and tortured in 1978.

MNGADI, Sibusiso Christopher (31), an ANC supporter, had his house burnt down by IFP supporters in Sonkombo, Ndwedwe, KwaZulu, near Durban, on 16 March 1994. See SONKOMBO ARSON ATTACKS.

MNGADI, Sihlangu Johnson (22), was stabbed and injured by Inkatha supporters in Ashdown, KwaZulu, near Pietermaritzburg, in 1986, allegedly because he

was thought to be planning an attack on the house of an Inkatha supporter.

MNGADI, Siphon William, a UDF supporter, was stabbed to death by Inkatha supporters in Edendale, KwaZulu, near Pietermaritzburg, on 31 December 1987 in growing political conflict in the area.

MNGADI, Sthembiso Derick (17), an ANC supporter, was shot dead by Inkatha supporters in Mpumalanga, KwaZulu, near Durban, on 16 February 1987.

MNGADI, Thamsanqa Ephraim (56), an ANC supporter, had his house burnt down by IFP supporters in Sonkombo, Ndwedwe, KwaZulu, near Durban, on 16 March 1994. See SONKOMBO ARSON ATTACKS.

MNGADI, Thembanani (70), an ANC supporter, had her house burnt down by IFP supporters in Sonkombo, Ndwedwe, KwaZulu, near Durban, on 16 March 1994. See SONKOMBO ARSON ATTACKS.

MNGADI, Trueman Angelicus (36), an IFP supporter, was stabbed to death by a named ANC supporter in Umbumbulu, KwaZulu, near Durban, on 16 July 1990 in intense political conflict in the area.

MNGADI, Velaphi Dulephi (50), an ANC supporter, had his house in Umlazi, Durban, destroyed in an arson attack by IFP supporters in January 1994.

MNGADI, Vusumuzi Michael (27), was shot by named members of the SAP travelling in a blue Sierra on 20 January 1986 in Sakhile, near Standerton, Tvl, during student unrest in the area. Mr Mngadi was injured when a bullet passed through his left shoulder blade and exited through the left hand side of his chest. He was also wounded in his left elbow.

MNGADI, Zakhele Jabulani (26), a UDF supporter, was stabbed to death by a named Inkatha supporter at Imbali, Pietermaritzburg, on 18 July 1987.

MNGAMA, Hluphekile (38), had her house and possessions destroyed in an arson attack by IFP supporters at Inanda, near KwaMashu, Natal, in ongoing political conflict in the area in June 1993.

MNGAMA, Mhlanguleni G, an ANC supporter, had his house destroyed by IFP supporters in Durban on 13 April 1991.

MNGANGA, Zandile Grace (35), had her house destroyed in an arson attack at Inanda, near KwaMashu, Durban, during intense conflict between ANC and IFP supporters in the area in 1993.

MNGAZA, Vuyani (31), a PAC supporter, was detained several times by members of the SAP from 1963 until 1967. While in detention, he was tortured. He was accused of furthering the aims of a banned organisation during the countrywide police crackdown on Poqo activities.

MNGCISANE Sinale, was shot dead by IFP supporters in Inanda, near KwaMashu, Durban, on 5 March 1994. On 22 February 1993 his house at Bhambayi, near KwaMashu, had been destroyed in political conflict.

MNGCISWE, Nosebenzile (31), had her house in Bhambayi, near KwaMashu, Durban, burnt down by IFP supporters on 22 February 1993 in political conflict between the 'RED' AND 'GREEN' FACTIONS.

MNGENELA, Charity Nokuthula (20), an ANC supporter, was shot and severely injured by IFP

supporters in Wembezi, KwaZulu, near Estcourt, Natal, on 29 October 1990 during intensifying political conflict in the area. Ms Mngenela is permanently paralysed as a result of the shooting.

MNGENELA, Jabulani Reginald (23), an ANC supporter, was abducted and killed by IFP supporters in Wembezi, KwaZulu, near Estcourt, Natal, on 22 September 1991 during continuing political conflict in the area.

MNGESE, Mzimasi (17), a UDF supporter, was shot and severely injured near Crossroads, Cape Town, in May 1986, during the mass destruction of UDF-supporting squatter camps by WITDOEKE vigilantes, with the aid and approval of the security forces. Over 60 people were killed and 20 000 homes destroyed in the attacks.

MNGOMA, Amos (26), an IFP supporter, was shot dead in Mfume, Umkomaas, near Durban, on 19 July 1992 during a violent political confrontation between IFP and ANC supporters in the area.

MNGOMA, Bonangani (44), an ANC supporter, had her house burnt down by IFP supporters in Sonkombo, Ndwedwe, KwaZulu, near Durban, on 16 March 1994. See SONKOMBO ARSON ATTACKS.

MNGOMA, Bongekile Joyce (29), had her house burnt down by IFP supporters in Sonkombo, Ndwedwe, KwaZulu, near Durban, on 16 March 1994. See SONKOMBO ARSON ATTACKS.

MNGOMA, Cindezile Jabhisile (34), an ANC supporter, had her home burnt down by IFP supporters in Sonkombo, Ndwedwe, KwaZulu, near Durban, on 16 March 1994. See SONKOMBO ARSON ATTACKS.

MNGOMA, Faith Thembisile (38), an IFP supporter, fled her house in Esikhawini, KwaZulu, near Empangeni, Natal, in early 1994, after being intimidated by IFP supporters because her son was an ANC supporter.

MNGOMA, Fikile (40), had her home burnt down by IFP supporters in Sonkombo, Ndwedwe, KwaZulu, near Durban, on 16 March 1994. See SONKOMBO ARSON ATTACKS.

MNGOMA, Jabulane , was shot and injured when he was caught in the line of fire between MK operatives and the police in Meadowlands, Johannesburg, on 20 January 1989. One operative was granted amnesty for the incident (AC/1999/0246).

MNGOMA, Khokhani (37), an ANC supporter, had her house burnt down by IFP supporters in Sonkombo, Ndwedwe, KwaZulu, near Durban, on 16 March 1994. See SONKOMBO ARSON ATTACKS.

MNGOMA, Majongosi (51), an ANC supporter, had her house burnt down by IFP supporters in Sonkombo, Ndwedwe, KwaZulu, near Durban, on 16 March 1994. See SONKOMBO ARSON ATTACKS.

MNGOMA, Mzingelwa Alfeus (40), an ANC supporter, had his home burnt down by IFP supporters in Sonkombo, Ndwedwe, KwaZulu, near Durban, on 16 March 1994. See SONKOMBO ARSON ATTACKS.

MNGOMA, Nkosinathi Maxwell (16), was injured in Johannesburg, on 18 April 1993 when he was hit by a brick as he and his friends were sitting on top of a bus

on their way to the funeral of assassinated SACP leader CHRIS HANI. Nkosinathi died on 24 April 1993 as a result of his injuries.

MNGOMA, Nomawethu , was shot and injured by members of the SAP in KTC, Cape Town, on 16 May 1992.

MNGOMA, Nombango (67), lost her house in Sonkombo, Ndwedwe, KwaZulu, near Durban, in an arson attack by IFP supporters on 16 March 1994. See SONKOMBO ARSON ATTACKS.

MNGOMA, Ntombizana (66), an ANC supporter, had her house burnt down by IFP supporters in Sonkombo, Ndwedwe, KwaZulu, near Durban, on 16 March 1994. See SONKOMBO ARSON ATTACKS.

MNGOMA, Thabo Robert (19), was instructed to report to the police station in Khutsong, Carletonville, Tvl, during June 1992 where he was arrested for burning a car during a consumer boycott. In order to extract a confession, a named policeman beat him and placed a bag saturated with tear gas over his head.

MNGOMA, Thembeni (46), an ANC supporter, suffered burn wounds when Inkatha supporters petrol-bombed her house was at KwaMakhutha, Amanzimtoti, near Durban, in 1990.

MNGOMA, Thokozile Florance (59), an ANC supporter, had her house destroyed in an arson attack by IFP supporters in Durban on 13 April 1991.

MNGOMA, Thulisile Gladness (28), an ANC supporter, had her home burnt down by IFP supporters in Sonkombo, Ndwedwe, KwaZulu, near Durban, on 16 March 1994. See SONKOMBO ARSON ATTACKS.

MNGOMA, Zibuyisile , (28), an ANC supporter, had her house burnt down by IFP supporters in Sonkombo, Ndwedwe, KwaZulu, near Durban, on 16 March 1994. See SONKOMBO ARSON ATTACKS.

MNGOMENI, Tobile Ezekiel (37), an ANC supporter, had her house at Ekuthuleni, Umlazi, Durban, destroyed by IFP supporters on 2 February 1992. See EKUTHULENI ATTACKS.

MNGOMEZULE, Peter Dingaan (20), was severely beaten by members of the SAP in Duduza, Nigel, Tvl, in April 1985.

MNGOMEZULU, Bhekuyise , an ANC supporter, was shot dead by IFP supporters in Mabhuyeni, KwaZulu, near Empangeni, Natal, on 15 March 1994, in the run-up to the APRIL 1994 ELECTIONS.

MNGOMEZULU, Busisiwe Alice (73), lost her house in an arson attack in Greytown, Natal, in May 1990 in intense conflict between ANC and Inkatha supporters in the area.

MNGOMEZULU, Gerald (30), was shot and injured by SADF members at Merebank hostel in Durban in 1960. The SADF had been called in to suppress a planned strike against the Pass Laws and for higher wages.

MNGOMEZULU, Jameson Mbaji (35), an ANC supporter, was killed by IFP supporters in Ntambanana, KwaZulu, near Empangeni, Natal, in March 1994, during the run-up to the APRIL 1994 ELECTIONS.

MNGOMEZULU, Jameson Ngoloyi , an MK commander, was abducted from his home in Swaziland on 1 June 1985 and taken to a farm near Jozini, Natal,

where he was severely tortured for several days. He was later killed and his body destroyed in an explosion at Sodwana Bay, Natal. Ten Security Branch operatives, including the commanding officer of *Vlakplaas* and the commander of Piet Retief Security Branch applied for amnesty. Seven applications were granted and three refused (AC/2001/241).

MNGOMEZULU, Jostinah (67), an IFP supporter, had her house burnt down by ANC supporters in Mabhuyeni, KwaZulu, near Empangeni, Natal, on 12 December 1993.

MNGOMEZULU, Juli Mackson (50), an ANC supporter, had his home and workshop at Empangeni, Natal, destroyed in an arson attack by IFP supporters in 1994 during the run-up to the APRIL 1994 ELECTIONS.

MNGOMEZULU, Khayelihle (32), was shot dead at Mabhuyeni, KwaZulu, near Empangeni, Natal, on 15 March 1994 during political conflict between IFP and ANC supporters in the area. He and several other people were waiting for a bus when they were killed.

MNGOMEZULU, Khulekani Wallace Nkanyiso (3), was shot and severely injured by members of the KWAZULU POLICE in Esikhawini, KwaZulu, near Empangeni, Natal, on 31 December 1993, during continuing political conflict in the area.

MNGOMEZULU, Khululiwe (18), an ANC supporter, had her home burnt down by IFP supporters in Sonkombo, Ndwedwe, KwaZulu, near Durban, on 20 March 1994. See SONKOMBO ARSON ATTACKS.

MNGOMEZULU, Lokutu, a member of the Mngomezulu refugee community from Ingwavuma in KwaZulu, was, along with her brother, abducted by *Vlakplaas* and other Security Branch operatives on 1 June 1985 from Swaziland. Held in Ndumo, Vryheid and Pietermaritzburg, they were eventually released and allowed to return to Swaziland. Their father, who had been abducted from Swaziland in a separate operation, died in police custody and his body was destroyed by explosives.

MNGOMEZULU, Mary (35), an ANCWL member, was shot four times in Natalspruit, Vosloorus, Tvl, while attending the funeral of civic activist Sam Ntuli on 9 October 1991. Twenty people were killed and 26 injured when unidentified gunmen, allegedly IFP supporters, opened fire on mourners from a minibus. See NTULI FUNERAL.

MNGOMEZULU, Mavis Thoko (54), an IFP supporter, was shot dead by ANC supporters at Sikhupheni, KwaZulu, near Empangeni, Natal, on 12 July 1993.

MNGOMEZULU, Mfanafuthi (21), an ANC supporter, had his home burnt down by IFP supporters in Chesterville, Durban, on 28 June 1992. His sister, aged 15, was shot dead in the attack.

MNGOMEZULU, Mketwa, a member of the Mngomezulu refugee community from Ingwavuma in KwaZulu, was, along with his sister, abducted by *Vlakplaas* and other Security Branch operatives on 1 June 1985 from Swaziland. Held in Ndumo, Vryheid and Pietermaritzburg, they were eventually released and allowed to return Swaziland. Their father, who had been abducted from Swaziland in a separate

operation, died in police custody and his body was destroyed by explosives.

MNGOMEZULU, Moffat Siphive (33), an MK member, was injured when the car he was about to enter exploded in Matsapha, near Manzini, Swaziland, on 4 June 1982. The explosion was caused by bombs placed on the car by members of the Eastern Transvaal Security Branch and killed two ANC officials to whom he acted as a bodyguard. Two members of the *Vlakplaas* unit were granted amnesty for the reconnaissance phase of this operation. (AC/2001/279)

MNGOMEZULU, Musa Aubrey (12), was shot dead on 16 August 1993 in Tokoza, Tvl, allegedly by IFP supporters because his family refused to join the IFP. Four people died and three were injured in the attack.

MNGOMEZULU, Nicky (17), was shot dead by named IFP supporters in Estcourt, Natal, on 2 April 1994, allegedly because he refused to join the IFP. He and his mother had fled their home when it was petrol-bombed earlier that day, but the perpetrators pursued them into the church where they had sought refuge, and killed both.

MNGOMEZULU, Ntokozo Lungile (17), was shot dead by members of the KWAZULU POLICE at Esikhawini, KwaZulu, near Empangeni, Natal, on 31 December 1993, in continuing political conflict in the area.

MNGOMEZULU, Ntombizakithi (16), was shot dead by named IFP supporters in Chesterville, Durban, on 28 June 1992 in ongoing political conflict in the area. The family home was also burnt down in the attack.

MNGOMEZULU, Patuence S'dudla (27), an ANC supporter, was shot and killed by members of the KWAZULU POLICE at Esikhawini, KwaZulu, near Empangeni, Natal, on 31 December 1993.

MNGOMEZULU, Russel (25), a UDF supporter, was shot dead by members of the SAP in Chesterville, Durban, on 20 May 1986.

MNGOMEZULU, Sibusiso Thethelela Edmund (23), an ANC supporter, was shot and injured in Ncotshane, Tvl, on 27 November 1993, when members of the KwaZulu Police opened fire on a group of people attending a night vigil.

MNGOMEZULU, Siphio Raynold (18), an AZAPO and AZASM activist, died after being assaulted, stabbed, and necklaced by UDF supporters in Emdeni, Soweto, on 25 May 1986 during conflict between students in the area.

MNGOMEZULU, Susana Maureen (44), an ANC supporter, had her house at Empangeni, Natal, burnt down by IFP supporters in July 1992.

MNGOMEZULU, Teboho Reginald (28), an AZAPO supporter, was severely beaten by UDF supporters in Emdeni, Soweto, on 25 May 1986 during conflict between the two organisations.

MNGOMEZULU, Thandi Maria (35), was shot dead on 16 August 1993 in Tokoza, Tvl, allegedly by IFP supporters, because her family refused to join the IFP. Four people died and three were injured in the attack.

MNGOMEZULU, Tholakele Sylvia (24), an ANC supporter, had her house burnt down by IFP supporters in Sonkombo, Ndwedwe, KwaZulu, near Durban, on 20 March 1994. See SONKOMBO ARSON ATTACKS.

MNGOMEZULUI, Thoko (36), was burnt to death in an arson attack on her home in Katlehong, Tvl, on 16 August 1993 during ongoing political conflict in the area.

MNGONGO, Welekazi (21), lost her home in an arson attack during ongoing conflict between ANC and IFP supporters in Inanda, near KwaMashu, Durban, in 1993.

MNGQIBISA, Olefile Samuel (aka 'Eltiy Mhlekezisi') (26), an MK operative, was detained by the ANC security department in Lusaka, Zambia, in December 1978. He was later transferred to a ZAPU detention camp where he was injured in a cross-border attack by Rhodesian security forces in February 1979. He was released from detention in early 1980. He was again detained by ANC security in Dakawa, Tanzania, in January 1991, but escaped two weeks later and eventually returned to South Africa.

MNGQUSHO, Mthombi Jovuka (32), an ANC supporter, was shot dead by IFP supporters in Orlando East, Soweto, Johannesburg, on 8 December 1992.

MNGQUSHO, Wantuke Khaya (28), an ANC supporter, was shot dead by IFP supporters in Orlando East, Soweto, Johannesburg, on 8 December 1992.

MNGUNI, Ambrose Khohlangifile, an ANC supporter, was shot dead by named IFP supporters at Kwa-Dlangezwa, KwaZulu, near Empangeni, Natal, on 21 December 1992. His house had been petrol-bombed by the same perpetrators a month earlier.

MNGUNI, Bafana Esaiiah (18), was shot and injured by members of the SAP in Sebokeng, Tvl, on 26 March 1990. He was participating in a march to Vereeniging but protesters did not get past the local police station as members of the SAP opened fire on the march.

MNGUNI, Begene Amos (48), had her home damaged in an arson attack in May 1989 in Bronkhorst-spruit, Tvl, because he refused to support a move to depose a chief during a power struggle between KwaNdebele chiefs.

MNGUNI, Cynthia Thembeke (22), an IFP supporter, had her house burnt down by fellow IFP supporters at Mkhomo, KwaZulu, near Empangeni, Natal, on 3 July 1991. There had been rumours before the incident that the IFP was going to inspect all homes in the area that evening and require each person to produce his or her membership card. Members of the Mnguni family did not have membership cards and were accused of being ANC supporters. They fled the area, and their house was torched.

MNGUNI, Dorris Cingephi (37), had her home burnt down by IFP supporters at KwaSomopho, KwaZulu, near Empangeni, Natal, on 15 November 1992, allegedly because Ms Mnguni's nephew was an ANC supporter. Her husband was shot and burnt to death in the attack.

MNGUNI, Gqabalazi (40), an IFP supporter, was shot and burnt to death by IFP supporters at KwaSomopho, KwaZulu, near Empangeni, Natal, on 15 November 1992, allegedly because his nephew was an ANC supporter. The family's home was burnt down in the attack.

MNGUNI, Happy, was injured when a limpet mine, planted by MK operatives, exploded during lunchtime

at the Wimpy restaurant in Benoni, Tvl, on 30 July 1988. One woman was killed and at least 66 people were injured. Four MK operatives were granted amnesty for the planning and execution of the attack (AC/1999/0294).

MNGUNI, Henry Kopori (33), was assaulted and thrown from a moving train by a named perpetrator in Soweto, Johannesburg, on 5 July 1982.

MNGUNI, Jabulani Mbulaleni (27), an ANC supporter, was stoned and injured by IFP supporters in Dumbe, Paulpietersburg, Natal, on 22 March 1994 during an IFP protest march in the area.

MNGUNI, Jeanette Hluphekile (29), an ANC supporter, was shot and injured in the right leg in Daveyton, Tvl, while serving food at a night vigil for an ANC supporter on 30 September 1990. Hostel-dwellers targeted the night vigil as the person being buried was an ANC member.

MNGUNI, Johanna Lettie (43), was in her house at Bronkhorstspuit, Tvl, in 1989 when it was attacked by opponents of the KwaNdebele government because her husband was a member of the KwaNdebele legislature. Ms Mnguni's legs were burnt in the attack.

MNGUNI, Johannes Bangumuzi (62), was harassed and threatened by ANC-supporting youths at Estcourt, Natal, in August 1992. Mr Mnguni was the chairman of Wembezi High School and defied the youths, who allegedly wanted him to exclude IFP pupils from the school. He was forced to flee his home.

MNGUNI, John Thulasizwe (44), an IFP supporter, had his home petrol-bombed by ANC supporters at Richmond Farm, near KwaMashu, Durban, on 1 January 1991.

MNGUNI, Joseph (52), had his houses destroyed in an arson attack by IFP supporters in Ngwelezana, KwaZulu, near Empangeni, Natal, on 10 October 1993 in continuing political conflict in the area.

MNGUNI, Khaya (15), suffered burn wounds on 14 January 1992, when a hand grenade thrown by an IFP supporter exploded in an Eshowe, Natal, tearoom where he was sitting.

MNGUNI, Maria Nomgqibelo, was shot and killed by IFP supporters in March 1993 at Alexandra, Johannesburg during conflict between IFP-supporting hostel-dwellers and ANC-supporting residents.

MNGUNI, Mbongeni Eric (19), was shot by members of the KwaZULU POLICE at the taxi rank in KwaMakhutha, Amanzimtoti, near Durban, on 1 May 1991 during political conflict in the area. Mr Mnguni is now paralysed as a result of the shooting.

MNGUNI, Mduduzi (18), an IFP supporter, was shot and severely injured in Mtunzini, Natal, in December 1993 during continuing conflict between ANC and IFP supporters in the area. Mr Mnguni was paralysed as a result of the attack.

MNGUNI, Meshack (52), was shot dead by unidentified attackers at Ikhwezi station, Soweto, Johannesburg, on 4 November 1992. According to the SAP, the attackers exited the train and walked to the nearby taxi rank where they opened fire, killing three people and injuring three others. Mr Mnguni was a hawkker at the

taxi rank and was killed when trying to flee from the attackers. TRAIN VIOLENCE was a common occurrence in the early 1990s in an attempt to destabilise the negotiation process.

MNGUNI, Mhlupheki Philemon (26), a FAWU member, was injured members when a bus he was travelling in was attacked with a hand grenade by two UWUSA members in Ratanda, near Heidelberg, Tvl, on 28 September 1992. One passenger died and many were injured in the attack.

MNGUNI, Mpathiseni Skugu (19), was killed and his body burnt by a named perpetrator at his house in Macekane, KwaZulu, near Empangeni, Natal, in 1993 in continuing political conflict between ANC and IFP supporters in the area.

MNGUNI, Nkotho (18), was shot and killed by members of the SADF in Siyathemba, Balfour, Tvl, while participating in a May Day commemoration on 1 May 1986.

MNGUNI, Nkumbula Mayvis (46), an IFP supporter, had her home in Mtunzini, Natal, destroyed in an arson attack in December 1993 in ongoing conflict between ANC and IFP supporters.

MNGUNI, Nthabiseng Patricia, was shot dead by members of the SAP on 11 August 1985 in Mamelodi, Pretoria, during a boycott in the community.

MNGUNI, Ntombizodwa Enid (39), an ANC supporter, had her house burnt down by IFP supporters in Chimora, Umlazi, Durban, on 16 January 1992 in intense political conflict in the area. See CHIMORA SETTLEMENT ATTACKS.

MNGUNI, Otjwe Simon (62), was tortured in detention by members of the SAP in 1986 in Moutse, KwaNdebele, because he opposed INCORPORATION into KwaNdebele. Mr Mnguni was detained for several months under emergency regulations.

MNGUNI, Sabusile Trace (62), an ANC supporter, lost her home in an arson attack in KwaNdelu, near Port Shepstone, Natal, on 7 May 1991 in political conflict between IFP and ANC supporters in the area.

MNGUNI, Sibongile (52), had her home at Groutville, Stanger, Natal, burnt down by IFP supporters in October 1991 in political conflict between IFP and ANC supporters in the area.

MNGUNI, Sibongile Lilian (44), was shot by a member of the SAP on 14 November 1986 in Meadowlands, Soweto, during a rent boycott.

MNGUNI, Sibongile Sylvia (39), was hacked and shot in the stomach by armed men who boarded a Soweto-bound train at Jeppe station and began attacking passengers as the train passed through George Goch station, on 13 September 1990. Ms Mnguni died later in hospital. The attackers moved through three carriages, killing about 26 people. See TRAIN VIOLENCE.

MNGUNI, Sibusiso (3), sustained a head injury when his family was attacked by IFP supporters on 24 June 1992 in Ratanda, near Heidelberg, Tvl, during conflict between ANC and IFP supporters in the area.

MNGUNI, Siphon, an ANC supporter, sustained head injuries while trying to escape from unidentified attackers during ongoing conflict between ANC and

IFP supporters at Port Shepstone, Natal, on 7 May 1991. Between February and May 1991, 65 people were killed and 2000 families displaced from their homes in political violence in the area.

MNGUNI, Sizakele Gladys (23), was shot by IFP supporters on 4 July 1992, when the minibus in which she was travelling was ambushed by Inkatha supporters as it left the home of an ANC regional organiser at Bhomela, Port Shepstone, Natal. Seven ANC members were killed. Five IFP members were convicted for the attack.

MNGUNI, Sizwe (20), was stabbed to death at Gezinsila, KwaZulu, near Eshowe, Natal, on 28 November 1992 in ongoing conflict between IFP and ANC supporters in the area.

MNGUNI, Skhumbuzo (14), was detained and assaulted by members of the KWAZULU POLICE in Mandini, Natal, on 12 January 1993.

MNGUNI, Tandatu Seon (49), a SANCO member and Duncan Village Residents' Association treasurer, was detained on 25 September 1986 by members of the SAP and held at West Bank prison, East London, for six months.

MNGUNI, Te, was shot and injured in Empangeni, Natal, in January 1991 during political conflict between ANC and IFP supporters in the area.

MNGUNI, Thembeni (40), had her home burnt down by IFP supporters in Ndabayakhe, KwaZulu, near Empangeni, Natal, on 13 April 1994 in intense political conflict between IFP and ANC supporters during the run-up to the APRIL 1994 ELECTIONS.

MNGUNI, Thembi Qhamukile (24), was shot and severely injured by IFP supporters at Empangeni, Natal, on 8 September 1992, in an attack on her aunt's home. One person died and three were injured in the attack. Her aunt was an ANC supporter.

MNGUNI, Tholakele Melta (35), had her house burnt down in Mathelanjeni, KwaZulu, near Empangeni, Natal, in April 1993 in intense political conflict between IFP and ANC supporters during the run-up to the APRIL 1994 ELECTIONS.

MNGUNI, V ukaphi, an ANC supporter, was shot dead by IFP supporters at KwaSomopho, KwaZulu, near Empangeni, Natal, on 15 November 1992 in intense political conflict in the area.

MNGUNI, V usi, was shot by a named perpetrator in Dlamini, Soweto, Johannesburg, in November 1986.

MNGUNI, Zakhe Abram (25), was injured when he was hacked and stabbed by IFP supporters in his home in Ratanda, near Heidelberg, Tvl, on 24 June 1992. His wife and young son were also injured in the attack. The attack took place following clashes between IFP and ANC supporters in the area.

MNGUNI-MOLEFE, Rachel Nomthandazo (45), was severely injured when a hand grenade was thrown into a bus by IFP supporters on 1 April 1992 in Mzimhlophe, Soweto, Johannesburg, during conflict between IFP-supporting hostel-dwellers and ANC-supporting residents.

MNGUNU, Sihle Jaby (45), an ANC supporter, had her home burnt down by IFP supporters at Ndabayakhe, KwaZulu, near Empangeni, Natal, in November 1990.

MNGWENGWE, Brightman (20), was stabbed to death by named ANC supporters in Umbumbulu, KwaZulu, near Durban, on 11 January 1992. He was allegedly targeted because he was perceived to be an IFP supporter.

MNGWENGWE, Deli Zokwenzani (34), an IFP supporter, had her house at Mpumalanga, KwaZulu, near Durban, burnt down by ANC supporters in January 1991.

MNGWENGWE, Dennis Fanabonke, a UDF supporter, was shot and injured when a group of Inkatha supporters and Caprivi trainees attacked a UDF meeting in a house at Mpumalanga, KwaZulu, near Durban, on 18 January 1988. Nine people were killed and an estimated 200 people were injured in the attack. The group went on to destroy around eight houses. One former Inkatha member was granted amnesty (AC/1999/0332).

MNGWENGWE, Diniwe Mpepe (29), had her house at Njobokazi, Mpumalanga, KwaZulu, near Durban, burnt down in growing political conflict in the area during of 1981.

MNGWENGWE, Mhlakiseni (32), was shot dead at Njobokazi, Mpumalanga, KwaZulu, near Durban, on 27 September 1981 in growing political conflict in the area.

MNGWENGWE, Mpandlana (48), an ANC supporter, had her house burnt down by IFP supporters in Richmond, Natal, in March 1991.

MNGWENGWE, Nkosenye (26), an ANC supporter, was shot dead by IFP supporters in Richmond, Natal, on 23 February 1991.

MNGWENGWE, Silvester (64), an IFP supporter, had his house at Richmond, Natal, destroyed in an arson attack by ANC supporters on 25 December 1990.

MNGWENGWE, Zwelebi Felokwakhe (58), an Inkatha supporter, was killed at Njobokazi, Mpumalanga, KwaZulu, near Durban, in an attack by alleged UDF supporters on 18 March 1990. See NJOBOKAZI ATTACK.

MNGWEVU, Goden Ayanda (21), an ANC supporter, was shot and injured by named member of the SAP during a stayaway at Jansenville, Cape, on 23 June 1990.

MNGWEVU, Sizwe Alfred (19), a UDF supporter, was tortured by members of the SAP at Klipplaat police station, Cape, in 1983, after his arrest on suspicion of arson. He was released without being charged.

MNGXUMA, Nobendiba (46), a UDF supporter, was severely beaten by members of the SAP in October 1976 in Port Elizabeth. Police were allegedly looking for her son.

MNGXUNYENI, Sandile (16), a COSAS member, was detained and beaten in Worcester, Cape, in 1985, during student boycotts.

MNIKA, Sandile Geofrey (23), a UDF supporter, was shot and injured by SADF members in Lamontville, Durban, on 25 August 1985 at a time of intense political conflict following the killing of Umlazi human rights lawyer Victoria Mxenge on 1 August.

MNIKATHI, Alfred Bangilizwe (52), a UDF supporter, was severely tortured by members of the SAP at Mpophomeni, KwaZulu, near Howick, Natal, on 26 April 1989. Mr Mnikathi was being interrogated about a gun alleged to be in his possession.

MNIKATHI, Allios Mkhethelwa (27), an ANC supporter, was shot dead by Inkatha supporters and members of the SAP on 31 March 1990 while walking with friends in Mpophomeni, KwaZulu, near Howick, Natal, during political conflict. The occupants of a police vehicle opened fire at them, killing him and seriously injuring his friend.

MNIKATHI, Antony Fana, an ANC supporter, was shot dead by unidentified persons in Mpophomeni, KwaZulu, near Howick, Natal, on 26 December 1991. One other ANC supporter was shot dead and one injured in the attack, which occurred in the course of serious internal party conflict.

MNIKATHI, Dumazile Gladys (41), had her house at Impendle, near Bulwer, Natal, burnt down on 15 May 1993, allegedly because her son refused to join the IFP.

MNIKATHI, Flomena Nomusa, a member of MAWU, was abducted and shot dead by Inkatha members at Mpophomeni, KwaZulu, near Howick, Natal, on 5 December 1986. See MAWU ABDUCTION.

MNIKATHI, Jabulani Henry (34), an ANC supporter, was shot and injured by IFP supporters in Mpophomeni, KwaZulu, near Howick, Natal, on 14 April 1993. Two friends who were with him at the time were both shot dead in the attack, which allegedly arose from serious internal party conflict.

MNIKATHI, Jeffrey (15), was shot and stabbed to death by a named perpetrator at Mpumalanga, KwaZulu, near Durban, on 24 January 1988, in intense conflict between Inkatha and UDF supporters in the area.

MNIKATHI, Mbalekelwa Champion, was stabbed to death by Inkatha supporters at KwaMashu, Durban, on 12 February 1990, in intense political conflict in the area. See RICHMOND FARM ARSON ATTACKS.

MNIKATHI, Ntombifuthi Priscilla (19), lost her house in an arson attack at Umgababa, KwaZulu, near Durban, on 12 May 1990, in intense conflict between Inkatha and ANC supporters in the area. She and her brother had been sent to a relative's home for safety. When her parents collected them the following day, the family was attacked by unidentified perpetrators when they returned to their house. She and her brother survived the attack, but both her parents were killed.

MNIKATHI, Ntombizethu Emily (55), was shot dead in Umgababa, KwaZulu, near Durban, in the early hours of 13 May 1990 as she drove home with her children, who had fled after an arson attack earlier that night. Ms Mnikathi's husband was also shot dead, while their children escaped.

MNIKATHI, Sifiso, an ANC supporter, was stabbed to death in Mpophomeni, KwaZulu, near Howick, Natal, in 1992 during serious internal party conflict.

MNIKATHI, Simon, (45), was shot dead by unidentified persons in Umgababa, KwaZulu, near Durban, in the early hours of 13 May 1990 as he drove home with his children, who had fled after an arson attack

earlier that night. Mr Mknikathi's wife was also shot dead. Their children escaped.

MNIKATHI, Smanga Felix (35), an ANC supporter, was shot, stabbed and severely injured in Mpophomeni, KwaZulu, near Howick, Natal, on 26 December 1991. Two other ANC supporters were shot dead in the attack, which allegedly arose from serious internal party conflict.

MNIKATHI, Vika Jeffrey (37), an ANC supporter, was beaten and teargassed by members of the SAP in Imbali, Pietermaritzburg, on 27 July 1984, allegedly because he gave refuge to student protesters hiding from the police.

MNIKATI, Elizabeth (62), an IFP supporter, had her house burnt down by ANC supporters at Mshayazafe, Inanda, near KwaMashu, Durban, on 27 December 1989 in intensifying political conflict in the area.

MNIKELI, Mbangi (19), an ANC supporter, was assaulted by named and other members of the Ciskei Police at Zwelitsha, Ciskei, in June 1986, while being questioned about the identities people who had burnt down the house of a policeman.

MNIKELO, Nompucuko Vinoria (29), had her house at Inanda, near KwaMashu, Durban, burnt down by IFP supporters on 18 March 1993 in continuing political conflict in the area.

MNIKINA, Monwabisi Michael (32), a UDF supporter, was severely beaten by members of the SADF in East London in December 1987.

MNISI, Bongiwwe Princess (17), an Inkatha supporter, had her house destroyed in an arson attack at Mpumalanga, KwaZulu, near Durban, in November 1988, in intense conflict between UDF and Inkatha supporters in the area.

MNISI, Clement Buti (15), an ANCYL member, was shot in the face by members of the SAP on 3 June 1993 in Thandukukhanya, Piet Retief, Tvl, during a commemoration ceremony for an ANC activist killed near the Swaziland border. Police opened fire on mourners without any provocation. Two people were killed and four were injured.

MNISI, Derick (14), was severely beaten by members of the Bophuthatswana Police in Mabopane, Bophuthatswana, while he and his friends were attending a funeral in June 1986.

MNISI, Isaac, was shot, by members of the ISU in Hammanskraal, Tvl, on 11 March 1994.

MNISI, Johannes (aka 'Victor Molefe'), a senior MK Special Operations operative, survived at least two attempts on his life. In August 1985, SADF Special Forces planted a car bomb in a vehicle intended for him. The ensuing explosion in Gaborone, Botswana, injured and possibly killed an unknown number, but left Mr Mnisi unharmed. Mr Mnisi was one of several targets in a similar unsuccessful operation on 9 April 1987, which left three Batswanan citizens dead and at least three injured. Four Western Transvaal operatives, including the divisional commander, were granted amnesty for their role in the first attempt. Six Security Branch operatives, including the head of Security

Branch Headquarters and the divisional commanders of Western and Northern Transvaal, were granted amnesty for their role in the latter attempt. No members of Special Forces applied for amnesty for either operation (AC/2001/228 and AC/2000/214).

MNISI, Joseph Besham (24), an ANC supporter, was severely beaten by members of the KwaNdebele Police in May 1989 in KwaNdebele, because he was suspected of killing police officers and IMBOKODO vigilantes during conflict over the proposed independence of KwaNdebele.

MNISI, Labi (69), an ANC supporter, was severely beaten by members of the SAP in Mpumalanga, KwaZulu, near Durban, on 26 June 1993 during a local water boycott. Mr Mnisi was known to be a political activist.

MNISI, Lucky Clifford (19), an ANC supporter, was stabbed by members of the IFP-supporting BLACK CATS in July 1990 in Wesselson, Ermelo, Tvl.

MNISI, Lucky Lawr ence, was killed by 'comrades' in KaNyamazane, Nelspruit, Tvl, on 15 June 1986. The 'comrades' suspected him of being a police informer.

MNISI, Mantsholo V ictor, was shot in the wrist and chest by a named member of the SAP on 11 October 1978 in Siyathemba, Balfour, Tvl, because he could not produce his Pass. On 7 July 1990, Mr Mnisi was shot and injured by a named councillor during a protest about sanitation when township residents emptied buckets used as toilets into the yards of local councillors.

MNISI, Patrick (18), an Alexandra Youth Congress member, was detained on 25 September 1988 and held for four months in solitary confinement in Krugersdorp prison, Tvl. Mr Mnisi was tortured and interrogated by security forces from the declaration of the state of emergency in 1986 until he fled the country in 1990.

MNISI, Peer, survived a hand grenade attack by MK operatives on the home of an ANC member in KaNyamazane, Nelspruit, Tvl, during the night of 10/11 November 1992. Five other occupants of the house also survived. Three MK operatives were granted amnesty for the attempted killings (AC/1997/0065; AC/1997/0066 and AC/1997/0067).

MNISI, Wiseman Mofe efere (9), was shot dead by members of the SAP on 3 September 1984 in Sebokeng, Tvl, during conflict following a rent boycott during the VAAL UPRISING.

MNISI, Zacharia (42), an ANC activist, was arrested and sexually assaulted in Nelspruit, Tvl, on 23 December 1993. He was accused of being in possession of firearms.

MNKONYENI, Qondeni Prizer (28), an IFP supporter, had her house in Sonkombo, Ndwedwe, KwaZulu, near Durban, burnt down by ANC supporters on 16 March 1994. See SONKOMBO ARSON ATTACKS.

MNOMIYA, Velile, was shot dead by IFP supporters on 2 February 1991 in Bekkersdal, near Westonaria, Tvl, during conflict between IFP and ANC supporters in the area.

MNOXWA, Nyathelwa (40), an ANC supporter, was tortured by members of the SAP in the Bizana police station, Transkei, in January 1971 after his father had gone into exile.

MNQAYI, Wiseman, was severely injured when members of the *Orde Boerevolk* opened fire with automatic weapons on a passenger bus in Durban on 9 October 1990. Seven people were killed and 27 injured in the attack. See **PUTCO BUS ATTACK**. Amnesty was granted to two of the three applicants and refused to the leader of the unit (AC/1997/0053).

MNQAYI, Lindelani (21), an ANC supporter, was abducted and shot by IFP supporters in Kwa-Mthethwa, KwaZulu, near Empangeni, Natal, on 23 December 1993 during political conflict. His body, with hands tied, was found on a hill nearby. After the funeral, the perpetrators burnt down his father's house.

MNQAYI, Mary-Jane (50), an IFP supporter, was shot and severely injured by ANC supporters in Empangeni, Natal, in October 1992.

MNQAYI, Nkolo (44), an ANC supporter, had his house burnt down by IFP supporters in KwaMthethwa, KwaZulu, near Empangeni, Natal, after the funeral of his son who had been killed by IFP supporters on 23 December 1993.

MNQAYI, Patrick Joshua (28), had his house burnt down by IFP supporters at KwaDlangezwa, KwaZulu, near Empangeni, Natal, in October 1992 in ongoing political conflict in the area.

MNQAYI, Thomas Mpsisi (60), an IFP supporter, had his house in Empangeni, Natal, burnt down by ANC supporters on 12 May 1992 during continuing political conflict violence in the area. The attackers allegedly met at a local school prior to the incident.

MNQGUSHWANA, Mbulelo (19), an ANC supporter, was shot in his right arm by members of the SAP during a school protest in Lingelihle, Cradock, Cape, in July 1976. In 1987 he was detained without trial for a year in North End prison, Port Elizabeth. He was charged with harbouring an ANC operative and acquitted.

MNQOSINI, Nati, an ANC supporter, was severely beaten by IFP supporters on 23 February 1994 in Nondweni, Nqutu, KwaZulu, near Vryheid, Natal, in intense political conflict in the area.

MNQWAZI, Vakele (35), was arrested, interrogated and tortured by members of the SAP on 3 January 1985 at Dordrecht police station, Cape, on suspicion of involvement in an arson attack at the Bantu Affairs offices.

MNTAKA, Bongani Patriot (41), was shot dead by named ANC supporters at Ixopo, Natal, on 16 September 1993 in continuing political conflict in the area.

MNTAKA, Nontombi Elizabeth (35), had her home destroyed in an arson attack by named ANC supporters in Ixopo, Natal, on 15 June 1993 in continuing political conflict in the area. Ms Mntaka's husband was killed in the attack.

MNTAMBO, Bhekeni Job (49), was stabbed to death, allegedly by members of the SAP, in Umbumbulu, KwaZulu, near Durban, when the police raided his home for firearms on 22 September 1991. Two other people were also killed in the attack.

MNTAMBO, Celokuhle, was shot and severely injured when her home was attacked by IFP supporters in Osizweni, KwaZulu, near Newcastle, Natal, on 6 February 1993 in ongoing political conflict in the area.

MNTAMBO, Duncan Thabo (17), was one of seven KwaMashu Youth League members abducted and killed by IFP supporters at Lindelani, near KwaMashu, Durban, on 17 March 1987. Their bodies were discovered in a trench. In 1989, several Inkatha supporters were convicted on charges of abduction, while two bodyguards of a local IFP leader were convicted on charges of murder and sentenced to death.

MNTAMBO, Gabangaye Felokhwakhe (43), an ANC supporter, was shot dead by IFP supporters in Stanger, Natal, on 2 September 1992.

MNTAMBO, Harriet Beatrice (47), an ANC supporter, was severely beaten by named IFP supporters in Osizweni, KwaZulu, near Newcastle, Natal, on 10 August 1992.

MNTAMBO, Jabu Nomusa (41), an ANC supporter, had her house in Bergville, Natal, burnt down on 26 December 1993 in political conflict between IFP and ANC supporters. Her son had been killed by the SAP ten days earlier, following an IFP-organised rally in the area.

MNTAMBO, Jacob Mazinyo (37), an ANC supporter, was shot dead on 20 June 1992 in Boipatong, Vanderbijlpark, Tvl, by members of the SAP after a rally at Boipatong stadium and a stayaway to protest against the **BOIPATONG MASSACRE** of 17 June 1992.

MNTAMBO, Jerome Mashalaze (31), an ANC supporter, was shot dead by IFP supporters in Isipingo, Natal, on 13 July 1992 during political conflict in the area.

MNTAMBO, Lina (57), a UDF supporter, was burnt to death in an arson attack on her home in Mpumalanga, KwaZulu, near Durban, on 10 December 1988 in intensifying political conflict in the area. She had been involved in the Release Mandela Campaign.

MNTAMBO, Makosi Mzikayise (22), an ANC member, had his car set alight by unidentified persons at Nonzwakazi, De Aar, Cape, on 2 August 1990, allegedly because it was believed the car had been used during the petrol-bombing of the mayor's parents' home.

MNTAMBO, Nomzamo Lillian (51), an ANC supporter, had her home in Sonkombo, Ndwedwe, KwaZulu, near Durban, set alight by Inkatha supporters during 1988 in growing political conflict in the area.

MNTAMBO, Wiseman Siyabonga (20), an ANC supporter, was hacked and stabbed to death by other ANC supporters in Umbumbulu, KwaZulu, near Durban, on 6 October 1992 in a serious internal dispute and leadership struggle.

MNTAMBO, Nomasonto Harriette (43), was attacked and severely assaulted in her home by named members of the SAP in Davel, Tvl, during 1992. She was suspected of harbouring a known activist wanted by the police.

MNTANZI, Phikelakhe Madlinyoka (31), an ANC supporter, had his house burnt down by Inkatha supporters at Makhempini, KwaZulu, near Mandini,

Natal, on 9 April 1990 in intensifying political conflict in the area.

MNTU, Richard Thobile (21), was arrested in Mossel Bay, Cape, on 6 May 1986, and was severely tortured by named members of the SAP who accused him of burning a bus during unrest. After five weeks he was released on bail. In June 1986 he was detained under emergency regulations and held for nearly four months. See POLICE BRUTALITY.

MNTUNGW A, Edward, an ANC branch chairperson, was shot dead in Zola, Soweto, Tvl, on 17 May 1992. Mr Mntungwa had also experienced periods of detention under emergency regulations during the 1980s. See POLICE BRUTALITY.

MNTUNGW A, Fikile (37), an Inkatha supporter, had his shack destroyed by ANC supporters in Mofolo, Soweto, Johannesburg, in May 1990.

MNTUNGW A, Mlandeni (31), an ANC supporter, was shot dead by IFP supporters in Ndaleni, Richmond, Natal, on 16 August 1991.

MNTUNGW A, Mlungu Bhkamantungwa (49), an ANC supporter, had his house at KwaMagoda, Richmond, Natal, burnt down by IFP supporters in January 1991.

MNTUZE, Phinda Vincent (10), was shot by the mayor of Maokeng in Phomolong, Henneman, OFS, in February 1986. He was reportedly playing outside with friends at the time of the shooting, and died on his way to hospital. On that day there had been a school protest involving clashes between students and police backed by members of the local council.

MNTWANA, Winiswa Esther Winana (29), an ANC supporter, lost her house when it was destroyed by ADM supporters during political conflict at Mlakalala in Zwelitsha, Ciskei, on 13 November 1993.

MNWEBE, Wally Ntemi (49), was shot and injured by members of the SAP in KwaZamuxolo township, Noupoot, Cape, on 25 April 1985. He was addressing a meeting of schoolchildren and parents to demand the building of a new school when police opened fire on the crowd. Several people were injured.

MNYAKA, Mazaba Mirriet (65), an ANC supporter, had her house burnt down by IFP supporters in KwaSokhulu, KwaZulu, near Empangeni, Natal, in August 1992.

MNYAKENI, Absolom, was one of four people abducted from home and severely assaulted with sjamboks and iron bars by a large crowd of ANC supporters at a sports stadium in Daveyton, Tvl, on 21 March 1992. Mr Mnyakeni and another victim were then burnt to death as they were suspected of collaborating with police. One ANC member was granted amnesty (AC/2000/048).

MNYAKENI, David Basani (31), was shot dead in his own yard on 13 December 1992 in Vosloorus, Tvl, during a rent boycott. A local councillor had been shot and his house burnt after a protest rally at the local stadium. A group of people fired randomly shot at residents in retaliation and Mr Mnyakeni was one of those shot during this retaliatory violence.

MNYAKENI, Thomas, was abducted by members of the SAP and IMBOKODO vigilantes on 12 June 1986 from Tweefontein, Tvl, during conflict over the State's attempt to impose self-rule on KwaNdebele.

MNYAMANA Molefe (72), an ANC supporter, was shot dead by IFP supporters in Nqutu, KwaZulu, near Vryheid, Natal, on 20 April 1994 in political conflict during the run-up to the APRIL 1994 ELECTIONS.

MNYAMANA, Judge Themba (40), a UDF supporter, was detained by members of the SAP during political unrest in Burgersdorp, Cape, on 3 April 1986.

MNYAMANA, Nonceba Glory (47), a UDF supporter, was detained and tortured by members of the SAP on 12 June 1985 in Burgersdorp, Cape, allegedly because she provided accommodation for ANC and UDF 'comrades'.

MNYAMANE, Best Mfundisi (38), a SANCO member and an active community member, survived an attempted killing when he was shot at several times by a named member of the SAP in Thabong, Welkom, OFS, on 15 September 1993, allegedly because he was involved in organising a campaign for the non-payment of service fees.

MNYAMEZELI, Nkosana Nowinile, was shot from a police helicopter on 9 May 1991 in Tembisa, Tvl, during a period of intense conflict between IFP-supporting hostel-dwellers and ANC-supporting residents.

MNYANDA, Lindelwa Dunu (21), an ANC supporter, was shot dead by members of the SAP at New Brighton, near Somerset East, on 17 March 1985, while taking part in a boycott during the state of emergency. See POLICE BRUTALITY.

MNYANDEKI, Pelose James (64), an ANC supporter, was shot dead by members of the SAP while attending a meeting at the Nonzwakazi Methodist Church in Mlungisi, Queenstown, Cape, on 17 November 1985. See QUEENSTOWN SHOOTINGS.

MNYANDU (the family), had their home burnt down at Umlazi, Durban, on 14 September 1991, in ongoing conflict between IFP and ANC supporters.

MNYANDU Siphwe (12), was stabbed and injured by ANC supporters during political conflict at Empangeni, Natal, on 17 May 1992.

MNYANDU, Bajingile (44), an IFP supporter, had her house in Sonkombo, Ndwedwe, KwaZulu, near Durban, burnt down by ANC supporters on 20 March 1994. See SONKOMBO ARSON ATTACKS.

MNYANDU, Bheki Ber nard (28), an IFP supporter, had his home burnt down by ANC supporters in Mpumalanga, KwaZulu, near Durban, in 1993.

MNYANDU, Cijimpi (67), an ANC supporter, was banished from his home in Umbumbulu, Natal, to a game reserve in the Sibasa area, Tvl, in 1959 because he was accused of being a political activist. He died there in 1964.

MNYANDU, David, was one of eight people shot dead by ANC supporters in ongoing political conflict at Mpusheni Reserve, Natal, on 18 August 1992. One ANC supporter was granted amnesty (AC/1999/0219).

MNYANDU, Dumisani Felton (32), was shot and injured on 14 August 1985 by members of the SADF in Umlazi, Durban. Soldiers allegedly opened fire when people took to the streets to protest the killing of Victoria Mxenge, a human rights lawyer.

MNYANDU, Elizabeth Sizakele (43), lost her house in an arson attack in Bhambayi, near KwaMashu, Durban, in ongoing political conflict between the 'RED' AND 'GREEN' FACTIONS during 1993.

MNYANDU, Fanile Lennox (21), an ANC supporter and an employee of a private company, was killed by IFP supporters while distributing IEC pamphlets in NDWEDWE, KwaZulu, near Durban, on 12 April 1994. Seven colleagues were killed with him. One IFP member was convicted for the attack. See NDWEDWE ELECTION ATTACK.

MNYANDU, Fikakubuswa (5), was run over and killed by a vehicle on Umlazi Road, Durban, on 19 September 1991 during a period of intense political conflict between IFP and ANC supporters in the area. The perpetrators had allegedly burnt down the family home two days earlier.

MNYANDU, Fikile D (34), an ANC supporter, had her house burnt down by IFP supporters in Sonkombo, Ndwedwe, KwaZulu, near Durban, on 16 March 1994. See SONKOMBO ARSON ATTACKS.

MNYANDU, Gloria Zondeleni (42), was severely beaten by named perpetrators who also attacked and burnt down her home in NDWEDWE, KwaZulu, near Durban, on 14 December 1990 in intense conflict between IFP and ANC supporters in the area. Her husband and son were shot in the attack.

MNYANDU, Herbert Lanagaletu , was one of eight people shot dead by ANC supporters in ongoing political conflict at Mpusheni Reserve, Natal, on 18 August 1992. One ANC supporter was granted amnesty (AC/1999/0219).

MNYANDU, Her man, was shot by named perpetrators who also attacked and burnt down his house in NDWEDWE, KwaZulu, near Durban, on 14 December 1990 in intense conflict between ANC and IFP supporters in the area.

MNYANDU, Johannes (64), was stabbed to death by unidentified perpetrators at the Nancefield station, Soweto, Johannesburg, on 8 May 1992. See TRAIN VIOLENCE.

MNYANDU, Lungi (11), was sexually assaulted by named ANC supporters in Esigisini, KwaZulu, near Empangeni, Natal, on 17 May 1992. The perpetrators accused her family of belonging to the IFP.

MNYANDU, Madoda (26), was shot dead in Umlazi, Durban, on 3 September 1991 in intense political conflict between IFP and ANC supporters. He was allegedly killed because his family lived between IFP and ANC zones, and both sides demanded their affiliation.

MNYANDU, Mphikiswa John (51), an ANC supporter, was shot dead by IFP supporters in Umbumbulu, KwaZulu, near Durban, on 12 April 1993.

MNYANDU, Mpumelele (21), was severely beaten by named perpetrators who also attacked and burnt

down his house in NDWEDWE, KwaZulu, near Durban, on 14 December 1990 in intense conflict between ANC and IFP supporters in the area.

MNYANDU, Myekeni Simon , an ANC supporter, was shot dead by IFP supporters in Umbumbulu, KwaZulu, near Durban, on 17 July 1993.

MNYANDU, Ntombi Rose (37), an IFP supporter, had her house at NDWEDWE, KwaZulu, near Durban, destroyed in an arson attack on 30 September 1990 in intense conflict between ANC and IFP supporters in the area.

MNYANDU, Ntonto Ntozini (47), an ANC supporter, narrowly survived when IFP supporters threw a petrol bomb into her hut in Umbumbulu, KwaZulu, near Durban, on 12 April 1992.

MNYANDU, Sabeni Zondeni (54), an ANC supporter, had her house burnt down by IFP supporters in Sonkombo, Ndwedwe, KwaZulu, near Durban, on 20 March 1994. See SONKOMBO ARSON ATTACKS.

MNYANDU, Sibusiso (21), an ANC supporter, was shot and injured by IFP supporters in Umbumbulu, KwaZulu, near Durban on 12 April 1993.

MNYANDU, Sibusiso (22), was hacked to death in KwaMakhutha, Amanzimtoti, near Durban, on 8 October 1988 in intensifying conflict between UDF and Inkatha supporters in the area. The perpetrators allegedly believed him to be a UDF supporter.

MNYANDU, Siphoh (24), was stabbed to death by named perpetrators in KwaMakhutha, Amanzimtoti, near Durban, on 8 October 1988 in intensifying conflict between UDF and Inkatha supporters in the area. The perpetrators allegedly believed him to be a UDF supporter.

MNYANDU, Siphoh Jambros (34), an IFP supporter, was shot dead in an internal dispute by fellow supporters in KwaMbonambi, KwaZulu, near Richards Bay, Natal, on 4 July 1992.

MNYANDU, Thandi Nomthandazo (47), had her house burnt down by named ANC supporters in Esigisini, KwaZulu, near Empangeni, Natal, on 17 May 1992. The family was allegedly accused of supporting the IFP. Her daughter, aged 11, was raped and her son, aged 12, stabbed and injured in the attack.

MNYANDU, Thembinkosi (15), was shot and injured in ongoing conflict between ANC and IFP supporters in Mtunzini, Natal, on 3 April 1994, three weeks before the APRIL 1994 ELECTIONS.

MNYANDU, Thokozami W iseman , an ANC supporter, was shot dead by SADF members at Umlazi, Durban, on 9 April 1990, during political conflict in the area.

MNYANDU, Thulani , was shot dead in political conflict between ANC and IFP supporters in Mtunzini, Natal, on 3 April 1994, three weeks before the APRIL 1994 ELECTIONS.

MNYANDU, Victor Mandlakhe , an ANC supporter, was shot dead by IFP supporters in Ndwedwe, KwaZulu, near Durban, on 17 August 1993.

MNYANDU, Zamanyandu (15), was shot dead when the house she was visiting was attacked by IFP supporters in Umbumbulu, KwaZulu, near Durban, on 29 October 1993 in political conflict in the area.

MNYANE, Colenso Ninase (64), died in police custody in Tabankulu, Transkei, on 5 November 1967.

MNYANGO, Dade Mar garet (38), an ANC supporter, had her house in Folweni, KwaZulu, near Umlazi, Durban, burnt down by IFP supporters on 4 February 1992.

MNYANGO, Sibongile (44), an ANC supporter, lost her house in an arson attack at Empangeni, Natal, on 27 October 1993 in ongoing conflict between ANC and IFP supporters in the area.

MNYANI, Hubert V uyisile, a PAC supporter, was detained, severely assaulted, and imprisoned on Robben Island, Cape Town, from 1962 to 1970. He was again detained and assaulted in 1988 by members of the Transkei Security Police in Butterworth, Transkei.

MNYAPE, Macala, an ANC supporter, was shot by members of the Ciskei Police during conflict between ANC and ADM supporters in Zwelitsha, Ciskei, on 6 December 1991.

MNYAPE, Nonkosi No-tennis, an ANC supporter, was severely beaten by members of the CDF in KwaMasele, King William's Town, Cape, in December 1991, during a campaign of resistance to the reimposition of the headman system (traditional authority). Mr Mnyape died as a result of injuries sustained.

MNYAPE, Nopepencu Mar garet (44), an ANC supporter, was severely assaulted by members of the CDF at King William's Town, Cape, on 26 December 1991 during political conflict over the reimposition of the headman system in the homeland.

MNYAPE, Ntsikelelo (23), an ANCYL member, died after being run over by a Casspir driven by members of the CDF in KwaMasele, near King William's Town, Cape, on 9 January 1992.

MNYATHELA, MS, was injured when MK operatives detonated an explosive in a car outside the South African Air Force (SAAF) headquarters in Church Street, Pretoria, on 20 May 1983. Twenty-one people were killed and 217 injured. The overall commander of MK's Special Operations Unit and two MK operatives were granted amnesty (AC/2001/003 and AC/2001/023). See CHURCH STREET BOMBING, PRETORIA.

MNYATHELI, Mbeko Banda Sisomzi, was detained and tortured by members of the Transkei Security Branch in Umtata, Transkei, who believed him to be an ANC supporter. Mr Mnyatheli's detention followed an MK attack on the Madeira Street police station, Umtata, on 29 July 1986. One Transkei Security Branch operative was granted amnesty for the torture (AC/2000/076).

MNYATHELI, Zandisile Dickson (22), a PAC supporter, was arrested in 1962 in Paarl, Cape, after the Poqo attack and police shootings in which seven people were killed. He was charged with sabotage and sentenced to 12 years' imprisonment on Robben Island, Cape Town. Three of his co-accused were sentenced to death and executed.

MNYAZANA, Thembinkosi Sindiswa (16), was abducted from his home in Madadeni, KwaZulu, near Newcastle, Natal, in December 1976, and has not been seen since. Thembinkosi was a member of the

student movement at Ohlange High School during the student uprisings of 1976. He is presumed dead.

MNYELE, Mamanyena Sarah (62) was assaulted by members of the SAP in Tembisa, Tvl, in 1982. Ms Mnyele claims she was targeted because her son was an ANC member who died in exile.

MNYELE, Mpumelelo Isiah, was shot dead in a shebeen in Vosloorus, Tvl, on 16 June 1992, the anniversary of the SOWETO UPRISING, allegedly by IFP supporters. Seven people were killed in the attack and the shebeen owner lost an eye.

MNYELE, Thamasanqa Harry (36), an ANC member and artist from Johannesburg, was shot dead on 14 June 1985 in a cross-border attack launched by the SADF Special Forces together with the Security Branch on ANC offices and houses in Gaborone, Botswana. Twelve people were killed and six were wounded in the raid and several of Mr Mnyele's paintings were stolen. See GABORONE RAID.

MNYELE, Thami, an ANC activist, was shot dead by members of the SADF in the GABORONE RAID, Botswana, on 15 July 1985. Twelve people, including eight South Africans, were killed and six wounded in the raid.

MNYEMBANE, Peter Nelson (30), a UDF supporter, was shot in the arm and severely assaulted with a sjambok by members of the A-TEAM in Thabong, Welkom, OFS, on 26 March 1985.

MNYILA Ntulu, was killed during the BOIPATONG MASSACRE by IFP supporters in Boipatong, near Vanderbijlpark, Tvl, on 17 June 1992, which left 45 people dead and 27 seriously injured. Thirteen perpetrators were granted amnesty; a further three applications were refused (AC/2000/209).

MNYIWAMBE, Amos Mandla (31), an ANC supporter, was shot and injured in a shebeen in Vosloorus, Tvl, on 16 June 1992, the anniversary of the SOWETO UPRISING, allegedly by IFP supporters. Seven people died in the attack and the shebeen-owner lost an eye.

MNYONI, Sibongile Tryphina (44), was burnt on her leg when a hand grenade exploded in a bus transporting workers in Ratanda, near Heidelberg, Tvl, on 28 September 1992. One person was killed and 13 were injured in the incident. A labour dispute between striking COSATU-aligned FAWU workers and non-striking IFP-aligned UWUSA workers caused violent political conflict from July to December 1992.

MNYUTE, Ndiko John (55), an ANC underground member, was injured and had five vehicles destroyed when other ANC members threw a hand grenade at his home in Mdantsane, Ciskei, on 29 March 1990, allegedly because he was suspected of being a sell-out during a dispute between rival ANC-aligned youth organisations.

MNYWABE, George (19), was shot dead by members of the SAP on 5 July 1985 in Duduza, Nigel, Tvl, after the collapse of the Duduza town council and the closure of schools in the area. Mr Mnywabe was one of four people shot dead that day. It was at his funeral, attended by over 5000 people, that Maki Skhosana was accused by mourners of being an informer and was beaten and

burnt to death. By mid-July the homes of 36 police officers had also been attacked.

MOABELE, Grace Kwema (49), had her home burnt down on 2 February 1980 in GaMatlala, Lebowa, by supporters of Chief BK Matlala because she resisted Lebowa's proposed independence from South Africa.

MOABELO, Mamoloko Frans Sebata (20), was tear-gassed and severely beaten with rifle butts by members of the SAP on 9 October 1989 in Pretoria, during a march to the Union Buildings to call for the release of all political prisoners. His middle finger was amputated as a result of his injuries.

MOABELO, Manoko Mokgaetsi (45), had her home burnt down and livestock stolen in February 1980 in GaMatlala, Lebowa, by supporters of Chief BK Matlala because she resisted Lebowa's proposed independence from South Africa.

MOABELO, Mosima (37), had her home burnt down on 2 February 1980 in GaMatlala, Lebowa, by supporters of Chief BK Matlala because she resisted Lebowa's proposed independence from South Africa.

MOABELO, Mosima Johanna (38), lost her home in an arson attack on 2 February 1980 at GaMatlala, Lebowa, allegedly by supporters of Chief BK Matlala, because she resisted Lebowa's proposed independence from South Africa.

MOABELO, Naku William (62), had his home burnt down on 2 February 1980 in GaMatlala, Lebowa, by supporters of Chief BK Matlala because Mr Moabelo resisted Lebowa's proposed independence from South Africa.

MOABI, Elizabeth Keetsemang (47), was severely sjambokked on the body and legs, by members of the Bophuthatswana Police in Tlhabane, Bophuthatswana, on 21 March 1991.

MOABI, Maria Thandi (18), was shot in the foot by members of the SAP and detained for 20 days in Naboomspruit and Nylstroom, Tvl, in 1992. She was shot during a student protest march against the mayor of the town and afterwards police came to her house, assaulted family members and detained her.

MOABI, Sabata Daniel (20), an ANC supporter, was shot and severely injured by SAP members during the state of emergency in Tumahole, Parys, OFS, on 8 October 1988, allegedly in a random shooting. See POLICE BRUTALITY.

MOADIRA, Kenneth Pule (41), an MK operative, was shot dead by Bophuthatswana Police on 26 October 1990 on the outskirts of Zeerust, Tvl, while returning from Botswana after having been granted indemnity.

MOAG, Annelin, was shot and injured when APLA operatives threw hand grenades at and opened fire on the congregation of St James' Church, Kenilworth, Cape Town, on 25 July 1993. Eleven people were killed and 58 wounded in the attack. See APLA ATTACKS. Three of four APLA members were granted amnesty for the attack. The fourth had his application struck off the roll for failing to attend the amnesty hearing (AC/1998/0018).

MOAGI, Latios Mananyana, and four SADF members, were attacked in their patrol vehicle by armed MK

operatives in Rita township, Lebowa, on 16 June 1990. Two MK operatives were granted amnesty for the incident (AC/2000/98).

MOAGI, Sello W insor, an ANC supporter, was stabbed and stoned to death by an Inkatha supporter in Orange Farm, Tvl, on 14 September 1982.

MOALAH, Segoe Petrus (52), an ANC supporter, was shot dead by members of the MUNICIPAL POLICE at Kutloanong, Odendaalsrus, OFS, on 4 November 1990, during a period of conflict over local government structures.

MOALO, Chapman, was shot dead by members of the SAP during a SCHOOL BOYCOTT in Postmasburg, Cape, on 1 February 1991.

MOALUSI, David Mathare (25), a UDF supporter, was shot and injured by a member of the SAP, in Tumahole, Parys, OFS, on 21 June 1985, while returning from the funeral of a political activist.

MOALUSI, Levy Mokhale (48), an ANC supporter, was severely beaten by named members of the SAP in 1993 in Ga-Rankuwa, Bophuthatswana, while taking part in a protest march against the withdrawal of municipal services.

MOATLHODI, Kgosietsile Ezekiel (21), was shot and seriously injured by AWB supporters in Mogwase, Bophuthatswana, on 9 March 1994. There was a general stayaway by public servants on the day of the shooting. The AWB's venture into Bophuthatswana was an attempt by the right-wing to derail South Africa's first democratic elections of April 1994.

MOATSHE, Andries, a police informant, and two MK operatives were shot dead in an ambush near the Derdepoort border post, Tvl, on 4 May 1983. Nine Western Transvaal Security Branch operatives were granted amnesty (AC/1999/0274 and AC/1999/0029).

MOATSHE, Jacob Peter (25), a UDF supporter, was injured and lost his home and belongings in a petrol bomb attack by members of the Security Branch while he and his family were asleep in Oukasie, Brits, Tvl, on 28 May 1986. Mr Moatshe reports that his wife was killed in the attack. Mr Moatshe was involved in mobilising the community to resist the INCORPORATION of Oukasie into Bophuthatswana.

MOATSHE, Jeremiah Ntsitsi (39), was assaulted with a brick by a member of the MAKABASA GANG on 17 April 1986 in Alexandra, Johannesburg. The gang was allegedly working with the police to attack ANC-supporting families in the area.

MOATSHE, Leslie Jairus (21), an MK operative, was killed in an ambush at Louis Trichardt, Tvl, in April 1989. His family was informed by the ANC that their son had died in exile. Mr Moatshe is however believed to have been buried in Louis Trichardt.

MOATSHE, Madimetsa Abraham, and other SAP members, survived an explosion when the armoured vehicle in which they were travelling detonated a landmine in Mamelodi, Pretoria, on 16 February 1986. One MK operative was granted amnesty for his part in causing the explosion (AC/2000/195). See ANC LANDMINE CAMPAIGN.

MOBELE, George Bambo , a UDF activist, was shot and necklaced by named AZAPO supporters in Mohlakeng, Randfontein, Tvl, on 21 May 1986. Mr Mobebe was accused of bringing people from Dobsonville, Soweto, to support the UDF in Mohlakeng. A group of about 30 AZAPO supporters came to his house that evening and killed him.

MOBELE, Mariana Sombe (16), was beaten by named and other perpetrators, all AZAPO supporters, at Mohlakeng, Randfontein, Tvl, on 21 May 1986. A group of about 30 people had allegedly come to search for her boyfriend, a UDF activist.

MOCHALIBANE, Tselapeli Elias (27), was shot dead in Sharpeville, Vereeniging, Tvl, on 15 March 1993. Sharpeville was tense due to ongoing conflict between IFP and ANC supporters and the perception that the SAP were siding with the IFP. Several ANCYL members were shot by known IFP supporters and it is alleged that Mr Mochalibane met a similar fate.

MOCHANGA, Butinyana Samuel (20), was shot and injured in the head and leg by members of the SAP at Wattville, Benoni, Tvl, during a student demonstration on 31 August 1984. Mr Mochanga did not take part in the march but was injured when police dispersed the students.

MOCHAWE, Shadrack Mochawe (30), was shot and injured by members of the SAP in Huhudi, Vryburg, Cape, on 19 October 1990.

MOCHE, Kabelo Jan W ilfred (38), an ANC supporter, died in an apparent suicide while in police custody at Mabopane, Bophuthatswana, in January 1991. Mr Moche had allegedly been arrested because of his political activities.

MOCHEKO, Alpheus (66), an ANC supporter, was beaten with a gun by an alleged member of the NP and SAP in Ellisras, Tvl, in March 1993. Mr Mocheko was on his way to an ANC meeting in the township when he was assaulted.

MOCOENYANE, Moses Gobosamang (18), was severely beaten and tortured by members of the SAP after his arrest on 23 March 1990 in Jouberton, Klerksdorp, Tvl. Mr Mocoenyane was active in the civic movement at the time and played a major part in a campaign to reduce rents in the area.

MOCUMI, Thabiso (16), a COSAS member, was shot and injured by members of the THREE MILLION GANG in Thulo, Kroonstad, OFS, in 1990, while attending a community meeting.

MODANDA, Skhumbuzo Selby (19), an ANC supporter, died from burns sustained in a petrol bomb attack on his home by Inkatha supporters at Pietermaritzburg on 29 January 1990.

MODI, Nkosinathi (18), an AZAPO supporter, was abducted and stabbed to death by named 'comrades' during clashes between UDF and AZAPO supporters in Port Elizabeth on 8 November 1989.

MODIAKGOTLA, David (18), was shot dead by members of the SAP in 1992. In November 1980 he was arrested with his cousin and taken to Protea police station, Soweto, where they were tortured

because police suspected them of illegally crossing the border and concealing political information.

MODIAKGOTLA, Yvonne Maki (15), was shot in the buttocks and back by members of the SAP in Ikageng, Potchefstroom, Tvl, on 13 March 1990. Police opened fire on people looting the local bottlestore and Yvonne was hit by birdshot as she took cover in a shack opposite the bottlestore.

MODIKOANE, Lawr ence, was arrested in May 1963 and detained for 90 days at Gezina police station in Pretoria, by members of the SAP for being in possession of banned literature. He was later sentenced to five years' imprisonment on Robben Island.

MODIKOANE, Matome Phillip (35), an ANC supporter, was beaten by members of the SAP in Protea, Soweto, in 1983. Mr Modikoane was asked to report to the police station on two occasions. On the second occasion he was beaten and his eye was seriously injured which resulted in hospitalisation for three months. Mr Modikoane testified that at the time many people were arrested for attending meetings in the township.

MODIKOE, Enoch , was injured when AWB members detonated a pipe bomb at a taxi rank on the corner of Third and Park Streets in Randfontein, Tvl, on 25 April 1994, in an effort to disrupt the electoral process. Six people were injured in the blast. Six AWB members were granted amnesty (AC/1999/0342). See RIGHT-WING ATTACKS.

MODIKWA, Benedict , was shot dead by a member of an ANC self-defence unit (SDU) at his home in Vosloorus, Tvl, on 8 March 1993. Mr Modikwa was believed to be an informer. One SDU member was granted amnesty for the killing (AC/2001/140).

MODIMOENG, David Mpontshi (32), a COSATU member and member of the Brits Action Committee, was injured when members of the Northern Transvaal Security Branch petrol-bombed his home in Oukasie, Brits, Tvl, on 28 May 1986. His wife was killed in the attack, two children were injured, and his home was destroyed. Six Northern Transvaal Security Branch operatives, including the divisional commander, were granted amnesty (AC/2001/240).

MODIMOENG, Gladys , was injured when her home was petrol- bombed in Oukasie, Brits, Tvl, on 28 May 1986. Her mother was killed and her father, a trade unionist, was injured during the attack. Oukasie was tense following government attempts to forcibly remove the residents.

MODIMOENG, Josiah Ramakgole (22), a UDF supporter, was abducted on 3 September 1984 from his home in Sebokeng, Tvl, during the VAAL UPRISING and has not been seen since.

MODIMOENG, Meriam , was injured when her home was petrol-bombed in Oukasie, Brits, Tvl, on 28 May 1986. Her mother was killed and her father, a trade unionist, was injured during the attack. Oukasie was tense following government attempts to forcibly remove the residents.

MODIMOENG, Nkele Joyce , was killed when members of the Northern Transvaal Security Branch petrol-bombed her home in Oukasie, Brits, Tvl, on 28 May 1986. Her husband, a trade unionist and member of the Brits Action Committee, was the intended target of the attack. Six Northern Transvaal Security Branch operatives, including the divisional commander, were granted amnesty (AC/2001/240).

MODIMOLA, Makelepe Ephraim , was severely beaten on 19 January 1981 in Abbots Poort, near Pietersburg, Tvl, in an attack on supporters of Chief Lerumo by supporters of Chief Mapela. Mr Modimola died in 1984, reportedly as a result of his injuries.

MODIMOLA, Malose Alpheus (52), was severely beaten on 19 January 1981 in Abbots Poort, near Pietersburg, Tvl, in an attack on supporters of Chief Lerumo by supporters of Chief Mapela.

MODIMOLA, Nthwae Elisa (46), was beaten, stoned and fined two cows on 19 January 1981 in Pietersburg, Tvl, during a struggle over the chieftainship of the area.

MODIPA, Petros Maketlela (42), was severely beaten by IFP supporters on a train between Croesus and Langlaagte stations in Johannesburg, on 25 February 1992. See TRAIN VIOLENCE.

MODIPANE, (full names not given), a member of the SAP, was shot and killed by APLA operatives at the police quarters in Tsakane, Brakpan, Tvl, during August 1993. See APLA ATTACKS. One perpetrator was granted amnesty (AC/2001/067).

MODIPANE, Sekoate , was detained by members of the SAP at Potchefstroom prison, Tvl, in 1986 during protests in the area. Several other taxi owners and taxi drivers were arrested and accused of instigating violence during a stayaway at the time.

MODIPANE, Solomon Difako (20), was shot in the foot by members of the SAP in Kagiso, Tvl, on 17 June 1976 during the SOWETO UPRISING. He was walking home with friends when police allegedly tossed teargas at them from a moving car. When they ran away, a policeman allegedly got out of the car to follow Mr Modipane and shot him.

MODISAKENG, Israel (49), an ANC supporter, was beaten, shot at and detained by members of the SAP in Phokeng, Rustenburg, Tvl, on 15 September 1991 at the funeral of a 'comrade'. Mr Modisakeng was arrested because he was wearing a T-shirt with a picture of a rival of the Bophuthatswana government.

MODISANE, Abram (21), was shot in the back by members of the SAP in Tshing, Ventersdorp, Tvl, while taking part in a protest march organised after a white farmer in the area allegedly buried a body in a plastic bag.

MODISANE, Steven , a member of COSAS, was killed when a booby-trapped hand-grenade exploded in his hands on 25/26 June 1985. See OPERATION ZERO ZERO. Fifteen Security Branch operatives, including the head of the Security Branch and other senior personnel, were granted amnesty for the operation (AC/2001/058).

MODISANGANE, Andries Legkowe , was shot and injured by IFP supporters in Swanieville, Krugersdorp, Tvl, on 12 May 1991. IFP-supporting hostel inmates

were retaliating against a previous attack by ANC-supporting squatters and approximately 115 shacks were set alight, 27 people were killed and 25 vehicles were burnt.

MODISAOTSILE, Jeselina Nnyana (39), an ANC supporter, was arrested and severely assaulted by named members of the Bophuthatswana Police in Welbedacht, Bophuthatswana, on 9 February 1992.

MODISAPUDI, Modise Isaac (44), a shopsteward and a member of the Tumahole Civic Association, was severely beaten by SPECIAL CONSTABLES in Tumahole, Parys, OFS, in December 1987, allegedly because of his political activities.

MODISE, Adel Motlhanka Augustus (36), was arrested by members of the Bophuthatswana Police at Leeuwfontein, Tvl, on 1 July 1989. Mr Modise was at a meeting to protest against forced removals from South Africa to Bophuthatswana. Mr Modise was severely beaten while in detention.

MODISE, Daniel , was arrested, severely tortured and assaulted by members of the Bophuthatswana Police in March 1988 at Ikageleng, Zeerust, Tvl, during resistance by Braklaagte residents to the area's INCORPORATION into Bophuthatswana.

MODISE, Goitsemodimo , was arrested, severely tortured and assaulted by members of the Bophuthatswana Police in March 1988 at Ikageleng, Zeerust, Tvl, during resistance by Braklaagte residents to the area's INCORPORATION into Bophuthatswana.

MODISE, Leinatsela Lucas (35), an ANC supporter, was abducted and assaulted, by members of the Bophuthatswana Police in 1993 in Makobistad, Taung, Bophuthatswana during a dispute over the chieftainship of the Taung.

MODISE, Lucky Joseph (22), a COSAS and ANCYL member, was detained, beaten and tortured by members of the SAP at Vereeniging, Tvl, on 10 August 1992 during ongoing political conflict in the area.

MODISE, Martha Mampono , was killed when she was run over by a Bophuthatswana police vehicle in March 1990 in Mabopane, Bophuthatswana.

MODISE, Moggwane Dinah (32), had her home burnt down by ANC supporters in Maboloko, near Brits, Bophuthatswana, during 1975 because of her support for Chief Solomon.

MODISE, Molathegi Lucas (35), was severely assaulted by named Bophuthatswana Police on 24 September 1993 at Rustenburg, Tvl, because he was suspected of being the ANC chairperson in the area.

MODISE, Motlbaseo Dorah (53), had her home damaged when it was set alight by members of the Bophuthatswana Police in June 1991 at Ikageleng, Zeerust, Tvl, during conflict over the INCORPORATION of Braklaagte into Bophuthatswana.

MODISE, Motlohegi Miriam (27), an ANCYL committee member, was severely beaten by named members of the Bophuthatswana Police at Motswedi police station in Zeerust, Tvl, on 8 September 1992.

MODISE, Phillip (26), was shot and injured by members of the SAP in August 1990 in Esikolweni,

Kagiso, Krugersdorp, Tvl, during conflict between IFP-aligned hostel-dwellers and ANC-supporting residents. **MODISE, Rejoice**, an ANC supporter, was stabbed with a *panga* in April 1988 in Lekubu, Bophuthatswana, when named members of the Bophuthatswana Democratic Party attacked the funeral of a community leader. Residents were targeted by supporters of President Mangope and the apartheid regime because they resisted the area's proposed INCORPORATION into Bophuthatswana.

MODISE, Seele, an ANC supporter, was beaten by members of the Bophuthatswana Police in Kuruman, Cape, on 15 October 1992.

MODISE, Simon (28), an MK operative, was shot and left for dead by *askaris* in Diepkloof, Soweto, Johannesburg, on 21 September 1987. He was arrested at Johannesburg Hospital after an operation and removed to an unidentified place where he was interrogated and tortured by being pulled around by the frame supporting his injured arm, and by being drugged by named members of the Security Forces. He was detained for about five months at Johannesburg prison, then tried and found guilty of possessing arms.

MODISE, TA, a member of the Bophuthatswana security forces, was shot dead by MK operatives in an attack on the Braklaagte military base, Bophuthatswana, on 31 July 1990. Three others were killed and two were injured. Three MK operatives were granted amnesty (AC/2001/254).

MODISE, Thabo Benjamin (35), an ANCYL member, was beaten and subjected to electric shock torture by members of the SAP at the Powerville ISU offices during his detention in June 1992 in Sebokeng, Tvl. He was then detained for 29 days and only received medical attention after his lawyer intervened. Police wanted information on arms and ammunition because ANC supporters were attempting to stop the harassment of the community by members of the IFP-aligned KHETISI KHESWA GANG aided by members of the ISU.

MODISELLE, Oupa Meshack, was shot dead in a random shooting by members of the SAP on patrol in Pimville, Soweto, in 1989.

MODISHWA, Mavusi (15), an ANC supporter, was shot dead by identified members of the local self-defence unit (SDU) in Moleleki Section, Katlehong, Tvl, on 7 December 1993. Mr Modishwa was one of nine ANC supporters killed execution-style by SDU members during a conflict between the local ANCYL and SDU. The SDU members involved applied for but were denied amnesty.

MODISHWA, Peter Mavuso (15), was shot dead by members of an ANC self-defence unit (SDU) in Katlehong, Tvl, on 7 December 1993. Eleven people were killed, nine execution-style, during conflict between the local ANCYL and members of an ANC SDU. Thirteen SDU members were refused amnesty (AC/1998/0013).

MODUKANELE, Thuso Kenneth (29), a SANSCO member, was axed, shot and burnt to death on 24 October 1993 in Tokoza, Tvl, allegedly by IFP supporters.

MODUKANENE, Phorogotho Peter (23), an ANC supporter, was tortured and shot with rubber bullets by members of the Bophuthatswana Police while in detention in Tsineng police station, Kuruman, Cape, in 1992. The ANC had just declared a consumer boycott in the town.

MODUTWANE, Sophia Baratang, was severely burnt on her left leg when her home was petrol-bombed by ANC supporters in Kagiso, Tvl, on 13 March 1986. Her home was targeted because her husband was a policeman.

MODUTWANE, Zebedia Badirwang (53), an SAP member, had his home damaged when it was petrol-bombed by a group of alleged 'comrades' in Kagiso, Tvl, on 13 March 1986.

MOEDERA, William, was injured in an attack on a house in Gaborone, Botswana, by SADF Special Forces operatives on 13 February 1985. Mr Moedera was not the intended target of the attack. The divisional commander of Western Transvaal Security Branch and four of his operatives, as well as the commander of Security Branch Headquarters, were granted amnesty for providing target intelligence to Special Forces (AC/2001/228).

MOEKETSI, Dolly Dimakatso (17), an ANC supporter, was arrested, tortured and beaten by members of the SAP in July 1986 in Kagiso, Tvl, because he was accused of taking part in a consumer boycott.

MOEKETSI, Kwape Mohdtiso, suffered injuries when members of MK's Special Operations Unit detonated an explosive in a car outside the SADF Witwatersrand Command headquarters in Johannesburg on 30 July 1987. At least 68 people were injured. Three MK operatives and one UDF supporter linked to MK were granted amnesty for their roles in this attack (AC/2001/0003 and AC/2000/248).

MOEKETSI, Tukunana John, an ANC supporter, was shot in 1985 in Khayamandi, Steynsburg, Cape during political conflict over the Black Local Authority.

MOEKWA, Moses Thami (35), was hit on his heel trying to evade IFP supporters attacking commuters at Braamfontein station, Tvl, on 13 October 1992.

Between 1990 and 1993, 572 people died in TRAIN VIOLENCE allegedly initiated by groups opposed to a democratic transition.

MOELAJEE, Mansoor, was one of ten students arrested after a rally in Athlone, Cape Town, on 17 September 1985, and was then severely beaten by named and other members of the SAP at the Brackenfell police station.

MOELE, Dina Elizabeth, was one of three civilians killed when a car bomb, planted by MK operatives, exploded outside the NBS building in Witbank, Tvl, on 24 October 1988. The building was used for commercial purposes, but also housed the Witbank Security Branch offices. Three people were killed and over 20 were injured, mainly civilians. Two MK operatives were granted amnesty for the bombing (AC/2000/055).

MOELI, Johannes (64), an Inkatha supporter, had his home in KwaMashu, Durban, petrol-bombed on 28

April 1986 in intensifying political conflict between UDF and Inkatha supporters in the area.

MOELOA, Mankuku (69), was beaten with a sjambok and detained by members of the Bophuthatswana Police on 1 July 1989 in Leeuwfontein, Tvl, during conflict over INCORPORATION into Bophuthatswana.

MOEMA, Isaac (23), an MK operative, was killed by *Vlakplaas* operatives in Komatipoort, Tvl, on 15 March 1982.

MOENA, Whitney, was shot by members of the SAP when they opened fire on a group of people marching and singing freedom songs in December 1985 in Bela-Bela, Warmbaths, Tvl, during a rent boycott.

MOENG, Gideon, a town councillor, died when he was beaten and set alight after being chased from his house by a group of youths in Tembisa, Tvl, on 7 May 1986. One UDF supporter was refused amnesty on the basis that he did not make a full disclosure of all relevant facts (AC/2001/270).

MOEPI, Sengadi Lucas (40), an ANC supporter, was killed when he was stabbed and shot and his car was burnt by IFP supporters in Zonkizizwe, an IFP-aligned informal settlement near Katlehong, Tvl, on 7 July 1993. Zonkizizwe was one of many informal settlements that became politically aligned in the early 1990s, resulting in violent political conflict between rival political parties.

MOEPE, Pheho Alpheus (43), had his home burnt down in a petrol bomb attack by a named member of the SAP in KwaThema, Tvl, on 21 June 1985 because of his active involvement in the formation of SRCs.

MOERANE, Eliazara Jakane (53), an SAP member, was shot dead in Pimville, Soweto, Johannesburg, while he was attending a party on 24 May 1991.

MOERANE, Lenare (17), was shot in the forehead when SAP members opened fire on protesters during a student boycott in Queenstown, Cape, on 30 September 1977. He died at Frontier hospital, Port Elizabeth on 4 October 1977.

MOERANE, Modingwoa Edward (16), a UDF supporter, was severely tortured and suffocated by named members of the SAP in Thabazimbi, Tvl, on 25 January 1986. The police wanted information from him about other political activists.

MOETI, Aletta, was stabbed in Boipatong, Vanderbijlpark, Tvl, on 17 June 1992. Forty-five people died and 27 were seriously injured when IFP-supporting residents of the KwaMadala hostel descended on the Boipatong community in the BOIPATONG MASSACRE, allegedly planned and carried out with the aid of the police.

MOETI, Dickson Butiyana, a COSAS member, was detained for 21 days without trial by members of the SAP in March 1984 during student unrest in Khutsong, Carletonville, Tvl.

MOETI, Mika Bennet (25), an ANC supporter, was arrested and assaulted during interrogations at various police stations in Mmabatho, Bophuthatswana, between 1990 and 1992.

MOETI, Mmatebesi Aletta, was killed during the BOIPATONG MASSACRE by IFP supporters in Boipatong, near Vanderbijlpark, Tvl, on 17 June 1992, which left

45 people dead and 27 seriously injured. Thirteen perpetrators were granted amnesty; a further three applications were refused (AC/2000/209).

MOETI, Prudence Aleta Mabar uti, was severely injured during the BOIPATONG MASSACRE by IFP supporters in Boipatong, near Vanderbijlpark, Tvl, on 17 June 1992, which left 45 people dead and 27 seriously injured. Thirteen perpetrators were granted amnesty; a further three applications were refused (AC/2000/209).

MOETLO, Singleboy (49), was severely beaten by members of the Bophuthatswana Police during a protest march in Chokonyane, Taung, Bophuthatswana, on 14 February 1993. At least two others were killed in the incident.

MOETSANE, S, was injured when MK operatives detonated an explosive in a car outside the South African Air Force (SAAF) headquarters in Church Street, Pretoria, on 20 May 1983. Twenty-one people were killed and 217 injured. The overall commander of MK's Special Operations Unit and two MK operatives were granted amnesty (AC/2001/003 and AC/2001/023). See CHURCH STREET BOMBING, PRETORIA.

MOETSE, Anderson Olefre, was severely beaten and detained by members of the Bophuthatswana Police on 1 July 1989 in Leeuwfontein, Tvl, during conflict over INCORPORATION into Bophuthatswana.

MOETSE, Lesego Lawrence (15), was severely beaten by Bophuthatswana Police at Makgola village and Motswedi police station in Zeerust, Tvl, on 20 May 1989. Most Makgola villagers opposed INCORPORATION into Bophuthatswana.

MOETSE, Mosimanegape Lucas (41), was beaten several times with a sjambok by members of the Bophuthatswana Police in Zeerust, Tvl, in May 1989. He was arrested during conflict over the forced INCORPORATION of villages into Bophuthatswana.

MOFEKENG, Vusumuzi Albert (35), was stabbed by Inkatha supporters in Ashdown, KwaZulu, near Pietermaritzburg, on 28 November 1987, in intensifying political conflict in the area. Mr Mofekeng lost the sight in one eye as a result of the attack.

MOFEKETA, Moliat, an ANC supporter, was arrested and assaulted in police custody between Bophuthatswana and Botswana, on 26 February 1988. He was also detained several times in Groot Marico police station, Zeerust, where police interrogated and tortured him.

MOFOKENG, Aaron (21), an ANC supporter, was stoned and burnt to death by named perpetrators on 22 November 1990 in Sebokeng, Tvl, during intense political conflict in the area.

MOFOKENG, Aaron Tseko (24), an ANCYL member, was shot dead when the bus in which he was travelling was raked with gunfire by IFP supporters in Heidelberg, Tvl, on 14 November 1992. The bus was carrying workers back to Ratanda from a sports event organised by the ANCYL during a violent labour dispute between striking COSATU-aligned FAWU workers and non-striking IFP-aligned UWUSA workers. Eight others were injured in the attack.

MOFOKENG, Abram (20), a COSAS member, was detained, tear-gassed and subjected to electric shock torture by members of the SAP on 26 September 1986 in Sebokeng, Tvl, for allegedly setting fire to the house of a police officer.

MOFOKENG, Alina Malefu, an ANC supporter, was detained by members of the SAP for a short period in Welkom, OFS, on 6 June 1986, allegedly because the police were looking for her son.

MOFOKENG, Daniel Mashone (15), a COSAS supporter, was severely beaten by members of the SAP in September 1985 in Sebokeng, Tvl, when he and fellow pupils from his school were detained for 180 days without trial after their school was burnt down. In 1988 he was again arrested and held under SECTION 29 of the Internal Security Act.

MOFOKENG, David (20), an ANC supporter, was shot dead on 1 January 1992 in Alexandra, Johannesburg, by a named IFP supporter.

MOFOKENG, David, was abducted by members of the SAP in Tembisa, Tvl, in November 1987. All attempts to trace him through family lawyers have proved fruitless.

MOFOKENG, Edwin Sonny (40), a town council member, had his home damaged in an arson attack on 3 September 1984 in Sebokeng, Tvl, during a rent boycott in the VAAL UPRISING.

MOFOKENG, Elizabeth Kesugileng (34), lost her house in an arson attack on 26 July 1993 in Katlehong, Tvl, allegedly carried out by IFP supporters during ongoing political conflict in the area.

MOFOKENG, Elizabeth, was severely injured during an organised attack by several hundred IFP supporting residents of the KwaMadala Hostel, on the Boipatong community, near Vanderbijlpark, Tvl, during a period of escalating violence between the ANC/IFP in the area. This attack became known as the Boipatong massacre, which left 45 persons dead and 27 seriously injured. Sixteen perpetrators applied for amnesty for these atrocities of which 13 were granted and three were refused (AC/2000/209).

MOFOKENG, Esther, was severely beaten by members of the SAP in Sebokeng, Tvl, in 1992 because police wanted information about her son, a returned exile.

MOFOKENG, Freddie (23), an ANC supporter, was severely beaten by named right-wingers in Ermelo, Tvl, in October 1990.

MOFOKENG, Jack Thloriso, was shot dead by named perpetrators in Tokoza, Tvl, on 10 October 1992. Four other people died in the shooting during ongoing political conflict in the area.

MOFOKENG, Jacob Monyatheli (40), was shot in the back and thigh by a named member of the Municipal Police in Sebokeng, Tvl, on 4 June 1988. Mr Mofokeng is paralysed as a result of his injuries.

MOFOKENG, Jacob Sello (15), a COSAS member and UDF supporter, was imprisoned and severely beaten by members of the SAP in Sebokeng, Tvl, on 26 September 1986. Jacob played a prominent role in organising political meetings and boycotts during a time when youth and student organisations took a leading role in opposing apartheid.

MOFOKENG, Jomo Jack 'Seun' (13), was shot dead by members of the SAP in Zamdela, Sasolburg, OFS, on 18 May 1986. The incident took place during a joint AZAPO/UDF protest against restrictions on political activity. Police attacked protesters, sjambokking some and opening fire on others. Five other protesters were seriously injured in the attack.

MOFOKENG, Kebareng Maria (28), was shot and severely injured by members of the SAP in Borolele, Swartruggens, Tvl, on 14 December 1991.

MOFOKENG, Kothope Johannes Matala (26) was imprisoned on Robben Island for six years from 1963, allegedly because of his political activities. In prison, he was severely beaten by a named member of the Security Branch.

MOFOKENG, Makaya John (54), was shot and injured by members of the SADF in Sebokeng, Tvl, on 4 September 1984, the day after a rent boycott began during the VAAL UPRISING. Marches and boycotts by the community in protest at high rents and poor facilities led to a strong police presence in the area. A number of people were killed and injured in alleged random shootings by police in an attempt to end the protest.

MOFOKENG, Makaya, was severely injured and suffered damage to property during the BOIPATONG MASSACRE by IFP supporters in Boipatong, near Vanderbijlpark, Tvl, on 17 June 1992, which left 45 people dead and 27 seriously injured. Thirteen perpetrators were granted amnesty; a further three applications were refused (AC/2000/209).

MOFOKENG, Mamothetsi Flora Peggy (44), an ANC supporter, was shot and injured in her flat in Vosloorus, Tvl, on 16 June 1992, the anniversary of the SOWETO UPRISING. Armed attackers, allegedly IFP supporters, broke into the flat and opened fire. At least six people died in this attack.

MOFOKENG, Manhloesa Maria, was hacked to death in Boipatong, Vanderbijlpark, Tvl, on 17 June 1992. Forty-five people died and 27 were seriously injured when IFP-supporting residents of the KwaMadala hostel descended on the Boipatong community in what is known as the BOIPATONG MASSACRE, allegedly planned and carried out with the aid of the police.

MOFOKENG, Mantseben Elizabeth Nomzimkhulu (20), was assaulted by members of the SAP and then detained for four days at the Reitz police station, OFS, during 1993. In detention, she was tortured. The police were allegedly looking for her husband.

MOFOKENG, Maria, was killed during the BOIPATONG MASSACRE by IFP supporters in Boipatong, near Vanderbijlpark, Tvl, on 17 June 1992, which left 45 people dead and 27 seriously injured. Thirteen perpetrators were granted amnesty; a further three applications were refused (AC/2000/209).

MOFOKENG, Mashashadu Goodman (16), was shot dead by ANC supporters during political conflict at Mtunzini, Natal, on 3 September 1993.

MOFOKENG, Maur een, a COSAS member, was shot dead, allegedly by members of the Municipal Police, in Katlehong, Tvl, while taking part in a march in support of a rent boycott on 17 February 1985.

MOFOKENG, Mbongeni (22), an ANCYL member, was detained and tortured in Tsakane, Brakpan, Tvl, in June 1986. Mr Mofokeng was involved in organising protests and consumer boycotts. He was allegedly detained and tortured again at Brakpan police station, in 1987.

MOFOKENG, Michael Dikotsi (31), an ANC supporter, was shot and injured by members of the SAP in Gelukwaarts, Kroonstad, OFS, on 17 February 1991, while trying to escape from members of the THREE MILLION GANG.

MOFOKENG, Mmathabang Alinah (48), was with his family when their home, in Duduza, Nigel, Tvl, was destroyed by a petrol bomb on 13 November 1993 during conflict between IFP-supporting hostel-dwellers and ANC-supporting residents.

MOFOKENG, Moeketsi Sylvester (42), an NUM member and shopsteward, was detained by the SAP and assaulted in Welkom, OFS, on 30 April 1984, for his role in organising a strike in the Vaal Reef mines. Mr Mofokeng went into exile on 28 January 1986 and, according to the ANC, died in a UNITA ambush in Angola on 13 October 1988.

MOFOKENG, Moloi (52), was shot dead by AWB supporters during an industrial action by workers in Heilbron, OFS, on 12 November 1992. White farmers and members of white right-wing organisations became involved in policing the strike action and opened fire, killing Mr Mofokeng.

MOFOKENG, Nkele, was shot and killed by a member of the MUNICIPAL POLICE in Sebokeng, Tvl, on 4 June 1988.

MOFOKENG, Ntondo (61), an IFP supporter, had his houses set alight by ANC supporters at Mevamhlophe, KwaZulu, near Empangeni, Natal, in February 1993.

MOFOKENG, Oupa Daniel (35), was stabbed to death on 13 August 1990 in Katlehong, Tvl, during intense conflict between hostel-dwellers and residents.

MOFOKENG, Petrus (38), an AZAPO supporter, was shot and injured by a member of the SAP in Zamdela, Sasolburg, OFS, on 18 May 1986. The incident took place during a joint AZAPO/UDF protest against restrictions on political activity. Police attacked protesters, sjambokking some and opening fire on others. Four other protesters were seriously injured in the attack.

MOFOKENG, Piet (21), an ANC supporter, was shot dead by named members of the SAP in Khutsong, Carletonville, Tvl, on 16 September 1990 in violence between two rival factions of the ANC-aligned Khutsong Youth Congress.

MOFOKENG, Piet, was shot dead and his house was burnt down on 26 July 1993, in an arson attack allegedly carried out by IFP supporters during political conflict.

MOFOKENG, Pule James (19), an ANC supporter, was arrested in Welkom, OFS, on 6 June 1986 and tortured with electric shocks while in detention. He was detained for four days, allegedly because he was thought to be harbouring an arms cache. Mr Mofokeng was detained again on 15 June 1986 and

was held for five days. He was then hospitalised for a year, and remains mentally disabled as a result of torture suffered in detention.

MOFOKENG, Sebati Mirriam (30), had her house burnt down by ANC supporters in Ikgomotseng, Bloemfontein, on 19 June 1993, allegedly because her husband was a policeman.

MOFOKENG, Sekolotsa Abram, a PAC member, was shot by members of the SAP in Sharpeville, Vereeniging, Tvl, during the SHARPEVILLE MASSACRE on 21 March 1960.

MOFOKENG, Sello Ephraim, a UDF supporter, was killed by members of the A-TEAM in Welkom, OFS, in May 1985.

MOFOKENG, Thabo William (11), was shot and severely injured by members of the SAP in Sebokeng, Tvl, on 1 April 1992. Thabo was on his way home from school when he was shot in the head by police allegedly pursuing a stolen car.

MOFOKENG, Thabo, was arrested and beaten in detention during the 1976 SOWETO UPRISING and went into exile in August that year. His family knew of his whereabouts in Botswana and Nigeria and later heard he was sick and living on the street in Canada. He has since disappeared and no one has heard from nor seen him since 1994.

MOFOKENG, Tjhetane Makwanyane Harold (17), a UDF supporter, was detained by the SAP several times between 1986 and 1989 under emergency regulations in Bethlehem, OFS. On one occasion, he was held in solitary confinement for six months. In April 1993, he was severely beaten by SAP members after his arrest during protests over the death of Chris Hani.

MOFOKENG, Tsietsi Ben, was shot and wounded by members of the SAP on 3 September 1984 in Sebokeng, Tvl, during a rent boycott and campaign against local councillors during the VAAL UPRISING.

MOFOKENG, Zacharia, was shot dead by a member of the SAP at Beltrim, Sasolburg, Tvl on 2 January 1991. The SAP member allegedly suspected Mr Mofokeng of being an APLA operative responsible for the death of a white farmer, and killed him on the pretext that he was escaping. The SAP member, who had been convicted of the killing, was refused amnesty (AC/1999/0299).

MOFOLO, Naomi Khabonina (19), was beaten on 18 May 1980 in KwaNdebele, as a result of violent conflict between supporters of rival chiefs.

MOGAADILE, Gaokaiwa Tiny (35), an ANC member, was tortured by members of the Bophuthatswana Police in Taung, Bophuthatswana, on 25 October 1992. Mr Mogaadile was chairperson of the ANC in Motsweding at a time of growing resistance to President Mangope's regime.

MOGADI, Isaac, an ANC member, was shot dead by members of an ANC self-defence unit (SDU) in Katlehong, Tvl, on 7 December 1993. Eleven people were killed, nine execution-style, during conflict between the local ANCYL and SDU members. Thirteen SDU members were refused amnesty (AC/1998/0013).

MOGADI, Peter, was shot dead by members of the Municipal Police on 5 October 1986 in Naledi, Soweto, Johannesburg, during conflict between local councillors and residents.

MOGADILE, Tiny, was injured in a hand grenade explosion on 25 May 1993 in Kimberley, Cape, during an ANC protest march to the Bophuthatswana consulate. Two MK operatives threw a hand grenade at the building which bounced back into the crowd, killing one person and injuring 41 others. Two ANC members were wrongly convicted of the killing. Four MK operatives and ANC members, two of whom denied guilt, were refused amnesty (AC/2000/053 and AC/2000/241).

MOGADIMA, Simon, was shot dead by members of the SAP in 1986 in Tweeskraal, Moutse, KwaNdebele, during violent resistance to INCORPORATION into KwaNdebele in which hundreds of people died or were injured. KwaNdebele independence was cancelled in August 1986 because of Moutse resistance.

MOGAGABE, Aviva Johannes (18), a COSAS supporter, was severely assaulted by named members of the 'Zim-Zim' faction of the ANC-aligned KHUTSONG YOUTH CONGRESS in Khutsong, Carletonville, Tvl, on 24 June 1990. Mr Mogagabe had allegedly been accused of rape.

MOGAGABE, Job Oupa Magale Baby (21), was knocked down by a car and shot and injured by alleged members of the Riot Squad in Moletsane, Soweto, Johannesburg, on 25 February 1977.

MOGALE, Ephraim Phumuga, an ANC supporter, was detained, beaten and had his house destroyed by members of the Security Branch in Moutse, KwaNdebele, during the commemoration of the historic battle of Isandlwana in November 1979.

MOGALE, Jeffrey, was tortured in detention by Lebowa Police at Mahwelereng, Lebowa, on 4 April 1985.

MOGALE, Linda, a student activist, was detained for four months on 5 May 1978 in Emnden, Soweto, Johannesburg, where he was assaulted and tortured by members of the SAP until he confessed to being involved in 'terrorism'. He was sentenced to seven years' imprisonment on Robben Island. Three years later his conviction was set aside.

MOGALE, Mantsia Paulina (27), was shot and injured by IFP supporters while travelling in a taxi on 31 July 1993 in Tembisa, Tvl, during intense conflict between hostel-dwellers and residents.

MOGALE, Meshack Whiskey (19), was killed by members of the SAP at the funeral of a 'comrade' when police attacked mourners. He was taken to Silverton police station, Pretoria, during November 1985 and his body was discovered later at a mortuary with evidence of a severe beating.

MOGALE, Simon (21), a South African Student Organisation member, was arrested on 16 March 1978 while preparing to commemorate the SHARPEVILLE MASSACRE and detained for nine months in Mamelodi, Pretoria. He was forced to sign a confession and was sentenced to 12 months' imprisonment for public violence.

MOGAMATHA, Elijah, was injured when he drove over a landmine at Messina, Tvl, on 25 November 1985. The incident was part of an ANC LANDMINE CAMPAIGN aimed at military patrols in the rural areas.

MOGAMI, Goodman, was targeted for killing by the Wivwatersrand Security Branch during 1988. A Security Branch operative, purporting to be an MK operative, made contact with Mr Mogami, who expressed an interest in receiving training. The operative gave him a weapon that had been tampered with so as to cause probable injury to the person firing it. Mr Mogami's fate is unknown. A Security Branch operative was granted amnesty for this operation (AC/2001/230).

MOGANEDI, Nkonko Petrus (43), a SADF member, was severely beaten, kicked and tortured for four days from 29 June 1989 in Sekhukhuneland, Lebowa, by members of the SADF. He was accused of being in possession of illegal firearms during conflict between the community and Security Forces.

MOGANEDI, Stephen Ntoampe (26), was detained at a roadblock and accused of 'poisoning people's minds with politics' in Sekhukhuneland, Lebowa, during 1986. He was severely tortured, beaten and sjambokked by named members of the SADF. Mr Moganedi appeared in court on a charge of public violence which was dropped and the magistrate ordered that he see a doctor. He was admitted to hospital with fractured fingers and lacerations all over his body.

MOGANO, Mapelana Orbetini (14), was arrested and subjected to electric shock torture by members of the SAP in 1986 in Roodepoort, Tvl, for damaging groceries belonging to people who defied the consumer boycott imposed by political organisations in the area.

MOGANO, Mmashipi Aldo (23), an ANCYL leader, was shot and killed by members of the SAP on 7 April 1990 in Alexandra, Johannesburg, during intense conflict between IFP and ANC supporters in the area.

MOGANO, Samuel Munsho, and other SAP members, survived an explosion when the armoured vehicle in which they were travelling detonated a landmine in Mamelodi, Pretoria, on 16 February 1986. One MK operative was granted amnesty for his part in causing the explosion (AC/2000/195). See ANC LANDMINE CAMPAIGN.

MOGANO, Silas (27), left his home in Alexandra, Johannesburg, on 7 March 1985 during intense conflict between the police and the community. He was reported missing but police did not investigate the matter. He has not been seen since.

MOGAPE, A, was injured when MK operatives detonated an explosive in a car outside the South African Air Force (SAAF) headquarters in Church Street, Pretoria, on 20 May 1983. Twenty-one people were killed and 217 injured. The overall commander of MK's Special Operations Unit and two MK operatives were granted amnesty (AC/2001/003 and AC/2001/023). See CHURCH STREET BOMBING, PRETORIA.

MOGAPI, Ben Tiego (20), a KHUSO leader, was arrested with 700 others at a night vigil in Khutsong, Carletonville, Tvl, in July 1986. He was assaulted and

tortured by members of the SADF and taken to West Rand police station where he was detained for 11 months under emergency regulations.

MOGAPI, Jonas , an IFP supporter, was stabbed to death by ANC supporters in Tigane, Hartbeesfontein, Tvl, on 29 March 1993. He was returning from a court hearing in which he was a witness in a case involving conflict between ANC and IFP supporters when he was attacked.

MOGAPI, Keikantsemang Annie (46), an IFP supporter, was stabbed and her house was set alight by named ANC supporters in Tigane, Hartbeesfontein, Tvl, on 26 July 1992. Her father was stabbed to death and her mother was beaten in the attack.

MOGAPI, Molapisi Petrus (19), was the victim of a teargas attack by members of the SAP in Ikageng, Potchefstroom, Tvl, on 18 August 1984.

MOGAPI, Motsamai Patrick (15), was shot and killed by members of the SAP in Khutsong, Carletonville, Tvl, on 3 March 1990 following widespread unrest after the death in custody of a 16-year-old youth. Police occupied the township in early March and at least 25 other people were believed to have been killed in the area during this period.

MOGAPI, Timothy (18), was subjected to electric shock torture and intense interrogation by named policemen at the Welverdiend police station in Carletonville, Tvl, for a period of about six months in 1986. He was subsequently detained at Potchefstroom prison for five months. Police were looking for his activist brother during the state of emergency.

MOGASHOA, Kgwaboi Hendrick (25), a UDF supporter, was arrested and tortured by members of the SADF at Steelpoort police station in Sekhukhuneland, Lebowa, on 7 June 1986. Mr Mogashoa was a youth leader and was reportedly arrested for addressing a mass meeting in protest against Chief Mogashoa's practice of cheap labour. He eventually appeared in court at Schoonoord and was acquitted.

MOGASHOA, Malika Titus (25), was imprisoned by members of the SAP on 8 April 1986 in Vosloorus, Tvl, during protests over the death of an MK operative killed by police in the area.

MOGASHOA, Nicholas Lazarus Kamele Morati (32), a UDF supporter, was kicked and assaulted with pick axe handles and rubber truncheons by members of the Bophuthatswana Police on 14 January 1986 in Mabopane, Bophuthatswana, during a school boycott and general protest in the area.

MOGASHOA, Thabane Rantho Mphai , an MK operative known as Thomas Masuku, was shot dead in an ambush at Alldays, Tvl, near the Botswana border, on 10 July 1986 by a joint team comprising SADF Special Forces and Far Northern Transvaal Security Branch members. Fourteen Security Branch operatives, including the divisional commander, applied for amnesty. Nine of these applications were refused (AC/1999/0176).

MOGASWANE, Khala Andreas (37), a UDF supporter, was tortured in detention by members of the police on 12 June 1986 in Moutse, KwaNdebele, because he

played a leading role in Kirkvorsfontein resistance to INCORPORATION into KwaNdebele. The warnings of the tribal authority against incorporation went unheeded, which resulted in political conflict in which hundreds of people died or were injured.

MOGATA, Kabai , an ANC supporter, was abducted and tortured by named perpetrators in October 1986 in Siyabuswa, KwaNdebele, during conflict over the proposed independence of KwaNdebele.

MOGATHE, Frans (30), an ANC supporter, was repeatedly tortured with electric shocks and by suffocation by named members of the Security Police on a farm near Bloemfontein, in October 1989, allegedly because he had information about ANC activities. Police allegedly made use of various farm locations in the province to interrogate and torture activists.

MOGATSHANI, Takadimane Stephen (20), was abducted by four youths in Sharpeville, Vereeniging, Tvl, and forced into a taxi heading for Boipatong. His body was found later on a rubbish dump on 18 May 1992. He had been stabbed and had a serious head injury. At the time of the incident the area was tense due to ongoing conflict between IFP-aligned hostel-dwellers and ANC-supporting residents.

MOGERI, Knox (24), was abducted by IFP supporters in Alexandra, Johannesburg, because he was mistaken for an ANC activist. His body was found with multiple gunshot wounds on 11 March 1992.

MOGETHI, Vusi Alfred (30), an ANC supporter, was shot dead in front of his wife and children, allegedly by IFP supporters, in Katilehong, Tvl, on 11 September 1990.

MOGOAI, Mamotuku Pauline , an ANC supporter, had her home damaged when it was torched by 'comrades' in Ikageng, Potchefstroom, Tvl, in 1986.

MOGOANENG, Lokishi Lazarus (47), a UDF supporter, was severely beaten by members of the Lebowa Police in Nebo, Lebowa, on 23 June 1988. The beating resulted in a spinal cord injury. Mr Mogoaneng claims he was arrested because of his support for the UDF.

MOGOBU, Ledile Moloko (38), had her home burnt down on 2 February 1980 at GaMatlala, Lebowa, by supporters of Chief BK Matlala because she resisted Lebowa's proposed independence from South Africa. **MOGODI, Lincoln Lucky** , a member of COSAS, was killed when a booby-trapped hand-grenade exploded in his hands on 25/26 June 1985. See OPERATION ZERO ZERO. Fifteen Security Branch operatives, including the head of the Security Branch and other senior personnel, were granted amnesty for the operation (AC/2001/058).

MOGOERANE, Thelle Simon (23), an MK operative, was executed in Pretoria Central prison, on 9 June 1983. Mr Mogoerane was arrested on 28 December 1981 and assaulted and severely tortured by named members of the SAP. He eventually signed a statement confessing to MK activities and was executed for high treason.

MOGOHLWANE, Thembeka Ethel (38), an ANC supporter, was shot dead and her body was partially

burnt on 23 October 1993 during ongoing political conflict in Katlehong, Tvl.

MOGOMOTSI, Bettie Mapula (42), was severely assaulted by members of the SAP at her home in Borolele, Swartruggens, Tvl, on 14 December 1991. Police fired teargas at people gathered at her home for a birthday celebration, accusing her of hosting a party for the ANC.

MOGOPODI, Abram Motshikiri, from Soweto, Johannesburg, left for exile in 1976. On 19 April 1990 his family was informed by the ANC that he had died in Angola. His name appears on an ANC list of those who died in an ambush in Angola on 26 December 1983.

MOGOROSI, Denson Malebogo (28), a UDF supporter, was arrested the day after a UDF meeting in Huhudi, Vryburg, Cape, during August 1985. He was seriously injured after being thrown in the air, banged on the floor and severely assaulted by named members of the SAP.

MOGOROSI, Malokia, a councillor and UDF supporter, was shot dead at his shop in Katlehong, Tvl, during a rent boycott in 1985.

MOGOROSI, Mohlomi Daddy (13), an ANCYL member, was detained and severely beaten by members of the SAP in Tigane, Hartbeesfontein, Tvl, in 1991. Police allegedly colluded with the IFP and Mohlomi was arrested and beaten on two occasions following conflict between IFP and ANC supporters.

MOGOROSI, Otumiseng Victor (39), was beaten with rifle butts by members of the Bophuthatswana Police in Taung, Bophuthatswana, during a mass meeting on 9 October 1988 called to inform the community that Chief Mankuroane was going into exile.

MOGOROSI, Phuthang Arthur (16), was shot and injured on 13 August 1985 in Diepkloof, Soweto, by members of the SAP during a period of student unrest in the township.

MOGOROSI, Sanyboy Alpheus (44), had his home burnt down and was shot at by IFP supporters on 12 May 1991 in Swanieville, near Krugersdorp, Tvl, because he was suspected of harbouring ANC supporters. IFP-supporting hostel-dwellers were retaliating against a previous attack by ANC-supporting squatters. Approximately 115 shacks were set alight, 27 people were killed and 25 vehicles were burnt. Twelve people were charged with crimes ranging from murder to arson but were acquitted due to lack of evidence.

MOGOROSI, Tennyson T ebogo, was detained without trial and assaulted by members of the Bophuthatswana Police in Mafikeng, Bophuthatswana, in 1988. He was suspected of taking part in the failed 1988 coup attempt in Bophuthatswana organised by the Peoples' Progressive Party.

MOGOSETSI, Sipo Simon (34), was detained in Taung, Bophuthatswana, on 25 December 1992 after resisting eviction from Marakolong village during forced removals in the area.

MOGOSHE, Peter, when AWB members detonated an explosive at the taxi rank in Westonaria, Tvl, on 25

April 1994, in an effort to disrupt the electoral process. Five people were killed in the blast. Six AWB members were granted amnesty (AC/1999/0342). See RIGHT-WING ATTACKS.

MOGOTLANE, Isaac (54), an ANC member, was severely beaten by members of the Bophuthatswana Police after his arrest at Temba, Bophuthatswana, on 22 May 1993. He and seven other ANC members were arrested at an ANC meeting and accused of instigating violence in the community.

MOGOTSI, Abel Lekhutile (37), was allegedly tortured to death in detention in Khutsong, Carletonville, Tvl, on 5 March 1986. He was deprived of medical treatment for septicaemia and meningitis following a head injury.

MOGOTSI, Herman Mothibedi (27), an ANC supporter, was stabbed and severely injured by a named Inkatha supporter in Tigane, near Hartbeesfontein, Tvl, on 19 March 1990. His girlfriend died as a result of injuries sustained in the attack. Clashes between IFP and ANC supporters in this area claimed several lives in the early 1990s.

MOGOTSI, Isaka Thomas, an ANCYL supporter, was shot by the occupants of a passing police vehicle in Jouberton, Klerksdorp, Tvl, on 23 December 1991. He was in intensive care for two weeks and then detained without charge at Klerksdorp police station.

MOGOTSI, Lucas (17), was shot by alleged members of the SAP in June 1986 in Daveyton, Benoni, Tvl, while attending the night vigil of a UDF supporter.

MOGOTSI, Nchimane Philemon (57), was beaten to death by hostel-dwellers and members of the SAP outside his home in Mzimhlophe, Soweto, Johannesburg, on 29 August 1976 in the aftermath of the SOWETO UPRISING. The State used hostel-dwellers to intimidate and attack Soweto residents who had called for a stayaway in the wake of the uprising and subsequent police action.

MOGWENG, Kediiteretse (31), was severely beaten by supporters of a named chief in April 1988 in Lekubu, Bophuthatswana, during community resistance to the INCORPORATION of Lekubu into Bophuthatswana. The chief organised police and other supporters to assault and arrest all people opposing incorporation.

MOGWENG, Mosweu Lawrence (24), an ANC supporter, was detained and tortured by members of the Bophuthatswana Police in March 1989 in Zeerust, Tvl, during the forced INCORPORATION of Braklaagte into Bophuthatswana.

MOGWENG, Oatweng David (30), an ANC supporter, was detained and tortured by members of the Bophuthatswana Police on 28 March 1989 in Zeerust, Tvl, for allegedly killing a policeman. The case against Mr Mogweng was dropped. The incident occurred during attempts by the government to force the INCORPORATION of Braklaagte into Bophuthatswana.

MOHAJANE, Ramorakane Simon (18), was shot in the face by members of the SADF on 8 September 1984 in Sebokeng, Tvl, during the VAAL UPRISING. He spent a year in hospital and is blind as a result of his injuries.

MOHALANYANE, Sello Isaac (30), a PAC supporter, died two days after being hit on the back of his head with a stone on 5 December 1990 in Katilehong, Tvl, allegedly thrown by IFP supporters.

MOHALE, Asael Mopeli (30), had his home damaged in an arson attack in 1976 in Maboloko, Bophuthatswana, during a conflict over chieftainship.

MOHALE, Babazi Thulani (35), a UDF supporter, was stabbed and injured by Inkatha supporters at Hammarsdale, Natal, in August 1988.

MOHALE, Boikie Lazarus Madi, an MK operative, was shot dead during armed conflict with members of the SADF in Thaba Nchu, Bophuthatswana, on 1 January 1986.

MOHALE, Christopher Letsezo (24), was tortured by members of the Security Branch in Thaba Nchu, Bophuthatswana, on 1 January 1986. He was arrested to extract information about his brother, an MK operative. His brother was shot dead that day.

MOHALE, Magdeline, a COSAS member, was shot dead by members of the SADF on her way home from a party in Khalambazo, Mamelodi, Pretoria, on 2 February 1986. Two men were injured in the attack.

MOHALE, Mamagotla Pauline (27), was arrested and tortured by members of the SAP in detention at Amsterdam, Tvl, in November 1976. She and 15 others were trying to leave the country after the clampdown following the 1976 SOWETO UPRISING.

MOHALE, Moses Sabbie (18), an ANC supporter, was shot and injured by members of the Bophuthatswana Police in Temba, Bophuthatswana, on 21 December 1980. The perpetrators shot at people indiscriminately during political conflict in the area.

MOHALE, Nkgathatseng Angelina (46), had her house burnt down during conflict over the chieftaincy in Maboloko, Bophuthatswana, in 1975.

MOHALE, Oupa Jan (27), disappeared on 17 August 1987 in Mamelodi, Pretoria, during political protests. He has not been seen since.

MOHALE, Phetola David, a Soweto Student Congress member, was detained in March 1979 at John Vorster Square, Johannesburg, and held for two months for being in possession of Release Mandela Campaign calendars.

MOHALE, Reuben Phetole (55), lost his three shops, cars and bar lounge in Duiwelskloof, Lebowa, when they were burnt down by ANC supporters on 12 August 1990.

MOHALE, Thabo Louis (29), a SANSKO member from Duiwelskloof, far northern Transvaal, was killed with two others in an ambush near Bhunya, Swaziland, on 12 February 1989. The three were lured into the ambush by an *askari* purporting to be an MK operative. The Security Branch then spread a rumour that they had been killed by the ANC on suspicion of being police informers. The operation was conducted by *Vlakplaas* and Section D of Security Branch Headquarters. Nineteen operatives from *Vlakplaas* and Security Branch Headquarters were granted amnesty by majority decision (AC/2001/227a).

MOHAMED, Abduragmaan (18), a school pupil, was arrested, beaten and tortured by members of the SAP at Guguletu police station, Cape Town, in October 1976, allegedly because he was accused of involvement in arson attacks during the SOWETO UPRISING.

MOHANDE, Letshaba Thomas Abiel (18), was shot and partially paralysed when members of the SAP opened fire during a rent boycott in Soweto, Johannesburg, on 23 July 1986.

MOHAPI MONYANE, Kenneth (19), an MK operative, was detained, assaulted and tortured by the SAP at the Thabong police station in Welkom, OFS, during the state of emergency in 1986. He died in exile in Tanzania three years later. See POLICE BRUTALITY.

MOHAPI, Abram Moilola, suffered injuries and damage to property during the BOIPATONG MASSACRE by IFP supporters in Boipatong, near Vanderbijlpark, Tvl, on 17 June 1992, which left 45 people dead and 27 seriously injured. Thirteen perpetrators were granted amnesty; a further three applications were refused (AC/2000/209).

MOHAPI, Annah, suffered severe ill-treatment and damage to property during the BOIPATONG MASSACRE by IFP supporters in Boipatong, near Vanderbijlpark, Tvl, on 17 June 1992, which left 45 people dead and 27 seriously injured. Thirteen perpetrators were granted amnesty; a further three applications were refused (AC/2000/209).

MOHAPI, Botha Paul (23), an ANCYL member, was shot dead by a named police officer in Bedworth Park, Vereeniging, Tvl, on 4 August 1991. A newspaper article at the time claimed Mr Mohapi was shot trying to break into a house. The mother of the deceased claims her son was killed while visiting a girlfriend who was a domestic worker in the area.

MOHAPI, Edgar Nkane (19), a PAC activist, was shot and killed by a police unit dubbed the 'Yankee Squad' in Sebokeng, Tvl, while being interrogated about PAC activities on 30 May 1993. The perpetrator was later charged.

MOHAPI, Eiah, suffered damage to property when members of the Orange Free State Security Branch burnt his minibus in Bloemfontein on an unspecified date in 1986 or 1987. A police trainee, formerly an informer for the Security Branch, was granted amnesty (AC/1999/0026).

MOHAPI, Jani, suffered damage to property when her motor vehicle was set alight near Bloemfontein on an unspecified date in 1986 or 1987. Two Orange Free State Security Branch operatives were granted amnesty (AC/1999/0025 and AC/1999/0026).

MOHAPI, Mapeta Frank (26), regional organiser for SASO and a member of the BCM and the BPC, allegedly hanged himself in King William's Town, Cape in 1976. In 1974, after constant police harassment, Mr Mohapi was detained under section 6 of the Terrorism Act at Pretoria Central prison. In detention he was tortured and assaulted in different ways. On his release in 1975 he was banished to King William's Town for five years during which he was constantly

harassed by the police. He was again detained in July 1976 when he died in police custody.

MOHAPI, Mokhoseng (22), an ANC supporter, was taken into custody and beaten to death by members of the Ciskei Police on 27 September 1981 in King William's Town, Cape.

MOHAPI, Nobuhle Hilary (27), was detained in August 1977 and subjected to severe psychological torture while in solitary confinement at Mount Road police station, Port Elizabeth. Her arrest followed that of Steve Biko, for whom she worked as secretary, and the death in detention of her husband, BCM leader Mapetla Mohapi, in 1976. In February 1978, she was transferred to Grahamstown, and upon her release, banned for five years. See POLICE BRUTALITY.

MOHAPI, Peter Mokhobo (20), a COSAS member, was detained and tortured by the SAP in Thabong, Welkom, OFS, on 4 July 1984. A student boycott was in place at the time. Following violent confrontations between police and students, police raided students' homes and detained several COSAS members.

MOHAPI, Tebogo, was shot and died on 5 May 1991 in Bekkersdal, near Westonaria, Tvl, by members of the SAP patrolling the area during conflict between ANC, IFP and AZAPO supporters.

MOHAPI, Tshokolo Patrick (14), an ANCYL supporter, was detained and severely beaten by members of the SAP in Reddersburg, OFS, in May 1990. He was one of an unknown number of youths who had been *toy-toying* and were taken to the police station, where they were beaten.

MOHAPI, White Mosoeunyane (20), a COSAS executive member, was shot and injured by SAP members while attending a student crisis meeting in Bloemfontein, on 27 April 1984. In April 1986, Mr Mohapi was severely beaten and tortured by named members of the Security Branch at the Fountain police station in Bloemfontein. Mr Mohapi was one of around 20 UDF activists arrested while trying to cross the border into Lesotho in April 1986, with the intention of joining the ANC in exile. In detention they were interrogated, tortured, beaten, subjected to degrading treatment and denied food. One member of the SAP was granted amnesty for the 1986 torture of Mr Mohapi (AC/1999/0026).

MOHATLE, Mankahelang, a citizen of Lesotho, was shot dead by *Vlakplaas* operatives during a raid on two houses in Maseru, Lesotho, on 19 December 1985. Nine people were killed in the raid, three of them Lesotho citizens. Seven operatives, including the deputy commander of Security Branch Headquarters, the commander of the section which oversaw the work of *Vlakplaas* and the commander of *Vlakplaas*, applied for amnesty for the operation. All except the commander of Security Branch Headquarters were granted amnesty (AC/2001/231 and AC/2001/279).

MOHELEPI, Jacob Lehloho (20), a UDF supporter, was beaten by named members of the SAP at Aliwal North police station, Cape, in November 1985.

MOHLABAI, Noko Joyce, was shot dead during an attack on a friend's house in Sebokeng, Tvl, in April

1993. Four others were killed in the attack.

MOHLABI, Gladys Tsepiso (22), was shot and injured on 19 February 1992 during ongoing political conflict in Katlehong, Tvl, allegedly by members of the SAP.

MOHLABI, Thomas Themba (19), was shot and injured, allegedly by IFP supporters, in Tokoza, Tvl, while travelling on a bus to a funeral in April 1992 during ongoing political conflict in the area.

MOHLAHLI, Motloang Vitalis (29), was injured in a bomb explosion in a bar in Roodepoort, Tvl, on 14 July 1990. Mr Mohlahli suffered injuries to both legs which resulted in his leg being amputated above the knee. The bomb is believed to be the work of the right-wing.

MOHLAHLI, Thomas Jonas, was killed when MK operatives detonated an explosive in a car outside the South African Air Force (SAAF) headquarters in Church Street, Pretoria, on 20 May 1983. Twenty-one people were killed and 217 injured. The overall commander of MK's Special Operations Unit and two MK operatives were granted amnesty (AC/2001/003 and AC/2001/023). See CHURCH STREET BOMBING, PRETORIA.

MOHLAKOANA, Majoro Nephtaly (24), an ANC supporter, was detained and tortured by members of the Security Branch in Ladybrand, OFS, on 11 January 1991, allegedly because he was thought to be involved in the bombing of COUNCILLORS' houses.

MOHLAKOHLA, Petros Lekheke (38), was severely beaten by members of the SAP in Zweletemba, Worcester, Cape, on 9 November 1985, after the imposition of a curfew in the township. He successfully sued the police for the assault that permanently damaged his knee.

MOHLAKOLA, Simakaleng Mkhonose (15), was part of a group arrested at the funeral of a political activist in Worcester, Cape, on 31 August 1985. She was tortured at the Worcester police station by suffocation with a tyre tube.

MOHLALA, Clement (18), an ANC supporter, was taken to the Komatipoort police station, Tvl, on 21 June 1986. He was severely beaten by named SAP members because he was suspected of being an ANC member.

MOHLALA, Clement Vusi (22), an ANC supporter, was severely beaten and tortured by members of the SADF and named members of the Security Police in Komatipoort, Tvl, on 23 March 1990. Police wanted the names of previously-exiled ANC members. Mr Mohlala left the area twice and each time he returned he was tortured at different SADF camps. The torture included electric shocks to his fingers, breaking his arm and being put in a sack and repeatedly dunked into the Komati River.

MOHLALA, Evelinah Maria (32), an ANC supporter, had her home burnt down by named members of the SAP in Kamaqhekeza, near Naas, Tvl, on 21 June 1986. The police were looking for her son who was an ANCYL member.

MOHLALA, Moses Nnete, was abducted and severely beaten by IMBOKODO vigilantes in January 1986 in Siyabuswa, KwaNdebele, for resisting the area's INCORPORATION into KwaNdebele.

MOHLALA, Nogo , was severely beaten, including with stones, and later burnt to death by 'comrades' at Burgersfort, Tvl, in October 1986. She was accused of practising witchcraft and killing a man who died when struck by lightning.

MOHLAMME, Frans (16), an ANC supporter, was abducted from a tavern, together with another ANC supporter, by members of the THREE MILLION GANG in Kroonstad, OFS, on 27 October 1990. The Three Million gang took Mr Mohlamme and his companion to Troubou, where they assaulted and stabbed them. Mr Mohlamme escaped, but his companion was killed.

MOHLAMONYANE, Jeffrey (31), was shot and severely injured by members of the SAP, KwaNdebele Police and IMBOKODO on 12 December 1986 in Maropong, Moutse, KwaNdebele, during conflict about INCORPORATION into KwaNdebele.

MOHLANGU, Amos , was injured when MK operatives detonated an explosive in a car outside the South African Air Force (SAAF) headquarters in Church Street, Pretoria, on 20 May 1983. Twenty-one people were killed and 217 injured. The overall commander of MK's Special Operations Unit and two MK operatives were granted amnesty (AC/2001/003 and AC/2001/023). See CHURCH STREET BOMBING, PRETORIA.

MOHLANGU, Maria , was injured when MK operatives detonated an explosive in a car outside the South African Air Force (SAAF) headquarters in Church Street, Pretoria, on 20 May 1983. Twenty-one people were killed and 217 injured. The overall commander of MK's Special Operations Unit and two MK operatives were granted amnesty (AC/2001/003 and AC/2001/023). See CHURCH STREET BOMBING, PRETORIA.

MOHLANGU, Msingweni Maria , was injured when the vehicle in which she was travelling detonated an explosion, on an unspecified date between 1986 and 1988. The incident occurred on the Vereeniging road near Graspan, in the Eastern Transvaal.

MOHLANYANE, Osborn , was shot and killed on 9 June 1986 in Vosloorus, Tvl, when members of the SAP fired rubber bullets at close range during a school boycott. A magistrate found no-one could be held responsible for his death.

MOHLOBOLI, Lebohang Emanuel (33), an ANC supporter, was shot by IFP supporters in April 1993 in Bekkersdal, near Westonaria, Tvl.

MOHLOKOANE, Smangele Nomsa (21), an IFP supporter, was shot dead by IFP supporters at the Jeppe Street taxi rank, Johannesburg, on 6 September 1990. At the time IFP-supporting hostel-dwellers attacked residents assuming that they all supported the ANC. Four other people died in this attack.

MOHLOKWANO, Nompumelelo (17), lost her home in an arson attack in Inanda, near KwaMashu, Durban, in February 1993, in ongoing conflict between ANC and IFP supporters in the area.

MOHLOMI, Siyabonga Goodwill , was shot dead, allegedly by members of the SAP, in Umbumbulu, KwaZulu, near Durban, on 22 September 1991 during a raid on his grandmother's house for firearms. Two other people were also killed in the attack.

MOHLOMI, Thamsanga Samuel (30), a UDF supporter, had shots fired at him, and had his house at KwaMashu, Durban, petrol-bombed several times before it was burnt down completely by Inkatha supporters and members of the KwaZULU POLICE in September 1987.

MOHOHLO, Mottalepule Martha Gomyame (55), an ANC supporter, was detained from her home at night during the state of emergency, in Sasolburg, OFS, on 22 December 1988. She was tortured in detention. See POLICE BRUTALITY.

MOHOKOANE, Jacob Gasejysiwe , was killed in Angola during December 1990.

MOHOLING, Dokotela James (29), an IFP supporter, was shot dead at Bergville, Natal, on 27 February 1994 during ongoing conflict between IFP and ANC supporters in the area.

MOHOLOENG, Masalela Esbie (48), was shot and injured by members of the SAP in Mothibistad, Kuruman, Cape, on 5 December 1991, allegedly because he attended an illegal gathering.

MOHOLOENG, Sello Justice (16), was severely assaulted in detention by members of the SAP at Jouberton, Klerksdorp, Tvl, in April 1986. He was accused of having set alight the homes of police officers.

MOHONO, Evelyn , sustained minor injuries when MK operatives detonated a car bomb using a remote control device outside the Ellis Park rugby stadium, Johannesburg, on 2 July 1988. Two spectators leaving the rugby match were killed and 37 others sustained minor and major injuries. Four operatives from MK's Special Operations Unit, including its commander, were granted amnesty (AC/2001/161).

MOHONTI, Malaki , was assaulted during his arrest, by members of the Bophuthatswana Police and then detained for two weeks at Taung police station in Bophuthatswana, in 1989. Mr Mohonti was arrested because of his support for Chief Mankuroane.

MOIDI, Elina Nomadlozi , was injured when a hand grenade exploded in a bus transporting workers in Ratanda, near Heidelberg, Tvl, on 28 September 1992. One person was killed and 13 others were injured in the attack. A labour dispute between striking COSATU-aligned FAWU workers and non-striking IFP-aligned UWUSA workers caused violent conflict from July to December 1992.

MOILA, Manku Rachel (78), was severely beaten by members of the Bophuthatswana Police on 1 July 1989 at Braklaagte police station in Leeuwkop, Bophuthatswana, during resistance to the INCORPORATION of the area into Bophuthatswana.

MOILOA, Godwyn Moitasilwe , was shot at on 12 June 1991 at a bus stop in Lehurutshe, Bophuthatswana, during conflict over INCORPORATION into Bophuthatswana.

MOILOA, Kgotalitsile (13), was stabbed in the right side of the neck on 11 June 1991 in Lehurutshe, Bophuthatswana, during resistance to the INCORPORATION of Lehurutshe into Bophuthatswana.

MOILOA, Patrick , lost his house in an arson attack during political conflict in Theunissen, OFS, on 5 May 1991.

MOILOA, Petrus Masala (23), was severely beaten by supporters of the DIKWANKWETLA NATIONAL PARTY (DNP) in Botshabelo, near Bloemfontein, in 1989. Mr Moiloa was at his sister's house when it was surrounded by a group of people who accused him of being a 'comrade'. He died later in hospital.

MOILWA, David Moswana (19), was severely beaten by members of the Bophuthatswana Police in Zeerust, Tvl, during a confrontation between local residents and police on 28 March 1989.

MOILWANYANA, Mmankuku , was detained for five days without food at the Mmabatho police station in Leeuwfontein, Tvl, during July 1989. There was fierce resistance at the time to the forceful INCORPORATION of Leeuwfontein and Braklaagte into Bophuthatswana and a meeting held by the two communities was violently dispersed. Two policeman and two civilians died in the resulting conflict.

MOIMA, George (19), was shot dead by members of the SAP at the funeral of a political activist in Atteridgeville, Pretoria, on 8 February 1986.

MOITOI, Johanna Meidtjie (32), was arrested at Lekubu, near Zeerust, Tvl, in April 1989 and accused of being involved in arson. While in detention, she was tortured by members of the Bophuthatswana Police.

MOITSHEKI, Serame Andries (29), an ANC supporter, was shot and injured by members of the SAP on 15 December 1990 in Khutsong, Carletonville, Tvl, during intense conflict between two rival factions in the ANC-aligned KHUTSONG YOUTH CONGRESS.

MOITSHELA, Seemole TshaiSha (61), had her home burnt down on 2 February 1980 at GaMatlala, Lebowa, by supporters of Chief BK Matlala because she resisted Lebowa's proposed independence from South Africa.

MOJA, Ledile (42), had her house burnt down by supporters of Chief BK Matlala in GaMatlala, Lebowa, on 2 February 1980, because she resisted Lebowa's proposed independence from South Africa.

MOJAFI, Gasebonwe Daniel (36), was severely beaten by members of the Bophuthatswana Police at Motswedi police station in Zeerust, Tvl, on 3 July 1989. Mr Mojafi was arrested for attending an ANC meeting.

MOJAKE, Gerson Jacob , suffered injuries and damage to property during the BOIPATONG MASSACRE by IFP supporters in Boipatong, near Vanderbijlpark, Tvl, on 17 June 1992, which left 45 people dead and 27 seriously injured. Thirteen perpetrators were granted amnesty; a further three applications were refused (AC/2000/209).

MOJALEFA, Pontsho Samuel (19), a member of the South African National Civic Association (SANCO), was shot and injured by a named perpetrator, a chief, at Botha's Hoek, near Burgersfort, Tvl, on 3 April 1993. Mr Mojalefa was shot after an argument broke out between the SANCO executive and the chief.

MOJAPELO, Stanley (19), an ANCYL member, was shot and then drowned by members of the Bophuthatswana Police at the Tshwane river in Hammanskraal, Tvl, on 26 February 1990.

MOJE, Priscilla Nancy , secretary of the Serotobe branch of the People's Progressive Party (PPP), was arrested on 31 May 1988 at Tlabane, Bophuthatswana, detained for 14 days, and deprived of sleep and water by named members of the SAP. The PPP was an opposition party in Bophuthatswana.

MOJELA, Bethuel Tlou (36), an ANC supporter, was beaten with AK47s and seriously injured, allegedly by IFP supporters, in Tokoza, Tvl, on 9 March 1991. The perpetrators accused him of hiding weapons for the ANC in his house. Some of the perpetrators were allegedly dressed in police uniforms.

MOJELA, PM , was injured when MK operatives detonated an explosive in a car outside the South African Air Force (SAAF) headquarters in Church Street, Pretoria, on 20 May 1983. Twenty-one people were killed and 217 injured. The overall commander of MK's Special Operations Unit and two MK operatives were granted amnesty (AC/2001/003 and AC/2001/023). See CHURCH STREET BOMBING, PRETORIA.

MOKABA, Daniel Madimetja , was abducted by a named perpetrator in Soshanguve, Pretoria, on 31 December 1992.

MOKABA, Florina Tselane (38), suffered injuries during the BOIPATONG MASSACRE by IFP supporters in Boipatong, near Vanderbijlpark, Tvl, on 17 June 1992, which left 45 people dead and 27 seriously injured. Thirteen perpetrators were granted amnesty; a further three applications were refused (AC/2000/209).

MOKABA, Maria , was killed during the BOIPATONG MASSACRE by IFP supporters in Boipatong, near Vanderbijlpark, Tvl, on 17 June 1992, which left 45 people dead and 27 seriously injured. Thirteen perpetrators were granted amnesty; a further three applications were refused (AC/2000/209).

MOKABA, Paulina Mantsali (65), was stabbed during the BOIPATONG MASSACRE by IFP supporters in Boipatong, near Vanderbijlpark, Tvl, on 17 June 1992, which left 45 people dead and 27 seriously injured. Thirteen perpetrators were granted amnesty; a further three applications were refused (AC/2000/209).

MOKABA, Tjiane Ernest (20), was severely assaulted by alleged members of the SAP in Mankweng, Lebowa, in June 1976 during nationwide unrest that followed the SOWETO UPRISING. He was allegedly targeted because his brother was a well-known ANC activist.

MOKADATLO, Seipata , was severely injured when a bomb, planted by members of the AVF, exploded in Wesselsbron, OFS, on 15 November 1993, during a right-wing campaign to force the government to acknowledge their struggle for the creation of a *volkstaat*. Four perpetrators were granted amnesty (AC/1999/0001).

MOKAKALE, T ironyane Benjamin (51), was severely beaten by members of the Bophuthatswana Police at a community meeting in Dryharts, Taung, Bophuthatswana, in April 1990. Community gatherings were often seen as a threat to Mangope's government.

MOKAKE, Momoliehi Evelyn (36), was attacked and severely beaten by vigilantes under Chief Tshejwa at

Maboloko, Bophuthatswana, on 29 September 1976. The vigilantes were intimidating people who opposed the chief to force them to join him.

MOKALE, Siphosiphiso Eugene (22), was dragged from his house and necklaced on 27 November 1985 in Mohlakeng, Randfontein, Tvl, by youths who accused him of being a police informer.

MOKALENG, Jacob, was shot dead by a named IFP supporter on 23 June 1993 in Evaton, Tvl, during conflict between IFP and ANC supporters.

MOKANYANE, Mimi Har ekoanelemakgowa, was injured when a limpet mine, planted by MK operatives, exploded during lunchtime at the Wimpy restaurant in Benoni, Tvl, on 30 July 1988. One woman was killed and at least 66 people were injured. Four MK operatives were granted amnesty for the planning and execution of the attack (AC/1999/0294).

MOKANYANE, Phehello Gregory (42), was injured when a limpet mine, planted by MK operatives, exploded during lunchtime at the Wimpy restaurant in Benoni, Tvl, on 30 July 1988. One woman was killed and at least 66 people were injured. Four MK operatives were granted amnesty for the planning and execution of the attack (AC/1999/0294).

MOKATAKA, Abram Boetie, was shot dead by members of the SAP on 29 November 1986 in Khutsong, Carletonville, Tvl, during the state of emergency.

MOKATAKA, Buti, a UDF supporter, was shot dead by a named SAP member in August 1986 in Khutsong, Carletonville, Tvl, during the state of emergency. His night vigil was disrupted when mourners were attacked by members of the SAP.

MOKATE, Randolph Malefetsane (26), a policeman, was shot dead by an ANC supporter while on duty in Soweto, on 17 December 1992. The attack took place when increasing numbers of policemen were being killed.

MOKATI, Shekeshane Jack Petrus (35), was stabbed and assaulted by unidentified persons in Kroonstad, OFS. He died from his injuries in hospital on 4 November 1991. His mother believes that members of her family were targeted because she was a witness for the defence in the Delmas Treason Trial.

MOKATI, Tsehis Edward was arrested and interrogated by Witwatersrand Security Branch at Sandton police station, Johannesburg, during 1988. Mr Mokati was one of the suspects in the Vanderbijlpark Square bomb blast on 21 October 1988. One Security Branch operative was granted amnesty (AC/2001/242).

MOKATSANYANE, Jacob, was shot by named members of the MUNICIPAL POLICE in Kroonstad, OFS, on 26 February 1990, when they opened fire on a group of marching protesters. He died later in hospital.

MOKENA, David Melefetsane, was injured and suffered damage to property during the BOIPATONG MASSACRE by IFP supporters in Boipatong, near Vanderbijlpark, Tvl, on 17 June 1992, which left 45 people dead and 27 seriously injured. Thirteen perpetrators were granted amnesty; a further three applications were refused (AC/2000/209).

MOKENA, Ngaka (72), was stabbed to death by IFP supporters in Klipspruit, Soweto, Johannesburg, on 18

August 1990. Mr Mokena was at a night vigil when the perpetrators attacked mourners, killing him and two other people.

MOKERI, Edward Dhlayi (21), was manhandled and handcuffed by members of the Bophuthatswana Police during his arrest on 7 April 1986 in Ga-Rankuwa, Bophuthatswana. Mr Mokeri was arrested because he was patrolling the streets with a group of people.

MOKESENG, M, was injured and suffered damage to property during an organised attack by several hundred IFP supporting residents of the KwaMadala Hostel, on the Boipatong community, near Vanderbijlpark, Tvl, during a period of escalating violence between the ANC/IFP in the area. This attack became known as the Boipatong massacre, which left 45 persons dead and 27 seriously injured. Sixteen perpetrators applied for amnesty for these atrocities of which 13 were granted and three were refused (AC/2000/209)

MOKETSEPANE, Khabi Virginia (36), an ANC supporter, was stabbed several times by named Inkatha supporters at Mpumalanga, KwaZulu, near Durban, on 21 January 1987.

MOKETSEPANE, Sophie, an ANC supporter, was shot dead by Inkatha supporters at Mpumalanga, KwaZulu, near Durban, on 21 January 1987.

MOKGABI, Motsamai Jacob (18), an ANC activist, was arrested on 17 June 1986 and taken to Lebeleng municipal office in Makwassie, Tvl, where he was severely beaten by a named perpetrator for *toy-totyping* with friends in commemoration of the 1976 SOWETO UPRISING. He was charged with public violence and received a five-year suspended sentence.

MOKGABUDI, Motso Aubrey (aka 'Obadi'), a commander in MK's Special Operations Unit, was killed on 30 January 1981 in a raid by SADF Special Forces operatives on three houses in the Matola suburb of Maputo, Mozambique. Fifteen other South Africans, including several senior MK operatives, were killed in the attack. Three of the attackers (all ex-Rhodesian security force members) and a Portuguese citizen were also killed. Mr Mokgabudi was from Orlando, Soweto, Johannesburg.

MOKGABUDI, Thato Hlafuru, was shot dead by members of the SAP in Motetema, Lebowa, on 24 February 1986.

MOKGAMATHE, Steven, had his home damaged in an arson attack by ANC supporters in November 1990 in Bekkersdal, near Westonaria, Tvl, during conflict between ANC and AZAPO supporters.

MOKGAMPANE, Isaia Rampolokeng (14), was shot dead in Constantia township, Kroonstad, OFS, on 1 May 1986, when members of the SAP allegedly opened fire on a crowd of people returning from a funeral.

MOKGANYE, Evelyn Mampo (59), had her home damaged in an arson attack by supporters of Chief Tshajoa in 1976 in Maboloko, Bophuthatswana, during conflict over succession to the chieftaincy between Chief Tshajoa, appointed by President Mangope, and Chief Lion.

MOKGATHLE, Glad, chairman of the Bafokeng Tribal Council, was severely assaulted and stabbed to death

by members of the ANC-supporting Action Committee of the Bafokeng people, in Bafokeng, Bophuthatswana, on 29 September 1990. Two Action Committee members were granted amnesty for the killing (AC/1996/0001).

MOKGATLANY ANE, John Ntloko (18), was shot by members of the Bophuthatswana Police in Lekubu, near Zeerust, Tvl, on 8 January 1991. Residents opposed to the INCORPORATION of their township into Bophuthatswana had gathered to console a family whose house had been burnt down.

MOKGATLE, Zongezile Ziwewe (28), was arrested, beaten and charged, with 25 others, with the crowd killing of a MUNICIPAL POLICEMAN in Paballelo, Upington, Cape, on 13 November 1985. One of the UPINGTON 26, he was convicted and sentenced to death, along with 13 others. He spent two years on death row before the death sentence was overturned on appeal in 1991.

MOKGATLENY ANA, Ntoko , was shot and injured by members of the Bophuthatswana Police in Braklaagte near Zeerust, Tvl, on 8 January 1991 during resistance by the community to INCORPORATION into Bophuthatswana.

MOKGATLHA, HP , had his vehicle hijacked by MK operatives in an attack on the Braklaagte military base, Bophuthatswana, on 31 July 1990. Three MK operatives were granted amnesty for the attack (AC/2001/254).

MOKGAUTSI, Thebeitsile Frans (57), a COSATU member, was tortured in detention on 1 July 1989 in Leeuwfontein, Tvl, by members of the Bophuthatswana Defence Force who attacked a peaceful community meeting.

MOKGELE, Boikanyo Donald (22), was shot in the eye by members of the SAP Riot Unit during protest action in Ikageng, Potchefstroom, Tvl, in 1990. Mr Mokgele was tortured in detention in Wolmaransstad police station, Tvl, in March 1986.

MOKGETHLA, Simon (aka 'Old T imer') , an ANC member, was abducted from Lesotho by Orange Free State Security Branch and *Vlakplaas* operatives between March and August 1986. The fate of Mr Mokgethla is unknown. A member of SADF Military Intelligence, who had accompanied the abduction team, was granted amnesty (AC/2001/257).

MOKGOBU, Ramokone Elizabeth (32), had her home burnt down on 2 February 1980 in GaMatlala, Lebowa, by supporters of Chief BK Matlala because she resisted Lebowa's proposed independence from South Africa.

MOKGOHLOA, Mahona Joseph (42), had his home burnt down on 2 February 1980 at GaMatlala, Lebowa, by supporters of Chief BK Matlala because Mr Mokgohloa resisted Lebowa's proposed independence from South Africa.

MOKGOHLWA, Kgadi Philemon (34), had his home burnt down on 2 February 1980 in GaMatlala, Lebowa, by supporters of Chief BK Matlala because Mr Mokgohlwa resisted Lebowa's proposed independence from South Africa.

MOKGOKOLO, Nooi (26), was shot in the abdomen and spinal cord at a night vigil in Alexandra, Johannesburg, on 6 August 1992. The victim alleges that she and other mourners were standing in the street when an army Hippo stopped nearby and members of the SAP approached and opened fire. Two people were killed and 16 injured.

MOKGOME, Boy Samuel (38), survived being stabbed, severely assaulted and thrown from a moving train in Nancefield, Soweto, Johannesburg, on 10 October 1992. See TRAIN VIOLENCE.

MOKGONYANE, Mmanoko Martina (26), a member of the Federation of Transvaal Women, was arrested and subjected to electric shock torture in Pretoria in 1982. As a result, she suffered a miscarriage. Due to their political involvement, the Mokgonyane family home was seen by police as a haven for 'terrorists'. Ms Mokgonyane was detained again in February and September 1988.

MOKGONYANE, Mokgalo John (66), had his home damaged in an arson attack by members of the SAP in Mamelodi, Pretoria, on 4 April 1986. The Mokgonyane family home was seen by police as a haven for 'terrorists'.

MOKGONYANE, Phuti Bennet , a COSAS member, was arrested in August 1988 and imprisoned for a year in Pretoria, for furthering the aims of a banned organisation.

MOKGONYE, Evelyn Mampo (59), had her home burnt down in November 1976 in Maboloko, Bophuthatswana, during conflict over the chieftaincy of the area.

MOKGOPHA, Ledile Manare (54), had her home burnt down on 2 February 1980 at GaMatlala, Lebowa, by supporters of Chief BK Matlala because she resisted Lebowa's proposed independence from South Africa.

MOKGOSI, Lorraine Kiekie (23), a SAYCO member, was detained for seven months from 26 April 1988 in Johannesburg, and interrogated on the whereabouts of her student activist boyfriend who had gone into hiding. She was pregnant at the time, and was released under house arrest for the birth of her baby. She later left home due to continued police harassment.

MOKGOSI, Setenengeng Doreen (17), was severely beaten by Bophuthatswana Police at Leeuwfontein, Tvl, on 12 May 1989 during political conflict arising from the community's resistance to INCORPORATION into Bophuthatswana.

MOKGOSINYANE, Florence Maditshipi (34), had her home damaged and her possessions destroyed in an arson attack by AZAPO supporters on 5 November 1990 in Bekkersdal, near Westonaria, Tvl, during conflict between AZAPO and ANC supporters.

MOKGOTHO, Jan Thwakga (27), was shot and injured by a named member of the *Wit Wolwe*, an extremist right-wing group, at Strydom Square in Pretoria, on 15 November 1988. The perpetrator fired randomly at black people, killing seven and injuring 15. The perpetrator applied for amnesty for the attack.

MOKGOTHU, Tebog Patrick , was shot dead on 28 November 1985 in Phiri, Soweto, by members of the SAP guarding a delivery truck. He was standing at the gate of his home when police opened fire on youth who were approaching. Mr Mokgothu was struck by a stray bullet.

MOKGOTSI, Lucas , a COSAS member, was shot and injured by members of the SAP in Daveyton, Tvl, while attending the night vigil of a UDF supporter in June 1986.

MOKGWENG, Kanetani Elizabeth (48), had her home burnt down on 2 February 1980 in GaMatlala, Lebowa, by supporters of Chief BK Matlala because she resisted Lebowa's proposed independence from South Africa.

MOKHACHANE, Mokoena Samuel , was injured and suffered damage to property during the BOIPATONG MASSACRE by IFP supporters in Boipatong, near Vanderbijlpark, Tvl, on 17 June 1992, which left 45 people dead and 27 seriously injured. Thirteen perpetrators were granted amnesty; a further three applications were refused (AC/2000/209).

MOKHANYANE, Molly (38), was injured when a limpet mine, planted by MK operatives, exploded during lunchtime at the Wimpy restaurant in Benoni, Tvl, on 30 July 1988. One woman was killed and at least 66 people were injured. Four MK operatives were granted amnesty for the planning and execution of the attack (AC/1999/0294).

MOKHASHANE, Samuel Nkopane (32), an ANC supporter, was shot dead by named members of the SAP in Allanridge, OFS, on 20 February 1992, during political conflict in the area.

MOKHATHI, Andries Ramapai , an ANC supporter, was shot dead on 5 July 1993 in Katlehong, Tvl, during conflict between IFP-supporting hostel-dwellers and ANC-supporting residents. Ten other people were also killed in the attack.

MOKHELE, Isaac Matshidiso (32), was shot and injured, by a named ANC-aligned self-defence unit member in Sebokeng, Tvl, on 8 December 1993. The Mokhele home was targeted because a police vehicle was standing outside at a time when many police officers in the area had been killed by 'comrades'. Mr Mokhele's brother and his police officer friend were killed in the attack.

MOKHELE, Mokete Francis (39), was shot dead by ANC-aligned self-defence unit members in Sebokeng, Tvl, on 8 December 1993. The Mokhele home was targeted because a police vehicle was outside at a time when many police officers were targeted by 'comrades'. Mr Mokhele's police officer friend was also killed in the attack.

MOKHEMISA, Edger Tsietsi (14), was severely assaulted by named members of the SAP in Khutsong, Carletonville, Tvl, on 1 December 1986 at a night vigil of a 'comrade' killed by police during the state of emergency.

MOKHESENG, Dutsen Lungisa (18), an ANC supporter, was shot dead in a DRIVE-BY SHOOTING in Katlehong, Tvl, on 27 November 1993.

MOKHESENG, Simon Tsietsi (20), was shot dead by members of the SAP on 9 September 1984 in Sharpeville, Vereeniging, Tvl, during a stayaway in the township.

MOKHETI, Jerry Paseka (29), an ANC supporter and mineworker, was shot dead by alleged SAP members in Jagersfontein, OFS, on 9 March 1990, during a mineworker's protest march against racial discrimination on the OFS gold mines.

MOKHETLE, Daniel , was shot dead by named members of the MUNICIPAL POLICE at Khutsong, Carletonville, Tvl, on 5 March 1991.

MOKHOABANE, Moahloni (23), a member of COSAS, was arrested and charged with public violence on 29 August 1985 in Aliwal North, Cape. While in prison, members of the SAP subjected him to severe torture and beatings.

MOKHOBHO, Samson Moiketsi (19), was severely assaulted, sjambokked, kicked and punched by named members of the Bophuthatswana Police on 13 February 1992 at Taung, Bophuthatswana. The assault occurred when police arrived at a meeting where the issue of an exiled chief was being discussed.

MOKHOELWA, Paul (43), was killed by IFP supporters in Mzimhlophe, Soweto, Johannesburg, on 18 August 1990 during conflict between ANC-supporting residents and IFP-supporting hostel-dwellers.

MOKHOMO, Klaas (23), an ANC supporter, was detained under emergency regulations in Bothaville, OFS, on 29 June 1986. In detention, he was assaulted by members of the SAP and placed in solitary confinement, allegedly for participating in a rent boycott.

MOKHONOANA, Soja Phillip (21), was shot dead by KwaNdebele soldiers on 14 May 1986 during a meeting at the Ndzundza Royal Kraal in KwaNdebele, to hear a report-back from the KwaNdebele cabinet on demands to abandon independence and disband the IMBOKODO vigilante movement. Several people were killed or injured when the crowd of 20 000 to 40 000 was forcibly dispersed.

MOKHONWANA, Obed , is assumed to have been burnt to death by *Vlakplaas* operatives during July 1986 at Vlaklaagte, KwaNdebele. He and eight other youth activists were recruited by *Vlakplaas askaris*, supposedly for military training. They were all killed and the bodies were burnt beyond recognition when the house they were staying in was set alight. The perpetrators applied for amnesty. See NIETVERDIEND AMBUSH.

MOKHOTU, Moleboheng Alice (37), an Inkatha supporter, had her house at Mpumalanga, KwaZulu, near Durban, burnt down by UDF supporters in June 1989.

MOKHOTOSA, Edwin , suffered severe ill-treatment and damage to property during the BOIPATONG MASSACRE by IFP supporters in Boipatong, near Vanderbijlpark, Tvl, on 17 June 1992, which left 45 people dead and 27 seriously injured. Thirteen perpetrators were granted amnesty; a further three applications were refused (AC/2000/209).

MOKHOTSOA, Maphontso Maria , suffered injury and damage to property during the BOIPATONG MASSACRE by IFP supporters in Boipatong, near Vanderbijlpark, Tvl, on 17 June 1992, which left 45 people dead and

27 seriously injured. Thirteen perpetrators were granted amnesty; a further three applications were refused (AC/2000/209).

MOKHUPI, Nelson Mpoloeng (17), an ANC supporter, was arrested by Bophuthatswana Police and severely punched and beaten with batons during conflict at Ga-Rankuwa, Bophuthatswana, in August 1990.

MOKHUWANE, Motlachi Christopher (19), was hit on his head by members of the SAP after police fired rubber bullets and beat protesting students at Thabane Senior School in Kimberley, Cape, on 17 July 1990. He died in hospital on 21 July.

MOKITI, Tsepo, was severely beaten by Inkatha supporters in Hambanathi, near Verulam, Natal, in political conflict over the INCORPORATION of Hambanathi into KwaZulu, during the period 1993 to 1995.

MOKO, Themba Joel (19), a SAYCO member, was made to strip naked, kicked and beaten with sjamboks by members of the SAP in Vereeniging, Tvl, on 7 September 1984. He was arrested at a night vigil for a 'comrade' killed by the police during political conflict.

MOKOANA, Lucky Nkhedi (18), was imprisoned by members of the SAP at Vosloorus, Tvl, on 8 April 1986 during protests over the death of an MK operative killed by police in the area.

MOKOANA, Philemon (17), was shot and seriously injured by members of the SAP in Mhluzi, Middelburg, Tvl, while playing soccer on 16 June 1976, the first day of the SOWETO UPRISING.

MOKOATLE, Eduard T siloso, was killed by Inkatha supporters during political violence at Mpumalanga, KwaZulu, near Durban, on 21 August 1987. One perpetrator was granted amnesty (AC/1999/0332).

MOKOATLE, Lillian Puseletso (30), had her house burnt down by IFP supporters during political conflict between the 'RED' AND 'GREEN' FACTIONS in Bhambayi, near KwaMashu, Durban, 1993.

MOKOBAKE, George Lulu (25), an ANC supporter, was shot dead by named members of the Lebowa Police in GaMaepa in Sekhukhuneland, Lebowa, on 26 June 1992. Mr Mokobake returned from exile in 1990 and was shot because he was suspected of being in possession of illegal firearms.

MOKOBANE, Tshedisha, was severely beaten by a named perpetrator in February 1980 in GaMatlala, Lebowa, during a dispute over the chieftaincy in the area.

MOKOBORI, Itumeleng Simon (14), an ANCYL member, was detained, along with his cousin, by members of the SAP in Dealesville, OFS, on 25 August 1990, on suspicion of involvement in an attack on a COUNCILLOR'S home. The cousins were made to lie on the ground and were shot at by the police members. Itumeleng was wounded in the shooting.

MOKOEANA, Tladi Alfred (30), was detained in September 1984 and held without trial for seven months, tortured, and eventually charged with arson and murder, by named members of the SAP in Vereeniging, Tvl, during a rent boycott in the Vaal Triangle.

MOKOENA, (first name not given), an ANC supporter, suffered damage to property in political conflict between Inkatha and UDF supporters at KwaMashu, Durban, in the late 1980s. One perpetrator was granted amnesty (AC/2000/054).

MOKOENA, (first name not given), was killed by ANC supporters on 3 June 1986 in Moutse, KwaNdebele during violence over INCORPORATION into KwaNdebele.

MOKOENA, A, suffered severe ill-treatment and damage to property during the BOIPATONG MASSACRE by IFP supporters in Boipatong, near Vanderbijlpark, Tvl, on 17 June 1992, which left 45 people dead and 27 seriously injured. Thirteen perpetrators were granted amnesty; a further three applications were refused (AC/2000/209).

MOKOENA, Aar on, an ANC representative, was killed on 29 March 1994 at a hostel in KwaMashu, Durban, where a peace meeting had been scheduled to resolve differences between KwaMashu residents and hostel-dwellers. Seven ANC delegates, including Mr Mokoena, were abducted from the hostel by IFP supporters. Five were killed; two survived. Four IFP supporters, including the chairperson of the IFP hostel branch in KwaMashu, were convicted for the killings.

MOKOENA, Abel Buti (16), was shot dead by members of the SAP on 5 October 1984 in Soweto, during a state of emergency.

MOKOENA, Abraham, a UDF supporter, was beaten and stabbed to death by AZAPO supporters in Paarl, Cape, on 25 November 1985, during clashes between AZAPO and UDF supporters.

MOKOENA, Alfr ed, was shot by named IFP supporters in an attack on his family home near Empangeni, Natal, on 31 August 1993. The family was allegedly attacked because one member was a well-known NEHAWU member.

MOKOENA, Amos Dendeng, an ANC member, died in police custody on 16 August 1985. He was allegedly found hanged in his cell. He had left home to go into hiding and was detained by police for possession of dagga in Pilgrims Rest, Tvl.

MOKOENA, Anna, was injured when members of MK's Special Operations Unit detonated an explosive in a car outside the SADF Witwatersrand Command headquarters in Johannesburg on 30 July 1987. At least 68 people were injured. Three MK operatives and one UDF supporter linked to MK were granted amnesty for their roles in this attack (AC/2001/0003 and AC/2000/248).

MOKOENA, Aubr ey, was shot dead by members of the SAP who opened fire on a group of *toyitoying* people in 1986 in Lebohang, Leandra, Tvl, during the state of emergency.

MOKOENA, Basetsana (28), was shot and injured by unidentified gunmen in Tokoza, Tvl, on 7 October 1991 after the funeral of civic leader Sam Ntuli. Twenty people were killed and 26 injured when gunmen opened fire on mourners from a minibus. At least four of the dead were shot by members of the SAP. See NTULI FUNERAL.

MOKOENA, Busisiwe (10), from Leslie in the Transvaal, was shot and injured on 14 June 1985 in a cross-border attack launched by the SADF Special Forces, together with the Security Branch, on ANC offices and houses in Gaborone, Botswana. Twelve people, including her grandfather, were killed, and six, including her grandmother, were wounded in the operation. See GABORONE RAID.

MOKOENA, Clinton , was beaten to death by Inkatha supporters in KwaMashu, Durban, in August 1985, in intensifying political conflict in the area.

MOKOENA, Dan Elias (5), was severely injured when his home was set alight by members of the SAP in Leeuwfontein, Tvl, in July 1986. Police allegedly came to the house looking for a political activist. When they could not find him, they set the house alight.

MOKOENA, Daniel (21), disappeared on 19 August 1990 after being abducted by IFP supporters from the Mapetla hostel, Soweto, Johannesburg. On that day, hostel-dwellers were on the way to attack residents in Mapetla township when police arrived and fired at residents confronting the hostel-dwellers. Mr Mokoena is thought to have disappeared in the confusion that followed.

MOKOENA, David Monaheng (59), was shot and severely injured by members of the SAP on 4 September 1990 in Sebokeng, Tvl, when IFP-supporting hostel-dwellers attacked ANC-aligned township residents who had trapped the hostel-dwellers in Hostel No 3. The SAP and SADF were summoned and shots were fired at the residents from IFP supporters inside and security forces outside the hostel. Forty-two people were killed, four of them by security forces.

MOKOENA, David , was killed when a hand grenade detonated by a named MK operative exploded in Sebokeng, Tvl, on 27 November 1992. MK and APLA members had returned from exile and were training members of the community to defend themselves against attacks by the IFP and Security Forces. The perpetrator allegedly threw the hand grenade after getting involved in an argument at a *stokvel*. Six people were killed and four were injured in the explosion.

MOKOENA, Elias , was arrested in 1987 in Waterval-Boven, Tvl, after the funeral of a person killed during clashes between IMBOKODO vigilantes and people opposed to KwaNdebele independence.

MOKOENA, Elizabeth , was stabbed to death after being raped by named perpetrators in Bethlehem, OFS, on 11 January 1986. The perpetrators reportedly stated that they had attacked Ms Mokoena because she was not carrying her Pass.

MOKOENA, Elliot , was severely assaulted with rifle butts and kicked by Bophuthatswana Police in April 1989 at Zeerust, Tvl, during conflict over INCORPORATION into Bophuthatswana. He was arrested and detained for a week. After his release, he was stabbed with a spear in the left leg and disappeared from home. He has not been seen since.

MOKOENA, Ephraim Phakiso (19), an ANC supporter, was stabbed to death by IFP supporters on 4 September

1990 in Sebokeng, Tvl, when IFP-supporting hostel-dwellers attacked ANC-aligned residents who had trapped the hostel-dwellers in Hostel No 3. The SAP and SADF were summoned and shots were fired at the residents from IFP supporters inside and security forces outside the hostel. Forty-two people were killed, four of them by security forces.

MOKOENA, Erick , was shot dead by members of the SADF in KwaNdebele, KwaNdebele, on 1 June 1986.

MOKOENA, Evelina , was shot by a member of the SAP at Naledi, Soweto, Johannesburg, in June 1993 during a march protesting the assassination of CHRIS HANI.

MOKOENA, Fanyane Sophonia (40), was hacked and stabbed to death on 9 November 1992 in Katlehong, Tvl, during conflict between hostel-dwellers and township residents.

MOKOENA, Grace (49), had her home damaged in an arson attack by a named perpetrator on 1 November 1989 in Ratanda, near Heidelberg, Tvl, because her son had organised a worker's rally on the same day that the UDF had organised a rally for Walter Sisulu.

MOKOENA, Isaack Raditsela (37), was severely beaten with rifles and sjamboks by members of the SAP in Khutsong, Carletonville, Tvl, on 16 June 1986.

MOKOENA, Jack , was shot dead on 1 March 1990 at his grandparents' home in Crossroads informal settlement, Khutsong, Carletonville, Tvl, by members of the SAP following conflict between rival factions of the ANC-aligned KHUTSONG YOUTH CONGRESS. On 15 July 1988, Mr Mokoena was shot, arrested and detained in the same area.

MOKOENA, Jan Mojalefa (34), was injured when a hand grenade was thrown at his shack in Daveyton, Tvl, on 17 September 1991 during conflict between ANC and IFP supporters in the area.

MOKOENA, Jer emia , was injured during the BOIPATONG MASSACRE by IFP supporters in Boipatong, near Vanderbijlpark, Tvl, on 17 June 1992, which left 45 people dead and 27 seriously injured. Thirteen perpetrators were granted amnesty; a further three applications were refused (AC/2000/209).

MOKOENA, John , was necklaced by 'comrades' in Tweefontein, KwaNdebele. He was accused of being an informer.

MOKOENA, Joseph (30), was shot and injured when named IFP supporters opened fire on the minibus in which he was travelling on 15 June 1992 in Evaton, Tvl, during conflict between IFP and ANC supporters.

MOKOENA, Joseph (58), was detained under emergency regulations in 1986 and placed in solitary confinement for a lengthy period at Gezina police station, Pretoria. While in detention, he was tortured by members of the SAP who questioned him about the whereabouts of his son who had gone into exile in 1976.

MOKOENA, Joseph Motsamai (24), a member of the MUNICIPAL POLICE, was stoned and burnt to death outside his home in Tumahole, Parys, OFS, on 29 May 1986. At least 13 of the perpetrators were charged and convicted. Three were sentenced to death and three others were sentenced to 20 years' imprisonment.

MOKOENA, Julia Mamasole (52), had her home damaged in a petrol bomb attack on 14 June 1992 in Sebokeng, Tvl, by ANC supporters who believed her son was an IFP supporter.

MOKOENA, Kokoli Emily , was injured and suffered damage to property during the BOIPATONG MASSACRE by IFP supporters in Boipatong, near Vanderbijlpark, Tvl, on 17 June 1992, which left 45 people dead and 27 seriously injured. Thirteen perpetrators were granted amnesty; a further three applications were refused (AC/2000/209).

MOKOENA, Laolo Samuel , a priest, suffered damage to property when his parish house in Botshabelo, near Bloemfontein, was petrol-bombed on 18 August 1986 by members of the Orange Free State Security Branch, who believed him to be providing support to political activists. Amnesty was granted to a member of the Security Branch (AC/1999/0026).

MOKOENA, Lawr ence , was abducted and tortured by SADF members at Nkomazi, Tvl, during 1989. One perpetrator was granted amnesty (AC/2001/277).

MOKOENA, Lefu (54), had his leg seriously injured when an explosive device was thrown into the bus on which he was travelling on 1 October 1992 at Ratanda, near Heidelberg, Tvl. A labour dispute between striking COSATU-aligned FAWU workers and non-striking IFP-aligned UWUSA workers caused violent conflict from July to December 1992.

MOKOENA, Lettie , was severely beaten by IMBOKODO vigilantes on 20 December 1985 in KwaNdebele, during conflict over the proposed independence of the homeland.

MOKOENA, Life , was abducted, tortured and left for dead at Nkomazi, Tvl, by SADF members during 1989. Mr Mokoena, however, survived. One perpetrator was granted amnesty (AC/2001/277).

MOKOENA, Lolli Selina , suffered severe ill-treatment and damage to property during the BOIPATONG MASSACRE by IFP supporters in Boipatong, near Vanderbijlpark, Tvl, on 17 June 1992, which left 45 people dead and 27 seriously injured. Thirteen perpetrators were granted amnesty; a further three applications were refused (AC/2000/209).

MOKOENA, Lucia Thabitha , was injured when members of MK's Special Operations Unit detonated an explosive in a car outside the SADF Witwatersrand Command headquarters in Johannesburg on 30 July 1987. At least 68 people were injured. Three MK operatives and one UDF supporter linked to MK were granted amnesty for their roles in this attack (AC/2001/0003 and AC/2000/248).

MOKOENA, Maleshane Rosina , suffered severe ill-treatment and damage to property during the BOIPATONG MASSACRE by IFP supporters in Boipatong, near Vanderbijlpark, Tvl, on 17 June 1992, which left 45 people dead and 27 seriously injured. Thirteen perpetrators were granted amnesty; a further three applications were refused (AC/2000/209).

MOKOENA, Masilo Johannes (39), was severely beaten at a community meeting in Ga-Kibi Village,

Lebowa, on 10 October 1986. The meeting was called to discuss grievances against self-appointed Chief Lebogo. The chief responded by using the police and members of the SADF to disperse the meeting by sjambokking those attending.

MOKOENA, Mathate David , an ANC supporter, disappeared on 29 August 1993 in Sebokeng, Tvl, while driving to work. His truck was found but police failed to act on information that his body may have been thrown into a specific dam. The dam was drained and a body found but Mr Mokoena's wife was never contacted by police. Mr Mokoena was wearing an ANC T-shirt during intense conflict between ANC and IFP supporters in the Vaal Triangle.

MOKOENA, Matsebang Charles , was shot dead by named ANC supporters in Katlehong, Tvl, on 7 December 1993. Mr Mokoena was one of 11 ANC supporters killed by self-defence unit (SDU) members in Moleleki Section, Katlehong, during conflict between the local ANCYL and SDU members. Nine of the victims were killed execution-style. The SDU members involved in this incident applied for but were denied amnesty.

MOKOENA, Matthews (40), an ANC supporter, was doused with petrol and set alight by a named AWB supporter in Petrus Steyn, OFS, in December 1988, allegedly because of his political sympathies. He died in hospital shortly thereafter.

MOKOENA, Michael (26), was shot and injured by members of the SAP in Thabong, Welkom, OFS, on 20 May 1990, when police fired rubber bullets at protesting students.

MOKOENA, Molahleli Joseph (35), an ANC supporter, was shot and injured by a named IFP supporter in Evaton, Tvl, on 23 June 1993.

MOKOENA, Morake Petros (46), was detained and held as an accused in the 'Delmas Treason Trial' by members of the SAP in Pretoria, in December 1984.

MOKOENA, Ndlela Joseph (32), an ANC supporter, was severely assaulted on 22 June 1992 in Tokoza, Tvl, before being detained by members of the SAP who accused him of being in possession of illegal firearms.

MOKOENA, Nkosinathi Christopher , an Inkatha supporter, was stabbed and hacked to death by UDF supporters at Mpumalanga, KwaZulu, near Durban, on 9 July 1989.

MOKOENA, Norman Makhosini (15), a Phoyco member, was detained by named members of the SAP in Bethlehem, OFS, on 20 June 1986, during a protest to demand the release of political detainees. The police fired shots at the demonstrators, and arrested some Phoyco members. In detention, they were tortured.

MOKOENA, Patrick Stoffel (22), was seriously injured when a hand grenade detonated by a named MK operative exploded in Sebokeng, Tvl, on 27 November 1992. MK and APLA members had returned from exile and were training members of the community to defend themselves against attacks by the IFP and security forces. The perpetrator allegedly threw the

hand grenade after getting involved in an argument at a *stokvel*. Six people were killed and four were injured in the explosion.

MOKOENA, Philemon (22), was shot dead by members of the SAP in Sharpeville, Vereeniging, Tvl, during the SHARPEVILLE MASSACRE on 21 March 1960.

MOKOENA, Piccanin Modiane, was shot dead during conflict between IFP-aligned hostel-dwellers and ANC-supporting residents in Sebokeng, Tvl. His body was found near the Sebokeng police station on 17 April 1992.

MOKOENA, Pitso, an ANC supporter, was shot dead by IFP supporters in Umlazi, Durban, on 20 June 1992.

MOKOENA, Rebecca Nokuthula (15), was shot and injured by SADF members at Lekazi Central High School in KaNyamazane, KaNgwane, during a school boycott on 7 May 1991. Pupils were protesting against the lack of science facilities at the school, when the SADF arrived and opened fire, injuring three pupils.

MOKOENA, Regina (43), an ANC supporter, had her house destroyed during intensifying conflict between UDF and Inkatha supporters at Malukazi, KwaZulu, near Umlazi, Durban, in 1987.

MOKOENA, Robert (27), an ANC member, returned from exile and was shot dead by members of the SAP in the Transvaal on 5 October 1981, while recruiting for the ANC.

MOKOENA, Samuel, was killed when a hand grenade detonated by a named MK operative exploded in Sebokeng, Tvl, on 27 November 1992. MK and APLA members had returned from exile and were training members of the community to defend themselves against attacks by the IFP and security forces. The perpetrator allegedly threw the hand grenade after getting involved in an argument at a *stokvel*. Six people were killed and four were injured in the explosion.

MOKOENA, Silas (33), was shot and injured by members of the SADF in Siyathemba, Balfour, Tvl, while taking part in a May Day commemoration on 1 May 1986.

MOKOENA, Simms Griffiths (67), a councillor, had his house burnt down and looted on 8 January 1990 in Evaton, Tvl, by township residents protesting against unrepresentative black town councillors.

MOKOENA, Sonnyboy, was attacked at his home in Tweefontein, KwaNdebele, on 7 June 1986. 'Comrades' attacked the family, killing Mr Mokoena's father and destroying their home after accusing the victim's father of informing on the ANC.

MOKOENA, Tahleho Ishmael (54), was shot and hacked to death by IFP supporters and members of the SAP on 18 August 1990 in Pimville, Soweto, Johannesburg, during conflict between IFP-aligned hostel-dwellers and ANC-supporting residents.

MOKOENA, Thabile Patricia (25), was shot in the head by members of the Railway Police in Daveyton, Tvl, while singing freedom songs with other ANC supporters on 26 June 1985. Ms Mokoena developed epilepsy as a result of her injury.

MOKOENA, Thabiso Victor (20), a UDF supporter, died after being severely beaten and stabbed in

Umlazi, Durban, on 3 September 1985, in intensifying conflict between UDF and Inkatha supporters.

MOKOENA, Thabo Andries (aka 'Samuel Ngaka') (25), an ANC supporter, was abducted and killed by members of the EAGLES CLUB in Mamafubedu, Petrus Steyn, OFS, in 1991, allegedly because he discouraged youths from joining the club.

MOKOENA, Thabo Isaac (62), an Inkatha supporter, had his house burnt down by UDF supporters at Mpumalanga, KwaZulu, near Durban, in 1989.

MOKOENA, Thabo Robert, a UDF supporter, was beaten and stabbed to death by unidentified perpetrators during intensifying conflict between UDF and Inkatha supporters at Umlazi, Durban, on 3 September 1985. His body was then mutilated.

MOKOENA, Thamsanqa, an Inkatha supporter, was stabbed and hacked to death by UDF supporters at Mpumalanga, KwaZulu, near Durban, on 9 July 1989.

MOKOENA, Thandi, survived a hand grenade attack by MK operatives on the home of an ANC member in KaNyamazane, Nelspruit, Tvl, during the night of 10/11 November 1992. Five other occupants of the house also survived. Three MK operatives were granted amnesty for the attempted killings (AC/1997/0065; AC/1997/0066 and AC/1997/0067).

MOKOENA, Thomas, a COSAS member, was detained in Middelburg, Tvl, for three weeks in September 1986 under emergency regulations and later charged with public violence at a time of widespread student unrest.

MOKOENA, Tshotleho Michael, was shot dead, by IFP-aligned KHETISI KHESWA GANG members on 12 January 1991 in Sebokeng, Tvl, at the night vigil of an ANCYL member killed by the gang. Gang members fired and threw hand grenades at mourners, killing a number of people and injuring several others. Police arrived but provided no protection and ignored both the attackers and the injured. See NANGALEMBE NIGHT VIGIL MASSACRE.

MOKOENA, Tsietsi Jan (21), a FAWU member, was stabbed to death by a member of the THREE MILLION GANG during conflict in Gelukwaarts, Kroonstad, OFS, on 17 April 1991.

MOKOENA, Wali (16), was shot and injured by members of the SAP in Soweto, Johannesburg, on 18 June 1976 in the wake of the SOWETO UPRISING. 575 people were killed and 2 380 people were injured in clashes between protesters and members of the SAP and the Riot Unit.

MOKOENA, Zanele Attr etta, an Inkatha supporter, died when her house at Mpumalanga, KwaZulu, near Durban, was petrol-bombed by UDF supporters on 9 July 1989.

MOKOFANE, Sello, a COSAS member, was arrested and detained in September 1986 by members of the SAP in Middelburg, Tvl, during intense conflict between students and police. He was held under emergency regulations for three weeks.

MOKOISA, Dikgathatso Dorcas (22), was severely beaten and teargas was sprayed into her face by named members of the SAP on 16 June 1986 in

Huhudi, Vryburg, Cape. She was arrested after attending a commemoration service of the 1976 SOWETO UPRISING at a local church.

MOKOKA, Eva Molebogeng (17), an ANC supporter, was severely injured when members of the SAP opened fire on protesters marching to demand better services in the township of Phahameng, Bultfontein, OFS, in June 1990.

MOKOMA, Edward (21), a COSAS member, was severely tortured in detention by members of the SAP in Ficksburg, OFS, in February 1990, allegedly while under interrogation about an arson attack on the school principal's house. Students and staff members at his school were in conflict at the time.

MOKONE, Daniel Pappie (16), disappeared from his home in Khutsong, Carletonville, Tvl, on 15 November 1986. He was found in hospital eight months later with serious injuries.

MOKONE, Ella Mar garet (16), was shot and injured in the left leg by members of the SAP on 23 August 1976 in Meadowlands, Soweto, Johannesburg, on her way home from school. The area was tense in the aftermath of the SOWETO UPRISING.

MOKONE, Izakiel, an ANC member, was killed in a hand grenade explosion on 25 May 1993 in Kimberley, Cape, during an ANC protest march to the Bophuthatswana consulate. Two MK operatives threw a hand grenade at the building which bounced back into the crowd, killing Mr Mokone and injuring 41 others. Two ANC members were wrongly convicted of the killing. Four MK operatives and ANC members, two of whom denied guilt, were refused amnesty (AC/2000/053 and AC/2000/241).

MOKONE, Johannes Rabogadi (19), was shot and injured by members of the SAP in September 1986 in White City, Soweto, Johannesburg, during the state of emergency.

MOKONE, Mahlako, was incarcerated in Dennyton, KwaNdebele, on 21 April 1991.

MOKONE, Nhlanhla Jer emia, a UDF supporter, was detained and kept under police guard in 1985 in Wesselson, Ermelo, Tvl, during unrest in the area.

MOKONE, Tabetlo Clement, was stabbed to death by members of the THREE MILLION GANG in Maokeng, Kroonstad, OFS, on 1 December 1991. The Three Million gang allegedly attacked Mr Mokone because he refused to join them.

MOKONE, Teboho Vivian (24), an ANC supporter, was shot and injured by members of the SADF in Sebokeng, Tvl, on 4 September 1990. He went to identify the body of his uncle after violent attacks by IFP supporters from a nearby hostel. The attackers were shielded from angry residents by members of the SADF who fired teargas and live ammunition in an attempt to disperse the crowd.

MOKONYANA, Nomvula Paula (27), an ANC supporter, had her home damaged in a petrol bomb attack in Kagiso, Tvl, in July 1990.

MOKOPANE, Julia, a shop steward and SACP member, was shot dead on 24 June 1992 in Olifantsfontein,

Kempton Park, Tvl, by IFP-aligned union members during conflict at her workplace. The union sought to define membership of the union according to whether workers lived in the township or the hostel.

MOKOPANE, Teboho Patrick (15), an ANC supporter, was shot dead by members of the A-TEAM in Thabong, Welkom, OFS, on 24 February 1985.

MOKOTEDI, (first name not given), was assaulted and tortured by members of the Bophuthatswana Police on 1 July 1989 in Mogola Village, Leeuwfontein, Tvl, during a dispute over the INCORPORATION of the area into Bophuthatswana.

MOKOTEDI, Anna (38), had her home damaged in an arson attack by IFP supporters in Swanieville, near Krugersdorp, Tvl, on 12 May 1991. Hostel-dwellers were retaliating against a previous attack by ANC-supporting squatters and about 115 shacks were set alight, 27 people were killed and 25 vehicles were burnt. Twelve people were charged with crimes ranging from murder to arson but were acquitted due to lack of evidence.

MOKOTEDI, Gabriel Pununu (18), a Huhudi Youth Organisation activist, was arrested in Huhudi, Vryburg, Cape, on 17 June 1990, on suspicion of being involved in the killing of a 32 Battalion soldier. He was severely tortured by members of the SAP at the police station and at an isolated area known as 'Die Lang Boom'. He was later sentenced to five years for attempted murder. Mr Mokotedi became mentally disturbed as a result of these experiences.

MOKOTEDI, Hendrik Motsami (30), an ANC supporter, was shot dead and his body was mutilated on 11 September 1990 in Tokoza, Tvl, allegedly by IFP supporters.

MOKOTEDI, Lerome Petr us, was stabbed, hacked on the head and legs, and set alight in Kroonstad, OFS, on 7 May 1986, allegedly by ANCYL members who accused him of being a sell-out. He died in hospital three weeks later.

MOKOTEDI, Maria Mabatho (26), was shot dead on 11 September 1990 in Tokoza, Tvl, allegedly by IFP supporters during political conflict in the area.

MOKOTEDI, Thabiso Johannes (17), an ANC member, was shot and killed by members of an ANC self-defence unit (SDU) at his home in Katlehong, Tvl, on 25 August 1993. The SDU members suspected him of being a police informer, although Mr Mokotedi's father denied this. One SDU member was granted amnesty for this killing (AC/1999/0348).

MOKOTO, Sam Goitsemodimo (23), was severely beaten by Bophuthatswana Police during a meeting at Dryharts Bathlapin tribal office in Taung, Bophuthatswana, on 6 December 1990. Dryharts villagers had summoned chief Jerry Mahura to hear their grievances when police dispersed the crowd with teargas and sjamboks.

MOKOTONG, Jeremiah Matome, an African Christian Democratic Party supporter, had his home in Mabopane, Bophuthatswana, destroyed in a petrol-bomb attack by members of the Bophuthatswana Police in 1986 because of his political activism.

MOKOTUTLU, Ntiale Richard , an ANC supporter, was shot dead by a named IFP supporter in Boipatong, Vanderbijlpark, Tvl, on 4 May 1993. Police were allegedly present during the shooting.

MOKUDUBETE, Thabo Naphtali (aka 'Rufus') , an MK operative, was shot and killed by a fellow MK operative at the Viana ANC training camp in Angola in January 1984. One MK operative was granted amnesty for this killing. See (AC/2000/096).

MOKUWE, Sarah Mapule (33), was shot and injured by members of the Lebowa Police in Motetema, Lebowa, during 1986 at the funeral of an ANC supporter been killed by police.

MOKWALAKW ALA, Mokgapa Ephraim (27), a COSAS member and COSATU activist, was imprisoned and severely beaten by members of the SAP in Brits, Tvl, in April 1983. Mr Mokwalakwala was arrested for not having his ID on him.

MOKWAYI, Mzwandile Edward (17), an ANC supporter, was shot dead in Sebokeng, Tvl, on 17 May 1992 by members of the SAP during conflict between ANC and IFP supporters in the area. At the time it was believed that police were assisting the IFP-aligned KHETISI KHESWA GANG in their harassment of the Sebokeng community.

MOKWELE, Maphuti Philipos , an SAP member, was shot and injured by white colleagues while on duty in Phola Park, Tokoza, Tvl, on 18 January 1991 during political conflict in the area. Two other policemen were injured and two died.

MOKWELE, Reuben Modipana (25), was arrested, detained and severely tortured by members of the SAP in June 1989 at Ga-Rankuwa, Bophuthatswana, on his way to an ANC meeting to discuss the role of traditional chiefs.

MOKWENA, Beulah Mshiwa (14), was burnt in an arson attack on her home by IMBOKODO vigilantes in Siyabuswa, KwaNdebele, on 12 June 1986 during conflict over INCORPORATION into KwaNdebele.

MOKWENA, Bella , died after she was abducted from home and set alight by a crowd of people in Dennilton, KwaNdebele, on 11 August 1986. Ms Mokwena was targeted because of her relationship with a policeman.

MOKWENA, Dineo Alina , suffered severe ill-treatment and damage to property during the BOIPATONG MASSACRE by IFP supporters in Boipatong, near Vanderbijlpark, Tvl, on 17 June 1992, which left 45 people dead and 27 seriously injured. Thirteen perpetrators were granted amnesty; a further three applications were refused (AC/2000/209).

MOKWENA, Israel W illiam , died after being shot by members of the Gazankulu Police at a taxi rank in Nkowankowa, Gazankulu, in May 1990. Police disrupted a mass meeting at a nearby stadium and pursued the participants to the village.

MOKWENA, Ngwako Edward (31), an ANC supporter, was tear-gassed by members of the Gazankulu Police after they interrupted a meeting at a local stadium in Nkowankowa, Gazankulu, in May 1990.

MOKWENA, Wilson Kgashane , an ANC supporter, was sjambokked and beaten with a stick by members

of the SAP after his arrest in 1991 at Ga-Kgapane, Lebowa. Mr Mokwena was involved in initiatives at the time to build a school in Jamela. The Security Police regarded the project as politically motivated.

MOKWENI, Sarah Nongabom (34), was severely beaten by members of the SAP in Robertson, Cape, in 1985.

MOKWENYANA, Tsokolo Jonas (22), an ANC member, was shot dead by IFP-aligned KHETISI KHESWA gang members in Sebokeng, Tvl, on 26 June 1993.

MOKWETSE, Kehilwenyane Lydia (18), a UDF supporter, was severely beaten and teargas was sprayed into her face by named members of the SAP in Huhudi, Vryburg, Cape, on 16 June 1986. She was arrested after attending a commemoration service of the SOWETO UPRISING at a local church.

MOLAKENG, Johannes Sephara (28), was severely assaulted by named SAP members who arrested him at his home during a student boycott in Mamafubedu, Petrus Steyn, OFS, in April 1993. Police conducted house-to-house raids during the boycott, arresting and assaulting people at random. Three other family members were severely beaten and arrested on the same occasion.

MOLAKENG, Justinah V angile , was severely assaulted by a named and other SAP members who arrested her at her home in Mamafubedu, Petrus Steyn, OFS, in April 1993, during a student boycott in the township. Police conducted house-to-house raids during the boycott, arresting and assaulting people at random. Three other family members were severely beaten and arrested on the same occasion.

MOLAKENG, Martha Meisie , was severely assaulted by SAP members who arrested her at her home in Mamafubedu, Petrus Steyn, OFS, in April 1993, during a student boycott in the township. Police conducted house-to-house raids during the boycott, arresting and assaulting people at random. Three other family members were severely beaten and arrested on the same occasion.

MOLAKENG, Zacharia Samuel (53), was severely assaulted by SAP members who arrested him at his home in Mamafubedu, Petrus Steyn, OFS, in April 1993, during a student boycott in the township. Police conducted house-to-house raids during the boycott, arresting and assaulting people at random. Three other family members were severely beaten and arrested on the same occasion.

MOLALE, Lawrance Zamile (15), an ANC supporter and COSAS member, was repeatedly tortured by members of the SAP in the Seisooville police station, Kroonstad, OFS. He had been detained on 12 February 1985, on suspicion of involvement in an arson attack at a school.

MOLALE, Mokhasi Michael , was arrested, kept in solitary confinement for 13 days and subjected to electric shock torture in John Vorster Square, Johannesburg, in July 1978. He was accused of harbouring and training freedom fighters.

MOLALE, Thabiso Stanley (15), was shot and injured in Vryburg, Cape, on 2 July 1985, near a COUNCILLOR'S house that was being stoned by youth. He was arrested, severely beaten and tear-gassed by police at the police

station in order to obtain a written confession. He was later acquitted.

MOLAMU, Mantsioa Emma, a PAC supporter, was injured by a crowd of people running away from police during the SHARPEVILLE MASSACRE in Sharpeville, Vereeniging, Tvl, on 21 March 1960.

MOLAOA, Makholela Johannes (56), a local COUNCILLOR and member of the DIKWANKWETLA NATIONAL PARTY (DNP), had his house burnt down by unidentified persons in Winburg, OFS, on 30 March 1990, allegedly because of his support for the DNP.

MOLAOLWA, Edwin Boitumelo (20), a UDF supporter, was detained between 1983 and 1985 by members of the SAP in Huhudi, Vryburg, Cape. While in detention, he was assaulted and subjected to torture with electric shocks and attempted suffocation. After his release Mr Molaolwa was treated for mental illness.

MOLAOLWE, Gift, was shot dead by members of the Bophuthatswana Police in Kuruman, Cape, on 11 March 1994, during a school protest. He was drinking water at a tap when he was shot.

MOLAPI, Meshack Papi (11), was shot and injured in Bloemfontein on 9 May 1986, when members of the SAP Riot Unit fired several shots to disperse mourners at the funeral of a 'comrade'.

MOLAPISANE, Boiki Michael (21), was seriously injured when a hand grenade detonated by a named MK operative exploded in Sebokeng, Tvl, on 27 November 1992. MK and APLA members had returned from exile and were training members of the community to defend themselves against IFP and security force attacks. The perpetrator threw the hand grenade after getting involved in an argument at a *stokvel*. Six people were killed and four were injured in the explosion.

MOLAPISANE, Ngubeni Moses (40), was severely burnt as a result of an attack at a military base in Katlehong, Tvl, where Mr Molapisane worked as a security guard on 22 December 1992. The attackers were allegedly his co-workers. Mr Molapisane died of his injuries on 31 December 1992. The incident occurred during intense political conflict in the area.

MOLAPISI, Chrisphos Myra (19), a Seposengwe National Party supporter, was shot dead at her home in Mabopane, Bophuthatswana, on 6 February 1988 by a friend who was a member of the Bophuthatswana Police. The party had launched a campaign to isolate police members who had allegedly been terrorising the community. Ms Molapisi became increasingly concerned about her safety and was contemplating leaving the country to join MK in Zambia when she was shot eight times in the head, chest and abdomen.

MOLAPO, David Motlalentoa (19), a COSAS supporter, was stabbed to death on 7 March 1990 in Katlehong, Tvl, allegedly by Inkatha supporters.

MOLAPO, Dube, was stabbed and injured on 21 November 1993 in Motsweding, Taung, Bophuthatswana, during conflict over the chieftaincy of the area.

MOLAPO, Euphemia Dudu, was shot and stabbed to death by members of the IFP-aligned TOASTER GANG in Tembisa, Tvl, on 7 June 1992 during intense conflict between IFP and ANC supporters in the area.

MOLAPO, Komape Davidson (29), a COSATU member, was shot in the shoulder and hand by members of the SAP in Namakgale, Lebowa, on 27 February 1986. The Namakgale Youth Congress held a meeting at the Lutheran Church where a woman was killed by police. The students regrouped at the Marula Hotel. Mr Molapo was injured when police dispersed the group at the hotel.

MOLAPO, Matsie Amelia (11), was shot and severely injured by members of the SADF in Pimville, Soweto, Johannesburg, on 16 June 1976, the first day of the SOWETO UPRISING. Matsie was placed under police guard in hospital and made to sign certain papers. As a result of her injuries, Matsie is now wheelchair bound. In 1988, she had spinal rods inserted to stabilise her vertebral column.

MOLAPO, Nokuthula Patricia (14), was and injured by alleged SADF members at Lekazi Central High School in KaNyamazane, KaNgwane, during a school boycott on 7 May 1991. Pupils were protesting against the lack of science facilities at the school, when the SADF arrived and opened fire, injuring three pupils.

MOLAPO, Rollen Zondi, an MK operative, was shot and killed by unidentified members of the SAP in Katlehong, Tvl, on 26 July 1996.

MOLAPO, S, a member of the Lesotho National Security Service and a Basotho citizen, was abducted from Lesotho by members of the Security Branch in Ladybrand, OFS, on 22 March 1989. He was then taken to a farm outside Ladybrand where he was detained for nine days, interrogated and beaten by named and other Security Branch members, allegedly because he was thought to have ANC sympathies.

MOLAPO, Silas Molapo, an ANC supporter, was injured when he was stabbed and shot by members of the IFP-aligned TOASTER GANG at his home in Tembisa, Tvl, on 7 June 1992. Tembisa, like many East Rand townships, was embroiled in conflict between the ANC and IFP in the early 1990s.

MOLAPO, Tshebang W itness, an SAP member, was arrested and severely tortured by members of the SAP on 12 August 1986 in Springs, Tvl, following the death of his brother, an MK operative. Mr Molapo was summarily dismissed from the police force.

MOLATSELI, Elias Enoch (63), was shot by members of the Bophuthatswana Police in Thaba Nchu, Bophuthatswana, in 1978.

MOLATULI, Joyce (24), an ANCYL member, was detained and tortured by members of the SAP on 15 December 1990 in Makwassie near Wolmaransstad, Tvl, for trying to attend the rally for ANC leader Oliver Tambo at the FNB stadium in Johannesburg.

MOLAUTSI, Mashala Sugar (70), was severely beaten in Ga-Kibi, Lebowa, at a community meeting called to discuss grievances against self-appointed Chief Lebogo on 10 October 1986. The chief responded by using members of the police and SADF to disperse the meeting by sjambokking those attending.

MOLEBALWA, Sootho Macdonald, (24), was severely beaten by named members of the Bophuthatswana Defence Force in Thaba Nchu, Bophuthatswana, on 12 November 1990. There were stayaways and boycotts

in the area at the time as the ANC called for the re-incorporation of Bophuthatswana into South Africa, and protested against oppression in the homeland.

MOLEBATS, Daniel, a SACTU member from Naledi, Soweto, Johannesburg, was killed on 30 January 1981 in a raid by SADF Special Forces operatives on three houses in the Matola suburb of Maputo, Mozambique. Fifteen other South Africans, including several senior MK operatives, were killed in the attack. Three of the attackers (all ex-Rhodesian security force members) and a Portuguese citizen were also killed.

MOLEBATS, Fannie Solomon, was arrested by members of the SAP on 28 January 1986 in Khutsong, Carletonville, Tvl, while attending a mass funeral in defiance of a police ban. He has not been seen since.

MOLEBATS, Norah Goitsimang Meisie (25), was severely beaten by named members of the SAP in Khutsong, Carletonville, Tvl, on 6 July 1986 while attending the night vigil of a 'comrade' killed during the state of emergency. Police broke up the vigil by beating mourners with rifle butts. Ms Molebatsi was then detained for 16 days.

MOLEBATS, Sannah (10), was severely beaten with sjamboks, batons, guns and rifles on 5 July 1986 in Khutsong, Carletonville, Tvl, by alleged members of the SAP, many of whom abused their powers during the state of emergency.

MOLEBATS, Tshotlego (33), was severely beaten by members of the Bophuthatswana Police in detention at Lekubu, Bophuthatswana, in 1989. His arrest took place during conflict over the INCORPORATION of Lekubu and Leeuwfontein into Bophuthatswana in 1989.

MOLEDI, Solomon Ramotsoni (48), was detained in 1988 and held for six months by the Bophuthatswana Police in Mabopane, Bophuthatswana, during conflict in the area under President Mangope's government.

MOLEFABANGWE, Baratang Mar garet (36), suffered a miscarriage shortly after being interrogated by Bophuthatswana Police in Lukubu, Bophuthatswana, on 3 July 1989. The police raided the village in search of residents opposed to its INCORPORATION into Bophuthatswana.

MOLEFABANGWE, Botikie Nicholas (20), an ANC supporter, was hacked with a *panga* on the hand by named perpetrators in January 1991 at Lekubu, Bophuthatswana, because he resisted the forced INCORPORATION of the village into Bophuthatswana.

MOLEFAHLE, Solomon, was severely beaten by named IMBOKODO vigilantes in Moutse, KwaNdebele, in December 1985. Mr Molefahle was mobilising support for Chief Mathebe who opposed INCORPORATION into KwaNdebele and had been forced into hiding. The Bantoane people were furious when KwaNdebele officials closed some schools and changed the names of others in the area. Moutse resistance led to the cancellation of KwaNdebele independence in August 1986.

MOLEFE, Alphina (35), an ANC supporter, lost her houses in an arson attack in Nqutu, KwaZulu, near Vryheid, Natal, on 20 April 1994, in intense political conflict during the run-up to the APRIL 1994 ELECTIONS.

MOLEFE, Andrina, an ANC supporter, was shot and injured when IFP supporters attacked her home in Nqutu, KwaZulu, near Vryheid, Natal, on 8 November 1992. Her father and brother were shot dead in the attack.

MOLEFE, Anna Makgawulo (65), an ANC supporter, lost two houses in an arson attack at Nqutu, KwaZulu, near Vryheid, Natal, on 20 April 1994, in political conflict between ANC and IFP supporters in the run-up to the APRIL 1994 ELECTIONS.

MOLEFE, Bokang (18), an ANC supporter, was shot dead in an attack on CONTRALESA Chief Molefe's homestead at Nqutu, KwaZulu, near Vryheid, Natal, on 7 November 1993. See MOLEFE HOMESTEAD ATTACK.

MOLEFE, Dennis Musa (27), an ANC supporter, was stabbed to death when IFP supporters attacked ANC supporters at Bruntville, near Mooi River, Natal, on 13 June 1991. The SADF opened fire, injuring Mr Molefe, who was then caught and stabbed by IFP supporters. Four days earlier, the Molefe home had been burnt down by IFP supporters. See BRUNTVILLE ATTACKS.

MOLEFE, Dihuputso, an ANC supporter, was shot dead on 7 November 1993 in an attack on CONTRALESA Chief Molefe's homestead at Nqutu, KwaZulu, near Vryheid, Natal. See MOLEFE HOMESTEAD ATTACK.

MOLEFE, Elizabeth (59), was burnt when her house in Inanda, near KwaMashu, Durban, was petrol-bombed by Inkatha supporters on 12 December 1989 during intensifying political conflict between Inkatha and UDF supporters in the area.

MOLEFE, Elphas (50), a Sotho chief and ANC supporter, was shot dead in an attack on CONTRALESA Chief Molefe's homestead at Nqutu, KwaZulu, near Vryheid, Natal, on 7 November 1993. See MOLEFE HOMESTEAD ATTACK.

MOLEFE, Fanono (31), an ANC supporter, was shot dead by alleged IFP supporters in Nqutu, KwaZulu, near Vryheid, Natal, on 3 May 1994 in political conflict around the APRIL 1994 ELECTIONS.

MOLEFE, Gerald Mnyamana (58), an ANC supporter, was shot dead by IFP supporters in Emkhonjeni, Nqutu, KwaZulu, near Vryheid, Natal, on 8 November 1992. On the night of Mr Molefe's killing, five huts were set alight, stock was stolen and property damaged.

MOLEFE, Henry Tseko (22), was attacked by IFP supporters in Soweto, Johannesburg, on 29 October 1990 during conflict between IFP-aligned hostel-dwellers and ANC-supporting township residents.

MOLEFE, Herbert, was shot dead in Dobsonville, Soweto, Johannesburg, on 13 March 1992 by IFP-supporting hostel-dwellers from the Simphiwe hostel during conflict between ANC and IFP supporters. Two people died and two others were injured in the attack.

MOLEFE, Hhawuta Joshua (26), was shot dead by Inkatha supporters, allegedly assisted by members of the SAP, in Umbumbulu, KwaZulu, near Durban, on 5 February 1988 during political conflict between UDF and Inkatha supporters in the area.

MOLEFE, Ikgopoleng Gladys (33), was detained by members of the Bophuthatswana Police on 28 May 1989 in Leeuwfontein, Tvl, during a conflict over chieftaincy in the area.

MOLEFE, Irish Dineo Malehloa (31), was arrested and raped by three members of the SAP in Molapo, Tvl, in December 1966.

MOLEFE, Jeffrey Tshefo (21), was arrested, detained for four months and tortured by members of the SAP in Benoni, Tvl, in 1977. At the time of his arrest, he was taking part in a protest march against the use of Afrikaans as a medium of instruction in schools.

MOLEFE, Jele Jerry (74), an ANC supporter, was shot dead by an IFP supporter in Nqutu, KwaZulu, near Vryheid, Natal, on 8 November 1992 in continuing political conflict between IFP and ANC supporters in the area.

MOLEFE, Johannes (17), a South African Youth Congress member, was detained without trial in Potchefstroom, Tvl, in June 1986.

MOLEFE, Johannes (67), was stabbed and beaten to death by IFP supporters in Haladu, Nqutu, KwaZulu, near Vryheid, Natal, on 20 April 1994 in intense political conflict in the area during the run-up to the APRIL 1994 ELECTIONS.

MOLEFE, John Thabe (21), an ANC supporter, was severely beaten with a rifle butt by members of the SAP on 21 April 1983 at Khutsong, Carletonville, Tvl, while queuing for a public telephone at Khutsong municipal offices. Police accused Mr Molefe of being an ANC supporter at a time when it was still a banned organisation.

MOLEFE, Kerleng Flora (41), an ANC supporter, was severely beaten by alleged IFP supporters in Lekubu, Bophuthatswana, on 5 January 1991.

MOLEFE, Limakatso Virginia (54), an ANC supporter, had her homestead burnt down by IFP supporters on 8 November 1992 in Emkhonjane, Nqutu, KwaZulu, near Vryheid, Natal.

MOLEFE, Lolo (28), an ANC supporter, was shot dead in an attack on CONTRALESA Chief Molefe's homestead at Nqutu, KwaZulu, near Vryheid, Natal, on 7 November 1993. See MOLEFE HOMESTEAD ATTACK.

MOLEFE, Lucas, an ANCYL member, was shot by MUNICIPAL POLICE in Soweto, Johannesburg, on 5 October 1986 during conflict between local councillors and residents.

MOLEFE, Lutoape Alfred (53), was shot and injured by unidentified perpetrators at Newcastle, Natal, on 10 December 1992 during intense political conflict between IFP and ANC supporters in the area.

MOLEFE, Luwesa Johannes (72), was stoned and stabbed to death by IFP supporters in Nqutu, KwaZulu, on 22 April 1994 in intense political conflict in the area during the run-up to the APRIL 1994 ELECTIONS.

MOLEFE, Mahlomola Lucas, a member of the SAP, was shot and seriously wounded by APLA members at a roadblock in Botshabelo, near Bloemfontein, during July 1993. See APLA ATTACKS. Two APLA members were granted amnesty (AC/2000/033).

MOLEFE, Makabelo, an ANC supporter, died of shock when ANC supporters attacked her family home in Haladu, Nqutu, KwaZulu, near Vryheid, Natal, on 20 April 1994 in intense political conflict in the area during the run-up to the APRIL 1994 ELECTIONS.

MOLEFE, Makemiso Napie (60), an ANC supporter, had her home in Nqutu, KwaZulu, near Vryheid, Natal, burnt down by IFP supporters on 22 April 1994 in intense political conflict in the area during the run-up to the APRIL 1994 ELECTIONS.

MOLEFE, Mandla Innocent (27), an Inkatha supporter, disappeared from his home in Ntuzuma, near Durban, Natal, on 15 September 1989 during intense political conflict in the area. He has not been seen since and is presumed dead.

MOLEFE, Marks, an ANC member, was shot dead by IFP supporters in Soweto, Johannesburg, on 29 October 1990.

MOLEFE, Matsibo (44), had her property destroyed in an attack by IFP supporters in Nqutu, KwaZulu, near Vryheid, Natal, on 8 November 1992 in continuing political conflict between IFP and ANC supporters in the area. Her husband was killed in the attack.

MOLEFE, Michael (26), was shot dead by IFP supporters in Soweto, Johannesburg, on 29 October 1990 during conflict between ANC and IFP supporters.

MOLEFE, Mmabatho, was shot and injured on 13 March 1992 during ongoing political conflict in Dobsonville, Soweto, Johannesburg, allegedly by IFP-supporting hostel-dwellers from Simphiwe hostel. Two people died and one other was injured in the attack.

MOLEFE, Molifi Paulus Paul (27), an ANC supporter, was tortured with electric shocks by named members of the SAP at the Tseki police station in Bloemfontein, on 3 December 1990, allegedly because of his political activities.

MOLEFE, Morse Moses (16), was shot and injured by members of the SAP in Rockville, Soweto, Johannesburg, in March 1988 when he went to buy cigarettes in contravention of the night curfew during the state of emergency.

MOLEFE, Mpho (28), an ANC supporter, was shot dead in an attack on CONTRALESA Chief Molefe's homestead at Nqutu, KwaZulu, near Vryheid, Natal, on 7 November 1993. See MOLEFE HOMESTEAD ATTACK.

MOLEFE, Mpho Patrick, was shot and burnt alive in his house at Mpumalanga, KwaZulu, near Durban, by UDF supporters on 15 April 1989, in intense political conflict in the area.

MOLEFE, Ndabuka David Gordon (31), was shot dead by an IFP supporter in KwaMashu, Durban, on 30 April 1994, as the APRIL 1994 ELECTIONS were drawing to a close. Although non-partisan, Mr Molefe was allegedly killed because he was thought to support the ANC.

MOLEFE, Neuwe Eunice (30), had her house burnt down in Haladu, Nqutu, KwaZulu, near Vryheid, Natal, on 20 April 1994 in intense political conflict between ANC and IFP supporters during the run-up to the APRIL 1994 ELECTIONS.

MOLEFE, Nomusa Joyce (39), had her house in Haladu, Nqutu, KwaZulu, near Vryheid, Natal, burnt down on 20 April 1994 in intense political conflict between ANC and IFP supporters during the run-up to the APRIL 1994 ELECTIONS.

MOLEFE, Nonoti Ar mstrong (30), a UDF supporter, was shot dead by other UDF supporters in Chesterville, Durban, on 25 October 1986, allegedly because he was thought to be an informer as he became gradually less active in community politics.

MOLEFE, Ntombifikile Pretty (22), had her house and possessions destroyed in an arson attack by IFP supporters in Bhambayi, near KwaMashu, Durban, on 19 February 1993 in ongoing political conflict between the 'RED' AND 'GREEN' FACTIONS.

MOLEFE, Ntsieng Getrude (75), had her home in Haladu, Nqutu, KwaZulu, near Vryheid, Natal, burnt down in intense political conflict between ANC and IFP supporters during the run-up to the APRIL 1994 ELECTIONS.

MOLEFE, Ntswareng (4), was shot and injured in an attack on CONTRALESA Chief Molefe's homestead at Nqutu, KwaZulu, near Vryheid, Natal, on 7 November 1993. See MOLEFE HOMESTEAD ATTACK.

MOLEFE, Paul Freddy, was shot dead by members of the Bophuthatswana Police in Tlhabane, Rustenburg, Tvl, on 25 February 1990. Mr Molefe was part of a crowd burning down government buildings during intense political conflict in the area.

MOLEFE, Peiso (46), an ANC supporter, was stabbed and injured by IFP supporters who attacked his home in Nqutu, KwaZulu, near Vryheid, Natal, on 20 April 1994 in intense political conflict between ANC and IFP supporters during the run-up to the APRIL 1994 ELECTIONS.

MOLEFE, Phakiso (24), was shot and injured in an attack on CONTRALESA Chief Molefe's homestead at Nqutu, KwaZulu, near Vryheid, Natal, on 7 November 1993. See MOLEFE HOMESTEAD ATTACK.

MOLEFE, Phala Nelson (80), an ANC supporter, was beaten and had his house burnt down by IFP supporters in Haladu, Nqutu, KwaZulu, near Vryheid, Natal, on 20 April 1994, in intense political conflict in the area during the run-up to the APRIL 1994 ELECTIONS.

MOLEFE, Hilda (56), the wife of an induna, was killed when a bomb was thrown into her house in Haladu, Nqutu, KwaZulu, near Vryheid, Natal, on 13 March 1994. The attack was allegedly aimed at her husband, because of his perceived support for the ANC. IFP and the ANC supporters blamed each other for the bombing.

MOLEFE, Philemon Mjanyelwa (59), was shot dead on 26 September 1993 in Tokoza, Tvl, allegedly by IFP supporters during political conflict in the area.

MOLEFE, Pulelo Jani (37), an ANC supporter, had his house in Nqutu, KwaZulu, near Vryheid, Natal, burnt down by IFP supporters on 8 November 1992 in intense political conflict in the area.

MOLEFE, Richard Oupa (20), an ANC supporter, was killed by IFP supporters in Haladu, Nqutu, KwaZulu, near Vryheid, Natal, on 20 April 1994 in intense political conflict between ANC and IFP supporters during the run-up to the APRIL 1994 ELECTIONS.

MOLEFE, Salatiela (72), was shot dead by IFP supporters on 13 March 1992 at Dobsonville, Soweto, Johannesburg, during clashes between IFP and ANC

supporters in the area. Several other people died and others were injured in the attack.

MOLEFE, Shadrack (17), an ANC supporter, was shot dead in an attack on CONTRALESA Chief Molefe's homestead at Nqutu, KwaZulu, near Vryheid, Natal, on 7 November 1993. See MOLEFE HOMESTEAD ATTACK.

MOLEFE, Simaki V ictory (43), lost her home in an arson attack in Nqutu, KwaZulu, near Vryheid, Natal, on 20 April 1994 in intense political conflict between ANC and IFP supporters in the run-up to the APRIL 1994 ELECTIONS.

MOLEFE, Siphwe Ephraim (25), an ANC supporter, was shot dead at Khozini Hostel in Johannesburg, on 8 June 1993.

MOLEFE, Siphon Gor don, a UDF supporter, was detained under emergency regulations by Security Branch members in Durban on three occasions between 1986 and 1989, allegedly because of his political activities.

MOLEFE, Sontie Simon (38), was shot and injured at the entrance to his home in White City, Soweto, Johannesburg, on 26 August 1986 during the state of emergency. Police patrolling the area opened fire on residents indiscriminately.

MOLEFE, Thabang, an ANC supporter, was shot dead by members of the KWAZULU POLICE in Vryheid, Natal, on 1 October 1988 in intensifying political conflict in the area.

MOLEFE, Thabo Jephrey (32), an ANC supporter, had his house burnt down by IFP supporters in Bruntville, near Mooi River, Natal, on 9 June 1991. Four days later, his brother, aged 27, was stabbed to death by IFP supporters. See BRUNTVILLE ATTACKS.

MOLEFE, Tholakele Buhle (20), a UDF supporter, was stabbed by Inkatha supporters in Imbali, Pietermaritzburg, in April 1988 in intensifying political conflict in the area.

MOLEFE, Thomas (19), was shot in both legs in August 1984 in Tokoza, Tvl, allegedly by members of the SAP during a protest march.

MOLEFE, Tsepo (20), an ANC supporter, was shot dead in an attack on CONTRALESA Chief Molefe's homestead at Nqutu, KwaZulu, near Vryheid, Natal, on 7 November 1993. See MOLEFE HOMESTEAD ATTACK.

MOLEFE, Tsitsana, Elma (65), an ANC supporter, had her house and property destroyed in an attack by IFP supporters in Haladu, Nqutu, KwaZulu, near Vryheid, Natal, on 20 April 1994 in intense political conflict in the area during the run-up to the APRIL 1994 ELECTIONS. Her daughter-in-law died of shock during the attack.

MOLEFI, A, suffered severe ill-treatment and damage to property during the BOIPATONG MASSACRE by IFP supporters in Boipatong, near Vanderbijlpark, Tvl, on 17 June 1992, which left 45 people dead and 27 seriously injured. Thirteen perpetrators were granted amnesty; a further three applications were refused (AC/2000/209).

MOLEFI, Boikanyo Gerson, was injured in a hand grenade explosion on 25 May 1993 in Kimberley, Cape, during an ANC protest march to the Bophuthatswana consulate. Two MK operatives threw a hand

grenade at the building which bounced back into the crowd, killing one person and injuring 41 others. Two ANC members were wrongly convicted of the killing. Four MK operatives and ANC members, two of whom denied guilt, were refused amnesty (AC/2000/053 and AC/2000/241).

MOLEFI, Dimakatso Mary (33), a UDF supporter, was severely beaten by members of the SAP in Khutsong, Carletonville, Tvl, on 8 January 1986 while on a march to protest against the detention of 15 political activists.

MOLEFI, Jan, a FAWU member, was shot and injured by members of the SAP while participating in a labour strike action in Viljoenskroon, OFS, on 4 December 1992. Two police vans entered the work premises and SAP members opened fire on striking miners, injuring six.

MOLEFI, Osekile Daniel (31), was severely beaten by members of the Bophuthatswana Police and detained on 28 December 1990 in Zeerust, Tvl, while participating in a protest march against Braaklaagte's INCORPORATION into Bophuthatswana.

MOLEFI, Sekgarnetso Suzan, (18), was severely beaten by members of the Bophuthatswana Police on 20 April 1989 in Zeerust, Tvl, while participating in a protest march against the INCORPORATION of the area into Bophuthatswana.

MOLEFI, Serame Shadrack (21), a PAC activist, was arrested by members of the SAP anti-insurgency squad on 11 April 1978. He was charged with terrorism and spent five months in solitary confinement at John Voster Square in Johannesburg. While in solitary confinement, Mr Molefi was beaten by a named member of the SAP and was shown photographs of other activists who had been shot. He was subsequently sentenced to ten years on Robben Island. On appeal, the sentence was reduced to five years.

MOLEHE, Mankanke Jonas (23), an ANC supporter, was severely assaulted by members of the SAP in Botshabelo, near Bloemfontein, on 6 August 1990. He was forced into a police vehicle, where he was beaten, punched and kicked.

MOLEKE, Leepo Lawrence (44), an ANCYL supporter, was detained and repeatedly tortured by members of the Security Branch in Kroonstad, OFS, in 1972, allegedly because he openly declared his political convictions. He was blindfolded, had his hands and feet cuffed together and was repeatedly shocked by means of an electric cord connected to the running engine of a car. Mr Moleke is now partially paralysed and his hearing and sight are impaired as a result of his injuries.

MOLEKO, BJ Thabo (37), a union member, was the victim of a teargas attack by a member of the SAP in Tembisa, Tvl, on 1 April 1987.

MOLEKO, Dineo Elizabeth (9), was severely sjambokked by members of the SAP, Municipal Police and SADF at Tswelopele Higher Primary during the SHARPEVILLE MASSACRE on 21 March 1960 in Sharpeville, Vereeniging, Tvl. Police opened fire on an unarmed crowd holding a peaceful protest against the pass laws, killing 69 people and injuring several others.

MOLEKO, Jacob Cyril (21), was shot and paralysed by members of the SADF on 27 August 1976 in Meadowlands, Soweto, Johannesburg, in the wake of the SOWETO UPRISING.

MOLEKO, Sannah Senkwele Ntela (40), was gang-raped by ten men in Evaton, Tvl, on 4 September 1984. The men accused her husband of being a councillor and a collaborator. They also burnt down their home and their cars.

MOLEKO, Sompi Flip (44), an ANC supporter, was shot and injured by members of the SAP patrolling in Swanieville, near Krugersdorp, Tvl, on 12 May 1991. The area was tense following an attack on the informal settlement by IFP supporters which led to the deaths of 27 people.

MOLEKO, Tebuho, an ANC supporter, was detained and severely beaten by members of the SAP in Bloemfontein, in March 1989. He was one of an unknown number of youths who had been *toy-toying* and were taken to the police station, where they were beaten.

MOLEKO, Victor, an ANC supporter, was shot dead by a named and other members of the SAP in Kroonstad, OFS, on 16 February 1991. Mr Moleko had allegedly been harassed earlier by the police and by members of the THREE MILLION GANG.

MOLEKOA, Charlie Petrus (59), was severely beaten by supporters of Chief Mapela on 19 January 1981 near Pietersburg, Tvl, during a confrontation between supporters of Chief Mapela and Chief Lerumo.

MOLELE, Chuene Frans (14), had his home was burnt down on 2 February 1980 in GaMatlala, Lebowa, by supporters of Chief BK Matlala because his family resisted Lebowa's proposed independence from South Africa.

MOLELE, Seemole Kgosisi Betha (49), had her home burnt down on 2 February 1980 in GaMatlala, Lebowa, by supporters of Chief BK Matlala because she resisted Lebowa's proposed independence from South Africa.

MOLELEKENG, Bathusi Flavios (24), a member of the Progressive People's Party, was allegedly tortured to death by members of the Bophuthatswana Police on 11 February 1988 in Mogwase, Bophuthatswana, following an attempted coup.

MOLELEKI, Jappie Jacob, was shot and killed by a named police officer in Sebokeng, Tvl, in September 1984 during the VAAL UPRISING. Community protest marches against high rents and poor facilities led to the necklacing of town councillors and a strong police presence in the township. A number of people were killed and injured when police attempted to put an end to the protests.

MOLELEKI, Tumelo, was assaulted and detained by members of the SAP in Worcester, Cape, in 1985, during protests in the area.

MOLELEKI, Vuzwa Sylvia (46), was shot and injured by a named member of the SAP in Ditlouw, near Olifantshoek, Cape, on 16 June 1993, after a group of *toy-toying* residents were dispersed by police.

MOLELEKI, Vuyiswa Miriam (33), a political activist and later UDF activist, was detained and beaten in

Worcester, Cape, in 1977. She was again detained in 1985 under SECTION 29 for three months, and in 1987 and 1988 for periods ranging from three to six months under emergency regulations.

MOLELI, Vuyo Gladman (23), a returned ANC exile, was shot dead on 4 April 1989 in Zondi, Soweto, Johannesburg, during a shoot-out after members of the Security Forces discovered his hiding place. One other person was also killed.

MOLEMA, Louisa Mamphahlela (46), an ANCWL member, was severely beaten by members of the Bophuthatswana Police in Rustenburg, Tvl, while on her way to a rally in 1992.

MOLEMA, Meshack Moleko , was killed on 24 February 1994 in Bekkersdal, near Westonaria, Tvl, while taking part in an attack on the house of an IFP supporter in the township. Bekkersdal was embroiled in conflict between ANC, IFP and AZAPO supporters during the early 1990s.

MOLEMA, Michael , was injured in a hand grenade explosion on 25 May 1993 in Kimberley, Cape, during an ANC protest march to the Bophuthatswana consulate. Two MK operatives threw a hand grenade at the building which bounced back into the crowd, killing one person and injuring 41 others. Two ANC members were wrongly convicted of the killing. Four MK operatives and ANC members, two of whom denied guilt, were refused amnesty (AC/2000/053 and AC/2000/241).

MOLEMA, Thomas , survived an attack by SADF Special Forces and *Vlakplaas* operatives on homes at Ditlharapeng village, Ramathlabama, Botswana, 1000 metres from the South African border, on 11 December 1988. An MK operative and a 15-year-old boy were killed and three homes were destroyed. The *Vlakplaas* commander and eight of his operatives were granted amnesty (AC/2001/108).

MOLEMA, Walter Mpho , was shot and killed, by a well-known member of the SAP on 23 December 1985 in Soshanguve, Pretoria, during a boycott of canned products in solidarity with striking metal workers. The perpetrator shot Mr Molema in the head after he had asked two women carrying canned beer to adhere to the boycott.

MOLETE, Florence Makgvedi (46), was injured during the BOIPATONG MASSACRE by IFP supporters in Boipatong, near Vanderbijlpark, Tvl, on 17 June 1992, which left 45 people dead and 27 seriously injured. Thirteen perpetrators were granted amnesty; a further three applications were refused (AC/2000/209).

MOLETE, Innocencia Mifa , was severely injured in Boipatong, Vanderbijlpark, Tvl, on 17 June 1992 in the BOIPATONG MASSACRE. Forty-five people died and 27 others were seriously injured when IFP-supporting residents of the KwaMadala hostel descended on the community. The attack was allegedly planned and carried out with the aid of the police.

MOLETE, Isiah (46), lost his house in an arson attack in 1976 in Maboloko, Bophuthatswana during conflict over the chieftaincy of the area.

MOLETE, Jackson , an ANC supporter, was stabbed to death by IFP supporters in Tigane, Hartbeesfontein, Tvl, on 23 August 1992.

MOLETE, Lebo (16), an ANC supporter, had his home burnt down by alleged Inkatha supporters and members of the SADF in Alexandra, Johannesburg, on 15 March 1987.

MOLETE, Mapaseka Adelisa (42), had her home burnt down in 1977 in Maboloko, Bophuthatswana, during political conflict over the chieftainship of this part of Bophuthatswana.

MOLETE, Mirriam , was severely injured during the BOIPATONG MASSACRE by IFP supporters in Boipatong, near Vanderbijlpark, Tvl, on 17 June 1992, which left 45 people dead and 27 seriously injured. Thirteen perpetrators were granted amnesty; a further three applications were refused (AC/2000/209).

MOLETE, Mitah , was severely injured during the BOIPATONG MASSACRE by IFP supporters in Boipatong, near Vanderbijlpark, Tvl, on 17 June 1992, which left 45 people dead and 27 seriously injured. Thirteen perpetrators were granted amnesty; a further three applications were refused (AC/2000/209).

MOLETE, Mmatseleng Mirriam (39), was severely injured in Boipatong, Vanderbijlpark, Tvl, on 17 June 1992 in the BOIPATONG MASSACRE. Forty-five people died and 27 others were seriously injured when IFP-supporting residents of the KwaMadala hostel descended on the community. The attack was allegedly planned and carried out with the aid of the police.

MOLETE, Tsoeu Fabian , an SADF member, was shot dead at Club Lamancha in Sebokeng, Tvl, on the night of 22 May 1993 by members of the IFP-aligned KHESWA GANG. The gang allegedly also had links with the police. A friend of Mr Molete was killed in the same attack.

MOLETSANA, Ponki Patricia (34), was seriously injured when beaten, stabbed and hacked by hostel-dwellers in Nyanga, Cape Town, on 26 December 1976, during political conflict between Nyanga residents and migrant workers from the hostels over the Christmas 1976 period.

MOLETSANE, Johannes Nteke (17), was shot dead when police opened fire on a student protest march in Viljoenskroon, OFS, on 19 April 1990. Four other protesters were killed and seven injured in the shooting.

MOLETSANE, Keboneng , was teargassed in a closed room and sjambokked by members of the Bophuthatswana Police who interrupted a community meeting about building a new school in Zeerust, Tvl, in July 1989.

MOLETSANE, Peter Pitso , was detained and tortured by members of the SAP in March 1986 in Stilfontein, Tvl, during the state of emergency.

MOLETSANE, Pitso Jef frey (23), a COSAS supporter, was severely beaten on 12 April 1993 in Soweto, Johannesburg, by members of the SAP while attending a night vigil for assassinated SACP leader CHRIS HANI. Police interrupted the vigil and insulted Chris Hani before beating up mourners and firing birdshot at them.

MOLETSANE, Pule (26), was detained in Quatro camp, Angola, in 1981 and was severely beaten and tortured by ANC security department members. A number of ANC members were detained, tortured and killed during a period of anxiety about infiltration by South African agents following the SADF bombing of Nova Catengue camp in 1979.

MOLEWA, Patricia Malebo (15), was sjambokked and tear-gassed by members of the SAP on 19 September 1985 in Nkowankowa, Tzaneen, Tvl, during a school protest march. Patricia was watching the march when police attacked her. She sought refuge in a nearby house. Police threw teargas into the house and while trying to get away she fell into a pit and broke her thigh. She was treated for four months in Letaba hospital.

MOLEWA, Victor Thabo (42), an ANC peace worker, was shot dead while on his way to officiate at a civic meeting in Tokoza, Tvl, allegedly by IFP supporters. On 11 December 1993, his body was found near a hostel in Mngadi Section, Katlehong, Tvl.

MOLIBOLA, Tsietsi Lazarus (14), was shot dead by members of the SAP when conflict broke out between the police and mourners who had attended a memorial service for Chris Hanu in Bloemfontein on 14 April 1993.

MOLIFI, Themba, was shot dead by members of the Security Police in Guguletu, Cape Town, on 3 March 1986, in the GUGULETU SEVEN incident. Two Security Branch members from *Vlakplaas* were granted amnesty for the incident (AC/2001/276).

MOLIFE, Thomas, was arrested, severely beaten and tortured by members of the SAP near the Limpopo River, Tvl, in 1986. Mr Molife was a farm worker and he was arrested after informing his employer about limpet mines he and a friend found in the area.

MOLISE, Abia Tshidiso Dyna (30), was severely beaten by AWB supporters during a student protest march in Bloemfontein in September 1990. Members of right-wing organisations, white farmers and police in the province carried out several attacks during this period. They accosted and assaulted ordinary members of the public as well as perceived political activists.

MOLISE, Blou Johannes, was severely beaten and kicked by members of the SAP during the SHARPEVILLE MASSACRE in Sharpeville, Vereeniging, Tvl, on 21 March 1960.

MOLISE, Lucas Modise (43), was assaulted by Inkatha supporters on his way to work in Sebokeng, Tvl, in July 1988.

MOLISIWA, Seun Jerry, was shot dead on 3 September 1990 in Vosloorus, Tvl, allegedly by IFP supporters, during political conflict in the area.

MOLLO, Moses Rapetsoa (33), was stabbed to death by IFP supporters in White City, Soweto, Johannesburg, on 8 September 1991. The perpetrators were returning to Nancefield hostel from a rally at Jabulani stadium. Between 1990 and 1992, the conflict in Soweto between hostel-dwellers and residents led to the death of 517 people and the injury of 1322.

MOLOATSI, Bafana Clement, was shot dead by members of the SAP in Molapo, Tvl, on 1 June 1987.

MOLOENA, Voeltjie (45) was stoned to death on 3 September 1985 while travelling home from work by bus in Orange Farm, Tvl, during political conflict in the Vaal Triangle.

MOLOI, Aaron Kgosiesile (32), was kicked and severely tortured by members of the mine security and the SAP, during a strike at Giegma mine in Sasolburg, OFS, on 26 August 1990, allegedly because he refused to turn state witness in the investigation into violent conflict on the mine.

MOLOI, Andries, was shot dead in August 1992, in Ratanda, near Heidelberg, Tvl, during a labour dispute between striking COSATU-aligned FAWU workers and non-striking IFP-aligned UWUSA workers which caused violent conflict from July to December 1992.

MOLOI, Christopher Dube Matsamai, was abducted and assaulted by a member of the ANC's Security Department in Johannesburg in April 1994. The applicant suspected that Mr Khumalo and others had broken into his minibus and stolen sensitive ANC security-related documents and other goods, which were then handed to an IFP supporter. The applicant was granted amnesty for the incident (AC/2001/066).

MOLOI, Dimakatso Grace (29), was shot and injured by a named member of the SAP in Ratanda, near Heidelberg, Tvl, during a mass funeral of a 'comrade' on 13 July 1985. Several others were shot and injured when police opened fire on mourners.

MOLOI, Eddie Mpho (11), was shot and injured by members of the SAP in White City, Soweto, Johannesburg, on 16 June 1976, the first day of the SOWETO UPRISING.

MOLOI, Elphus Jacob Motsamai (35), an ANC supporter, was severely beaten with rifle butts in July 1992 in Phola Park, Tokoza, Tvl, allegedly by members of the ISU.

MOLOI, Jacob, an ANC member, was abducted and shot dead by members of an ANC self-defence unit (SDU) in Katlehong, Tvl, on 7 December 1993. Eleven people were killed, nine execution-style, during conflict between the local ANCYL and SDU members. Thirteen SDU members were refused amnesty (AC/1998/0013).

MOLOI, Jacob, was shot dead by members of the SAP in Duduza, Nigel, Tvl, on 20 May 1985.

MOLOI, Johanna (27), was injured in an explosion in Roodepoort, Tvl, on 14 July 1990.

MOLOI, Joseph (28), was shot and severely injured on 13 November 1993 in Katlehong, Tvl, allegedly by members of the ISU during ongoing political conflict in the area.

MOLOI, Kebane Phineas (35), a Black Local Authority member, was detained in Nigel, Tvl, in 1986 during the state of emergency. Mr Moloi was mayor of Duduza, Nigel, Tvl, in 1983.

MOLOI, Lehlohonolo Lambert Sekenku (aka 'A'), MK's Chief of Operations, and three others were twice targeted for killing, first at the Lion Park Motel and later at the Oasis Motel, Gaborone, during August and September 1987. Both operations, jointly conducted by SADF Special Forces and the Security Branch, failed. The divisional commander of the

Western Transvaal Security Branch and five Soweto Security Branch operatives were granted amnesty (AC/1999/0308).

MOLOI, Lenepha Montgomery (28), an MK operative, was shot dead in an ambush at Alldays, Tvl, near the Botswana border, on 10 July 1986 by a joint team comprising SADF Special Forces and Far Northern Transvaal Security Branch members. Fourteen Security Branch operatives, including the divisional commander, applied for amnesty. Nine of these applications were refused (AC/1999/0176).

MOLOI, Linda, was shot and killed by Inkatha supporters during an attack on UDF supporters at Imbali, Pietermaritzburg, on 13 January 1989. One perpetrator was granted amnesty (AC/1999/0334).

MOLOI, Malekeke Abram (17), an ANCYL member, was detained on four occasions between January 1986 and December 1987 in Harrismith, OFS. He was severely tortured in detention because of his political activities.

MOLOI, Maria Dimakatso (39), was injured when a hand grenade exploded in a bus transporting workers in Heidelberg, Tvl, on 28 September 1992. One person was killed and 13 others were injured in the attack. A labour dispute between striking COSATU-aligned FAWU workers and non-striking IFP-aligned UWUSA workers caused violent conflict from July to December 1992.

MOLOI, Maria Makhala, was injured when a limpet mine, placed under a police van by members of the 'Basil February' MK unit, exploded at the Duduza stadium, Tvl, on 11 June 1989. One MK operative was granted amnesty for attempted murder (AC/2000/158).

MOLOI, Maria Meisie (23), was taking part in a protest march when she was shot in the leg on 15 May 1993 in Tokoza, Tvl, allegedly by IFP supporters and members of the SAP who opened fire when the crowd passed Mshayazafe hostel.

MOLOI, Meshack Sizwe (15), was shot dead by a named member of the SAP in Duduza, Nigel, Tvl, on 6 May 1993 during political conflict. The policeman allegedly shot Meshack four times and then placed a brick on his stomach and jumped on it.

MOLOI, Modeihl Elizabeth, as killed during the BOIPATONG MASSACRE by IFP supporters in Boipatong, near Vanderbijlpark, Tvl, on 17 June 1992, which left 45 people dead and 27 seriously injured. Thirteen perpetrators were granted amnesty; a further three applications were refused (AC/2000/209).

MOLOI, Mothohalahwe Esaiah (19), was shot and injured in the legs while returning from a student meeting on 18 June 1976 in Katlehong, Tvl, allegedly by members of the SADF patrolling the streets in the wake of the SOWETO UPRISING.

MOLOI, Oupa Samuel (16), a COSAS member, was arrested on suspicion of having burnt a policeman's house on 25 October 1986 and detained for a lengthy period in Sebokeng and Vanderbijlpark police stations, Tvl, where police subjected him to severe beatings and other forms of torture.

MOLOI, Paulos Lenloa Paulos (38), a local COUNCILLOR, lost his house in an arson attack by unidentified perpetrators in Phuthaditjhaba, QwaQwa, on 6 February

1992. During this period, councillors who refused to resign risked attacks on their homes, families and business premises.

MOLOI, Peter Thabo (30), was assaulted with fists and broomsticks at Protea police station, Soweto, Johannesburg, in November 1982. The police were allegedly trying to locate ANC audio cassette tapes.

MOLOI, Queen, was shot and killed by members of the IFP-related 'Khumalo Gang' at Ngema Tavern, Natsalspruit, Tvl, on the 22 January 1993. Many persons were killed and injured in the attack. Three perpetrators applied for amnesty. Two perpetrators were refused and one was granted amnesty (AC/2000/198).

MOLOI, Samuel Danny (46), was shot and injured by a named AWB member near Kestell, OFS, on 23 April 1994, in the run-up to the country's first DEMOCRATIC ELECTIONS. See APRIL 1994 ELECTIONS and RIGHT-WING ATTACKS. A member of the AWB was convicted for this killing and given a prison sentence.

MOLOI, Sefako Johannes, was shot and injured on 14 August 1993 in Katlehong, Tvl when members of the ISU opened fire on mourners at the funeral of a Katlehong resident reportedly killed by the ISU. This incident occurred during a period of heightened political conflict on the East Rand following an ANC march past a Tokoza hostel on May 22 which resulted in conflict leading to at least 81 deaths the following month.

MOLOI, Selina Mamakhe, was injured when a hand grenade, thrown by a member of an ANC self-defence unit (SDU), exploded in her home in Soweto, Johannesburg, on 2 October 1992. One person was killed and several others were injured. One SDU member was granted amnesty (AC/1998/090).

MOLOI, Solomon, was injured when a hand grenade, thrown by a member of an ANC self-defence unit (SDU), exploded in her home in Soweto, Johannesburg, on 2 October 1992. One person was killed and several others were injured. One SDU member was granted amnesty (AC/1998/090).

MOLOI, Thokozile Glenda Yvonne (3), was shot and injured on 19 January 1993 in Ratanda, near Heidelberg, Tvl, during conflict in the area between IFP and ANC supporters.

MOLOI, Vusimuzi Samuel (50), was shot and killed by a member of the SADF on 4 July 1986 in Mapetla, Soweto, Johannesburg, during the state of emergency.

MOLOISANE, Lehlohono Morena (25), an ANC member from Bloemfontein, was killed by SADF Special Forces operatives in an attack by SADF Special Forces operatives on several ANC houses and a block of flats in Maseru, Lesotho, on 9 December 1982. Thirty South Africans and 12 citizens of Lesotho were killed in the midnight attack.

MOLOKO, Esthras Tlou Confidence (23), an Azanian Students' Congress member, was beaten by members of the SAP on 12 May 1982 in Ga-Rankuwa, Bophuthatswana, after he was taken from the Medunsa hostel for interrogation.

MOLOKO, Vermaas Josiah (20), was detained and tortured in Coligny, Tvl, on 1 March 1992.

MOLOKOANE, Abel Moses , was killed by a vigilante group on 10 June 1990 in Oukasie, Brits, Tvl, during resistance to forced removals and the INCORPORATION of Oukasie into Bophuthatswana. Members of the vigilante group were due to appear in court on a murder charge and Mr Molokoane was a key witness. All but one of the suspects were subsequently acquitted.

MOLOKOANE, Bar nard Kgasitsiwe , an MK operative, was shot dead near Secunda, Tvl, in November 1985. He and two other MK operatives were killed in skirmishes with Security Forces while attempting to sabotage the Sasol petroleum plant at Secunda.

MOLOKOANE, Bar ney, an ANC operative, was shot dead by members of the SADF in Piet Retief, Tvl, on 30 November 1985. Mr Molokoane had just completed a bombing mission at the SASOL refinery and was shot trying to cross the border into Swaziland.

MOLOKOANE, Maria Puleng , an ANC supporter, was tear-gassed inside her house in Tumahole, Parys, OFS, on 15 July 1984. Police allegedly broke open the door of her house in search of her son, an ANC supporter.

MOLOKWANE, Kelebogile Andronica (20), was shot by members of the Security Police in Meadowlands, Soweto, Johannesburg, on 8 September 1988.

MOLOLO (MOFOKENG), Christina Nthabiseng , was assaulted and abducted, together with one other person, by a group of COSAS students in Sebokeng, Tvl, on 15 October 1988. The two were allegedly state witnesses in trials against 'comrades'. They escaped serious injury when the perpetrators were accosted by a police patrol. One COSAS member was granted amnesty (AC/2000/208).

MOLOMO, Keresemose Johannes (24), had his home burnt down on 2 February 1980 in GaMatlala, Lebowa, by supporters of Chief BK Matlala because Mr Molomo resisted Lebowa's proposed independence from South Africa.

MOLOMO, Lesiba William , was arrested and beaten by members of the SAP in 1976 in Pretoria, because he campaigned against the homelands policy.

MOLOMONYANA, Moses Laki (36), a community leader, was beaten and subjected to electric shock torture by named members of the SAP in Jouberton, Klerksdorp, Tvl, in December 1991. Residents were campaigning for the dismissal of the local council and the cancellation of all arrears on communal services. Mr Molomonyana was a block leader during this campaign.

MOLONGA, George (19), was detained between March 1985 and September 1985 at Pearson police station, Cape, allegedly because of his involvement in public violence during political conflict in the area, following the funeral of the CRADOCK FOUR. While in detention, he was tortured by members of the SAP.

MOLONYANA, Rahube Daniel , was tortured by members of the Bophuthatswana Police at Ga-Rankuwa, Bophuthatswana, in February 1987. Mr Molonyana was arrested after attending a meeting organised by the Garankuwa Youth League.

MOLOPO, Geelbooi (52), was severely beaten by IMBOKODO vigilantes in January 1986 in Siyabuswa,

KwaNdebele, during conflict over the proposed independence of KwaNdebele.

MOLOPO, Lucas (17), a COSAS member, was shot dead by members of the Lebowa Police in Sekhukhuneland, Lebowa, in March 1986 while returning from a political meeting.

MOLOSOSI, Jimmy , was severely beaten by members of the 'Zim-Zim' faction in Khutsong, Carletonville, Tvl, on 24 June 1990 due to his association with the 'Gadaffi' faction. The ANC-aligned KHUTSONG YOUTH CONGRESS had split into these two factions and were in violent conflict with each other. At least 17 people were killed in Khutsong between 1989 and 1991 before a peace pact took effect in May 1991.

MOLOSE, Mzwabantu (22), an ANC supporter, was arrested on 18 March 1985 in Pearson, Cape, during a consumer boycott. He was sentenced to eight years' imprisonment for public violence and was severely tortured during his detention. Mr Molose died soon after of alleged respiratory distress, in East London prison.

MOLOSIOA, Bella Joyce (53), lost her home when members of the THREE MILLION GANG forced her to surrender her house to them in Maokeng, Kroonstad, OFS, on 3 December 1991. The gang retained possession of the house for several years. Ms Molosioa's nephew had been killed three days before this incident.

MOLOSIOA, Taelo Nicodemus , had his home petrol-bombed by Orange Free State Security Branch operatives in Mangaung, Bloemfontein, in June 1986. The operatives suspected him of acting as an ANC courier. One Security Branch operative was granted amnesty (AC/1999/0025).

MOLOSIOA, Tumelo Neville Nicholas (9), had his family home petrol-bombed by members of the SAP and named members of the Security Branch in Botshabelo, near Bloemfontein, in June 1986, allegedly because his father was involved with the SACC and assisted underground political activists.

MOLOTEDI, (first name not given), was assaulted and tortured, allegedly by members of the Bophuthatswana Police in Mokgola, Leeuwfontein, Tvl, on 1 July 1989.

MOLOTO, David , was injured in June 1986 when a covert unit of the Northern Transvaal Security Branch used rocket launchers, an explosive device and machine-guns to attack a petrol station at Tweefontein, Kwandabele. The owner of the garage allegedly gave assistance to MK operatives. Two members of an SAP Special Investigation Unit and three Northern Transvaal Security Branch operatives were granted amnesty (AC/2001/105 and AC/2001/27).

MOLOTO, Kitimi Johannes (54), had his home burnt down on 2 February 1980 at GaMatlala, Lebowa, by supporters of Chief BK Matlala because Mr Moloto resisted Lebowa's proposed independence from South Africa.

MOLOTO, Nganyago Elias , had his home burnt down on 2 February 1980 in GaMatlala, Lebowa, by supporters of Chief BK Matlala because Mr Moloto resisted Lebowa's proposed independence from South Africa.

MOLOTO, Peter Reginald (17), an ANC supporter, was severely beaten by MUNICIPAL POLICE in 1986 in Bela-Bela, Warmbaths, Tvl, during political unrest in the area.

MOLOTO, Raisetja (42), had her home burnt down on 2 February 1980 in GaMatlala, Lebowa, by supporters of Chief BK Matlala because she resisted Lebowa's proposed independence from South Africa.

MOLOTO, Ramokone Mokgadi (49), lost her home when it was burnt down on 2 February 1980 at GaMatlala, Lebowa, by supporters of Chief BK Matlala because she resisted Lebowa's proposed independence from South Africa.

MOLOTSANE, Jostinas Oupa , was severely injured when AWB members detonated a car bomb in Bree Street, Johannesburg, on 24 April 1994, in an effort to disrupt the electoral process. Seven people were killed and 13 injured in the blast. Two perpetrators were granted amnesty (AC/1999/0342). See RIGHT-WING ATTACKS.

MOLOTSI, Esther (11), was shot dead by members of the SAP on 13 September 1985 in Pimville, Soweto, Johannesburg, when they opened fire on a group of youths stoning a delivery vehicle.

MOLOTSI, Frederick Sefike (41), was severely beaten by IFP supporters in July 1991 in Alexandra, Johannesburg, for his involvement in civic structures. Alexandra was tense following clashes between IFP-aligned hostel-dwellers and ANC-supporting township residents.

MOLOTSI, Irish Pule (37), was shot and severely injured by members of the SAP in Sebokeng, Tvl, on 20 June 1993. Police thought Mr Pule was linked to APLA.

MOLOTSI, Limakatso Anna (37), was shot by members of the SAP during the SHARPEVILLE MASSACRE in Sharpeville, Vereeniging, Tvl, on 21 March 1960. Police opened fire on an unarmed crowd people holding a peaceful protest against the Pass Laws, killing 69 people and injuring several others.

MOLOTSI, Lira Joseph , was injured and suffered damage to property during the BOIPATONG MASSACRE by IFP supporters in Boipatong, near Vanderbijlpark, Tvl, on 17 June 1992, which left 45 people dead and 27 seriously injured. Thirteen perpetrators were granted amnesty; a further three applications were refused (AC/2000/209).

MOLOTSI, Ramasoeu Saul (28), an ANC supporter, had his home and car damaged in a petrol bomb attack on 24 April 1992 in Sebokeng, Tvl, during intense conflict in the Vaal Triangle between IFP and ANC supporters. Mr Molotsi was targeted because his wife was suspected of being an IFP supporter.

MOLOTSI, Tiny Christinah (17), was shot by a member of the IFP in Taung, Bophuthatswana, in September 1991. Ms Molotsi was one of the residents patrolling the streets to protect their community against expected attacks by IFP supporters.

MOLOWITZ, Jan (39), was shot and left permanently disabled by a named SPECIAL CONSTABLE at Kwa-Mandlenkosi, Beaufort West, Cape, on 11 July 1987.

MOLULI, Marekeni , was assaulted and doused with petrol on 30 September 1986 at a community meeting in the veld at Daantjie Trust, near Nelspruit, Tvl, because he was suspected of being an informer. One of the perpetrators was named by another victim who died later of injuries after being attacked and set alight.

MOLUNGWANA, (first names not given), a civilian, was traumatised when the vehicle in which she was a passenger was hijacked at gunpoint by APLA operatives in Herschel, near Lady Grey, OFS, on 19 November 1992. See APLA ATTACKS. Two APLA members were granted amnesty (AC/2001/134).

MOLUSI, Kagisho , was injured in a hand grenade explosion on 25 May 1993 in Kimberley, Cape, during an ANC protest march to the Bophuthatswana consulate. Two MK operatives threw a hand grenade at the building which bounced back into the crowd, killing one person and injuring 41 others. Two ANC members were wrongly convicted of the killing. Four MK operatives and ANC members, two of whom denied guilt, were refused amnesty (AC/2000/053 and AC/2000/241).

MOLUTSI, Selolo Suzan (49), a member of the ANCWL, was detained and tortured in Klerksdorp, Tvl, on 12 February 1991.

MOMOZA, Michael Steem , a member of Poqo, was sentenced to one year's imprisonment in 1962 in Mqanduli, Transkei, for his Poqo activities.

MONA, Erick Sihudu (24), an ANC supporter, was tortured by members of the SADF over five days at a military base in Hazyview, Tvl, during July 1986. He was subjected to electric shock torture to his genitals, suffocated, chained to a tree and deprived of food and water. A nationwide state of emergency had been declared on 12 June 1986 which gave carte blanche to the security forces to detain anyone they suspected of undermining state security.

MONA, Nolungile Belly (46), an ANC member, was severely beaten by a named member of the Transkei Police in 1990 at her home in Bebeza Village, near Sterkspruit, Transkei, during a campaign against chiefs.

MONAHENG, Bellina Mantoa (15), an ANC supporter, was stabbed and injured by a named perpetrator during a protest march in Pontseng, Matatiele, Natal, on 7 February 1990. She was arrested and taken to Maluti police station where she was assaulted by members of the SAP.

MONAHENG, Christina Makresmesi (35), an ANC supporter, was severely beaten by members of the Transkei Defence Force in Pontseng, Matatiele, Natal, on 7 February 1990. Security Forces were allegedly assaulting and arresting anyone they suspected of having taken part in a protest march earlier that day.

MONAISA, Josiah Rakwena (50), was shot dead by IFP supporters on 14 March 1992 in Meadowlands, Soweto, Johannesburg, during conflict between IFP-aligned hostel-dwellers and ANC-aligned residents. Two attackers stopped the taxi in which Mr Monaisa was travelling, boarded it and shot the driver dead. They then drove to Mzimhlophe hostel where they shot Mr Monaisa. The taxi was later recovered by the police.

MONAKALE, Stephen Lesala (54), a SANCO supporter, was detained without a charge on 12 June 1986 during protests in East London. He was released in April 1987.

MONAKALI, Mxolisi Anthony (15), was shot by named members of the Ciskei Police during protests in Mdantsane, Ciskei, on 1 January 1981.

MONAKALI, Ntsikelelo (28), a UDF supporter, was sjambokked and kicked by members of the Ciskei Police in 1983 at Mdantsane, Ciskei. He was taken to NU1 police station in Mdantsane where he was beaten on the forehead with a pistol. The assault occurred after the MDANTSANE BUS BOYCOTT.

MONAKEDI, Frans Makgale (53), a NUMSA leader, was shot dead in a storeroom at KwaMasiza hostel, Vanderbijlpark, Tvl, on 5 June 1992.

MONAMA, Samuel Semana (29), was detained at the local police station and severely sjambokked in Moutse, KwaNdebele, on 1 January 1986 by members of the SAP and IMBOKODO vigilantes during resistance to INCORPORATION into KwaNdebele.

MONAMBIL, Obed, was killed in Empangeni, Natal, on 11 April 1992 during ongoing conflict between IFP and ANC supporters in the area.

MONAMETSI, Fasco, was severely beaten by members of the Bophuthatswana Police in Zeerust, Tvl, on 28 March 1989.

MONAMODI, Buki France (aka 'Simon Mabunu'), an MK member from Johannesburg, was executed on the order of an ANC military tribunal on an unknown date in Angola. Mr Monamodi was 36 years old when he left South Africa in 1976.

MONAMODI, Lina (29), was shot and seriously injured in Soweto, Johannesburg, during the 1976 SOWETO UPRISING. Ms Monamodi is blind as a result of her injuries.

MONAMODI, Sakkie, suffered damage to his property when MK operatives threw a hand grenade into the dining room of his house in Soweto, Johannesburg, in 1988. The perpetrators believed Mr Monamodi was a state collaborator. No one was injured in the blast. Three MK operatives were granted amnesty for the attack (AC/2000/0013).

MONANI, Zacharia, was injured when AWB members detonated an explosive at the taxi rank in Westonaria, Tvl, on 25 April 1994, in an effort to disrupt the electoral process. Five people were killed in the blast. Six AWB members were granted amnesty (AC/1999/0342). See RIGHT-WING ATTACKS.

MONARENG, Alfred Oupa (21), was thrown from a moving van, detained and tortured by members of the SAP and SADF in Katlehong, Tvl, in June 1986. From mid-1985 East Rand townships including Katlehong experienced some of the most violent conflict in the PWV.

MONARENG, Mantshepiseng Sefora (46), a DIKWANKWETLA NATIONAL PARTY (DNP) supporter, had her house burnt down by ANC supporters in Witsieshoek, QwaQwa, on 3 June 1994. DNP members were frequently attacked in this period, allegedly because of the party's support for the QwaQwa homeland administration.

MONARENG, Mar tha, suffered severe ill-treatment and damage to property during the BOIPATONG MASSACRE by IFP supporters in Boipatong, near Vanderbijlpark, Tvl, on 17 June 1992, which left 45 people dead and 27 seriously injured. Thirteen perpetrators were granted amnesty; a further three applications were refused (AC/2000/209).

MONARENG, Mpho Mokoni, was shot dead by members of the SAP in December 1986 in Kwarrielaagte, near Dennilton, KwaNdebele, during conflict over INCORPORATION into KwaNdebele. Vigilantes and homeland officials fled the area in July 1986 because of fierce resistance and South African security forces moved into KwaNdebele.

MONARENG, Paul (20), a COSAS activist, was detained for a month from 13 May 1985 in Mamelodi, Pretoria.

MONARENG, Thabo Joseph, is presumed dead as a result of TRAINVIOLENCE on 15 September 1992 in Soweto.

MONASE, Petrus Matsikidi (13), was shot dead by a named member of the SAP in Tumahole, Parys, OFS, on 22 April 1993, in violent conflict that broke out following the killing of Chris Hani.

MONAYANA, Mputle, was sjambokked by members of the Bophuthatswana Police on 1 July 1989 in Leeuwfontein, Tvl, during conflict over INCORPORATION into Bophuthatswana.

MONCHO, Phineas, was stabbed to death by an ANC member in Postmasburg, Cape, on 30 May 1992. Mr Moncho was allegedly targeted because he was believed to be a member of the EAGLES CLUB. The ANC member was granted amnesty (AC/1999/0311).

MONCHO, Shadrack (33), an ANC member, was assaulted on 25 April 1992 by Bophuthatswana Police who accused him of being in possession of weapons and inciting violence at Taung, Bophuthatswana, during clashes over the chieftaincy of the area.

MONCHO, Steven Bareki (33), was severely beaten by members of the Bophuthatswana Police in July 1988 at Taung, Bophuthatswana, during conflict over the chieftaincy of Steven Molale.

MONDI, Nozatu Eleanor (48), an ANC supporter, had her house burnt down by IFP supporters in Chimora, Umlazi, Durban, on 16 January 1992 in intense political conflict in the area. See CHIMORA SETTLEMENT ATTACKS.

MONDILE, Zamuxolo Louis (14), a UDF supporter, was beaten to death by other UDF supporters on 17 December 1984 at KwaNobuhle, Uitenhage, Cape. Earlier that day he fought with the perpetrator and defeated him and in retaliation a group attacked him.

MONDLANE (NCUBE), Gibson, an ANC member, died when he was poisoned by CCB operatives in Maputo, Mozambique on 5 April 1987. A member of SADF Military Intelligence was granted amnesty for supplying a CCB operative with target intelligence (AC/2001/257).

MONDO, Dumisani, an ANC supporter was shot dead by IFP supporters at Empangeni, Natal, on 26 May 1992.

MONEGI, Molefe Abel (39), an ANC supporter, was knocked down and deliberately driven over by a police vehicle in Ga-Rankuwa, Bophuthatswana, on 7 February 1990. Mr Molefe was participating in a protest march in the former Bophuthatswana homeland.

MONEI, Isaac Diseko (15), an ANC supporter, was shot by members of the SAP while participating in a student protest march at Bultfontein, OFS, on 28 February 1990. He died of his injuries on 19 March 1990.

MONENE, Ramasela Stephina (51), was severely beaten by supporters of a named chief on 19 January 1981 at her house in Abbots Poort near Pietersburg, Tvl, during conflict over the chieftaincy of the village.

MONGALAKI, Jacob Nxoli , was shot dead by members of the SAP in Kanana, Orkney, Tvl, on 5 April 1986.

MONGALE, Johannes , was beaten with a cane and severely injured when he was arrested by Bophuthatswana Police with his twin brother on 1 March 1991 in Mafikeng, Bophuthatswana, because his brother was wearing an ANC T-shirt.

MONGALE, Keketso Edward (25), suffered kidney damage after being severely beaten when he was arrested by Bophuthatswana Police with his twin brother on 1 March 1991 in Mafikeng, Bophuthatswana, for wearing an ANC T-shirt.

MONGALE, Thomas Zero (17), a Huhudi Youth Congress executive member and UDF supporter, was arrested, detained and tortured on several occasions by named and other SAP members in Vryburg, Cape, between 1984 and 1991. He experienced severe beatings and electric shocks and was placed in a suspended sack with a cat and doused with water. He was also buried up to his neck and shots were fired at him, and policemen drove a car right up to where he was buried.

MONGO, Thozamile Leslie (28), was shot and injured by a named member of the security forces in KTC, Cape Town, on 5 November 1985.

MONKGE, Tebogo Simon (52), was shot dead in a DRIVE-BY SHOOTING in Sebokeng, Tvl, on 22 May 1992. Two other people died in the attack. The attack was the forerunner for a wave of such shootings in the early 1990s.

MONKOE, Thaluki Piet (43), had his home burnt down on 2 February 1980 at GaMatlala, Lebowa, by supporters of Chief BK Matlala because Mr Monkoe resisted Lebowa's proposed independence from South Africa.

MONNAESI, Khumo Hilda (20), a COSAS supporter, was beaten and kicked by members of the Bophuthatswana Police on 1 January 1989 at the Mashwele Primary School, Zeerust, Tvl, during a meeting to discuss the INCORPORATION of Leeuwfontein into Bophuthatswana.

MONNAKGOTLA, Itumeleng Tiro (12), was severely beaten by members of the SAP in May 1966 during forced removals at Rustenburg, Tvl.

MONNAKGOTLA, Mark Modise , was detained in 1966 and held for three years at Rustenburg, Tvl, for resisting forced removals.

MONNANA, Ipeleng (23), was severely beaten by members of the Bophuthatswana Police at Leeuwfontein near Zeerust, Tvl, on 1 July 1989. Mr Monnana had been arrested during violent conflict over the forced INCORPORATION of villages into Bophuthatswana.

MONNANA, Mmniemang Gladys (31), was detained in July 1989 and held for seven weeks by the Bophuthatswana Police in Zeerust, Tvl. The police were harassing the residents of Mogola village during conflict over the INCORPORATION of Leeuwfontein and Braklaagte into Bophuthatswana.

MONNANA, Moitlobo Ruth , was severely beaten in detention by members of the Bophuthatswana Police in Zeerust, Tvl, on 1 July 1989.

MONNANA, Onkemetse Collen (17), was arrested and repeatedly raped by members of the Bophuthatswana Police in Leeuwfontein, Tvl, on 4 July 1989. He and two others were allegedly arrested under suspicion of killing a policeman.

MONNANA, Rabusang Blacknumbi , was killed by Bophuthatswana prison authorities at Rooigrond prison in Mafikeng, Bophuthatswana, on 15 February 1991. Mr Monnana was accused of killing nine members of the Bophuthatswana Police.

MONNANE, Ramotemedi Lazerus , was sjambokked by members of the Bophuthatswana Police on 1 July 1989 in Leeuwfontein, Tvl, during resistance to the INCORPORATION of the area into Bophuthatswana.

MONNAPULA, Michael , an ANC supporter, was detained and tortured by named members of the SAP in Johannesburg, in 1970. He died three weeks after his release.

MONNYE, Mohlolioa Jacob (30), a PAC supporter, was assaulted and abducted from his home by named members of the SAP in Thabong, Welkom, OFS, on 5 July 1993. Police were allegedly seeking information from him about another PAC supporter.

MONO, Gabriel Barend Thabiso , was one of a group of boys abducted by Mandela United Football Club members from the Methodist manse in Orlando, Soweto, Johannesburg, on 29 December 1988 and taken to Ms Madikizela-Mandela's house in Diepkloof, Soweto. The youths were accused of sexual involvement with a Methodist priest and of being police informers. They were severely beaten and assaulted by named perpetrators in the presence of Ms Madikizela-Mandela. See MANDELA UNITED FOOTBALL CLUB.

MONO, Johannes Nkedi (21), a UDF supporter, was arrested and severely tortured by members of the SAP at Fochville, Vereeniging, Tvl, on 30 May 1986.

MONO, Kudumane Daniel (48), was shot dead by members of the SAP during the SHARPEVILLE MASSACRE in Sharpeville, Vereeniging, Tvl, on 21 March 1960.

MONOKOA, Albert , an ANC supporter, was detained and severely beaten by members of the SAP at the Reddersburg police station, OFS, in March 1988, after he and others had been *toyitoying* during political conflict.

MONOKOANE, Disebo Alicia , was severely injured during the BOIPATONG MASSACRE by IFP supporters in Boipatong, near Vanderbijlpark, Tvl, on 17 June 1992, which left 45 people dead and 27 seriously injured. Thirteen perpetrators were granted amnesty; a further three applications were refused (AC/2000/209).

MONOKOANE, Josias Moagi (17), an ANC supporter, was shot and injured by members of the SAP in Masilo, Theunissen, OFS, on 20 May 1990. Mr Monokoane was part of a community SELF-DEFENCE UNIT (SDU) that had come together for protection against an expected attack by a vigilante group. One person was killed and one other was injured when police opened fire on the group.

MONOKOPANE, Tseko Geor ge, suffered severe ill-treatment and damage to property during the BOIPATONG MASSACRE by IFP supporters in Boipatong, near Vanderbijlpark, Tvl, on 17 June 1992, which left 45 people dead and 27 seriously injured. Thirteen perpetrators were granted amnesty; a further three applications were refused (AC/2000/209).

MONOKWA, Lomile Lydia (29), had her home damaged in an arson attack by a named perpetrator in Maboloko, Bophuthatswana, on 4 December 1976. The attack occurred during conflict between rival chiefs.

MONONE, Philimon Nkosana (13), was assaulted on 14 March 1992 at his home in Sebokeng, Tvl, when the community was attacked by unidentified assailants. Other members of his family were also injured.

MONONE, Thabiso, was assaulted on 14 March 1992 at his home in Sebokeng, Tvl, when the community was attacked by unidentified assailants. Other members of his family were also injured.

MONONYE, Moses Motsumi (20), was shot and injured by a known member of the Mangaung local council in Mangaung, Bloemfontein, on 8 August 1990. The shooting took place when the named COUNCILLOR and members of the police opened fire to disperse protesters from a local civic organisation.

MONOTO, Alina, sustained minor injuries when MK operatives detonated a car bomb using a remote control device outside the Ellis Park rugby stadium, Johannesburg, on 2 July 1988. Two spectators leaving the rugby match were killed and 37 others sustained minor and major injuries. Four operatives from MK's Special Operations Unit, including its commander, were granted amnesty (AC/2001/161).

MONTHSIMA, Sithunya Michael, an AZAPO supporter, was stabbed to death in Bekkersdal, near Westonaria, Tvl, in October 1990 during intense conflict between ANC and AZAPO supporters in the area.

MONTJA, Alpheus, was severely beaten by members of the SAP during a march at Bela-Bela, Warmbaths, Tvl, on 23 December 1985. Police opened fire on marchers to disperse the march.

MONTJA, Makgabo Christina (49), had her home burnt down on 2 February 1980 at GaMatlala, Lebowa, by supporters of Chief BK Matlala because she resisted Lebowa's proposed independence from South Africa.

MONTJA, Matlou (47), had her home burnt down on 2 February 1980 at GaMatlala, Lebowa, by supporters of Chief BK Matlala because she resisted Lebowa's proposed independence from South Africa.

MONTJA, Thabo Petrus (16), an ANC supporter, was shot and beaten by members of the SAP during a march

on 23 December 1985 at Belabela, near Warmbaths, Tvl, when police opened fire to disperse the march.

MONTLE, (first name not given), was robbed of his motor vehicle by MK operatives in Matolis, Ramagopo, Tvl, on 4 January 1980. The vehicle was then used to launch an armed attack on the Soekmeaar police station in Lebowa. Three MK operatives were granted amnesty (AC/1999/0276).

MONTLELENG, Zanzile Simon (45), was tear-gassed, beaten and arrested by Bophuthatswana Police on 21 August 1993 at Thatsima, Itsoseng, Bophuthatswana, when people who had attended a political funeral fled into the house he was visiting.

MONTOEDI, Tebogo Christopher (33), an ANCYL member, was shot and assaulted by members of Bophuthatswana police in Pampierstad, Bophuthatswana, during a school function on 21 August 1991.

MONTOELI, Abel Tobiase (19), an active ANC supporter, died in police custody in Vredefort, OFS, on 5 August 1992, following his arrest on the day of a community protest march in the area. Family members believe he was severely tortured.

MONTSHIMA, Mbuyiselo Norman (23), was stabbed on 26 March 1990 in Bekkersdal, near Westonaria, Tvl, when named ANC supporters attacked a shebeen during conflict between ANC and AZAPO supporters. Mr Montshima died in hospital eight days later

MONTSHO, (first name not given), was arrested, tortured and assaulted by members of the Bophuthatswana Police in Mogola Village, Leeuwfontein, Tvl, on 1 July 1989. He was attending a community meeting to discuss the building of a new school when he was arrested.

MONTSHO, Gibert Moleko (42), an SAP member, was severely injured when his home was petrol-bombed during conflict between police and residents in Tigane, Hartebeesfontein, Tvl, on 27 March 1993.

MONTSHO, Keikantsemang Vivian (17), an ANC supporter, was arrested and severely beaten by members of the Bophuthatswana Police in Kuruman, Cape, in 1991 while attending a meeting to launch the ANC branch in the area.

MONTWEDI, Elizabeth, was killed when her house was petrol-bombed by a named member of the SAP in Kagiso, Tvl, in June 1986. Ms Montwedi's father, who lived in the same house, was an ANC supporter and chairperson of the committee on discipline and good conduct of the Kagiso Residents Organisation.

MONTWEDI, Ephraim Morwa (53), an ANC supporter, was injured in a petrol bomb attack on his house by a named member of the SAP in Kagiso, Tvl, in June 1986. Mr Montwedi was chairman of the Kagiso Residents Organisation committee on discipline and good conduct.

MONTWEDI, Lucky, was killed when his house was petrol-bombed by a named member of the SAP in Kagiso, Tvl, in June 1986. His father who lived in the same house was an ANC supporter and chairperson committee on discipline and good conduct of the Kagiso Residents Organisation.

MONTWEDI, Martha (49), was killed when her house was petrol-bombed by a named member of the SAP in Kagiso, Tvl, in June 1986. At the time of the attack, Ms Montwedi's husband was an ANC supporter and chairperson of the Kagiso Residents Organisation committee on discipline and good conduct.

MONTWEDI, Motsei, was killed when her house was petrol-bombed by a named member of the SAP in Kagiso, Tvl, in June 1986. Ms Montwedi's father lived in the same house and was an ANC supporter and chairperson of the Kagiso Residents Organisation committee on discipline and good conduct.

MONTWEDI, Thabo, was killed when his house was petrol-bombed by a named SAP member in June 1986 in Kagiso Krugersdorp, Tvl. Mr Montwedi's father lived in the same house and was an ANC supporter and chairperson of the Kagiso Residents Organisation committee on discipline and good conduct.

MONYAI, Dingaan Peter (38), was crippled after being shot by IFP-aligned KHETISI KHESWA GANG members on 12 January 1991 in Sebokeng, Tvl, at the night vigil of an ANCYL member killed by the gang. Gang members fired and threw hand grenades at the mourners, killing a number of people and injuring several others. Police arrived but provided no protection, ignoring both the attackers and the injured. See NANGALEMBE NIGHT VIGIL MASSACRE.

MONYAI, Mathopa Alfred (51), a People's Congress supporter, lost his house and had his livestock stolen in an arson attack by supporters of Chief BK Matlala on 2 February 1980 in GaMatlala, Lebowa, because Mr Monyai resisted Lebowa's proposed independence from South Africa.

MONYAI, Tatedi Dalsen (46), lost his home and other property in an arson attack by supporters of Chief BK Matlala in February 1980 in GaMatlala, Lebowa, because Mr Monyai resisted Lebowa's proposed independence from South Africa.

MONYAKALLE, Papo John (19), an ANC supporter, was shot dead and thrown into a toilet in April 1985 in Johannesburg, by alleged *askaris* because of information he possessed.

MONYAMANE, Bester, was shot and injured by a named member of the SAP in Thabong, Welkom, OFS, in 1993, allegedly because he had been involved in an arson attack on the perpetrators' house.

MONYANE, Amos (21), was severely beaten by members of the Bophuthatswana Police at Winterveld, Bophuthatswana, in July 1986. Mr Monyane and others were accused of killing the head of the Bophuthatswana Police in Ga-Rankuwa, Brigadier Molohe. While in detention, they were also subjected to electric shock torture.

MONYANE, Letsatsi Samuel, was assaulted with sjamboks by members of the SAP while returning from a mass funeral for victims of police violence in Evaton, Tvl, on 15 September 1984. He was then detained for three days at the Houtkop charge office.

MONYANE, Mathabe Lydia (35), an ANC supporter, was assaulted with sjamboks by members of the SAP while returning from a mass funeral for victims of police violence in Evaton, Tvl, on 15 September 1984.

She was then detained for three days at Houtkop charge office.

MONYE, Lenah, was severely assaulted on 9 October 1988 at Taung, Bophuthatswana, by Bophuthatswana Police who dispersed a tribal meeting called to discuss the chieftaincy.

MONYE, Loosboy, was assaulted on 9 October 1988 at Taung, Bophuthatswana, by Bophuthatswana Police who dispersed a tribal meeting called to discuss the chieftaincy.

MONYE, Nananyane Susan (22), was severely beaten by members of the Bophuthatswana Police on 9 October 1988 in Taung, Bophuthatswana, during conflict between the Bophuthatswana government and an opposing chief.

MONYEBODI, Kwena Johannes (35), had his home burnt down on 2 February 1980 at GaMatlala, Lebowa, by supporters of Chief BK Matlala because Mr Monyebodi resisted Lebowa's proposed independence from South Africa.

MONYEKI, Caiphas, an ANC member, was shot dead at Maropong, Moutse, KwaNdebele, by named perpetrators. Mr Monyeki was killed in a dispute over land allocation by the local chief.

MONYEMORATHO, Moditsa Andries (30), was beaten, suffocated and tear-gassed in January 1986 in Pietersburg, Tvl, by alleged CCB members who reportedly wanted him to confess to receiving orders from Oliver Tambo to make the country 'ungovernable'. Afterwards CCB members harassed him constantly in the presence of pupils at the school where he was a teacher.

MONYEPAO, Daniel Lucas (32), was severely beaten with rifle butts by members of the SADF 32 Battalion in his shack in Phola Park, Tokoza, Tvl, on 8 April 1992. Mr Monyepao was one of more than 100 Phola Park residents, including women and teenagers, who were assaulted by members of the Battalion after a member of the SADF was shot and injured in the area. Two women were also shot dead and at least four raped during the raid. An investigation by Justice Goldstone concluded that the soldiers had acted in a manner 'completely inconsistent with the function of a peacekeeping force' and recommended they be removed from South Africa's townships.

MOOBI, Ishmael Maisa (78), an ANC supporter, was beaten and stoned by supporters of Chief Mapela in Ellisras, Tvl, on 19 January during a confrontation between this group and supporters of Chief Lerumo.

MOOI, Dalindyabo (6), was burnt to death when his aunt's shack was petrol-bombed in Zwelethemba, Worcester, Cape, on 16 June 1991. The perpetrators, allegedly UDF supporters, accused his aunt of being an informer during rent boycotts and other political actions in the area.

MOOI, Gladstone Mlungiseleli, was shot dead on 29 July 1986 when an MK unit attacked the Madeira police station, in Umtata, Transkei. At least eight people were killed in the attack, including policemen, civilians and one of the MK operatives. One MK operative applied for and was granted amnesty (AC/2000/240).

MOOI, Martha Nomathamsanqa (32), a tavern owner, had her home petrol-bombed and stoned by UDF supporters in Zwelethemba, Worcester, Cape, on 13 October 1985. She was suspected of being an informer. Her brother-in-law was then killed by the crowd. Ms Mooi was also stabbed, and her shack burnt down for the second time, on 16 June 1991. Her two nephews died in the blaze.

MOOI, Mziwamadoda (11), was burnt to death when his aunt's shack was petrol-bombed in Zwelethemba, Worcester, Cape, on 16 June 1991. The perpetrators, allegedly UDF supporters, accused his aunt of being an informer during rent boycotts and other political actions in the area.

MOOKO, Isaac (47), lost two houses when they were set alight, by supporters of a named chief in 1975 in Maboloko, Bophuthatswana, when violence erupted over the independence of Lebowa.

MOOKO, Tshidiso David (18), a PASO organiser, was stabbed to death in Botshabelo, near Bloemfontein, on 3 February 1990, allegedly because of his political activities. His assailant was allegedly instructed in the killing by a known SAP member.

MOORE, EW, and other SAP members, survived an explosion when the armoured vehicle in which they were travelling detonated a landmine in Mamelodi, Pretoria, on 16 February 1986. One MK operative was granted amnesty for his part in causing the explosion (AC/2000/195). See ANC LANDMINE CAMPAIGN.

MOOROSI, Thabo Lucas (30), an MK operative, was detained in July 1986 while infiltrating South Africa via Botswana. He was severely tortured by members of the Bophuthatswana Police at the Mafeking police station, Bophuthatswana. He has permanent brain damage as a result.

MOOS, Turneil, an ANC supporter, was assaulted, hacked and burnt to death by KHUMALO GANG members on 1 August 1993. The gang had close links to the IFP and was a significant participant in the violent conflict on the East Rand, including the murder of key political leadership in Tokoza.

MOOSA, Samuel Albert (64), an ANC supporter, had his house stoned and petrol-bombed by a named perpetrator at Nelspruit, Tvl, on 6 May 1986. Mr Moosa was suspected of being a police informer during political conflict in the area.

MOOTSI, Itumeleng, an ANC member, was abducted and died after being shot, hacked and decapitated by members of an ANC self-defence unit (SDU) in Katlehong, Tvl, on 7 December 1993. Eleven people were killed, nine execution-style, during conflict between the local ANCYL and SDU members. Thirteen SDU members were refused amnesty (AC/1998/0013).

MOPANE, Motamo, was arrested by members of the SAP on 17 March 1986 in Burgersfort, Tvl, while attending a meeting to discuss the water crisis in the area.

MOPE, Barney, a member of the SAP, was one of three policemen shot dead when MK operatives opened fire on policemen sitting drinking at the tavern in Mariana Street, Atteridgeville, Tvl, on 18 March 1988. Two

civilians were injured in the attack. Three MK operatives were granted amnesty (AC/2000/199).

MOPEDI, Charles (33), a NEHAWU member, was shot and injured in Phuthaditjhaba, QwaQwa, on 7 June 1990, when members of the SAP opened fire on protesters outside the QwaQwa homeland government buildings. The protesters, employed by the homeland government, were engaged in strike action for improved working conditions and salaries.

MOPELOA, Thabeng Reginald (17), was one of a group of youths detained under emergency regulations at the Stilfontein police station, 42nd Hill, Harrismith, OFS, on 17 June 1986. The youths were singing freedom songs in the street soon after the reimposition of the state of emergency. Mr Mopeloa was severely tortured in detention. See POLICE BRUTALITY.

MOPHUTHING, Mosoeu Daniel (41), an ANC affiliate, was severely assaulted with a *knobkierie* on 15 March 1993 by members of the Security Branch who accused him of being responsible for unrest in Oukasie, Brits, Tvl.

MOQHAE, Idah (19), was beaten and lost her home in an arson attack on 17 April 1986 in Alexandra, Johannesburg, allegedly carried out by members of the SAP.

MOQHAE, Mabusane Boy (45), was severely beaten and had his house burnt down by alleged members of the SAP in Alexandra, Johannesburg, on 22 April 1986.

MOQHOSANE, Tohlang Ismael (67), principal of a primary school, had his home burnt down by unidentified persons in Tumahole, Parys, OFS, in June 1991. This occurred at a time of a widespread and lengthy SCHOOL BOYCOTTS in areas of the OFS.

MORABA, Baldwin, was arrested, detained and severely tortured by named members of the SAP at Messina, Tvl, in September 1991. He was accused of burning a house after a protest calling for the resignation of local authorities. He and his brother were charged with arson and released on their own recognisance after two weeks in detention.

MORABA, Tshalo Joseph (16), an ANC supporter, was arrested and detained by named members of the SAP at Messina, Tvl, in September 1991. He was accused of burning a house after a protest calling for the resignation of local authorities. He and his brother were charged with arson and released on their own recognisance after two weeks in detention.

MORABE, Sello Brian (14), was shot and injured by members of the SAP while walking home in Katlehong, Tvl, on 25 May 1993. Sello joined a group of people he saw running away from a police vehicle from which police allegedly opened fire. The incident took place a few days after at least nine people were killed and 69 injured during an ANC march past a Tokoza hostel which resulted in the sharp escalation of political conflict on the East Rand.

MORAI, Motsokane (22), an MK member from Mount Fletcher, Transkei, was shot dead allegedly by a fellow MK member while in exile in Angola in 1984.

MORAJANE, Albert, a town councillor, lost his home and two cars in an attack by UDF supporters in Lebohang, Leandra, Tvl, on 19 November 1985. At the time councillors in most townships were targeted by

political activists because they were seen as government functionaries. The community at the time was under threat of forced removal.

MORAJANE, Japile Anny , had her family home and business in Lebohang, Leandra, Tvl, destroyed on 19 November 1985 by named UDF supporters because her husband was a councillor. At the time councillors in most townships were targeted by political activists because they were seen as government functionaries.

MORAKA, Kgahludi Bethuel (48), had his home burnt down on 2 February 1980 in GaMatlala, Lebowa, by supporters of Chief BK Matlala because Mr Moraka resisted Lebowa's proposed independence from South Africa.

MORAKA, Letoba Caroline (23), an ANC supporter, was shot and injured by members of the Bophuthatswana Police in Leeuwfontein, near Zeerust, Tvl, on 20 April 1989. The shooting happened during conflict over INCORPORATION into Bophuthatswana. Ms Moraka was then taken to Motswedi police station.

MORAKA, Mosai Bar nard (14), was severely beaten by members of the Bophuthatswana Defence Force in Leeuwfontein, near Zeerust, Tvl, on 1 July 1989. There was unrest in the area after residents set a Casspir on fire and nine Bophuthatswana Police force members died.

MORAKE, David , was beaten and subjected to electric shock torture by members of the Security Branch while in detention in Soweto, Johannesburg, in February 1978. Arms and explosives were found in his possession and he was sentenced to seven and a half years in prison.

MORAKE, Kedibone Cynthia (17), was tortured by members of the SAP at Makwassie, Tvl, during protests in the area in 1986. Ms Morake was arrested on suspicion that she was participating in local protests.

MORAKE, Patric Lemphane (20), a PAC supporter, was shot and injured when the car he was travelling in from Theunissen to Bloemfontein was ambushed, allegedly by *Wit Wolwe*, in 1993.

MORAKE, Sello Aziel (65), home was burnt down by supporters of a chief in 1976 in Maboloko village, Bophuthatswana, during conflict over the chieftainship of the area.

MORAKE, Senzani Mateu (36), was beaten with sjamboks , knobkerries and spiked handles on 20 December 1985 in Emagezini, near KwaNdebele, by IMBOKODO vigilantes in an attempt to force him to join the group. The Imbokodo were punishing those suspected of supporting an MP in the legislative assembly who was a known opponent of the vigilantes and of independence. The warnings of the tribal authority against INCORPORATION went unheeded, which resulted in violent political conflict during which hundreds of people died or were injured.

MORAKE, Zacharia , a UDF supporter, suffered serious and permanent head injury at the hands of members of the A-TEAM, who attacked mourners at a night vigil in Thabong, Welkom, OFS, on 9 May 1985. A member of the A-Team was killed in the ensuing conflict.

MORAPEDI, Drummond Peter 'Phanga' (16), was shot dead by members of the SAP in Jouberton,

Klerksdorp, Tvl, during a march on 23 September 1990. Police opened fire on marchers without warning. They also took Mr Morapedi from a minibus which was taking him to hospital, and threw him on the ground. His body was found the next day in the Klerksdorp police station.

MORAPEDI, Mantswe Morgan (46), an ANC supporter, was arrested, beaten and tortured by Bophuthatswana Police in January 1994 in Kuruman, Cape. He was accused of anti-Mangope activities.

MORARA, Phuti Solomon (48), had his home burnt down on 2 February 1980 at GaMatlala, Lebowa, by supporters of Chief BK Matlala because Mr Morara resisted Lebowa's proposed independence from South Africa.

MORARE, Isaac Sakkie (33), was shot and injured by members of the Bophuthatswana Police on 7 March 1990 at Ga-Rankuwa, Bophuthatswana, during conflict over the INCORPORATION of the homeland into South Africa.

MORARE, Onkemetse Elinah (20), an ANC supporter, was severely beaten by members of the Bophuthatswana Police in Taung, Bophuthatswana, on 13 March 1994. Bophuthatswana was very tense in the run-up to the APRIL 1994 ELECTION and hundreds of ANC supporters were targeted by members of the Bophuthatswana Police.

MORARE, Stoki Nathaniel (43), a headman, lost his house in an arson attack by named perpetrators at Brits, Tvl, in 1991. His wife had gone to work during a stayaway to protest against the Bophuthatswana government.

MORATHI, Regina Tsakae (25), was beaten and injured by members of the SAP on 12 November 1984 at Sharpeville, Vereeniging, Tvl, because her husband was suspected of having murdered a town councillor. Ms Morathi was eight months pregnant at the time.

MORE, Abraham (aka Happy Batho) , an MK operative, was killed with four other operatives by a joint Venda and South African security force team on 25 March 1988 at Mutale River in Venda.

MORE, Kau Theophilus (24), was shot and killed by members of the AWB on 12 December 1993 at an illegal roadblock set up outside Ventersdorp, Tvl. Four people, including two children, were killed in the attack. Eight AWB members were refused amnesty and one was granted amnesty (AC/1999/0045). See RODORA ROADBLOCK KILLINGS.

MOREBUDI, Kenewang Ester , was shot and killed by named IFP supporters in Tigane, Hartbeesfontein, Tvl, on 3 May 1993 during conflict between ANC and IFP supporters in the area.

MOREBUDI, Tumelo Alec (20), was shot in the chest and injured by IFP supporters in Tigane, Hartbeesfontein, Tvl, on 3 May 1993 during conflict between ANC and IFP supporters in the area.

MOREKI, Simon (17), an ANC supporter, was detained together with another ANC supporter in Bethulie, OFS, in October 1990, and charged with intimidation for allegedly forcing the children of police and government employees to leave school. In detention Mr Moreki and his colleague were tortured

by members of the SAP. They were eventually acquitted of the charges.

MOREKISI, Motsamai David (17), an ANC supporter, was arrested, beaten and tortured by Bophuthatswana Police in Kuruman, Cape, in September 1989.

MOREMEDI, Frank, was injured in a hand grenade explosion on 25 May 1993 in Kimberley, Cape, during an ANC protest march to the Bophuthatswana consulate. Two MK operatives threw a hand grenade at the building which bounced back into the crowd, killing one person and injuring 41 others. Two ANC members were wrongly convicted of the killing. Four MK operatives and ANC members, two of whom denied guilt, were refused amnesty (AC/2000/053 and AC/2000/241).

MOREMEDI, Ramodie Changer (18), was detained, beaten and tear-gassed by members of the Bophuthatswana Police in Zeerust, Tvl, on 7 July 1989. Mr Moremedi had resisted the forceful INCORPORATION of Mokgola village into Bophuthatswana. About 25 000 residents were transferred from South Africa into Bophuthatswana during 1989 which caused intense political conflict. Nine soldiers were killed and several residents assaulted during this attack.

MOREMI, David Semakaleng (31), was shot and injured when named perpetrators opened fire on patrons at a tavern in Vosloorus, Tvl, on 21 June 1992.

MOREMI, Hlabana Jemimah (22), had her home burnt down on 2 February 1980 in GaMatlala, Lebowa, by supporters of Chief BK Matlala because she resisted Lebowa's proposed independence from South Africa.

MOREMI, Makwena Edward (43), an SAP member, was shot and injured in an attack on the Moroka police station, Soweto, Johannesburg, on 3 May 1979.

MOREMI, Mathladi Christinah (16), was stabbed and seriously injured in Boipatong, Vanderbijlpark, Tvl, on 17 June 1992 in the BOIPATONG MASSACRE. Forty-five people died and 27 others were seriously injured when IFP-supporting residents of the KwaMadala hostel descended on the community. The attack was allegedly planned and carried out with the aid of the police.

MOREMI, Raisibe Freddie (37), had her home burnt down on 2 February 1980 at GaMatlala, Lebowa, by supporters of Chief BK Matlala because she resisted Lebowa's proposed independence from South Africa.

MOREMI, Seemole (60), had her home burnt down on 2 February 1980 in GaMatlala, Lebowa, by supporters of Chief BK Matlala because she resisted Lebowa's proposed independence from South Africa.

MOREMI, Tsetsi Aar on, was hacked to death by IFP supporters on 7 February 1993 in Mapeta, Soweto, Johannesburg, during ongoing violence between Merafe hostel-dwellers and ANC-supporting residents.

MORENI, Edward Makwena, a member of the SAP, was seriously injured in an armed attack by MK operatives on the Moroka police station, Soweto, Johannesburg, on 3 May 1979. Two MK operatives were granted amnesty for the attack (AC/2000/195).

MORSEKAO, David Thupaetsile (26), was tortured in detention by members of the Bophuthatswana Police at Ra-kgamo police station in Taung, Bophuthatswana, on 10 December 1992.

MORETI, Daniel Nteseng (38), was shot dead by members of the Bophuthatswana Police in Tlhabane, Bophuthatswana, on 25 November 1985. His six year old nephew and two MK operatives living in the house were also killed.

MOREWANE, Kgoputjo Ronald (17), a UDF supporter, was severely beaten by members of the Lebowa Police at Pietersburg, Tvl, in March 1986. He was involved in various UDF-affiliated organisations and was accused of being a ringleader of 'comrades' in the area.

MORGETS, (first name not given), a sergeant in the SAP, sustained damage to his home in Orlando, Soweto, Johannesburg, in an armed attack by MK operatives during October 1989. One MK operative was granted amnesty (AC/2000/078).

MORIA, Gert Ditabe (37), was severely beaten and seriously injured by members of the SAP in Kuruman, Cape, on 13 December 1991, during a consumer boycott in the area.

MORIANE, (first name not given), was shot by alleged ANC supporters in 1992 in Mzimhlope, Soweto, Johannesburg, during conflict between IFP-aligned hostel-dwellers and ANC-supporting residents.

MOROANE, Rammereki John, a UDF supporter, died while in police custody in Theunissen, OFS, in 1986. It is alleged that he hanged himself in his cell at the Theunissen police station.

MOROBANE, Tlou Dalson (61), had his home burnt down on 2 February 1980 at GaMatlala, Lebowa, by supporters of Chief BK Matlala because Mr Morobane resisted Lebowa's proposed independence from South Africa.

MORODU, Scheepers (18), deputy chairperson of the Mamelodi Student Congress in Mamelodi, Pretoria, was detained, and tortured during interrogation, by Northern Transvaal Security Branch operatives in 1987. Three Northern Transvaal Security Branch operatives were granted amnesty for the incident. Shortly before his detention, his 11-year-old niece was killed in a petrol-bomb attack. Four Northern Transvaal Security Branch operatives, including the divisional commander, as well as the Deputy Commissioner of the Northern Transvaal SAP were granted amnesty (AC/1999/30; AC/1999/32; AC/2001/259; AC/2001/61).

MOROKE, Isaac, a constable, was injured when MK operatives from the 'Dolphin Unit' detonated a limpet mine at the Security Branch offices in Roodepoort, Tvl, on 17 August 1984. Four other members of the Security Branch and several civilians were also injured. Two MK operatives were granted amnesty (AC/2001/0003).

MOROKE, Johannes Molathegi (36), was stabbed to death on 16 February 1994 in Bekkersdal, near Westonaria, Tvl, by IFP supporters who attacked residents who did not join the IFP. Two weeks before, his uncle was shot dead by the same perpetrators who vandalised the house and stole household goods in the presence of police colluding openly with those terrorising ANC-supporting residents.

MOROMODI, Bonjani Annikie (49), lost her house on 6 March 1981 in Ellisras, Tvl, in an arson attack by a named perpetrator in the aftermath of a struggle between local chiefs.

MOROPODI, Joseph Sidney , was shot dead by members of the SAP on 3 July 1992, in Sebokeng, Tvl, during conflict between IFP-aligned hostel-dwellers and ANC-supporting residents.

MOROTSI, Ditshego , was assaulted by IMBOKODO vigilantes at his home in Moutse, KwaNdebele, on 1 January 1986 during resistance to INCORPORATION into KwaNdebele.

MORRIS, Simon , and five other scholars were interrogated, tortured and killed by AZAPO members in Soweto, Johannesburg, on 1 August 1986. The incident was sparked off by the burning of the house of an AZAPO leader for which the youths were believed to have been responsible. Three perpetrators were refused amnesty, and one was granted amnesty (AC/2000/179 and AC/1999/230).

MORTEN, Jacobus Johannes , sustained damage to his property in a limpet mine explosion at a bus stop near the Checkers shopping complex in Silverton, Tvl, on 4 July 1986. Four MK operatives were granted amnesty for the attack (AC/1999/0257).

MORUDI, Lydia (4), was injured in a petrol bomb attack on her family home in Mamelodi, Pretoria, in 1987. The attack was an attempt to intimidate her uncle who was a political activist.

MORUDI, Mittah , lost her house in a petrol bomb attack by members of the Security Branch at Mamelodi, Pretoria, on 17 May 1987.

MORUDI, Monica , was injured when her house was petrol-bombed by alleged members of the Security Branch at Mamelodi, Pretoria, on 17 May 1987.

MORUDU, David , was assaulted, shot dead and then his body was burnt on 1 January 1986 in Klopper Village, Moutse, KwaNdebele, by residents who mistook him for a vigilante. The IMBOKODO, led by named KwaNdebele government officials, invaded Moutse immediately after the former government officially incorporated it into KwaNdebele. Between 200 and 360 individuals were assaulted or killed during this period.

MORUDU, Moses , was abducted on 14 October 1986 by Northern Transvaal Security Branch operatives purporting to be MK operatives. He was held at a farm in Hammanskraal, Tvl, for approximately a week. The three Northern Transvaal Security Branch operatives who applied for amnesty for abducting Mr Morudu testified that they did not know his eventual fate, but suspected he had been killed by their colleagues. The applicants were granted amnesty for the abduction (AC/200/010).

MORUFE, Mmakola , was beaten on the head by IMBOKODO vigilantes in her home in Siyabuswa, KwaNdebele, on 1 January 1986. Residents were attacked by vigilantes because they resisted forced INCORPORATION into KwaNdebele.

MORULANE, Abisia , was stoned in February 1980 in GaMatlala, Lebowa, by unidentified perpetrators during a dispute over the Matlala chieftancy, relating to

the Lebowa government's proposed independence from South Africa.

MORULANE, Petrus (78), a People's Congress supporter, had his home destroyed in an arson attack by supporters of Chief BK Matlala on 2 February 1980 in GaMatlala, Lebowa, because Mr Morulane resisted Lebowa's proposed independence from South Africa.

MORURI, Jacob (6), had his life threatened when his family home in Duduza, Nigel, Tvl, was destroyed by a petrol bomb on 13 November 1993.

MORURI, Lerato (5), had his life threatened when his family home in Duduza, Nigel, Tvl, was destroyed by a petrol bomb on 13 November 1993.

MORURI, Manana (21), died a few days after her family home in Duduza, Nigel, Tvl, was destroyed by a petrol bomb on 13 November 1993.

MORURI, Selina Masoabi (8), had her life threatened when her family home, in Duduza, Nigel, Tvl, was destroyed by a petrol bomb on 13 November 1993.

MOSA, Moshe Moses (42), an ANC supporter, lost his residence, shebeen, spaza shop and motor vehicles in an arson attack on 3 February 1990 in Khutsong, Carletonville, Tvl, by ANC supporters who suspected him of collaborating with the police. ANC youth claimed that police used his vehicles in attacks on them. Mr Mosa was forced to stay at Khutsong police station for two months for his own protection and eventually had to leave the area.

MOSAE, Phatsoa Andrias (23), a PAC supporter, was detained by the SAP in Ficksburg, OFS, in 1992, where he was severely assaulted and tortured, allegedly because he was actively mobilising youth in the area.

MOSAKA, Rueben , a UDF supporter, was shot dead by members of the SADF in Alexandra, Johannesburg, on 15 February 1986. Security forces moved into Alexandra in February 1986 after town councillors were expelled and community structures were established. Mr Mosaka was killed at the first mass funeral for 17 people in the area. Approximately 27 people were killed and hundreds injured in the SIX-DAY WAR which ended after a partial security force withdrawal on 22 February 1986.

MOSAKO, Tekoetsile David , was severely beaten by members of the Bophuthatswana Police in 1988 in Taung, Bophuthatswana, and reportedly died two months later as a result of his injuries. Mr Mosako was attending a protest meeting to discuss the fate of exiled Chief Mankuroane.

MOSALA, Masibinyane Joseph (70), was detained in 1988 at Rooigrond prison in Mmabatho, Bophuthatswana, during the attempted coup against the Mangope government in 1988. He was accused of being an accomplice in the coup.

MOSALA, Michael Samane (15), was shot and injured in Sebokeng, Tvl, at a memorial service for CHRIS HANI at the FNB stadium on 18 April 1993.

MOSALA, Sello Joel (22), was severely beaten by members of the SAP on 20 April 1986 at Jouberton police station, Klerksdorp, Tvl, after he was arrested at an activist's funeral. He now suffers from permanent deafness as a result of his injuries.

MOSALO, Mankitseng (5 months old), had her home in Soshanguve, Pretoria, damaged when two hand grenades thrown by members of the SADF exploded on 30 May 1986. Mankitseng's father was an executive member of the Soshanguve Residents Association and was active in the UDF. At the time the UDF had increased its influence with mass campaigns in and around Pretoria. Prior to this incident there had been four unsuccessful arson attacks on the Mosalo home.

MOSALO, Mathodi Caroline (39), had her home in Soshanguve, Pretoria, damaged when two hand grenades thrown by members of the SADF exploded on 30 May 1986. Ms Mosalo's husband was an executive member of the Soshanguve Residents Association and was active in the UDF. At the time the UDF had increased its influence with mass campaigns in and around Pretoria. Prior to this incident there had been four unsuccessful arson attacks on the Mosalo home.

MOSALO, Moagi Peter (38), a UDF supporter and executive member of the Soshanguve Residents Association, had his home in Soshanguve, Pretoria, damaged when two hand grenades thrown by members of the SADF exploded on 30 May 1986. At the time the UDF had increased its influence with mass campaigns in and around Pretoria. Prior to this incident there had been four unsuccessful arson attacks on the Mosalo home. Mr Masalo was detained under emergency regulations on 12 June 1986 for alleged involvement in 'terrorist' activities and released on 29 August 1986.

MOSAMBUKA, Josephine Thandi (18), was severely beaten by members of the Bophuthatswana Police at City Rocks Stadium, Winterveld, Bophuthatswana, on 26 March 1986. She was taking part in a mass protest against police brutality when police opened fire, killing 11 people and injuring 200. See CITY ROCKS SHOOTING.

MOSAMO, Lehomo Ben (37), a UDF supporter, was injured when police fired teargas at mourners attending his brother's funeral in Welkom, OFS, on 26 November 1985.

MOSANE, Joe Buti, a taxi driver, left home to take passengers to Tokoza, Tvl, in August 1993. His body was found on 21 August 1993 behind Tokoza hostel with burn marks and bullet wounds. His minibus and some clothing were missing. This incident occurred during escalating violent conflict on the East Rand in the wake of an ANC march past a Tokoza hostel in May 1993.

MOSE, Luyanda Eric (31), a COSAS member, went into exile in Lusaka, Zambia, on 30 September 1983. He was never seen again.

MOSEBI, Solomon (14), was tear-gassed and shot dead on 4 November 1992 in Sebokeng, Tvl, together with five other family members.

MOSEBI, Thabo, an MK operative, was shot dead on 24 January 1992 in Sharpeville, Vereeniging, Tvl, by a named member of the SAP searching for arms and ammunition. One other person was killed in the raid.

MOSEGEDI, Mosetsanyane Evelyn (33), was threatened and intimidated by named SAP-backed vigilantes comprising local COUNCILLORS in Huhudi, Vryburg, Cape, in November 1985. The target of the

Huhudi vigilantes was the Huhudi Civic Association, the body that took the lead in the community.

MOSEHLA, Betty (43), was severely injured when struck with rifle butts and sjamboks by police who fired on a crowd gathered to protest against police brutality at City Rocks Stadium, Winterveld, Bophuthatswana on 26 March 1986. Eleven people were killed and 200 injured. See CITY ROCKS SHOOTING.

MOSEKARE, Oupa, was shot and injured by a member of the SAP in Soweto, Johannesburg, on 23 August 1976 in the aftermath of the SOWETO UPRISING. One other person was shot dead in the same incident.

MOSEKI, Michael Siphso, was beaten to death by members of the ISU on 24 February 1994 in Bekkersdal, near Westonaria, Tvl, during conflict between ANC, IFP and AZAPO supporters.

MOSELAKGOMO, Mokgaetji Malesiba (50), had her home burnt down on 2 February 1980 in GaMatlala, Lebowa, by supporters of Chief BK Matlala because she resisted Lebowa's proposed independence from South Africa.

MOSELANE, Ngako Jacob Shuffle (35), an ANC supporter, was shot and injured by a named member of the SAP in Kroonstad, OFS, on 6 May 1988, while singing freedom songs in a house with his friends.

MOSENSA, David, was killed in Boipatong, Vanderbiljpark, Tvl, on 5 July 1992.

MOSENSA, Ponko James, was killed in Boipatong, Vanderbiljpark, Tvl, on 5 July 1992.

MOSES, Johanna (18), was shot dead by members of the security forces in Elsies River, Cape Town, on 16 June 1980, during protests relating to the SCHOOL BOYCOTT and commemoration of the SOWETO UPRISING.

MOSES, Neil, was shot dead by members of the SAP in Paarl, Cape, on 23 October 1985.

MOSES, Thandi L ydia, was injured when members of MK's Special Operations Unit detonated an explosive in a car outside the SADF Witwatersrand Command headquarters in Johannesburg on 30 July 1987. At least 68 people were injured. Three MK operatives and one UDF supporter linked to MK were granted amnesty for their various roles in this attack (AC/2001/0003 and AC/2000/248).

MOSETLHENG, Evelyn Lethogonolo (17), was shot in the leg and injured by a named member of the SAP on 30 August 1991 in Reagile, Koster, Tvl, during political conflict between members of the community and local councillors.

MOSHANE, Moses Phakwe Moleme (11), was shot dead by members of the SAP at Kutloanong, Odendaalsrus, OFS, on 12 March 1990, during a march celebrating the release of Nelson Mandela from prison.

MOSHANE, Zoyisile Given (37), an ANC supporter, was shot and injured in the leg in 1992 in Alexandra, Johannesburg, during conflict between IFP-aligned hostel-dwellers and ANC-supporting residents.

MOSHANI, Nontobeko (28), an ANC supporter, was severely beaten by members of the Ciskei Police in Peddie, Ciskei, in 1990, during police suppression of political activity. Several people were injured when

police started assaulting ANC supporters who had gathered for a meeting in the area.

MOSHANI, Sabatha (10), was shot in the head and his home was burnt down in Crossroads, Cape Town, on 6 March 1993, by named perpetrators including a SPECIAL CONSTABLE linked to a named Crossroads leader. Sabatha was left mentally disabled by the attack.

MOSHANI, Vuyisile William (47), lost his home in an attack by named perpetrators, including a SPECIAL CONSTABLE linked to a named Crossroads leader, in Crossroads, Cape Town, on 6 March 1993. His son was shot and severely injured in the attack.

MOSHAPA, Teto, suffered severe damage to house and property as a result of a car-bomb explosion in Gaborone, Botswana, on 22 April 1987. See GABORONE CAR BOMB. The head of the Security Branch and four Northern and Western Transvaal Security Branch operatives were granted amnesty for this operation (AC/2000/214).

MOSHE, Claudia, a UDF supporter, had her house damaged when it was attacked by Inkatha supporters during political violence at Mpumalanga, KwaZulu, near Durban, on 14 November 1987. One perpetrator was granted amnesty (AC/1999/0332).

MOSHEUNYANE, Gasekgatle Sarah (37), was assaulted with sjamboks and batons by Bophuthatswana Police during a meeting at Dryharts Bathlaping tribal office in Taung, Bophuthatswana, on 6 December 1990. Dryharts villagers had summoned chief Jerry Mahura to hear their grievances when police dispersed the crowd with teargas and sjamboks.

MOSHI, Seemole (70), had her home burnt down on 2 February 1980 at GaMatlala, Lebowa, by supporters of Chief BK Matlala because she resisted Lebowa's proposed independence from South Africa.

MOSHISHI, Elias, was one of five people seriously injured in a limpet mine explosion at the Administration Board offices in Tembisa, Tvl, on 6 October 1988. Two MK operatives were granted amnesty (AC/2001/132).

MOSHOAI, John, was severely beaten by police engaging in a door-to-door raid on 16 June 1986, during a stayaway in Zwelethemba, Worcester, Cape. He was then held under emergency regulations for three months at Victor Verster prison in Paarl, Cape. See POLICE BRUTALITY.

MOSHOBANE, Josephine Sekgana, a Turfloop university student, was detained on 31 July 1985 under Section 29 of the Internal Security Act after visiting a friend's father in exile in Botswana. She was held and tortured without access to lawyers or family for three months, allegedly at Hanensberg Police Station, and then admitted to Baragwanath hospital where she died five months later on 3 April 1986, of serious brain damage allegedly sustained as a result of electric shock and severe beatings.

MOSHODI, Maria (75), was killed when unidentified attackers opened fire on a night vigil for assassinated SACP leader CHRIS HANI in Sebokeng, Tvl, on 18 April 1993. Several people were killed in the incident.

MOSHODI, Maria Maki (42), was killed when unidentified attackers opened fire on a night vigil for assassinated

SACP leader CHRIS HANI in Sebokeng, Tvl, on 18 April 1993. Several people were killed in the incident.

MOSHODI, Paul, was killed when unidentified attackers opened fire on a night vigil for assassinated SACP leader CHRIS HANI in Sebokeng, Tvl, on 18 April 1993. Several people were killed in the incident.

MOSHOESHOE, Pebetse (45), an ANC member, was injured in her left hip and knee after ANC-aligned self-defence unit members in Katlhong, Tvl, attacked her on 28 April 1992 during internal political conflict. The attackers then proceeded to her home which they ransacked.

MOSHOESHOE, Tsela Gregory (57), was severely beaten by members of the Transkei Police after his arrest in Matatiele, Natal, in February 1990. He was detained after a shop was burnt down during a consumer boycott in that area.

MOSHOEU, Gabriel Paki (aka 'Rogers Mayalo'), an MK operative from Huhudi, Vryburg, Cape, was incarcerated from May 1981 until April 1983 in Quatro camp, Angola. In April 1983, he was executed by an MK firing squad for allegedly being an enemy agent. See ANC CAMPS. Mr Moshoeu's brother was also incarcerated for four years at Quatro. Earlier, in 1965, his father, Mr Penrose Moshoeu, had died in police custody in Vryburg.

MOSHOEU, Goitseone Gordon (aka 'Godfrey "Grenade" Pule') (21), an MK operative from Huhudi, Vryburg, Cape, was detained by members of the ANC security department in Quatro, Angola, for four years, from 1981 to 1984. He suffered torture and severe ill-treatment. During this period in detention, his brother was executed on the order of an ANC military tribunal, in April 1983. See ANC CAMPS. Earlier, in 1965, his father, Mr Penrose Moshoeu, had died in police custody in Vryburg.

MOSHOEU, Johanna, was injured in a hand grenade explosion on 25 May 1993 in Kimberley, Cape, during an ANC protest march to the Bophuthatswana consulate. Two MK operatives threw a hand grenade at the building which bounced back into the crowd, killing one person and injuring 41 others. Two ANC members were wrongly convicted of the killing. Four MK operatives and ANC members, two of whom denied guilt, were refused amnesty (AC/2000/053 and AC/2000/241).

MOSHOEUNYANE, Elijah, was beaten to death by named members of the Bophuthatswana Police at Pudumoe police station in Taung, Bophuthatswana, in April 1990. At the time, community meetings were perceived as a political threat to Mangope's regime.

MOSHOKE, Benedict Ngoaketsi (20), an ANC supporter, was allegedly beaten to death by members of the Security Branch on 23 March 1987 in Vereeniging, Tvl, while being held in prison under emergency regulations.

MOSHOLI, Ernest (19), a COSAS member, was shot and injured as well as severely assaulted by members of the Riot Police in Bothaville, OFS, on 29 January 1985. This occurred at a time of widespread student protests and boycotts in the province.

MOSHOPE, Flora Luvhengo (63), was shot dead in Boipatong, Vanderbijlpark, Tvl, on 17 June 1992 in the BOIPATONG MASSACRE. Forty-five people died and 27 others were seriously injured when IFP-supporting residents of the KwaMadala hostel descended on the community. The attack was allegedly planned and carried out with the aid of the police.

MOSHWETSI, Mosalakae Percival (44) was injured when AWB members detonated an explosive at the taxi rank in Westonaria, Tvl, on 25 April 1994, in an effort to disrupt the electoral process. Five people were killed in the blast. Six AWB members were granted amnesty (AC/1999/0342). See RIGHT-WING ATTACKS.

MOSHWEU, Ellen Mochudimang (41), was shot and injured by a named member of the SAP in Barkly West, Cape, on 28 November 1990, while she was walking home from church.

MOSHWEU, Mothusiemang Elias , was shot dead by members of the SAP at Barkly West, Cape, on 5 February 1994.

MOSHWEUONYANE, Maje Joseph , was severely beaten by Bophuthatswana Police during a meeting at Dryharts Bathlapin tribal office in Taung, Bophuthatswana, on 6 December 1990. Dryharts villagers had summoned chief Jerry Mahura to hear their grievances when police dispersed the crowd with teargas and sjamboks.

MOSI, Norman Sandile (19), was assaulted by members of the SAP on 1 September 1984 at Uitenhage, Cape, allegedly because of his active role in civic structures in the area.

MOSIA, George Tsele (45), was severely assaulted and injured by a named municipal council member and his followers in Thabong, Welkom, OFS, on 9 October 1990, at a time of protests against the Black Local Authority in the area.

MOSIA, Mirriam Tshidi (32), an ANC supporter, was shot and injured by a named perpetrator on 23 March 1992 at Mzimhlophe, Soweto, Johannesburg, during conflict between ANC-supporting residents and IFP-supporting hostel-dwellers. Ms Mosia is paralysed as a result of her injuries.

MOSIA, Mokete , an ANCYL supporter, was shot and injured in 1976 in Germiston, Tvl, when he was allegedly caught in crossfire between students and police in the wake of the SOWETO UPRISING.

MOSIA, Nthateng Olga (16), was shot and wounded in the head by a member of the MUNICIPAL POLICE in Kroonstad, OFS, in September 1986. Ms Mosia was attempting to leave a football stadium after a riot broke out as a result of certain provocative actions by members of the EAGLES CLUB who wished to break up the game.

MOSIA, Ouboy Joseph , was shot dead at a friend's house in Sebokeng, Tvl, on 21 April 1993, the night of assassinated SACP leader CHRIS HANI's funeral. Four others were killed in the attack.

MOSIAMANE, Tsholoane Agnes , was tear-gassed in a confined space and beaten by members of the Bophuthatswana Police in Zeerust, Tvl, following a community meeting in July 1989.

MOSIANE, Gaboutwelwe Christopher , an MK operative, and three others were abducted from Bhunya police station in Swaziland by Eastern Transvaal Security Branch operatives on 14 April 1984. All four were coerced into becoming *askaris* at *Vlakplaas*. Four Eastern Transvaal Security Branch operatives, including the divisional commander, were granted amnesty (AC/2000/105).

MOSIAPOA, Beebop , a UDF supporter, was shot dead by members of the SAP during political conflict in Huhudi, Vryburg, Cape, in July 1986.

MOSIEA, Tumalo Jonas (50), was beaten to death by named DIKWANKWETLA NATIONAL PARTY (DNP) members in Bolata, Witsieshoek, QwaQwa, on 7 May 1988, after they had allegedly failed to recruit him into their party.

MOSIMA, Abel Dipatla , was assaulted on 19 January 1981 in Abbots Poort, Pietersburg, Tvl, by supporters of Chief Mapela because he supported Chief Lerumo.

MOSIMA, Anna Mmuwaja (53), was severely assaulted by supporters of Chief Mapela in Abbots Poort, Pietersburg, Tvl, on 19 January 1981 because she supported his opponent, Chief Lerumo. Conflict over the chieftaincy of the region resulted in several villagers being beaten, lashed, fined, or having their children expelled from the schools in an effort to force their allegiance to Chief Mapela.

MOSIMA, Moshita Jan (78), was severely beaten at his home in Abbots Poort, Pietersburg, Tvl, on 19 January 1981. Mr Moshima opposed the leadership of Chief Mapela who had been appointed rather than elected. Several others opposed to the chief's leadership were attacked at that time, allegedly by the chief's supporters.

MOSIMA, Sebatalo Nelson (47), was assaulted on 19 January 1981 in Abbots Poort, Pietersburg, Tvl, by supporters of Chief Mapela because he supported Chief Lerumo.

MOSIMANE, Phaki Ezekiel , a NUMSA member, was shot dead on 1 July 1989 in the grounds of Mashwene Primary School in Zeerust, Tvl, when Bophuthatswana soldiers attacked a Makakane community meeting. The meeting was being held to plan effective opposition to the INCORPORATION of Makakane into Bophuthatswana.

MOSIMANE, Piet , was severely beaten by members of the Bophuthatswana Police in detention in Zeerust, Tvl, in July 1989. Nine police officers were killed during conflict over the INCORPORATION of Leeuwfontein into Bophuthatswana, after which police allegedly arrested and assaulted people indiscriminately.

MOSIMANE, Sabata Francis (16), an ANC supporter, was shot dead by members of the SAP in Thabong, Welkom, OFS, on 29 May 1990, while returning from an ANC meeting.

MOSIMANYANA, (first name not given) (child), was detained with her mother for five days without food at the Mmabatho police station in Leeuwfontein, Tvl, during July 1989. There was fierce resistance at the time to the forceful INCORPORATION of Leeuwfontein and Braklaagte

into Bophuthatswana and a meeting held by the two communities was violently dispersed. Two policeman and two civilians died in the resulting conflict.

MOSIMANYANA, Abueng Joyce (16), was severely beaten by members of the Bophuthatswana Police at her home in Leeuwfontein, Bophuthatswana, on 12 May 1989. The community was resisting INCORPORATION into Bophuthatswana.

MOSIMANYANA, Binkie Anna (30), was arrested by members of the Bophuthatswana Police on 12 May 1989 in Leeuwfontein, Tvl, and detained for three days during conflict over INCORPORATION into Bophuthatswana.

MOSIMANYANA, Dipuo, was severely beaten by members of the Bophuthatswana Police on 12 May 1989 at Leeuwfontein, Tvl, during conflict over INCORPORATION into Bophuthatswana.

MOSIMANYANA, Mmadolo, was arrested by Bophuthatswana Police members on 12 May 1989 in Leeuwfontein, Tvl, and detained for three days during conflict over INCORPORATION into Bophuthatswana.

MOSIMANYANA, Ntebo Florah (39), an ANC supporter, was kicked in the genitals while climbing into a Hippo when she was arrested on 2 July 1989 in Leeuwfontein, Tvl, by members of the Bophuthatswana Police. She was detained at Mmabatho police station where police allegedly sjambokked her and denied her food.

MOSIROE, Thabang Augustinus (20), was shot during a DRIVE-BY SHOOTING and died before reaching the hospital. Fourteen people died in the attack.

MOSITO, Isaac Ike (28), disappeared on 14 January 1992 on his way to work during conflict between IFP-supporting hostel-dwellers and ANC-supporting residents in Klipspruit, Soweto, Johannesburg. Mr Mosito has not been seen since.

MOSIYA, Meshack Christian (20), was severely beaten by Inkatha supporters in Northdale, Pietermaritzburg, on 16 June 1990 in political conflict during the months following the UNBANNING of political organisations in February 1990.

MOSOETSA, Benjamin, was stabbed to death in Boipatong, Vanderbijlpark, Tvl, on 17 June 1992 in the BOIPATONG MASSACRE. Forty-five people died and 27 others were seriously injured when IFP-supporting residents of the KwaMadala hostel descended on the community. The attack was allegedly planned and carried out with the aid of the police.

MOSOETSA, Kerileng Benjamin, was killed during the BOIPATONG MASSACRE by IFP supporters in Boipatong, near Vanderbijlpark, Tvl, on 17 June 1992, which left 45 people dead and 27 seriously injured. Thirteen perpetrators were granted amnesty; a further three applications were refused (AC/2000/209).

MOSOETSA, Samuel, was killed during the BOIPATONG MASSACRE by IFP supporters in Boipatong, near Vanderbijlpark, Tvl, on 17 June 1992, which left 45 people dead and 27 seriously injured. Thirteen perpetrators were granted amnesty; a further three applications were refused (AC/2000/209).

MOSOEU, Janabari Johannes, was arrested by Bophuthatswana Police in Zeerust, Tvl, in July 1997. He was deprived of food at Braaglagte police camp before

being transferred to Rooigrond prison to await trial for the murder of a policeman. The Bophuthatswana Police were targeting Lehurutse Braaglagte residents who opposed the area's INCORPORATION into Bophuthatswana.

MOSOEU, Lazarus John (53), had his house burnt down in 1976 in Maboloko, Bophuthatswana, during conflict over the chieftaincy of the village.

MOSOEU, Mokgele David (46), was severely injured when a bomb, planted by AWB members, exploded at a taxi rank on the corner of Odendaal and Victoria Streets in Germiston, Tvl, on the 25 April 1994. Ten persons were killed and nine were injured in the blast. Four perpetrators were granted amnesty (AC/1999/0342). See RIGHT-WING ATTACKS.

MOSOEU, Diseko Isaac (17), an ANCYL member, was stabbed and severely beaten in Maokeng, Kroonstand, OFS, on 12 April 1991, by members of the THREE MILLION GANG.

MOSOLO, Pule Meshack, an MK operative, was shot dead by SAP members in Ficksburg, OFS, in April 1986, shortly after crossing into South Africa from Lesotho.

MOSOLOLI, Jerry Joseph Semano (26), an MK operative, was executed in Pretoria Central prison on 9 June 1983 along with two fellow operatives after being convicted of treason, murder and sabotage. The three were involved in attacks on police stations in the Transvaal.

MOSOME, Adolphus Motsemme, was shot dead on 8 August 1990 by members of the ISU, apparently assisting IFP-supporting hostel-dwellers in Mapeta, Soweto, Johannesburg, during intense conflict between IFP and ANC supporters in the area.

MOSTERT, PJ, was injured when MK operatives detonated an explosive in a car outside the South African Air Force (SAAF) headquarters in Church Street, Pretoria, on 20 May 1983. Twenty-one people were killed and 217 injured. The overall commander of MK's Special Operations Unit and two MK operatives were granted amnesty (AC/2001/003 and AC/2001/023). See CHURCH STREET BOMBING, PRETORIA.

MOSUE, Solomon, was shot dead by members of the SAP while travelling on the back of a *bakkie* in Alexandra, Johannesburg, on 17 February 1986. Police entered the township to restore order during a consumer boycott.

MOSWANE, Samuel Motlhabaneni, a union organiser, was shot by members of the SAP on 26 December 1986 at the Indwe Hotel, Sunnyside, Pretoria. Mr Moswane's trade union recruitment activities resulted in management accompanying three policemen to his room where a policeman shot him in the shoulder. He spent four days in hospital. The bullet cannot be removed as it is lodged near his spine.

MOSWEU, Jacobus (30), was detained and tortured by members of the Bophuthatswana Police on 15 February 1993 in Taung, Bophuthatswana, after he had held an ANC meeting at his house to discuss conflict over the chieftainship of Taung.

MOTALE, Sibongile Anna (21), a Kagiso Youth Congress (KAYCO) member, was repeatedly punched,

kicked and sjambokked by members of the SAP and a named member of the Security Branch at Krugersdorp police station, Tvl, on 15 October 1986. Her injuries caused profuse bleeding through her ears and vagina. Ms Motale was detained with other women under emergency regulations and was released in July 1987. Police wanted information about KAYCO's involvement in organising bus and consumer boycotts.

MOTANG, Alexandra (20), was shot dead by gunmen who fired at him from a passing car on 12 July 1993 in Sebokeng, Tvl, during conflict between IFP-supporting hostel-dwellers and ANC-supporting residents. See DRIVE-BY SHOOTINGS.

MOTASI, Busi Irene, was shot dead by Northern Transvaal Security Branch operatives at Temba, Bophuthatswana, on 1 December 1987. Her husband, also killed, was an SAP member who had laid charges of assault against a white SAP officer. Four Northern Transvaal Security Branch operatives, including the second in command, were granted amnesty for the killings (AC/2001/010; AC/1999/030 and AC/1999/32).

MOTASI, Richard, an SAP member, was shot dead by Northern Transvaal Security Branch operatives at Temba, Bophuthatswana, on 1 December 1987. Sergeant Motasi had been suspended after laying charges of assault against a white SAP officer. Four Northern Transvaal Security Branch operatives, including the second in command, were granted amnesty for the killings. They testified that they had conducted the operation on the instructions of the divisional commissioner of police, who had told them that Sergeant Motasi was a double agent (AC/2001/010; AC/1999/030 and AC/1999/32).

MOTASI, Rita, an ANC supporter, was arrested on 4 November 1985 in Zolani, Ashton, Cape, and held in custody for many months. She was later convicted of public violence.

MOTASI, Sedito Charles (3) suffered severe ill-treatment when he was left throughout the night with the bodies of his parents who had been shot dead by Northern Transvaal Security Branch operatives at Temba, Bophuthatswana, on 1 December 1987. The boy and his mother had been locked in a bedroom until his father returned home. Four Northern Transvaal Security Branch operatives, including the second in command, were granted amnesty for the killings (AC/2001/010; AC/1999/030 and AC/1999/32).

MOTAU, Abednigo Botiki Leu (19), an ANC supporter, was shot and severely injured by members of the SAP in 1986 in Bela-Bela, Warmbaths, Tvl. Mr Motau was involved in organising a rent boycott at the time of the shooting.

MOTAU, Josephine, was injured when MK operatives detonated an explosive in a car outside the South African Air Force (SAAF) headquarters in Church Street, Pretoria, on 20 May 1983. Twenty-one people were killed and 217 injured. The overall commander of MK's Special Operations Unit and two MK operatives were granted amnesty (AC/2001/003 and AC/2001/023). See CHURCH STREET BOMBING, PRETORIA.

MOTAU, Peter Sello (aka 'Paul Dikaledi') (32), an MK commander from Soweto, Johannesburg, was shot dead in an ambush by named members of the Eastern Transvaal Security Branch on 9 July 1987 at Lobamba, Swaziland. An ANC NEC member and senior MK commander, Mr Job Tabana ('Cassius Make'), and a Mozambican woman, Ms Eliza Tsinini, were killed in the same operation.

MOTAU, Refilwe Gift (13), was sjambokked and assaulted by members of the Lebowa Police in 1985 in Duiwelskloof, Lebowa, because of his involvement in forming an SRC. The launch of the UDF in 1983 led to an underground core of activists in the area organising pupils to replace the prefect system with more democratic SRCs. This met with strong government disapproval and resulted in the detention and assault of many pupils by the Lebowa Police.

MOTAU, Tagishe Willkie (28), an SAP member, lost his house in an arson attack in July 1990 in Siyathuthuka, Belfast, Tvl, because people thought he was a police informer.

MOTAU, Thomas T ommy, an ANC supporter, died mysteriously after he was arrested and sentenced to six years for public violence in Bela-Bela, Warmbaths, Tvl, in 1986. He was active in the local organisation which campaigned for a rent boycott.

MOTAUNG, Adeline, a UDF supporter, had her house damaged when it was attacked by Inkatha supporters during political violence at Mpumalanga, KwaZulu, near Durban, on 14 November 1987. One perpetrator was granted amnesty (AC/1999/0332).

MOTAUNG, Diratsagae Winston (32), was severely beaten and subjected to electric shock torture by members of the SAP, two of whom are named, after his arrest on 7 May 1991 in Vanderbijlpark, Tvl. Mr Motaung was arrested because of his participation in a rent boycott.

MOTAUNG, Ephraim (40), disappeared in Natalspruit, Vosloorus, Tvl, in June 1993 during conflict between the ANC and the IFP supporters in the area. He has not been seen since and is presumed dead.

MOTAUNG, George Samuel (26), died after being stabbed, hacked and thrown from a moving train by IFP supporters at Ikwezi, Soweto, Johannesburg, on 14 October 1993. Between 1990 and 1993, 572 people died in TRAIN VIOLENCE initiated by groups opposed to a democratic transition.

MOTAUNG, Hendrick Oupa, died three days after he was abducted from his home and set alight, allegedly by ANC supporters, on 27 November 1986 in Katlehong, Tvl, during political conflict in the area.

MOTAUNG, Henry Moloantoa (41), was shot and injured by a member of the SAP on 8 September 1980 in Odi, Ga-Rankuwa, Bophuthatswana, during political conflict in the area.

MOTAUNG, Jacob Moganeliwa Didae (25), a member of the EAGLES CLUB, was severely beaten when ANC supporters attacked him and five other 'Eagles Club' members at Qhoweng, Reddersburg, OFS, in 1989, allegedly because of their involvement with the club.

MOTAUNG, Joseph Makhwakhwa (24), was shot and killed by members of the SAP in Sharpeville, Vereeniging, Tvl, on 3 September 1984. A police officer's house had been burnt down by youth in the township that day.

MOTAUNG, Josphina Mamokete (53), lost her three houses in an arson attack in 1976 at Maboloko, Bophuthatswana during conflict over the chieftaincy of the area.

MOTAUNG, Judith Fikile (28), an ANC member, was detained in Wattville, Benoni, Tvl, by members of the SAP from 16 June 1976 because of her participation in the SOWETO UPRISING.

MOTAUNG, Kgomotso Alfred (16), was shot and paralysed in 1990 in Ga-Rankuwa, Bophuthatswana, when members of the SAP opened fire on demonstrators protesting against the selling of land by the Bophuthatswana government.

MOTAUNG, Khotso Joshua (48), lost his house in an arson attack in 1976 at Maboloko, Bophuthatswana, during conflict over the chieftaincy of the area.

MOTAUNG, Lekgota Ezekiel (17), a COSAS member, was detained and tortured under the partial state of emergency in 1985 and again under the nationwide state of emergency in 1986 by named members of the SAP at the Houtkop police station in Sebokeng, Tvl.

MOTAUNG, Malefetsane Johannes (20), a COSAS member, was severely beaten with sjamboks and tortured by named SAP members in Petrus Steyn, OFS, on 12 August 1987, allegedly because he had been participating in a protest during a SCHOOL BOYCOTT. He has experienced a partial loss of sight and severe back problems, due to a spinal cord injury, since the beating.

MOTAUNG, Maria, suffered severe ill-treatment and damage to property during the BOIPATONG MASSACRE by IFP supporters in Boipatong, near Vanderbijlpark, Tvl, on 17 June 1992, which left 45 people dead and 27 seriously injured. Thirteen perpetrators were granted amnesty; a further three applications were refused (AC/2000/209).

MOTAUNG, Mikia (50), had his home in Maboloko, Bophuthatswana, burnt down during conflict over the chieftaincy in the area on 8 May 1977.

MOTAUNG, Modiem Elizabeth (14), was shot dead by alleged IFP supporters in Boipatong, Vanderbijlpark, Tvl, in the BOIPATONG MASSACRE on 17 June 1992. The attack was allegedly planned and carried out with the aid of the police.

MOTAUNG, Morena Samuel, was shot dead by named IFP supporters in Sebokeng, Tvl, on 26 June 1993 during the 'Vaal monster' reign of terror in the area. See KHETISI KHESWA GANG.

MOTAUNG, Ntamakhala Dyke (33), was severely beaten on 24 July 1987 in Moutse, KwaNdebele, during conflict over INCORPORATION into KwaNdebele.

MOTAUNG, Paseka Geor ge, was assaulted and abducted, together with one other person, by a group of COSAS students in Sebokeng, Tvl, on 15 October 1988. The two were allegedly state witnesses in trials against 'comrades'. They escaped serious injury when

the perpetrators were accosted by a police patrol. One COSAS member was granted amnesty (AC/2000/208).

MOTAUNG, Petr os, was severely injured during the BOIPATONG MASSACRE by IFP supporters in Boipatong, near Vanderbijlpark, Tvl, on 17 June 1992, which left 45 people dead and 27 seriously injured. Thirteen perpetrators were granted amnesty; a further three applications were refused (AC/2000/209).

MOTAUNG, Philemon, suffered injuries when the armoured vehicle in which he was travelling drove over and detonated a landmine in Messina, Tvl, on 27 November 1985. The ANC LANDMINE CAMPAIGN was aimed at military patrols in the rural areas. Three MK operatives were granted amnesty (AC/2001/093).

MOTAUNG, Rebecca, was severely injured during the BOIPATONG MASSACRE by IFP supporters in Boipatong, near Vanderbijlpark, Tvl, on 17 June 1992, which left 45 people dead and 27 seriously injured. Thirteen perpetrators were granted amnesty; a further three applications were refused (AC/2000/209).

MOTAUNG, Ruth (14), was shot and injured by members of the SAP at Bela-Bela, Warmbaths, Tvl, while playing in the street with her friend in 1986.

MOTAUNG, Sekonyela Gerald (33), an ANC supporter, was shot dead in Wadeville, Germiston, Tvl, on 8 September 1993. Twenty-five people were shot and killed while waiting at a taxi rank.

MOTAUNG, Sello Paul (58), was stabbed and shot by IFP supporters on 7 March 1993 in Sharpeville, Vereeniging, Tvl, during intense conflict in the area between IFP-aligned hostel-dwellers and ANC-supporting residents.

MOTAUNG, Teboho Esaia, a member of the SAP, was shot dead by unidentified perpetrators in November 1990 while off-duty at Kagiso, Tvl, after he complained about the conduct of fellow policemen.

MOTAUNG, Thabo Isaac (28), was shot and injured by members of the SAP during the SHARPEVILLE MASSACRE in Sharpeville, Vereeniging, Tvl, on 21 March 1960.

MOTAUNG, Thandiwe Elizabeth, suffered severe ill-treatment and damage to property during the BOIPATONG MASSACRE by IFP supporters in Boipatong, near Vanderbijlpark, Tvl, on 17 June 1992, which left 45 people dead and 27 seriously injured. Thirteen perpetrators were granted amnesty; a further three applications were refused (AC/2000/209).

MOTAUNG, Ticho David (26), an ANC supporter, was shot dead by IFP supporters in Sebokeng, Tvl, on 15 November 1990.

MOTAUNG, Tlali Abel (53), was severely beaten by a named perpetrator in 1976 at Maboloko, Bophuthatswana, during conflict between rival chiefs and their supporters.

MOTAUNG, Tseliso Joseph (45), an ANC supporter, was detained on 3 April 1986 in Kettlehong, Tvl, and held for three days during which time he was severely beaten by members of the SAP. Mr Motaung was arrested after returning from the funeral of an MK operative. Police accused him of burning down a local councillor's home.

MOTAUNG, Victor Siph (25), was shot dead by a named member of the SAP in Petsana, near Reitz, OFS, on 21 July 1990. Members of the SAP reportedly harassed Mr Motaung's family during and after his funeral.

MOTEANE, Hellen Galebaitse (44), a Bophuthatswana People's Progressive Party (BPPP) member, was arrested and detained in solitary confinement by members of the Bophuthatswana Police in April 1990 at Tlhabane, Rustenburg, Bophuthatswana, for being an aide to the leader of the BPPP.

MOTEBELE, Rosina Dikeledi (21), an ANC supporter, was severely assaulted by members of the SAP in Ellisras, Tvl, when police dispersed an ANC mass meeting during October 1990.

MOTELE, Bethuel, was stabbed by named members of a vigilante group during political conflict at Dukathole, Aliwal North, Cape, in 1986.

MOTELE, Pinkie (31), was stabbed by named perpetrators during political conflict at Dukathole, Aliwal North, Cape, in 1986.

MOTELE, Rosina Puleng Stormy (30), was severely beaten by named members of a vigilante group during political conflict at Dukathole, Aliwal North, Cape, in 1986.

MOTETE, Mohlahluoa Phineas (39), a member of the Moakeng Crisis Committee, had his shop burnt down by a breakaway group of dissident ANC members in Maokeng, Kroonstad, OFS, in 1990. Later his store was again attacked and shots were fired at him by members of the THREE MILLION GANG.

MOTHA, Dinah Hadebe (34), had her home destroyed by supporters of Chief Mahlangu in Goederede, near Dennilton, KwaNdebele, in July 1975. Chief Mahlangu supported the State's proposal to incorporate the village into Lebowa because it would grant him chief rule, but many residents resisted INCORPORATION, which resulted in attacks on property and people.

MOTHA, Jan Usityata (69), was abducted from his home in KwaThema, Tvl, by IFP supporters on 21 July 1991. His body was found the next day at the mortuary. KwaThema was one of many East Rand townships embroiled in conflict between IFP and ANC supporters in the early 1990s.

MOTHA, Janawarie (57), was arrested in 1986 in KwaMhlanga, KwaNdebele, and detained for ten months at police stations in KwaMhlanga and Middelburg during the state of emergency because he opposed INCORPORATION into KwaNdebele.

MOTHA, Margaret Beji (24), lost her home when it was petrol-bombed by named ANC supporters on 21 August 1990 in KwaThema, Tvl, during conflict between IFP and ANC supporters.

MOTHA, Meshack, was shot dead when the vehicle in which he and nine other young men were travelling was ambushed at Diepdale, near Ermelo, Tvl, on 30 September 1993. The youths were returning from a court appearance in connection with the killing of a local chief when they were attacked, allegedly by the chief's son and other IFP supporters. Four of the ten were killed and three others injured.

MOTHA, Mthokozisi, was killed when a petrol bomb was thrown into his home by ANC supporters on 21 August 1990 in KwaThema, Tvl, during conflict between ANC and IFP supporters.

MOTHA, Sindisiwe V eronica, was shot dead by members of the SADF on 2 May 1991 in Dube, Soweto, Johannesburg, during conflict between IFP and ANC supporters.

MOTHA, Veli Joseph (34), was tortured in detention in June 1986 by members of the SAP and SADF in Siyabuswa, KwaNdebele, during conflict over the proposed independence of KwaNdebele.

MOTHABE, Molathegi Floers (21), an ANC supporter, was shot and injured when members of the SAP opened fire on demonstrators participating in a SCHOOL BOYCOTT in Bloemfontein in 1990.

MOTHABI, Emma, had her home demolished by members of the Bophuthatswana Police acting on an eviction order from the Bophuthatswana government in Sekampaneng, Hammanskraal, Tvl, on 8 February 1993.

MOTHAGO, Esr om, was one of five people seriously injured in a limpet mine explosion at the Administration Board offices in Tembisa, Tvl, on 6 October 1988. Two MK operatives were granted amnesty (AC/2001/132).

MOTHANDOBUZO, Nomadule (51), had her house in Bhambayi, near KwaMashu, Durban, burnt down in 1993 in political conflict between the 'RED' AND 'GREEN' FACTIONS.

MOTHAPO, P, was injured when MK operatives detonated an explosive in a car outside the South African Air Force (SAAF) headquarters in Church Street, Pretoria, on 20 May 1983. Twenty-one people were killed and 217 injured. The overall commander of MK's Special Operations Unit and two MK operatives were granted amnesty (AC/2001/003 and AC/2001/023). See CHURCH STREET BOMBING, PRETORIA.

MOTHAPO, Piet Makgobathe an ANC supporter, was assaulted and stoned by named members of the Big Five vigilante group near Pietersburg, Tvl, on 11 October 1992.

MOTHAPO, Rebecca Fahlaza (34) was shot in the jaw and stabbed with an assegai on 8 September 1991 in White City, Soweto, Johannesburg, by IFP supporters returning to Nancefield hostel from a rally at Jabulani stadium.

MOTHAPO, Refiloe Madipoane (26), a chieftainess, lost her house in Ga-Mothapo, Pietersburg, Tvl, when it was burnt down by supporters of rival chief TJ Mothapo on 16 June 1990. A week earlier, the perpetrators had insulted and threatened Ms Mothapo in her home.

MOTHAPO, Selepe Amos, was assaulted at the home of Chieftainess Mothapo at Ga-Mothapo, Pietersburg, Tvl, by Chief TJ Mothapo and his supporters on 16 June 1990.

MOTHIBA, Frans Maboko (30), was arrested, assaulted in detention and kept in solitary confinement for three weeks at Temba, Bophuthatswana, in 1991. Mr Mothiba was part of a group who resisted the appointment of chiefs by President Mangope.

MOTHIBA, Lesiba Maxwell , had his home burnt down on 2 February 1980 at GaMatlala, Lebowa, by supporters of Chief BK Matlala because Mr Mothiba resisted Lebowa's proposed independence from South Africa.

MOTHIBE, Frans , was detained and tortured by members of the Bophuthatswana Police in March 1989 in Zeerust, Tvl, during conflict over the forced INCORPORATION of Braklaagte into Bophuthatswana.

MOTHIBEDI, Vincent George (17), was arrested by named members of the SAP on his way to a meeting on 12 June 1986 in KwaThema, Tvl. Mr Mothibedi was arrested because of his involvement in student political activities.

MOTHIBELI, Kok Daniel (35), was shot and seriously injured by members of the SAP during the SHARPEVILLE MASSACRE in Sharpeville, Vereeniging, Tvl, on 21 March 1960.

MOTHIBELI, Nkopane Meshack (16), a COSAS member, was shot in the ribs and both legs by members of the SAP on 26 March 1990 in Sebokeng, Tvl, while participating in a protest march against high rentals. He brought a civil case and was compensated for his injuries.

MOTHIBELI, Sechake Samuel (45), an ANC supporter, lost his house in an arson attack by members of the SAP in Sebokeng, Tvl, on 3 July 1992. He tried to intervene when police were shooting at youths on the street.

MOTHIBI, Badiri Ephraim (60), an ANC supporter, was arrested by members of the Bophuthatswana Defence Force in September 1989 and again on 12 August 1990 and detained in Mafikeng, Bophutha-tswana. Mr Mothibi was arrested under emergency regulations for removing the Bophuthatswana flag.

MOTHIBI, Ezekiel Pendo (20), was shot and severely injured by members of the SAP in KWAKWATSI, KOPPIES, OFS, on 30 March 1990.

MOTHIBI, Frans Member (33), was severely beaten by members of the Bophuthatswana Police on 28 May 1989 in Leeuwfontein, Tvl, during resistance to INCORPORATION into Bophuthatswana.

MOTHIBI, Kgositsile Hendrick (17), an ANC supporter, was killed when he was shot in the stomach by members of the Bophuthatswana Police in Lekubu, near Zeerust, Tvl, on 8 January 1991. Residents opposing INCORPORATION into Bophuthatswana had gathered to console a family whose house had been burnt down. Police arrived and shot at the crowd, killing two people and seriously injuring another.

MOTHIBI, Lucas Mareko (17), a youth activist, was severely beaten and tortured by members of the SAP in Huhudi, Vryburg, Cape, on 16 December 1985, in an attempt to force a confession of his participation in a 'necklacing'. He was later acquitted of the charges.

MOTHIBI, Samuel , was shot and injured by named members of the SAP in KWAKWATSI, KOPPIES, OFS, on 30 March 1990.

MOTHIBI, Sylvia Potata (21), was severely beaten and tortured by members of the Bophuthatswana Police in Zeerust, Tvl, on 28 March 1989.

MOTHIBI, TM , a constable in the SAP, was injured when MK operatives attacked the Soekmeaar police station, Lebowa, on 4 January 1980. Three MK operatives were granted amnesty (AC/1999/0276).

MOTHIBINYANE, Bothobile Dorah (66), was severely beaten by Bophuthatswana Police during a meeting at Dryharts Bathlapin tribal office in Taung, Bophuthatswana, on 6 December 1990. Dryharts villagers had summoned chief Jerry Mahura to hear their grievances when police dispersed the crowd with teargas and sjamboks .

MOTHIOA, Samuel Tsediso (23), a UDF supporter, was detained several times between 1981 and 1986 in Kroonstad, OFS. He was repeatedly assaulted and tortured in detention, allegedly because he had been identified as a leader in the political conflict in Kroonstad.

MOTHIOA, Frans Monawa , was killed in a bomb blast in Roodepoort, Tvl, on 3 June 1988. In a submission to the TRC, the ANC claimed responsibility for the blast explaining that the original target was a nearby police station and not civilians. Five people were killed in the blast.

MOTHIOA, Kleinboy Masenten Yang (60), was abducted from his home in Kgobokwane, KwaNdebele, on 1 January 1986 by IMBOKODO vigilantes. At Siyabuswa community hall he and others were put in a room where the floor had been deliberately soaped to make it slippery and were sjambokked and beaten where they fell. Between 200 and 360 individuals were abducted and assaulted for about 36 hours. The attacks, led by named KwaNdebele government officials, were designed to suppress resistance to INCORPORATION into KwaNdebele.

MOTHIOA, Paulos Papa (26), was severely beaten with sjamboks and batons by members of the SAP on 8 March 1986 on the Dennilton road towards Kgobokwane, KwaNdebele, after attending a funeral during conflict around INCORPORATION into KwaNdebele. Mr Mothioa had become an active UDF supporter after resigning from the police. KwaNdebele independence was cancelled in August 1986 because of Moutse resistance.

MOTHIOA, Rachel Mamothusi (15), was shot with pellets by members of the SAP while standing in her yard in Phahameng, Tvl, on 18 April 1993. Police reportedly opened fire on a gathering of people on the eve of the funeral for assassinated SACP leader CHRIS HANI.

MOTHIOBI, Keletu Emma (32), had her home demolished by members of the Bophuthatswana Police acting on an eviction order from the Bophuthatswana government in Sekampaneng, Hammanskraal, Tvl, on 8 February 1993.

MOTHIOBI, Molatelo Mary (54), was detained, kept in solitary confinement and interrogated by members of the Bophuthatswana Police in November 1988 in Mafikeng, Bophuthatswana, because of the involvement of her son-in-law in a coup against the Mangope government.

MOTHOGANE, Michael Ramohlabane (24), was one of 18 people injured in a limpet mine explosion at a bus stop near the Checkers shopping complex in

Silverton, Tvl, on 4 July 1986. Four MK operatives were granted amnesty for the attack (AC/1999/0257).

MOTHOKOAMA, Selloane Maria (66), an ANC supporter, was shot in the leg by members of the SADF in September 1984 during rent boycotts in Sharpeville, Vereeniging, Tvl, during the VAAL UPRISING.

MOTHOKOANE, Rebecca, had her home in Mamelodi, Pretoria, petrol-bombed on an unspecified date between December 1986 and July 1988. One member of the Riot Police was refused amnesty (AC/1999/0026).

MOTHOPENG, Bibi Urbanah (57), was detained and held in solitary confinement at the Pietermaritzburg prison in 1976, allegedly because of her husband's political activities. Her husband, Mr Zephania Lekoane Mothopeng, a PAC leader, was severely tortured for his part in the Sharpeville protest as well as the 1976 SOWETO UPRISING.

MOTHOPENG, Zephaniah (48), a founder member and later President of the PAC, was detained, tortured and jailed for two years in 1961, followed by a further three years in 1964, for PAC activities. From 1967 to 1971 he was placed under banning orders. He was again detained in August 1976 and severely tortured, spending three years in prison prior to his conviction in 1979 on terrorism charges in the 'Bethal Trial'. See BETHAL 18. He then served nine years of a 15-year prison term, being released in November 1988 due to serious illness. He died in October 1990.

MOTHOPI, Paulos, was beaten with sjamboks and knobkerries on 8 March 1986 in Moutse, KwaNdebele, by members of the SAP who attacked a bus transporting mourners to a funeral at a time of intense conflict over INCORPORATION into KwaNdebele.

MOTHOWAGAE, Lerumo Ishmael (55), an ANC supporter, was beaten, subjected to electric shock torture and suffocated by members of the Bophuthatswana Police in Zeerust, Tvl, on 4 March 1986.

MOTHOWAGAE, Ramootshootswana Bob (36), was arrested and severely beaten by Bophuthatswana Police on 1 July 1989 in Leeuwfontein near Zeerust, Tvl, during conflict over the INCORPORATION of Mokgola village into Bophuthatswana. Nine soldiers were killed and several residents were assaulted during this attack.

MOTHSWENE, Patricia, an alleged IFP supporter, was assaulted and shot dead by a member of an ANC self-defence unit (SDU) in Vosloorus, Tvl, on 16 April 1994. Her friend was shot and wounded in the same attack. The SDU member was granted amnesty for the incident (AC/1998/0079).

MOTHUNSI, Nkhushi Moses (50), was forcefully evicted and his property was destroyed by members of the Bophuthatswana Police in Hammanskraal, Tvl, in December 1993 during forced removals in the area.

MOTHUPI, Abel Makhampa (18), was detained by named members of the SAP on 8 April 1989 at Welverdiend Police Station, Carletonville, Tvl, during a consumer boycott. Several youths were shot while others were detained and tortured by police during this campaign.

MOTHUPI, Abraham Magiseng (21), was shot in the face by members of the AWB on 12 December 1993 at an illegal roadblock set up outside Ventersdorp, Tvl.

Four people, including two children, were killed in the attack. See RODORA ROADBLOCK KILLINGS. One AWB member was granted amnesty; eight further applications were refused (AC/1999/0045).

MOTHUPI, Daniel (13), was shot dead on his way home from school by members of the SAP on 10 February 1986 in Atteridgeville, Pretoria, during student protests in the area.

MOTHUPI, George Jordan (36), was shot and injured by members of the Riot Squad in Heilbron, OFS, on 19 March 1990, during a stayaway in the area. Two SAP members were charged and convicted for this offence.

MOTHUPI, Petrus Buti (27), was shot and killed by members of the AWB on 12 December 1993 at an illegal roadblock set up outside Ventersdorp, Tvl. Four people, including two children, were killed in the attack. Eight AWB members were refused amnesty and one was granted amnesty (AC/1999/0045). See RODORA ROADBLOCK KILLINGS.

MOTHUSI, Sello Paulos, was shot and injured by members of the security forces in Kanana, Orkney, Tvl, on 1 May 1986 during a boycott in the area.

MOTIANE, (first name not given), was shot and injured in the leg by a member of an ANC self-defence unit (SDU) in Mzimhlope, Soweto, Johannesburg, in 1992, after being accused by residents of disruptive behaviour. One SDU member was refused amnesty for the attack (AC/1999/0317).

MOTIKI, Deborah, was severely beaten by Inkatha supporters in Hambanathi, near Verulam, Natal, during conflict between UDF and Inkatha supporters over the INCORPORATION of Hambanathi into KwaZulu.

MOTINGOE, Joseph (29), an ANC supporter, was severely beaten by members of the SAP in Vierfontein, OFS, on 2 August 1993. He was allegedly returning from work when police stopped and assaulted him for wearing a Saddam Hussein T-shirt.

MOTJEANE, Ceaser (44), a local councillor, was killed by members of the UDF-aligned Vaal Civic Association in September 1984 in Sebokeng, Tvl, during a rent boycott. Councillors were seen as legitimate targets in the struggle against apartheid institutions.

MOTJEANE, Maud Fikile Lucy (40), was stoned and injured by 'comrades' in September 1984 in Sebokeng, Tvl, during a rent boycott. Ms Motjeane's husband was a community councillor and the community was calling for councillors to resign.

MOTJHEKWANE, Philip (55), was detained in Bloemfontein in September 1990, while participating in a protest march calling for the release of a detained student. In custody, he was severely beaten by members of the SAP.

MOTJOPE, Thato Eunice (2), was severely injured when members of the SAP fired teargas into a crowd of marching COSAS supporters in Ladybrand, OFS, on 5 March 1990. The child, who was with her mother at the time, later lost her sight in one eye as a result of her injuries.

MOTJOTJI, Makalo Charles (26), an ANC supporter, was shot dead by members of the SADF during protests at Dukathole, Aliwal North, Cape, on 22 August 1985.

MOTJUOADI, Mpho Samuel (22), an MK member, was detained in October 1986 for allegedly being an enemy agent and held for five years at Quatro camp, Angola, as well as in Uganda. During this time, he was repeatedly tortured and subjected to severe ill-treatment.

MOTLAFI, Isaac, was abducted by IMBOKODO vigilantes in April 1986 in KwaNdebele, during conflict over the proposed independence of KwaNdebele.

MOTLAFI, Manaki Violet (44), was severely beaten by IMBOKODO vigilantes in April 1986 in KwaNdebele, during conflict over the proposed independence of KwaNdebele.

MOTLAFI, Steve Kgotso (18), was severely beaten by IMBOKODO vigilantes in April 1986 in KwaNdebele, during conflict over the proposed independence of KwaNdebele.

MOTLALE, Charles Motlogelwa (19), was injured when police opened fire on a student protest march in Viljoenskroon, OFS, on 19 April 1990. Five people were killed and six others injured in the shooting.

MOTLALEKGOSI, Martha Doreen (16), was shot by members of the SAP on 27 September 1991 in Reagile, Koster, Tvl, while *toy-toying* with other youths.

MOTLALENTOA, Pharasi Berman (aka 'Elick Mabuza'), an MK member, died in 1981 in the Fazenda camp in Angola after being severely assaulted by members of the ANC security department, allegedly for a breach of discipline.

MOTLANA, Nthato, a prominent anti-apartheid activist, was harassed by the Witwatersrand Security Branch between 1982 and 1986. One Witwatersrand Security Branch operative was granted amnesty (AC/2001/0184).

MOTLATSI, Tahleho Canaseus (48), was stabbed on 14 August 1990 in Tokoza, Tvl, allegedly by IFP supporters, during violent political conflict in the area.

MOTLATSI, Taylor Malupe (38), an ANC supporter, was detained, severely beaten and tortured by members of the security forces while in custody in Paarl, Cape, during 1960. He later fled the country to Lesotho.

MOTLELENG, Richard Tankiso (22), an ANCYL member, survived an attempted killing when police fired on his vehicle at a roadblock near Welkom, OFS, in 1985. Motleleng had allegedly been transporting an ANC supporter, who was attempting to flee to Lesotho.

MOTLENG, Mamaseli M (44), an ANC supporter, had her house destroyed in an arson attack in Nqutu, KwaZulu, near Vryheid, Natal, on 20 April 1994, in political conflict between IFP and ANC supporters before the APRIL 1994 ELECTIONS.

MOTLHABANE, Nokuhlupheka Daisy (39), was killed on 13 September 1990 by armed men who boarded a Soweto-bound train at Jeppe station and began their attack as the train passed through George Goch station. The attackers moved through three carriages, killing about 26 people and wounding 45 others. See TRAIN VIOLENCE.

MOTLHABANE, PJ, a member of the Bophuthatswana security forces, was shot dead by MK operatives in an attack on the Braklaagte military base, Bophuthatswana, on 31 July 1990. Three others security force members were killed and two were injured. Three MK operatives were granted amnesty (AC/2001/254).

MOTLHABI, Gobuamang Evah (56), was severely beaten by Bophuthatswana Police during a meeting at Dryharts Bathlapin tribal office in Taung, Bophuthatswana, on 6 December 1990. Dryharts villagers had summoned chief Jerry Mahura to hear their grievances when Police dispersed the crowd with teargas and sjamboks.

MOTLHAJWA, Johannes (15), was shot by members of the SAP in Ikageng, Potchefstroom, Tvl, on 17 November 1990.

MOTLODISI, Alfred (17), was shot dead by IFP-aligned KHETISI KHESWA GANG members on 12 January 1991 in Sebokeng, Tvl, at the night vigil of an ANCYL member killed by the gang. Gang members fired and threw hand grenades at mourners, killing a number of people and injuring several others. Police arrived on the scene but provided no protection, ignoring both the attackers and the injured. See NANGALEMBE NIGHT VIGIL MASSACRE.

MOTLOHI, Moses Matumpule (21), was shot and injured by members of the SAP in Lephoi, Bethulie, OFS, on 28 March 1991, during a student campaign to expel teachers and children of SAP members from the school.

MOTLOHI, Solomon Ramasale (35), a rent collector, died after being severely beaten by ANC supporters in Botshabelo, near Bloemfontein, on 1 August 1988. The incident took place during a rent boycott. Mr Motlohi was allegedly targeted because he encouraged people to pay rent at street committee meetings.

MOTLOKOA, Abednico (22), a Pan-African Students Organisation supporter, was shot in the leg in a DRIVE-BY SHOOTING by alleged members of the SAP in Sebokeng, Tvl, on 3 July 1992.

MOTLOKOA, Patrick, was detained by named members of the SAP at Jan Hofmeyer police station in Welkom, OFS, on 6 June 1986. His mother was also detained. The police were allegedly searching for his brother, an ANC supporter. The family had been subjected to continuous police harassment because of the brother's alleged political activities.

MOTLOKWA, Kathodi Alpheus (64), had his home burnt down on 2 February 1980 at GaMatlala, Lebowa, by supporters of Chief BK Matlala because Mr Motlokwa resisted Lebowa's proposed independence from South Africa.

MOTLOKWA, Madumetja Simon (36), had his home burnt down on 2 February 1980 at GaMatlala, Lebowa, by supporters of Chief BK Matlala because Mr Motlokwa resisted Lebowa's proposed independence from South Africa.

MOTLOUNG, (first name not given), was shot in the legs at the Dennilton Police station, KwaNdebele, on 27 September 1987. Members of the KwaNdebele Police were assisting IMBOKODO vigilantes in targeting residents opposed to INCORPORATION into KwaNdebele.

MOTLOUNG, Ernest Solomon (17), an ANCYL member, was assaulted in detention by named members of the Bophuthatswana Police on 16 October 1992 at Tsineng, Kuruman, during a boycott of a bottle store in the area.

MOTLOUNG, Gerald Meshack (64), an ANC supporter, was shot dead by IFP supporters in Haladu, Nqutu, KwaZulu, near Vryheid, Natal, on 10 December 1992.

MOTLOUNG, Isaac Mbuyisana 'V ips', an ANC member, was assaulted, strangled, stabbed and drowned by members of an ANC self-defence unit (SDU) in Katilehong, Tvl, on 7 December 1993. He was one of 11 ANC members killed, nine execution style, by SDU members in Moleleki section, Katilehong, during a conflict between the local ANCYL and SDU members. Thirteen SDU members were refused amnesty (AC/1998/0013).

MOTLOUNG, Jer ry, a member of the SAP, was wounded in an armed attack by MK operatives on the Dennilton police station in KwaNdebele on 26 September 1987. Two MK operatives were granted amnesty (AC/2000/102).

MOTLOUNG, Lydia Mmatieho (21), was burnt to death in 1992 in Sharpeville, Vereeniging, Tvl, by 'comrades' because of her relationship with an IFP supporter. Sharpeville was one of many townships embroiled in conflict between IFP and ANC supporters.

MOTLOUNG, Makereke (33), had her home and business burnt down by ANC supporters in Haladu, Nqutu, KwaZulu, near Vryheid, Natal, on 20 April 1994 in intense political conflict in the area during the run-up to the APRIL 1994 ELECTIONS.

MOTLOUNG, Mamafudi Sauslina (55), an ANC supporter, had her house destroyed in an arson attack in Nqutu, KwaZulu, near Vryheid, Natal, on 20 April 1994, in political conflict between IFP and ANC supporters before the APRIL 1994 ELECTIONS.

MOTLOUNG, Matsikiso (31), had her home burnt down in Haladu, Nqutu, KwaZulu, near Vryheid, Natal, on 20 April 1994 in intense political conflict in the area during the run-up to the APRIL 1994 ELECTIONS.

MOTLOUNG, Molantwa Joseph Mayoyo (26), an ANC supporter, lost his house in an arson attack by ANCYL members in Mamafubedu, Petrus Steyn, OFS, on 20 November 1993. The attackers thought Mr Motlounge was spying for the IFP.

MOTLOUNG, Nkhyelema Elizabeth (60), an ANC supporter, had her home burnt down by IFP supporters in Nqutu, KwaZulu, near Vryheid, Natal, on 20 April 1994 in intense political conflict between ANC and IFP supporters during the run-up to the APRIL 1994 ELECTIONS.

MOTLOUNG, Phillimon (26), an ANC supporter, was shot dead in an attack on CONTRALESA Chief Molefe's homestead at Nqutu, KwaZulu, near Vryheid, Natal, on 7 November 1993. See MOLEFE HOMESTEAD ATTACK.

MOTLOUNG, Victoria Penelope, an ANC supporter, was shot dead in Tokoza, Tvl, on 20 May 1992 during ongoing political conflict in the area.

MOTMANI, Nkosemntu, was shot dead by members of the CDF in Bisho, Ciskei, on 7 September 1992 during an ANC protest march to demand free political activity in Ciskei. Thirty people were killed and 200 people injured in the event which became known as the BISHO MASSACRE. Two members of the former CDF were refused amnesty for the shooting (AC/2000/122).

MOTOAI, Daniel Motsamai (38), was shot dead on 24 May 1991 in Pimville, Soweto, Johannesburg, during political conflict between IFP and ANC supporters in the area.

MOTOAI, Maur een, was stabbed in Pimville, Soweto, Johannesburg, in 1991. Ms Motoai suspects it was because the previous owner of her house was a policeman.

MOTOME, Solomon, was teargassed and sjambokked on 23 March 1986 when a named member of the SAP threw teargas into a tavern in Dennilton, KwaNdebele, during conflict over INCORPORATION into KwaNdebele.

MOTONA, Matlou Lulu (48), had her home burnt down on 2 February 1980 in GaMatlala, Lebowa, by supporters of Chief BK Matlala because she resisted Lebowa's proposed independence from South Africa.

MOTONA, Mosima Gladys (44), had her home burnt down on 2 February 1980 in GaMatlala, Lebowa, by supporters of Chief BK Matlala because she resisted Lebowa's proposed independence from South Africa.

MOTONA, Tshweni Johannes (67), lost his home in an arson attack on 2 February 1980 at GaMatlala, Lebowa, by supporters of Chief BK Matlala because Mr Motona resisted Lebowa's proposed independence from South Africa.

MOTSA, James Bhangu, a civilian, was severely injured when the vehicle in which he was travelling detonated a landmine planted by MK operatives on the Diepgezet/Barberton road, Tvl, on 28 March 1987. Four of his relatives died in the blast. The attack formed part of 'Operation Cetshwayo', an MK landmine campaign in the Eastern Tvl. Three MK operatives were granted amnesty (AC/2000/111). See ANC LANDMINE CAMPAIGN.

MOTSA, Sixoxo Robert, a civilian, was killed when the vehicle in which he was travelling detonated a landmine planted by MK operatives on the Diepgezet/Barberton road, Tvl, on 28 March 1987. Three of his relatives also died in the blast and one survived with injuries. The attack formed part of 'Operation Cetshwayo', an MK landmine campaign in the Eastern Tvl. Three MK operatives were granted amnesty (AC/2000/111). See ANC LANDMINE CAMPAIGN.

MOTSAMAI, Gadifele (28), was assaulted and forced to perform sexual acts by members of the Bophuthatswana Police on 12 May 1989 in Zeerust, Tvl, while being interrogated about the killing of a soldier. Ms Motsamai was three months pregnant at the time and miscarried as a result of the beating.

MOTSAMAI, Jan T umelo, was shot dead by members of the SAP on 4 March 1986 in Kanana, Orkney, Tvl, when he was mistaken for another youth who had thrown stones at police.

MOTSAMAI, Kgashoane Daniel (16), was detained, beaten and tortured in 1985 in Ikageng, Potchefstroom, Tvl, because he was suspected of having committed arson.

MOTSANANA, Malope Petrus (25), was stabbed and shot by IFP supporters accompanied by members of the SADF in Tigane, Hartbeesfontein, Tvl, on 25 July 1992. Tigane was engulfed in conflict between IFP and ANC supporters.

MOTSAPI, Michael Motale (26), was abducted in Tumahole, Parys, OFS, on 26 June 1992, and has not been seen since.

MOTSAU, Jacob , was shot and injured by members of the SAP on 5 April 1986 in Kanana, Orkney, Tvl, during a bus boycott in the area. Mr Motsau is paralysed as a result of his injuries.

MOTSE, David , an ANC member, was shot dead on 7 August 1992 in Vosloorus, Tvl, allegedly by a named local councillor reputedly linked to the IFP. In 1991, Mr Motse's mother's home was petrol-bombed, allegedly by the same perpetrator.

MOTSE, Merry Dikeledi , (43), lost her house in 1991 in Vosloorus, Tvl, when it was petrol-bombed, allegedly by a named local councillor linked to the IFP. Ms Motse's son, David Motse, was shot dead in August 1992, allegedly by the same councillor.

MOTSEI, Moses (22), a COSAS supporter, was shot dead by members of the SAP and SADF on 21 November 1985 in Mamelodi, Pretoria, when security forces opened fire on people on a protest march against high rent.

MOTSEOILE, Phillemon Moeketsi (30), an MK operative, was stabbed to death by a named member of the SAP in Theunissen, OFS, on 22 November 1992, a few months after his return from exile. He had been frequently harassed and threatened by the police since his return.

MOTSEPE, Godfrey Josiah Moditseng (46), the ANC chief representative in the BENELUX countries, survived an attempt on his life by an alleged South African security force operative who fired two shots at him through the windows of the ANC office in Brussels, Belgium, in February 1988. On 27 March 1988, a 17kg bomb was discovered and defused outside his Brussels office. Two days later, the ANC chief representative in Paris was killed in a South African security force operation.

MOTSEPE, Goodwill Linda , was shot dead by IFP supporters on 4 August 1992 in Ratanda, near Heidelberg, Tvl, at a funeral of ANC supporters killed during a labour dispute between striking COSATU-aligned FAWU workers and non-striking IFP-aligned UWUSA workers. A local IFP leader, brandishing a sjambok , emerged from the hostel followed by 300 armed hostel-dwellers to attack mourners. Three people were killed and several others were injured.

MOTSEPE, Joseph Philemon (37), was detained several times between 1960 and 1964 in Soweto. He was an ANC member during a time of severe repression by the Security Police. Mr Motsepe later died in exile.

MOTSEPE, Ngoata Mannie (28), was beaten with rifle butts on 5 May 1987 in KwaMhlanga, KwaNdebele, by members of the SAP who accused him of being involved in resistance to INCORPORATION into KwaNdebele.

MOTSEPO, Tseko Joshua (53), an ANC supporter, was shot and severely injured by a named SAP member in Kutloanong, Odendaalsrus, OFS, on 4 November 1990, during a SANCO demonstration.

MOTSETSI, Tankiso Simon (25), a PAC member, was shot and killed by members of the SAP in Sebokeng,

Tvl, on 7 January 1994. He was recruiting new members for the local branch of the PAC Youth League.

MOTSHAOLE, David Oupa , was shot and injured by members of an APLA 'repossession unit' who were fleeing from the scene of an armed robbery in Randfontein, Tvl, on 16 April 1994. See APLA ATTACKS. Two APLA operatives were granted amnesty for this shooting (AC/2001/102 and AC/1998/119).

MOTSHEPE, Salmon Monalane (33), an ANC supporter, was stabbed to death by members of the THREE MILLION GANG at Koe-Koe Village, Kroonstad, OFS, on 10 October 1993.

MOTSHEPE, Tampor o James (27), an ANC supporter, was severely beaten with rifle butts and sjambokked by members of the SADF 32 Battalion in his shack in Phola Park, Tokoza, Tvl, on 8 April 1992. Mr Motshepe was one of more than 100 Phola Park residents, including women and teenagers, who were assaulted by members of 32 Battalion after a member of the SADF was shot and injured in the area. Two women were shot dead and at least four raped during the raid. An investigation by Justice Goldstone concluded that the soldiers acted in a manner 'completely inconsistent with the function of a peacekeeping force' and recommended they be removed from the townships.

MOTSHEPI, Mutsu Sonnyboy (79), was arrested, tear-gassed and detained by named police members at Winterveld, Bophuthatswana, on 26 March 1986 during a mass meeting at the City Rocks stadium, where the police opened fire, killing people and wounding others. See CITY ROCKS SHOOTING.

MOTSHOGO, Stephen (22), was beaten to death with knobkerries by members of the SAP on 24 February 1984 in Kagiso, Tvl, during a rent boycott in the area.

MOTSHWA, Johannes , a former mayor of Lebohang, near Leandra, Tvl, lost his home when it was burnt down in August 1984. One UDF supporter and the Leandra Action Committee member were granted amnesty for the arson attack (AC/1999/0169).

MOTSHWANEDI, Moses Serunye (35), was severely beaten by members of the SAP on 24 April 1986 in Alexandra, Johannesburg, during conflict between police and residents.

MOTSHWANELA, Jacob , suffered severe damage to house and property as a result of a car-bomb explosion in Gaborone, Botswana, on 22 April 1987. See GABORONECAR BOMB. The head of the Security Branch and four Northern and Western Transvaal Security Branch operatives were granted amnesty for this operation (AC/2000/214).

MOTSIRI, Mapule Anna , suffered severe ill-treatment and damage to property during the BOIPATONG MASSACRE by IFP supporters in Boipatong, near Vanderbijlpark, Tvl, on 17 June 1992, which left 45 people dead and 27 seriously injured. Thirteen perpetrators were granted amnesty; a further three applications were refused (AC/2000/209).

MOTSIRI, Sam , was shot and killed, by IFP-aligned KHETISI KHESWA GANG members on 12 January 1991 in Sebokeng, Tvl, at the night vigil of an ANCYL member

killed by the gang. Gang members fired and threw hand grenades at mourners, killing a number of people and injuring several others. Police arrived on the scene but provided no protection, ignoring both the attackers and the injured. See NANGALEMBE NIGHT VIGIL MASSACRE.

MOTSISI, Nthoesang Stephen (20), was severely injured on 18 April 1993 in Sebokeng, Tvl, when IFP supporters shot at people at a night vigil for assassinated SACP leader CHRIS HANI. Nineteen people were killed.

MOTSISI, Patrick, was shot dead by members of the SAP in June 1976 in Mohlakeng, Randfontein, Tvl, in the aftermath of the SOWETO UPRISING.

MOTSITSE, Teboho Jacob (45), was beaten, stabbed and thrown from a train by IFP supporters in Wadeville, Tvl, on 1 December 1992. Between 1990 and 1993, 572 people died in TRAIN VIOLENCE initiated by groups opposed to a democratic transition.

MOTSITSI, Daniel, was shot and injured on 15 April 1993 in Sebokeng, Tvl, in one of many DRIVE-BY SHOOTINGS which followed the assassination of SACP leader CHRIS HANI. Residents barricaded roads to protect themselves from attack. Mr Motsitsi and others were fired at when they came to the assistance of a victim of such a shooting. The attackers doubled back and fired at them, killing several people.

MOTSITSI, Doctor Elliot, an ANC supporter, was shot and killed by a named member of the SAP in Sharpeville, Vereeniging, Tvl, on 10 September 1992 during conflict between ANC and IFP supporters.

MOTSITSI, Joseph, was shot dead at his home by members of the SAP during a stayaway in Tembisa, Tvl, in 1984.

MOTSOALEDI, Elias Mathope (39), an ANC member, was arrested and detained in June 1964 in Johannesburg, for actively resisting the apartheid state during a clampdown on all black political organisations. He was one of the Rivonia trialists and, after being charged with treason, was sentenced to life imprisonment on Robben Island. He served 27 years and was released after the unbanning of the liberation movements and the release of political prisoners.

MOTSOANE, John Lehlohono (38), was shot in the arm and foot by members of the SAP during the SHARPEVILLE MASSACRE in Sharpeville, Vereeniging, Tvl, on 21 March 1960.

MOTSOENENG, Bikinyana David (17), was shot and injured by IFP supporters on 15 May 1992 in Sebokeng, Tvl, during conflict between IFP-supporting hostel-dwellers and ANC-supporting residents.

MOTSOENENG, Emma (40), had her home destroyed by IFP supporters on 8 September 1991 in Mofolo, Soweto, Johannesburg, during conflict between ANC-supporting residents and IFP-supporting hostel-dwellers. The IFP supporters were on their way back from a rally at Jabulani stadium when the attack took place. Four women in the household were killed.

MOTSOENENG, Esther (13), was stabbed and injured on 8 September 1991 in Mofolo, Soweto, Johannesburg, during conflict between ANC-supporting residents and IFP-supporting hostel-dwellers. The IFP supporters were on their way back from a rally at

Jabulani stadium when the attack took place. Three members of Esther's family were killed in this attack. **MOTSOENENG, Jeanette Maletsatsi**, was shot and stabbed to death on 8 September 1991 in Mofolo, Soweto, Johannesburg, during conflict between ANC-supporting residents and IFP-supporting hostel-dwellers. The IFP supporters were on their way back from a rally at Jabulani stadium when the attack took place. Three members of Ms Motsoening's family were killed in this attack.

MOTSOENENG, Joyce (26), was shot and stabbed to death on 8 September 1991 in Mofolo, Soweto, Johannesburg, during conflict between ANC-supporting residents and IFP-supporting hostel-dwellers. The IFP supporters were on their way back from a rally at Jabulani stadium when the attack took place. Three members of Ms Motsoening's family were killed in this attack.

MOTSOENENG, Mokhifa Petrus (20), a student leader, was detained by a named member of the SAP in Bethlehem, OFS, on 16 June 1986 during the state of emergency.

MOTSOENENG, Polediso Hubert Dihlele (18), an ANC supporter and student activist, was detained in Bethlehem, OFS, on 16 June 1986 and held without trial for six months. He was detained for a further five months in 1987. During both periods of detention, Mr Motsoeneng was severely beaten by members of the SAP.

MOTSOENENG, Sello (40), was shot by ANC-aligned self-defence unit (SDU) members and died as a result of his injuries on 30 May 1991 in Ratanda, near Heidelberg, Tvl. The alleged perpetrator did not abide by the SDU code of conduct.

MOTSOENENG, Virginia (35), was shot and stabbed to death on 8 September 1991 in Mofolo, Soweto, Johannesburg, during conflict between ANC-supporting residents and IFP-supporting hostel-dwellers. The IFP supporters were on their way back from a rally at Jabulani stadium when the attack took place. Three members of Ms Motsoening's family were killed in this attack.

MOTSOENYANE, Petrus T shiemane, was shot dead by members of the SAP on 1 May 1986 in Tsweleng, Wolmaranstadt, Tvl, during a May Day celebration. He was shot trying to escape from the stadium which was sealed off by members of the SAP and SADF.

MOTSOI, Johannes Soke, was shot dead in 1993 by members of the SAP in Sebokeng, Tvl, during political conflict.

MOTSOKI, John (53), was severely beaten by supporters of a named chief on 19 January 1981 in Abbots Poort, near Pietersburg, Tvl, because he did not support the said chief.

MOTSOMANE, Solomon (21), an ANC activist, was shot dead, by members of the SAP on 26 February 1986 in Motetema, Lebowa. Several 'comrades' attended a disciplinary meeting when a member of the SAP attached to the local police station arrived and started shooting at them.

MOTSOPI, Bella (70), a member of the Vosloorus Crisis Committee, was shot dead on 1 June 1990 in Vosloorus, Tvl, during political conflict.

MOTSOSI, Magdeline Gabathlaole (32), was abducted from her home and sjambokked by members of the Bophuthatswana Police in Lekubu, Bophuthatswana, on 24 March 1989. She was detained at Motswedi police station and assaulted for five days during resistance to INCORPORATION into Bophuthatswana.

MOTSUENYANE, Jocelyn Nomgqibelo, lost her house in a petrol bomb attack by members of the Bophuthatswana Police in Winterveld, Bophuthatswana, in March 1986. Ms Motsuenyane was part of a group of people who tried to organise a meeting between members of the community and the Winterveld Community Council to address grievances relating to police harassment.

MOTSUKE, Poopedi William (54), was severely beaten by supporters of a named chief on 19 January 1981 at Abbots Poort, near Pietersburg, Tvl, because he did not support the said chief.

MOTSUMI, Ephraim Jonas Israel, a UDF supporter, was shot and injured by a member of the SAP on 28 February 1986 in Khutsong, Carletonville, Tvl, because he was suspected of burning down the house of a school principal during student protests.

MOTSUMI, Thapelo Martiens (39), was injured in a shooting by AWB members in Mafikeng, Bophuthatswana, on 11 March 1994. The attack occurred when right-wing organisations invaded Mafikeng in response to the popular uprising against President Mangope's refusal to allow free political activity and reincorporation into South Africa.

MOTSWADIRENG, Molefi William (34), was severely beaten by members of the Bophuthatswana Police in April 1990 at Taung, Bophuthatswana, when police disrupted a meeting at a chief's kraal.

MOTSWAKHUMO, Mmanyanana, suffered severe damage to house and property as a result of a car-bomb explosion in Gaborone, Botswana, on 22 April 1987. See GABORONE CAR BOMB. The head of the Security Branch and four Northern and Western Transvaal Security Branch operatives were granted amnesty for this operation (AC/2000/214).

MOTSWANA, Eunice, was killed by IFP supporters on 8 September 1990 in Soweto, Johannesburg, during a raid on the ANC-aligned Tladi squatter camp. Three other members of her family died in the attack.

MOTSWANA, Mar garet Mapule, was killed by IFP supporters on 8 September 1990 in Soweto, Johannesburg, during a raid on the ANC-aligned Tladi squatter camp. Three other members of her family died in attack.

MOTSWANA, Phillis (16), was killed by IFP supporters on 8 September 1990 in Soweto, Johannesburg, during a raid on the ANC-aligned Tladi squatter camp. Three other members of her family died in attack.

MOTSWANA, Queen (21), was killed by IFP supporters on 8 September 1990 in Soweto, Johannesburg, during a raid on the ANC-aligned Tladi squatter camp. Three other members of her family died in attack.

MOTSWENI, Bitana Emma (40), had her house destroyed by supporters of Chief Mahlangu in Goederede, near Dennilton, KwaNdebele, in July 1975. Chief Mahlangu supported the proposal to incorporate Goederede into Lebowa because it would grant him chief rule, but many residents resisted INCORPORATION, which resulted in attacks on property and people.

MOTUMI, Israel Lepekola (21), an ANC supporter, was killed by Inkatha supporters in Clermont, near Durban, on 19 January 1990 in political conflict over the incorporation of the township into KwaZulu.

MOUKANGOE, Sarah Mantwa (39), was detained and tortured by a named member of the SAP in February 1986 in Nebo, Lebowa, for burning down the house of a member of the SAP.

MOUMAKWA, Elizabeth (33), was beaten, hacked and severely injured on 5 January 1991 in Lehurutshe, Bophuthatswana, during conflict over the INCORPORATION of the area into Bophuthatswana.

MOUMAKWA, Ntebo (13), was burnt to death when his sister's house was set alight on 5 January 1991 in Lehurutshe, Bophuthatswana, during conflict over INCORPORATION into Bophuthatswana.

MOUMAKWE, Moses Mataiwa, an ANC supporter, was detained and assaulted on 15 December 1989 in Lehurutshe, Bophuthatswana, by a named member of the Bophuthatswana Police during political conflict in the area.

MOVHE, Violet, died when she was assaulted with sticks and stones by a large crowd of community residents at Manavhela, Venda, on 8 February 1990. She was accused of using witchcraft to hinder the work of political activists in the area. At a meeting, residents resolved to force her to leave the area, but killed Ms Movhe while confronting her. Three ANC supporters were granted amnesty (AC/2000/094).

MOXHAM, John Arthur (51), a member of the SADF, was injured on 10 March 1989 when an MK operative detonated an explosive device planted at the SADF's Natal Command headquarters in Durban. Three MK operatives were granted amnesty (AC/2000/153).

MOYAKE, Daisy Nolesson (67), an ANC supporter, was shot by IFP-aligned TOASTER GANG members in Tembisa, Tvl, on 9 March 1992. Tembisa was embroiled in political conflict between IFP-supporting hostel-dwellers and ANC-supporting residents.

MOYANA, Sanangele Getrude (32), an ANC supporter, was shot and injured by IFP supporters in Sebokeng, Tvl, on 12 July 1993 in a spate of DRIVE-BY SHOOTINGS that killed 14 people.

MOYANE, Bernadette Disebo (34), was beaten by members of the SAP while returning from a mass funeral in Evaton, Tvl, on 15 September 1984 during the VAAL UPRISING.

MOYENI, Thembani (18), an ANC supporter, was shot and injured by ADM supporters during political conflict in Peddie, Ciskei, on 9 January 1994.

MOYES, Gavin David, a policeman, suffered an attempt on his life when he and his colleagues attempted to stop a vehicle occupied by an MK unit on 7 July 1990 in Nyanga, Cape Town. An MK operative

in the vehicle opened fire, killing one policeman. One MK operative applied for and was granted amnesty (AC/1999/0331).

MOYI, Sizakele Ephr on, an ANC supporter, was shot and injured by members of the SAP and SADF on 1 May 1991 in Katlehong, Tvl, while returning by taxi from an ANC rally.

MOYISE, Diyan, an ANC member, was arrested, interrogated and assaulted by fellow ANC members near Lusaka, Zambia, during 1979 to 1982. One ANC member, who later became an *askari*, was granted amnesty (AC/2000/228).

MOYISWA, Sikinkili (75), was detained and tortured in June 1960 and in 1970 in Flagstaff, Transkei, because of his involvement in the PONDOLAND REVOLT.

MOYO, Norman Baye (22), was detained and beaten after police opened fire on a crowd gathered to protest against police brutality at City Rocks Stadium, Winterveld, Bophuthatswana on 26 March 1986. Eleven people were killed and 200 injured when a member of the Bophuthatswana police gave a command to open fire. See CITY ROCKS SHOOTING.

MOZELEPA, a Phoyco member, was detained by named members of the SAP in Bethlehem, OFS, on 20 June 1986, during a protest to demand the release of political detainees. The police fired shots at the demonstrators, and arrested some Phoyco members. In detention, they were tortured.

MPAHLA, Jomo (aka 'Jilly Khumalo') (25), an MK operative and formerly a professional boxer, was killed by mutineers in Pango camp, Angola, in May 1985. Dissatisfaction in MK training camps in Angola led to mutinies at the Viana and Pango camps in 1984. Both mutinies were put down with loss of lives on both sides. Mr Mpahla was from Mdantsane, Ciskei.

MPAHLA, Mcinjana, was severely beaten by members of the SAP in Zwelitsha, Ciskei, on 1 January 1990.

MPAKATHI, Noluthando Sweetness (23), was stabbed and injured in Crossroads, Cape Town, on 15 April 1993, during the forced removal of Section 2 residents by persons associated with a local Crossroads leader.

MPALALA, Ncedani Samson, was seriously injured when he was 'necklaced' by UDF supporters in Petrusville, Cape, in early 1986. Mr Mpalala then committed suicide on 10 June 1986, allegedly as a result of his injuries.

MPALWENI, Wellington Mzwakhe (18), an ANC supporter, was arrested and beaten by members of the SAP at John Vorster Square, Johannesburg, in July 1977 in the wake of the SOWETO UPRISING. On 14 February 1981, Mr Mpalweni was arrested and held at Protea police station, Soweto, Johannesburg, subjected to electric shock torture and suffocation by members of the Security Branch who wanted information on the ANC underground.

MPAMBANE, Khanyiswa (34), an ANC supporter, had her home burnt down by IFP supporters in Chimora, Umlazi, Durban, on 16 January 1992 in intense political conflict in the area. See CHIMORA SETTLEMENT ATTACKS.

MPAMBANI, Luvuyo (17), a Uitenhage Youth Congress member, was shot dead by a named member of the

SAP on 25 August 1987 in KwaNobuhle, Uitenhage, Cape. Reportedly, Mr Mpambani was on his way home from school when he was called over by SAP members in a car. He decided to run away and the perpetrators shot him in the back. While lying on the ground, he was kicked, beaten, and finally shot again.

MPHAMBANI, Nohambile (51), an ADM member, died on 27 April 1993 after she had been severely assaulted with stones, knives and sticks, by a group of about 300 youth as she was fleeing from her home in Gobozani, Mdantsane, Ciskei. Seven members of the ANC Youth League were granted amnesty for the incident (AC/97/0020).

MPANGASE, Mlandeli Andrias (45), a UDF supporter, was shot and injured by Inkatha supporters in Pietermaritzburg on 31 January 1988.

MPANGE, Maphelo (27), an ANC activist, was shot dead by unidentified perpetrators in Khayelitsha, Cape Town, on 25 September 1993.

MPANGELA, Mahlangulisile Sellina (65), lost her house in an arson attack in Sokhulu, KwaZulu, near Empangeni, Natal, in March 1992, in continuing political conflict between IFP and ANC supporters in the area.

MPANGISO, Nomsa (24), was abducted and interrogated, together with another woman, by members of the ANC Youth League in Fort Beaufort, Cape, on 21 February 1993. The second woman was necklaced to death but Ms Mpangiso escaped. The attack took place during a period of conflict between the PAC and ANC in the town. One ANCYL member applied for and was granted amnesty for his role in the kidnapping (AC/1997/0022).

MPANI, Licence, was severely suffocated when his home was set alight by WITDOEKE vigilantes in KTC, Cape Town, on 9 June 1986, during the mass destruction of UDF-supporting squatter camps by the vigilantes, acting with the tacit approval and aid of the security forces.

MPANI, Nobuntu Maud (45), lost her home in an arson attack in KTC, Cape Town, on 9 June 1986, during the mass destruction of UDF-supporting squatter camps by WITDOEKE vigilantes, acting with the tacit approval and aid of the security forces. Over 60 people were killed and 20 000 homes destroyed in the attacks.

MPANTSHW A, Mcingelwa, an iKONGO member, was shot by members of the SAP on 6 June 1960 at NGOUZA HILL in Lusikisiki, Transkei, where he had attended a meeting during the PONDOLAND REVOLT.

MPANZA, (first name not given), an IFP supporter, was stabbed to death in Esikhawini, KwaZulu, near Empangeni, Natal, on 10 May 1994. He was allegedly attacked by a crowd after he had run over people on the street during the celebration of Nelson Mandela's inauguration as President.

MPANZA, Bekapi Netha (45), an ANC supporter, lost her house in an arson attack in Ensimbini, near Port Shepstone, Natal, in February 1994 in political conflict between IFP and ANC supporters during the run-up to the APRIL 1994 ELECTIONS.

MPANZA, Bonginkosi Ephraim, was shot and killed during political conflict at Esikhawini, KwaZulu, near

Empangeni, Natal, on 2 August 1992. One perpetrator was granted amnesty (AC/1999/0332).

MPANZA, Bongwiwe Lucia (25), a UDF supporter, had her home burnt down by Inkatha supporters in Umgababa, KwaZulu, near Durban, in February 1989.

MPANZA, Busisiwe (55), was shot dead on 11 September 1992, when unidentified gunmen accompanied by members of the KwaZulu POLICE attacked the ANC-supporting Mpanza family at Kwa-Dlangezwa, KwaZulu, near Empangeni, Natal, in ongoing political conflict in the area. Five people were killed in the attack, and the house was set on fire.

MPANZA, Busisiwe Beatrice (49), an ANC supporter, had her house destroyed in an arson attack at Mandini, Natal, in August 1988, in intensifying conflict between UDF and Inkatha supporters in the area.

MPANZA, Dingamandla Aloes (51), an IFP supporter, was shot dead in NDWEDWE, KwaZulu, near Durban, on 15 January 1994, in political conflict between IFP and ANC supporters in the run-up to the APRIL 1994 ELECTIONS.

MPANZA, Joseph , an ANC supporter, was shot dead in KwaDlangezwa, KwaZulu, near Empangeni, Natal, on 26 February 1993 in continuing political conflict between IFP and ANC supporters in the area.

MPANZA, Kwenzokwabo Hezekial (46), an ANC supporter, had his house at Jozini, KwaZulu, near Empangeni, Natal, burnt down during political conflict between ANC and IFP supporters in the area in 1992.

MPANZA, Madoda (44), an IFP supporter, was shot dead by unidentified persons who attacked his home in Ongoye, KwaZulu, near Empangeni, Natal, on 19 August 1992, allegedly because one of his sons was an ANC supporter. His wife and son were shot and injured in the attack. The Mpanzas' home and crops were also destroyed by fire.

MPANZA, Mar garet Dudu (31), had her house at Bhambayi, near KwaMashu, Durban, destroyed in an arson attack on 2 August 1989 in intensifying conflict between Inkatha and UDF supporters.

MPANZA, Mathwele Jaconias (41), lost his house and possessions in an arson attack in Empangeni, Natal, on 26 December 1989 in intensifying political conflict between UDF and Inkatha supporters in the area.

MPANZA, Mhlongeleni Doctor (aka 'Mr Jali') , was killed in a targeted attack by IFP members at Nyoni, KwaZulu, near Gingindlovu, Natal, on 27 July 1993. Two perpetrators were granted amnesty (AC/1999/0332).

MPANZA, Mpumelelo , an IFP supporter, was shot and injured when his home was attacked by other IFP supporters in Ongoye, KwaZulu, near Empangeni, Natal, on 19 August 1992, allegedly because a member of his family supported the ANC.

MPANZA, Musa (21), an ANC supporter, was shot dead by named IFP supporters in Mvutshini, near Port Shepstone, Natal, on 21 June 1993, when he and other members of his family returned to the area because his grandfather's grave had been desecrated. The Mpanza family had fled from the area after they were attacked and threatened in December 1990. Mr Mpanza's cousin was also shot dead in the 1993 attack.

MPANZA, Nsukwana W ilberfor ce (44), an ANC supporter, was shot dead by IFP supporters in Engonyameni, near Umlazi, Durban, on 22 February 1994 during the run-up to the APRIL 1994 ELECTIONS. His house was burnt down by IFP supporters on the same day.

MPANZA, Octavia Duduzile (34), had her home destroyed in an arson attack by IFP supporters at Umlazi, Durban, on 22 February 1994. She was allegedly targeted because her husband was an ANC supporter.

MPANZA, Petros Zakhele (32), an ANC supporter, was shot dead by IFP supporters in Umlazi, Durban, on 24 October 1992.

MPANZA, Pius Bhaye , an Inkatha supporter, was stabbed to death in KwaNdengezi, KwaZulu, near Pinetown, Natal, on 16 April 1987, in intensifying conflict between UDF and Inkatha supporters in the area.

MPANZA, Prince Sihle (12), was shot dead on 29 November 1989 while standing on a wall at his school in Mpumalanga, KwaZulu, near Durban. An SAP van stopped and fired shots, hitting Sihle Mpanza. Levels of political conflict and tension in the area were high at the time.

MPANZA, Richard , an IFP supporter, was shot and injured when members of an ANC self-defence unit (SDU) opened fire on IFP supporters on their way to a meeting at the Tokoza stadium on the East Rand, Tvl, on 8 September 1991. Sixteen people were killed and ten were injured in the attack. One SDU member was granted amnesty for the attack (AC/1999/00225). See TOKOZA ATTACKS.

MPANZA, Sibongile (53), had her house petrol-bombed and burnt down in political violence at Matshana, KwaZulu, near Empangeni, Natal, on 17 July 1992. Four people died and ten houses were burnt down in the fighting between ANC and IFP supporters.

MPANZA, Sibongile Qhamukile (26), had her house burnt down by IFP supporters in Sonkombo, Ndledwe, KwaZulu, near Durban, on 16 March 1994. See SONKOMBO ARSON ATTACKS.

MPANZA, Sibosiso (17), an ANC supporter, had his house burnt down by IFP supporters in Nyoni, KwaZulu, near Gingindlovu, Natal, in May 1992.

MPANZA, Sihle Makhapheni (18), an IFP supporter, was shot dead by an ANC security aide in Empangeni, Natal, who opened fire on people taking down ANC posters near the ANC offices on 22 March 1994, in the run-up to the APRIL 1994 ELECTIONS. The former ANC security aide was granted amnesty (AC/1998/0111).

MPANZA, Sizani Christinah (33), an IFP supporter, was shot and injured and had her house burnt down by unidentified attackers in Ongoye, KwaZulu, near Empangeni, on 19 August 1992, in ongoing political conflict between IFP and ANC supporters in the area. Her husband was shot dead, and her son was shot and injured in the attack.

MPANZA, Sizani Marry (40), had her house destroyed in an arson attack at Ntuzze, KwaZulu, near Empangeni, Natal, on 12 March 1993 in ongoing conflict between IFP and ANC supporters in the area.

MPANZA, Sthemiso , was shot dead by IFP supporters in Matshana, KwaZulu, near Empangeni, Natal, during ongoing political conflict in 1992.

MPANZA, Thethelela (37), an IFP supporter, was stabbed and injured and had his house in Empangeni, Natal, burnt down in September 1993 during intense political conflict in the area.

MPANZA, Thobile (31), an ANC supporter, had her home burnt down by IFP supporters, allegedly accompanied by a named SAP member, in Enseleni, KwaZulu, near Empangeni, Natal, on 8 July 1990 in intensifying political conflict in the area.

MPANZA, Thulani , an ANC supporter, was shot dead by IFP supporters in Mvutshini, near Port Shepstone, Natal, on 21 June 1993.

MPANZA, Vikangani Evelina (60), had her two houses and her possessions destroyed in an arson attack in Ntuze, KwaZulu, near Empangeni, Natal, in August 1993 in continuing political conflict between IFP and ANC supporters in the area.

MPANZA, Vumile Gladys (49), an ANC supporter, had her house destroyed in an arson attack by IFP supporters in KwaSithebe, KwaZulu, near Empangeni, Natal, on 17 December 1993.

MPANZA, William (68), had his house burnt down on 11 September 1992 when unidentified gunmen, accompanied by members of the KWAZULU POLICE, attacked the ANC-supporting Mpanza family at Kwa-Dlangezwa, KwaZulu, near Empangeni, Natal. Five people were killed in the attack and the house was set on fire.

MPANZA, Zakhe Gregory (37), had his home burnt down by IFP supporters in Sonkombo, Ndwedwe, KwaZulu, near Durban, on 16 March 1994. See SONKOMBO ARSON ATTACKS.

MPAPA, Ernest Thabo (20), was arrested, and severely beaten and tortured by a named Security Policeman in Worcester, Cape, in August 1985. After two months in custody he was charged with public violence, but was acquitted.

MPAPANE, Mbango Samuel Amos , was chased, captured and necklaced to death by a group of ANC supporters in Mbuzini trust, Tvl, on 17 June 1986. One ANC supporter, who had received some military training from the ANC, was granted amnesty (AC/1999/0338).

MPATENI, Monde , was abducted and interrogated by ANC security personnel near Lobatse, Botswana, on 18 July 1981, because he and his colleague were suspected of having become police informers. Mr Mpateni allegedly produced a firearm, and was shot and killed while travelling in a vehicle with his captors. His body was set alight. Two ANC security members were granted amnesty (AC/2000/236).

MPEDI, Isaac , was shot dead by members of the SAP on 20 July 1985 in Ikageng, Potchefstroom, Tvl, as he returned from the shops on a day of intense political violence in the area.

MPEDI, Jacob Malaka , was shot dead by members of the SAP on 2 February 1986 in Moutse, Kwa-Ndebele, during conflict over INCORPORATION into KwaNdebele.

MPEDI, Roselia Dikeledi (15), was shot and injured by members of the SAP while attending her uncle's funeral on 20 July 1985 in Kanana, Orkney, Tvl during political conflict in the area.

MPEHLO, Mick Fikile Rufus , was shot dead by 'comrades' on 27 July 1986 in Joza, Grahamstown, Cape, allegedly because he was accused by members of the community of having betrayed Steve Biko.

MPEKANE, Nomvula Anna Sarah (24), was shot dead, allegedly by IFP supporters, on 19 May 1991 in Vosloorus, Tvl, during ongoing political conflict in the area.

MPELE, Vusumuzi (16), an IFP supporter, died from injuries sustained in an attack by ANC supporters in Madadeni, KwaZulu, near Newcastle, Natal, on 17 July 1993.

MPEMBA, Jacob , an ANC member, was detained and tortured in Paarl and Worcester, Cape, in 1961. He was later forced to go into exile.

MPEMBA, Phumulile (34), had her home in Mpumalanga, KwaZulu, near Durban, destroyed in an arson attack by UDF supporters on 13 June 1989, in intense political conflict in the area.

MPEPETO, Embr ose , an ANC supporter and political activist, was shot dead by a named perpetrator associated with the community council in De Aar, Cape, on 1 August 1990. There was ongoing conflict between ANC members and those associated with the community council, many of whom had recently joined the PAC.

MPETA, Ernest Sikhumbuzo , had his house burnt down by CAYCO members in Guguletu, Cape Town, in March 1986, during SCHOOL BOYCOTTS in the area. He was opposed to school boycotts.

MPETA, Michael (43), a SAMWU member, was shot and injured by a named perpetrator on 24 May 1990 in Umtata, Transkei.

MPETA, Vivienne , had her house burnt down by CAYCO members in Guguletu, Cape Town, in March 1986, during SCHOOL BOYCOTTS in the area. He was opposed to school boycotts.

MPETE, Dineo Cathrine (23), was arrested by Bophuthatswana Police on 25 December 1992 in Hammanskraal, Tvl, during forced removals in the area.

MPETE, Rankwe Kleinbooi (35), was forcibly removed from his home on 25 December 1992 at Morokolong, near Hammanskraal, Tvl, by alleged members of the Bophuthatswana Police. He was detained and his house destroyed because he supported Chief Kekane against homeland leader, Chief Mangope.

MPETSHENI, Boyce (33), died after being tortured with electric shocks by a named member of the CDF in January 1984 in Whittlesea, Ciskei. Mr Mpetsheni had been accused of stealing a generator. The perpetrator was charged and fined.

MPEVANA, Mandla (19), a UDF supporter, was burnt to death during political unrest in Zwide, Port Elizabeth, on 4 April 1986.

MPFUNI, Tshinakaho Sophie (46), had her home damaged in an arson attack by named ANC supporters who accused her of witchcraft in Thohoyandou, Venda, on 25 April 1973.

MPHAGA, Mogupudi Buurman (20), was arrested and detained without trial by named members of the SAP on 27 June 1990 in Ekangala, KwaNdebele, and held at the Kwaggafontein Police station.

MPHAGO, Patrick Thumetjje (24), was arrested in July 1988, tortured and detained for six months in Johannesburg, after he was caught with an MK constitution when police raided the hostel where he lived. He had previously been tortured in detention in March and August 1986. The perpetrators included named members of the SAP, Riot Squad and Security Branch.

MPHAHLELE, (first name not given), a member of the SAP, suffered an attempt on his life when MK operatives threw a hand grenade at his house in Tsakane section, Mamelodi, Pretoria, on 15 April 1988. Three MK operatives were granted amnesty (AC/2000/199).

MPHAHLELE, Andrew, a member of the SAP, was one of three policemen shot dead when MK operatives opened fire on policemen sitting drinking at the tavern in Mariana Street, Atteridgeville, Tvl, on 18 March 1988. Two civilians were injured in the attack. Three MK operatives were granted amnesty (AC/2000/199).

MPHAHLELE, Mkhululi Brian (22), a student activist, was detained in Langa, Cape Town, on 27 January 1977 and was beaten and tortured by named members of the SAP at Caledon Square police station. He was held in solitary confinement at Pollsmoor prison until May when he was charged, found guilty of arson and sentenced to a three-year jail term.

MPHAHLELE, Nkeko, was shot dead by members of the Lebowa Police on 9 March 1986 in Moutse, KwaNdebele, during conflict over INCORPORATION into KwaNdebele.

MPHAHLELE, Pururu Louis Rhee (25), was severely assaulted after he was wrongly arrested on 2 December 1986 by the Lebowa Police in connection with the burning of witches in the homeland.

MPHAHLELE, Steven Strike (16), a COSAS member, was detained for three months, tortured and severely beaten by members of the SAP in Atteridgeville, Pretoria, during 1982. He was rearrested in 1983 and 1984 without any charges being laid against him.

MPHAHLELE, Vincent Marothi Mosehlane (19), a Mphahlele Youth Congress member, was arrested and tortured in 1986 at Kgomo Police station, Lebowa, and then transferred to Pietersburg police station, Tvl. The youth had been implicated in the burning down of a shop belonging to an alleged NP member.

MPHAKI, Leonard (12), an ANC member, was severely injured in August 1976 in a DRIVE-BY SHOOTING in Dube, Soweto, Johannesburg, in the wake of the SOWETO UPRISING.

MPHALALA, Kholisile France (54), an ANC supporter, was shot and injured by members of the SAP in Crossroads, Cape Town, in February 1985. Eighteen people were shot dead and hundreds were wounded between 18 and 21 February when Crossroads residents resisted a forced removal to Khayelitsha.

MPHALE, Maria, was injured when AWB members detonated a pipe bomb at a taxi rank on the corner of

Third and Park Streets in Randfontein, Tvl, on 25 April 1994, in an effort to disrupt the electoral process. Six people were injured in the blast. Six AWB members were granted amnesty (AC/1999/0342). See RIGHT-WING ATTACKS.

MPHAMBANE, Bukiswa (18), an ANC supporter, had her home burnt down by IFP supporters in Chimora, Umlazi, Durban, on 16 January 1992 in intense political conflict in the area. See CHIMORA SETTLEMENT ATTACKS.

MPHAMBO, Cosy Irene (45), had her home burnt down by 'comrades' in Sharpeville, Vereeniging, Tvl, on 11 June 1992. Ms Mphambo's son, who was burnt to death in the attack, was suspected of being an IFP supporter.

MPHAMBO, Fanyana Mathews (29), an ANCYL supporter, was burnt to death in an arson attack on his home on 18 June 1992 in Sharpeville, Vereeniging, Tvl, during conflict in the Vaal between IFP and ANC supporters. Mr Mphambo was suspected of being an IFP supporter.

MPHANGOMA, Tildah, was severely injured when a limpet mine, planted by an MK operative from the 'Dolphin Unit', exploded at the entrance to the Department of Foreign Affairs building in Johannesburg on 15 December 1983. Seven people were injured. Two MK operatives were granted amnesty (AC/2001/003).

MPHAPHULI, Mphaya Edward (46), an ANC supporter, was detained by the SAP on 25 August 1978 in Sibasa, Venda, on suspicion that he was an ANC informer.

MPHATHI, Ngidi (49), had his house burnt down by IFP supporters in Sonkombo, Ndwedwe, KwaZulu, near Durban, on 16 March 1994. See SONKOMBO ARSON ATTACKS.

MPHEHLA, Thapelo Fanuel, was shot and killed by members of the IFP-related 'Khumalo Gang' at Ngema Tavern, Natalspruit, Tvl, on the 22 January 1993. Many persons were killed and injured in the attack. Three perpetrators applied for amnesty. Two perpetrators were refused and one was granted amnesty (AC/2000/198).

MPHELA, Lucky Isaac (16), was severely beaten by members of the SADF on 12 June 1986 in Pietersburg, Tvl, in the belief that he had information about the whereabouts of a political activist on the run from police. He was also subjected to death threats and eventually had to leave home to seek refuge in Pretoria.

MPHELE, Lydia (23), a COSAS member, was shot dead by members of the SAP in Sebokeng, Tvl, during a protest march in the township on 26 March 1990.

MPHIKWA, Mbongeni Moses (40), was shot and severely injured in Khayelitsha, Cape Town, on 15 May 1992 by a named member of a BALACLAVA GROUP involved in taxi conflict and hit squad activity. See TAXI VIOLENCE.

MPHIRIME, Aaron Mokhele (48), was shot dead on 22 May 1992 in Sebokeng, Vereeniging, Tvl, in a DRIVE-BY SHOOTING, the forerunner of a series of such shootings in the early 1990s.

MPHITI, Mandlakayise Matu (18), was severely beaten by members of the SAP on 27 July 1985 at the police station in Bedford, Cape, after he was arrested for his

role in a consumer boycott that followed death of the CRADOCK FOUR.

MPHO, Joel Parara (31), was shot by members of the SAP in Tsakane, Brakpan, Tvl, on 22 July 1985. Mr Mpho was attending the funeral of a 'comrade' in the township at the time of the incident.

MPHOHLE, Paul (39), was shot dead by IFP supporters in Sebokeng, Tvl, on 18 April 1993. Many random shootings took place that day, hours before the night vigil for assassinated SACP leader CHRIS HANI.

MPHOLO, Ephraim Mosolodi (20), was detained and tortured at Vereeniging police station, Tvl, in November 1988.

MPHOLO, Ishmael, was shot dead while returning home from a funeral on 25 April 1992 in Katilehong, Tvl, allegedly by IFP supporters, during ongoing political conflict in the area.

MPHOMANE, Mtuzi Hackington (17), died of multiple injuries after being attacked by WITDOEKE vigilantes near KTC, Cape Town, on 10 June 1986, during the mass destruction of UDF-supporting squatter camps by the vigilantes, acting with the tacit approval and aid of the security forces. Over 60 people were killed and 20 000 homes destroyed in the attacks.

MPHOSHA, Tssetsani Daniel (54), had his home burnt down on 2 February 1980 at GaMatlala, Lebowa, by supporters of Chief BK Matlala because Mr Mphosha resisted Lebowa's proposed independence from South Africa.

MPHOTHULO, Joseph, was shot dead at a friend's house in Sebokeng, Tvl, on 21 April 1993. Four others died in the attack.

MPHUPHU, Timoti Crosby (21), a UDF supporter, was beaten and severely tortured by named members of the SAP on two occasions in July 1985, in Zwelethamba, Worcester, Cape. He was arrested after student protests had erupted after the killings of the CRADOCK FOUR, and was held in custody for nine weeks.

MPHUTHI, France Tseko (21), an ANC supporter, was subjected to electric shock torture and was severely beaten by members of the SAP in Vereeniging police station, Tvl, on 10 August 1992. Mr Mphuthi and two others were arrested and reportedly tortured because of their political activities in Sebokeng.

MPHUTHI, Samuel Bafana (40) an ANC supporter, was shot and killed on 4 October 1992 in Katilehong, Tvl, allegedly by IFP supporters.

MPHUTHI, Samuel, was killed when a hand grenade detonated by a named MK operative exploded on 27 November 1992 in Sebokeng, Tvl. MK and APLA members had returned from exile and were training members of the community to defend themselves against attacks by the IFP and Security Forces. The perpetrator threw the grenade after getting involved in an argument at a *stokvel*. Six people were killed and four were injured in the explosion.

MPHUTING, Ntsemeleli (19), a student activist, was held by the Security Branch in Bloemfontein and Kroonstad, OFS, between April 1963 and January 1964, under the 90-day detention provision. Convicted in terms of the Suppression of Communism Act for

attending two Poqo meetings, he was given a five-year sentence, all but three months of which was suspended. After his release, he was continually harassed by the Security Branch, which resulted in his losing several jobs.

MPIKO, Mokhethi (49), an ANC supporter, was shot on 28 February 1986 at a taxi rank in Khuma, Stilfontein, Tvl, by a named perpetrator who opened fire on mourners on their way to a funeral of youths shot by police.

MPILA, Chris Liphinda, was injured when UDF supporters launched a petrol bomb attack on a bus along the N3 freeway, near Standerton, Tvl, in March 1987. The bus was transporting Pirates soccer club players and fans to Tokoza. The Pirates were believed to be a vigilante group collaborating with community councillors and police in attacking the UDF. Three UDF supporters were granted amnesty (AC/2001/071).

MPILA, Sipundla, was shot and injured by a UDF supporter at Simendeni section, Standerton, Tvl, during March 1987, because he was believed to be a member of the MG Pirates soccer club, a vigilante group collaborating with community councillors and police, in attacking the UDF. One UDF supporter was granted amnesty (AC/2001/071).

MPILA, Tobi Tryphinah (46), an ANC supporter, was shot and wounded by members of the SADF in Malelane, Tvl, in May 1986. Members of the security forces opened fire on a crowd gathered at a stadium for a community meeting organised by the ANC.

MPIND, Samkela (24), was shot and severely injured in Inanda, near KwaMashu, Durban, on 1 November 1993 in intense political conflict between IFP and ANC supporters in the area.

MPINDI, Mzwamadoda 'Pinkie', an MK operative, was shot dead by members of the security forces in a shack in Motherwell, Port Elizabeth, in January 1986, two weeks after he had returned from exile. The shack was destroyed by an armoured vehicle.

MPISANE, Nzimini John, was injured in a hand grenade explosion on 25 May 1993 in Kimberley, Cape, during an ANC protest march to the Bophuthatswana consulate. Two MK operatives threw a hand grenade at the building which bounced back into the crowd, killing one person and injuring 41 others. Two ANC members were wrongly convicted of the killing. Four MK operatives and ANC members, two of whom denied guilt, were refused amnesty (AC/2000/053 and AC/2000/241).

MPISANE, Siyabonga Ndoda (20), a UDF supporter, was shot on 9 November 1989 when members of the KwaZULU POLICE opened fire on a session of the local 'people's court' at KwaMashu, Durban. Mr Mpisane died in hospital from his injuries on 23 November 1989.

MPISANE, Ten V incent, an IFP supporter, was beaten, stabbed and strangled to death by named ANC supporters in Nyangwini, Port Shepstone, Natal, on 25 December 1993.

MPISANE, Thembisile Princess (36), an IFP supporter, was killed by named ANC supporters in Mtwalume, near Umzinto, Natal, on 28 January 1994 in intense political conflict in the area. She was found naked with

her skull crushed and stabwounds all over her body. Her husband had been killed in political violence a fortnight earlier.

MPISI, Lincon Sihle (16), an ANC supporter, was stabbed and shot, sustaining severe injuries, by members of an ANC self-defence unit at Murchison, near Port Shepstone, Natal, on 5 April 1993, allegedly during an internal feud.

MPISI, Siphon Cyprian (29), an ANC supporter, was shot and stabbed to death by named IFP supporters in Murchison, near Port Shepstone, Natal, on 1 February 1992.

MPITI, Simiselo (20), a UDF supporter, was shot and injured by a named member of the MUNICIPAL POLICE in February 1990 in Bedford, Cape, during celebrations for the release of Nelson Mandela.

MPLULE, Amelia (45), was severely beaten by Bophuthatswana Police during a meeting at Dryharts Bathlapi tribal office in Taung, Bophuthatswana, on 6 December 1990. Dryharts villagers had summoned chief Jerry Mahura to hear their grievances when Police dispersed the crowd using teargas and sjamboks.

MPOFANA, Mazwi Shadrack, a UDF supporter, had his house damaged when it was attacked by Inkatha supporters during political violence in Mpumalanga, KwaZulu, near Durban, on 18 December 1987. One perpetrator was granted amnesty (AC/1999/033).

MPOFANE, Robert, sustained damage to his house when it was petrol-bombed by Inkatha supporters at Mpumalanga, KwaZulu, near Durban, on 8 December 1987. Two perpetrators were granted amnesty (AC/1999/0332).

MPOFU, Elizabeth Sonto, fled her home as a result of repeated harassment by members of the SAP at Dlamini, Soweto, Johannesburg, in 1965. The family was allegedly targeted because of their father's involvement with the ANC, then a banned organisation.

MPOFU, Joseph (48), an ANC member, was sentenced to ten years' imprisonment on Robben Island, Cape Town, in 1965, for his political activities. After his release from prison, he was deported to Zimbabwe, where he died.

MPOFU, Rebecca Ndwandi, was one of 18 people injured in a limpet mine explosion at a bus stop near the Checkers shopping complex in Silverton, Tvl, on 4 July 1986. Four MK operatives were granted amnesty for the attack (AC/1999/0257).

MPOFU, Taramuka Samson (40), a citizen of Botswana, was injured in a car-bomb explosion in Gaborone, Botswana, on 22 April 1987. See GABORONE CAR BOMB. The head of the Security Branch and four Northern and Western Transvaal Security Branch operatives were granted amnesty for this operation (AC/2000/214).

MPOHOHLE, Majalefa Aaron 'Mighty' (20), an ANC supporter, was stabbed to death by members of the THREE MILLION GANG in Seeisoville, Kroonstad, OFS, on 25 December 1984, allegedly while trying to rescue his cousin from being raped.

MPOKELI (MSINGIZANA), Edwin Monde (24), died on 18 October 1993 after he had been admitted to

hospital from Fort Glamorgan prison, East London, after an alleged attempted suicide by hanging. A fellow prisoner alleged that Mr Mpokeli did not hang himself. **MPOKENG, Lebogang Sheila** (23), was shot and injured by members of the SAP in Boitumelong, Bloemhof, Tvl, while attending a community meeting, on 25 May 1993.

MPOMPI, Mvukwa, had his home in Bhambayi, near KwaMashu, Durban, burnt down in political conflict between the 'RED' AND 'GREEN' FACTIONS IN 1993.

MPONDIWA, Andrews (78), was burnt to death by a group of named boys claiming to be ANC supporters in Nelspruit, Tvl, on 15 May 1986. Mr Mpondiwa was accused of witchcraft.

MPONDO, Godfrey (7), was shot dead, by a named member of the SAP during political conflict in Sharpeville, Vereeniging, Tvl, on 26 November 1984. Godfrey was killed while watching a clean-up campaign organised by youth activists.

MPONDO, Mlungisi Michael (26), a PASO member, was shot dead, allegedly by members of APLA, in 1984 in Tanzania in conflict arising out of political divisions within the PAC.

MPONDO, Mziwakhe John (23), was shot and injured in crossfire when members of the SAP pursued a group of youths in July 1985 in Duduza, Nigel, Tvl, during intense political conflict on the East Rand.

MPONDO, Sidwell Mzwandile, an ANCYL supporter, was severely beaten by members of the SAP during ANC rolling mass action in Jansenville, Cape, on 2 August 1992.

MPONGO, Mantahle Junia (19), was shot by members of the 'Zim-zims' on 15 December 1990 in Khutsong, Carletonville, Tvl, while attending a night vigil for a 'comrade'. The ANC-aligned KHUTSONG YOUTH CONGRESS had split into two rival factions, the 'Zim-zims' and the 'Gaddaffis'. At least 17 people were killed in violence between the factions in Khutsong from 1989 to 1991 before a peace pact took effect in May 1991.

MPONGOSE, M, was shot and wounded when ANC security guards opened fire from the ANC headquarters at Shell House, Johannesburg, on a crowd of IFP marchers, on 28 March 1994. At least nine marchers were killed and around 100 injured. Ten ANC security guards were granted amnesty (AC/2000/142).

MPONGOSHE, Joseph Pakamile (aka 'Sidney Pinkie Mavimbela') (51), an ANC member from KwaZakele, Port Elizabeth, was shot dead in an attack by SADF Special Forces operatives on several ANC houses and a block of flats in Maseru, Lesotho, on 9 December 1982. Thirty South Africans and 12 citizens of Lesotho were killed in the midnight attack. Before going into exile, Mr Mpongoshe had been a political prisoner on Robben Island.

MPONGOSHE, Pascalina (23), was shot and injured in a DRIVE-BY SHOOTING on 16 April 1994 in Vosloorus, Tvl, while waiting to board a taxi with her sister and her aunt.

MPONGOSHE, Thozama (18), was shot and injured in a DRIVE-BY SHOOTING on 16 April 1994 in Vosloorus, Tvl, while waiting to board a taxi with her sister and her aunt.

MPONZA, Nhlanhla Knowledge , was injured in an attack by IFP supporters on a home in Esikhawini, KwaZulu, near Empangeni, Natal, on 23 February 1992. Several members of the Mzimela family were killed in the attack.

MPONZE, Sipiwe , an ANC supporter, was stabbed to death by named perpetrators on 13 July 1991 in Berlin, Cape.

MPOPOSHE-NKOSIY ANE, Nelson Zwelidumile (71), an ANC supporter, was shot dead by members of the SAP in Soweto, Johannesburg, on 4 April 1989. An MK operative also in the house was shot dead. Police opened fire and threw hand grenades into the house, shattering window panes, breaking doors and causing a fire to break out. Several spent cartridges were left at the scene.

MPOSA, Tyuka Johnson (23), a PAC supporter, was arrested and severely beaten by members of the SAP on 13 April 1963 in Burgersdorp, Cape.

MPOSELWA, Gwebelentlazi , a PAC member, was shot dead by named members of the Transkei Police and Transkei Defence Force at a roadblock in Port St Johns, Transkei, on 29 March 1994.

MPOSULA, Mohanoe Johannes (21), an ANC supporter, was shot and severely injured by members of the SAP in Bloemfontein on 12 March 1990, when police clashed with protesters during a march in the area. As a result of the shooting, he lost the sight in one eye.

MPOSULA, Sifiso , was shot and injured by IFP supporters in Madadeni, KwaZulu, near Newcastle, Natal, on 7 June 1993 in continuing political conflict between IFP and ANC supporters in the area. A friend he was visiting at the time was also shot and injured. The house was destroyed with a petrol bomb.

MPOSULA, Siphso Samuel , a UDF supporter, had his house looted and set alight on 6 April 1990 when a group of Inkatha supporters attacked UDF supporters and residents at Mpumalanga, KwaZulu, near Durban, in spite of a heavy police and military presence. Fourteen people were killed and at least 120 homes burnt down. One former IFP member was granted amnesty (AC/1999/0332).

MPOTSA, Jama Isaac , was shot dead by members of the SAP in Lichtenburg, Tvl, on 20 October 1977.

MPOTULO, Nozipho Edith , lost her home in an arson attack in KTC, Cape Town, in June 1986, during the mass destruction of UDF-supporting squatter camps by WITDOEKE vigilantes, acting with the tacit approval and aid of the security forces. Over 60 people were killed and 20 000 homes destroyed in the attacks.

MPOZA, Lulama Jer emiah , an ANC supporter, was severely beaten by members of the SAP at Worcester, Cape, in April 1960, for his participation in the burning of Pass books during the countrywide anti-Pass Law campaign.

MPUKUNYONI, Ngxolo , was tortured and beaten by members of the SAP in Bizana, Transkei, while participating in a protest march against the implementation of the Tribal Authorities Act.

MPULO, Armstrong Muntowenkosi (23), was shot dead when UDF supporters attacked his home in Mpumalanga, KwaZulu, near Durban during political conflict in 1988.

MPULO, Happy (6), was shot and burnt to death by a group of ANC supporters in Imbali, Pietermaritzburg, on 27 August 1991. The perpetrators, who had allegedly been looking for her brother, raped one of the girls in the house before they shot her and set the house alight while she, her three sisters and a cousin were all inside it. They all died in the fire.

MPULO, James George (34), an IFP supporter, had his house in Ezibomvini, KwaZulu, near Pietermaritzburg, burnt down by other IFP supporters on 28 September 1990. Mr Mpulo was allegedly perceived to be an ANC supporter because he had failed to attend an IFP rally that day.

MPULO, Mkipheni Petrus (33), was stabbed to death by Inkatha supporters in Imbali, Pietermaritzburg, on 6 January 1988, in intensifying political conflict.

MPULO, Sifiso Emmanuel (27), an ANC supporter, was shot dead in Ezakheni, KwaZulu, near Ladysmith, Natal, on 1 February 1993 in continuing political conflict between IFP and ANC supporters in the area.

MPULO, Zandile (16), was shot and burnt to death by a group of ANC supporters in Imbali, Pietermaritzburg, on 27 August 1991. The perpetrators, who had allegedly been looking for her brother, raped one of the girls in the house before they shot her and set the house alight while she, her three sisters and a cousin were inside it. They all died in the fire.

MPULO, Zanele (16), was raped, shot and burnt to death by a group of ANC supporters in Imbali, Pietermaritzburg, on 27 August 1991. The perpetrators, who had allegedly been looking for her brother, set the house alight with her, her three sisters and a cousin inside it. They all died in the fire.

MPULO, Zaneni (16), was shot and burnt to death by a group of ANC supporters in Imbali, Pietermaritzburg, on 27 August 1991. The perpetrators, who had allegedly been looking for her brother, raped one of the girls in the house before they shot her and set the house alight with her, her three sisters and a cousin inside it. They all died in the fire.

MPUMLO, Thobekile Sidwell , was arrested on 1 February 1985 during political conflict in Uitenhage, Cape. He was charged with murder, and while awaiting trial, was subjected to severe beatings.

MPUMLWANA, Nokuzola Priscilla (15), an ANCYL marshal, was shot with rubber bullets by members of the SAP at her home in Khuma, Stilfontein, Tvl, and assaulted with sjamboks in Stilfontein police station on 28 February 1986, reportedly because of her political activities.

MPUMLWANA, Vincent (16), was shot dead by members of the SAP in Jouberton, Klerksdorp, Tvl, while attending a funeral on 16 March 1986.

MPUNGA, Desmond Manzolwandle (49), was shot by members of the CDF in Bisho, Ciskei, on 7 September 1992 during an ANC protest march to

demand free political activity in Ciskei. Thirty people were killed and 200 people injured in the event which became known as the BISHO MASSACRE. Two members of the former CDF were refused amnesty for the shooting (AC/2000/122).

MPUNGOSE, Bhekinhlanhla Goodluck (41), a traditional healer who had assisted in MK operations in Natal, was lured to Lusaka, Zambia, under false pretences in 1987. ANC security members detained, interrogated, assaulted and severely ill-treated him during May and July 1987 because they suspected him of being a police informer. Two ANC security members were granted amnesty (AC/2000/149).

MPUNGOSE, Edgar Dumisani, a UDF supporter, was killed by members of the KWAZULU POLICE in Kwa-Makhutha, Amanzimtoti, near Durban, on 5 December 1989 during intensifying political conflict in the area.

MPUNGOSE, Themba Richard (27), a UDF supporter, was shot and injured in Edendale, KwaZulu, near Pietermaritzburg, on 5 April 1988, allegedly by members of the SAP, as he returned from a local meeting called by UDF to report back on peace talks.

MPUNGOSE, V elisile, had his home burnt down during ongoing conflict between ANC and IFP supporters at Nyanini, KwaZulu, near Eshowe, Natal, on 17 May 1993.

MPUNTSHE, Vuyani (27), was shot and injured by a named perpetrator while he was singing freedom songs in Mdantsane, Ciskei, on 10 September 1983 during the MDANTSANE BUS BOYCOTT.

MPUNZANA, Moletshe, was shot and wounded when ANC security guards opened fire from the ANC headquarters at Shell House, Johannesburg, on a crowd of IFP marchers, on 28 March 1994. At least nine marchers were killed and around 100 injured. Ten ANC security guards were granted amnesty (AC/2000/142).

MPUSHE, Lele (31), was shot dead by members of the SAP in Crossroads, Cape Town, on 19 February 1985. Eighteen people were shot dead and hundreds were wounded between 18 and 21 February when Crossroads residents resisted a forced removal to Khayelitsha.

MPUSHE, Sidumo Archibold (19), a PAC supporter, was shot and injured by UDF supporters during political conflict in Uitenhage, Cape, on 30 July 1987.

MPUTANA, Matusé, disappeared from his home in Alberton, Tvl, in 1990 during political conflict in the area. He has not been seen since.

MPYA, Sello George (21), an AZAPO activist, was tortured in detention in 1986 and again in 1987 in Potgietersrus, Tvl, by named members of the SAP, SADF and Security Branch.

MPYANE, Martin Stephen (64), an ANC supporter, was shot by members of the Bophuthatswana Police on 22 September 1993 in Mabopane, Bophuthatswana, during resistance by the Bophuthatswana government to the reincorporation of the homeland into South Africa.

MQADI, Duduzile Elsie (32), a UDF supporter, lost her home in an arson attack by Inkatha supporters in Umbumbulu, KwaZulu, near Durban, in August 1987.

MQADI, Ivy Zanele (36), an ANC supporter, had her house burnt down by IFP supporters in Sonkombo,

Ndwedwe, KwaZulu, near Durban, on 16 March 1994. See SONKOMBO ARSON ATTACKS.

MQADI, Lunga (19), an ANC supporter, was shot dead by a named member of the KWAZULU POLICE at Umlazi, Durban, on 18 August 1990.

MQADI, Sifiso Goodman (24), an ANC supporter, died when he was shot, stoned and stabbed by IFP supporters in Murchison, near Port Shepstone, Natal, on 6 March 1994 during the run-up to the APRIL 1994 ELECTIONS.

MQADI, Tolani Eunice (52), an ANC supporter, had her house burnt down by IFP supporters in Sonkombo, Ndwedwe, KwaZulu, near Durban, on 16 March 1994. See SONKOMBO ARSON ATTACKS.

MQADI, Vikiinduku (57), an IFP supporter, was shot dead by a named IFP supporter at the Emahlongwa bus stop in KwaMakhutha, Amanzimtoti, near Durban, on 4 August 1992. Mr Mqadi was perceived to have sympathies with the ANC.

MQAKAZA, Sixebelele, a PAC supporter, was fatally shot by members of the SAP in Queenstown, Cape, in December 1962. Police opened fire on passengers as they alighted from a train, killing at least three people. The incident became known as the 'Queenstown station massacre'. See TRAIN VIOLENCE.

MQALANGA, Tukie Joseph, was shot and killed when a hand grenade detonated by a named MK operative exploded in Sebokeng, Tvl, on 27 November 1992. MK and APLA members had returned from exile and were training self-defence units to defend themselves against attacks by the IFP and Security Forces. The perpetrator threw the grenade after getting involved in an argument at a *stokvel*. Six people were killed and four were injured in the explosion.

MQAMELO, Mongameli Aubrey Matoto (27), was shot dead by members of the Transkei Police in Lusikisiki, Transkei, on 23 December 1980.

MQATHI, Loza Geratina (74), an ANC supporter, had her house in Ncalu, Ixopo, Natal, burnt down on 28 July 1993 in intense fighting between IFP and ANC supporters, which allegedly started some two weeks previously when a woman in the IFP-dominated area of Maweni was shot dead by four youths, and several IFP homes were burnt down. More than 110 people fled the area after their homes were burnt down in the fighting.

MQAYANA, David Zolisele (41), a PAC supporter, was killed by ANC supporters in Botshabelo, near Bloemfontein, on 15 July 1992, at a time of political tension and conflict between the ANC and the PAC. Mr Mqayana was trying to prevent the perpetrators from burning down the family home. His mother died as a result of burns sustained in the fire. His brother was killed by ANC supporters at his mother's funeral on 1 August 1992.

MQAYANA, Isaac Madodana (22), a PAC supporter, was killed by ANC supporters while attending his mother's funeral in Botshabelo, near Bloemfontein, on 1 August 1992, at a time of political tension and conflict between the ANC and the PAC. His mother and brother had died when ANC supporters burnt down the family home on 15 July 1992.

MQAYANA, Martha Mannini (56), a PAC supporter, was burnt to death by ANC supporters who set her

house alight in Botshabelo, near Bloemfontein, on 15 July 1992, at a time of political tension and conflict between the ANC and the PAC. Her son, aged 41, was also killed in this attack. Another son, aged 22, was killed by ANC supporters while attending her funeral on 1 August 1992.

MQAYANA, Mpitizeli Peter (72), a PAC supporter, lost his house in an arson attack by ANC supporters in BOTSHABELO, near Bloemfontein, on 15 July 1992, at a time of political tension and conflict between the ANC and the PAC. His wife and 41-year-old son were killed in this attack. At his wife's funeral on 1 August 1992, ANC supporters killed a younger son, aged 22.

MQHANA, Msokoli (51), a UDF supporter, was arrested while attending the funeral of an ANC cadre in Bethelsdorp, Port Elizabeth on 23 April 1986. He was held without trial, and released three months later.

MQIKELA, Mlandeli Walter (19), was severely beaten by named members of the SAP in KTC, Cape Town, on 2 October 1985, while walking from school.

MQIKELA, Mzandile, an ANC supporter, was shot dead and burnt on 15 August 1990 when his home in the informal settlement, Crossroads, in Katlehong, Tvl, was attacked and set alight, allegedly by IFP supporters. Mr Mqikela was one of 24 people who died in a pre-dawn attack by hostel-dwellers on the Crossroads informal settlement on this day.

MQIKELA, Zoleka Constance (35), an ANC supporter, was shot at and her home was burnt down during an attack on 15 August 1990 in the informal settlement, Crossroads, in Katlehong, Tvl, allegedly carried out by IFP supporters. Ms Mqikela's brother was shot dead during the attack. He was one of 24 people who died in a pre-dawn attack by local hostel-dwellers on the Crossroads informal settlement on this day.

MQOBONGO, Nontlupeko Maria (46), was in the bedroom of her home in Jouberton, Klerksdorp, Tvl, on 4 August 1991 when named members of the SAP, searching for her son who was an ANC supporter, fired a shot which broke her bedroom window.

MQOKOLO, Sindiswa V irginia (26), was stabbed and seriously injured on 11 December 1990 in Tokoza, Tvl, allegedly by IFP supporters during ongoing political conflict in the area.

MQOMA, Abel Mpazamo, was stabbed by IFP supporters in Ratanda, near Heidelberg, Tvl, on 3 December 1992 during a violent labour dispute between striking COSATU-affiliated FAWU workers and non-striking IFP-aligned UWUSA workers.

MQOMA, Masesi Josephine (36), was hacked and shot by IFP supporters in Ratanda, Heidelberg, Tvl, on 3 December 1992 during tension between IFP-supporting hostel-dwellers and ANC-supporting residents.

MQOMEZULO, Petrus Mohau (24), an ANC supporter, was arrested and tortured by members of the SAP in Bethlehem, OFS, in 1984, allegedly because he had information about ANC activities.

MQOMI, Bongani, an ANC supporter, had his house burnt down in Sokhulu, KwaZulu, near Empangeni, Natal, in July 1990. His house caught fire when IFP

supporters petrol-bombed a neighbour's house during the period of continued political conflict in the area.

MQONI, Menziwa V oltaire, was stabbed to death by a group of 'comrades' in Kagiso, Tvl, on 13 March 1986.

MQUBULI, Mzukisi Thomas (21), a UDF supporter, was shot and injured after being assaulted and tortured by a member of the MUNICIPAL POLICE in KwaNobuhle, Uitenhage, Cape, on 6 May 1986. The perpetrator had allegedly tried to extract information from him about a police officer that had been burnt to death.

MQUDLWA, Pietman, a member of a Crossroads committee led by Mr Memani, was one of seven men killed in Crossroads, Cape Town, on 11 April 1983, by supporters of an opposing committee led by Mr Ngxobongwana, during conflict arising from the struggle for housing.

MQUNSENI, Khuzwayo, an Inkatha supporter, was shot dead by UDF supporters in Folweni, KwaZulu, near Umlazi, Durban, in May 1983.

MQULWANA, Mzuvulive (24), was shot and injured in Bhambayi, near KwaMashu, Durban, on 16 March 1993 in intense political conflict between IFP and ANC supporters in the area. At least 18 people were killed in political violence in Bhambayi that month. Seventy-five homes were burnt down.

MQUMAKO, Monase Letta, was severely beaten by supporters of a named Inkatha-aligned *induna* at Port Shepstone, Natal, in 1988, when the perpetrators allegedly entered her home looking for firearms. Her son was abducted, beaten and nearly drowned, allegedly because he had angered the *induna*.

MQWEBA, Nomachule Glenrose (36), was shot on 17 November 1991 in Katlehong, Tvl, allegedly by IFP supporters during ongoing political conflict in the area.

MRALASI, Alwinus Ndodiphela (43), was part of a group of 26 men arrested in Victoria West, Cape, on 24 April 1968, and charged with sabotage. After over a year in custody, the group was acquitted. This was part of a set of arrests and trials in the Karoo region in which Poqo networks were alleged to have conspired to rise up against the white population. The Commission found the charges to be groundless.

MRASHULA, Jongintalo, was shot dead by IFP supporters in Johannesburg, on 1 July 1986 during political conflict.

MROLA, Simanga Sidwell (17), a UDF supporter and student activist, was detained repeatedly between 1985 and 1986 in Bloemfontein, and severely tortured by members of the SAP while in detention. After his release in 1986 he suffered a mental breakdown and was hospitalised.

MROLOTA, Eunice Boniswa (56), an ANC supporter, was shot and injured by members of the CDF in Bisho, Ciskei, on 7 September 1992 during an ANC protest march to demand free political activity in Ciskei. Thirty people were killed and 200 people injured in the event which became known as the BISHO MASSACRE. Two members of the former CDF were refused amnesty for the shooting (AC/2000/122).

MROXISA, Neliswa (49), an ANC supporter and women's activist, was detained in Worcester, Cape, on 12 June 1986, and held for three months under emergency regulations.

MRUBATA, Petrus (34), an ANC supporter, was severely beaten by named AMASOLOMZI vigilantes and SAP members on his arrest, with over 100 other residents in Zolani, Ashton, Cape, on 24 May 1986. His right eye was permanently damaged in the assault. He was held in custody for five months while charged with public violence, but was acquitted.

MRUBATA, Pringle Oscar Ntando (17), was shot and severely injured by a named AMASOLOMZI vigilante in Zolani, Ashton, Cape, on 24 May 1986, while he was on his way home from the funeral of an activist. Mr Mrubata was paralysed by his injury and was confined to a wheelchair until his death from related causes in February 1999.

MRULEKANA, Julius (25), was shot and severely injured by members of the SAP in Guguletu, Cape Town, on 16 December 1985, after removing burning tyres from the middle of a road in the area. He lost his sight as a result of the shooting.

MRWEBI, Nkosinathi (19), a UDF supporter, was tortured by members of the SAP on 30 July 1986 in Hofmeyr, Cape.

MSABALA, Allen Darius, an ANC supporter, was shot dead near Folweni, KwaZulu, near Umlazi, Durban, on 15 November 1990, in intense conflict between ANC and IFP supporters in the area.

MSABALA, Sibusisiwe Lucia (50), an ANC supporter, had her house burnt down by IFP supporters in Folweni, KwaZulu, near Umlazi, Durban, in July 1992.

MSAHILE, Treyer Freda Nidda (46), had her home demolished by members of the Bophuthatswana Police acting on an eviction order from the Bophuthatswana government in Sekampaneng, Hammanskraal, Tvl, on 8 February 1993.

MSANE Babazile (64), an ANC supporter, lost her house on 16 March 1994 in an arson attack by IFP supporters on residents of Sonkombo, Ndwedwe, KwaZulu, near Durban. See SONKOMBO ARSON ATTACKS.

MSANE, Esau Bhekuyise (40), had his home burnt down at Esikhawini, KwaZulu, near Empangeni, Natal, on 16 February 1992, when IFP supporters returning from a chief's gathering attacked ANC hostels and homes in the area. See ESIKHAWINI ATTACKS.

MSANE, Nkosi Christopher (21), was found dead after he had been abducted by IFP supporters in Mtwalume, near Umzinto, Natal, in October 1990 in intensifying political conflict in the area. Mr Msane was perceived by the perpetrators to be an ANC supporter.

MSANE, Nkosinathi (42), had his home and shop burnt down by IFP supporters at Embabe, KwaZulu, near Empangeni, Natal, in March 1993 in continuing political conflict between ANC and IFP supporters in the area.

MSANE, Nondumiso Clementine (28), lost her house in an arson attack in the Ngwelezana area, KwaZulu, near Empangeni, Natal, in August 1992 in continuing political conflict between ANC and IFP supporters in the area.

MSANE, Phivayinkosi, was shot dead in Empangeni, Natal, on 2 February 1992 in ongoing conflict between IFP and ANC supporters in the area.

MSANE, Phyllis, an ANC supporter, had her home attacked by IFP supporters at Murchison, near Port Shepstone, Natal, in 1992. The family was displaced as a result of this attack.

MSANE, Victoria Khanyile (18), was shot by alleged members of the SAP in Soweto, Johannesburg, on 17 June 1976, the day after the start of the SOWETOUPRISING.

MSANE, Zandile, an ANC supporter, had her home attacked by IFP supporters at Murchison, near Port Shepstone, Natal, in 1992. The family was displaced as a result of this attack.

MSANI, (name not given), an ANC supporter, was shot dead by IFP supporters who attacked her family home in Murchison, near Port Shepstone, Natal, in 1992. One member of the family was raped in the attack, and one other was killed.

MSANI, Bongumusa (23), an ANC supporter, was shot dead by IFP supporters in Lindelani, near KwaMashu, Durban, on 2 September 1990, allegedly because of his family's refusal to join the IFP while living in an IFP stronghold. The three Msani brothers were allegedly all threatened by IFP supporters. Two were killed and the other was tortured in the course of political conflict in the area.

MSANI, Fisani Busisiwe (44), an ANC supporter, had some of her possessions destroyed in Lamontville, Durban, on 1 July 1985, after UDF supporters attacked her house with stones when she refused to donate money to them. She was labelled an Inkatha supporter. Two of her sons were killed in political conflict in the area. One was tortured by Inkatha supporters.

MSANI, Gladys (20), an ANC supporter, was raped by IFP supporters when they attacked her family home in Murchison, near Port Shepstone, Natal, in 1992. Two members of the family were killed in the attack.

MSANI, Khohlwe (55), lost her house on 16 March 1994 in an arson attack by IFP supporters on residents of the isolated ANC stronghold in Sonkombo, Ndwedwe, KwaZulu, near Durban. See SONKOMBO ARSON ATTACKS.

MSANI, Khulumile (46), who was non-partisan, had her home burnt down by IFP supporters in Chimora, Umlazi, Durban, on 16 January 1992 in intense political conflict in the area. See CHIMORA SETTLEMENT ATTACKS.

MSANI, Maduthi Thandi (35), an ANC supporter, had her house burnt down by IFP supporters in Sonkombo, Ndwedwe, KwaZulu, near Durban, on 16 March 1994. See SONKOMBO ARSON ATTACKS.

MSANI, Muzomuhle Shadrack Robert (27), an ANC supporter, was shot dead by Inkatha supporters in Lindelani, near KwaMashu, Durban, on 12 December 1989 in intense political conflict in the area. Mr Msane was forced to join an Inkatha attack on UDF supporters. His two brothers were also victims of political violence in the area.

MSANI, Mxolisi For tune, an ANC supporter, was shot dead by IFP supporters in Murchison, near Port Shepstone, Natal, in 1992.

MSANI, Petros Kwanzakufani (20), an ANC supporter, was taken to the home of a prominent Inkatha supporter at Lindelani, near KwaMashu, Durban, in 1989, where he was tortured and held overnight, allegedly because he was suspected of being an ANC or UDF supporter. Mr Msani's two brothers were both killed in the course of political conflict in the area.

MSANI, Thokozile Evelyn (50), an ANCYL leader, had her house attacked, vandalised and looted by IFP supporters at Madakane, Port Shepstone, Natal, in 1991.

MSAULI, Vusumzi Attwell (40), an ANC supporter, died after he was shot in the neck, chest and abdomen by an MK operative during an internal feud in Mdantsane, Ciskei, on 29 March 1990.

MSAWULI, Olifant (58), was tortured and then burnt to death by named ANC supporters in Koppies, OFS, in November 1992, allegedly because his son was believed to be a policeman. Burning liquid plastic was poured onto his head and his fingernails were removed with a pair of pliers. Four people were sentenced to 25 years' imprisonment for this offence.

MSEBENI, Gladys Khombisile (27), an ANC supporter, had her house burnt down by IFP supporters in Sonkombo, Ndwedwe, KwaZulu, near Durban, on 16 March 1994. See SONKOMBO ARSON ATTACKS.

MSEBENI, Ntombikabani (50), an ANC supporter, had her house burnt down by IFP supporters in Sonkombo, Ndwedwe, KwaZulu, near Durban, on 16 March 1994. See SONKOMBO ARSON ATTACKS.

MSELEKU, Ar mstrong (21), an IFP supporter, was shot dead by named IFP supporters at Bhoboyi, Port Shepstone, Natal, on 15 February 1992, allegedly because he had assisted ANC youth during political conflict in the area. His father was also shot dead in the attack, which took place at the family-owned store.

MSELEKU, Bongani, a UDF supporter, was shot and stabbed to death by Inkatha supporters, one of whom is named, in Imbali, Pietermaritzburg, on 28 November 1987 in intensifying political conflict in the area. Two other UDF supporters were killed in the same attack.

MSELEKU, Nhlanhla Petro (21), was shot dead by members of the SADF in Bhoboyi, Port Shepstone, Natal, on 16 August 1992.

MSELEKU, Ntombikayise (57), an ANC supporter, was shot dead by IFP supporters in Bhoboyi, Port Shepstone, Natal, on 20 October 1993. IFP supporters had allegedly embarked on a campaign to rid the area of ANC supporters.

MSELEKU, Ntonto Florina 'T oto', an ANC supporter, had her house in Folweni, KwaZulu, near Umlazi, Durban, burnt down by IFP supporters on 4 February 1992.

MSELEKU, Olive Bajabulile (44), an IFP supporter, had her home in Woodyglen, Mpumalanga, KwaZulu, near Durban, burnt down by ANC supporters in February 1990 following the UNBANNING of political organisations earlier that month.

MSELEKU, Qondeni Albertina (35), had her house in Port Shepstone, Natal, destroyed in an arson attack, allegedly by members of the SADF, on 16 August 1992, after a night of violence in the area.

MSELEKU, Robert Gagu, an IFP supporter, was shot dead by named IFP supporters at Bhoboyi, Port Shepstone, Natal, on 15 February 1992, allegedly for assisting ANC youth during political conflict in the area. His son, aged 21, was also shot dead in the attack, which took place at the family-owned store.

MSELEKU, Sandile Richman (16), an ANC supporter, was injured in an explosion detonated by IFP supporters at Murchison, near Port Shepstone, Natal, in September 1992.

MSELEKU, Sydney (56), had his house in Ndwedwe, KwaZulu, near Durban burnt down by IFP supporters on 30 September 1990. The attack allegedly occurred because the Mselukus were living in an IFP stronghold, and two of the daughters were associated with UDF supporters.

MSELEKU, Themba Alfred (29), an ANC supporter, had his house in Fakazi, near Durban, burnt down by IFP supporters in April 1991 in continuing political conflict between IFP and ANC supporters in the area. Mr Mseleku was forced to flee from the area as a result of the attack.

MSELEKU, Zamaduma (30), was severely beaten while walking home with her sister from Murchison Hospital, near Port Shepstone, Natal, on 17 January 1993 during intense political conflict between IFP and ANC supporters in the area. Her sister was killed in the attack.

MSHAYISA, Jingxi, an ANC supporter, was assaulted in 1960 in Mount Ayliff and Lusikisiki police stations in Transkei, while he was serving a three-year detention for his involvement in the PONDOLAND REVOLT.

MSHENGU, Bonginkosi Matshilo, an ANC supporter, was shot dead by named IFP supporters in Mevamhlophe, KwaZulu, near Empangeni, Natal, on 16 December 1992.

MSHENGU, Fanyana Job (55), was killed on 25 May 1986, when Inkatha supporters attacked his home in KwaMashu, Durban, in intensifying political conflict between Inkatha and UDF supporters in the area. Two other family members, including a child, were killed in the attack.

MSHENGU, Johannes Madevu (54), a UDF and ANC supporter, was attacked with teargas by named Inkatha supporters at Mpophomeni, KwaZulu, near Howick, Natal, in October 1986 in intensifying violent conflict in the area. He fell and broke his leg while fleeing, and was hospitalised for six months.

MSHENGU, Patrick (21), was killed on 25 May 1986 when Inkatha supporters attacked his home in KwaMashu, Durban, in intensifying political conflict between Inkatha and UDF supporters in the area. Two other family members, including a child, were killed in the attack.

MSHENGU, Thembinkosi, was killed on 25 May 1986 when Inkatha supporters attacked his home in KwaMashu, Durban, in intensifying political conflict between Inkatha and UDF supporters in the area. Two other family members were killed in the attack.

MSHOLE, Edward, was hacked with knives and pangas by IFP supporters in Katlehong, Tvl, in March 1992. He is unable to speak as a result.

MSHUBA, Alzina (47), an ANC supporter, was stabbed and injured and had her house burnt down by IFP supporters in Mevamhlophe, KwaZulu, near Empangeni, Natal, on 21 February 1994. Her son was killed in the attack.

MSHUDULU, Ntsikelelo Justice (38), a PAC supporter, was detained under SECTION 29 in Guguletu, Cape Town, on 25 June 1985, and taken to Caledon Square police station where he was severely tortured by named members of the SAP. He was held for three months and was later acquitted of various charges against him.

MSIA, Nkosana Kingsley (20), was detained and tortured by named members of the SAP in Prieska, Cape, in March 1986, after incidents of unrest in the town.

MSIBE, Jabulani Richard, an ANC supporter, was shot and killed by a group of IFP supporters at Ndlovu's Kraal, Mpumalanga, KwaZulu, near Durban, on 7 March 1992, in ongoing political conflict in the area. Eight people died and five were injured in the attack. One perpetrator serving a prison sentence was refused amnesty (AC/1998/0010).

MSIBI, (first name not given), a Phoyco member, was detained by named members of the SAP in Bethlehem, OFS, on 20 June 1986, during a protest to demand the release of political detainees. The police fired shots at the demonstrators, and arrested some Phoyco members. In detention, they were tortured.

MSIBI, Alpheus, was shot and injured by members of an ANC self-defence unit (SDU), in Ethandakukhanya, Piet Retief, Tvl, in 1992, during a period of conflict between the BLACK CATS and the ANC. Mr Msibi, the mayor of Ethandakukhanya, was suspected of being an IFP member. One SDU member was granted amnesty (AC/98/0121).

MSIBI, Fanlo Goldem (16), was shot dead by members of the SAP in KwaThema, Tvl, in March 1994.

MSIBI, Jabulani Joseph (31), was stabbed to death and thrown from a train between Croesus and Langlaagte stations, Tvl, on 24 April 1992. See TRAIN VIOLENCE.

MSIBI, Jabulani Sidney, a senior member of MK intelligence, was abducted from Swaziland in June 1986 by *Vlakplaas* operatives on the instructions of Security Branch Headquarters. He was assaulted near the Oshoek border post with Swaziland and again at Daisy farm, near Pretoria. A senior Security Branch Headquarters operative, the commander of *Vlakplaas*, the divisional commander of the Eastern Transvaal Security Branch and six other operatives were granted amnesty for the incident (AC/2000/152). Mr Msibi was later released and shot dead in uncertain circumstances on 5 July 1988 in Pimville, Soweto, Johannesburg.

MSIBI, Jubilia Jabulile (31), an ANC supporter, had her home in Bhambayi, near KwaMashu, Durban, burnt down by IFP supporters on 20 January 1994 during the run-up to the APRIL 1994 ELECTIONS.

MSIBI, Kdibone Johana (33), was injured when the bus she was travelling in was petrol-bombed by an UWUSA on 28 September 1992 in Ratanda, near

Heidelberg, Tvl, during a labour dispute between striking COSATU-aligned FAWU workers and non-striking IFP-aligned UWUSA which caused violent conflict from July to December 1992.

MSIBI, Mbolawa Michael, was killed during the BOIPATONG MASSACRE by IFP supporters in Boipatong, near Vanderbijlpark, Tvl, on 17 June 1992, which left 45 people dead and 27 seriously injured. Thirteen perpetrators were granted amnesty; a further three applications were refused (AC/2000/209).

MSIBI, Michael, a member of the SAP, survived an armed attack by MK operatives on the Orlando police station in Soweto, Johannesburg, on 2 November 1979. Three MK operatives were granted amnesty for the attack (AC/2000/195).

MSIBI, Moffat Siphwe (26), was detained and tortured under emergency regulations in Newcastle, Natal, on 1 August 1988, allegedly because he had information about political activities in the area.

MSIBI, Msesi Tr yphina, a civilian, was killed when the vehicle in which he was travelling detonated a landmine planted by MK operatives on the Diepgezet/Barberton road, Tvl, on 28 March 1987. Three of her relatives also died in the blast and one survived with injuries. The attack formed part of 'Operation Cetshwayo', an MK landmine campaign in the Eastern Tvl. Three MK operatives were granted amnesty (AC/2000/111). See ANC LANDMINE CAMPAIGN.

MSIBI, Oubaas Fran, was injured and suffered damage to property during the BOIPATONG MASSACRE by IFP supporters in Boipatong, near Vanderbijlpark, Tvl, on 17 June 1992, which left 45 people dead and 27 seriously injured. Thirteen perpetrators were granted amnesty; a further three applications were refused (AC/2000/209).

MSIBI, Petros Peta (24), an IFP supporter, was abducted, stabbed and stoned to death by ANC supporters in Ladysmith, Natal, on 16 December 1992.

MSIBI, Richard Jabulani, suffered severe ill-treatment and damage to property during the BOIPATONG MASSACRE by IFP supporters in Boipatong, near Vanderbijlpark, Tvl, on 17 June 1992, which left 45 people dead and 27 seriously injured. Thirteen perpetrators were granted amnesty; a further three applications were refused (AC/2000/209).

MSIBI, Sibobo Christina, a civilian, was killed when the vehicle in which he was travelling detonated a landmine planted by MK operatives on the Diepgezet/Barberton road, Tvl, on 28 March 1987. Three of her relatives also died in the blast and one survived with injuries. The attack formed part of 'Operation Cetshwayo', an MK landmine campaign in the Eastern Tvl. Three MK operatives were granted amnesty (AC/2000/111). See ANC LANDMINE CAMPAIGN.

MSIBI, Sibusiso, was killed during the BOIPATONG MASSACRE by IFP supporters in Boipatong, near Vanderbijlpark, Tvl, on 17 June 1992, which left 45 people dead and 27 seriously injured. Thirteen perpetrators were granted amnesty; a further three applications were refused (AC/2000/209).

MSIBI, Sikhalo , an ANC supporter, was shot dead on 19 April 1993 in Zonkesizwe informal settlement near Vosloorus, Tvl, when IFP supporters allegedly attacked a group of people returning from the funeral of assassinated SACP secretary general CHRIS HANI. Two people, including Mr Msibi, were shot dead and three were injured in this attack.

MSIBI, Siphamandla Stanley , was shot dead by a named member of the KWAZULU POLICE in Madadeni, KwaZulu, near Newcastle, Natal, in 1993, while on his way to an ANC youth camp.

MSIBI, Sipho Selby , was intimidated during 1985, and shot on 31 March 1985, by members of the Security Branch in Sibongile, Dundee, Natal.

MSIBI, Vusi Hymie (15), an ANC supporter, was arrested, beaten with sjamboks, and held in the boot of a car at the Standerton police station, Tvl, in 1987. He and his friends were accused by the police of killing and burning a person.

MSIKINYA, Mtutuzeli Charles Mbuyi (41), an ANC supporter, was shot and injured by members of the SAP in Zwide, Port Elizabeth, on 18 April 1993, in political conflict following the killing of ANC/SACP/MK leader, Chris Hani.

MSIMANG, Fikile Isabel (47), had her house destroyed in an arson attack in Mpumalanga, KwaZulu, near Durban, during 1989 in intense conflict between UDF and Inkatha supporters in the area. She was constantly harassed by Inkatha supporters and members of the KWAZULU POLICE, allegedly because of her son's support for the UDF.

MSIMANG, Noma Barbara (51), an ANC supporter, had her house in Ntuzuma, near Durban, burnt down by IFP supporters on two occasions, first on 7 December 1989 and again on 20 April 1994, in continuing political conflict between in the area.

MSIMANG, Thulani Goodenough (12), was shot dead by members of the SAP in Sthembile, Glencoe, Natal, on 21 March 1990. Thulani encountered a crowd of men stoning the hostel, in political conflict which had broken out during Sharpeville Day commemorations in the area. He was killed when police fired on the crowd.

MSIMANGA, Dadi Saul (44), had his home in Mpumalanga, KwaZulu, near Durban, burnt down by Inkatha supporters on 30 June 1989 in intense political conflict between Inkatha and UDF supporters in the area.

MSIMANGA, Jebello Anna (53), had her home damaged in an arson attack in 1976 in Maboloko, Bophuthatswana, during conflict over the chieftainship of the village.

MSIMANGA, Maditaba Sylvia , was shot and injured on 19 April 1993 in Zonkesizwe informal settlement near Vosloorus, Tvl, when IFP supporters allegedly attacked a group of people returning from the funeral of assassinated SACP secretary general, CHRIS HANI. Two people were shot dead and three people, including Ms Msimanga, were injured in the attack.

MSIMANGA, Mamokete Maria (25), was shot and injured by members of the SAP during the SHARPEVILLE MASSACRE in Sharpeville, Vereeniging, Tvl, on 21 March 1960.

MSIMANGA, Shezi , an MK member, was shot and injured by members of the Eastern Transvaal Security Branch in a night-time ambush on 22 May 1987 of the car in which he was travelling in Mbabane, Swaziland. Three persons were killed in this attack, including a senior MK operative, Mr Theophilus Dlodlo (MK name 'Viva') who was the primary target of the operation, and two students at the University of Swaziland. One other passenger, A Swazi woman was injured.

MSIMANGA, Thomas (84), was shot in the back by members of the SAP during the SHARPEVILLE MASSACRE in Sharpeville, Vereeniging, Tvl, on 21 March 1960.

MSIMANGO, Baloni Richard (60), was hacked to death by IFP supporters in Ezakheni, KwaZulu, near Ladysmith, Natal, on 31 October 1992. Mr Msimango was thought to be sympathetic to the ANC.

MSIMANGO, Bolawane Loraine (36), an ANC supporter, was stabbed and shot dead when her house was attacked on 10 September 1990 in Katlehong, Tvl, allegedly by IFP supporters.

MSIMANGO, Dress Jack , an ANC supporter, was stabbed to death by IFP supporters in Haladu, Nqutu, KwaZulu, near Vryheid, Natal, on 20 April 1994 in intense political conflict between ANC and IFP supporters during the run-up to the APRIL 1994 ELECTIONS.

MSIMANGO, Elvis Sibusiso (22), a UDF supporter and leader of KwaMashu Youth League, was detained in Scottburgh, Natal, on 25 January 1985. While in detention, he was severely tortured, repeatedly beaten, and teargassed in his cell, allegedly because of his political activities. He was charged with attempting to leave the country. He fled into exile while out on bail.

MSIMANGO, Emmanuel 'Po' Mhlakani (26), a UDF supporter, was shot dead by fellow UDF supporters in KwaNdengezi, Kwazulu, near Pinetown, Natal, on 27 March 1990 in the course of a serious internal feud. He was allegedly shot while trying to mediate between opposing UDF factions.

MSIMANGO, Eric Fana , disappeared with his brother on 20 November 1993 in Tokoza, Tvl, while travelling from Tokoza to Pretoria. An IFP march from Johannesburg to Pretoria was in progress at the same time. He has never been seen since and is presumed dead.

MSIMANGO, Evelinah Ouma , was injured when a hand grenade thrown by UWUSA members exploded in a bus transporting workers on 28 September 1992 in Ratanda, near Heidelberg, Tvl. One person was killed and 13 others were injured. A labour dispute between striking COSATU-aligned FAWU workers and non-striking IFP aligned UWUSA workers resulted in violent conflict from July to December 1992.

MSIMANGO, Herbert Zbuse (22), a UDF supporter, was stabbed and hacked to death by Inkatha supporters in KwaNdengezi, Kwazulu, near Pinetown, Natal, on 30 April 1988 in intensifying violent conflict in the area.

MSIMANGO, Jabulani (34), was shot dead in Katlehong, Tvl, on 1 October 1993 during ongoing political conflict in the area.

MSIMANGO, Jabulani Abraham (18), an ANC supporter, was shot by a named Inkatha leader while

returning from school in Lindelani, near KwaMashu, Durban, on 20 April 1988.

MSIMANGO, Joseph Msebe (59), a UDF supporter, was shot dead by Inkatha supporters who attacked his home in KwaNdengezi, Kwazulu, near Pinetown, Natal, on 24 February 1988 in intensifying political conflict in the area.

MSIMANGO, Joseph Skhele (40), was shot at during an attack on his house, allegedly carried out by IFP supporters, on 10 September 1990 in Katilehong, Tvl. Mr Msimango escaped unhurt, but his wife was stabbed and shot dead in front of her two children during the same incident. By September 1990 more than 500 people had already died in the violent political conflict which erupted in August 1990 on the East Rand.

MSIMANGO, Joyce (49), a UDF supporter, had her house burnt down by Inkatha supporters in KwaNdengezi, Kwazulu, near Pinetown, Natal, on 14 April 1988 in intensifying political conflict in the area. Her husband had been shot dead by Inkatha supporters two months earlier.

MSIMANGO, Mfanufikile Thomas (28), an ANCYL chairperson, was shot and struck in the head with an axe by IFP supporters at KwaDabeka, near Pinetown, Natal, in March 1992.

MSIMANGO, Mzondase Elizabeth (20), was shot in a DRIVE-BY SHOOTING in Sebokeng, Tvl, on 15 March 1993.

MSIMANGO, Pauline , was assaulted with knobkerries by supporters of Chief Tsajoa in August 1976 in Maboloko, Bophuthatswana, during a disagreement she had with the local chief.

MSIMANGO, Philemon Mjanyelwa , an IFP supporter, was shot and killed at his home by members of an ANC self-defence unit (SDU) in Tokoza, Tvl, on 26 September 1993. The SDU members believed that Mr Msimango was an IFP supporter. One SDU member was granted amnesty (AC/1999/0316).

MSIMANGO, Sakia , was beaten with knobkerries by supporters of Chief Tsajoa in August 1976 in Maboloko, Bophuthatswana, during a disagreement he had with the local chief.

MSIMANGO, Thabani Terrence (21), an ANC supporter, was shot and injured by a named IFP supporter in Umkomaas, near Durban, on 23 December 1993.

MSIMANGO, Zenzele Sixtus (22), a UDF supporter, was shot dead by Inkatha supporters in KwaNdengezi, Kwazulu, near Pinetown, Natal, on 27 March 1990 in intense political conflict in the area. Mr Msimango was allegedly shot when he tried to assist someone who was being attacked by Inkatha supporters.

MSIMANGO-SIBIY A, Lina , was injured in a limpet mine explosion at Tshabalala's dry cleaners, in Soweto, Johannesburg, on 7 August 1984. One MK operative was granted amnesty (AC/2000/195).

MSIYA, Guguletu Innocent , was severely beaten in Umgababa, KwaZulu, near Durban, on 29 June 1993, at a 'people's court' under the command of an officer of a local ANC self-defence unit (SDU). Mr Msiya was one of five people who survived the beating, while two others were beaten to death, allegedly for crimes

committed in the community. One SDU member was granted amnesty (AC/2000/033).

MSIZA, Amos , was arrested and beaten by a member of the SAP in Siyathemba, near Balfour, Tvl, in 1986.

MSIZA, Anna , sustained severe injuries when petrol was poured over her and she was set alight by named perpetrators on 22 May 1991 at Tweefontein, KwaNdebele. Ms Msiza was attacked after she was accused of being a witch.

MSIZA, Babasani Sophia (46), had her house destroyed by supporters of Chief Mahlangu in Goederede, near Dennilton, KwaNdebele, in July 1975. Chief Mahlangu supported the State's proposal to incorporate Goederede into Lebowa, but many residents resisted INCORPORATION, which resulted in violent conflict.

MSIZA, Bella Fiki , was shot by IMBOKODO vigilantes in July 1986 in Moutse, KwaNdebele, during resistance to INCORPORATION into KwaNdebele.

MSIZA, Daniel Mamphe (21), an ANC supporter, was abducted in Johannesburg, in February 1988 and tortured for several weeks by members of the Security Branch.

MSIZA, Elizabeth Baphelile , was shot dead by members of the SAP in Mamelodi, Pretoria, during a protest march on 21 November 1985.

MSIZA, Gerald , was shot dead on 13 April 1986 in Daveyton, Tvl, by a named member of the SAP because he refused to allow police to search him. The killing occurred during fierce resistance by Daveyton residents to police action which escalated under the 1985 state of emergency. In a confrontation with police over the shooting, a youth was shot dead.

MSIZA, Gladys (61), was harassed and intimidated by a member of the SAP when her house was raided several times in May 1986 in Siyathemba, near Balfour, Tvl.

MSIZA, Goodwill , a COSAS member, was severely beaten and insulted in 1986 in Siyathemba, near Balfour, Tvl, by youths allegedly provoked by a notorious policeman in the area.

MSIZA, Johannes Legare , (19), was shot and injured by members of the SAP on 15 January 1986 in Moutse, KwaNdebele, during resistance to INCORPORATION into KwaNdebele.

MSIZA, Joseph Mshiwa (25), died seven days after he was shot on 4 June 1993 at Katilehong, Tvl, during political conflict in the area.

MSIZA, Julia (29), was severely beaten when her home was attacked by IMBOKODO vigilantes in Vlaklaagte, KwaNdebele, in 1986. Three other people were injured. Ms Msiza died five months later as a result of injuries sustained in the attack.

MSIZA, Mamoropa (79), was severely beaten by IMBOKODO vigilantes in 1986 at Vlaklaagte, KwaNdebele, during conflict over INCORPORATION into KwaNdebele.

MSIZA, Moses (18), an ANC supporter, was abducted and beaten with sjamboks and knobkerries by IMBOKODO vigilantes in May 1986 at the tribal authority in Leeuwfontein, Tvl, during conflict over KwaNdebele independence.

MSIZA, Pauline Elsie (14), was shot and injured by members of the SAP in Soweto, Johannesburg, on 17 June 1976, the day after the SOWETO UPRISING began. Pauline was shot while watching people looting a nearby beerhall.

MSIZA, Piet (17), was severely beaten when his home was attacked by IMBOKODO vigilantes in Vlaklaagte, KwaNdebele, in 1986. Three other people were injured in the attack and one died five months later as a result of her injuries.

MSIZA, Solomon (39), was stoned, injured and had his house burnt down in May 1986 in KwaNdebele, during conflict over INCORPORATION into KwaNdebele.

MSIZA, Thoko, was abducted and threatened with necklacing by ANC supporters in June 1986 in Kwaggafontein, KwaNdebele, during conflict over INCORPORATION into KwaNdebele. The perpetrators wanted to know the whereabouts of Mr Msiza's brother, suspected of working for the KwaNdebele government.

MSIZAZWE, Joyce Nomvuyo, (39), a UDF supporter, had her house in Umbumbulu, KwaZulu, near Durban, burnt down in 1992 in continuing political conflict between IFP and UDF supporters in the area. One of her sons had been killed in the course of political violence in August 1990.

MSIZAZWE, Musawenkosi (13), was beaten by named members of the SADF near his home in Umbumbulu, KwaZulu, in 1987. He was then taken to an Inkatha stronghold, where he survived an attempt on his life.

MSIZI, (first name not given), a councillor, survived an attempt on his life when his home was petrol-bombed by members of an ANC self-defence unit (SDU) in Tokoza, Tvl, in 1990. The perpetrators believed that he was also an IFP supporter. Mr Msizi managed to escape from the house. Two SDU members were granted amnesty (AC/2000/139).

MSIZI, Mncedisi, was shot and injured by members of the SAP, in Zwelethamba, Worcester, Cape, during October 1985. He was later arrested and taken to a dam where he was severely tortured by named policemen.

MSIZI, Mongezi Hartington (12), was shot and severely injured by members of the SAP in Langa, Cape Town, on 21 March 1960, when police opened fire on a crowd of anti-Pass Law protesters. Three people were killed and many injured in the incident.

MSIZI, Timothy Vusumzi Tics (28), was arrested in May 1986 and held in custody for three weeks on charges relating to a rent boycott in Zolani, Ashton, Cape. He was again detained on 16 June 1986 at the police station in Ashton, Cape, where he was severely beaten by members of the SAP.

MSIZWANE, Mzwandile, was shot and wounded when ANC security guards opened fire from the ANC headquarters at Shell House, Johannesburg, on a crowd of IFP marchers, on 28 March 1994. At least nine marchers were killed and around 100 injured. Ten ANC security guards were granted amnesty (AC/2000/142).

MSOBOMVU, Thompson (41), a PAC supporter, was arrested on 3 January 1963 and detained in Paarl and Worcester prisons, Cape, where he was tortured. This

took place three months after the Poqo revolt in Paarl. He then served a term of imprisonment on Robben Island.

MSOKI, Mzwandile (32), a member of the BPC, was detained in May 1976. He was kept in solitary confinement in different Transkei prisons, and was interrogated and tortured by members of the Transkei Police for refusing to confess to furthering the aims of a banned political organisation in conflict over the 1976 Transkei independence.

MSOKI, Nqweniso Charles (45), was shot and severely injured by a named member of the MUNICIPAL POLICE in Zolani, Ashton, Cape, on 25 December 1986. The shooting left Mr Msoki with permanent physical disabilities.

MSOMI, Alphina Zamekile (38), an IFP supporter, had her house burnt down by ANC supporters in Ndodwane, KwaZulu, near Empangeni, Natal, in April 1994 during the run-up to the APRIL 1994 ELECTIONS.

MSOMI, Annatoria Mantombi (19), an ANC supporter, was shot and injured when men identifying themselves as members of the SAP attacked her home in an IFP stronghold at Esperanza, Umzinto, near Port Shepstone, on 17 June 1992. Her mother was killed in the attack. An IFP supporter was eventually charged and acquitted.

MSOMI, Bachumile Eunice (40), an ANC supporter, had her house burnt down by IFP supporters in Sonkombo, Ndwedwe, KwaZulu, near Durban, on 16 March 1994. See SONKOMBO ARSON ATTACKS.

MSOMI, Bangelakhe Chilika (39), an ANCYL chairman, had his house burnt down by IFP supporters in Thafamasi, Ndwedwe, KwaZulu, near Durban, on 30 May 1991.

MSOMI, Bhacephi (64), an ANC supporter, had her house burnt down by IFP supporters in Sonkombo, Ndwedwe, KwaZulu, near Durban, on 16 March 1994. See SONKOMBO ARSON ATTACKS.

MSOMI, Bhakabantu Elliot, an IFP supporter, was shot dead when members of an ANC self-defence unit (SDU) opened fire on IFP supporters on their way to a meeting at the Tokoza stadium on the East Rand, Tvl, on 8 September 1991. Sixteen people were killed and ten were injured in the attack. One SDU member was granted amnesty for the attack (AC/1999/00225). See TOKOZA ATTACKS.

MSOMI, Bhekezamanda (50), an IFP supporter, died in Ndwedwe, KwaZulu, near Durban, on 4 October 1991, four days after being shot by a named ANC supporter.

MSOMI, Bheki, an Inkatha supporter, was shot and severely injured at Njobokazi, Mpumalanga, KwaZulu, near Durban, in an attack by alleged UDF supporters on 18 March 1990. See NJOBOKAZI ATTACK.

MSOMI, Bheki, was shot and severely injured by Inkatha supporters in Umlazi, Durban, on 9 October 1985, in intense political conflict following the killing of UDF leader Victoria Mxenge in August 1985.

MSOMI, Bhikilda Johannes, was attacked during political conflict in Clermont, near Durban. The perpetrator applied for amnesty.

MSOMI, Bongani Johnson (35), an ANC supporter, was shot and injured by a named Inkatha supporter at

Empangeni, Natal, on 1 May 1990. Mr Msomi then allegedly killed his assailant in self-defence. His home was burnt down two months later, on 7 July 1990, by named Inkatha supporters, allegedly accompanied by the SAP.

MSOMI, Bongani , an ANC supporter, was targeted for elimination by IFP members at Hlanganani Hall, Esikhawini, KwaZulu, near Empangeni, Natal, during 1992. One perpetrator in the conspiracy was granted amnesty (AC/1999/0332).

MSOMI, Bongile Ntombi (28), lost her house in an arson attack in Nyanini, KwaZulu, near Eshowe, Natal, in continuing political conflict between IFP and ANC supporters in the area in 1993.

MSOMI, Busisiwe Zibuyile , was severely injured on 2 February 1992 when her mother's house at Ekuthuleni, Umlazi, Durban, was burnt down by IFP supporters in February 1992. See EKUTHULENI ATTACKS.

MSOMI, Buyilephi Khumbuzile (29), an ANC supporter, had her house and shop burnt down by IFP supporters, allegedly assisted by members of the SAP, in March 1991 at the Chimora informal settlement at Umlazi, Durban, in continuing political conflict.

MSOMI, Clementine (46), an ANC supporter, had her house in Gezibuso, KwaZulu, near Pietermaritzburg, burnt down by IFP supporters in 1992.

MSOMI, Comelius Thulisani (18), an Inkatha supporter, had his house petrol-bombed by ANC supporters in Mpumalanga, KwaZulu, near Durban, on 20 March 1990.

MSOMI, Delisile Jermina (43), had her house burnt down by ANC supporters in Sakhotshe, KwaZulu, near Hammarsdale, Natal, on 20 March 1990 in intense political conflict in the area following the UNBANNING of political organisations in February.

MSOMI, Dingeni (48), an ANC supporter, had her house burnt down by IFP supporters in Sonkombo, Ndwedwe, KwaZulu, near Durban, on 20 March 1994. See SONKOMBO ARSON ATTACKS.

MSOMI, Duke Welcome , was severely injured when members of the *Orde Boerevolk* opened fire with automatic weapons on a passenger bus in Durban on 9 October 1990. Seven people were killed and 27 injured in the attack. See PUTCO BUS ATTACK. Amnesty was granted to two of the three applicants and refused to the leader of the unit (AC/1997/0053).

MSOMI, Enock Muntu , an IFP supporter, was shot dead in Wembezi, KwaZulu, near Estcourt, Natal, on 13 September 1993, when members of the SADF opened fire on IFP and ANC supporters engaged in violent conflict.

MSOMI, Erik Zamokwakhe (12), was stabbed and severely injured by a group of people including a named member of the KWAZULU POLICE at KwaNdengezi, KwaZulu, near Pinetown, Natal, on 10 January 1983.

MSOMI, Fephi Thophi (39), had her home in Njobokazi, Mpumalanga, KwaZulu, near Durban, burnt down by ANC supporters on 21 August 1991 in continuing political conflict between ANC and IFP supporters in the area.

MSOMI, Fikelephi Zintombi (41), an ANC supporter, had her house burnt down by IFP supporters in

Sonkombo, Ndwedwe, KwaZulu, near Durban, on 16 March 1994. See SONKOMBO ARSON ATTACKS.

MSOMI, Fikile , was shot and stabbed to death by IFP supporters at KwaMbonambi, KwaZulu, near Richards Bay, Natal, on 24 March 1994, during political conflict in the run-up to the APRIL 1994 ELECTIONS.

MSOMI, Finkie Maria (13), was shot dead in a revenge attack on a home in Orlando West, Soweto, Johannesburg, by alleged members of the MANDELA UNITED FOOTBALL CLUB on 28 February 1989. Several others were killed in the attack, including Finkie's sister and cousin, and others were injured.

MSOMI, Gamalakhe Amos (50), an Inkatha supporter, was stabbed to death at Pietermaritzburg on 2 December 1988, in intensifying conflict between UDF and Inkatha supporters in the area.

MSOMI, Geslina Ngoane (54), an ANC supporter, had her home in Adams Mission, near Durban, burnt down by IFP supporters on 25 September 1993. Her sons were stabbed in the attack, and one of them died from his injuries.

MSOMI, Gibson Thulani (36), was shot dead by Inkatha supporters in Imbali, Pietermaritzburg, on 21 November 1985 in intensifying political conflict between Inkatha and UDF supporters in the area.

MSOMI, Hawukile (48), an ANC supporter, had her house burnt down by IFP supporters in Sonkombo, Ndwedwe, KwaZulu, near Durban, on 20 March 1994. See SONKOMBO ARSON ATTACKS.

MSOMI, Israel Khomba (21), an ANC supporter, was bitten by a police dog and stabbed while in detention by members of the SAP in Durban in November 1993.

MSOMI, Joana Makhosazane (52), an Inkatha supporter, had her house in Mpumalanga, KwaZulu, near Durban, damaged substantially by UDF supporters on 10 October 1989 in intensifying political conflict in the area.

MSOMI, Joseph , a UDF supporter, was shot dead by Inkatha supporters on 19 August 1988 at Luganda, near Mariannhill, Pinetown, Natal.

MSOMI, Judith Mthandeni (12), was severely burnt after MANDELA UNITED FOOTBALL CLUB members allegedly threw a petrol bomb into her house in Orlando West, Soweto, Johannesburg, on 22 February 1989.

MSOMI, Juke Twana , was shot dead when members of the *Orde Boerevolk* opened fire with automatic weapons on a passenger bus in Durban on 9 October 1990. Seven people were killed and 27 injured in the attack. See PUTCO BUS ATTACK. Amnesty was granted to two of the three applicants and refused to the leader of the unit (AC/1997/0053).

MSOMI, Khangelani , an ANC supporter, was shot by IFP supporters on 20 March 1994 in an attack on residents of the isolated ANC stronghold in Sonkombo, Ndwedwe, KwaZulu, near Durban. See SONKOMBO ARSON ATTACKS.

MSOMI, Khanyisile Glotidia Nokuthokoza (29), lost her house in an arson attack in Mpumalanga, KwaZulu, near Durban, on 6 April 1990 in political conflict between ANC and Inkatha supporters following the UNBANNING of political organisations in February.

MSOMI, Khanyisile Margaret (52), had her house in Folweni, KwaZulu, near Umlazi, Durban, looted on 27 July 1992, the day after the FOLWENI MASSACRE. Having fled the area because of the political violence, Ms Msomi returned to find her home looted and damaged.

MSOMI, Khumbulani, an ANC supporter, was shot dead by members of the AMAVARAVARA at KwaNdengezi, Kwazulu, near Pinetown, Natal, in February 1990, allegedly because he refused to join them. One other person, also an ANC supporter, was killed in the attack.

MSOMI, Kulumelaphi (48), an Inkatha supporter, had her house in Njobakazi, Mpumalanga, KwaZulu, near Durban, burnt down by ANC supporters in March 1990 following the UNBANNING of political organisations in February.

MSOMI, Linda Edmund (30), an ANC supporter, was stabbed to death by IFP supporters on 25 September 1993 in Adams Mission, near Durban.

MSOMI, Luke Richard (43), an ANC supporter, had his house at Ekuthuleni, Umlazi, Durban, burnt down by IFP supporters on 2 February 1992. See EKUTHULENI ATTACKS.

MSOMI, Lungisani David (18), died of multiple injuries when ANC supporters attacked IFP supporters at an IFP self-defence camp meeting at Nkulu, near Port Shepstone, Natal, on 15 August 1992. The attackers threw a hand grenade and fired several shots into the hut where the meeting was being held.

MSOMI, Makanca Darkie (51), an IFP supporter, had his home shot at and set alight by ANC supporters in Okhalweni, Gamalakhe, KwaZulu, near Port Shepstone, Natal, on 4 May 1991. In April and May 1991, political violence in the Port Shepstone area claimed the lives of at least 31 people and rendered about 200 people homeless.

MSOMI, Mandlakayise Raphael (30), was stabbed to death by Inkatha supporters in KwaMakhutha, Amanzimtoti, near Durban, on 12 March 1986 in intensifying political conflict in the area.

MSOMI, Mandlenkosi V italis, a UDF supporter, had his house looted and set alight on 6 April 1990 when a group of Inkatha supporters attacked UDF supporters and residents at Mpumalanga, KwaZulu, near Durban, in spite of a heavy police and military presence. Fourteen people were killed and at least 120 homes burnt down. One former IFP member was granted amnesty (AC/1999/0332).

MSOMI, Mandlokayise (34), was shot and injured in June 1993 by IFP supporters in Bhambayi, near KwaMashu, Durban, in intense political conflict between the 'RED' AND 'GREEN' FACTIONS.

MSOMI, Mangisa Rose (39), had her house burnt down by Inkatha supporters during political conflict at Mtwalume, near Umzinto, Natal, in 1989.

MSOMI, Mathilda Nokukhanya, a UDF supporter, had her house looted and set alight on 6 April 1990 when a group of Inkatha supporters attacked UDF supporters and residents at Mpumalanga, KwaZulu, near Durban, in spite of a heavy police and military presence. Fourteen people were killed and at least

120 homes burnt down. One former IFP member was granted amnesty (AC/1999/0332).

MSOMI, Matseiso Flora, was killed during the BOIPATONG MASSACRE by IFP supporters in Boipatong, near Vanderbijlpark, Tvl, on 17 June 1992, which left 45 people dead and 27 seriously injured. Thirteen perpetrators were granted amnesty; a further three applications were refused (AC/2000/209).

MSOMI, Mbuso Holiness, an ANC supporter, was stabbed to death by IFP supporters in KwaMakhutha, Amanzimtoti, near Durban, on 27 June 1992. His house was set on fire in the attack. The Msomi family was allegedly attacked because they were well-known ANC supporters living in an IFP stronghold.

MSOMI, Mbuyiselwa (32), was killed at Njobokazi, Mpumalanga, KwaZulu, near Durban, in an attack by alleged UDF supporters on 18 March 1990. See NJOBOKAZI ATTACK.

MSOMI, Mcushwa Nivard, an ANC supporter, suffered injuries when IFP supporters and Caprivi trainees carried out attacks on ANC supporters in Richmond, Natal, between 21 and 23 June 1991. See RICHMOND ATTACKS. One perpetrator was granted amnesty (AC/1999/217).

MSOMI, Melta Magumbi (64), an ANC supporter, had her house at Ekuthuleni, Umlazi, Durban, burnt down by IFP supporters in February 1992. See EKUTHULENI ATTACKS.

MSOMI, Mfanafuthi Sydney (35), an ANC supporter, was stabbed and severely injured by IFP supporters at Adams Mission, near Durban, on 25 September 1993. His brother was killed and the family home burnt down in the attack.

MSOMI, Mfungelwa (43), had his home, vehicle and business in Bhambayi, near KwaMashu, Durban, set alight in May 1993 in continuing political conflict between IFP and ANC supporters in the area

MSOMI, Mqgambi (58), an ANC supporter, lost her home and sugar cane crop at NDWEDWE, KwaZulu, near Durban, in an arson attack by IFP supporters, allegedly assisted by members of the KWAZULU POLICE, in September 1991.

MSOMI, Mgwazeni, was shot dead on 26 February 1994 when unidentified persons attacked his home at Zindophe, KwaZulu, near Eshowe, Natal, in continuing political conflict between IFP and ANC supporters in the area. His son and daughter were also shot dead in the attack, and his house was burnt down.

MSOMI, Mkanyiseleni Elphas (51), an IFP supporter, lost his house and spaza shop in a petrol bomb attack by a named perpetrator in Tokoza, Tvl, on 13 March 1993 during ongoing political conflict in the area.

MSOMI, Mkhanyiselwa, an ANC supporter, was shot by IFP supporters in Sonkombo, Ndwedwe, KwaZulu, near Durban, on 20 March 1994 in intense political conflict in the area. See SONKOMBO ARSON ATTACKS.

MSOMI, Moses Mandla (37), had his house in Ekuthuleni, Umlazi, Durban, burnt down by IFP supporters on 2 October 1992 in continuing political conflict between IFP and ANC supporters in the area.

MSOMI, Ms (name not given), had her house in Stanger, Natal, burnt down by IFP supporters in 1993 in continuing political conflict between IFP and ANC supporters in the area. She was allegedly targeted because her grandchildren were ANC supporters.

MSOMI, Mtiyephi Evelina (44), had her house burnt down in Zindophe, KwaZulu, near Eshowe, Natal, on 26 February 1994 in continuing political conflict between IFP and ANC supporters in the area. Her husband, son and daughter were all shot dead in the attack.

MSOMI, Ndaba Kujwayela (40), had his house in Inanda, near KwaMashu, Durban, destroyed in an arson attack on 24 September 1991 in ongoing conflict between IFP and ANC supporters.

MSOMI, Ndukuzezwe (36), an IFP supporter, was shot dead by unidentified persons in Umlazi, Durban, on 10 March 1992 in continuing political conflict between ANC and IFP supporters in the area.

MSOMI, Ngangesandla (62), had her house shot at and her possessions destroyed and stolen in Nyanini, KwaZulu, near Eshowe, Natal, in March 1993 in continuing political conflict between IFP and ANC supporters in the area.

MSOMI, Nhlanhla (15), was shot and injured by Inkatha supporters in Umlazi, Durban, on 9 October 1985, and is reportedly partially paralysed as a result of his injuries. The shooting took place in political conflict between UDF and Inkatha supporters following the memorial service for UDF leader Victoria Mxenge, which had taken place the day before.

MSOMI, Nivard, an ANC supporter, was shot dead by IFP supporters in Richmond, Natal, on 23 June 1991. See RICHMOND ATTACKS.

MSOMI, Nkosyangithanda, had her house in Eshowe, Natal, burnt down on 17 May 1993 in continuing political conflict between ANC and IFP supporters in the area.

MSOMI, Nomathekisi (42), had her home in Sonkombo, Ndwedwe, KwaZulu, near Durban, burnt down by ANC supporters on 20 March 1994. See SONKOMBO ARSON ATTACKS.

MSOMI, Nomsa Mildred (21), a student at the University of Swaziland, was shot dead by members of the Eastern Transvaal Security Branch in a night-time ambush on 22 May 1987 of the car in which she was travelling in Mbabane, Swaziland. Two other persons were killed in the operation, including a senior MK operative, Mr Theophilus Dlodlo (MK name 'Viva'), while two persons were injured.

MSOMI, Nomusa (28), had her home in Njobokazi, Mpumalanga, KwaZulu, near Durban, burnt down by ANC supporters in February 1990 in political conflict following the UNBANNING of political organisations on 2 February 1990.

MSOMI, Ntombe Anastasia (59), had her home burnt down in Ezimbokodweni, Umbumbulu, KwaZulu, near Durban, on 14 December 1989 in intensifying political conflict between Inkatha and UDF supporters in the area.

MSOMI, Ntombifikile (41), an ANC supporter, had her house in Ensimbini, near Port Shepstone, Natal, burnt down by IFP supporters in November 1993.

MSOMI, Patience Nokuthula (25), was abducted, raped and stabbed several times by Inkatha supporters at Geordedale, Mpumalanga, KwaZulu, near Durban, on 19 April 1984. Her attackers were allegedly trying to gain information on UDF supporters in the area.

MSOMI, Patrick, was one of eight passengers shot and injured when members of an ANC self-defence unit (SDU) attacked a bus at Umkomaas, near Durban, on 27 April 1992. Six other passengers were shot dead. Three ANC SDU members were granted amnesty (AC/2001/088). See UMKOMAAS BUS ATTACK.

MSOMI, Paul Sibusiso, an MK operative, disappeared after leaving Pinetown, Natal, for exile in June 1990. Mr Msomi and the other members of his cell were last seen by friends in Swaziland just after leaving South Africa, but were also reported to have been seen returning to the country. The police informed a friend that they had been released from the border post near Piet Retief, but nothing has been heard of them since.

MSOMI, Petros Bonginkosi, an ANC supporter, was shot dead by IFP supporters at his home in Mpophomeni, KwaZulu, near Howick, Natal, on 14 April 1993. Seven people were killed in fighting in the area that day.

MSOMI, Rosebina (75), had her house burnt down in Nyanini, KwaZulu, near Eshowe, Natal, on 17 May 1993 in continuing political conflict between IFP and ANC supporters in the area.

MSOMI, Sicelo Gestophus (26), an MK operative, returned from exile in Tanzania in June 1990 and disappeared five days later in Umlazi, Durban. Witnesses saw him getting into a blue Citi Golf driven by an unidentified man. He has not been seen since and is presumed dead.

MSOMI, Simiso Cyril (24), was shot and wounded by an IFP member in KwaMakhutha, Amanzimtoti, near Durban, on 22 April 1990, allegedly in a revenge attack following an attack on the perpetrator's house by unidentified UDF supporters. The perpetrator was refused amnesty (AC/1997/0059).

MSOMI, Siphso Herbert (25), an IFP supporter, was shot and injured by ANC supporters in Umbumbulu, KwaZulu, near Durban, on 24 September 1992.

MSOMI, Siphso Themba Frederick (22), an ANC supporter, was detained and severely beaten by members of the SAP at CR Swart Square, Durban, in March 1984. He was allegedly arrested for undergoing military training in Lesotho.

MSOMI, Sita Alson (45), an ANC supporter, was shot dead by fellow ANC supporters in Ohlange, Inanda, near KwaMashu, Durban, on 1 May 1990, allegedly because he was suspected of being an Inkatha supporter.

MSOMI, Solani (64), an ANC supporter, had her home burnt down by IFP supporters in Sonkombo, Ndwedwe, KwaZulu, near Durban, on 20 March 1994. See SONKOMBO ARSON ATTACKS.

MSOMI, Stella Patience, a UDF supporter, was abducted by Inkatha supporters on 18 April 1988 near Geordedale, KwaZulu/Natal. The perpetrators allegedly intended to kill her and use her body parts as 'muti'.

She was raped and managed to escape. One perpetrator was refused amnesty (AC/1999/0332).

MSOMI, Steven (40), an Inkatha supporter, died from multiple injuries after being attacked by UDF supporters in Inanda, near KwaMashu, Durban, on 1 November 1989 in intensifying political conflict in the area. The attack was allegedly in revenge for an attack by Inkatha supporters on UDF supporters the previous day.

MSOMI, Sweleni (52), an ANC supporter, had her house burnt down by IFP supporters in Sonkombo, Ndwedwe, KwaZulu, near Durban, on 16 March 1994. See SONKOMBO ARSON ATTACKS.

MSOMI, Thandekile (68), an ANC supporter, was severely beaten by members of the KwaZulu POLICE (KZP) after attending a Worker's Day rally in Madadeni, KwaZulu, near Newcastle, Natal, on 1 May 1986. Members of the KZP stopped the bus in which she and others were travelling, then assaulted and fired teargas at passengers, all allegedly ANC supporters returning from the rally.

MSOMI, Thandiwe Mayvis (44), an ANC supporter, had her house burnt down in March 1994 in intensified violent conflict between ANC and IFP supporters in Sonkombo, Ndwedwe, KwaZulu, near Durban. See SONKOMBO ARSON ATTACKS.

MSOMI, Thandwayinkosi was shot dead on 26 February 1994 when unidentified persons attacked his home in Zindophe, KwaZulu, near Eshowe, Natal, in continuing political conflict between IFP and ANC supporters in the area. His father and sister were also shot dead in the attack, and their house was burnt down.

MSOMI, Themane , an ANC supporter, had his house burnt down in continuing conflict between ANC and IFP supporters in Sonkombo, Ndwedwe, KwaZulu, near Durban, on 16 April 1994.

MSOMI, Thembekile Florah (59), lost her house in Umlazi, Durban, in an arson attack by Inkatha supporters on 9 October 1985 in intensifying political conflict between UDF and Inkatha supporters in the area.

MSOMI, Thembeni , was shot dead on 26 February 1994 when unidentified persons attacked her home in Zindophe, KwaZulu, near Eshowe, Natal, in continuing political conflict between IFP and ANC supporters in the area. Her brother and father were also shot dead in the attack, and their house was burnt down.

MSOMI, Thembi (33), an ANC supporter, had her house at Ekuthuleni, Umlazi, Durban, burnt down by IFP supporters in February 1992. See EKUTHULENI ATTACKS.

MSOMI, Thembisile Mirriam (47), an ANC supporter, had her house in Mahwaqa, near Port Shepstone, Natal, burnt down on 1 March 1992 in continuing political conflict between IFP and ANC supporters in the area. Ms Msomi's husband was killed and her son was shot and injured in an attack by IFP supporters on 19 March 1992.

MSOMI, Thokozani Goodenough , an ANC supporter, was abducted and killed by IFP supporters in Esikhawini, KwaZulu, near Empangeni, Natal, on 7 December 1991.

MSOMI, Thokozile (52), an ANC supporter, had her house burnt down by IFP supporters in Sonkombo,

Ndwedwe, KwaZulu, near Durban, in March 1994. See SONKOMBO ARSON ATTACKS.

MSOMI, Thulani Patrick (33), an ANC supporter, was detained by members of the SAP in Slangspruit, Pietermaritzburg on 29 May 1989. The following day his body was found nearby with injuries relating indicating beating.

MSOMI, Thuthuka Philemon Joe (21), an ANC supporter, was attacked by IFP supporters, in Mamery, Stanger, Natal, in April 1993. They threatened him and pursued him into a nearby forest.

MSOMI, Timothy (50), an ANC supporter, was shot and stabbed to death by IFP supporters on 14 November 1991 in KwaMagoda, Richmond, Natal, after peace talks in the area had induced him to return home.

MSOMI, Tryphina (61), was stabbed and shot dead in Mpumalanga, KwaZulu, near Durban on 6 April 1990 in intense political conflict between Inkatha and ANC supporters following the UNBANNING of political organisations in February.

MSOMI, Velephi (61), had her home in Sonkombo, Ndwedwe, KwaZulu, near Durban, burnt down by ANC supporters on 16 March 1994. See SONKOMBO ARSON ATTACKS.

MSOMI, Winnie (60), an ANC supporter, had her house in Folweni, KwaZulu, near Umlazi, Durban, burnt down by IFP supporters on 27 June 1992. One of her sons, a well-known ANC activist in the area, was stabbed to death in the attack.

MSOMI, Zanele Abigail (38), had her house in KwaMakhutha, Amanzimtoti, near Durban, petrol-bombed during 1988. Ms Msomi's husband was a member of the KwaZulu POLICE, and had received threats from both UDF and Inkatha supporters.

MSOMI, Zothini (49), an ANC supporter, had her house burnt down by IFP supporters in Sonkombo, Ndwedwe, KwaZulu, near Durban, on 16 March 1994. See SONKOMBO ARSON ATTACKS.

MSONGELWA, Madondo , was shot and wounded when ANC security guards opened fire from the ANC headquarters at Shell House, Johannesburg, on a crowd of IFP marchers, on 28 March 1994. At least nine marchers were killed and around 100 injured. Ten ANC security guards were granted amnesty (AC/2000/142).

MSUBO, Edward (31), an ANC supporter, had his home in Mtwalume, near Umzinto, Natal, burnt down by IFP supporters on 17 January 1992 in continuing political violence in the area. The family was allegedly attacked because of its association with a local ANC leader. Five members of the Msubo family and the ANC leader were killed.

MSUBO, Elliot Sandile (19), an ANC supporter, was shot and burnt to death by IFP supporters in Mtwalume, near Umzinto, Natal, on 17 January 1992 in continuing political violence in the area. The family was allegedly attacked because of its association with a local with an ANC leader. Four other family members and the ANC leader were also killed, and the house was burnt down in the attack.

MSUBO, Emmanuel Tandazani (22), an ANC supporter, was shot and burnt to death by IFP supporters in Mtwalume, near Umzinto, Natal, on 17 January 1992 in continuing political violence in the area. The family was allegedly attacked because of its association with a local with an ANC leader. Four other family members and the ANC leader were also killed, and the house was burnt down in the attack.

MSUBO, Ernest Saziso (15), an ANC supporter, was shot and burnt to death by IFP supporters in Mtwalume, near Umzinto, Natal, on 17 January 1992 in continuing political violence in the area. The family was allegedly attacked because of its association with a local with an ANC leader. Four other family members and the ANC leader were also killed, and the house was burnt down in the attack.

MSUBO, Evangeline Nomasono (26), an ANC supporter, was shot and burnt to death by IFP supporters in Mtwalume, near Umzinto, Natal, on 17 January 1992 in continuing political violence in the area. The family was allegedly attacked because of its association with a local with an ANC leader. Four other family members and the ANC leader were also killed, and the house was burnt down in the attack.

MSUBO, Yvonne Nomphumelelo (24), an ANC supporter, was shot and burnt to death by IFP supporters in Mtwalume, near Umzinto, Natal, on 17 January 1992 in continuing political violence in the area. The family was allegedly attacked because of its association with a local with an ANC leader. Four other family members and the ANC leader were also killed, and the house was burnt down in the attack.

MSUKENI, Mamaliken, lost her house and livestock in an arson attack in May 1960 at Empetsheni, near Bizana, Transkei, during the PONDOLAND REVOLT.

MSUKENI, Nkosayipheleli, was beaten to death by members of the members of the SAP in May 1960 at Empetsheni, near Bizana, Transkei during the PONDOLAND REVOLT.

MSUTHU, Litha (30), a PAC supporter, was detained and tortured in Willowvale, Transkei, in April 1963.

MSUTHU, Mbulelo, was killed in an attack on Crossroads informal settlement in Katilehong, Tvl, on 15 August 1990, allegedly by IFP supporters. Twenty-four people died in this pre-dawn attack by local hostel-dwellers on Crossroads informal settlement.

MSUTHWANA, Xoliswa, a UDF supporter, was killed by 'necklacing' by unidentified perpetrators in Soweto, Port Elizabeth, on 4 February 1986.

MSUTU, Mbulelo, was stabbed and shot to death by IFP-supporting hostel-dwellers on 15 August 1990 in Katilehong, Tvl. Hostel-dwellers were allegedly coerced into IFP membership when it launched itself as a political party in 1990. As a result, conflict between township residents and hostel-dwellers increasingly overlapped political affiliation with ethnic identity.

MSUTU, Mthunzi Pendlly (21), a COSAS member, was shot dead by members of the SAP in Grahamstown, Cape, on 18 July 1986 during the state of emergency. See POLICE BRUTALITY.

MSUTWANA, Nomthunzi Valencia (30), was detained during OPERATION KATZEN and tortured during interrogation by members of the Ciskei Elite Unit in Alice, Ciskei, in 1986. Two members of the Ciskei Police were granted amnesty for the torture, as well as seven members of the SADF, Border Security Branch and Department of Prisons for Operation Katzen (AC/1997/0023; AC/1997/0024; AC/1997/0025; AC/1998/043; AC/1999/003; AC/1999/245; AC/2000/037; AC/2000/192; AC/2001/159 and AC/2001/224).

MSWANE, Derrick Vusumuzi (29), an IFP supporter, had his house burnt down by ANC supporters in Wembezi, KwaZulu, near Estcourt, Natal, in June 1992 in political conflict around the launch of IFP branches in the area. Another family member was shot dead in the attack on his home.

MSWANE, Isaac (49), an IFP supporter, was shot dead by ANC supporters who attacked his home in Wembezi, KwaZulu, near Estcourt, Natal, on 25 June 1992 during political conflict around the launch of IFP branches in the area. His home was burnt down in the attack.

MSWAZI, Alexia (60), an ANC supporter, had her house in Mpumalanga, KwaZulu, near Durban, burnt down by Inkatha supporters on the 27 November 1989 in intensifying political conflict in the area.

MSWELI, Buti Ronald (22), was severely injured when running away from police in Daveyton, Tvl, on 15 June 1986. He and others were allegedly preparing for June 16 commemorations when they were chased by police vehicles.

MSWELI, Duduzile Patricia (34), was shot and injured by members of the SAP in Chesterville, Durban, on 9 June 1986, when police opened fire while arresting youths involved in political action in the area. Ms Msweli lost her sight in one eye as a result of the shooting.

MSWELI, Faisendlini (39), lost his home in an arson attack by named perpetrators in Mangwe, KwaZulu, near Empangeni, Natal, on 23 April 1994 in intense political conflict between ANC and IFP supporters during the run-up to the APRIL 1994 ELECTIONS. Another family member was stabbed to death in the attack.

MSWELI, Goodness Makhosazane (21), an IFP supporter, had her home petrol-bombed in Wombane, KwaZulu, near Eshowe, Natal, on 29 November 1992 in continuing political conflict between ANC and IFP supporters in the area. Her father was shot dead by an ANC supporter three weeks later, in political conflict at Gingindlovu, Natal.

MSWELI, Hemilton Bukhosibani (48), had his home in Bhambayi, near KwaMashu, Durban, burnt down by IFP supporters on 25 February 1993 in intense political conflict between ANC and IFP supporters in the area. About 35 houses were reportedly burnt down in Bhambayi in February 1993.

MSWELI, Irene Thandiwe (40), had her home burnt down by IFP supporters in Esikhawini, KwaZulu, near Empangeni, Natal, in August 1992 in continuing political conflict in the area.

MSWELI, Josephina (56), an ANC supporter, was harassed by the local *induna* at Empangeni, Natal, in March 1989 for her involvement in the ANC. She was also severely ill-treated by named members of the SAP and KwaZulu POLICE following her son's death in 1992.

MSWELI, Katshani , lost her house in an arson attack in Sokhulu, KwaZulu, near Empangeni, Natal, in continuing political conflict between IFP and ANC supporters in the area during 1992.

MSWELI, Khangekile Thembekile (36), an ANC supporter, had her house burnt down by IFP supporters in Sonkombo, Ndwedwe, KwaZulu, near Durban, on 16 March 1994. See SONKOMBO ARSON ATTACKS.

MSWELI, Lucas Pickup (55), an IFP supporter and local headman, was shot dead by ANC supporters, one of whom is named, at Gingindlovu, Natal, on 19 December 1992.

MSWELI, Musawenkosi Thembinkosi (23), was shot dead by members of the SAP in Empangeni, Natal, during 1993.

MSWELI, Princess Gugu (12), an ANC supporter, was raped and stabbed by IFP supporters who attacked her family home at Enseleni, KwaZulu, near Empangeni, Natal, in February 1993 during continuing political conflict in the area.

MSWELI, Sbusiso , was stabbed to death when his family home in Mangwe, KwaZulu, near Empangeni, Natal, was attacked and burnt down by named perpetrators on 23 April 1994, four days before the start of the APRIL 1994 ELECTIONS, in intense political conflict between IFP and ANC supporters.

MSWELI, Simon Bongani , an alleged ANC member, was injured during a shoot-out with members of the SAP at Empangeni, Natal, on 14 August 1992. Afterwards, a member of the Empangeni Murder and Robbery Squad stopped the vehicle taking him to hospital and shot him dead. The policeman, who was subsequently sentenced to 18 years' imprisonment, was granted amnesty (AC/1997/0033).

MSWESWE, Ganda , was severely beaten by AMASOLOMZI vigilantes and members of the SAP in Zolani, Ashton, Cape, on 20 November 1985. He was one of more than 100 Zolani residents arrested and accused of burning the homes of Amasolomzi vigilantes.

MTALANE, Amadeus (58), an ANC supporter, was shot dead by IFP supporters in Port Shepstone, Natal, on 28 July 1992.

MTALANE, Gladness Nomusa (15), an ANC supporter, was severely beaten by IFP supporters in Port Shepstone, Natal, on 3 April 1992.

MTALANE, Makhosazane Annatoria (19), an ANC supporter, was severely beaten by IFP supporters in Port Shepstone, Natal, on 3 April 1992.

MTALANE, Nobuhle Gloria (16), an ANC supporter, was severely beaten by IFP supporters in Port Shepstone, Natal, on 3 April 1992.

MTALANE, Nonhlanhla (13), an ANC supporter, was stabbed and severely injured by IFP supporters in Port Shepstone, Natal, on 3 April 1992.

MTALANE, Thoko Saraphina (49), an ANC supporter, was beaten by IFP supporters in Port Shepstone, Natal,

on 3 April 1992. Her husband was shot dead in the same incident.

MTAMBO, Bongani Joseph (26), an ANC supporter, was stabbed and severely wounded in August 1988 when Inkatha supporters attacked his home in Mshayazafe, Inanda, near KwaMashu, Durban.

MTAMBO, BoyBoy (37), was shot and killed on 23 July 1993 in Daveyton, Benoni, Tvl, when gunmen opened fire on people sitting in a shebeen. Witnesses alleged the killers were accompanied by members of the SAP.

MTAMBO, Ernest Themba (30), an ANC supporter, had his house and business premises at Stanger, Natal, burnt down by IFP supporters in December 1993.

MTAMBO, Lindive Theodorah (35), had her home destroyed by IFP supporters in Chimora, Umlazi, Durban, on 16 January 1992 in intense political conflict in the area. See CHIMORA SETTLEMENT ATTACKS.

MTAMBO, Zondumuntu Ephraim (21), an ANC supporter, was shot dead on 16 December 1993 by IFP supporters returning from a rally in Woodford, Bergville, Natal. Two ANC members were killed and at least two others injured. Around 15 IFP supporters then attacked mourners at the funeral of the two ANC members, setting fire to the marquee and beating two funeral assistants. That night an elderly relative of one of the deceased was killed and five homes set alight.

MTAMO, Khululekile Shadrack (25), a SPECIAL CONSTABLE, was seriously injured when he was stoned and burnt by a group of UDF supporters in Zweletemba, Worcester, Cape, on 1 August 1989. There were several attacks on policemen and police property that day.

MTAMZELI, Sihlanu , a private security guard, was shot and injured by four APLA operatives in an attack on police at the Khayelitsha train station, Cape Town, towards the end of 1992. See APLA ATTACKS. Two APLA members were granted amnesty (AC/1998/0103).

MTAMZELI, Toto Lulamile Albert , a UDF supporter, was shot dead by a member of the MUNICIPAL POLICE on 27 July 1985 at the beginning of the state of emergency in Port Elizabeth. Two other people were killed by the police in this incident.

MTEBEKWANA, Loli (49), a supporter of the Transkei Democratic Party, lost his house when it was burnt down on 14 December 1980 in Baziya, near Umtata, Transkei. He was also deported from the area, allegedly because of his opposition to the Transkei government and the homeland system.

MTEBESE, Mlungisi (42), was shot dead on 23 May 1991 in Sebokeng, Tvl, when KwaMadala hostel-dwellers attacked a beerhall with AK47s during conflict between ANC and IFP supporters. Mr Mtebese and eight others were killed in the attack.

MTEBULE, Ignatius 'Gab' , an MK operative, was last seen in Johannesburg, on 28 January 1987. Mr Mtebule was working in the Transvaal and is believed to have been meeting a named woman subsequently revealed to be a police informer.

MTEMBU, Constance Sizakele (51), an IFP supporter, was raped by IFP supporters in Enseleni, KwaZulu, near Empangeni, Natal, on 15 July 1992. She was allegedly accused of being sympathetic to the ANC and attacked.

MTEMBU, Dalive (46), had her home burnt down at Ntlize, KwaZulu, near Empangeni, Natal, on 20 December 1993 during political conflict between IFP and ANC supporters in the area.

MTEMBU, Frank (38), an ANC member, was stabbed to death by supporters and family members of a named local COUNCILLOR on 7 July 1990 in Graaff-Reinet, Cape, allegedly because he was believed to have been involved in an arson attack on the councillor's home.

MTEMBU, Qalokwakhe (43), had her house in Mevamlhophe, KwaZulu, near Empangeni, Natal, destroyed during September 1993 in continuing political conflict between IFP and ANC supporters in the area. No one was home at the time of the attack.

MTEMBU, Thoko Grace (41), an ANC supporter, had her house in Bhambayi, near KwaMashu, Durban, burnt down by IFP supporters in February 1992 in intensifying political conflict in the area. At least seven homes were burnt down in fighting in the area that month.

MTESHI, Ellen, was shot by a named member of the SAP in Diepkloof, Soweto, on 17 August 1993.

MTEWA, Josiah (32), an ANC supporter, was shot dead by members of the SAP in Emdeni South, Soweto, Johannesburg, on 7 April 1991, the day of an IFP rally in the area. The family obtained the registration number of the Hippo in which the alleged perpetrators were travelling but they were not found.

MTEWA, Mandla Joseph (44), was arrested and beaten by members of the SAP on 25 June 1985 in Duduza, Nigel, Tvl. He had gone to collect the bodies of the youths killed by booby-trapped grenades given to them by *Vlakplaas* operatives. (See OPERATION ZERO ZERO.) The police refused to hand over the bodies, and tear-gassed and arrested people who protested.

MTEWA, Mandlakayise, burnt to death when he was forced to drink petrol and was then set alight by ANC supporters on 12 September 1990 in Sebokeng, Tvl, because he was an IFP supporter.

MTEWA, Manoni Nelisiwe (35), had her house burnt down in Mbhuyeni, KwaZulu, near Empangeni, Natal, on 26 December 1993 in continuing political conflict between IFP and ANC supporters in the area.

MTEWA, Maria (51), an ANC supporter, had her house in Inanda, near KwaMashu, Durban, burnt down by Inkatha supporters in 1987, allegedly because she refused to join Inkatha. She had fled the area with her children, and was away when her home was attacked.

MTEWA, Ndodayi Vincent (42), had his house destroyed in intensifying political conflict between Inkatha and UDF supporters at Engonyameni, near Umlazi, Durban, in December 1989.

MTEWA, Zikhokhile Grace Celiwe (19), had her home burnt down in KwaDlangezwa, KwaZulu, near Empangeni, Natal, in 1991 in continuing political conflict between IFP and ANC supporters in the area.

MTEWA, Zwelini John (68), had his house burnt down in Entoweni, KwaZulu, near Empangeni, Natal, on 24 March 1994 in political conflict between IFP and ANC supporters during in the run-up to the APRIL 1994 ELECTIONS.

MTHABELA, Bheki (18), an ANC supporter, was shot dead by IFP supporters in Nyanini, KwaZulu, near Eshowe, Natal, on 17 May 1993 during continuing political conflict in the area.

MTHABELA, Enoch Bongikwazi, an IFP supporter, was shot dead when members of an ANC self-defence unit (SDU) opened fire on IFP supporters on their way to a meeting at the Tokoza stadium on the East Rand, Tvl, on 8 September 1991. Sixteen people were killed and ten were injured in the attack. One SDU member was granted amnesty for the attack (AC/1999/00225). See TOKOZA ATTACKS.

MTHABELA, Manqoba, a self-defence unit member, was severely beaten by members of the SAP, allegedly in the company of the leader of the IFP-linked KHUMALO GANG. Mr Mthabela and his brother were subsequently shot dead, allegedly by IFP supporters, in two separate incidents during July and June 1994 respectively.

MTHABELA, Philane Innocent, was shot dead in a DRIVE-BY SHOOTING, allegedly by hostel-dwellers in Germiston, Tvl, on 8 September 1993. The perpetrators opened fire at a taxi rank killing 23 people. The taxi ranks were in ANC-controlled areas.

MTHALANE, Bhekise Wallace (38), an Inkatha supporter, had his home in Mpumalanga, KwaZulu, near Durban, burnt down by UDF supporters in September 1989 in intensifying political conflict in the area.

MTHALANE, Bhekuyise Percy (24), an ANC supporter, was stabbed to death by another named ANC supporter on 12 June 1990 in Ndaleni, Richmond, Natal, in a serious internal dispute. Mr Mthalande was accused of involvement in the murder of a prominent ANC member. His mother's home was burnt down in the same attack.

MTHALANE, Bonagele, was stabbed to death by a named UDF supporter in Mpumalanga, KwaZulu, near Durban, in December 1985 in intense political conflict in the area.

MTHALANE, Bonakele, an Inkatha supporter, was stabbed to death by UDF supporters at Mpumalanga, KwaZulu, near Durban, on 18 December 1987.

MTHALANE, Bongani, an ANC supporter, was shot dead by IFP supporters in Machibisa, KwaZulu, near Pietermaritzburg, on 17 November 1991.

MTHALANE, Bonginkosi Cyril (31), a UDF supporter, was shot dead by members of the SAP at Greytown, Natal, on 6 September 1987, during political conflict in the area.

MTHALANE, Charles Mthokozizi, was one of three men stabbed to death by ANC supporters and residents of the Bottlebrush informal settlement, Chatsworth, Durban, in ongoing political conflict on 26 December 1993. Three ANC supporters were granted amnesty (AC/1998/0059).

MTHALANE, David Themba (23), an ANC supporter, was shot and stabbed to death by IFP supporters in KwaMpevu, KwaZulu, near Empangeni, Natal, on 4 March 1994 during the run-up to the APRIL 1994 ELECTIONS.

MTHALANE, Ephina (48), an ANC member, had her house in Ndaleni, Richmond, Natal, burnt down by other

named ANC supporters on 12 June 1990. Her son was killed in the same attack, allegedly on suspicion of having murdered a prominent ANC member.

MTHALANE, Fikelephi Ellena (49), an ANC supporter, had her house burnt down by Inkatha supporters at Sweetwaters, KwaZulu, near Pietermaritzburg, on 1 April 1990, during the SEVEN-DAY WAR.

MTHALANE, Kufakwezwe Enoch (54), an Inkatha supporter, had his house and possessions burnt by UDF supporters at Mpumalanga, KwaZulu, near Durban, on 31 May 1988.

MTHALANE, Melta (33), an Inkatha member, had her home burnt down by UDF supporters in Molweni, KwaZulu, near Pinetown, Natal, on 24 December 1988 in intensifying political conflict in the area.

MTHALANE, Mlungisi Thokozani (aka 'Magebhula') (31), an MK member, was seriously injured when the car he was about to enter exploded in Matsapha, near Manzini, Swaziland on 4 June 1982. The explosion was caused by bombs placed on the car by members of the Eastern Transvaal Security Branch and killed two ANC officials to whom he acted as a bodyguard. One of the officials, Ms Jabulle Nyawose, was his sister.

MTHALANE, Musawenkosi Elias (40), an ANC supporter, was stabbed to death by IFP supporters on 31 July 1993 in KwaNxamalala, KwaZulu, near Pietermaritzburg.

MTHALANE, Muziwenhlanhla Petr os, a UDF supporter, had his house looted and set alight on 6 April 1990 when a group of Inkatha supporters attacked UDF supporters and residents at Mpumalanga, KwaZulu, near Durban, in spite of a heavy police and military presence. Fourteen people were killed and at least 120 homes burnt down. One former IFP member was granted amnesty (AC/1999/0332).

MTHALANE, Nkosinathi (15), an ANC supporter, was stabbed to death in Lindelani, near KwaMashu, Durban, on 10 September 1989 during intense political conflict between Inkatha and UDF and ANC supporters in the area. His brother was shot dead three months later, on 2 December 1989, also in political conflict.

MTHALANE, Ntuthuko (19), an ANC supporter, was shot dead on 2 December 1989, while out with friends in Lindelani, near KwaMashu, Durban, during intensifying political conflict between Inkatha and UDF supporters in the area. His brother, aged 15, was killed three months earlier, on 10 September 1989, also in the course of political conflict.

MTHALANE, Richard Ambrose (27), had his home in Mpumalanga, KwaZulu, near Durban, burnt down by UDF supporters in April 1985 and again in November 1986, in intensifying political conflict in the area.

MTHALANE, Thembanani Dulana (43), lost her home in an arson attack in Ndlovuyangena, KwaZulu, near Empangeni, Natal, on 20 September 1992 in ongoing conflict between ANC and IFP supporters in the area. The attack reportedly followed the launch of an IFP branch in the area.

MTHALANE, Wiseman Njabulo, was shot dead by IFP supporters in Empangeni, Natal, on 22 December 1993 in continuing political conflict in the area.

MTHAMZELI, Gama (16), was detained and severely tortured on 17 June 1985 by a named member of the SAP in Mossel Bay, Cape, in connection with an arson attack on the rent office, for which he was later sentenced to eight lashes. In June 1986 he was again detained and held under emergency regulations for three months. See POLICE BRUTALITY.

MTHANA, Martha Nompumelelo, was shot and injured by members of the SAP in Beaufort West, Cape, on 16 June 1986, after attending a rally to commemorate the SOWETO UPRISING.

MTHEKU, Godswill Charles (19), a UDF supporter, was stabbed to death in Chesterville, Durban, by members of the Chesterville A-TEAM in December 1985, during conflict over rent increases and the incorporation of the township into KwaZulu.

MTHEMBA, Maud Constance Themba (58), an ANC supporter, was stabbed and injured by Inkatha supporters in Magabheni, Umgababa, KwaZulu, near Durban, in October 1987.

MTHEMBA, Sibusiso Leonard (16), an IFP supporter, was shot dead by ANC supporters who attacked his home in Magabheni, Umgababa, KwaZulu, near Durban, in 1993.

MTHEMBI, Zobi Doris (54), an ANC supporter, had her home and business premises in Bhambayi, near KwaMashu, Durban, burnt down by IFP supporters in October 1993 in violent conflict between the 'RED' AND 'GREEN' FACTIONS in the area.

MTHEMBU, Abel Patrick (59), a former acting Deputy President of the Transvaal ANC and a member of MK, was shot dead in the Transvaal on 14 August 1978 by an ANC unit acting on instructions. It was believed in ANC leadership circles that Mr Mthembu had agreed to give evidence for the State in a forthcoming political trial.

MTHEMBU, Agnes Elsie (36), an ANC supporter, was shot and injured by IFP supporters in Madadeni, KwaZulu, near Newcastle, Natal, on 4 February 1994 during the run-up to the APRIL 1994 ELECTIONS.

MTHEMBU, Agnes Sibongile (34), an IFP supporter, was shot and injured in Madadeni, KwaZulu, near Newcastle, Natal, in 1992. She and her husband were severely harassed by IFP supporters, after her husband, a community councillor, distanced himself from the IFP.

MTHEMBU, Balungile Khonzani (39), had her house burnt down by IFP supporters at Sonkombo, Ndwedwe, KwaZulu, near Durban, on 20 March 1994. See SONKOMBO ARSON ATTACKS.

MTHEMBU, Bayisaphi (53), lost her home in an arson attack in Empangeni, Natal, on 29 October 1993 in continuing conflict between ANC and IFP supporters in the area.

MTHEMBU, Beatrice Badingile (36), an IFP supporter, had her home burnt down by ANC supporters early in 1994 in the Somopho area, KwaZulu, near Empangeni, Natal, during the run-up to the APRIL 1994 ELECTIONS.

MTHEMBU, Beauty, an IFP member, was shot and injured in both legs by named ANC supporters at Umlazi, Durban, on 16 June 1991.

MTHEMBU, Belina (45), was shot by Inkatha supporters during political conflict at Mpumalanga,

KwaZulu, near Durban, in 1988. One perpetrator was granted amnesty (AC/1999/0332).

MTHEMBU, Ben (66), was shot dead by ANC supporters, one of whom is named, in KwaNdengezi, Kwazulu, near Pinetown, Natal, on 11 September 1993, allegedly because he was suspected of being a 'spy', during political conflict between ANC and IFP supporters in the area.

MTHEMBU, Bheki (30), an Inkatha supporter, was shot dead at his home in Mashayazafe, Inanda, near KwaMashu, Durban, on 5 September 1988 in intensifying political conflict between UDF and Inkatha supporters in the area. The attackers entered the house while the family was asleep. His three brothers all sustained gunshot injuries in the attack, and one other person was shot dead.

MTHEMBU, Bheki Shadrack (35), had his home burnt down by IFP supporters, allegedly in collusion with members of the SAP, in Enseleni, KwaZulu, near Empangeni, Natal, on 7 August 1990 in political conflict between IFP and ANC supporters in the area. At least three other homes, all belonging to ANC supporters, were burnt down in the area that day.

MTHEMBU, Bhekisisa (25), was shot dead by unidentified persons at Mavamhlophe, KwaZulu, near Empangeni, Natal, on 29 October 1993 in continuing political conflict between IFP and ANC supporters in the area.

MTHEMBU, Bhekisisa Francis (18), an ANC supporter, was shot dead by members of the SAP at an ANC self-defence training camp in Umnini, Umgababa, KwaZulu, near Durban, on 7 December 1990. Two people were shot and injured in the attack.

MTHEMBU, Bhekizwe Petros (25), an ANC member, was shot dead by members of the SADF during ongoing conflict between ANC and IFP supporters at Umbogintwini, near Durban, on 20 October 1992.

MTHEMBU, Bonakele Ntombivle (48), had her house burnt down when ANC supporters attacked an IFP stronghold at Mshayazafe, Inanda, near KwaMashu, Durban.

MTHEMBU, Bonginkosi Amon (21), an ANC supporter, was shot and severely injured by Inkatha supporters, some of whom are named, in Greytown, Natal, on 5 May 1987.

MTHEMBU, Bonginkosi Fulathela (22), an ANC supporter, was shot and injured by members of the SAP at an ANC self-defence training camp in Umnini, Umgababa, KwaZulu, near Durban, on 7 December 1990. One person was shot dead in the attack, and another shot and injured.

MTHEMBU, Boxer Joseph, was one of four MK operatives killed in an ambush by Security Branch operatives near Piet Retief, Tvl, on 12 June 1988. See PIET RETIEF AMBUSHES. Fifteen Security Branch operatives, including the divisional commander of Eastern Transvaal and of *Vlakplaas*, were granted amnesty (AC/2001/273).

MTHEMBU, Boyiboyi, an ANC supporter, was fatally shot in Umnini, Umgababa, KwaZulu, near Durban, on 19 October 1992, when members of the SADF opened fire during conflict between ANC and IFP supporters in

the area. Several other people were injured in the shooting.

MTHEMBU, Charity, an ANC supporter, was shot dead in a police ambush in Piet Retief, Tvl, on 12 June 1988. The perpetrators were allegedly named members of the Security Branch and the SAP. Eight others died in the attack. See PIET RETIEF AMBUSHES.

MTHEMBU, Christobel Thuleleni (30), an ANC supporter, had her house in Empangeni, Natal, burnt down by IFP supporters on 30 November 1992 during ongoing political conflict in the area.

MTHEMBU, Derrick Br eeze, an ANC supporter, was shot and injured by a named Inkatha supporter in KwaMakhutha, Amanzimtoti, near Durban, on 22 April 1990, allegedly in a revenge attack after Mr Mthembu and others had tried to burn a house belonging to an Inkatha supporter. The perpetrator applied for amnesty.

MTHEMBU, Diiza Abednego (28), a member of MK, was briefly detained in 1980 for indiscipline and severely ill-treated. In 1984, he was detained following the Viana mutiny and held for four years during which he was severely tortured. (See ANC CAMPS) Mr Mthembu's difficulties in the ANC began after his father, acting Deputy-President of the Transvaal ANC in 1958, was shot dead in an ANC operation in April 1978 to prevent him from giving evidence in a political trial.

MTHEMBU, Dina (57), lost her house when it was burnt down by Inkatha supporters at Piesang, Inanda, near KwaMashu, Durban, in 1985. Ms Mthembu and her family had been subjected to ongoing harassment and had been forced to flee the area.

MTHEMBU, Ditaba Joseph, an ANC member, was killed by named members of a local ANC self-defence unit (SDU) in Katilehong, Tvl, on 7 December 1993. Mr Mthembu was one of nine ANC supporters killed execution-style by SDU members in Moleleki Section, Katilehong, during conflict between the local ANCYL and SDU members. Thirteen SDU members were refused amnesty (AC/1998/0013).

MTHEMBU, Dlomoyi Simon (66), an ANC supporter, was shot dead by IFP supporters in Ogunjini, Ndwedwe, KwaZulu, near Durban, on 17 August 1990 in intensifying political conflict in the area.

MTHEMBU, Dumazile Esther (75), had her house in Mpumuza, KwaZulu, near Pietermaritzburg, burnt down on 5 May 1989 in intensifying political conflict in the area. The attack was allegedly directed at her son, who was a UDF supporter.

MTHEMBU, Dumisani (18), an Inkatha supporter, was shot dead on 29 October 1989, when police opened fire on a violent confrontation between UDF and Inkatha supporters following an aborted peace meeting in Mashayazafe, Inanda, near KwaMashu, Durban. In September 1988, Mr Mthembu had been shot and injured in an attack on his home, in which his brother and one other person were shot dead.

MTHEMBU, Dumisani Mbongiseni, an MK operative, was shot and injured by members of the SAP at Sundumbili, KwaZulu, near Mandini, Natal, on 2 September 1992.

MTHEMBU, Dumisani , an alleged IFP supporter, was shot dead during a confrontation between ANC and IFP supporters at Gengeshe, Richmond, Natal, on 26 September 1992, in which at least nine people were killed. Two ANC supporters were granted amnesty (AC/97/0063).

MTHEMBU, Dumsani Joseph (25), was shot and injured by a named member of the KWAZULU POLICE on 9 March 1990, while attending a night vigil in Kwa-Mashu, Durban. Several ANC supporters were injured in the shooting.

MTHEMBU, Eliakim Makhosi (42), was shot dead by an MK operative and an ANC member in Mankwanyaneni Reserve, KwaZulu, near Empangeni, Natal, on 3 May 1994. One other person was injured in the attack. The attackers had allegedly been given a hit list by a local ANC leader during political conflict between the IFP and the ANC. One MK operative and one ANC member were granted amnesty (AC/2000/004).

MTHEMBU, Elphas , was shot and injured by Inkatha supporters in Imbali, Pietermaritzburg, on 16 January 1988 in intensifying political conflict in the area. During the same year, he was assaulted while in detention in Pietermaritzburg.

MTHEMBU, Ernest Mandlakayise (34), was shot and injured by Inkatha supporters on 24 January 1988, and shot dead by unidentified gunmen on 4 July 1988 in Imbali, Pietermaritzburg, in intensifying political conflict between UDF and Inkatha supporters in the area. In the same year he was also detained and assaulted by members of the SAP.

MTHEMBU, Fani Caleb (34), an ANC supporter, was stabbed to death by IFP supporters in KwaSokhulu, KwaZulu, near Empangeni, Natal, on 2 February 1992.

MTHEMBU, Francisca (60), had her rondavels burnt down at Entenjane, KwaZulu, near Eshowe, Natal, on 27 November 1993 in continuing political conflict between IFP and ANC supporters in the area.

MTHEMBU, Freddie Musa (16), had his home in KwaMashu, Durban, burnt down on 22 May 1986 in violent conflict between pupils and AMABUTHO members over school boycotts. Six AmaButho members were killed in the conflict. Five youths were killed in a counter-attack carried out by about 2000 Amabutho members.

MTHEMBU, Gimbane Johannes (39), was shot and injured by members of the SAP in 1985 at Duduza, Nigel, Tvl, during intense political conflict on the East Rand.

MTHEMBU, Gini Mitta (50), was shot dead by IFP supporters at Estcourt, Natal, on 2 April 1994 in political conflict between IFP and ANC supporters during the run-up to the APRIL 1994 ELECTIONS. Ms Mthembu had fled her house when it was petrol-bombed, but the perpetrators pursued her and her son into a church where they had sought refuge, and killed them both.

MTHEMBU, Goodness Qondeni , was shot dead by a named perpetrator at KwaMashu, Durban, in 1991, in ongoing conflict between IFP and ANC supporters in the area.

MTHEMBU, Grace Bambekile (41), an IFP supporter, had her home burnt down by ANC supporters in

Mevamhlophe, KwaZulu, near Empangeni, Natal, on 2 February 1993.

MTHEMBU, Grace Zion (59), had her house in Kwa-Dweshula, Port Shepstone, Natal, burnt down by UDF supporters on 2 August 1989 in intensifying political conflict between UDF and Inkatha supporters. The perpetrators first demanded to see her son, an Inkatha supporter, who was not at home. They then set fire to the house.

MTHEMBU, Inkosi Ngozsi Elphas , suffered damage to property in 1988 when his homestead in Natal was attacked by Port Natal and Natal Security Branch policemen purporting to be MK operatives. The operation was aimed at giving credibility to an informer. Two Natal and two Port Natal Security Branch operatives were granted amnesty (AC/2001/030).

MTHEMBU, Isabel Nobuyiselo , had her home in Bhambayi, near KwaMashu, Durban, burnt down in intense political conflict between the 'RED' AND 'GREEN' FACTIONS IN 1993.

MTHEMBU, Israel Linduyise , an Inkatha supporter, was stabbed to death by UDF supporters in Mpumalanga, KwaZulu, near Durban, on 3 September 1988.

MTHEMBU, Jabu Zikhokhile (32), was shot dead by IFP supporters in an attack on her family home at Iniwé, KwaZulu, near Empangeni, Natal, on 24 November 1992 in ongoing conflict between ANC and IFP supporters. Two children in the family were also severely injured in the attack, and the family home was burnt down.

MTHEMBU, Jabulani , an IFP supporter, was shot dead by ANC supporters in Port Shepstone, Natal, in 1993.

MTHEMBU, Jackson , was stabbed and hacked to death by IFP supporters on 21 August 1990 in Kagiso, Tvl, during conflict between Zulu hostel-dwellers and the local community.

MTHEMBU, James (29), was found in hospital after he failed to return from work in Katilehong, Tvl, on 11 August 1990. Mr Mthembu had severe head wounds from which he died later that day. He was unable to explain how he was injured but his death took place soon after the outbreak of violent political conflict on the East Rand in August 1990. Twenty people died in the two days following Mr Mthembu's death.

MTHEMBU, Jeffrey Dututu , an IFP supporter, was stabbed to death by ANC supporters in Malukazi, KwaZulu, near Umlazi, Durban, on 4 December 1991.

MTHEMBU, Jerry , was shot dead by members of the SAP in Alexandra, Johannesburg, on 17 April 1986. Thirty people were killed in what is known as the SIX-DAY WAR, sparked off by police firing teargas at a peaceful funeral in the area.

MTHEMBU, Jimmy Msizeni (52), an ANC supporter, had his house in Inanda, near KwaMashu, Durban, burnt down by Inkatha supporters, allegedly assisted by members of the SADF, on 15 December 1989. On 27 February 1991, he was assaulted by IFP supporters in Inanda.

MTHEMBU, Johannes Mbayimbayi (58), had his house in Imbali, Pietermaritzburg, attacked by Inkatha supporters in December 1987 during intensifying political conflict between UDF and Inkatha supporters in the area.

MTHEMBU, John , was killed when the car in which he was travelling was attacked by members of a self-defence unit (SDU) during ongoing political conflict in Magabheni, Umgababa, KwaZulu, near Durban, on 30 April 1991. Two occupants of the vehicle were killed and two others injured. One SDU member was granted amnesty (AC/1998/066).

MTHEMBU, Joseph Russel (20), an ANC supporter, was shot dead by members of the SAP, assisted by members of the Chesterville A-TEAM, in Chesterville, Durban, on 20 June 1986. He and other youths were allegedly in hiding while preparing to go into exile, when their location was revealed to the SAP.

MTHEMBU, Keli Wiseman Mkhuphukeli (33), an IFP supporter, was shot dead by ANC supporters in Murchison, near Port Shepstone, Natal, on 10 December 1991.

MTHEMBU, Khaya John (39), an IFP supporter, was shot and burnt to death when the car in which he was travelling was ambushed and petrol-bombed by ANC supporters, some of whom are named, at Magabheni, Umgababa, KwaZulu, near Durban, on 30 April 1991. The perpetrators claimed the attack was in reprisal for the killing of six ANC supporters in the area. Another IFP supporter, who was in the car with Mr Mthembu, also died in the attack.

MTHEMBU, Khokhi , an ANC supporter, was shot dead by IFP supporters in Iniwe, KwaZulu, near Empangeni, Natal, in 1991. She had allegedly left the IFP to join the ANC.

MTHEMBU, Khulisile (21), an ANC supporter, was shot dead by members of the SAP on 21 February 1991 in Khutsong, Carletonville, Tvl, during clashes between two factions of the ANC-aligned KHUTSONG YOUTH CONGRESS. Mr Mthembu had been harassed regularly by police before his death.

MTHEMBU, Kwazikwakhe Mfana (39), had his house petrol-bombed by IFP supporters in Sundumbili, KwaZulu, near Mandini, Natal, on 6 July 1993 in continuing political conflict between ANC and IFP supporters.

MTHEMBU, Lindiwe Mavis (31), had her home in Bhambayi, near KwaMashu, Durban, burnt down in 1993 in intense political conflict between the 'RED' AND 'GREEN' FACTIONS.

MTHEMBU, Lindiwe Nyembezi Charity , was one of four ANC members killed in an ambush by Security Branch operatives near Piet Retief, Tvl, on 8 June 1988. See PIET RETIEF AMBUSHES. Nine Security Branch operatives, including the commander of *Vlakplaas*, were granted amnesty (AC/2001/273).

MTHEMBU, Lingsay Bhelukwenza , had his house, at Nyanini, KwaZulu, near Eshowe, Natal, burnt down in April 1994 in political conflict between IFP and ANC supporters during the run-up to the APRIL 1994 ELECTIONS.

MTHEMBU, Lizzy (43), had her home at Esimozomeni, Richmond, Natal, burnt down by Inkatha supporters in 1990, in intense political conflict between ANC and IFP supporters.

MTHEMBU, Lolo Bafanyana , was shot dead by members of the ISU in Bhambayi, near KwaMashu, Durban, during 1993. See the 'RED' AND 'GREEN' FACTIONS.

MTHEMBU, Lucky Moffet (18), an ANC supporter, was shot dead by a named perpetrator, allegedly a member of the SAP, in Ntuzuma, near Durban, on 13 March 1990 in political conflict following the UNBANNING of political organisations in February 1990. Three other ANC supporters were killed in the incident.

MTHEMBU, Mabhoji Elphas (32), an IFP supporter, had his house burnt down by ANC supporters in Entoweni, KwaZulu, near Empangeni, Natal, on 25 December 1990.

MTHEMBU, Makhanyi (15), an ANC supporter, was shot dead by IFP supporters, some of whom are named, in Qhibukhowe, KwaZulu, near Mandini, Natal, on 18 March 1994 during the run-up to the APRIL 1994 ELECTIONS. She was allegedly killed for failing to attend IFP meetings.

MTHEMBU, Makhosi Elakini (42), an ANC supporter, was shot dead by unnamed IFP supporters at Macekane, KwaZulu, near Empangeni, Natal, on 3 May 1994 in political conflict following the APRIL 1994 ELECTIONS.

MTHEMBU, Mandla Lenford (21), a UDF supporter, was shot dead by a named Inkatha supporter in Imbali, Pietermaritzburg, while on his way home from a peace meeting on 27 August 1989. One other UDF supporter was killed in the attack, and one was shot and injured.

MTHEMBU, Mano Caleb (63), an IFP supporter, was shot dead by ANC supporters, at KwaDabeka, near Pinetown, Natal, on 5 May 1992.

MTHEMBU, Manyogotwana (50), an Inkatha supporter, had his home burnt down by ANC supporters on 11 February 1990 at the Chimora informal settlement, Umlazi, Durban, in intense political conflict in the area following the UNBANNING of political organisations.

MTHEMBU, Maria , was severely intimidated and detained by the SAP on 1 February 1986 in Alexandra, Johannesburg. She was held for four to five months.

MTHEMBU, Mayvis Philpinah (36), had her home destroyed in an arson attack by IFP supporters at Ozwathini, near Stanger, on 1 March 1992 in ongoing political conflict.

MTHEMBU, Mbhekeni Isaac (37), had his home burnt down at Obanjeni, KwaZulu, near Empangeni, Natal, in March 1994 in political conflict between IFP and ANC supporters in the run-up to the APRIL 1994 ELECTIONS.

MTHEMBU, Mduduzi Smalridge (23), a UDF supporter, was shot and injured by Inkatha supporters in Imbali, Pietermaritzburg, on 24 January 1988.

MTHEMBU, Mellina Thembe (69), an ANC supporter, had her house burnt down by IFP supporters in Kwa-Dlangezwa, KwaZulu, near Empangeni, Natal, on 1 April 1993. Ms Mthembu was allegedly targeted because her sons had refused to join the IFP.

MTHEMBU, Menzi Mathews , a member of the SAP, was stabbed to death in Howick, Natal, on 6 December 1993, during ongoing political conflict in the area.

MTHEMBU, Mfanfikile Jericho (21), was shot and injured in Umlazi, Durban, on 7 August 1985, when members of the SADF opened fire on marchers protesting against the killing of UDF leader Victoria Mxenge. A stayaway was organised in protest against her killing. Many people were killed and injured by the

police, members of the SADF and Inkatha supporters before the memorial service on 8 August 1985.

MTHEMBU, Mfundo Siyanda (17), was severely injured when a bomb planted by AWB supporters exploded in Bree Street, Johannesburg, on 24 April 1994. The explosion was part of attempts by right-wing parties to derail the APRIL 1994 ELECTION.

MTHEMBU, Mhlushwa Samuel (57), an IFP supporter, had his home at Malagazi, Umlazi, Durban, petrol-bombed by ANC supporters on 16 June 1991.

MTHEMBU, Moses (50), had his house in Lindelani, near KwaMashu, Durban, burnt down by IFP supporters in continuing political conflict in December 1993.

MTHEMBU, Msawenkosi John, a UDF supporter, was shot and killed when a group of Inkatha supporters and CAPRIVI TRAINEES attacked a UDF meeting in a house at Mpumalanga, KwaZulu, near Durban, on 18 January 1988. Nine people were killed and an estimated 200 people were injured in the attack. The group went on to destroy around eight houses. One former Inkatha member was granted amnesty (AC/1999/0332).

MTHEMBU, Msebenzi John (61), died after being stabbed in Pietermaritzburg, on 5 May 1989 in intensifying political conflict between UDF and Inkatha supporters in the area. He was allegedly targeted because his son was a UDF supporter.

MTHEMBU, Musawenkosi Amos (19), an ANC supporter, was shot and severely injured in, Inkanyezi, Port Shepstone, Natal, when IFP supporters attacked the house in which he was staying on 6 May 1991. Two ANC supporters were killed in the attack; three others were injured. The victims were in hiding, as they had heard of an impending attack.

MTHEMBU, Mziwabantu (53), an ANC supporter, was shot dead by Inkatha supporters, allegedly in collusion with members of the SAP, in Mpophomeni, KwaZulu, near Howick, Natal, on 4 April 1990.

MTHEMBU, Mzule Victor (16), a UDF supporter, was shot dead by a named perpetrator, allegedly a member of the SAP, in Ntuzuma, near Durban, on 13 March 1990 during political conflict following the UNBANNING of political organisations in February. Three other UDF supporters were also killed in the incident.

MTHEMBU, Ndabane Emmanuel, an IFP supporter, was shot and severely injured by ANC supporters in Port Shepstone, Natal, on 1 August 1992.

MTHEMBU, Nkosinathi Alpheus Raymond, an ANC member, was beaten to death in ongoing conflict between ANC and IFP supporters at Eshowe, Natal, on 15 December 1992.

MTHEMBU, Nkosinathi Sonnyboy (24), had his house burnt down by IFP supporters in KwaDlangezwa, KwaZulu, near Empangeni, Natal, on 11 April 1992 in continuing political conflict between IFP and ANC supporters in the area.

MTHEMBU, Nobambo Alicia (44), had her house in Richmond Farm, near KwaMashu, Durban, burnt down by IFP supporters on 18 June 1991 in ongoing political conflict.

MTHEMBU, Nobayeni (48), an Inkatha supporter, had her house in Richmond Farm, near KwaMashu, Durban,

burnt down by ANC supporters on 11 February 1990. See RICHMOND FARM ARSON ATTACKS.

MTHEMBU, Nomsa, was shot dead by ANC supporters in ongoing political conflict at KwaSokhulu, KwaZulu, near Empangeni, Natal, on 4 August 1992.

MTHEMBU, Nomthandazo Confidence (29), an ANC supporter, had her home set alight by named IFP supporters at KwaDlangezwa, KwaZulu, near Empangeni, Natal, in April 1993. Ms Mthembu's mother witnessed the attack and gave a statement to the police. The perpetrators returned on 1 May 1993, shot her mother dead and stabbed her niece to death.

MTHEMBU, Nomusa Mar garet (41), had her house and her business destroyed in an arson attack at Ncekwane, KwaZulu, near Empangeni, Natal, on 25 March 1994 in political conflict between IFP and ANC supporters in the run-up to the APRIL 1994 ELECTIONS.

MTHEMBU, Nqobile, was shot and injured when IFP supporters attacked the family home at Iniwe, KwaZulu, near Empangeni, Natal, on 24 November 1992 during ongoing political conflict. One family member was shot dead and another injured in the attack.

MTHEMBU, Ntombi Gladys (36), was shot dead by IFP supporters in an ANC stronghold at Magabheni, Umgababa, KwaZulu, near Durban on 19 April 1992. She was allegedly targeted because she was perceived to have sympathies with the ANC.

MTHEMBU, Obed Sibonelo (52), was shot and left for dead in Clermont, near Durban, in February 1988, allegedly because he could identify the killers of a community member who died during political conflict.

MTHEMBU, Petros Thulani (22), an ANC supporter, was injured in an attack by a group of named people, both IFP and ANC supporters, in Empangeni, Natal, on 17 June 1993. On 22 July 1993, he was shot and severely injured by the same perpetrators, who allegedly accused him of recruiting IFP supporters.

MTHEMBU, Phethekabi (68), an ANC supporter, had her houses burnt down by IFP supporters in Nhlanguenyoka, KwaZulu, near Mtunzini, Natal, on 24 April 1994, three days before the APRIL 1994 ELECTIONS.

MTHEMBU, Phillip V elaphi, was shot and stabbed to death by IFP supporters in Soweto, on 25 May 1992. Soweto was one of many Transvaal townships embroiled in conflict between IFP-aligned hostel-dwellers and ANC-supporting residents.

MTHEMBU, Phwayinkosi Michael (32), an ANC supporter, was shot dead by IFP supporters at Groutville, Stanger, Natal, on 14 January 1994, allegedly in retaliation for a verbal clash between ANC and IFP supporters earlier that day.

MTHEMBU, Phumzile Nelisiwe (31), an ANC supporter, had her house burnt down by IFP supporters in Sonkombo, Ndwedwe, KwaZulu, near Durban, on 16 March 1994. See SONKOMBO ARSON ATTACKS.

MTHEMBU, Prince Grif fiths, was shot dead on 11 November 1990 in Tokoza, Tvl, allegedly by IFP supporters, during intense political conflict in the area.

MTHEMBU, Qhamukile (6), was burnt to death when IFP supporters attacked her grandmother's home at Iniwe, KwaZulu, near Empangeni, Natal, on 24

November 1992 in ongoing conflict between ANC and IFP supporters. One other family member was shot dead, and her sister shot and injured in the attack.

MTHEMBU, Rose Sibongile , was arrested by members of the SAP on 11 June 1985 at Komatipoort, Tvl, because police believed she had information about ANC activities in Maputo. She was detained without trial for three months.

MTHEMBU, Roseline (53), an ANC supporter, was assaulted, ill-treated and had her house destroyed by members of the SAP at Stanger, Natal, in January 1991. The police were allegedly looking for her sons.

MTHEMBU, Russel Nkosinathi , a UDF supporter, was detained and tortured in October 1989 in Rustenburg, Tvl, while attempting to leave the country.

MTHEMBU, Samuel Smodell (28), was shot dead by IFP supporters in Empangeni, Natal, on 27 February 1993 in continuing political conflict between ANC and IFP. Mr Mthembu's home had been burnt down about three weeks earlier.

MTHEMBU, Sandile (38), an ANC supporter, was shot dead by other ANC supporters on 29 April 1990 in Sobantu, near Pietermaritzburg, in political conflict between two ANC breakaway factions, the ANAVARAVARA and the Amazimuzimu.

MTHEMBU, Sarah , lost her home in a petrol bomb attack by members of the SAP in Alexandra, Johannesburg, on 1 February 1986.

MTHEMBU, Sgidi , an IFP supporter, died after he was shot and axed by ANC supporters in Alexandra, Johannesburg on 17 March 1991.

MTHEMBU, Sibongile Virginia (41), an ANC supporter, lost her house in an arson attack at Umbumbulu, KwaZulu, near Durban, in ongoing conflict between ANC and IFP supporters in the area during 1992.

MTHEMBU, Sibusiso Joseph (25), an ANC supporter, was shot, stabbed and hacked to death by IFP supporters at Danganya, Umkomaas, near Durban, on 13 June 1992.

MTHEMBU, Sibusiso Steven (28), an ANC supporter, was stabbed to death by named perpetrators in Pinetown, Natal, on 4 November 1988. He was allegedly attacked after recommending that the perpetrators be tried in the kangaroo court that had been introduced in the area to punish comrades who involved themselves in criminal activities.

MTHEMBU, Sicelo Ezrom (30), an IFP supporter, had his house in Richmond, Natal, burnt down by ANC supporters in June 1992. ANC supporters in the area were allegedly trying to force IFP supporters out of the area.

MTHEMBU, Simon (29), was shot and stoned by Inkatha supporters in Imbali, Pietermaritzburg, on 24 January 1988 in intensifying political conflict between UDF and Inkatha supporters in the area. He died on 21 February 1988.

MTHEMBU, Siphwe Justice , was severely injured when members of the *Orde Boerevolk* opened fire with automatic weapons on a passenger bus in Durban on 9 October 1990. Seven people were killed and 27 injured in the attack. See PUTCO BUS ATTACK. Amnesty was

granted to two of the three applicants and refused to the leader of the unit (AC/1997/0053).

MTHEMBU, Siphso Roldald (19), an ANC supporter, was stabbed and severely injured by named IFP supporters in Umkomaas, near Durban, on 30 September 1992.

MTHEMBU, Siphso Tudu (37), an ANC supporter, was shot and then beaten by members of the SADF in Inanda New Town, Durban, on 8 May 1990. The perpetrators allegedly accused him of belonging to MK. **MTHEMBU, Siphso** , was shot dead by members of the SADF during political unrest in Chesterville, Durban, on 26 May 1986.

MTHEMBU, Stand , was shot dead in ongoing conflict between IFP and ANC supporters at Mabhuyeni, KwaZulu, near Empangeni, Natal, on 15 March 1994. Several other people were killed in this attack, which took place at a bus stop in the area.

MTHEMBU, Thandazile Margaret (28), an ANC supporter, was shot dead by IFP supporters in Bhuboyi, Port Shepstone, Natal, on 1 July 1993.

MTHEMBU, Thandeka , an ANC supporter, was stabbed and injured by IFP supporters at Empangeni, Natal, on 30 November 1992. Her family home was set alight in the attack.

MTHEMBU, Thathokwakhe Vusumuzi (24), an Inkatha supporter, was shot and injured at his home in Mashayazafe, Inanda, near KwaMashu, Durban, on 5 September 1988 in intensifying political conflict between UDF and Inkatha supporters. Unidentified assailants entered the house while the family was asleep. Two people, including his brother, were shot dead. His other two brothers sustained gunshot injuries in the attack.

MTHEMBU, Thembi Victoria (20), an ANC supporter, was interrogated and then stabbed to death by fellow ANC supporters at Nhlalakahle, Greytown, Natal, on 28 September 1991. Ms Mthembu came under suspicion after being seen in an IFP-aligned hostel. Three ANC supporters were granted amnesty (AC/2000/017).

MTHEMBU, Thembinkosi Bernard (21), an ANC supporter, was severely beaten by named Inkatha supporters in Imbali, Pietermaritzburg, in 1989.

MTHEMBU, Thembinkosi , an IFP supporter, was shot dead by an ANC supporter in Empangeni, Natal, on 20 May 1993.

MTHEMBU, Thenjwaphi , (45), an IFP supporter, had her house in Matshana, KwaZulu, near Empangeni, Natal, set alight in January 1991 in continuing political conflict between ANC and IFP supporters in the area. One person was shot dead and two were severely injured in the attack.

MTHEMBU, Thoko Elizabeth (33), an ANC supporter, had her house in Nkulu, near Port Shepstone, Natal, damaged in an attack by IFP supporters in May 1993. The family was forced to flee the area after the attack.

MTHEMBU, Thokozane Ronald (21), a UDF supporter, was assaulted by members of the SAP, on 22 June 1986 while in detention in Newcastle, Natal. He had been actively involved in the rent boycott in Newcastle and was detained for 22 months.

MTHEMBU, Thokozani Sydney , an SAP constable, was shot dead in his car by a member of an ANC self-

defence unit (SDU) in KwaMashu, Durban, on 5 February 1993, in front of his two-year-old child. The SDU member, who also stole his briefcase, was refused amnesty (AC/99/0252).

MTHEMBU, Tholakele , was shot dead in 1991 at KwaMashu, Durban, in continuing political conflict between ANC and IFP supporters in the area.

MTHEMBU, Thompolo (56), an ANC supporter, was shot and stabbed to death by Inkatha supporters at Danganya, Umkomaas, near Durban, on 19 September 1989.

MTHEMBU, Thulani Mzikayifani , an alleged IFP member, died after being shot and stabbed by ANC members at Cottonlands, Verulam, Natal, on 26 December 1991. Six ANC members were granted amnesty (AC/99/0023).

MTHEMBU, Thulani , an Inkatha supporter, was shot and injured at Verulam, Natal, on 5 September 1988 in intensifying conflict between UDF and Inkatha supporters in the area.

MTHEMBU, Tsheleni Isabel (38), had her home destroyed by ANC supporters during political conflict between the 'RED' AND 'GREEN' FACTIONS in Bhambayi, near KwaMashu, Durban, in 1993.

MTHEMBU, Vusi Innocent (22), an ANC supporter, was attacked and severely injured by IFP supporters while getting out of a taxi outside Port Shepstone, Natal, on 29 July 1992.

MTHEMBU, Vuyiswa Charity (13), was abducted in Port Shepstone, Natal, in December 1993 and threatened with death, allegedly because some of her family members were ANC supporters. Vuyiswa's family home was reportedly burnt down.

MTHEMBU, Wilson , was shot, tortured in detention, and then later shot dead on 2 November 1989 in Khutsong, Carletonville, Tvl, by named members of the SAP.

MTHEMBU, Wiseman Mkhuphukeli , an IFP supporter, was shot dead by ANC supporters in Murchison, near Port Shepstone, Natal, on 10 December 1991.

MTHEMBU, Xolani (18), an ANC supporter, was shot dead by named perpetrators, both ANC and IFP supporters, in Empangeni, Natal, on 21 July 1993, during intense local political conflict.

MTHEMBU, Xolani Eric (20), an ANC supporter, was shot dead in Mpumalanga, KwaZulu, near Durban, on 19 November 1989 by Inkatha supporters returning from a rally. The attack was allegedly initiated by KwaZULU POLICE members, accompanied by SAP Riot Unit members.

MTHEMBU, Zandile Maureen (24), was severely beaten by Inkatha supporters in Ntuzuma, near Durban, on 7 December 1989. She was accused of being sympathetic to the UDF.

MTHEMBU, Zanyiwwe Agness (59), was subjected to electric shock torture by named members of the SAP at Welverdiend police station in Oberholzer, Tvl, in November 1989.

MTHEMBU, Zibuyile Jeannet (23), was shot and severely injured by IFP supporters in Ntuzuma, near Durban, on 21 September 1992 in continuing political conflict between IFP and ANC supporters in the area.

MTHEMBU, Zihle Norris (15), was injured in an attack on her home in KwaDweshula, Port Shepstone, Natal, by ANC supporters on 2 August 1989. The perpetrators demanded to see her brother, an IFP supporter. When told he was out, they set fire to the home.

MTHEMBU, Zuziwe , was shot and severely injured when a named Inkatha Youth Brigade member attacked her home in Clermont, near Durban, on 22 February 1988 during political conflict in the area.

MTHENJANE, Clement Manala (28), was shot dead by IFP supporters on 24 May 1991 in Pimville, Soweto, Johannesburg, during ongoing clashes between IFP-supporting hostel-dwellers and ANC-supporting residents.

MTHETHO, Mavalini , an ANC supporter, was severely beaten by members of the security forces in 1960 in Bizana, Transkei, during the PONDOLAND REVOLT. **MTHETHO, Monaza Norah** (45), had her house burnt down in Ezakheni, KwaZulu, near Ladysmith, Natal, on 13 July 1993 in continuing political conflict between ANC and IFP supporters. Earlier that day, ANC supporters had allegedly come to fetch her husband for a self-defence training nightcamp. He was later found burnt to death.

MTHETHO, Nomaqlangathi , an ANC supporter, was severely beaten by members of the security forces in 1960 in Bizana, Transkei, during the PONDOLAND REVOLT.

MTHETHO, Wibby , was shot and stabbed to death by IFP supporters at a squatter camp in Germiston, Tvl, on 14 December 1990. Hostel-dwellers were allegedly coerced into IFP membership when it launched itself as a political party in 1990. As a result, conflict between township residents and hostel-dwellers increasingly overlapped political affiliation with ethnic identity.

MTHETHWA, Aaron Mxosheni (42), an IFP chairman, was shot dead by ANC supporters in Sokhulu, KwaZulu, near Empangeni, Natal, on 22 August 1992. IFP leader Chief Mangosuthu Buthelezi had addressed an IFP rally in the area that day.

MTHETHWA, Adeline Sibong (51), an IFP supporter, had her 12 rondawels burnt down by other IFP supporters in KwaKhoza, KwaZulu, near Eshowe, Natal, on 17 November 1993. The perpetrators were allegedly targeting her sons, whom they believed to be ANC supporters.

MTHETHWA, Agnes Nene (62), an ANC supporter, had her house petrol-bombed and burnt down by Inkatha supporters in Umlazi, Durban, on 14 August 1986. The attack was allegedly targeted at her son-in-law, a human rights lawyer and ANC supporter, who was shot and severely injured in the attack.

MTHETHWA, Amos (49), was shot and stabbed to death by IFP supporters in Mashana, KwaZulu, near Empangeni, Natal, on 18 July 1992. His sons were ANC supporters.

MTHETHWA, Babane Derrick (37), had his house in Engonyameni, near Umlazi, Durban, burnt down by a named Inkatha supporter on 10 June 1990 in political conflict between ANC and Inkatha supporters.

MTHETHWA, Beshwara (50), an IFP supporter, was shot dead in Mabhuveni, KwaZulu, near Empangeni,

Natal, on 14 February 1994 in political conflict between ANC and IFP supporters during the run-up to the APRIL 1994 ELECTIONS.

MTHETHWA, Bethuwee (15), an ANC supporter, was shot dead by members of the KABASA GANG and SADF in kaNyamazane, Nelspruit, Tvl, on 16 June 1986.

Bethuwee was among a group of people returning from a meeting singing freedom songs.

MTHETHWA, Betty (40), had her house burnt down by IFP supporters in Esikhawini, KwaZulu, near Empangeni, Natal, on 16 February 1992, when IFP supporters returning from a chief's gathering attacked ANC hostels and homes in the area. See **ESIKHAWINI ATTACKS**.

MTHETHWA, Bhekilifa (48), an ANC supporter, had his house burnt down by IFP supporters in the Mahaqwa area, near Port Shepstone, Natal, on 1 January 1991. The perpetrators were allegedly trying to purge the area of ANC supporters.

MTHETHWA, Bhekizenzo Moses , was shot dead on 22 July 1992 when unidentified IFP supporters attacked a bus transporting employees to the Alusaf smelter at Richards Bay, Natal. Ten men were killed, nine of whom were allegedly COSATU members.

MTHETHWA, Bheko Phillip (19), disappeared in August 1991, and his decomposed body was found in a forest in Ntamtengayo, Mpumalanga, KwaZulu, near Durban, in November 1991. He was reportedly killed by ANC supporters who accused him of being an IFP supporter.

MTHETHWA, Bhekuyise (45), was shot and stabbed to death by IFP supporters at Umgababa, KwaZulu, near Durban, in Umkomaas, near Durban, on 16 March 1992. Mr Mthethwa was attacked after leaving home to look for his children, who were ANC supporters and who had been pursued by unidentified people.

MTHETHWA, Bonga , an IFP supporter, was shot dead by unidentified perpetrators in KwaMthethwa, KwaZulu, near Empangeni, Natal, on 26 January 1994 in political conflict between ANC and IFP supporters during the run-up to the APRIL 1994 ELECTIONS.

MTHETHWA, Bongani Sindrie (18), an ANC supporter, was shot and injured by Inkatha supporters at Emagadini, KwaZulu, near Mtunzini, Natal, on 3 March 1990. Mr Mthethwa and other young people were *toyi-toying* and singing freedom songs when they were attacked.

MTHETHWA, Bongani , had his house burnt down by IFP supporters in KwaMbonambi, KwaZulu, near Richards Bay, Natal, on 24 March 1994 in political conflict between ANC and IFP supporters in the run-up to the APRIL 1994 ELECTIONS. His two sisters and brother were shot and stabbed to death in the attack.

MTHETHWA, Bonginkosi Phanga (53) was shot dead by unidentified perpetrators at Mangezi, KwaZulu, near Empangeni, Natal, on 16 March 1994 in political conflict between IFP and ANC supporters before the APRIL 1994 ELECTIONS.

MTHETHWA, Bonisiwe , was shot and killed by IFP supporters in Empangeni, Natal, during political conflict in the area in 1990.

MTHETHWA, Brenda Mbalenhle (23), lost her home in an arson attack in ongoing conflict between ANC and

IFP supporters at Ntuzi, KwaZulu, near Empangeni, Natal, on 24 June 1993.

MTHETHWA, Casheleni (43), an IFP supporter, had her house at Mtamtengane, Mpumalanga, KwaZulu, near Durban, burnt down by ANC supporters on 25 August 1991.

MTHETHWA, Chizelubani , an IFP supporter, had her house burnt down in an arson attack by unidentified perpetrators in Njobokazi, Mpumalanga, KwaZulu, near Durban, during intense political conflict between ANC and IFP supporters in the area in 1989.

MTHETHWA, Dumisani (17), an ANC supporter, was shot and stabbed to death by IFP supporters in Matshana, KwaZulu, near Empangeni, Natal, on 18 July 1992. His father and brother were killed in the same incident.

MTHETHWA, Elizabeth (25), was injured when a limpet mine, planted by MK operatives, exploded during lunchtime at the Wimpy restaurant in Benoni, Tvl, on 30 July 1988. One woman was killed and at least 66 people were injured. Four MK operatives were granted amnesty for the planning and execution of the attack (AC/1999/0294).

MTHETHWA, Emmanuel (24), an ANC supporter, disappeared from Entshawini, KwaZulu, near Stanger, Natal, in December 1992, during ongoing political conflict between IFP and ANC supporters in the area. He has not been seen since and is presumed dead.

MTHETHWA, Emmanuel Bongani (19), an ANC supporter, had his house burnt down by IFP supporters in Mpevu, KwaZulu, near Empangeni, Natal, on 25 December 1993.

MTHETHWA, Ephraim Thami (22), a UDF supporter, allegedly hanged himself while in solitary confinement in Sentela police station, Lamontville, Durban, on 25 August 1984. He was accused of using his church choral activities as a cover to assist would-be ANC operatives across the Lesotho border. His two brothers were detained with him and testified to his severe beatings and torture. The brothers were released two months before the family was informed of Mr Mthethwa's alleged suicide. No death certificate was issued.

MTHETHWA, Ettie (60), had her house in Mpumalanga, KwaZulu, near Durban, burnt down by UDF supporters in October 1989 in intense political conflict between Inkatha and UDF supporters in the area.

MTHETHWA, Felokwakhe (29), an IFP supporter, was killed in a limpet-mine attack on the home of a well-known IFP leader in the Umbumbulu area, KwaZulu, near Durban, on 26 October 1991. The attack, which took place during a wedding ceremony, is thought to have been carried out by an ANC member. Six people were killed.

MTHETHWA, Fikile , was shot and stabbed to death when IFP supporters attacked her home at KwaMbonambi, KwaZulu, near Richards Bay, Natal, on 24 March 1994 in political conflict between IFP and ANC supporters in the run-up to the APRIL 1994 ELECTIONS. Her sister and brother were also shot and stabbed to death in the attack.

MTHETHWA, Fundaphi (64), an ANC supporter, had her house burnt down by IFP supporters at Ndabayakhe, KwaZulu, near Empangeni, Natal, in September 1993.

MTHETHWA, Gugu , was allegedly beaten to death by members of the SADF on 15 June 1986 in Nelspruit, Tvl, during a commemoration of the SOWETO UPRISING.

MTHETHWA, Hlakaniphile Beatrice (20), an IFP supporter, had her family home in Mtamtengane, Mpumalanga, KwaZulu, near Durban, burnt down by ANC supporters on 25 August 1991.

MTHETHWA, Jabulani , was shot dead by IFP supporters at Sokhulu, KwaZulu, near Empangeni, Natal, in November 1991 in continuing political conflict between IFP and ANC supporters. Two of his friends were shot dead with him.

MTHETHWA, Joseph Dumisane , an IFP supporter, was shot and wounded when ANC security guards opened fire from the ANC headquarters at Shell House, Johannesburg, on a crowd of IFP marchers, on 28 March 1994. At least nine marchers were killed and around 100 injured. Ten ANC security guards were granted amnesty (AC/2000/142).

MTHETHWA, Joseph , an IFP supporter, was shot and injured when members of an ANC self-defence unit (SDU) opened fire on IFP supporters on their way to a meeting at the Tokoza stadium on the East Rand, Tvl, on 8 September 1991. Sixteen people were killed and ten were injured in the attack. One SDU member was granted amnesty for the attack (AC/1999/00225). See TOKOZA ATTACKS.

MTHETHWA, Joyce Thulisile (25), an IFP supporter, was stabbed to death by a named ANC supporter in Folweni, KwaZulu, near Umlazi, Durban, on 8 July 1991.

MTHETHWA, Kaya (62), a councillor to a local chief, was shot dead on 4 April 1990 when a named perpetrator attacked his home at Obanjani, KwaZulu, near Empangeni, Natal, allegedly because he was suspected of joining the ANC and planning to overthrow the chief. Mr Mthethwa's two grandsons, aged eight and seven, were also shot dead in the attack.

MTHETHWA, Kekana Canan (7), was shot dead on 4 April 1990 when a named perpetrator attacked his grandfather's home at Obanjani, KwaZulu, near Empangeni, Natal. The attack was allegedly targeted at Kekana's grandfather, a councillor to a local chief, because he was suspected of joining the ANC and planning to overthrow the chief. Kekana's grandfather and five-year-old brother were also shot dead in the attack.

MTHETHWA, Khalelani (58), an IFP supporter, had her house burnt down by ANC supporters in Njobokazi, Mpumalanga, KwaZulu, near Durban in August 1991.

MTHETHWA, Khonzaphi Liliosa , a UDF supporter, had her house looted and set alight on 6 April 1990 when a group of Inkatha supporters attacked UDF supporters and residents at Mpumalanga, KwaZulu, near Durban, in spite of a heavy police and military presence. Fourteen people were killed and at least 120 homes burnt down. One former IFP member was granted amnesty (AC/1999/0332).

MTHETHWA, Lucky Johannes (22), a former member of the Moleleki Section self-defence unit (SDU), survived an attempt on his life by former SDU colleagues in Katlehong, Tvl, on 5 December 1993. Two days later,

11 ANC supporters were killed, nine execution-style, by SDU members in Moleleki Section, Katlehong during a conflict between the local ANCYL and SDU members. The SDU members involved in this incident applied for but were denied amnesty.

MTHETHWA, Magejane Jameson (48), a UDF supporter, was severely beaten when named Inkatha supporters attacked him in his home in KwaMashu, Durban, on 3 May 1986. His house was burnt down in the attack.

MTHETHWA, Makhosezwe Elliot (63), an ANC supporter, was shot and injured by named IFP supporters in Murchison, near Port Shepstone, Natal, on 22 June 1992.

MTHETHWA, Mandlenkosi (23), was shot dead in Ntuze, KwaZulu, near Empangeni, Natal, in March 1993 in continuing political conflict between IFP and ANC supporters.

MTHETHWA, Mandlenkosi Sydwell (18), an ANC supporter, was stabbed to death by other ANC supporters in Inanda, near KwaMashu, Durban, on 3 March 1990 during a serious internal dispute.

MTHETHWA, Mavis , was shot dead in Vosloorus, Tvl, in June 1993, allegedly by IFP supporters, during ongoing political conflict in the area.

MTHETHWA, Mawu (69), lost her house in an arson attack in Mtunzini, Natal, on 24 April 1994 during political conflict between IFP and ANC supporters shortly before the APRIL 1994 ELECTIONS.

MTHETHWA, Mfanafuthi Victor (26), an ANC supporter, was beaten and stabbed to death by IFP supporters on in Mfume, Umkomaas, near Durban, 1 February 1993.

MTHETHWA, Mfanobomvu , was shot dead by a named IFP supporter at Mandini, Natal, on 31 December 1993 in ongoing political conflict in the area.

MTHETHWA, Michael (30), an ANC supporter, was shot dead by IFP supporters, allegedly accompanied by members of the KWAZULU POLICE, at Sokhulu, KwaZulu, near Empangeni, Natal, on 14 August 1992.

MTHETHWA, Michael Nqwele (66), lost his house in an arson attack in ongoing conflict between ANC and IFP supporters at Sowanjane, KwaZulu, near Eshowe, Natal, in 1993.

MTHETHWA, Michael Zolana (37), an alleged ANC member, was injured during a shoot-out with members of the SAP at Empangeni, Natal, on 14 August 1992. Afterwards, a member of the Empangeni Murder and Robbery Squad stopped the vehicle taking him to hospital and shot him dead. The policeman, who was subsequently sentenced to 18 years' imprisonment, was granted amnesty (AC/1997/0033).

MTHETHWA, Mphumuzeni Andreas (33), an ANC supporter, had his business and four houses at Ekuthuleni, Umlazi, Durban, burnt down by IFP supporters on 2 February 1992. See EKUTHULENI ATTACKS.

MTHETHWA, Mthiyeni Joseph (45), an IFP supporter, was shot and injured on 8 September 1991 in Tokoza, Tvl, just days before the signing of the National Peace Accord. Mr Mthethwa was shot when about 300

members of the Hostel-dwellers' Association on their way to a peace meeting in Tokoza, Tvl, were sprayed with AK47 gunfire by three gunmen. At least 23 people died in the attack. The Goldstone Commission later discovered the attack was planned and carried out by a police informer operating in a self-defence unit in Phola Park. One of the perpetrators who is currently serving a life sentence for the attack has applied for amnesty. See TOKOZA ATTACKS.

MTHETHWA, Muntungikhona Leonard (39), had his house burnt down at Esikhawini, KwaZulu, near Empangeni, Natal, on 16 February 1992, when IFP supporters returning from a chief's gathering attacked ANC hostels and homes in the area. See ESIKHAWINI ATTACKS.

MTHETHWA, Nkosinathi Godfrey (23), an ANC supporter, was shot and stabbed to death at Bruntville, near Mooi River, Natal, on 3 December 1991 when IFP-supporting hostel-dwellers attacked ANC supporters in the area. See BRUNTVILLE ATTACKS.

MTHETHWA, Nomakhimbili , was shot and stabbed to death when IFP supporters attacked her home at KwaMbonambi, KwaZulu, near Richards Bay, Natal, on 24 March 1994 in political conflict between IFP and ANC supporters in the run-up to the APRIL 1994 ELECTIONS. Her sister and brother were shot and stabbed to death in the attack.

MTHETHWA, Nomashinga Bazaar (37), an IFP supporter, had her house, cars and business destroyed in an arson attack by ANC supporters in Mpumalanga, KwaZulu, near Durban, on 25 August 1991.

MTHETHWA, Nomsombuluko Selina (46), an ANC supporter, had her house burnt down by IFP supporters on 26 July 1992 in Folweni, KwaZulu, near Umlazi, Durban. See FOLWENI MASSACRE.

MTHETHWA, Nothi Elijah (31), was tortured and beaten by members of the SAP in April 1983 in Piet Retief, Tvl, for being in possession of an ANC underground operation document.

MTHETHWA, Nozipho Rejoice , an ANC supporter, was severely beaten and sexually assaulted by a named IFP supporter, in Empangeni, Natal, in November 1993.

MTHETHWA, Ntombizethu Tilili (42), an ANC supporter, had her house burnt down by IFP supporters in Sonkombo, Ndwedwe, KwaZulu, near Durban, on 20 March 1994. See SONKOMBO ARSON ATTACKS.

MTHETHWA, Nyambose , was severely beaten at KwaMashu, Durban, on 26 December 1989, by members of the KWAZULU POLICE (KZP), who allegedly suspected him of being involved in the killing another KZP member.

MTHETHWA, Nyenyezile (57), an IFP supporter, had her house in Mtamtengane, Mpumalanga, KwaZulu, near Durban, burnt down by ANC supporters on 25 August 1991.

MTHETHWA, Petros Muntu , was shot dead at Empangeni, Natal, on 9 December 1992 in ongoing conflict between IFP and ANC supporters in the area.

MTHETHWA, Phila , an ANC supporter, was stabbed to death by Inkatha supporters in Empangeni, Natal, on 28 March 1990. Mr Mthethwa worked in a shop owned by an Inkatha supporter.

MTHETHWA, Phineas , was shot dead by members of the ISU and an IFP supporter in Eshowe, Natal, during political conflict in the area in 1991.

MTHETHWA, Rachel Thulisile (57), an IFP supporter, had her home in Clermont, near Durban, petrol-bombed by ANC supporters on 1 December 1991.

MTHETHWA, Richard Mfanini , a member of the SADF, was severely beaten by AWB supporters at Vryheid, Natal, on 24 September 1993.

MTHETHWA, Rose Makhosi (26), had her house burnt down by named IFP supporters in Matshana, KwaZulu, near Empangeni, Natal, in April 1992 in continuing conflict between IFP and ANC supporters in the area.

MTHETHWA, Sabatha Irene (36), an ANC supporter, had her house burnt down and her shop looted by IFP supporters in KwaMthethwa, KwaZulu, near Empangeni, Natal, during the run-up to the APRIL 1994 ELECTIONS.

MTHETHWA, Sabelo (5), was shot dead when a named perpetrator attacked his grandfather's home at Obanjeni, KwaZulu, near Empangeni, Natal, on 4 April 1990. The attack was aimed at Sabelo's grandfather, a councillor to a local chief, because he was suspected of joining the ANC and planning to overthrow the chief. His grandfather and his brother, aged 7, were also shot dead in the attack.

MTHETHWA, Seradike Herbet (19), was shot dead on 21 October 1993 in Katilehong, Tvl, allegedly by SAP members, during ongoing political conflict in the area.

MTHETHWA, Shadrack Ntokozo (21), was stabbed and burnt to death with his brother on 16 December 1989 in Inanda, near KwaMashu, Durban, in intensifying political conflict between UDF and Inkatha supporters in the area. A crowd of unidentified people attacked and killed the brothers after their vehicle broke down.

MTHETHWA, Shayilanga John , was burnt to death when he had petrol poured over him and was set alight by named 'comrades' in Boschfontein, Malelane, Tvl, on 1 June 1986 because he was suspected of being a witch.

MTHETHWA, Shonaphi Sindisiwe (49), had her three houses in Ncekwane, KwaZulu, near Empangeni, Natal, burnt down on 23 October 1991 in continuing conflict between IFP and ANC supporters in the area.

MTHETHWA, Sibeko , had his home burnt down in Empangeni, Natal, in 1993 in continuing conflict between IFP and ANC supporters in the area.

MTHETHWA, Sibongile (37), had her house burnt down in Ntuze, KwaZulu, near Empangeni, Natal, in 1993 in continuing conflict between IFP and ANC supporters in the area.

MTHETHWA, Sikelela , was stabbed and injured during ongoing conflict between ANC and IFP supporters at Mabhuveni, KwaZulu, near Empangeni, Natal, on 15 March 1994.

MTHETHWA, Simangele Dor een, an ANCYL member, was killed by ANC supporters at Clermont, near Durban, on 25 April 1992, allegedly because she was suspected of being sympathetic to the IFP.

MTHETHWA, Sipelele Siphesihle (16), was shot and injured on 2 August 1992 when armed men carried out several attacks on homes in Esikhawini, KwaZulu, near Empangeni, Natal. See **ESIKHAWINI ATTACKS**. An amnesty application was received.

MTHETHWA, Siph Percy (22), an ANC supporter, was shot dead by a security guard outside the IFP-dominated railway hostel at Bruntville, near Mooi River, Natal, on 19 August 1991.

MTHETHWA, Sizakele Gretta (45), a former member of the KwaZulu Legislature, had her house and business premises in Nqutu, KwaZulu, near Vryheid, Natal, attacked by Inkatha supporters on several occasions during 1989, allegedly because her husband was a member of the UDF-aligned CONTRALESA. The family was forced to flee the area.

MTHETHWA, Sizaka Busisiwe (14), was shot and injured when unidentified persons attacked her aunt's home at Ezakheni, KwaZulu, near Ladysmith, Natal, on 13 July 1993 in continuing conflict between ANC and IFP supporters in the area.

MTHETHWA, Thamsanqa , was shot dead by KWAZULU POLICE members in Umlazi, Durban, on 17 June 1993. He had been arrested on suspicion of killing a police officer, and was shot dead for allegedly trying to escape from prison.

MTHETHWA, Thokozile (34), an IFP supporter, had her house burnt down by ANC supporters in Kwa-Mbonambi, KwaZulu, near Richards Bay, Natal, on 5 November 1993.

MTHETHWA, Thulani Alfred (23), was shot and injured at Empangeni, Natal, on 21 February 1993 in continuing conflict between IFP and ANC supporters in the area.

MTHETHWA, Thuleleni (59), an IFP supporter, had her house at Njobokazi, Mpumalanga, KwaZulu, near Durban, burnt down by ANC supporters on 25 August 1991.

MTHETHWA, Victor V elaphi , was abducted, interrogated and stabbed to death by UDF and ANC supporters at Mpumalanga, Natal, in July 1989. He was believed to be an Inkatha member. One UDF and ANC supporter was granted amnesty (AC/200/011).

MTHETHWA, Vivian Mphiwe (28), an IFP supporter, was stabbed to death at Folweni, KwaZulu, near Umlazi, Durban, on 16 April 1994 in political conflict during the run-up to the APRIL 1994 ELECTIONS.

MTHETHWA, Vusumzi Vincent (28), an ANC supporter, was shot dead in KwaMashu, Durban, on 3 December 1993, when a group of IFP supporters from a hostel in Duffs Road allegedly boarded a commuter train and started attacking people.

MTHETHWA, Welcome Themba (27), was stabbed and burnt to death with his brother on 16 December 1989 in Inanda, near KwaMashu, Durban, in intensifying political conflict between UDF and Inkatha supporters in the area. A crowd of unidentified people attacked and killed the brothers after their vehicle broke down.

MTHETHWA, Xolani (20), an ANC supporter, was shot and stabbed to death by IFP supporters in Matshana, KwaZulu, near Empangeni, Natal, on 18

July 1992. His father and brother were killed in the same incident.

MTHETHWA, Xolani (20), was stabbed to death by ANC supporters in Clermont, near Durban, on 17 August 1990. Mr Mthethwa was believed to be an IFP supporter.

MTHETHWA, Yithuma (42), had her house and possessions destroyed in an arson attack by ANC supporters in Mpumalanga, KwaZulu, near Durban, in August 1991, allegedly because she stayed in an IFP stronghold.

MTHETHWA, Zinhle (23), had her home at Mpumalanga, KwaZulu, near Durban, destroyed by ANC supporters on 21 August 1991 in continuing political conflict in the area.

MTHETHWA, Zizwe Abednigo , a member of the Municipal Police, suffered an attempt on his life when he was shot at by MK operatives whilst travelling in a police vehicle at Meadowlands hostel, Soweto, Johannesburg, on 21 May 1988. One MK operative was granted amnesty (AC/2000/157).

MTHETHWA, Ngenzeni Mar garet (50), had her house in Eshowe, Natal, burnt down in 1993 in continuing conflict between IFP and ANC supporters in the area.

MTHETHWA, Mduduzi (18), was stabbed and axed to death by a group of Inkatha supporters at Mshayazafe, Inanda, near KwaMashu, Durban, on 28 November 1988. Mr Mthethwa was attending a school known to be pro-UDF.

MTHETHWA, Siph o (18), was shot and injured on 5 May 1993 in Duduza, Nigel, Tvl, when members of the Riot Squad opened fire on a student protest against high school fees. Mr Mthethwa lost his eyesight as a result of the shooting.

MTHIMKHULU, Ambr ose, an ANC supporter, was shot dead by IFP supporters in Empangeni, Natal, on 22 February 1994, during the run-up to the APRIL 1994 ELECTIONS.

MTHIMKHULU, Billy Caswell , an ANC supporter, was shot dead by IFP supporters in Evaton, Tvl, on 26 June 1993.

MTHIMKHULU, John Phekeleli (21), disappeared in 1977 in Johannesburg, after his arrest for not having a Pass. Mr Mthimbkhulu has not been seen since.

MTHIMKHULU, Lefa (19), was shot dead by IFP supporters while attending a wedding at Meadowlands, Soweto, Johannesburg, on 30 May 1992. The IFP often attacked ANC supporters at social gatherings to spread fear that the ANC was unable to protect its members.

MTHIMKHULU, Mbuiselo Petrus (23), was shot by a member of the SAP in Sebokeng, Tvl, on 18 June 1992, the day after the BOIPATONG MASSACRE.

MTHIMKHULU, Merriet Velephi (64), had her house burnt down by IFP supporters in Empangeni, Natal, on 22 February 1994, in political conflict during the run-up to the APRIL 1994 ELECTIONS.

MTHIMKHULU, Nicodemus Mahleu (26), an ANC supporter, was severely beaten with sjamboks , allegedly by members of the SADF, in Basothong, Vosloorus, Tvl, in 1986. His eyes were permanently damaged as a result.

MTHIMKHULU, Paul Nkosi (20), was abducted, shot and burnt to death by IFP-aligned KHETISI KHESWA GANG members in Sebokeng, Tvl, on 18 April 1992. The IFP often used gangs in their conflict with the ANC.

MTHIMKHULU, Phineas , was burnt to death by named perpetrators in the Mangweni Trust area, KaNgwane, on 1 June 1986. He had been accused of being a state collaborator.

MTHIMKHULU, Raymond (31), lost all his possessions when his home and car were set alight by IFP supporters on 11 May 1991 in Tembisa, Tvl, during conflict between IFP-aligned hostel-dwellers and ANC-supporting residents.

MTHIMKHULU, Sibanda Phineas, was burnt to death by named perpetrators on 1 June 1986 in the Mangweni Trust Area, near Nelspruit, Tvl, after he was accused of being a government spy.

MTHIMKHULU, Simon (19), an ANCYL member, was beaten to death in detention by two members of the SAP in Sebokeng, Tvl, on 14 June 1992. His body was found in an open field 12 hours after he was taken in for questioning. Sebokeng was tense following numerous clashes between IFP-aligned hostel-dwellers and ANC-supporting township residents.

MTHIMKHULU, Thembeni Gladys (35), had her house burnt down by IFP supporters during political conflict at Masomonco, KwaZulu, near Empangeni, Natal, on 5 December 1993.

MTHIMKHULU, Thokozile Maria (42), a UDF supporter, had her house at Inanda, near KwaMashu, Durban, burnt down by Inkatha supporters in December 1989.

MTHIMKHULU, Welcome (40), a member of the Violence Monitoring Group affiliated to the ANC, escaped unscathed when his car was shot at by a named member of the KZP, acting in collaboration with IFP supporters, at Esikhawini, KwaZulu, near Empangeni, Natal, on 24 July 1992. Two of his passengers were injured in the shooting. Three perpetrators were granted amnesty (AC/1999/0332). See ESIKHAWINI HIT SQUAD.

MTHIMKHULU, Xolisile Thikane (20), an ANC and UDF supporter, was seriously injured by named members of the SAP on 23 July 1985 at Phakamisa High School in Zwide, Port Elizabeth. Scholars were involved in a student protest when police randomly shot at students, killing two and injuring six others, including teachers. The perpetrators were found guilty of murder and attempted murder and were sentenced to ten years' imprisonment but did not serve their sentence. Mr Mthimkhulu's left leg and arm are now semi-paralysed.

MTHIMKHULU, Siphivo (19), was one of two ANC members abducted by the Eastern Cape Security Branch in Port Elizabeth on 14 April 1982. They were given a drink containing a sedative and shot in the head. Their bodies were placed on a pile of branches, doused with diesel and then set alight. Their remains were allegedly thrown into the Fish River. Four members of the Eastern Cape Security Branch, including the divisional commander, were granted amnesty for this operation (AC/2000/034).

MTHIMUNYE, Aaron Khohliswa (58), was severely beaten and tortured by named members of the SAP at

the Kwaggafontein police station in Moutse, KwaNdebele, in 1988 because he assisted 'comrades' with transport. The South African government cancelled KwaNdebele independence in August 1986 because of resistance to INCORPORATION into KwaNdebele.

MTHIMUNYE, Anna Ncema (21), lost her house in an attack by supporters of Chief Jack Mahlangu in July 1975 at Goederede, near Dennilton, KwaNdebele, during conflict over INCORPORATION into Lebowa. Chief Mahlangu supported the incorporation because it would grant him chief rule but many residents resisted.

MTHIMUNYE, Bikwaphi Martha (66), lost her home in an arson attack by alleged ANC supporters in KwaNdebele, in 1986.

MTHIMUNYE, Cashile Pauline (58), had her house and property destroyed by supporters of the Lebowa government in June 1975 at Dennilton, near Moutse, KwaNdebele, when Ms Mthimunye and others were resisting INCORPORATION into Lebowa.

MTHIMUNYE, Fr eddy, was shot dead on 14 May 1986 in KwaNdebele, allegedly by members of the security forces when they attacked a meeting held at a royal kraal to discuss demands by residents to abandon independence and to disband the IMBOKODO.

MTHIMUNYE, Jabulane Johannes (25), lost her home in an attack by supporters of Chief Jack Mahlangu in July 1975 at Goederede, near Dennilton, KwaNdebele, during conflict over INCORPORATION into Lebowa. Chief Mahlangu supported incorporation because it would grant him chief rule but many residents resisted.

MTHIMUNYE, Jer emiah, was arrested by members of the SAP in 1987 in KwaNdebele, during conflict between IMBOKODO vigilantes and people opposed to KwaNdebele independence.

MTHIMUNYE, Lahline Emily (44), was detained by members of the SADF on 17 January 1987 in KwaNdebele, following clashes over the area's proposed independence.

MTHIMUNYE, Mgutshwe John , was tortured and beaten to death by named members of the SAP at the Kwaggafontein police station in Moutse, KwaNdebele, in 1988. The South African government cancelled KwaNdebele independence in August 1986 because of resistance to INCORPORATION into KwaNdebele.

MTHIMUNYE, Nana Eva , was severely beaten on 6 December 1986 by members of the SAP in Mhluzi, Middelburg, Tvl, when attending a night vigil for a boy allegedly killed by police.

MTHIMUNYE, Thoko Sarah , was killed by members of the SADF in Moutse, KwaNdebele, while attending a funeral on 13 May 1986. The area was tense after government proposed its INCORPORATION into KwaNdebele.

MTHIMUNYE, Zondani Moses (44), lost his house in an attack by supporters of Chief Jack Mahlangu in July 1975 at Goederede, near Dennilton, KwaNdebele, during conflict over INCORPORATION into Lebowa. Chief Mahlangu supported incorporation because it would grant him chief rule but many residents resisted.

MTHINI, Mabuthinyana Johannes (47), was shot dead by members of the SAP in Soweto, Johannes-

burg, on 14 April 1993 while ANC supporters were gathered at the Jabulani police station the day after SACP leader CHRIS HANI was assassinated.

MTHINI, Mbali (16), an ANC supporter, was abducted and severely beaten by ANC supporters in Inanda, near KwaMashu, Durban, on 14 December 1993. They questioned him about the location of his friends, who had allegedly stolen a handbag. Such internal conflict within the ANC comrades often led to the harassment of people suspected of being spies. Mbali escaped his attackers, but has not been seen since.

MTHINI, Nombulelo Beauty (44), had her house in Inanda, near KwaMashu, Durban, burnt down in December 1993, allegedly by ANC supporters looking for her son. He had escaped after they had abducted and severely beaten him, but has not been seen since.

MTHINYANE, Thembinkosi (28), an IFP supporter, was shot by ANC supporters in KwaMbonambi, KwaZulu, near Richards Bay, Natal, on 25 September 1992. He died in hospital five days later. Mr Mthinyane had been harassed and threatened before the attack.

MTHIYA, Ambr ose, an ANC supporter, was abducted by IFP supporters during a petrol bomb attack on his home in Ntuzuma, near Durban, on 22 March 1994, in the run-up to the APRIL 1994 ELECTIONS. He has not been seen since and is presumed dead.

MTHIYA, Bangiwe Promise (34), lost her house in an arson attack at Sonkombo, NDWEDWE, KwaZulu, near Durban, in March 1993 in continuing conflict between ANC and IFP supporters in the area.

MTHIYA, Komo George (23), a UDF supporter, was stabbed to death by Inkatha supporters in Ntuzuma, near Durban, in 1987.

MTHIYA, Nelisiwe (30), an ANC supporter, had her house burnt down by IFP supporters in Sonkombo, Ndwedwe, KwaZulu, near Durban, on 16 March 1994. See SONKOMBO ARSON ATTACKS.

MTHIYA, Nqenwase Gugulabasha (35), an ANC supporter, had her house burnt down by IFP supporters in Sonkombo, Ndwedwe, KwaZulu, near Durban, on 16 March 1994. See SONKOMBO ARSON ATTACKS.

MTHIYA, Pumangiteni Otria (48), an ANC supporter, was assaulted by Inkatha supporters in Ntuzuma, near Durban, in 1989. On 22 March 1994, Ms Mthiya's home was destroyed by a petrol bomb in an arson attack by IFP supporters during the run-up to the APRIL 1994 ELECTIONS.

MTHIYA, Vimbephi Mavis (41), an ANC supporter, had her house burnt down by IFP supporters in Sonkombo, Ndwedwe, KwaZulu, near Durban, on 16 March 1994. See SONKOMBO ARSON ATTACKS.

MTHIYANE, Alson (41), an ANC supporter, was hacked to death in Esikhawini, KwaZulu, near Empangeni, Natal, on 27 March 1994, in political conflict between ANC and IFP supporters during the run-up to the APRIL 1994 ELECTIONS.

MTHIYANE, Bheki (26), an IFP supporter, was stabbed and hacked to death by ANC supporters in KwaMbonambi, KwaZulu, near Richards Bay, Natal, on 20 January 1992. His house was burnt down the next day.

The perpetrators, two of whom are named, allegedly attacked him because he refused to join the ANC.

MTHIYANE, Bhekizizwe Bethuel (31), an Inkatha supporter, had his house and shop in Inanda, near KwaMashu, Durban, burnt down by UDF supporters in April 1989.

MTHIYANE, Edmund (34), had his house in Nyanini, KwaZulu, near Eshowe, Natal, destroyed in continuing political conflict between local IFP and ANC supporters in April 1993.

MTHIYANE, Emmanuel Mazwi (22), an ANC supporter, was shot dead by a named IFP supporter, allegedly accompanied by a member of the SAP, in KwaMashu, Durban, on 30 July 1991.

MTHIYANE, Enock Mbuso (31), had his house burnt down by IFP supporters in Ngolothi, KwaZulu, near Empangeni, Natal, on 26 July 1990 in intense political conflict between IFP and ANC supporters in the area. Mr Mthiyane had allegedly refused to join the IFP.

MTHIYANE, George Mzwake (75), an ANC supporter, was severely beaten and had his house burnt down in an attack by IFP supporters in Ngonweni, Inanda, near KwaMashu, Durban, on 27 January 1993.

MTHIYANE, Gugu Evidence (14), an ANC supporter, was shot and injured by members of the KwaZULU POLICE in Esikhawini, KwaZulu, near Empangeni, Natal, on 5 August 1992.

MTHIYANE, Hlanganisile Florence (46), an ANC supporter, had her house in Amaoti, Inanda, near Durban, burnt down by IFP supporters on 13 June 1991. Ms Mthinyane's husband was shot and injured in the attack.

MTHIYANE, Hopewell Mthembeni (27), had his house burnt down in Nyanini, KwaZulu, near Eshowe, Natal, in April 1993 in continuing political conflict between IFP and ANC supporters in the area.

MTHIYANE, Justice Bhuti (20), an ANC supporter, was detained and tortured by suffocation by members of the SAP, at Eshowe, Natal, in 1990, allegedly because he was accused of being involved in political violence and arms dealing.

MTHIYANE, Lindumusa Norman (22), an IFP supporter, was stabbed to death by ANC supporters in KwaMbonambi, KwaZulu, near Richards Bay, Natal, on 29 September 1992. The perpetrators, two of whom are named, allegedly attacked him because he refused to join the ANC.

MTHIYANE, Mavis Delive (42), was stabbed and severely injured by IFP supporters in Esikhawini, KwaZulu, near Empangeni, Natal, in April 1994, during the run-up to the APRIL 1994 ELECTIONS. Ms Mthiyane was allegedly attacked because her husband was an ANC supporter.

MTHIYANE, Mbabazeni Enoch (22), an ANC supporter, was shot and stabbed to death by IFP supporters in Sokhulu, KwaZulu, near Empangeni, Natal, on 28 November 1991. Mr Mthiyane had allegedly refused to join the IFP.

MTHIYANE, Mor dern, was shot dead by IFP supporters in Sokhulu, KwaZulu, near Empangeni,

Natal, in November 1991 in continuing political violence in the area. One of his friends was also shot dead and another was shot and injured in the attack.

MTHIYANE, Musa Howard (19), a UDF supporter, was shot dead by members of the SAP and KwaZULU POLICE in Mpumalanga, KwaZulu, near Durban, on 28 November 1989. The police were allegedly attacked when they entered the area, and retaliated by opening fire.

MTHIYANE, Myekeni Enos, an ANC supporter, was shot dead by IFP supporters at Empangeni, Natal, on 17 July 1992.

MTHIYANE, Nomadabi Patricia (42), an ANC supporter, was living in her grandmother's home in Inanda, near KwaMashu, Durban, when it was petrol-bombed in June 1991, in continuing political violence between IFP and ANC supporters in the area.

MTHIYANE, Nomdakazana Janet (45), an ANC supporter, had her home burnt down by Inkatha supporters at Siyanda, near KwaMashu, Durban, in June 1989.

MTHIYANE, Pam Louis (34), a PAC supporter, was shot dead by named perpetrators, allegedly ANC supporters, in KwaMashu, Durban, while participating in a voter education exercise on 3 February 1994. He was allegedly suspected of being a member of the KwaZULU POLICE.

MTHIYANE, Sibusiso Augustine (31), an ANC supporter, was shot and injured in Gezinsila, KwaZulu, near Eshowe, Natal, on 1 May 1992. He was taking part in a Workers' Day march when IFP supporters fired at the crowd, killing his brother and injuring two others.

MTHIYANE, Thembi Gladness (32), an ANC supporter, was abducted, shot and injured by IFP supporters on 8 May 1994 in Dobsonville, Soweto, Johannesburg, on her way back from a rally at the FNB stadium. The perpetrator accused her and a friend of being ANC supporters.

MTHIYANE, Timothy, suffered severe burns when a bus carrying workers was bombed by members of COSATU in Empangeni, Natal, on 6 June 1988. The attack occurred during a two-day national stayaway.

MTHIYANE, Toho (56), had her rondavels in Eshowe, Natal, burnt down on 7 May 1994, in ongoing conflict between IFP and ANC supporters following the APRIL 1994 ELECTIONS.

MTHIYANI, Sikumbuso, a UDF supporter, was shot and stabbed to death by Inkatha supporters in Imbali, Pietermaritzburg, on 28 November 1987. Two other UDF supporters were killed in the attack.

MTHLANE, Thembinkosi, was shot at by IFP members during political conflict at Imbali, Pietermaritzburg, on 17 December 1991. One perpetrator was granted amnesty (AC/1999/0332).

MTHOBI, Thomas, a former MK operative, was killed by MK members in Soweto, Johannesburg, in 1987 or 1988. Mr Mthobi, a former bodyguard to ANC President, OR Tambo, was believed to have defected from the ANC and become an *askari*. One MK operative was granted amnesty for his role in the incident (AC/1999/0336).

MTHOLE, Rosetta, was injured when a hand grenade exploded in a bus transporting workers in Heidelberg,

Tvl, on 28 September 1992. One person was killed and 13 others injured in this incident. A labour dispute between striking COSATU-aligned FAWU workers and non-striking IFP-aligned UWUSA workers resulted in violent conflict from July to December 1992.

MTHOMBENI, (first name not given), was shot and injured by members of the KwaNdebele Police on 31 May 1987 in Weltevrede, KwaNdebele, during conflict over independence. The police attacked a group of young men at a tavern. When they retaliated, police allegedly fired into the tavern, killing three people and injuring two.

MTHOMBENI, Aar on, was shot and injured on 21 November 1990 when members of the SAP opened fire on community members marching from Mhluzi to Middelburg police station, Tvl, to protest against the harassment of scholars by the SAP. Five people were killed and more than eight injured.

MTHOMBENI, Abel, was shot and injured on 21 November 1990 when members of the SAP opened fire on protesters marching from Mhluzi to Middelburg police station, Tvl, to protest against the harassment of scholars by the SAP. Five people were killed and more than eight injured.

MTHOMBENI, Christina, was injured when a car bomb, planted by MK operatives, exploded outside the NBS building in Witbank, Tvl, on 24 October 1988. The building was used for commercial purposes, but also housed the Witbank Security Branch offices. Three people were killed and over 20 were injured, mainly civilians. Two MK operatives were granted amnesty for the bombing (AC/2000/055).

MTHOMBENI, Elias Ndolwane (26), an ANC supporter, was shot dead by IFP-aligned KHETISI KHESWA GANG members on 12 January 1991 in Sebokeng, Tvl, at the night vigil of an ANCYL member killed by the gang. Gang members threw hand grenades and fired at the mourners, killing a number of people and injuring several others. Police arrived on the scene but provided no protection, ignoring both the attackers and the injured. See NANGALEMBE NIGHT VIGIL MASSACRE.

MTHOMBENI, Eugene Sifiso (17), a UDF supporter, was shot and severely injured by a named KwaNdengezi councillor in KwaNdengezi, KwaZulu, near Pinetown, Natal, on 11 March 1988 in intensifying political conflict between Inkatha and UDF supporters in the area.

MTHOMBENI, Ezekiel Toyisa (28), an ANC supporter, was stabbed by IFP supporters in Tembisa, Tvl, on 28 October 1993. Tembisa was one of many East Rand townships embroiled in conflict between IFP-supporting hostel-dwellers and ANC-supporting residents.

MTHOMBENI, Frans Mkhukhula (73), lost his home in an attack by supporters of Chief Jack Mahlangu in July 1975 at Goederede, near Dennilton, KwaNdebele, during conflict over INCORPORATION into Lebowa. Chief Mahlangu supported incorporation because it would grant him chief rule but many residents resisted.

MTHOMBENI, James Jabulani (57), an ANC supporter, had his home burnt down by IFP supporters at Mafihleni, Nqutu, KwaZulu, near Vryheid, Natal, on 7 November 1992.

MTHOMBENI, James Mpeyane , an MK member, was shot dead by police in Sebokeng, Tvl, in 1992.

MTHOMBENI, Rybe Betty (35), lost her home in an attack by supporters of Chief Jack Mahlangu in July 1975 at Goederede, near Dennilton, KwaNdebele, during conflict over INCORPORATION into Lebowa. Chief Mahlangu supported incorporation it would grant him chief rule but many residents resisted.

MTHOMBENI, Samuel Tani (50), was shot dead by IFP supporters looking for his son on 29 April 1992 in Sebokeng, Tvl, during conflict between IFP-supporting hostel-dwellers and ANC-supporting residents.

MTHOMBENI, Sifiso Eugene (17), a UDF activist, was shot and injured by a named councillor during intensifying political conflict at KwaNdengezi, KwaZulu, near Pinetown, Natal, on 11 March 1988.

MTHOMBENI, Siphon W ilmoth , was shot dead in Katlehong, Tvl when unidentified gunmen boarded a train at Germiston West station and started shooting at passengers in January 1992. The East Rand was a key site of TRAIN VIOLENCE with the track from Katlehong to Kwesine station rated the line with the highest risk in South Africa.

MTHOMBENI, Willem Ncengwane (36), was arrested in May 1987 in Siyabuswa, KwaNdebele, and detained for seven months during conflict between IMBOKODO vigilantes and people resisting INCORPORATION into KwaNdebele.

MTHONTI, Jabu , was beaten and stabbed by Inkatha supporters at KwaMashu, Durban, on 8 August 1985, in intensifying political conflict in the area.

MTHULI, Vusi Bongani (22), an ANC supporter, was stabbed to death in Odondolo, KwaZulu, near Empangeni, Natal, on 5 April 1993 in continuing conflict between IFP and ANC supporters in the area.

MTHULU, Mongameli (22), a UDF supporter, died after he was shot in the head by members of the SAP during political conflict in KwaZakele, Port Elizabeth, on 29 April 1985. Mr Mthulu had allegedly carried a toy gun, and police claimed they were shooting in self-defence.

MTHUNYWA, Mnyaka (17), an ANC member, was assaulted and his property destroyed by members of the SAP in 1960 at Entsimbini, near Bizana, Transkei, during the PONDOLAND REVOLT.

MTHUNZI, Joseph , was assaulted and stabbed to death by ANC supporters at a squatter camp on a chicken farm in Kliptown, Soweto, Johannesburg, on 7 July 1991. One ANC supporter was granted amnesty for this incident (AC/1999/0212).

MTHWA, Pololo Ezekiel , was shot dead by IFP supporters on 29 December 1991 in Tigane, Hartbeesfontein, Tvl, during conflict between ANC and IFP supporters in the area.

MTIKITIKI, Zakhele (23), an ANC supporter was sjambokked and assaulted with a knobkerrie by members of the CDF during political unrest in Mdantsane, Ciskei, on 28 February 1991.

MTILA, Mlungisi Victor (21), a UDF supporter and President of the Middelburg Youth Congress, was detained, interrogated and tortured on several occasions

from 1984 to 1986 by members of the Security Branch in Middelburg, Cape. On 18 April 1986 he sustained severe burn wounds when his house was petrol-bombed.

MTILANA, Fezekile , (40), an ANC SDU member, was shot dead by IFP supporters during political conflict in Port St Johns, Transkei, on 21 May 1993.

MTIMKA, Noxolo (22), a UDF supporter, was injured when members of the SAP and SADF fired teargas canisters into a group of mourners during a funeral procession at New Brighton, Port Elizabeth, on 20 May 1986.

MTIMKHULU, Lifa Alwin , was shot dead by IFP members who claimed to have recognised him as an ANC member and pursued him to a wedding in Meadowlands, Soweto, Johannesburg, on 30 May 1992. A second person at the wedding was also shot dead and five were injured in the attack. One IFP member was granted amnesty for the killing of Mr Mtimkhulu, but was refused amnesty for the other offences (AC/1999/0254).

MTIMKHULU, Petr us, was a victim of an armed robbery by APLA operatives at the farm 'Panama' near Bloemfontein, during 1993. The victims were threatened and locked in a bathroom. One person was abducted and released later. See APLA ATTACKS. One perpetrator was granted amnesty (AC/2001/239).

MTIMKULU, Alinah Ntombazana , was injured and suffered damage to property during the BOIPATONG MASSACRE by IFP supporters in Boipatong, near Vanderbijlpark, Tvl, on 17 June 1992, which left 45 people dead and 27 seriously injured. Thirteen perpetrators were granted amnesty; a further three applications were refused (AC/2000/209).

MTIMKULU, Daluxolo Dugmore (aka 'Mor ris Fakude') (44), an MK member, was seriously injured in 1982 in an explosion at an ANC CAMP at Kashito, Angola. Mr Mtimkulu lost his eyesight, his hearing and both his arms in the explosion. The Commission was unable to determine the cause of the explosion.

MTIMKULU, Mvula Malizole (24), an MK operative, was detained and severely tortured by members of the Transkei Security Branch in Umtata, Transkei. Mr Mtimkulu's detention followed an MK attack on the Madeira Street police station in Umtata, on 29 July 1986. One Transkei Security Branch operative was granted amnesty for the torture (AC/2000/076).

MTIMKULU, Tladi , was shot dead by members of the SAP in December 1984 in Bophelong, Vanderbijlpark, Tvl, during a rent boycott. This period of political conflict is known as the VAAL UPRISING.

MTIMKULU, Wandile Richman (aka 'Zakithi Mkhonza') (34), from Port Elizabeth, died in a car bomb explosion, together with the head of an ANC security unit in Lusaka, Zambia, on 3 December 1988. A passenger in the car was severely injured in the explosion.

MTINTSO, Thenjwe Ethel (27), a member of SASO, was detained in 1977 in Ginsberg, Cape. In detention, she was assaulted, and physically and mentally tortured

in order to coerce her to be a state witness against Steve Biko. At the time, widespread boycotts organised by SASO sparked a series of detentions of student activists.

MTIRARA, Lubalo , was shot dead by members of the SAP in Khayelitsha, Cape Town, on 6 September 1989, during widespread protests against the apartheid elections being held that day, resulting in numerous police shootings, deaths and injuries.

MTIRARA, Nomsa Olive (33), lost her home in an arson attack at Bhambayi, near KwaMashu, Durban, in ongoing political conflict between the 'RED' AND 'GREEN' FACTIONS during 1993.

MTIYA, Bushuli Effie (62), had her house burnt down by IFP supporters in Sonkombo, Ndwedwe, KwaZulu, near Durban, on 16 March 1994. See SONKOMBO ARSON ATTACKS.

MTIYANE, Thembinkosi (50), lost his home in an arson attack in KwaDlangezwa, KwaZulu, near Empangeni, Natal, on 16 October 1992, in ongoing conflict between ANC and IFP supporters in the area.

MTJALI, Biza , was shot and injured by members of an ANC self-defence unit (SDU) in Orlando West, Tvl, in 1992, allegedly because he was suspected of providing information to the IFP. One SDU member was granted amnesty (AC/1999/0317).

MTMEMBU, Catherine Thembisile (34), had her house in Woodyglen, Mpumalanga, KwaZulu, near Durban, burnt down on 20 September 1989 in intense political conflict between Inkatha and UDF supporters in the area.

MTOLO, (first name not given), was hunted down and shot dead by members of an ANC self-defence unit (SDU) in Katlehong, Tvl, in 1993. The SDU members believed that Mr Mtolo, who had fled to Katlehong, was the cause of fights amongst SDU members in Phola Park, Tvl. One SDU member was granted amnesty for this incident (AC/1999/0348).

MTOLO, Bhukumuzi Promise (23), an ANC supporter, had his home in Esimozomeni, Richmond, Natal, burnt down by Inkatha supporters in 1990.

MTOLO, Bongekile Olga (22), was shot dead by ANC supporters in Ndoleni, Richmond, Natal, on 29 April 1992. Her grandmother was also killed in the attack, and her home, which was in an IFP stronghold in Ndoleni, was burnt down.

MTOLO, Buyephi (45), an ANC supporter, was shot dead by IFP supporters in Ndoleni, Richmond, Natal, on 2 July 1993. The attackers, who suspected the family of giving refuge to ANC supporters, barricaded the homestead to prevent any escapes, then hacked and shot family members. Eight people, including two children, died in the massacre.

MTOLO, Dumisani , an ANC supporter, suffered injuries when IFP supporters and Caprivi trainees carried out attacks on ANC supporters in Richmond, Natal, between 21 and 23 June 1991. See RICHMOND ATTACKS. One perpetrator was granted amnesty (AC/1999/217).

MTOLO, Elias (20), was shot dead by named IFP supporters in Ndoleni, Richmond, Natal, on 23 June 1991. See RICHMOND ATTACKS.

MTOLO, Ellen (69), an ANC supporter, had her house in Gengeshe, Richmond, Natal, burnt down by IFP supporters in 1990.

MTOLO, Funizwe (67), an ANC supporter, had his house burnt down by IFP supporters at Folweni, KwaZulu, near Umlazi, Durban, in July 1992. See FOLWENI MASSACRE.

MTOLO, Getrude Ntombifikile (19), an IFP Youth Brigade supporter, was shot dead, allegedly by ANC members, at Nyangwini, Port Shepstone, Natal, on 4 September 1992. See NYANGWINI ATTACK.

MTOLO, Hlazi (59), an ANC supporter, had his house in Esimozomeni, Richmond, Natal, burnt down in 1990 in political conflict between ANC and IFP supporters in the area following an IFP membership recruitment drive.

MTOLO, Hlengiwe , an ANC supporter, was shot dead by IFP supporters in Ndoleni, Richmond, Natal, on 2 July 1993. The attackers suspected the family of giving refuge to ANC supporters. They barricaded the homestead to prevent any escapes, then hacked and shot family members. Eight people, including two children, died in the massacre.

MTOLO, Kholwaphi (34), had her home in Esimozomeni, Richmond, Natal, burnt down by Inkatha supporters on 26 May 1990 in political conflict between ANC and Inkatha supporters following the UNBANNING of political organisations in February.

MTOLO, Mafunze (54), an ANC supporter, had his house destroyed in an arson attack in Richmond, Natal, on 26 May 1990, in intense conflict between IFP and ANC supporters in the area.

MTOLO, Maphumulo Ethel (71), had her house in Richmond Farm, near KwaMashu, Durban, burnt down by Inkatha supporters in violent conflict with ANC supporters on 11 February 1990. See RICHMOND FARM ARSON ATTACKS.

MTOLO, Mmiseni (20), an Inkatha supporter, was stabbed to death by UDF supporters in Creighton, Natal, on 17 September 1989.

MTOLO, Nombulelo Annah (31), was arrested and beaten by members of the ISU in Inanda, near KwaMashu, Durban, on 11 February 1990. She was pregnant at the time. Ms Mtolo succeeded in a civil suit against the police for the assault.

MTOLO, Ntombini , an ANC supporter, was shot dead by IFP supporters on in Ndoleni, Richmond, Natal, 2 July 1993. The attackers, who suspected the family of giving refuge to ANC supporters, barricaded the homestead to prevent any escapes, then hacked and shot family members. Eight people, including two children, died in the massacre.

MTOLO, Ntozini (77), was shot dead by ANC supporters in Ndoleni, Richmond, Natal, on 29 April 1992. Her granddaughter was also killed in the attack, and her home, which was in an IFP stronghold in Ndoleni, was burnt down.

MTOLO, Philemon , a member of the KHUTSONG YOUTH CONGRESS (KYC), was abducted, assaulted and hacked with pangas by named members of the 'Zim-zims' in Khutsong, Carletonville, Tvl, on 20 November 1990 because he was a member of the rival 'Gadaffi' faction.

MTOLO, Siponyoza Sayitsheni , an Inkatha supporter, was shot and stabbed to death by a UDF supporter in Creighton, Natal, on 17 September 1989.

MTOLO, Solekile , an ANC supporter, was shot dead by IFP supporters on 2 July 1993 in Ndeleni, Richmond, Natal. The attackers, who suspected the family of giving refuge to ANC supporters, barricaded the homestead to prevent any escapes, then hacked and shot family members. Eight people, including two children, died in the massacre.

MTOLO, Thembelihle Lezinah (31), an ANC supporter, had her house in GENGESHE, Richmond, Natal, burnt down by IFP supporters in April 1992.

MTOLO, Thembisile (33), had her home burnt down by ANC supporters in Ndeleni, Richmond, Natal, on 29 April 1992. The home was in an IFP stronghold. Her grandmother and another close relative were shot dead in the attack.

MTOLO, Vitus Funeyakhe (33), was shot dead by ANC supporters on 7 February 1992, in an attack on a shop in Umlazi, Durban, belonging to Mr Winnington Sabelo, an IFP leader. In the attack, both Mr Mtololo (who was a customer) and Mr Sabelo were shot dead.

MTOLO, Vukaphi (49), an ANC supporter, lost his home in an arson attack in GENGESHE, Richmond, Natal, in April 1992 in political conflict following an IFP membership recruitment drive.

MTOLO, Zilandile (25), had her house at Ncanalo, near Port Shepstone, Natal, burnt down on 28 June 1993 in continuing political conflict between IFP and ANC supporters in the area.

MTOMBENI, Sindiswa Orienda (24), was detained on 14 April 1986 during political conflict in East London. She was taken to the Cambridge police station, East London, where she was assaulted by members of the SAP.

MTONGANA, Selwyn Mveleli Ndlovu (24), was detained by members of the SAP in Umtata, Transkei, on 16 August 1966. In detention, he was severely assaulted and tortured, and accused of circulating a letter insulting the then Chief Minister of Transkei.

MTONGANOV A, Vuyani (17), a PEYCO member, was shot in the left leg when members of the SAP opened fire from a police Hippo in Soweto Square, Port Elizabeth, on 20 July 1985. Mr Mtonganova had allegedly taken part in the burning of electric poles. In 1986, he was assaulted by police for attending a funeral.

MTOTO, Boyce (29), lost his home in an arson attack by WITDOEKE vigilantes in KTC, Cape Town, in June 1986, during the mass destruction of UDF-supporting squatter camps by the vigilantes, acting with the tacit approval and aid of the security forces. Over 60 people were killed and 20 000 homes destroyed in the attacks.

MTSABE, Lizo Lesley , a Transkei Defence Force (TDF) soldier, was injured during an ATTEMPTED COUP IN UMTATA, TRANSKEI, on 22 November 1990. Seven TDF soldiers were killed and some 33 wounded. Four of the coup conspirators were granted amnesty. Six *Vlakplaas* operatives were granted amnesty for providing arms for the attempted coup. An SADF Military Intelligence operative who applied for amnesty for his role in

supporting the coup later withdrew his application (AC/2000/036; AC/2001/095 and AC/2001/199).

MTSEKI, Elisa Modiehi (22), was shot dead by members of the SAP during political conflict in Bothaville, OFS, on 12 March 1990.

MTSEU, Sifungo (20), was hit with a *panga* and stabbed with a sharp object in June 1986 in Meadowlands, Soweto, Johannesburg, by hostel-dwellers, some of whom are named. The hostel-dwellers asked Mr Mtseu to show them where other 'comrades' lived.

MTSEWU, Oita Wilson (38), a member of a street committee, was detained on 14 June 1986 during protests in Cradock, Cape. While in detention, he was severely assaulted and tortured while under interrogation by a named member of the SAP.

MTSEWU, Tanduxolo (16), an ANC supporter, was detained in November 1990 during protests in Cradock, Cape. While in detention, he was severely beaten by members of the SAP, led by a named sergeant, at the Cradock police station.

MTSHA, Ntombizakhe Cynthia (35), an ANC member, was shot by members of the CDF in Bisho, Ciskei, on 7 September 1992 during an ANC protest march to demand free political activity in Ciskei. Thirty people were killed and 200 people injured in the event which became known as the BISHO MASSACRE. Two members of the former CDF were refused amnesty for the shooting (AC/2000/122).

MTSHALI, Benson (47), left for work in Tokoza, Tvl, on 1 September 1993 and was never seen alive again. His body was found at the mortuary on 6 September 1993, with bullet and burn wounds. This incident occurred during intense political conflict in the area.

MTSHALI, Bhekamatshali (22), an IFP supporter, was shot dead on 1 November 1991 while on his way home from a funeral in Ntiyane, Umbumbulu, KwaZulu, near Durban, in ongoing political conflict between ANC and IFP supporters. Three IFP supporters and two of the perpetrators were killed in the attack.

MTSHALI, Cupheni Phambansile (41), had her home burnt down by IFP supporters in Sonkombo, Ndwedwe, KwaZulu, near Durban, on 20 March 1994. See SONKOMBO ARSON ATTACKS.

MTSHALI, David Celani , was shot and injured at Siyabuswa in Tweefontein, KwaNdebele, on 23 June 1986 when *Vlakplaas* police raided a supermarket in search of youths from Mamelodi, Pretoria.

MTSHALI, David Mandla (37), had his house destroyed in an arson attack in Nyanini, KwaZulu, near Eshowe, Natal, in ongoing conflict between IFP and ANC supporters in the area during 1993.

MTSHALI, Elias Gift V usumuzi , an MK operative, and two others were abducted in Phoenix, Durban, on 18 November 1988 by Port Natal Security Branch operatives. The three were taken to a railway line in Phoenix, told to kneel down and shot dead. Their hands were placed on a limpet mine, which was then detonated to create the impression that they had blown themselves up. Five Port Natal Security Branch

operatives, including the divisional commander, were granted amnesty (AC/2001/112).

MTSHALI, Elphas Ntamfela (40), had his home at Mtshivo, Eshowe, Natal, burnt down in June 1993 in continuing political conflict between IFP and ANC supporters in the area.

MTSHALI, Eugene Zakhele (16), was shot dead by members of the MUNICIPAL POLICE in Diepkloof, Soweto, Johannesburg, on 10 May 1986. The youth were discussing a strategy for defending the community against the vigilante KABASA GANG, allegedly linked to the SAP, when the perpetrators disrupted the meeting and killed three people.

MTSHALI, Isaac Fundayake, was severely injured when members of the *Orde Boerevolk* opened fire with automatic weapons on a passenger bus in Durban on 9 October 1990. Seven people were killed and 27 injured in the attack. See PUTCO BUS ATTACK. Amnesty was granted to two of the three applicants and refused to the leader of the unit (AC/1997/0053).

MTSHALI, Jim France, an IFP supporter, was evicted from his home and lost his possessions during a subsequent arson attack in Tokoza, Tvl, in November 1993, allegedly carried out by ANC supporters.

MTSHALI, Johannes Brian, was burnt to death in an arson attack on 12 September 1990 in Vosloorus, Tvl, allegedly carried out by IFP supporters. The attack occurred a day after his father and brother were killed during intense political conflict in the area.

MTSHALI, Khanyile Emma (65), had her house burnt down by IFP supporters at Nqutu, KwaZulu, near Vryheid, Natal, on 8 November 1992 in ongoing political conflict in the area.

MTSHALI, Khululive Nosipho (19), had her home burnt down by IFP supporters in Nsingweni, KwaZulu, near Mtunzini, Natal, in January 1993. Her brother, who was killed soon after this attack, was an IFP supporter, and his family was targeted because he did not attend IFP meetings.

MTSHALI, Linda (23), was shot and injured by members of the SAP at Avalon Cemetery in Soweto, Johannesburg, on 2 October 1990. The police had found a firearm in Mr Mtshali's friend's car. His friends were reportedly killed in the attack.

MTSHALI, Lucky, an ANC supporter, was detained by a member of the KwaZULU POLICE in Umlazi, Durban, in August 1990 and accused of being in possession of a firearm. Later, on 26 August 1990, he was found dead with bullet wounds in his chest.

MTSHALI, Makhosazana Muriel (49), an IFP supporter, had her house in Umbumbulu, KwaZulu, near Durban, burnt down by an ANC supporter on 8 September 1991.

MTSHALI, Mandlakayise Augustine (40), an ANC supporter, had his house burnt down by IFP supporters on 16 February 1992 in Ekuthuleni, Umlazi, Durban, during continuing political conflict in the area.

MTSHALI, Mandlenkosi, an SAP member, was stabbed to death by ANC supporters in Umlazi, Durban, on 8 October 1990, during political conflict in the area.

MTSHALI, Mary-Jane (45), had her house and possessions burnt in an arson attack in Stanger, Natal, on 30 October 1993, in ongoing conflict between IFP and ANC supporters in the area.

MTSHALI, Mbuzokawukho Bhelukwenza (33), an ANC supporter, was severely beaten and then shot dead by an Inkatha supporter, allegedly assisted by members of the KwaZULU POLICE, in Umlazi, Durban, on 12 June 1990.

MTSHALI, Mntukayise Jonathan, was severely beaten, shot and then burnt to death on 18 October 1993 in Katilehong, Tvl, allegedly by named IFP supporters, during ongoing political conflict in the area.

MTSHALI, Mpiisi Zakhele, an IFP supporter, was shot dead by fellow IFP supporters in Nsingweni, KwaZulu, near Mtunzini, Natal, on 21 January 1993. He was allegedly targeted for failing to attend IFP meetings.

MTSHALI, Mthokozisi (28), an ANC supporter, was stabbed to death by IFP supporters in Mazabekweni, Ixopo, Natal, on 11 June 1993.

MTSHALI, Nde, was shot and injured by members of the SAP in Mpophomeni, KwaZulu, near Howick, Natal, on 11 September 1985, when police opened fire on a UDF-organised march in the area. Her sister was also shot and injured.

MTSHALI, Ndiya Simon, was killed at Mtunzini, Natal, in political conflict between ANC and IFP supporters on 10 May 1994, the day of Nelson Mandela's inauguration as President.

MTSHALI, Nester, had her house burnt down by IFP supporters in Masomonco, KwaZulu, near Empangeni, Natal, on 5 December 1993 in continuing political conflict between IFP and ANC supporters in the area.

MTSHALI, Nge Mzonjani (25), was killed in a limpet-mine attack on the home of a well-known IFP leader in the Umbumbulu area, KwaZulu, near Durban, on 26 October 1991. The attack, which took place during a wedding ceremony, is thought to have been carried out by an ANC member. Six people were killed.

MTSHALI, Nkosana Joseph (22), was shot by members of the SAP during a commemoration of the SOWETO UPRISING in Duduza, Nigel, Tvl, on 16 June 1985.

MTSHALI, Nkululeko, was shot dead by a named perpetrator, allegedly an ANC supporter, in KwaMashu, Durban, on 11 May 1993 during continuing political conflict between IFP and ANC supporters in the area.

MTSHALI, Pretty Lindiwe (16), was shot and injured by members of the SAP in Mpophomeni, KwaZulu, near Howick, Natal, on 11 September 1985, when police opened fire on a UDF-organised march in the area. Her sister was also shot and injured.

MTSHALI, Sethu, an ANC supporter, was shot and injured by named IFP supporters in Mevamhlophe, KwaZulu, near Empangeni, Natal, on 16 December 1992.

MTSHALI, Simon Mandla (26), an ANC supporter, was stabbed to death by IFP supporters in Wembezi, KwaZulu, near Estcourt, Natal, on 2 October 1992.

MTSHALI, Simzoni Elphas (34), was shot dead in Imbali, Pietermaritzburg, on 3 February 1989, in

intensifying conflict between Inkatha and UDF supporters in the area.

MTSHALI, Siphamandla Dennis (18), an ANC supporter, was shot dead on 4 July 1992 when the minibus in which he was travelling was ambushed by Inkatha supporters as it left the home of an ANC regional organiser at Bhomela, Port Shepstone, Natal. Seven ANC members were killed. Five IFP members were convicted for the attack.

MTSHALI, Siphon Aar on, was shot and stabbed to death in Gingindlovu, Natal, on 21 March 1994, in political conflict between IFP and ANC supporters in the run-up to the APRIL 1994 ELECTIONS.

MTSHALI, Sydney Simangaliso (48), was shot dead in an attack on CONTRALESA Chief Molefe's homestead at Nqutu, KwaZulu, near Vryheid, Natal, on 7 November 1993. See MOLEFE HOMESTEAD ATTACK.

MTSHALI, Thokozile Lesiah (60), had her home burnt down by IFP supporters in Wembezi, KwaZulu, near Estcourt, Natal, on 28 August 1992. The attack was allegedly aimed at her son, an ANC supporter, who was stabbed to death by IFP supporters on 2 October 1992.

MTSHALI, Vincent Vikabonke (28), was shot dead by named SADF members in Mpophomeni, KwaZulu, near Howick, Natal, on 14 April 1993, during political conflict following the assassination of Chris Hani.

MTSHALI, Vusumuzi, an MK operative, was shot and blown up with explosives by named perpetrators in Phoenix, Durban, on 18 November 1988, after the MK unit he belonged to had been infiltrated by *askaris*. When he and his friends refused to co-operate during an interrogation on the evening of 17 November 1988, they were taken to the railway line in Phoenix, where they were shot and blown up with explosives.

MTSHALI, Walter Buhlebuyeza (60), an ANC activist, disappeared from Pietermaritzburg in 1982 after completing a prison term for terrorism and then spending time in a mental institution for depression allegedly caused by his detention. It is believed that he was abducted by members of the SAP.

MTSHALINTSHALI, Mehlo (58), was shot and injured by a named Inkatha supporter and others on 18 September 1988 outside a shop in Clermont, near Durban, where he worked as a security guard. A group of ten men approached three guards at 03h00, and opened fire, allegedly because the guards were sympathetic to the UDF and ANC. All three were injured in the shooting.

MTSHAMBA, Mxoleli (33), a member of the CDF, died in a hand grenade attack on a bus in King William's Town, Cape, on 28 October 1992. The attack took place during political conflict following the BISHO MASSACRE.

MTSHEKETSHE, Nomonde (20), was shot dead by members of the SAP while participating in a demonstration at Aliwal North, Cape, on 22 August 1985. See ALI WAL NORTH SHOOTINGS.

MTSHEKETSHE, Pumla (15), was shot dead by members of the SAP while participating in a demonstration at Aliwal North, Cape, on 22 August 1985. See ALI WAL NORTH SHOOTINGS.

MTSHEWI, Gijimane Jacob, an IMBOKODO vigilante, lost his house in an arson attack by 'comrades' in Moutse, KwaNdebele, on 18 June 1986. The area was tense due to the proposed INCORPORATION into KwaNdebele.

MTSHILITA, Lindela Orsmond (27), an ANC supporter, was detained on 19 September 1986, and assaulted and subjected to electric shocks and other forms of torture at Louis le Grange police station and later St Alban's prison in Port Elizabeth. The perpetrators included a named member of the Special Branch. He was later arrested and tortured while trying to leave the country.

MTSHINTSHI, Ntini (47), was shot dead in his vehicle by named WEBTA members in Philippi, Cape Town, on 8 July 1991. Mr Mtshintshi was the driver for prominent political activist and taxi conflict negotiator, Michael Mapongwana. Mr Mapongwana, the target of the attack, was also shot dead. See TAXI VIOLENCE.

MTSHISELWA, Xolile (23), a UDF activist, was shot dead by members of the SAP during protests in Mlungisi, Queenstown, Cape, on 6 July 1985.

MTSHONTSHI, Ezra Zeera, a PAC supporter, was arrested in 1963 in Southern Rhodesia (Zimbabwe), when he was 26, and handed over to the South African security authorities. He served a two-year sentence for leaving the country illegally. On 6 June 1976, he was detained in the Transkei and tortured. In 1980, he was forced to flee his home in the Transkei to avoid being served with a banishment order from the Transkei.

MTSHOTWANA, Nonzwakazi, was shot and injured by members of the SAP in Nyanga, Cape Town, on 26 December 1976, when police opened fire on a crowd during political conflict between Nyanga residents and migrant workers from the hostels over the Christmas 1976 period.

MTSHUGWANA, Mzoxolo, an APLA operative, was killed in a shoot-out with the police at Dimbaza police station, Ciskei, on 9 October 1993. One perpetrator was granted amnesty (AC/1999/0333).

MTSHWENE, Bateng Sarah (40), lost her home and possessions in an attack by supporters of Chief Jack Mahlangu in July 1975 at Goederede, near Dennilton, KwaNdebele, during conflict over INCORPORATION into Lebowa. Chief Mahlangu supported incorporation because it would grant him chief rule but many residents resisted.

MTSHWENI, Congr ess, a member of COSAS, was killed when a booby-trapped limpet mine exploded in his hands on 25/26 June 1985, in Duduza, Tvl. The limpet mine had been provided by a *Vlakplaas* operative purporting to be an MK operative, who had also provided other COSAS members with booby-trapped hand-grenades. See OPERATION ZERO ZERO. Fifteen Security Branch operatives, including the head of the Security Branch and other senior personnel, were granted amnesty for the operation (AC/2001/058).

MTSHWENI, Elias, was killed by IMBOKODO members on 1 January 1986 in Moutse, KwaNdebele, during conflict over INCORPORATION into KwaNdebele.

MTSHWENI, Hendrick Petros (56), an IMBOKODO vigilante, was necklaced in Siyabuswa, KwaNdebele, in 1986 by 'comrades' who accused him of trying to save the home of a leading supporter of KwaNdebele independence and Moutse incorporation after they had set it alight. Mr Mtshweni died of burn wounds a week after the attack.

MTSHWENI, Jacob, had his home damaged in an arson attack by 'comrades' in KwaNdebele, in 1986. KwaNdebele was tense following government proposals to grant the area independence.

MTSHWENI, Mbatha Casselius (30), was shot dead in Tokoza, Tvl, on 18 September 1993 during ongoing political conflict on the East Rand.

MTSHWENI, Piet, was burnt to death by 'comrades' who were opposed to the IMBOKODO in 1986 at Siyabuswa, KwaNdebele. He was attacked after trying to extinguish a fire in the shop of an IMBOKODO member.

MTSHWENI, Siponono Anna, had her home damaged in an attack by supporters of Chief Jack Mahlangu in July 1975 at Goederede, near Dennilton, KwaNdebele, during conflict over INCORPORATION into Lebowa. Chief Mahlangu supported incorporation because it would grant him chief rule but many residents resisted.

MTSWENI, Buti Mathews (24), an ANC supporter, was severely beaten by a named IFP supporter in Kwadela, Mpumalanga, KwaZulu, near Durban, on 27 January 1991.

MTSWENI, Dick Mkukwana (70), an ANC member from Leslie, Tvl, was shot dead on 14 June 1985 in a cross-border attack launched by the SADF Special Forces together with the Security Branch on ANC offices and houses in Gaborone, Botswana. Twelve people were killed in the operation and six were wounded, including his wife and grand-daughter. See GABORONE RAID.

MTSWENI, Emmah, was interrogated and then burnt to death by ANC supporters and local residents on top of a mountain at Pietskraal, KwaNdebele, on 1 January 1991. Ms Mtsweni was believed to be using witchcraft to harm two persons. Five ANC supporters were granted amnesty (AC/2000/131).

MTSWENI, Kenneth Mlwayedwa (18), was shot and burnt to death by *Vlakplaas* operatives during July 1986. He was lured to KwaNdebele by an *askari* with promises of joining the ANC in exile but instead he and two other activists were killed.

MTSWENI, Mbovane France, lost her home in an attack by supporters of Chief Jack Mahlangu in July 1975 at Goederede, near Dennilton, KwaNdebele, during conflict over INCORPORATION into Lebowa. Chief Mahlangu supported incorporation because it would grant him chief rule but many residents resisted.

MTSWENI, Patr on, had his home damaged in an arson attack in June 1986 at Kwaggafontein, KwaNdebele, during conflict over the independence of KwaNdebele.

MTSWENI, Petrus Jabulani (22), lost his home in an attack by supporters of Chief Jack Mahlangu in July 1975 at Goederede, near Dennilton, KwaNdebele, during conflict over INCORPORATION into Lebowa. Chief

Mahlangu supported incorporation because it would grant him chief rule but many residents resisted.

MTSWENI, Piet Matshilo (29), had his home and car damaged in an arson attack by 'comrades' in 1986 in KwaNdebele during conflict over independence.

MTSWENI, Salvation Bakhumbuzile (20), a COSAS member and executive member of the ANCYL, was shot and severely injured by members of the SAP in Daveyton, Tvl, on 24 July 1993.

MTSWENI, Sikhumbuzo Isaac (28), an ANC supporter, was sexually assaulted by members of the SAP after his arrest on 27 July 1978 in Mhluzi, Middelburg, Tvl, due to his political involvement.

MTULI, Baboyi Joseph, an ANC supporter, was shot dead by Inkatha supporters in Umkomaas, near Durban, on 2 June 1990.

MTULI, Baphikile Generose (52), an ANC supporter, had her home in Umkomaas, near Durban, burnt down by Inkatha supporters on 29 June 1989.

MTULI, Doris Mano (52), an ANC supporter, had her house in Umkomaas, near Durban, destroyed in an arson attack during ongoing conflict between ANC and IFP supporters in the area in February 1992.

MTULI, Evelyn (59), was severely beaten by IFP supporters in Danganya, Umkomaas, near Durban, on 12 March 1993 in continuing political conflict between IFP and ANC supporters in the area.

MTULI, Hlangabeza Nicholas (24), an ANC supporter, was stabbed to death by unidentified persons during intense conflict between ANC and IFP supporters at Umgababa, KwaZulu, near Durban, on 1 July 1990.

MTULI, Mfiswa (54), an ANC supporter, was shot by IFP supporters in KwaZulu, Umkomaas, near Durban, on 9 November 1990. He died from his injuries four days later.

MTUNDEZI, Joseph, an ANC supporter, was arrested in Worcester, Cape, in April 1960, after a night of intensive demonstrations against the Pass Laws. He was severely beaten while in detention for three months.

MTUNGW A, Abegaile, had her house in Richmond, Natal, destroyed in an arson attack during intense conflict between ANC and Inkatha supporters in the area in 1990.

MTUNGW A, Frances Fana (40), an ANC supporter, was shot dead in Phatheni, Richmond, Natal, on 27 April 1993 in continuing political conflict between IFP and ANC supporters.

MTUNGW A, Hlengiwe Prudence (32), had her home destroyed on 3 June 1993 in the Forest Inn area, near Mtubatuba, near Empangeni, Natal, in political conflict between IFP and ANC supporters.

MTUNGW A, Khongani (62), an IFP supporter, had her house at Richmond, Natal, burnt down by ANC supporters in April 1991.

MTUNGW A, Magezana (56), had his vehicles vandalised and set alight, and was forced to leave his home, during ongoing conflict between ANC and IFP supporters at Richmond, Natal, in 1991.

MTUNGW A, Mduduzi Kenneth (16), was shot and severely injured by members of the SAP in Imbali,

Pietermaritzburg, in August 1989, in intensifying conflict between ANC and IFP supporters in the area. **MTUNGWA A, Mlindelwa** (23), was one of five young ANC supporters shot dead by IFP supporters during political conflict at Magoda, Richmond, Natal, on 14 July 1991. Residents accused the security forces of involvement, and a top-level police investigation was launched. The chief of Phatheni was arrested in connection with the massacre.

MTUNZI, Moses Tholie (ANC), an ANC member, was shot dead on 15 April 1989 on an ANC farm near Lusaka, Zambia. Two members of the *Vlakplaas* unit applied for amnesty for setting up the operation but the applications were refused on grounds of lack of full disclosure. A second ANC member was killed in the same attack.

MTUSI, Dumisani Vincent (32), an ANC supporter, was killed in Tokoza, Tvl, in January 1994 during intense conflict in the area between IFP-supporting hostel-dwellers and ANC-supporting residents.

MTUSI, Mzikayise Sixtus (22), an ANC supporter, was killed in Tokoza, Tvl, in January 1994 during intense conflict in the area between IFP-supporting hostel-dwellers and ANC-supporting residents.

MTUTA, Manani, was killed by members of the SAP in Cofimvaba, Transkei, during the NTLONZE MASSACRE in December 1962.

MTUYEDWA, Nkenke Eric (22), was shot and seriously injured by members of the SAP while he was walking home from work in Lawaaiikamp, George, Cape, in April 1986, during clashes between police and Lawaaiikamp residents who were opposing forced removals.

MTUZE, Mbuyiseli Botamani (16), was shot dead by members of the SAP in Guguletu, Cape Town, on 28 August 1985, on the day of the POLLSMOOR MARCH. He was one of nine people shot dead by police that day, after attempts by police to prevent the march sparked wider unrest.

MTUZELA, Dumisani (16), an ANC supporter, was killed on 18 February 1994, when four gunmen attacked a house in the rural Mahahle village, near Creighton, Ixopo, Natal, in which he and other ANC youths were sleeping. Fifteen ANC youths were killed in the attack. They had been seen putting up posters announcing a voter education workshop in preparation for the APRIL 1994 ELECTIONS. Four prominent IFP leaders were acquitted on charges relating to the massacre.

MTWA, Siyabulela Theo (22), an ANC supporter, was shot and injured by members of the CDF in Bisho, Ciskei, on 7 September 1992 during an ANC protest march to demand free political activity in Ciskei. Thirty people were killed and 200 people injured in the event which became known as the BISHO MASSACRE. Two members of the former CDF were refused amnesty for the shooting (AC/2000/122).

MTWISHA, Kumbula Remember (18), was shot and severely injured by a named member of the SAP in Guguletu, Cape Town, on 18 August 1985, during student protests that erupted after the killing of the CRADOCK FOUR.

MTYALI, Jabulani Lucas (24), was shot dead by IFP supporters in Sebokeng, Tvl, on 27 June 1993 during ongoing conflict between IFP-supporting hostel-dwellers and ANC-supporting residents.

MTYALI, Zodwa Alleta, had her house burnt down by IFP supporters, allegedly assisted by members of the ISU, during intense political conflict at Bhambayi, near KwaMashu, Durban, on 8 September 1993. About 22 deaths and 19 injuries in 14 incidents of political violence were recorded in the area for September 1993.

MTYAPHI, Mzwabantu, was shot by alleged SAP members during intense public unrest in DUNCAN VILLAGE, East London, in August 1985.

MTYEBI, Stanford Vusumzi (24), was severely beaten by members of the Ciskei Police at Dimbaza, Ciskei, in September 1980, during the state of emergency. As a result of the beating, he subsequently lost the sight in his one eye.

MTYHOBILE, Andrew Magcina (20), was shot dead by members of the SAP in Alexandra, Johannesburg, on 26 November 1986 while trying to leave the country.

MTYLIBE, Simanga William (24), was shot dead, allegedly by IFP supporters, in Zonkesizwe informal settlement near Vosloorus, Tvl, on 19 April 1993 when the vehicle he was travelling in was attacked while returning from the funeral of SACP leader CHRIS HANI. Two people died in the attack and three were injured.

MTYINGWANA, Thembela (21), an ANC member, was shot by members of the CDF in Bisho, Ciskei, on 7 September 1992 during an ANC protest march to demand free political activity in Ciskei. Thirty people were killed and 200 people injured in the event which became known as the BISHO MASSACRE. Two members of the former CDF were refused amnesty for the shooting (AC/2000/122).

MTYOBILE, Boyce (27), a member of the Ciskei Police, was shot by other members of the Ciskei Police on 10 January 1990 at a temporary police camp in Peelton, Ciskei, allegedly to cast suspicion on the ANC.

MTYOBILE, Mary Juliet (49), an ANC supporter, was detained in Kimberley, Cape, on 12 June 1986, and was held for three months under emergency regulations.

MTYOBILE, Rodney Ntu, a UDF activist, was detained and tortured in Kimberley, Cape, in 1986.

MUALUSI, Johannes, was burnt to death and his house set alight by a group of community residents in Venda on 10 March 1990. Nine people were killed and 11 houses burnt down in attacks on people accused of practising witchcraft to impede the community's campaign for re-incorporation of the homeland into South Africa. Two ANC supporters were refused amnesty (AC/2000/094).

MUDAU, Bethuel, was arrested and severely beaten by members of the Venda Police in 1986 at Vleifontein, near Louis Trichardt, Tvl, when local residents resisted attempts to forcefully incorporate the area into Venda.

MUDAU, Johannes, was abducted to Chief Ngingideni's cells in Thohoyandou, Venda, and then shot dead in the veld on 1 April 1974. He was allegedly killed because he told the family of former Chief Makuya

how she had been murdered by supporters of Chief Ngingideni.

MUDAU, Samuel , was injured in a landmine explosion on a road near the Zimbabwe border, Messina, Tvl, on 5 May 1987. Another passenger in the truck was also injured. The ANC claimed responsibility for this MK operation.

MUDAU, Tuwam Frans (45), a Venda Independence People's Party supporter, was injured when he and his friends were attacked with stones by a group of boys in 1970 in Louis Trichardt, Tvl, during conflict over INCORPORATION into Venda.

MUENDA, Athikholi Samson (59), lost his vegetable stall in an arson attack by a named perpetrator in Maelulu village, Venda, in 1984. Mr Muenda was a supporter of the Venda Independent People's Party which opposed the Venda National Party.

MUFHADI, David , was bitten by a police dog in Messina, Tvl, during a protest march in the area in 1993.

MUGADI, Mamaila Annah (37), was shot and injured by members of the Lebowa Police in Tzaneen, Tvl, during a mass funeral on 2 March 1986.

MUGIVHELA, Asivhanga Reuben , was shot dead, allegedly by members of the Venda Police, during political conflict in Thohoyandou, Venda, on 25 March 1990.

MUGIVHELA, Samuel T shikhudo , died in detention on 20 January 1984 at Vuwani police station in Sibasa, Venda, after being arrested on 3 November 1983 on suspicion of harbouring MK operatives.

MUGWENA, Paul , was detained and severely tortured by members of the Venda Security Police in November 1986 at Sibasa, Venda, because of his brother's political activities.

MUHLAMUNYANA, Mildred Nomntu (68), an ANC supporter, lost her home in an arson attack in Vosloorus, Tvl, on 3 September 1990 during intense political conflict on the East Rand.

MUKASI, Mudjadji (55) was assaulted and injured by a named member of the SAP on 1 August 1985 at Phalaborwa, Gazankulu, after she was arrested on charges of abduction related to witchcraft. Unknown members of the community who accused her of witchcraft destroyed her house and furniture.

MULAMAVU, Tshifhiwa Jef frey (17), was shot and severely injured by members of the Venda Police in Venda, while villagers were celebrating Venda Cultural Day on 10 October 1992.

MULATEDZI, Ronald , a member of the SAP, suffered an attempt on his life when MK operatives attacked his home with hand grenades in Mamelodi East, Tvl, on 15 April 1988. Four MK operatives were granted amnesty (AC/2000/199).

MULAUDZI, Humbelani Elwin T shifhiwa , was shot dead on 30 August 1983 at Sibasa, Venda, allegedly by members of the Venda Security Police, soon after his return to South Africa. He had gone into exile in 1980.

MULAUDZI, Mudzunga , died when she was assaulted with stones and forced to remain in her burning hut by a group of youths in Hampofu, Venda,

on 20 March 1990. She was accused of practising witchcraft to hinder the anti-homeland political activities of youths in the area. One ANC supporter was granted amnesty (AC/2000/094).

MULAUDZI, Muumisi Samson , a COSATU member, was stabbed and injured at Johannesburg, on 9 December 1989 while on his way to work during a strike by railway employees.

MULAUDZI, Phaniel , was hacked to death at work by Inkatha supporters in Germiston, Tvl, in September 1989 during conflict between the Inkatha-aligned UWUSA and COSATU-affiliated NUMSA.

MULAUDZI, Tshililo Jackson (66), an ANC supporter, lost his house in an arson attack by alleged 'comrades' in Thohoyandou, Venda, in 1990.

MULEYA, Betty (71), was lying in her bedroom in Messina, Tvl, during March 1994 when police threw teargas cannisters into her house, causing her permanent injury. Residents were protesting against attempts by FW de Klerk to canvass in the township for the APRIL 1994 ELECTION when police fired teargas.

MULHOLLAND, P , was injured in what became known as the MAGOO'S BAR BOMBING in Durban on 14 June 1986. The explosion killed three women and injured at least 74 other people. Seven MK operatives were granted amnesty (AC/2001/128).

MULLER, Frederick Maclagan (57), a UDF activist, was detained under emergency regulations by members of the SAP in Middelburg, Cape, on 16 June 1986. He was held for five months. During this time, several false charges were brought against him. He was found guilty on all those charges and subsequently ordered to pay the State a large amount of money. He got financial assistance through the Western Province Council of Churches for his release.

MULLER, Hi , a traffic officer, was shot at and injured by members of an ANC self-defence unit (SDU) in Alberton, Tvl, on 27 March 1992. One colleague was killed and another injured. One SDU member was granted amnesty (AC/1999/0225).

MULLER, Patrick (13), was shot and killed by a named member of the SAP in Bellville, Cape Town, on 6 September 1989, during widespread protests against the apartheid election being held that day, accompanied by police shootings, injuries and deaths.

MULOBELA, David (32), a Zambian citizen, was killed by alleged members of the SADF on 25 April 1987 in a cross-border attack on the family home in Livingstone, Zambia. Some months prior to the raid the house had been rented to ANC members. His brother was also killed and his wife seriously injured in the raid. Elsewhere in the city two other Zambian citizens were killed in separate attacks on this day.

MULOBELA, Hilda , a Zambian citizen, was shot and severely injured by alleged members of the SADF in a cross-border raid in Livingstone, Zambia on 25 April 1987. Her husband and brother-in-law were killed in the attack on her residence which had previously been rented to ANC members. Elsewhere in the city two other Zambians were killed in separate attacks in this operation.

MULOBEA, Jeanete Nyoni , a Zambian citizen, lost her two sons during a cross-border attack on the family home in Livingstone, Zambia, by alleged SADF members in April 1987. Her daughter-in-law was seriously injured in the attack. The house which was destroyed in the attack had been rented to ANC members some months prior to the raid.

MULOBEA, Sydney (34), a Zambian citizen, was killed by alleged members of the SADF on 25 April 1987 in a cross-border attack on the family home in Livingstone, Zambia. His brother was also killed and his sister-in-law seriously injured in the raid. The house had been rented by ANC members some months prior to the raid.

MULOBISO, Mantishe Richard (48), was severely assaulted by members of the SAP on 26 June 1965 in Port Elizabeth, for taking part in a demonstration. He was taken to a mortuary as police thought he was dead but later transferred to New Brighton police station, Port Elizabeth, where he was denied medical treatment.

MUNDAU, Antoneita (36), was injured when about ten men opened fire in Ivory Park, Tembisa, Tvl, on 14 August 1992. Five people died and eight others were injured in the attack. The attack was an attempt to end a community boycott of taxis. Taxi operators were IFP supporters and members of the SAP reportedly colluded with the IFP in escorting the gunmen to Ivory Park.

MUNGWE, Abel Mandla 'Fo' (23), an ANC supporter, was attacked by a group of people and stabbed to death by a named Inkatha supporter at Nhlalakahle, Greytown, Natal, on 4 October 1987 in intensifying political conflict in the area.

MUNGWE, Anthony (33), was shot and wounded when ANC security guards opened fire from the ANC headquarters at Shell House, Johannesburg, on a crowd of IFP marchers, on 28 March 1994. At least nine marchers were killed and around 100 injured. Ten ANC security guards were granted amnesty (AC/2000/142).

MUNGWE, Mvimbela , was shot and wounded when ANC security guards opened fire from the ANC headquarters at Shell House, Johannesburg, on a crowd of IFP marchers, on 28 March 1994. At least nine marchers were killed and around 100 injured. Ten ANC security guards were granted amnesty (AC/2000/142).

MUNUALO, Muvhulawa Thomas (36), a union member, was sjambokked, kicked, and burnt when detained for two months in early January 1987 in Thohoyandou, Venda, when his union went on strike.

MUNYAI, Moses, was shot dead by members of the SAP in Potgietersrus, Tvl, on 3 August 1984.

MUNYAI, Thilaiwi Benjamin (24), a teacher, was tortured in detention by members of the Venda Defence Force in Thohoyandou, Venda, on 1 February 1990. Teachers were accused of instigating protest action amongst the youth.

MUNYANDU, Paulos Mahliwa , died after breaking his neck while fleeing from a group of Inkatha-supporting hostel-dwellers in 1990 in Bruntville, near Mooi River, Natal. See BRUNTVILLE ATTACKS.

MUNZANA-MASINGA, Dorah (67), an ANC supporter, lost her home in an arson attack by named IFP supporters at Ngonweni, Inanda, near KwaMashu, Durban, on 27 January 1993.

MUOFHE, Isaac Tshifhiwa , an ANC supporter, died in the custody of Venda Police at Sibasa, Venda, on 12 November 1981. He was arrested two days earlier on suspicion of involvement in an explosion at Sibasa police station. Mr Muofhe sustained serious injuries when police alleged that he jumped off a moving police vehicle. Two policemen were charged with his murder, but were found not guilty.

MURRAY, Mervyn, a member of the SAP, was assaulted by ANC Youth League members when they occupied the police station at Dysselsdorp, Cape, on 22 June 1991. One ANCYL member applied for and was granted amnesty (AC/1999/0301).

MUSA, Mzindle , was shot and severely injured by IFP supporters who attacked the home of friends he was visiting at Murchison, near Port Shepstone, Natal, on 31 May 1991, allegedly because his friends were thought to be ANC supporters.

MUSAKU, Michael , was severely beaten by militant ANC youths in Khutsong, Carletonville, Tvl, on 2 February 1990. Mr Musaku's employer was suspected of collaborating with the police by allowing them to drive his vehicles during attacks on the community. Those perceived as police collaborators were severely punished.

MUSANDIWA, Ndwakhulu Elias (21), was severely assaulted by hostel-dwellers on 24 August 1976 at the Mzimhlope train station, Soweto, Johannesburg, in the wake of the SOWETO UPRISING. The State encouraged hostel-dwellers to attack members of the community who adhered to a stayaway called to protest the continued violence against protesting students. Mr Musandiwa lost his hand as a result of his injuries.

MUSI, Zandisile John , a COSAS member, was the sole survivor of an explosion detonated by named *Vlakplaas* operatives in a mine shaft in Kagiso, Tvl, on 15 February 1982. He and three others believed they were to undergo training in the use of hand grenades, a ploy used later with increasing frequency by Security Forces. The perpetrators applied for amnesty.

MUSINDANE, (first name not given), a constable in the SAP, was killed when MK operatives opened fire on and threw hand grenades at the Orlando police station in Soweto, Johannesburg, on 2 November 1979. Three MK operatives were granted amnesty for the attack (AC/2000/195).

MUTHELESI, (first name not given), a member of the Bophuthatswana security forces, was shot and injured in an armed attack by MK operatives on the Braklaagte military base, Bophuthatswana, on 31 July 1990. Four of his colleagues were killed and another was injured. Three MK operatives were granted amnesty (AC/2001/254).

MUTHWA, Bamu Janet (67), had her house in Inanda, near KwaMashu, Durban, burnt down by ANC supporters on 9 December 1989 in intensifying political conflict in the area.

MUTHWA, Dinga Joshua , an IFP supporter, was stabbed to death at Mpumalanga, KwaZulu, near Durban, on 26 November 1992 in ongoing conflict between ANC and IFP supporters in the area.

MUTHWA, Mildred Duduzile (48), had her home destroyed in an arson attack in Bhambayi, near KwaMashu, Durban, in ongoing political conflict between the 'RED' AND 'GREEN' FACTIONS during 1993.

MUTIMBA, Naftal Manuel (38), was severely injured when he was stabbed and thrown off a train in Katilehong, Tvl, on 19 November 1991. The East Rand was a key site of TRAIN VIOLENCE with the track from Katilehong to Kwesine station becoming the line with the highest risk in South Africa.

MUTIZWA, Andr ew, a Zimbabwean citizen, was injured when a letter bomb addressed to Father Michael Lapsley exploded in Harare, Zimbabwe in April 1990. Mr Mutizwa was visiting Fr Lapsley at the time of the explosion. Fr Lapsley suffered severe injuries in this attempted killing which the Commission determined was a South African security force operation.

MUTSI, Siph o Phillip (18), a regional organiser for COSAS, was arrested at a bus stop in Odendaalsrus, OFS, on 4 May 1985. He died in detention the following day, having been severely beaten by named members of the SAP.

MUTWA, Elias Siph o (28), an ANC supporter, had his house in Folweni, KwaZulu, near Umlazi, Durban, burnt down by IFP supporters in 1991.

MUTWA, Francisca (44), had her house burnt down by Inkatha supporters in Mpumalanga, KwaZulu, near Durban, on 30 December 1988 in intensifying political conflict between UDF and Inkatha supporters in the area.

MUTWA, Mirriam Thandekile (42), had her house burnt down by Inkatha supporters at Ashdown, KwaZulu, near Pietermaritzburg, during political conflict in the area in 1987. Inkatha was conducting a recruitment drive at the time.

MUTWA, Samson Siph o (50), was stabbed by Inkatha supporters at Ashdown, KwaZulu, near Pietermaritzburg, during political conflict in the area in 1987. Inkatha was conducting a recruitment drive at the time.

MUTWA, Sibonelo (16), an ANC supporter, was shot dead by members of the SAP at Mpumalanga, KwaZulu, near Durban, on 30 December 1988, when police opened fire on violent conflict between UDF and Inkatha supporters in the area. Twelve houses were burnt down in the conflict, and two people died when police opened fire.

MUWANZA, Caroline (20), was severely beaten by IFP supporters in August 1990 in Mzimhlope, Soweto, Johannesburg, during conflict between IFP and ANC supporters.

MUZOLA, Tendani , suffered severe damage to house and property as a result of a car-bomb explosion in Gaborone, Botswana, on 22 April 1987. See GABORONE CAR BOMB. The head of the Security Branch and four Northern and Western Transvaal Security Branch operatives were granted amnesty for this operation (AC/2000/214).

MUZWAYINE, Rose-Mary , was severely injured as a result of injuries sustained in a hand grenade attack launched by MK operatives at her home in Mamelodi Gardens, Soweto, Johannesburg, on 10 May 1988. Her infant daughter was killed as a result of the attack. The attack was intended to kill her husband, who was a policeman and who was not at home at the time. One applicant was granted amnesty and one was refused (AC/2000/199).

MVALA, Mary Mantwa , was shot and killed by a member of the SAP on 23 September 1984 in Sharpeville, Vereeniging, Tvl, during a rent boycott and a campaign for the resignation of illegitimate councillors. This period of violent conflict is popularly known as the VAAL UPRIISING.

MVAMBI, Mankuntswana Alfred (35), had his house in Inanda, near KwaMashu, Durban, burnt down by IFP supporters on 28 June 1992 in continuing political conflict between IFP and ANC supporters.

MVANI, Tetomana (52), was assaulted and burnt to death by 'comrades' during political conflict in Cathcart, Cape, on 23 March 1986.

MVEKA, Zamani , was shot dead on 29 July 1986 when an MK unit attacked the Madeira police station, in Umtata, Transkei. At least eight people were killed in the attack, including policemen, civilians and one of the MK operatives. One MK operative applied for and was granted amnesty (AC/2000/240).

MVELASE, Agnes Nolwandle (61), had her home in Mpumalanga, KwaZulu, near Durban, destroyed in an arson attack by named Inkatha supporters in intense political conflict in 1985.

MVELASE, B , was shot and wounded when ANC security guards opened fire from the ANC headquarters at Shell House, Johannesburg, on a crowd of IFP marchers, on 28 March 1994. At least nine marchers were killed and around 100 injured. Ten ANC security guards were granted amnesty (AC/2000/142).

MVELASE, Elizabeth Ketty Nomkhosi (31), lost her home in an arson attack in Ntenjana, KwaZulu, near Eshowe, Natal, during 1993, in ongoing conflict between ANC and IFP supporters in the area.

MVELASE, Florence (59), had her house and possessions burnt in an arson attack by IFP supporters in Durban during 1991, allegedly because the family supported the ANC.

MVELASE, Joenah Jabulisile (45), an ANC supporter, was severely harassed by IFP supporters in Umbumbulu, KwaZulu, near Durban, in February 1992. Her house was attacked and looted, and she was forced to leave the area.

MVELASE, John V orster , was shot and wounded when ANC security guards opened fire from the ANC headquarters at Shell House, Johannesburg, on a crowd of IFP marchers, on 28 March 1994. At least nine marchers were killed and around 100 injured. Ten ANC security guards were granted amnesty (AC/2000/142).

MVELASE, Mandla Vincert (23), an ANC supporter, was shot dead by members of the SADF in Wembezi, KwaZulu, near Estcourt, Natal, on 10 December 1990,

during a time of conflict between ANC and Inkatha supporters in the area.

MVELASE, Mtembeni Mfanile (50), an IFP supporter, had his house burnt down in Wembezi, KwaZulu, near Estcourt, Natal, on 1 January 1992 in continuing conflict between ANC and IFP supporters in the area.

MVELASE, Nkosikhona, was shot and wounded when ANC security guards opened fire from the ANC headquarters at Shell House, Johannesburg, on a crowd of IFP marchers, on 28 March 1994. At least nine marchers were killed and around 100 injured. Ten ANC security guards were granted amnesty (AC/2000/142).

MVELASE, Nthabiseng Gladness, an alleged IFP supporter, was assaulted and shot by a member of an ANC self-defence unit (SDU) in Vosloorus, Tvl, on 16 April 1994. She survived, but her female friend was shot dead in the same attack. The SDU member was granted amnesty for the incident (AC/1998/0079).

MVELASE, Petros Fana (46), a UDF supporter, was beaten by Inkatha supporters who attacked his home in KwaMashu, Durban, in August 1989. His furniture was stolen and he was chased from his home, never to return.

MVELASE, Priscilla, owner of the tavern, suffered damage to property as a result of a targeted attack by members of the IFP-related 'Khumalo Gang' at Ngema Tavern, Natalspruit, Tvl, on 22 January 1993. Many persons were killed and injured in the attack. Three perpetrators applied for amnesty. Two perpetrators were refused and one was granted amnesty (AC/2000/198).

MVELASE, Sbongile Ntombemhlophe (30), an IFP supporter, had her house destroyed in an arson attack by ANC supporters in Wembezi, KwaZulu, near Estcourt, Natal, on 19 June 1992.

MVELASE, Sidney Tumisani 'Papa' (27), an NUM official and ANC supporter from Dithlake, Koffiefontein, OFS, died in Kimberley hospital, Cape, on 5 September 1988. Mr Mvelase had left home the previous day wearing a political T-shirt. The family members who identified the body attested to the fact that it bore severe head wounds, bruises and signs of torture to the genitals. There was a strong police presence at his funeral.

MVELASE, Siphon Aubrey (37), an Inkatha supporter, was stabbed to death by UDF supporters at Woodyglen, Mpumalanga, KwaZulu, near Durban, on 28 November 1989.

MVELASE, Thulani Siphamandla, an ANC supporter, was shot dead by named perpetrators near Estcourt, Natal, on 14 December 1991 in ongoing conflict between ANC and IFP supporters.

MVELELI, Mamfengu 'Bra Veza' (36), was shot and injured by a member of the CDF on 27 September 1992 in Mdantsane, Ciskei, allegedly because he was suspected of involvement in an arson attack in political conflict following the BISHO MASSACRE.

MVELO, Ethel Nomvuzo (44), an ANC supporter, had her face covered, her hands handcuffed behind her back, and was subjected to electric shock torture to her private parts by named members of the SAP at the Stilfontein police station, Tvl, during June 1990

because she allegedly assaulted a white policeman. She bled heavily but was refused medical attention and doctors later found out that she might have been pregnant at the time.

MVELO, Nkosinathi (35), had his house set alight in an arson attack in Bhambayi, near KwaMashu, Durban, in June 1993, in ongoing political conflict between the 'RED' AND 'GREEN' FACTIONS.

MVEMVE, Nkosinathi Milton (29), was stabbed to death by IFP supporters in Port Shepstone, Natal, on 5 September 1993. He was allegedly labelled a 'comrade' for refusing to clap his hands when singing.

MVEZWA, Nomawetsha (36), had her home destroyed in an arson attack in Bhambayi, near KwaMashu, Durban, in ongoing political conflict between the 'RED' AND 'GREEN' FACTIONS during 1993.

MVIMBELA, Nathi (50), was arrested on 13 June 1986 and detained without trial for 14 days in Patensie, Cape, allegedly because of his political activities. While in detention, his cell was sprayed with teargas.

MVIMBI, David Mokheti, was one of six persons who were abducted and interrogated by ANC self-defence unit (SDU) members near Port St Johns, Transkei, on 20 April 1994, shortly before the APRIL 1994 ELECTIONS. Mr Mvimbi and three others were then shot dead. The remaining two survived the shooting. The SDU members believed that they were APLA members who were on their way to disrupt an ANC mass rally. Three SDU members were granted amnesty (AC/2000/045).

MVIMBI, Moses Mvuyo, was shot and severely injured by a named SPECIAL CONSTABLE in Oudtshoorn, Cape, on 16 January 1988. Three youths were shot dead that day by SPECIAL CONSTABLES. Mr Mvimbi died in February 1990 from complications arising from his injuries.

MVOKO, Khaya Stanley (22), a UDF supporter, was detained by members of the SAP during a consumer boycott in Somerset East, Cape, on 25 June 1986.

MVOKWE, Aphafaras Hlomela, was shot and killed by IFP supporters in Swanieville, near Krugersdorp, Tvl, on 12 May 1991. IFP-supporting hostel-dwellers were retaliating for a previous attack by ANC-supporting squatters and about 115 shacks were set alight, 27 people were killed and 25 vehicles were burnt during this retaliation. Twelve people were charged with crimes ranging from murder to arson but were acquitted due to lack of evidence.

MVOTO, Alven Mtembu (40), a PAC supporter, was arrested in Queenstown, Cape, charged with sabotage and, in April 1962, sentenced to 20 years' imprisonment on Robben Island, Cape Town. He died in 1984.

MVUBU, Beauty Sizani (51), had her house burnt down by Inkatha supporters at Enwabi in Umbumbulu, KwaZulu, near Durban, in November 1988 in intensifying political conflict between UDF and Inkatha supporters.

MVUBU, Mandla Vincent (21), an ANC supporter, was detained by members of the SAP in Pietermaritzburg on 11 September 1976, allegedly while making plans to go into exile. He was held in various prisons and police stations in the area for 14 months, during which time he was tortured by named Special Branch members.

MVUBU, Mduduzi (18), a UDF supporter, was abducted and stabbed to death by Inkatha supporters, some of whom are named, in KwaMpande, KwaZulu, near Pietermaritzburg, on 18 October 1987.

MVUBU, Mziwakhe Justice (26), was shot in the back and seriously injured by members of the SADF on patrol in DUNCAN VILLAGE, East London, during intense public unrest on 14 August 1985.

MVUBU, Thembeni Esther (56), an IFP supporter, had her home petrol-bombed by ANC supporters in Amanzimtoti, near Durban, in March 1992.

MVUKA, Philemon Mxolisi , was shot dead in Cathcart, Cape, on 30 July 1985, when police opened fire to disperse a crowd of protesters.

MVUKWA, Mpopi (29), lost his home in Bhambayi, near KwaMashu, Durban, in an arson attack in February 1993 at a time of intense political conflict between the 'RED' AND 'GREEN' FACTIONS in the area.

MVULA, Duduzile Gertie Junior (25), was shot and severely injured at KwaMashu, Durban, in August 1985, when armed people allegedly opened fire randomly in the area. Political conflict had spread to townships north of Durban following the killing of UDF leader Victoria Mxenge in Umlazi on 1 August 1985.

MVULA, Mabatho Lydia (53), an ANC supporter, was shot in Sebokeng, Tvl, by members of the SADF on 3 September 1984 during the Sebokeng rent boycott. The doctor she was taken to refused to treat her and she still has pellets lodged in various parts of her body.

MVULANA, Stembele , was injured on 29 July 1986 when an MK unit attacked the Madeira police station, in Umtata, Transkei. At least eight people were killed in the attack, including policemen, civilians and one of the MK operatives. One MK operative applied for and was granted amnesty (AC/2000/240).

MVUMBENI, July Vumile (61), had his home burnt down during political conflict in Bolotwa, Lady Frere, Transkei, on 24 May 1982. He had been banished from his home in Bolotwa by alleged members of the Transkei Police at the time of the attack.

MVUNDALE, Geor gina , was assaulted and had a knife held at her throat by members of the 'Gadaffi' faction of the ANC-aligned KHUTSONG YOUTH CONGRESS (KYC) in Khutsong, Carletonville, Tvl, in June 1990. Ms Mvundale's sons were members of the rival 'Zim-Zim' faction of the KYC. Ms Mvundale was reportedly so frightened during the attack that she subsequently died of a heart attack.

MVUNDLA, Amon Bhekelakhe , an IFP supporter, was shot dead at Nkulu, near Port Shepstone, Natal, on 8 August 1992 in continuing conflict between ANC and IFP supporters in the area. His son was shot dead a week later, also in the course of political violence.

MVUNDLA, David Sengeni , was shot dead in Port Shepstone, Natal, on 15 August 1992 in continuing conflict between ANC and IFP supporters in the area. His father had been shot dead in similar circumstances a week earlier.

MVUNDLA, Gwazive (72), an IFP supporter, had her house burnt down by ANC supporters in Gamalakhe, KwaZulu, near Port Shepstone, Natal, in 1991.

MVUNDLA, Katshana , was shot dead in Mbayimbayi, near Port Shepstone, Natal, on 20 June 1993, in ongoing conflict between IFP and ANC supporters in the area.

MVUNDLA, Lungisile (15), was shot dead in Mbayimbayi, near Port Shepstone, Natal, on 20 June 1993, in ongoing conflict between IFP and ANC supporters in the area.

MVUNDLA, Mantombi Eslina (28), an ANC supporter, had her house burnt down by IFP supporters in the Goshi area, near Port Shepstone, Natal, in September 1992.

MVUNDLA, Msitho (17), an ANC supporter, was shot and injured by IFP supporters at Nyandezulu, near Port Shepstone, Natal, on 21 September 1992.

MVUNDLA, Patrick Sandile (aka 'Naledi Sehume' or 'Charles Mokoena') (30), MK regional commander in Botswana, was shot dead on 28 March 1988 in an attack by SADF Special Forces operatives on a house in Phiring, near Gaborone, Botswana. The house was then set alight. One senior MK member survived the attack but two Batswana women were killed. The head of C-section at Security Branch headquarters and other Security Branch members were refused amnesty for arranging a bogus arms cache to be 'discovered' as a pretext for the raid. Mr Mvundla was from Soweto, Johannesburg. (AC/2000/228).

MVUNDLA, Robert Msithwa , an ANC supporter, was shot and injured by named IFP members at Gamalakhe, KwaZulu, near Port Shepstone, Natal, on 21 September 1992.

MVUNDLA, Sithonga Jacob (16), an ANC supporter, was shot and injured by members of the SAP in Boipatong, Vanderbijlpark, Tvl, on 26 March 1990. There were a number of marches in the area during March 1990 which mostly ended in clashes between the police and marchers.

MVUNDLA, Sylvia Ntuthu (43), an ANC supporter, had her house destroyed by IFP supporters at Mjika, near Port Shepstone, Natal, on 14 June 1992.

MVUNDLA, Thulisile Purity (26), a member of the IFP Youth Brigade, was shot dead, allegedly by ANC members, at Nyangwini, Port Shepstone, Natal, on 4 September 1992. See NYANGWINI ATTACK.

MVUNDLE, Thamsanqa , was detained and burnt by members of the SAP in Rustenburg, Tvl, in April 1986.

MVUNE, Mthiyonke (65), an IFP chairperson, had his house in Amanzimtoti, near Durban, petrol-bombed by ANC supporters on 13 October 1992. Mr Mvune's wife was burnt to death in the attack.

MVUNE, Nzanana Linah (51), an IFP supporter, was burnt to death when ANC supporters petrol-bombed her home in Amanzimtoti, near Durban, on 13 October 1992. Her husband was an IFP chairperson.

MVUNI, Flora Ntombiyakhe (33), an IFP supporter, was shot dead in Bhekulwandle, Amanzimtoti, near Durban, on 13 October 1992 in ongoing conflict between ANC and IFP supporters. Three other family members, including two children, were shot and killed in the attack.

MVUNI, Lungile Pretty (6), was shot dead in Bhekulwandle, Amanzimtoti, near Durban, on 13 October

1992 in ongoing conflict between ANC and IFP supporters in the area. Three other family members were shot and killed in the attack. The family supported the IFP.

MVUNI, Thamsanqa Norman (12), was shot dead in Bhekulwandle, Amanzimtoti, near Durban, on 13 October 1992 in ongoing conflict between ANC and IFP supporters in the area. Three other family members were shot and killed in the attack. The family supported the IFP.

MVUNYANA, Thembani Jennet (31), an ANC supporter, had her house burnt down by IFP supporters in Sonkombo, Ndwedwe, KwaZulu, near Durban, on 16 March 1994. See SONKOMBO ARSON ATTACKS.

MVUNYISW A, Ndlanganyana, an ANC supporter, disappeared during the PONDOLAND REVOLT in 1960 from Bizana, Transkei, and has never been seen again.

MVUYANA, Buselaphi Busisiwe (34), had her house burnt down by IFP supporters in Sonkombo, Ndwedwe, KwaZulu, near Durban, on 16 March 1994. See SONKOMBO ARSON ATTACKS.

MVUYANA, Busowakhe Nicholas (30), had his home burnt down by IFP supporters in Sonkombo, Ndwedwe, KwaZulu, near Durban, on 16 March 1994. See SONKOMBO ARSON ATTACKS.

MVUYANA, James (64), was shot, burnt and severely injured by IFP supporters in an arson attack at his home in Sonkombo, Ndwedwe, KwaZulu, near Durban, on 17 March 1994. See SONKOMBO ARSON ATTACKS.

MVUYANA, Katwa James (64), was injured when he was shot and burnt by IFP supporters during an arson attack on his home in Sonkombo, Ndwedwe, KwaZulu, near Durban, on 16 March 1994. See SONKOMBO ARSON ATTACKS.

MVUYANA, Khethubani Isaac (31), an ANC supporter, had his home in NDWEDWE, KwaZulu, near Durban, burnt down by IFP supporters on 21 March 1994 during the run-up to the APRIL 1994 ELECTIONS.

MVUYANA, Mbuzeni Charlie (62), had his house burnt down by IFP supporters in Sonkombo, Ndwedwe, KwaZulu, near Durban, on 16 March 1994. See SONKOMBO ARSON ATTACKS.

MVUYANA, Mnqinseni Charlie (75), lost his house in Sonkombo, Ndwedwe, KwaZulu, near Durban, in an arson attack by IFP supporters on 16 March 1994. See SONKOMBO ARSON ATTACKS.

MVUYANA, Nkosinamandla (47), an ANC supporter, had his house burnt down by IFP supporters in Sonkombo, Ndwedwe, KwaZulu, near Durban, on 16 March 1994. See SONKOMBO ARSON ATTACKS.

MVUYANA, Ntombizakhe (55), had her house burnt down by IFP supporters in Sonkombo, Ndwedwe, KwaZulu, near Durban, on 16 March 1994. See SONKOMBO ARSON ATTACKS.

MVUYANA, Orhamo (68), had her house burnt down by IFP supporters in Sonkombo, Ndwedwe, KwaZulu, near Durban, on 16 March 1994. See SONKOMBO ARSON ATTACKS.

MVUYANA, Qhamukile Velelphi (37), an ANC supporter, had her house burnt down by IFP supporters in Sonkombo, Ndwedwe, KwaZulu, near Durban, on 16 March 1994. See SONKOMBO ARSON ATTACKS.

MVUYANA, Thakathile (64), had her house burnt down by IFP supporters in Sonkombo, Ndwedwe, KwaZulu, near Durban, on 16 March 1994. See SONKOMBO ARSON ATTACKS.

MVUYANA, Thembani Jennet (31), had her house burnt down by IFP supporters in Sonkombo, Ndwedwe, KwaZulu, near Durban, on 16 March 1994. See SONKOMBO ARSON ATTACKS.

MVUYANE, Frieda, a UDF supporter, had her house looted and set alight on 6 April 1990 when a group of Inkatha supporters attacked UDF supporters and residents at Mpumalanga, KwaZulu, near Durban, in spite of a heavy police and military presence. Fourteen people were killed and at least 120 homes burnt down. One former IFP member was granted amnesty (AC/1999/0332).

MVUYANE, Sibongile Evidence (30), an ANC supporter, had her house in Umlazi, Durban, burnt down by Inkatha supporters on 13 June 1990.

MVUYANE, Thakathile (48), had her house burnt down by IFP supporters in Sonkombo, Ndwedwe, KwaZulu, near Durban, on 16 March 1994. See SONKOMBO ARSON ATTACKS.

MWALE, Richard Gosebo, a SASM member, was arrested and detained by members of the SAP in Mhluzi, Middelburg, Tvl, in October 1976 in the wake of the SOWETO UPRISING.

MWALI, Goodman Jabulani (18), an ANC supporter, was strangled, shot and severely beaten by IFP supporters in Nondweni, Ngutu, KwaZulu, near Vryheid, Natal, in February 1994, during the run-up to the APRIL 1994 ELECTIONS. He survived the attack.

MWANDABA, Nontuthuzelo Totyiswa (29), was shot by members of the SADF during intense public unrest in DUNCAN VILLAGE, East London, on 15 August 1985. Ms Mwandaba was taking washing off the line at the time of the incident.

MWANDLA, Nkosingiphile Headwick (40), had his house burnt down by IFP supporters, allegedly assisted by members of the Security Branch, at Masomonco, KwaZulu, near Empangeni, Natal, on 15 May 1992. The attack was allegedly aimed at his son, an ANC supporter.

MWANDLA, Zamisu (20), was severely injured when he was pushed off a moving train by ANC supporters in Johannesburg, on 12 August 1993 because he was assumed to be an IFP supporter.

MWELASE, Dennis Mzikayifani, an ANC supporter, was collected from his home in KwaMashu, Durban, by unidentified persons in June 1978 and has not been seen since. He was a member of the underground movement.

MWELASE, Dumisani Nicholas (28), was severely beaten by members of the KwaZULU POLICE on 20 June 1990 in Umlazi, Durban, during political violence in the area.

MWELASE, Mgcini Emmanuel Dumisani (22), an ANC supporter, was severely beaten by Security Branch members in Edendale, KwaZulu, near Pietermaritzburg in 1994.

MWELASE, Nkosiyezwe Bemadine (30), MK operative, was captured by members of the SAP in Vryheid, Natal, on 8 January 1988 while trying to enter the country. He was severely tortured, forced to become an *askari* and taken to *Vlakplaas*.

MWELASE, Nthabiseng Gladnes, an IFP supporter, was shot by an ANC supporter in Vosloorus, Tvl, on 16 April 1994 during political conflict in the area during the run-up to the APRIL 1994 ELECTION. Another person was also killed in the same attack. The perpetrator applied for amnesty.

MWELASE, Ntombikayise Doris (50), an ANC supporter, had her house burnt down by Inkatha supporters in Gezibuso, KwaZulu, near Pietermaritzburg, on 26 March 1990, during the SEVEN-DAY WAR.

MWELI, Lucky (16), was shot dead in Greytown, Natal, on 10 February 1987, after being secured as a State witness to a crime of which he had been acquitted. The perpetrators were released on bail and never brought to trial.

MWELI, Mandla (25), an ANC supporter, was stabbed to death by IFP supporters in Bruntville, near Mooi River, Natal, on 1 September 1991.

MWELI, Phineus Mthenjwa, an IFP supporter, was shot dead by ANC supporters at Estcourt, Natal, on 8 July 1991.

MWELI, Ronnie, was shot dead by UDF supporters in Mpumalanga, KwaZulu, near Durban, on 10 September 1987, in intense political conflict in the area.

MWENDLO, Mildred (67), had her home in Bhambayi, near KwaMashu, Durban, burnt down in 1993 in intense conflict between the 'RED' AND 'GREEN' FACTIONS.

MXABANGELI, Sidwell Fumbatha (41), an ANC supporter, was abducted, detained and tortured in Khayelitsha, Cape Town, in 1987, by named perpetrators linked to the local mayor and former WITDOEK VIGILANTES who would not allow any ANC or UDF activity in the area.

MXAKATO, Kate, an ANC supporter, was severely beaten by members of the SAP in detention at Soweto, in 1965. Ms Mxakato was secretary to ANC activist Lilian Ngoyi in the 1960s, and was repeatedly detained, harassed and subjected to banning orders.

MXAKATO, Mbangete James (57), an ANC supporter, was shot by IFP supporters in Johannesburg, on 19 August 1990.

MXAKU, Kemele Kenneth (45), was shot and injured by members of the SAP in Langa, Uitenhage, Cape, on 21 March 1985 when police opened fire on mourners marching to a funeral. At least 20 people were killed and many injured in the shooting. See LANGASHOOTINGS.

MXATHULE, Nozibele Maria, was kicked and sjambokked by alleged members of the SAP in Jouberton, Klerksdorp, Tvl, in March 1986 during intense political conflict in the area.

MXENGE, Griffiths Mlungisi, an attorney who acted in several political trials, was abducted near his home on 19 November 1981 by *Vlakplaas* operatives and taken to Umlazi Stadium, Durban. There he was repeatedly stabbed until he was dead, and his body was mutilated. The operation was allegedly conducted on the orders

of Port Natal Security Branch. The then commander of *Vlakplaas* and two of his operatives were granted amnesty (AC/1997/0041). Mr Mxenge's wife was killed in 1985, allegedly by a Security Branch operative.

MXINWA, Simon Mandla, was shot dead by members of the Security Police in Guguletu, Cape Town, on 3 March 1986, in the GUGULETU SEVEN incident. Two Security Branch members from *Vlakplaas* were granted amnesty for the incident (AC/2001/276).

MXOLI, Banele William (33), an ANC activist, lost his house and car in an arson attack by named ADM supporters during political conflict in Fort Beaufort, Cape, on 16 September 1992. Four perpetrators were refused amnesty, having denied guilt.

MXOLI, Ntsikelelo (30), an ANC supporter, was shot by members of the CDF in Bisho, Ciskei, on 7 September 1992 during an ANC protest march to demand free political activity in Ciskei. Thirty people were killed and 200 people injured in the event which became known as the BISHO MASSACRE. Two members of the former CDF were refused amnesty for the shooting (AC/2000/122).

MXOLI, Vuyane Nojayiti (20), a COSAS member, was shot dead by members of the SAP during protests near Maqanada squatter camp in KwaZakele, Port Elizabeth, on 3 August 1985.

MXOSANA, German Sibusiso (20), an ANC supporter, was shot on his right thigh and waist by members of the Ciskei Police in Whittlesea, Ciskei, on 19 December 1986, allegedly for refusing to enter a police van after the burning of rent office.

MXOVULA, Sibonile (26), had his house burnt down by IFP supporters in Inanda, near KwaMashu, Durban, on 17 February 1993 in continuing political conflict in the area.

MXWENGXE, Jamane, an ANC supporter, was detained in Pietermaritzburg in March 1960 and held without trial for four years.

MYAKA, Arr on, was shot dead, together with two friends, while waiting at a Pietermaritzburg bus stop on 20 August 1991, during intense conflict between ANC and IFP supporters in the area.

MYALI, Kazi Evelyn (45), an ANC supporter, was shot by members of the SAP in Nemato, Port Alfred, Cape, on 16 November 1984 while she was attending the funeral of a victim of violent political conflict. She was then detained, charged with public violence, convicted and sentenced to five years' imprisonment.

MYBURGH, JZMS, suffered damage to his property in Wilgespruit, Lady Grey, OFS, when it was attacked with petrol bombs and burnt down by APLA operatives, on 26 March 1992. Three perpetrators were granted amnesty (AC/2001/057 and AC/2000/249).

MYEHA, Mnyamezeli Nathiel, an ANC supporter, was shot dead by members of the CDF in Bisho, Ciskei, on 7 September 1992 during an ANC protest march to demand free political activity in Ciskei. Thirty people were killed and 200 people injured in the event which became known as the BISHO MASSACRE. Two members of the former CDF were refused amnesty for the shooting (AC/2000/122).

MYEKA, (first name not given), sustained burn wounds when armed IFP supporters attacked several homes in Folweni, KwaZulu, near Umlazi, Durban, on 26 July 1992. See FOLWENI MASSACRE.

MYEKE, Simon, a member of the SAP, suffered damage to his property when armed MK operatives launched a hand grenade attack on his home in Mamelodi East, Tvl, on 4 June 1988. The victim and his family were at home when the incident occurred. The four MK operatives were granted amnesty (AC/2000/199).

MYEKENI, Mthiyane Enos, an ANC supporter, was shot dead by IFP supporters at Empangeni, Natal, on 17 July 1992.

MYELISO, Mlawey William (48), an ANC supporter, was severely beaten, allegedly by SAP members, on 10 September 1988 in Tokoza, Tvl.

MYENDE, Ambrose Jabulani (31), an ANC supporter, was shot dead by IFP supporters on 4 June 1993 in Umlazi, Durban.

MYENDE, Thandamayende, was shot and wounded when ANC security guards opened fire from the ANC headquarters at Shell House, Johannesburg, on a crowd of IFP marchers, on 28 March 1994. At least nine marchers were killed and around 100 injured. Ten ANC security guards were granted amnesty (AC/2000/142).

MYENI, Bonginkosi (25), an ANC supporter, was abducted from his home at Nyandezulu, near Port Shepstone, Natal, by IFP supporters on 6 February 1994 during the run-up to the APRIL 1994 ELECTIONS. He has not been seen since.

MYENI, Caiphas, was shot dead by IFP supporters while on duty as a security guard at a shop at Kwa-Sokhulu, KwaZulu, near Empangeni, Natal, on 20 July 1992 during continuing conflict between ANC and IFP supporters in the area.

MYENI, Cornelius Simphive (29), an ANC supporter, was abducted and killed by named IFP supporters in Port Shepstone, Natal, in January 1992.

MYENI, Dingase (55), an IFP supporter, had her house destroyed in an arson attack by fellow IFP supporters at Empangeni, Natal, during 1994, allegedly because she refused to allow her sons to join an IFP youth group.

MYENI, Eunice (45), an ANC supporter, was shot dead by IFP supporters, some of whom are named, in Nyandezulu, near Port Shepstone, Natal, on 6 February 1994 during the run-up to the APRIL 1994 ELECTIONS. Her husband and daughter were also killed in the attack.

MYENI, Hazel Jabulile (27), had her house in Port Shepstone, Natal, burnt down by IFP supporters on 5 January 1991 in ongoing conflict between ANC and IFP supporters in the area. Her husband was allegedly abducted and forced attend an IFP self-defence training camp, where he was killed.

MYENI, King Nunu, a UDF supporter, was shot and killed when a group of Inkatha supporters and CAPRIVI TRAINEES attacked a UDF meeting in a house at Mpumalanga, KwaZulu, near Durban, on 18 January 1988. Nine people were killed and an estimated 200 people were injured in the attack. The group went on

to destroy around eight houses. One former Inkatha member was granted amnesty (AC/1999/0332).

MYENI, Maria Ncengani (44), an ANC supporter, had her house burnt down by IFP supporters in KwaKhoza, KwaZulu, near Eshowe, Natal, in April 1994, during the run-up to the APRIL 1994 ELECTIONS.

MYENI, Nehemia (50), an ANC supporter, was shot dead by IFP supporters, some of whom are named, in Nyandezulu, near Port Shepstone, Natal, on 6 February 1994 during the run-up to the APRIL 1994 ELECTIONS. His wife and daughter were also killed in the attack.

MYENI, Philani, an ANC supporter, was injured when his home was petrol-bombed by Inkatha supporters at Enseleni, KwaZulu, near Empangeni, Natal, on 23 March 1990.

MYENI, Remicard, a security guard, was held up at gunpoint and tied up by members of an ANC self-defence unit (SDU) at the Giwi Breyton Construction compound in Evander, Tvl, on 6 July 1992. One security guard was shot dead and another shot and injured. The SDU members, who sought to seize guns at the site, were engaged in clashes with the BLACK CATS in Ermelo, Tvl. Two SDU members were granted amnesty (AC/19998/0121).

MYENI, Sbhongile Jabu (25), an IFP supporter, was stabbed, raped and had her house burnt down by ANC supporters in Esigisini, KwaZulu, near Empangeni, Natal, in September 1993.

MYENI, Skhumbuzo (9), was injured when his family home was petrol-bombed by Inkatha supporters at Enseleni, KwaZulu, near Empangeni, Natal, on 23 March 1990, in intense political conflict.

MYENI, Thandazile, an ANC supporter, was shot and injured by IFP supporters, some of whom are named, in Nyandezulu, near Port Shepstone, Natal, on 6 February 1994, during the run-up to the APRIL 1994 ELECTIONS. Her parents were also killed in the attack.

MYENI, Thilili Beatrice (44), had her home burnt down by IFP supporters and members of the KWAZULU POLICE in Umlazi, Durban, on 2 February 1991 in ongoing political conflict.

MYENI, Xolani (16), a UDF supporter, was shot dead by Inkatha supporters in KwaMakhutha, Amanzimtoti, near Durban, on 4 August 1987.

MYENI, Zithshani, was injured when his home was petrol-bombed by Inkatha supporters at Enseleni, KwaZulu, near Empangeni, Natal, on 23 March 1990 in intense political conflict in the area.

MYEZA (family), ANC supporters, had their home destroyed in an arson attack by IFP supporters at Folweni, KwaZulu, near Umlazi, Durban, during 1992.

MYEZA, Bhekisisa Moonlight (18), was shot dead on 26 August 1991 in Folweni, KwaZulu, near Umlazi, Durban, in intense political conflict between IFP and ANC supporters in the area.

MYEZA, Christopher Nhlanhla, a PAC member, was killed by APLA members in a sugarcane plantation at Verulam, outside Durban, on 1 October 1992. Mr Myeza was allegedly targeted because he had been observed in the company of policemen and was therefore

perceived to be an informer. One APLA member was granted amnesty (AC/1998/0116).

MYEZA, FM, was shot and wounded when ANC security guards opened fire from the ANC headquarters at Shell House, Johannesburg, on a crowd of IFP marchers, on 28 March 1994. At least nine marchers were killed and around 100 injured. Ten ANC security guards were granted amnesty (AC/2000/142).

MYEZA, Maria Joyce (33), lost her home on 26 July 1992 when armed IFP supporters attacked several homes in Folweni, KwaZulu, near Umlazi, Durban. See FOLWENI MASSACRE.

MYEZA, Mbabazeni Mpipi (33), had his home destroyed in an arson attack in Eshowe, Natal, during ongoing conflict between IFP and ANC supporters in the area in 1993.

MYEZA, Moonlight Bhekisisa, an ANC supporter, was shot and burnt to death on 26 July 1992 when IFP supporters attacked several homes in Folweni, KwaZulu, near Umlazi, Durban. See FOLWENI MASSACRE.

MYEZA, Mr (first name not given), sustained burn wounds when his house in Folweni, KwaZulu, near Umlazi, Durban, was burnt down by a group of IFP supporters on 26 July 1992. See FOLWENI MASSACRE.

MYEZA, Mtholeni (48), lost her house at KwaMashu, Durban, in an arson attack in July 1991, during ongoing conflict between ANC and IFP supporters in the area.

MYEZA, Ngoneni Irene (41), was shot and injured in Umbumbulu, KwaZulu, near Durban, in intensifying conflict between Inkatha and UDF supporters on 23 January 1986.

MYEZA, Nicholas Mfanukhona (29), an ANC supporter, was found dead with a bullet wound in the head in Port Shepstone, Natal, on 12 April 1994, during political conflict between ANC and IFP supporters two weeks before the APRIL 1994 ELECTIONS.

MYEZA, Sibongile Elizabeth (44), an ANC supporter, was shot dead and had her house burnt down by IFP supporters in Umbumbulu, KwaZulu, near Durban, on 4 September 1992.

MYEZA, Simakahle (17), a UDF supporter, was shot dead by members of the KWAZULU POLICE in Umbumbulu, KwaZulu, near Durban, on 4 August 1990.

MYEZA, Victor Vuyako (50), an ANC supporter, was shot and stabbed to death in Umbumbulu, KwaZulu, near Durban, on 23 January 1986, in the aftermath of the UMBUMBULU MASSACRE.

MYEZO, Mthayini, an ANC supporter, was detained in Bizana, Transkei, in June 1960, because of his involvement in the PONDOLAND REVOLT. He died under mysterious circumstances while in custody in 1967 in Umtata, Transkei.

MYIKO, Zilayile Abegale (36), an ANC supporter, had her house burnt down by IFP supporters in Matshana, KwaZulu, near Empangeni, Natal, in July 1992.

MZALIYA Winniefreda (23), was abducted, sexually assaulted and then stabbed to death by ANC supporters in KwaMashu, Durban, on 2 March 1991 in ongoing conflict between IFP and ANC supporters in the area. After killing her, the perpetrators set fire to her body.

MZAMO, Bubele Benjamin (15), was shot dead by members of the SAP during political unrest in East London on 5 March 1986.

MZAMO, Nono Margaret (33), an ANC supporter, was severely beaten by members of the Special Branch at Cambridge police station, East London, in 1960. Police allegedly wanted her to identify exiled activists.

MZAMO, Wandase Wanders, a member of the SAP, was burnt to death by members of the Cradock Youth Association in March 1985 in Cradock, Cape, allegedly in retaliation for a police ban on the launch of CRADORA. Youths also burnt down the houses of policemen on the same day.

MZATHI, Patrick (14), was detained and severely tortured by named SAP members in the George prison, Cape, on 15 June 1986. He was then detained for two months under emergency regulations. See POLICE BRUTALITY.

MZATI, Xolile Gadien Qhega (14), a COSAS activist, was arrested during political unrest in Aberdeen, Cape, in June 1985. While waiting inside a police vehicle, he was severely beaten by members of the SAP.

MZATU, Mandlonke Stanford (20), lost his house in an arson attack in Bhambayi, near KwaMashu, Durban, in ongoing political conflict between the 'RED' AND 'GREEN' FACTIONS, during 1993.

MZAZA, Mncedisi Matthews (19), detained at Middledrift prison, Ciskei, on 7 September 1986. During his detention, he was severely beaten and tortured by members of the Ciskei Police, allegedly because he encouraged people to join a consumer boycott. Mr Mzaza has suffered from epilepsy ever since.

MZELEMA, Lena Mashaya (59), an IFP supporter, had her house in Mahwaqa, near Port Shepstone, Natal, burnt down in 1990 in intense conflict between IFP and ANC supporters in the area.

MZELEMU, Ambulos Mathayi, an ANC supporter, was killed by Inkatha supporters in Port Shepstone, Natal, in April 1990.

MZELEMU, Bhelukuyise, was one of 13 people killed in an attack by UDF and ANC supporters on Inkatha supporters in the Mahwaqa area, near Port Shepstone, Natal, on 24 March 1990. Two UDF supporters were granted amnesty (AC/2000/041).

MZELEMU, Cekise Manogwase (84), was stabbed, shot and stoned to death by named IFP supporters in an attack at her home at Gamalakhe, KwaZulu, near Port Shepstone, Natal, on 2 April 1994. See MZELEMU KILLINGS.

MZELEMU, Doris Lizi (47), was stabbed, shot and stoned to death by named IFP supporters in an attack at her home at Gamalakhe, KwaZulu, near Port Shepstone, Natal, on 2 April 1994. See MZELEMU KILLINGS.

MZELEMU, Eunice Badumile (36), an IFP supporter, had her house burnt down by ANC supporters in Mdlazi, Port Shepstone, Natal, on 16 July 1992. She had fled the area the day before the attack.

MZELEMU, Gladys Zibuyile, was one of 13 people killed in an attack by UDF and ANC supporters on

Inkatha supporters in the Mahwaqa area, near Port Shepstone, Natal, on 24 March 1990. Two UDF supporters were granted amnesty (AC/2000/041).

MZELEMU, Gugu Sindi (6 months), was stabbed to death by named IFP supporters in an attack at her home at Gamalakhe, KwaZulu, near Port Shepstone, Natal, on 2 April 1994. See MZELEMU KILLINGS.

MZELEMU, Hlanganani Stanley (23), an ANC supporter, was shot and injured on 3 July 1991, and had his house in Port Shepstone, Natal, burnt down by IFP supporters in 1992.

MZELEMU, Hlengiwe (13), was stabbed, shot and stoned to death by named IFP supporters in an attack at her home at Gamalakhe, KwaZulu, near Port Shepstone, Natal, on 2 April 1994. See MZELEMUKILLINGS.

MZELEMU, Johannes (39), an IFP supporter, was shot and burnt to death at Magabheni, Umgababa, KwaZulu, near Durban, on 14 September 1992 during continuing political conflict between ANC and IFP supporters.

MZELEMU, Joyce Phumelele (18), was stabbed, shot and stoned to death by named IFP supporters in an attack at her home at Gamalakhe, KwaZulu, near Port Shepstone, Natal, on 2 April 1994. See MZELEMU KILLINGS.

MZELEMU, Khululekile Prudence (13), was stabbed, shot and stoned to death by named IFP supporters in an attack at her home at Gamalakhe, KwaZulu, near Port Shepstone, Natal, on 2 April 1994. See MZELEMU KILLINGS.

MZELEMU, Lindiwe Abegail (16), was stabbed, shot and stoned to death by named IFP supporters in an attack at her home at Gamalakhe, KwaZulu, near Port Shepstone, Natal, on 2 April 1994. See MZELEMU KILLINGS.

MZELEMU, Mathayi (28), an Inkatha supporter, was abducted from Hibberdene, Natal, by Inkatha supporters in 1988 and has not been seen again. Inkatha youth were allegedly identifying and targeting people with perceived UDF sympathies at the time.

MZELEMU, Mhlabunzima Johannes (38), was forced to flee his home at Umgababa, KwaZulu, near Durban, in 1992 because of ongoing conflict between ANC and IFP supporters in the area.

MZELEMU, Mtshengiswa Cebenga (57), an Inkatha supporter, was stabbed and severely injured by named ANC supporters in Mtwalume, near Umzinto, Natal, in political conflict in the area on 4 February 1990 following the UNBANNING of political organisations two days earlier. Two UDF supporters were granted amnesty for the attack (AC/2000/041).

MZELEMU, Ndkuzempi Emmanuel Blackstone (26), an ANC supporter, was stabbed, shot and injured by IFP supporters in Isigedleni, near Port Shepstone, Natal, on 4 July 1991.

MZELEMU, Ndukuzempi William (46), an ANC supporter, was shot at and his house was destroyed by named IFP supporters in Gamalakhe, KwaZulu, near Port Shepstone, Natal, on 2 April 1994. Nine members of his family were killed after he had addressed mourners at the funeral of an ANC supporter. See MZELEMU KILLINGS.

MZELEMU, Nkanaza, an ANC supporter, was killed by Inkatha supporters in Port Shepstone, Natal, on 26 March 1990.

MZELEMU, Ntombifuthi Mildred (36), was severely injured by named IFP supporters in an attack at her home at Gamalakhe, KwaZulu, near Port Shepstone, Natal, on 2 April 1994. See MZELEMU KILLINGS.

MZELEMU, Patricia Zithobile (21), an IFP supporter, was severely beaten by ANC supporters at Port Shepstone, Natal, in 1992. The perpetrators were allegedly trying to force young people to join the ANC to fight against the IFP. Ms Mzelemu's sister was also severely beaten in the attack.

MZELEMU, Phelelisile Pretty (4), was stabbed, shot and stoned to death by named IFP supporters in an attack at her home at Gamalakhe, KwaZulu, near Port Shepstone, Natal, on 2 April 1994. See MZELEMUKILLINGS.

MZELEMU, Phindile Jenent (10), was stabbed, shot and stoned to death by named IFP supporters in an attack at her home at Gamalakhe, KwaZulu, near Port Shepstone, Natal, on 2 April 1994. See MZELEMU KILLINGS.

MZELEMU, Princess Thandiwe, an IFP supporter, was severely beaten by ANC supporters at Port Shepstone, Natal, in 1992. The perpetrators were allegedly trying to force young people to join the ANC to fight against the IFP. Ms Mzelemu's sister was also severely beaten in the attack.

MZELEMU, Ohubugwegwe, an ANC supporter, was killed by Inkatha supporters at Port Shepstone, Natal, on 24 March 1990, allegedly in a hit squad operation.

MZELEMU, Simon Bhekinkosi (47), an IFP supporter, was killed by ANC supporters, two of whom are named, in Port Shepstone, Natal, in 1993.

MZELEMU, Siphwe Simon (38), an ANC supporter, was shot dead by IFP supporters in Bhuboyi, Port Shepstone, Natal, on 7 September 1993.

MZELEMU, Zithulile (29), an ANC supporter, was shot dead by named IFP supporters in Bhuboyi, Port Shepstone, Natal, on 1 April 1994, in the run-up to the APRIL 1994 ELECTIONS. His house was burnt down a week later.

MZI, Bethuel Zwelinjani (21), was severely sjambokked by members of the SAP after his arrest on 13 April 1986 in Winterveld, Bophuthatswana, during the bus boycott by the Maboloko community.

MZIBUKO, Bethuel Thulani (32), an ANC supporter, was shot dead by IFP supporters at Park Station, Johannesburg, in October 1993. After increasing TRAIN VIOLENCE, unions established train sectors to inform commuters on social and political issues, as attackers allegedly announced that they were looking for 'Mandela's children'. The IFP took responsibility for some of the attacks, allegedly in retaliation against ANC supporters who refused to allow them to board trains.

MZILA, Bheki Martin (19), an IFP supporter, was shot dead in Bhekulwandle, Amanzimtoti, near Durban, on 13 October 1992 in continuing conflict between ANC and IFP supporters. Three other family members, including two children, were shot and killed in the attack.

MZILA, Busisiwe Zanyana (55), an ANC supporter, had her house burnt down by IFP supporters in Sonkombo, NDWEDWE, KwaZulu, near Durban, on 20 May 1992.

MZILA, Makhosazane Eunice (39), had her house in Nhlalakahle, Greytown, Natal, burnt down by IFP supporters in 1991 in ongoing conflict between ANC and IFP supporters in the area.

MZILA, Mfavela Alpheus (37), an ANC supporter, was stabbed to death by IFP supporters during political conflict in Greytown, Natal, on 5 December 1994.

MZILA, Thandiwe Sylvia (41), an ANC supporter, had her house at Trust Feeds, New Hanover, near Pietermaritzburg, burnt down by Inkatha supporters on 9 October 1985.

MZILENI, Mandla Boy (23), a UDF member, died by hanging in his cell at Kestell police station, near Bethlehem, OFS, on 16 October 1982, during his third detention period in the same police station.

MZIMBA, Elizabeth, was shot dead in June 1993 at her home in Vosloorus, Tvl, allegedly by IFP supporters, during ongoing political conflict on the East Rand.

MZIMBA, Mirriam (38), was shot and injured by IFP supporters in Vosloorus, Tvl, in June 1993 during ongoing political conflict in the area.

MZIMELA, Bhukumuzi, sustained burns when IFP supporters threw a hand grenade into a tearoom in Macekane, KwaZulu, near Empangeni, Natal, where he was sitting with his brother and friend on 14 January 1992.

MZIMELA, Babhekile, was hacked to death by named IFP supporters in Esikhawini, KwaZulu, near Empangeni, Natal, on 22 November 1992. Ms Mzimela was allegedly targeted because her children were ANC supporters.

MZIMELA, Bafana Philip (33), had his house burnt down in political conflict between the 'RED' AND GREEN' FACTIONS in Bhambayi, near KwaMashu, Durban, in 1993.

MZIMELA, Bheki Kenneth, an *induna* and ANC supporter, was shot and killed by IFP members during political violence at Nyoni, KwaZulu, near Gingindlovu, Natal, on 23 March 1993. One perpetrator was granted amnesty (AC/1999/0332).

MZIMELA, Bhekithemba, was shot dead by members of the KWAZULU POLICE in Esikhawini, KwaZulu, near Empangeni, Natal, on 23 May 1992. Mr Mzimela was crossing the road to talk to his neighbour when he was hit.

MZIMELA, Bhukumuzi Maxwell (19), sustained burns when IFP supporters threw a hand grenade into a tearoom in Macekane, KwaZulu, near Empangeni, Natal, where he was sitting with his brother and a friend on 14 January 1992. His brother and friend were also injured in the attack.

MZIMELA, Bongani Julius (32), a UDF supporter, was beaten to death by named members of the SAP at KwaMashu police station, Durban, after being detained on 16 February 1985.

MZIMELA, Boy, an ANC supporter, was shot dead by members of the KWAZULU POLICE in Empangeni, Natal, on 20 June 1993.

MZIMELA, Chester Busisiwe (48), an ANC supporter, lost her home in an arson attack by IFP supporters at Macekane, KwaZulu, near Empangeni, Natal, in April 1994, during the run-up to the APRIL 1994 ELECTIONS.

MZIMELA, Cyprian (39), an ANC supporter, was shot dead at Macekane, KwaZulu, near Empangeni, Natal, on 3 January 1992 in ongoing conflict between IFP and ANC supporters in the area. His body was found two days later.

MZIMELA, Elsie (54), had her house destroyed in an arson attack by IFP supporters in Ongoye, KwaZulu, near Empangeni, Natal, in March 1993, allegedly because she was believed to be an ANC supporter.

MZIMELA, France Makhende, was injured in an attack by IFP supporters in Esikhawini, KwaZulu, near Empangeni, Natal, on 23 February 1992 in ongoing political conflict in the area.

MZIMELA, Gerald Nana, was killed in an attack by IFP supporters in Esikhawini, KwaZulu, near Empangeni, Natal, on 23 February 1992 in ongoing political conflict in the area.

MZIMELA, Mbhekeni Phumelehla (33), an ANC supporter, was shot dead by IFP supporters in his home in Esikhawini, KwaZulu, near Empangeni, Natal, on 22 February 1992.

MZIMELA, Mbovane Emmanuel (aka 'Dion Cele') (27), an MK operative, was abducted from Manzini, Swaziland, by members of the Natal Security Branch in July 1989 and taken to the Elandskop farm, near Pietermaritzburg. He was interrogated and shot dead when he refused to become a police informer. His body, buried in an unmarked grave, was exhumed by the Commission and reburied by his family. Five Natal Security Branch operatives and two from the Eastern Transvaal were granted amnesty (AC/2000/039).

MZIMELA, Mildred (47), had her home in Mandini, Natal, destroyed in an arson attack on 5 December 1993 in ongoing conflict between ANC and IFP supporters in the area.

MZIMELA, Mngunikacandulwa (72), had his house burnt down by IFP supporters in Macekane, KwaZulu, near Empangeni, Natal, in June 1992 in continuing political violence between IFP and ANC supporters in the area.

MZIMELA, Ms (first name not given), an ANC supporter, was killed by IFP supporters in Macekane, KwaZulu, near Empangeni, Natal, in April 1992 in continuing conflict between ANC and IFP supporters in the area.

MZIMELA, Mzobanzi Isaac, an ANC supporter, was shot dead in an attack in Mandini, Natal, on 5 December 1993 in ongoing conflict between ANC and IFP supporters in the area.

MZIMELA, Mzuzile (22), had his home at Ongoye, KwaZulu, near Empangeni, Natal, destroyed in an arson attack by IFP supporters on 16 April 1992 in ongoing political conflict in the area.

MZIMELA, Nkosingiphile Mhlongo (7), was hacked to death on 22 November 1992, when IFP supporters attacked her family's home in Esikhawini, KwaZulu, near Empangeni, Natal, in ongoing conflict between ANC and IFP supporters.

MZIMELA, Nkuva Mbongeni (30), an ANC supporter, was shot dead by IFP supporters in Empangeni, Natal, on 27 December 1993.

MZIMELA, Sandile (21), an ANC supporter, was shot and permanently disabled by IFP supporters near Empangeni, Natal, on 10 April 1994, the day of Nelson Mandela's inauguration as President.

MZIMELA, Sibani Mbekeni, an ANC supporter, was killed when IFP supporters attacked the bus on which he was travelling in Esikhawini, KwaZulu, near Empangeni, Natal, on 10 February 1994.

MZIMELA, Sikulute (63), had her house in Sonkombo, Ndwedwe, KwaZulu, near Durban, burnt down on 20 March 1994 in violent conflict between supporters of the ANC and IFP. See SONKOMBO ARSON ATTACKS.

MZIMELA, Siphwe Ntombenzima (30), an ANC supporter, had her house in Bhambayi, near KwaMashu, Durban, burnt down by a named IFP supporter on 12 February 1992.

MZIMELA, Siphso, was shot dead by IFP supporters at Esikhawini, KwaZulu, near Empangeni, Natal, on 15 May 1992 in ongoing political conflict in the area.

MZIMELA, Thandekile Mantombi (36), had her house burnt down in Ndabayakhe, KwaZulu, near Empangeni, Natal, in political conflict between ANC and IFP supporters in the area in 1993. Ms Mzimela and her family had received death threats before the attack.

MZIMELA, Thembi Mirriam (39), an ANC supporter, had her home destroyed in an arson attack by other ANC supporters at Mpophomeni, KwaZulu, near Howick, Natal, on 25 September 1990, in a serious internal power struggle within the organisation.

MZIMELA, Thozo Mkhize (33), was shot dead by IFP supporters in Esikhawini, KwaZulu, near Empangeni, Natal, on 22 February 1992 in political conflict between IFP and ANC supporters.

MZIMELA, Tokozani, an ANC supporter, was shot and severely injured by IFP supporters in Macekane, KwaZulu, near Empangeni, Natal, on 10 October 1993. Mr Mzimela was paralysed as a result of the shooting.

MZIMELA, Velenkosini Siphso, a member of COSAS, was shot dead by members of the ESIKHAWINI HIT SQUAD at Esikhawini, KwaZulu, near Empangeni, Natal, on 20 June 1993. Two perpetrators were granted amnesty (AC/1999/0332).

MZIMELA, Xolani Ceaser (22), was injured in a hand grenade attack by IFP supporters in Eshowe, Natal, on 14 January 1992 in ongoing political conflict in the area.

MZIMKULU, Isaac, a member of a Crossroads committee led by Mr Memani, was one of seven men killed in Crossroads, Cape Town, on 11 April 1983, by supporters of an opposing committee led by Mr Ngxobongwana, during conflict arising from the struggle for housing.

MZINDLE, Brian Sandile (17), an ANC supporter, was shot dead by members of the SADF at Gamalakhe, KwaZulu, near Port Shepstone, Natal, on 21 March 1990. The SADF members opened fire on crowds gathered for a Sharpeville Day memorial rally that was deemed illegal.

MZINDLE, Daduza (42), an ANC supporter, was forced to flee her home when it was attacked by Inkatha

supporters at Okhalweni, Gamalakhe, KwaZulu, near Port Shepstone, Natal, on 1 April 1990. Her belongings and nine cattle were stolen in the attack.

MZINDLE, Elias Siqaqa, an IFP supporter, was stoned to death by ANC supporters in Gamalakhe, KwaZulu, near Port Shepstone, Natal, on 18 May 1991. He was on his way to work when he was attacked.

MZINDLE, Fanile Carphas, an ANC supporter, was shot dead by IFP supporters at Port Shepstone, Natal, on 18 February 1992. The perpetrators were allegedly forcing boys to attend an *imbizo*.

MZINDLE, Gimbi Lungi, a member of the IFP Youth Brigade, was shot dead, allegedly by ANC members, at Nyangwini, Port Shepstone, Natal, on 4 September 1992. See NYANGWINI ATTACK.

MZINDLE, Jackson Mbekezweza (18), an ANC supporter, was shot in the hip by a named member of the SAP in Fredville, near Inchanga, Natal, on 25 March 1994 during political conflict in the run-up to the APRIL 1994 ELECTION.

MZINDLE, Mantombi (40), an ANC supporter, had her home in Port Shepstone, Natal, burnt down by IFP supporters on 17 June 1993. Ms Mzimdle was allegedly targeted because her sons were ANC supporters.

MZINDLE, Maqhawe Michael Gugulakhe (23), an IFP supporter, was stabbed by ANC supporters in Gamalakhe, KwaZulu, near Port Shepstone, Natal, on 18 April 1991.

MZINDLE, Meslina Duduzile (36), an ANC supporter, had her house in KwaXolo, near Ramsgate, Natal, destroyed by IFP supporters in April 1994 in the run-up to the APRIL 1994 ELECTIONS. She was forced to leave the area.

MZINDLE, Ntombi Ella, an ANC supporter, had to relocate after her home in KwaXaba, near Port Shepstone, Natal, was burnt down by alleged IFP supporters in July 1991.

MZINDLE, Ntombinkulu Charity (22), a member of the IFP Youth Brigade, was shot dead, allegedly by ANC members, at Nyangwini, Port Shepstone, Natal, on 4 September 1992. See NYANGWINI ATTACK.

MZINDLE, Sandile (17), an ANC supporter, was shot dead by members of the SADF at Gamalakhe, KwaZulu, near Port Shepstone, Natal, on 21 March 1990. The SADF members had opened fire on crowds gathered for a Sharpeville Day memorial rally, which had been deemed illegal.

MZINDLE, Sarah Nukiwe (46), an IFP supporter, had her house in Port Shepstone, Natal, burnt down by ANC supporters on 18 May 1991.

MZINDLE, Zenzele Alfr ed, the brother of an ANC supporter, was stabbed to death by IFP supporters in Umbumbulu, KwaZulu, near Durban, on 9 March 1991.

MZINHLE, (first name not given), was shot and severely injured in an attack by IFP supporters at Murchison, near Port Shepstone, Natal, on 31 May 1991. At the time of the attack Mr Mzinhle was visiting a family believed to be ANC supporters.

MZINYANE, Zwelakhe (21), was shot dead by members of the SAP at the Avalon cemetery in Soweto, Johannesburg, on 2 October 1990. The police

allegedly accused the victim and his three friends of being 'communists' and harbouring arms and ammunition. Three of them were shot dead.

MZINZI, Nancy Verah (69), an ANC supporter, was severely beaten by members of the CDF in KwaMasele, near King William's Town, Cape, on 27 December 1991.

MZINZI, Xolani Maxin (16), was shot by members of the SAP in Langa, Uitenhage, Cape, on 21 March 1985 when police opened fire on mourners marching to a funeral. At least 20 people were killed and many injured in the shooting. See LANGA SHOOTINGS.

MZIZI, Bayempini, an ANC supporter, was detained and died in police custody in Durban during 1977. Police alleged that he committed suicide.

MZIZI, Bizani Clementia (63), lost her home in Umlazi, Durban, in an arson attack on 22 June 1992 in continuing political conflict between IFP and ANC supporters in the area.

MZIZI, Cosmos Mbonwa (54), an ANC supporter, was shot dead during ongoing conflict between ANC and IFP supporters in NDWEDWE, KwaZulu, near Durban, on 18 February 1994.

MZIZI, Gertrude, an IFP supporter, was shot and injured when members of an ANC self-defence unit (SDU) opened fire on IFP supporters on their way to a meeting at the Tokoza stadium on the East Rand, Tvl, on 8 September 1991. Sixteen people were killed and ten were injured in the attack. One SDU member was granted amnesty for the attack (AC/1999/00225). See TOKOZA ATTACKS.

MZIZI, Mbongeni (27), an ANC supporter, was shot dead by IFP supporters in Polela, Bulwer, Natal, on 4 March 1993. One other ANC supporter was killed in the attack.

MZIZI, Mjanyelwa (48), an ANC supporter, was shot dead by IFP supporters in Umlazi, Durban, on 15 November 1992.

MZIZI, Msishi, was killed by UDF supporters who spotted him in the street, pursued him into a *shebeen*, then captured and dragged him outside, and stoned and stabbed him, in Standerton, Tvl. Mr Mzizi was believed to be a member of the Eastern MG Pirates soccer club, whose members acted as vigilantes in collaboration with community councillors and police to attack UDF supporters. One UDF supporter applied for and was granted amnesty (AC/2001/071).

MZIZI, Nkosinathi Bhonobhono (20), an IFP supporter, was stabbed, shot and injured by ANC supporters in Umlazi, Durban, in October 1993.

MZIZI, Nokuthula (19), an ANC supporter, was shot and injured by IFP supporters in Bulwer, Natal, on 20 February 1993.

MZIZI, Phillip Dilikile (51), a school principal, lost his home in an arson attack by ANC supporters during intense public unrest in DUNCAN VILLAGE, East London, on 12 August 1985. Mr Mzizi was targeted because he was perceived to be a collaborator.

MZIZI, Sandile (25), an ANC supporter, was assaulted and killed by IFP supporters at KwaMadlala, near Port Shepstone, Natal, on 9 May 1994, shortly after the APRIL 1994 ELECTIONS.

MZIZI, Siphwe Given (25), was shot dead by a named member of the SAP on 5 October 1990 while attempting to escape arrest by boarding a train at Northmead Station in Benoni, Tvl. Mr Mzizi was suspected of breaking into a shop. After being shot, his body was allegedly thrown into a dam.

MZOBE, Albert Bekinkosi (19), was shot and injured in a DRIVE-BY SHOOTING in Katlehong, Tvl, in February 1992.

MZOBE, Alfred Sybruck (29), an ANC supporter, was shot dead by IFP supporters in Bhuboyi, Port Shepstone, Natal, on 6 November 1992.

MZOBE, Anne (46), a UDF supporter, had her house in Amaoti, Inanda, near Durban, burnt down by Inkatha supporters on 17 December 1989. Her father died in the attack.

MZOBE, Bafana (45), an ANC supporter, had his home burnt down by IFP supporters in Sonkombo, Ndwedwe, KwaZulu, near Durban, on 20 March 1994. See SONKOMBO ARSON ATTACKS.

MZOBE, Balungile Claudia (27), an Inkatha supporter, was stabbed to death by ANC supporters in Umlazi, Durban, on 17 April 1990.

MZOBE, Bonakele (54), an ANC supporter, had her house burnt down by IFP supporters in Sonkombo, Ndwedwe, KwaZulu, near Durban, on 16 March 1994. See SONKOMBO ARSON ATTACKS.

MZOBE, Bonginkosi Aaron (40), an ANC supporter, was attacked and his home was destroyed by an ANC self-defence unit in KwaMashu, Durban, in March 1991, allegedly in a serious internal dispute.

MZOBE, Bonginkosi Petros (33), an ANC supporter, had his house burnt down by Inkatha supporters, some of whom are named, in Nhlalakahle, Greytown, Natal, on 5 May 1990.

MZOBE, Bongiwwe (26), a UDF supporter, was shot and injured by Inkatha supporters in Gezubuso, KwaZulu, near Pietermaritzburg, on 16 June 1989.

MZOBE, Busisiwe (36), an IFP supporter, lost her house in an arson attack in Sonkombo, Ndwedwe, KwaZulu, near Durban, on 16 March 1994. See SONKOMBO ARSON ATTACKS.

MZOBE, Dumisani (25), an Inkatha supporter, was stabbed to death by ANC supporters in Swayimane, Table Mountain, near Pietermaritzburg, on 21 December 1989.

MZOBE, Gretta Jabulisile (43), an ANC supporter, had her home in Umlazi, Durban, destroyed in an arson attack by IFP supporters in March 1992.

MZOBE, Gudlumphonto Derrick (39), an IFP supporter, was axed and shot dead by ANC supporters in Alexandra, Johannesburg, on 17 March 1991.

MZOBE, Hlanganisile Christobel (34), an ANC supporter, had her home burnt down by IFP supporters in Sonkombo, Ndwedwe, KwaZulu, near Durban, on 20 March 1994. See SONKOMBO ARSON ATTACKS.

MZOBE, Hlengiwe Christinah (30), had her house burnt down by IFP supporters in Sonkombo, Ndwedwe, KwaZulu, near Durban, on 16 March 1994. See SONKOMBO ARSON ATTACKS.

MZOBE, Joseph (30), an ANC supporter, was stabbed and severely injured in an attack by IFP supporters in

Umkomaas, near Durban, on 17 October 1992. His house was burnt down in the attack.

MZOBE, Khethiwe (39), had her home burnt down by IFP supporters in Sonkombo, Ndwedwe, KwaZulu, near Durban, on 16 March 1994. See SONKOMBO ARSON

ATTACKS.

MZOBE, Kohlwangifile Elias (56), an ANC supporter, had his home burnt down by IFP supporters in Sonkombo, Ndwedwe, KwaZulu, near Durban, on 16 March 1994. See SONKOMBO ARSON ATTACKS.

MZOBE, Lungile (21), an ANC supporter, had her home burnt down by IFP supporters in Sonkombo, Ndwedwe, KwaZulu, near Durban, on 16 March 1994. See SONKOMBO ARSON ATTACKS.

MZOBE, Maxwell (29), a UDF supporter, was shot and injured by Inkatha supporters in Gezubuso, KwaZulu, near Pietermaritzburg, on 16 June 1989.

MZOBE, Mbongeni (17), an ANC supporter, was shot and stabbed to death by IFP supporters at Sonkombo, Ndwedwe, KwaZulu, near Durban, on 22 March 1994, days after the SONKOMBO ARSON ATTACKS.

MZOBE, Mfana Elias (42), was shot and injured by a named perpetrator when the car in which he was travelling was ambushed in Mvutshini, near Port Shepstone, Natal, on 22 March 1994, in political conflict during the run-up to the APRIL 1994 ELECTIONS. His son was also injured, and his daughter and the driver of the car were killed.

MZOBE, Mphendukelwa, an IFP supporter, was killed by ANC supporters, who left his body at Izotsha, near Port Shepstone, Natal, on 30 September 1991.

MZOBE, Mthobisi Walter (9), was shot and injured by a named perpetrator when the car in which he was travelling was ambushed in Mvutshini, near Port Shepstone, Natal, on 22 March 1994, in political conflict during the run-up to the APRIL 1994 ELECTIONS. His father was also injured, and his sister and the driver of the car were killed in the attack.

MZOBE, Neni (52), was stabbed to death by IFP supporters who attacked her home in Murchison, near Port Shepstone, Natal, on 2 September 1993 in ongoing conflict between ANC and IFP supporters in the area. One other person was killed and one stabbed and severely injured in the attack.

MZOBE, Nomthadazo Elsie (30), had her house burnt down by IFP supporters in Sonkombo, Ndwedwe, KwaZulu, near Durban, on 16 March 1994. See SONKOMBO ARSON ATTACKS.

MZOBE, Nosipho (8), was stabbed and injured in October 1992 when IFP supporters attacked homes in the ANC stronghold of Magcino in the Shlazen Reserve, Umgababa, KwaZulu, near Durban. Nine ANC supporters were killed and 18 others wounded. More than 36 houses and huts were burnt down. Nosipho's brother and father were also injured in the attack.

MZOBE, Phumelaphi Dorah (45), had her house burnt down by IFP supporters in Sonkombo, Ndwedwe, KwaZulu, near Durban, on 16 March 1994. See SONKOMBO ARSON ATTACKS.

MZOBE, Sibonelo (6), died when he was stabbed and thrown into a burning house in Umkomaas, Natal, on

17 October 1992. His father was an ANC supporter, and the family was attacked by IFP supporters.

MZOBE, Sibongiseni Shadrack, an ANC supporter, was shot dead by IFP supporters in Mvutshini, near Port Shepstone, Natal, on 25 February 1994, during the run-up to the APRIL 1994 ELECTIONS.

MZOBE, Stanley Zamokwakhe (26), a UDF supporter, was stabbed and burnt to death by another named UDF supporter at Camperdown, near Pietermaritzburg, on 19 January 1991, in the course of a serious internal dispute. Mr Mzobe had allegedly opposed the killing of elderly IFP supporters.

MZOBE, Thandi Gladness (46), an ANC supporter, had her house at Hambanathi, near Verulam, Natal, burnt down by Inkatha supporters in 1983.

MZOBE, Thulani Wilson (27), died of multiple injuries sustained in an attack on his home on 17 October 1991 in Mtengwane, near Port Shepstone, Natal, in political conflict between IFP and ANC supporters in the area. See MTENGWANE ATTACK.

MZOBE, Vusumuzi Douglas, an ANC supporter, was beaten by members of the SADF while being interrogated in Chesterville, Durban, during 1981. Mr Mzobe had been accused of infiltrating the country from Angola. In 1984 his house at Hambanathi, near Verulam, Natal, was burnt down, and in February 1987 he was tortured in a police cell in Swaziland after being detained for attempting to go into exile in Mozambique.

MZOBE, Zebon Zibuse (22), an ANC supporter, was shot and stabbed to death by IFP supporters in KwaXaba, near Port Shepstone, Natal, on 8 July 1991.

MZOBE, Zola Purity (7), was shot dead by a named perpetrator when the car in which she was travelling was ambushed in Mvutshini, near Port Shepstone, Natal, on 22 March 1994, in political conflict during the run-up to the APRIL 1994 ELECTIONS. The driver of the car was also killed, and her father and brother seriously injured in the attack.

MZOBOSHE, Stephen Douglas (43), an ANC member, was severely assaulted by named members of the SAP in March 1964 at his house in New Brighton, Port Elizabeth.

MZOLA, Sizakele (10), was shot and severely injured by a named Administration Board employee in Mossel Bay, Cape, on 10 February 1986. The shooting left Sizakele physically and mentally disabled.

MZOLISA, Andile Cecil (10), was shot and injured by a named member of the SAP in June 1985 while he was participating in a youth parade in Graaff-Reinet, Cape. Andile was charged with public violence but the charges were later withdrawn.

MZOLISA, Geor ge, a Poqo member, died in police custody at Fort Glamorgan prison, East London, on 17 July 1963. He had been arrested for his political activities, and while in prison, subjected to severe beatings and torture.

MZOLISA, Mamfengu Leonard (44), a PAC supporter, was arrested by members of the Security Branch in East London on 27 November 1962, for being involved in the anti-Pass Law campaign. He spent two years in

prison in East London, and in 1964 was arrested again in Cape Town and sentenced to five years' imprisonment on Robben Island for allegedly attempting to overthrow white domination.

MZOLISA, Nokoleji Agrinett (41), a Poqo member, was arrested in East London in December 1962, and sentenced to one year's imprisonment because of her involvement in PAC activities.

MZOLISA, Nozamile Telia (41), a PAC supporter, was arrested during a crackdown on PAC/Poqo supporters in March 1963 and sentenced to one year's imprisonment at East London for her political activities. While in prison, she was subjected to severe beatings and torture.

MZOLO, Andile, an ANC supporter, disappeared from his house in Edendale, KwaZulu, near Pietermaritzburg, when it was attacked by alleged Inkatha members on 17 November 1987. The family was threatened because of the members' political affiliation.

MZOLO, Bengazi Toto (31), was severely beaten by members of the Bophuthatswana Police in Mmabatho, Bophuthatswana, on 4 July 1989. Mr Mzolo, a herbalist, was accused of supplying *muti* to a youth suspected of killing nine soldiers in the area.

MZOLO, Bhekani Simon, was shot dead by named IFP supporters in Imbali, Pietermaritzburg, in June 1991 in ongoing conflict between ANC and IFP supporters in the area.

MZOLO, Daniel (40), a UDF supporter, was abducted and killed in Dube, Soweto, Johannesburg, on 5 August 1986 during conflict in the area between UDF and AZAPO supporters.

MZOLO, Hawukile Euginia (27), an ANC supporter, had her home burnt down by a named Inkatha supporter in Edendale, KwaZulu, near Pietermaritzburg, on 17 November 1987.

MZOLO, Mabel (37), lost her house in Dube, Soweto, Johannesburg, in a petrol bomb attack on 5 August 1986 because of her husband's union activities.

MZOLO, Mbuso (17), a UDF supporter, was shot dead by an Inkatha supporter in Nhlalakahle, Greytown, Natal, on 28 January 1989. His brother and his father, a prominent ANC leader, were also killed in the course of political violence in the area.

MZOLO, Mthandeni Caiphus (26), an ANC supporter, died in hospital after being ambushed and shot in Nhlalakahle, Greytown, Natal, on 15 January 1994. His brother and his father, a prominent ANC leader, were also killed in the course of political violence in the area.

MZOLO, Ndoda (49), an ANC supporter, was stabbed to death by a named IFP supporter in New Hanover, near Pietermaritzburg, on 2 November 1991.

MZOLO, Ngenzeni Annie (51), had her home in Nhlalakahle, Greytown, Natal, burnt down by Inkatha supporters in 1989 in intensifying political conflict between Inkatha and UDF supporters in the area. Ms Mzolo's husband, a local UDF chairperson, and their two sons were all killed in the course of political violence in the area.

MZOLO, Nomonde (24), an ANC supporter, was stabbed and severely injured by a named Inkatha supporter in Edendale, KwaZulu, near Pietermaritzburg, on 17 November 1987.

MZOLO, Saleleni Mirriam (53), an Inkatha supporter, had her home at Richmond Farm, near KwaMashu, Durban, burnt down by ANC supporters on 12 February 1990 in intense political conflict in the area. See RICHMOND FARM ARSON ATTACKS.

MZOLO, Simon, was stabbed to death by Inkatha supporters in Umbumbulu, KwaZulu, near Durban, in August 1987 in intensifying political conflict. Mr Mzolo had allegedly refused to attend Inkatha meetings during an Inkatha recruitment drive in the area.

MZOLO, Solomon Nganencane (58), an ANC supporter, was shot dead by named ANC supporters at a peace meeting in Nhlalakahle township hall, Greytown, Natal, on 26 February 1994, in internal party conflict. Mr Mzolo was believed to have been associated with the killing of a prominent ANC leader.

MZOMBA, Fildin Elvis (24), an ANCYL activist, was detained by members of the Security Branch in August 1992 and kept in solitary confinement at Louis le Grange prison, Port Elizabeth, allegedly because of his involvement in various political activities. He was sentenced to seven years' imprisonment, of which he served three and a half years before being granted amnesty.

MZOMBA, Somnandi, an ANC supporter, was fatally shot and stabbed by members of the SAP in 1960 in Bizana, Transkei, during the PONDOLAND REVOLT.

MZONDI, Fikiswa Pascalina (12), was raped repeatedly by two members of the SAP, one of whom is named, in Rocklands, Bloemfontein, on 25 February 1990, after failing to supply the perpetrators with information concerning the whereabouts of a political activist.

MZONELI, Siyabonga Lionel (28), an ANC supporter, was shot and severely injured by IFP supporters and members members of the KWAZULU POLICE in Groutville, Stanger, Natal, on 14 January 1994, in the run-up to the APRIL 1994 ELECTIONS.

MZOZOYIYANI, Nokupa Maria, a UDF supporter, had her house looted and set alight on 6 April 1990 when a group of Inkatha supporters attacked UDF supporters and residents at Mpumalanga, KwaZulu, near Durban, in spite of a heavy police and military presence. Fourteen people were killed and at least 120 homes burnt down. One former IFP member was granted amnesty (AC/1999/0332).

MZUKWA, Mzingisi (29), an APLA member, was left a paraplegic after being shot in Cape Town, on 4 July 1993. After he was hospitalised, Mr Mzukwa was arrested and interrogated at the Bellville police station by members of the SAP.

MZULWINI, Augustine Bajabulile (59), had her house destroyed in an arson attack by IFP supporters at Umbumbulu, KwaZulu, near Durban, in October 1992. She was allegedly targeted because her two sons were believed to be ANC supporters.

MZULWINI, Bhekamakhozi (40), an IFP supporter, was shot dead in Magabheni, Umgababa, KwaZulu,

near Durban, on 5 December 1992 in ongoing political conflict between ANC and IFP supporters in the area. His brother was also killed in the attack.

MZULWINI, Fakekaya Joseph (44), an IFP supporter, was burnt to death on 14 September 1992 while on his way to work at Magabheni, Umgababa, KwaZulu, near Durban, when the vehicle in which he was travelling was ambushed by uniformed men armed with AK47 rifles and 9 mm pistols. The attackers shot the occupants and then set the vehicle alight. Eight IFP supporters were killed and four were seriously injured in the attack.

MZULWINI, Hlekisiwe Liye (35), had his home in Empangeni, Natal, destroyed in an arson attack in ongoing conflict between ANC and IFP supporters in the area in 1993.

MZULWINI, Mandla Victor (16), a UDF supporter, was shot dead by Inkatha supporters in KwaMakhutha, Amanzimtoti, near Durban, on 25 August 1988.

MZULWINI, Mano Doris (36), was shot dead by Inkatha supporters, one of whom is named, in Mpumalanga, KwaZulu, near Durban, on 23 December 1988 during intense conflict between UDF and Inkatha supporters in the area.

MZULWINI, Mfanazane Robert (47), lost his home in an arson attack in Mtwalume, near Umzinto, Natal, in January 1991 in continuing political conflict between ANC and IFP supporters in the area.

MZULWINI, Mfano Phillip (47), an Inkatha supporter, was stabbed to death by ANC supporters in Amanzimtoti, near Durban, while he was returning from work on 9 February 1990, a week after the UNBANNING of political organisations.

MZULWINI, Msawenkosi (23), an ANC supporter, was shot and injured when members of the SADF opened fire during conflict between ANC and IFP supporters in Umnini, Umgababa, KwaZulu, near Durban, on 19 October 1992. At least one person was shot dead; several were shot and injured.

MZULWINI, Mzomeli, an IFP supporter, was shot dead in Magabheni, Umgababa, KwaZulu, near Durban, on 5 December 1992 in ongoing conflict between ANC and IFP supporters in the area. His brother was also killed in the attack.

MZULWINI, Thandekile (26), an ANC supporter, was shot and injured by a named member of the KwaZULU POLICE while attending a night vigil in KwaMashu, Durban, on 9 March 1990. Several other ANC supporters were injured in the shooting.

MZULWINI, Zodwa Gloria (29), had her house burnt down by ANC supporters in Amanzimtoti, near Durban, in March 1990. She was allegedly attacked because her husband, who was killed a few weeks earlier, had been an Inkatha supporter.

MZUZWANA, City, had his home in Bloemfontein damaged in an arson attack by the Orange Free State Security Branch in 1986. A Security Branch operative was refused amnesty owing to conflicting evidence by a co-perpetrator (AC/1999/0025).

MZUZWANA, Zwelinjani Mathews (23), a COSAS member and UDF supporter, was shot and injured by

members of the Security Branch in Bloemfontein, on 18 April 1985, while participating in a march to commemorate the Uitenhage and SHARPEVILLE MASSACRES. An Orange Free State Security Branch operative was refused amnesty, owing to conflicting evidence (AC/1999/0025).

MZWAKALI, Stafnurse (37), was shot in the hand by members of the SAP on her way to work in KwaGuga, near Witbank, Tvl, on 25 June 1985 during political unrest in the area.

MZWALI, Zololo Freeman (27), an ANC supporter, was shot by members of the SADF in East London, on 18 August 1985 while he was attending a memorial service for the victims of police shooting in DUNCAN VILLAGE.

MZWI, Elliot (18), was severely injured when he was assaulted with an axe by an unidentified perpetrator during political conflict in Port Elizabeth in 1970. Mr Mzwi had been active in the campaign for the abolition of General Sales Tax.

N'WA-MUKANSI, (first names not given), was beaten and had her house burnt down by angry residents in Lulekani, Phalaborwa, Tvl, in June 1985. She was suspected of involvement in witchcraft and the disappearance of several local youths.

NADITSE, Constance Bengbahlogo (42), was shot and seriously injured by members of the SAP in White City, Soweto, Johannesburg, on 26 August 1986. Police were going from house to house in the township, trying to force people to pay rent.

NAGADI, Annah, was injured and suffered damage to property during the BOIPATONG MASSACRE by IFP supporters in Boipatong, near Vanderbijlpark, Tvl, on 17 June 1992, which left 45 people dead and 27 seriously injured. Thirteen perpetrators were granted amnesty; a further three applications were refused (AC/2000/209).

NAGE, Maxwell Thamsanqa (17), was shot in the eye when police opened fire on a student protest march in Viljoenskroon, OFS, on 19 April 1990. He was blinded in one eye as a result of his injuries. Five people were killed and six others injured in the shooting.

NAGI, Poyinda Masokisi (48), an ANC member, was detained at MKAMBATI FOREST police station, Flagstaff, Transkei, in 1970. In detention he was severely assaulted and tortured by being suspended from an iron bar by named members of the SAP.

NAIDOO, Dinan (27), was severely injured when a limpet mine, planted by MK operatives, exploded during lunchtime at the Wimpy restaurant in Benoni, Tvl, on 30 July 1988. One woman was killed and at least 66 people were injured. Four MK operatives were granted amnesty for the planning and execution of the attack (AC/1999/0294).

NAIDOO, Gregory, was injured in a limpet mine explosion at the Mobeni post office in Durban on 8 December 1985. Two MK operatives were granted amnesty (AC/2001/152 and AC/2001/139).

NAIDOO, Indris Elatchininathan (26), an MK operative, was arrested, tortured and later sentenced to ten years for sabotage in Johannesburg, in 1963. Mr Naidoo served his sentence on Robben Island.

NAIDOO, Kamsilla (2), was severely injured when a limpet mine, planted by MK operatives, exploded during lunchtime at the Wimpy restaurant in Benoni, Tvl, on 30 July 1988. One woman was killed and at least 66 people were injured. Four MK operatives were granted amnesty for the planning and execution of the attack (AC/1999/0294).

NAIDOO, Murthie (26), was detained on his way to visit his brother on Robben Island, Cape, in 1965. He was taken to Pretoria Central prison, stripped naked, searched and held in solitary confinement for two weeks. Mr Naidoo was kept awake for two nights, interrogated, assaulted and was kept in solitary confinement for four months under the 180-day law. In 1980 he was detained under the General Law Amendment Act, assaulted and held in solitary confinement for two weeks.

NAIDOO, Phyllis Vasendha Ruth (51), an ANC member from Durban, was injured in a letter bomb explosion on 5 July 1979 in Maseru, Lesotho. Five other persons were injured in the explosion. Her son, an ANC member, was later killed in Zambia in 1989. Ms Naidoo had previously been detained and house arrested in South Africa in the 1960s.

NAIDOO, Prema, an ANC supporter and trade union activist, was detained at John Vorster Square, Johannesburg, in 1982 where he was kept in solitary confinement, tortured, severely assaulted and kept awake for six days and nights, allegedly by named members of the security forces. He was later sentenced to 18 months' imprisonment for harbouring and assisting a prisoner who escaped from Pretoria Central prison, Pretoria, to leave the country.

NAIDOO, Ramnie, was forced to go into exile after being continually harassed and persecuted by alleged members of the Security Forces because of her political activities.

NAIDOO, Saantha (23), was severely injured when a limpet mine, planted by MK operatives, exploded during lunchtime at the Wimpy restaurant in Benoni, Tvl, on 30 July 1988. One woman was killed and at least 66 people were injured. Four MK operatives were granted amnesty for the planning and execution of the attack (AC/1999/0294).

NAIDOO, Sahdhan (28), an ANC member, was shot dead on 15 April 1989 on an ANC farm near Lusaka, Zambia. Two members of the *Vlakplaas* unit applied for amnesty for setting up the operation but the applications failed on grounds of lack of full disclosure. A second ANC member was killed in the same attack (AC/2001/228).

NAIDOO, Shanthavothie 'Shanti' (33), a member of the Natal Indian Congress, was detained on 13 June 1968 and tortured in Johannesburg and Pretoria. Ms Naidoo was sentenced to two months' imprisonment for refusing to become a state witness. She spent her entire sentence in solitary confinement. During the 1970s and early 1980s she was subjected to a campaign of intimidation and harassment by the Witwatersrand Security Branch. A Witwatersrand Security Branch operative was granted amnesty for the harassment (AC/2001/005).

NAIDU, Surendra 'Lenny' (22), was one of four ANC members killed in an ambush by Security Branch operatives near Piet Retief, Tvl, on 8 June 1988. See PIET RETIEF AMBUSHES. Nine Security Branch operatives, including the commander of *Vlakplaas*, were granted amnesty (AC/2001/273).

NAIK, Kantilal Chhngalal, was arrested, tortured and severely beaten by members of the Security Branch in Johannesburg, on 23 October 1971. He was detained for more than five months.

NAIR, Audr ey, was injured in a limpet mine explosion at the Mobeni post office in Durban on 8 December 1985. Two MK operatives were granted amnesty (AC/2001/152 and AC/2001/139).

NAIR, Narain, was injured in a limpet mine explosion at the Mobeni post office in Durban on 8 December 1985. Two MK operatives were granted amnesty (AC/2001/152 and AC/2001/139).

NAIR, Rajendran, was injured in a limpet mine explosion at the Mobeni post office in Durban on 8 December 1985. Two MK operatives were granted amnesty (AC/2001/152 and AC/2001/139).

NAKA, Bafo Archibald (20), was severely beaten by members of the SAP in Mdantsane, Ciskei, in November 1977.

NAKEDI, Tebogo (9) was shot dead on 8 August 1993 in Izwelethu, Bophuthatswana. The area was tense following the refusal of the chief to hand over power to a new community leader. The chief mobilised his supporters and several people in the area including Tebogo were killed in the ensuing violence.

NAKELE, Bongani (14), was shot by members of the SAP on 12 February 1990 at Nkululeko, near Barkly East, Cape, during celebrations of the release of Nelson Mandela.

NAKELI, Johannes Lefu (23), an ANCYL member, was shot and killed by a member of the SAP in Tumahole, Parys, OFS, on 24 September 1988, during a rent boycott.

NAKERDIEN, Zahrah (aka 'Greta Apelgr en') (30), an MK member, was severely tortured from the time of her arrest in July 1986 until her release in January 1989. She was detained in Nigel, Durban, Pietermaritzburg and Klerksdorp, following her conviction on a terrorism charge. Ms Nakerdien had been involved in the MAGOO'S BAR BOMBING in June 1986.

NAKO, Mbulelo Boy (17), an ANC supporter, was on his way home when he was abducted by members of the THREE MILLION GANG in Kroonstad, OFS, on 3 June 1991. A week later he was found burnt to death.

NAKO, Toto Samuel (38), an ANC supporter, was stabbed to death by members of the SAP and the THREE MILLION GANG in Kroonstad, OFS, on 24 March 1992. Mr Nako was abducted and taken home to be killed in the presence of his mother.

NAKWA, Golide, was detained by members of the SAP in Bizana, Transkei, in June 1960, during the PONDOLAND REVOLT.

NAKWA, Kholisile, was detained by members of the SAP in Bizana, Transkei, in June 1960, during the PONDOLAND REVOLT.

NAKWA, Mzayifani Alfr ed, was detained for a month by members of the SAP in Bizana, Transkei, in June 1960, during the PONDOLAND REVOLT.

NAKWA, Vuyisile (31), an iKONGO member, was assaulted by members of the SAP in Bizana, Transkei, in April 1960, during the PONDOLAND REVOLT.

NALA, Andries Xolani, a UDF supporter, was shot and injured when a group of Inkatha supporters and CAPRIVI TRAINEES attacked a UDF meeting in a house at Mpumalanga, KwaZulu, near Durban, on 18 January 1988. Nine people were killed and an estimated 200 people were injured in the attack. The group went on to destroy around eight houses. One former Inkatha member was granted amnesty (AC/1999/0332).

NALA, Lillian (69), lost her house in an arson attack by ANC supporters in Woodyglen, Mpumalanga, KwaZulu, near Durban, on 16 June 1989 in political conflict between Inkatha supporters and UDF/ANC supporters. About 1000 homes were badly damaged or destroyed in political violence in Mpumalanga during 1989, leaving many dead and thousands homeless.

NALA, Zodwa Rachel (34), had her house destroyed in an arson attack by ANC supporters in Woodyglen, Mpumalanga, KwaZulu, near Durban, on 16 June 1989, in intense political conflict in the area. About 1000 homes were badly damaged or destroyed in political violence in Mpumalanga during 1989, leaving many dead and thousands homeless.

NALELI, Adam Mochela (23), was abducted and stabbed to death by members of the ANC-aligned Lanada Gang in Kroonstad, OFS, on 16 March 1991. Mr Naleli was thought to be a member of the THREE MILLION GANG.

NAMA, Nosisana Colleen (17), was shot in the head and blinded in one eye by members of the security forces in August 1976, in Nyanga, Cape Town, during the SOWETO UPRISING.

NAMANE, Josiah T seleng, a minister, died in a targeted killing by MK operatives outside his home in Tembisa, Tvl, on 25 June 1992. The MK operative had allegedly been instructed by a more senior MK member to assassinate Mr Namane, as it was believed he was co-operating with the old community council structures. One MK operative was granted amnesty (AC/2001/135).

NAMANE, Klaas Ontshitse, an ANC supporter, was shot dead by a named member of the Bophuthatswana Police in Tigane, Hartbeesfontein, Tvl, on 14 February 1993.

NAMANE, Ramolipa (63), was stabbed to death with a spear by an IFP supporter during an IFP march in White City, Soweto, Johannesburg, on 7 March 1992. Soweto was one of several Transvaal townships embroiled in conflict between ANC and IFP supporters in the early 1990s.

NAMANE, Stephen Kobue, had his property destroyed and looted in Duduza, Nigel, Tvl, in 1984. Animosity between Mr Namane and a named former mayor led to violent conflict which engulfed the entire community. The mayor allegedly incited youths with fabricated stories about Namane as a result of which his property was destroyed.

NAMANY ANE, Pakiso David (36), an ANC supporter, was stabbed and shot to death by IFP supporters in Soweto, Johannesburg, on 14 February 1994, the day of a stayaway organised by the IFP in support of the Zulu king's demand for the constitutional independence of the Zulu nation.

NAMANYUHA, Tshimangazo Samuel (31), was detained and tortured by members of the Venda Police in Thohoyandou, Venda, on 23 February 1990 during political conflict.

NAMBA, Mlamli (aka 'James Mkamb'), an MK operative, was reported by his family as missing. The Commission established that he had gone into exile from Port Elizabeth after being wounded in the SOWETO UPRISING. Some time later he was detained by ANC security in Angola. Following mutinies in the Viana and Pango camps in 1984, two ANC military tribunals ordered the execution of seven MK operatives. Mr Namba was one of those executed in 1984. See ANC CAMPS.

NAMBA, Mlibo, was shot dead on 29 July 1986 when an MK unit attacked the Madeira police station, in Umtata, Transkei. At least eight people were killed in the attack, including policemen, civilians and one of the MK operatives. One MK operative applied for and was granted amnesty (AC/2000/240).

NAMBA, Toto (16), was shot dead by members of the SAP while attending a COSAS meeting in Zwide, Port Elizabeth, on 25 June 1986 during the state of emergency and at a time of SCHOOL BOYCOTTS and police patrols in the townships. See POLICE BRUTALITY.

NANA, Desmond (26), an ANC member, was shot dead by a member of the MUNICIPAL POLICE in Mlungisi, Queenstown, Cape, in 1991, allegedly because he failed to produce his identity document.

NANA, Gladness (24), an ANC activist, was shot dead during ongoing conflict between ANC and IFP supporters in Umbumbulu, KwaZulu, near Durban, on 16 November 1993.

NANABHAI, Sharish, an MK operative, was detained and tortured and later sentenced to ten years for sabotage in Johannesburg, in 1963. Mr Nanabhai served his sentence on Robben Island.

NANCI, Nondumiso Leticia (25), was shot by members of the security forces in Guguletu, Cape Town, in August 1976. Her left arm was permanently disabled by the injury.

NANGALEMBE, Christopher Mphikeleli (29), an ANCYL member, was abducted and killed in Sebokeng, Tvl, on 5 January 1991 by members of the IFP-aligned 'KHETISI KHESWA' GANG. Gang members attacked the night vigil held for Mr Nangalembé on 12 January 1992 with AK47s and hand grenades killing 38 people and injuring others. See NANGALEMBE NIGHT VIGIL MASSACRE.

NANGALEMBE, Mbalekelwa Albert (34), was shot at by members of the IFP-aligned KHETISI KHESWA GANG on 12 January 1991 in Sebokeng, Tvl, at the night vigil for his brother, Christopher Nangalembé, an ANCYL member killed by the gang. Gang members threw hand grenades and fired at mourners, killing 38 people and injuring several others. See NANGALEMBE NIGHT VIGIL MASSACRE

NAPE, Molefi Joel (26), was beaten with sjamboks when members of the SAP disrupted a funeral on 23 August 1984 in Bophelong, Vanderbijlpark, Tvl, during the VAAL UPRISING. Mr Nape was shot by another group of policemen as he ran away. Mr Nape spent a month in hospital recovering from his injuries.

NAPHAKADE, Ronnie Sipho (23), was shot, arrested and severely beaten by named members of the SAP in Uppington, Cape, on 11 November 1985. He was later convicted of public violence and sentenced to eight months' imprisonment.

NAPHI, Hilton Nkosivumile (36), an ANC supporter, was abducted and shot dead by IFP supporters near New Canada station, Johannesburg, on 10 September 1991. He and four other men were travelling in a taxi when they were allegedly taken to a place where the perpetrators shot them.

NAPO, Tholi David (32), was severely beaten by members of the SAP at a roadblock in Alexandra, Johannesburg, on 18 June 1991.

NAUDE, Beyers, a clergyman, former head of the banned Christian Institute and a long-standing opponent of apartheid, suffered continuous harassment and intimidation by members of the Witwatersrand Security Branch from April 1977 through to December 1989. Two Witwatersrand Security Branch operatives were granted amnesty (AC/2001/005 and AC/2001/184).

NAUDE, C, was injured when MK operatives detonated an explosive in a car outside the South African Air Force (SAAF) headquarters in Church Street, Pretoria, on 20 May 1983. Twenty-one people were killed and 217 injured. The overall commander of MK's Special Operations Unit and two MK operatives were granted amnesty (AC/2001/003 and AC/2001/023). See CHURCH STREET BOMBING, PRETORIA.

NAWA, Enos (56), was deposed from his chieftainship by the Bophuthatswana Government at Temba, Bophuthatswana, in 1976 because he did not support the Mangope regime.

NAYLOR, Anna Cecilia (27), was injured when a limpet mine, planted by MK operatives, exploded during lunchtime at the Wimpy restaurant in Benoni, Tvl, on 30 July 1988. One woman was killed and at least 66 people were injured. Four MK operatives were granted amnesty for the planning and execution of the attack (AC/1999/0294).

NAYLOR, Samantha (2), was injured when a limpet mine, planted by MK operatives, exploded during lunchtime at the Wimpy restaurant in Benoni, Tvl, on 30 July 1988. One woman was killed and at least 66 people were injured. Four MK operatives were granted amnesty for the planning and execution of the attack (AC/1999/0294).

NAZIMA, Sipho Eugene (17), was detained by named members of the SAP in 1986 after a school was burnt down in Willowmore, Cape. In detention, he was tortured and questioned about other political activists.

NAZO, Dinga David (56), an ANC underground member, was detained in Mdantsane, Ciskei, on 13 June 1978. He was held for six months and interrogated by named members of the Ciskei Security Police.

NAZO, Mphiwisi David Sigcawu, was detained and severely assaulted by members of the SAP in Kenton-on-Sea, Cape, on 1 January 1976.

NAZO, Shotie Joseph (38), was shot in the hand by members of the SAP while sitting in a house in Colesberg, Cape, in July 1985, after unrest had erupted in the township. He was arrested in hospital by police who then beat him severely at the police station. Mr Nazo was then charged and held in custody for two weeks before being acquitted.

NCACA, Mawethu Selby (16), was shot dead by named members of the SAP in Cradock, Cape, on 24 May 1980.

NCACA, Xolani Reginald (18), was shot dead by named members of the SAP in Cradock, Cape, on 13 April 1986 while he was participating in a funeral procession.

NCALA, Cynthia (18), was severely injured after she was shot, assaulted and forced to drink petrol when she was abducted with her mother and cousin into Kwesine hostel after they boarded a taxi in Katlehong, Tvl, on 23 December 1993. They were forced to strip and then taken to a house where they were assaulted. They were then forced to drink petrol before being doused with it and shot. Cynthia was the only survivor of this incident.

NCALA, Gladness (41), was abducted, assaulted and killed after boarding a taxi in Katlehong, Tvl, on 23 December 1993. Ms Ncala was abducted to the Kwesine hostel with her daughter and niece. At the hostel, they were forced to strip and were then taken to a house and assaulted. They were forced to drink petrol before being doused with it and shot. Ms Ncala's daughter was the only survivor of the attack.

NCALA, Isaac 'Jojo', was shot dead and burnt by a group of youths who intercepted him and a friend on their way home in Katlehong, Tvl, on 25 October 1993. Mr Ncala and his friend were shot and then 'necklaced'. Mr Ncala died as a result of his injuries but his friend survived. A month later Mr Ncala's mother, sister and another relative were abducted into Kwesine hostel and assaulted. His mother and the relative died during the incident, and his sister was injured.

NCALA, Lucy Nompoti (17) was assaulted and forced to drink petrol before being shot dead when she, her cousin and her aunt were abducted into Kwesine hostel after they boarded a taxi on 23 December 1993 in Katlehong, Tvl. They were forced to strip and then taken to a house and assaulted. They were then forced to drink petrol before being doused with it and shot. Lucy's cousin was the only survivor of this incident.

NCALA, Malehlohonolo Annah (18), an ANC supporter and student activist, was shot dead by a named SAP member in Thabong, Welkom, OFS, on 24 May 1990, while returning home from a political meeting. Township residents were boycotting white businesses in Welkom at the time.

NCALA, Sihle, a UDF supporter, was abducted by Inkatha supporters on 18 April 1988 near Geordedale, KwaZulu/Natal. She was raped, interrogated and then killed, and her blood used for 'muti'. One perpetrator was refused amnesty (AC/1999/0332).

NCALO, Nokuzola Faith (24), was shot dead in Phiri, Soweto, Johannesburg, on 19 May 1991 by members of the SAP who claimed her boyfriend, an MK operative, had tried to throw a hand grenade at them.

NCALU, Lungile Johnson (24), was detained and tortured by members of the Security Branch on 1 May 1988 in Uitenhage, Cape.

NCAMA, Gilbert John (32), an IFP supporter, was severely injured in a petrol bomb attack by ANC supporters at Murchison, near Port Shepstone, Natal, on 11 July 1992.

NCAMA, Lotshiwe Maggie Mamchithwa, an Inkatha supporter, had her home burnt down by ANC supporters in Alfred, near Port Shepstone, Natal, on 15 May 1990.

NCAMA, Tshabethu (66), an Inkatha supporter, was stabbed to death by ANC supporters in Alfred, near Port Shepstone, Natal, on 15 May 1990.

NCAMANE, Lehlohonolo James (22), a COSAS chairperson, was stabbed by unidentified employees of the Provincial Authority in Botshabelo, near Bloemfontein, on 12 February 1993, allegedly after stoning a Provincial Authority vehicle. COSAS members were supporting retrenched workers of NEHAWU at the time.

NCAMILA, Velile (30), a SACTAWU member, was shot and severely injured by members of the Transkei Police during a consumer boycott in Lusikisiki, Transkei, on 20 December 1989.

NCANANA, Bhekie (30), an ANC supporter, had her house and possessions destroyed in an attack by IFP supporters in Sigisi, KwaZulu, near Empangeni, Natal, on 27 April 1991.

NCANDA, Jef frey, was injured in an arson attack by members of the SAP in Mamelodi stadium, Pretoria, on 8 July 1990.

NCANDA, Simancamanca (23), a Poqo activist, was convicted in 1963, together with 20 other Poqo members, for their attempt to rescue their 'comrades' who were charged with the death of a headman in Transkei. Three Poqo members were sentenced to death and 16 others, including Mr Ncanda, were sentenced to 20 years' imprisonment on Robben Island.

NCANE, Jef frey Sandile, was shot and injured during political conflict at Izingolweni, Port Shepstone, Natal, on 16 March 1991. One perpetrator was granted amnesty (AC/1999/0339).

NCANE, Khishiwe (77), had his three huts burnt down by ANC supporters in Ngwemabalala, KwaXolo, near Port Shepstone, Natal, on 4 January 1994 in political conflict between ANC and IFP supporters during the run-up to the APRIL 1994 ELECTIONS.

NCANE, Mandlakayise Amos Skhova (37), an IFP supporter, had his house burnt down by ANC supporters at Gamalakhe, KwaZulu, near Port Shepstone, Natal, on 3 July 1991.

NCANE, Meslinah Maje (34), lost her house in an arson attack at Port Shepstone, Natal, on 3 April 1994, during ongoing conflict between IFP and ANC supporters in the run-up to the APRIL 1994 ELECTIONS.

NCANE, Msakeni Isaiah (61), an ANC supporter, had his house in Mvutshini, near Port Shepstone, Natal, burnt down by IFP supporters on 11 April 1994 in the

run-up to the APRIL 1994 ELECTIONS. Mr Ncane's son, an ANC supporter, was stabbed to death on the same day. The Ncane family was forced to flee the area.

NCANE, Nomusa Beauty (44), was shot and injured by IFP supporters in Port Shepstone, Natal, on 6 March 1994, during political conflict in the run-up to the APRIL 1994 ELECTIONS.

NCANE, Nqunu Rose (58), lost her house in an arson attack at Margate, Natal, on 7 March 1994, during political conflict between ANC and IFP supporters in the run-up to the APRIL 1994 ELECTIONS.

NCANE, Palweni (73), had her house burnt down by ANC supporters in Ngwemabalala, KwaXolo, near Port Shepstone, Natal, on 7 April 1994 in political conflict between ANC and IFP supporters during the run-up to the APRIL 1994 ELECTIONS. On the same day, ANC supporters attacked a homestead in neighbouring Izingolweni, killing five IFP supporters and injuring four.

NCANE, Siphon Petros (25), an ANC supporter, was stabbed to death by named IFP supporters in Mvutshini, near Port Shepstone, Natal, on 11 April 1994, in the run-up to the APRIL 1994 ELECTIONS.

NCANI, Busisiwe Rose (37), had her house and possessions destroyed in an arson attack by ANC supporters at Port Shepstone, Natal, on 2 March 1994, during political conflict in the run-up to the APRIL 1994 ELECTIONS.

NCANI, Thuleleni Berthina (59), an ANC supporter, was shot and injured by named IFP supporters in Port Shepstone, Natal, on 8 January 1994.

NCAPAI, Sisa Mabuya Matshaya (28), a PAC member, was arrested and severely tortured in Cape Town, in November and December 1964, for his participation in PAC activities. He was later acquitted of all charges.

NCAPAYI, Kenneth, was shot dead in the informal settlement Phola Park, Tokoza, Tvl, on 23 August 1993, allegedly by members of the SAP on patrol who opened fire, killing and injuring several people.

NCAPAYI, Tatise Wiliam, an ANC supporter, was shot by members of the Ciskei Defence Force (CDF) in Bisho, Ciskei, on 7 September 1992 during an ANC protest march to demand free political activity in Ciskei. See BISHO MASSACRE. Two members of the former CDF were refused amnesty for the shooting (AC/2000/122).

NCAPHAYI, Thozamile Samson (52), an ANC supporter, was stabbed and severely injured by IFP supporters in Soweto, Johannesburg, on 27 September 1990.

NCAWENI, Mahleka W ilson, was shot and injured by members of the IFP-aligned KHUMALO GANG during a series of attacks on residents in Tokoza, Tvl, on 24 October 1991.

NCAYIYANA, Mawani Elizabeth (60), an IFP supporter, lost her home and possessions in an arson attack by ANC supporters in Richmond Farm, near KwaMashu, Durban, in February 1991.

NCAZELA, Solomon, a Transkei Defence Force (TDF) soldier, was injured during an ATTEMPTED COUP IN UMTATA, TRANSKEI, on 22 November 1990. Seven TDF soldiers were killed and some 33 wounded. Four of the coup conspirators were granted amnesty. Six *Vlakplaas*

operatives were granted amnesty for providing arms for the attempted coup. An SADF Military Intelligence operative, who applied for amnesty for his role in supporting the coup, later withdrew his application (AC/2000/036; AC/2001/095 and AC/2001/199).

NCEBA, Casswell Richard, an MK operative, was shot dead by Security Police at Klipspruit, Soweto, Johannesburg, on 29 July 1989. The bodies of Mr Nceba and two others were then set alight. Members of the Soweto Security Branch had infiltrated an alleged MK unit and provided the members with arms and training before killing them. Eight Soweto Security Branch operatives were granted amnesty for the operation (AC/2001/007).

NCEBETSHE, King Vuyisile (52), an ANC supporter, was shot dead by IFP supporters in his home in Katlehong, Tvl, on 11 November 1990.

NCEDE, Vuyisile Lawrence (20), a UDF supporter, was beaten and tortured by suffocation by members of the SAP after he was arrested while on the way to a funeral in Cradock, Cape, in July 1986.

NCENGWA, Hawukile Betty (72), had her house destroyed in Ezakheni, KwaZulu, near Ladysmith, Natal, on 13 November 1993 in continuing political conflict between ANC and IFP supporters in the area.

NCETEZO, Vuyelwa (43), an ANCWL supporter, was detained by members of the SAP on 10 June 1986 in Queenstown, Cape. In detention, she was kept in solitary confinement.

NCETHE, Nolwazi Mavis (29), had her home destroyed by IFP supporters in political conflict between the 'RED' AND 'GREEN' FACTIONS in Bhambayi, near KwaMashu, Durban, in December 1993.

NCHABELENG, Peter Mampogoane, a UDF supporter, was arrested and beaten to death by members of the Lebowa Police at Sekhukhuneland, Lebowa, on 9 April 1986 due to his political activities.

NCHABELENG, Thompson Lejane, died after being hacked with an axe and thrown from a moving train by IFP supporters in Germiston, Tvl, in September 1992. During September there were 17 attacks on trains in the area, with 13 related deaths and 30 injuries. See TRAIN VIOLENCE.

NCHE, Manthibi Rosy (43), an ANC supporter, lost her house in an arson attack by named IFP supporters in Rweleleyathunya, Rouxville, OFS, on 23 September 1990. The attack was carried out by known members of the INKATHA GANG. Her six-year-old grandson suffered burns in the attack.

NCHE, Sabata Abram (6), was suffered burns when his grandmother's house was set alight in Rweleleyathunya, Rouxville, OFS, in September 1990. The attack was carried out by members of the INKATHA GANG. His grandmother was an ANC supporter.

NCIKE, Faslina Ntombiyezwe, an IFP supporter, was shot dead by unidentified ANC supporters who attacked her home in KwaMthethwa, KwaZulu, near Empangeni, Natal, on 14 December 1993. Another family member was also killed, and the family home burnt down in the attack.

NCINDI, Busisiwe (59), had her house destroyed in an arson attack by IFP supporters at Sonkombo, Ndwedwe, KwaZulu, near Durban, on 16 March 1994. See SONKOMBO ARSON ATTACKS.

NCOBELA, Nkosinathi Kenneth (20), was shot and wounded when ANC security guards opened fire from the ANC headquarters at Shell House, Johannesburg, on a crowd of IFP marchers, on 28 March 1994. At least nine marchers were killed and around 100 injured. Ten ANC security guards were granted amnesty (AC/2000/142).

NCOBELA, Patrick Mziwakhe, was shot and wounded when ANC security guards opened fire from the ANC headquarters at Shell House, Johannesburg, on a crowd of IFP marchers, on 28 March 1994. At least nine marchers were killed and around 100 injured. Ten ANC security guards were granted amnesty (AC/2000/142).

NCOKAZI, Buyile Lawrence (28), a PAC supporter, was burnt to death by UDF supporters during conflict between UDF and AMAAFRIKA supporters in KwaNobuhle, Uitenhage, Cape, on 23 May 1986.

NCOKAZI, Mthetheleli (28), a PAC supporter, was stabbed to death by UDF supporters during conflict between UDF and AMAAFRIKA supporters in Uitenhage, Cape, on 5 May 1989.

NCOKO, Mtobi Sydney, an assistant policeman, was beaten and stoned to death by named ANC supporters during political unrest in Indwe, Cape, on 16 April 1990.

NCOKOTO, Toli Samuel, was killed during the BOIPATONG MASSACRE by IFP supporters in Boipatong, near Vanderbijlpark, Tvl, on 17 June 1992, which left 45 people dead and 27 seriously injured. Thirteen perpetrators were granted amnesty; a further three applications were refused (AC/2000/209).

NCONCO, Zilibele Ben (43), an ANC member, was detained in 1961 in Port Elizabeth. In 1963 he and his wife were detained at Debe Nek, Middeldrift, Ciskei. They were severely assaulted and threatened with death by named members of the Security Branch.

NCUBE, Bongani Ntelezi (19), an ANC supporter, was shot dead by IFP supporters in Ndaleni, Richmond, Natal, on 23 June 1991. See RICHMOND ATTACKS.

NCUBE, David (24), an ANC supporter, was shot in the hand by IFP supporters in an attack on his home in Tembisa, Tvl, in November 1990.

NCUBE, David Mbangwa, an ANC supporter, was shot dead by IFP-aligned 'KHETISI KHESWA' GANG members on 12 January 1991 in Sebokeng, Tvl, at the night vigil of an ANCYL member killed by the gang. Gang members threw hand grenades and fired at mourners, killing a number of people and injuring several others. Police arrived on the scene but provided no protection, allegedly ignoring both the attackers and the injured. See NANGALEMBE NIGHT VIGIL MASSACRE.

NCUBE, Dumezweni (18), was shot and injured by members of the SADF in Soweto, Johannesburg, on 17 July 1985 during a peaceful protest by students in support of students detained at John Vorster Square.

NCUBE, Fano (55), an IFP supporter, had his home burnt down by ANC supporters in Sonkombo, NDWEDWE, KwaZulu, near Durban, in April 1993.

NCUBE, Gideon (46), was abducted by alleged members of the SAP in Johannesburg, in 1977.

NCUBE, Glabi Philemon, was killed when the tractor he was driving drove over and detonated a landmine in Messina, Tvl, on 27 November 1985. The ANC LANDMINE CAMPAIGN was aimed at military patrols in the rural areas. Three MK operatives were granted amnesty (AC/2001/093).

NCUBE, Godo Joseph, an ANC supporter, was fatally shot and stabbed by members of the SAP during political conflict at Folweni, KwaZulu, near Umlazi, Durban, on 2 March 1991.

NCUBE, James, was injured when AWB members detonated an explosive at the taxi rank in Westonaria, Tvl, on 25 April 1994, in an effort to disrupt the electoral process. Five people were killed in the blast. Six AWB members were granted amnesty (AC/1999/0342). See RIGHT-WING ATTACKS.

NCUBE, Johannes (35), an ANC supporter, was shot dead by IFP supporters on 22 March 1994 in Sonkombo, Ndwedwe, KwaZulu, near Durban, in intense political conflict in the area. See SONKOMBO ARSON ATTACKS.

NCUBE, Johnson Dario (67), an ANC supporter, was injured in a petrol bomb attack by IFP supporters on his home in Tembisa, Tvl, during November 1990. His wife and son were injured in the attack. Mr Ncube was also detained that month and tortured by members of the SAP and IFP.

NCUBE, Kati Nhlanhla, was shot and severely injured in Umlazi, Durban, when members of the KWAZULU POLICE (KZP) opened fire on crowds of protesters on 3 April 1990. A stayaway and march had been organised to protest against the presence and behaviour of the KZP in Umlazi. Clashes between police and protesters led to widespread violence, including two deaths and an unknown number of injuries.

NCUBE, Mannetje (Maniki) (18), was shot dead, by members of the SAP and members of the 'Zim-Zim' faction of the ANC-aligned KHUTSONG YOUTH CONGRESS (KYC), in Khutsong, Carletonville, Tvl, on 22 June 1990. Khutsong was embroiled in conflict between the two rival factions of the KYC.

NCUBE, Manukelana George (67), an IFP supporter, lost his house in an arson attack during ongoing conflict between ANC and IFP supporters in Umgababa, KwaZulu, near Durban, in March 1993.

NCUBE, Mary Mamolefe, an ANCWL member, was badly burnt in a petrol bomb attack on her home in Tembisa, Tvl, by IFP supporters during November 1990. Her activist husband and other family members were injured in the same attack.

NCUBE, Masesi, sustained head injuries when IFP supporters petrol-bombed her parents' home in Tembisa, Tvl, in November 1990. Her parents were ANC activists.

NCUBE, Mdu Afrika (29), was shot and severely injured by members of the SAP during political conflict at Lamontville, Durban, on March 1989.

NCUBE, Mvumeni (22), an IFP supporter, was stabbed and shot dead by ANC supporters at Nqutshini, KwaZulu, near Empangeni, Natal, on 30 April 1994, during the APRIL 1994 ELECTIONS.

NCUBE, Nelson Ntelezi, an ANC supporter, was shot dead when IFP supporters and Caprivi trainees carried out attacks on ANC supporters in Richmond, Natal, between 21 and 23 June 1991. See RICHMOND ATTACKS. One perpetrator was granted amnesty (AC/1999/217).

NCUBE, Nokuyola Rosemary (24), had her home destroyed in an arson attack during intense political conflict at Sonkombo, Ndwedwe, KwaZulu, near Durban, on 20 March 1994. See SONKOMBO ARSON ATTACKS.

NCUBE, Nomusa (20), an ANC supporter, was shot and burnt to death on 11 September 1992, when armed gunmen attacked a number of houses believed to belong to ANC supporters at Gobandlovu, KwaZulu, near Empangeni, Natal. Six people were killed, all members of her family, and several homes were burnt down.

NCUBE, Norah (57), an IFP supporter, lost her home in an arson attack at Ndwedwe, KwaZulu, near Durban, on 22 March 1994, during political conflict in the run-up to the APRIL 1994 ELECTIONS.

NCUBE, Ntelezi (19), an ANC supporter, was shot dead by IFP supporters at Ndaleni, Richmond, Natal, on 21 June 1991. See RICHMOND ATTACKS.

NCUBE, Ntozane (58), an IFP supporter, had her home destroyed in an arson attack by IFP supporters at Sonkombo, Ndwedwe, KwaZulu, near Durban, on 16 March 1994. See SONKOMBO ARSON ATTACKS.

NCUBE, Patrick Oupa (26), an ANC supporter, died three days after being shot by members of the Bophuthatswana Police during a community march in Ga-Rankuwa, Bophuthatswana, on 7 March 1990.

NCUBE, Philip Sefiri (21), a UDF supporter, was shot and injured by members of the Bophuthatswana Police in Ga-Rankuwa, Bophuthatswana, on 11 February 1986. He was assaulted on his way to the night vigil of a 'comrade' allegedly killed by the police.

NCUBE, Pinkie Kenneth (34), an ANC supporter, was beaten to death and mutilated by members of the KWAZULU POLICE (KZP) at Nkandla, KwaZulu, near Melmoth, Natal, on 9 December 1982. His body was taken to the mortuary the next day, but the KZP reportedly told the victim's family on 11 December that his body was too decomposed for a post-mortem to be conducted.

NCUBE, Sifiso Ernest (46), an Inkatha supporter, was shot dead during political conflict at Amatikwe, Inanda, near KwaMashu, Durban, on 9 May 1988. Inkatha had reportedly embarked on a forced recruitment drive, requiring all Amatikwe residents to participate in its gatherings. Those who refused to follow such instructions were intimidated, assaulted and sometimes killed.

NCUBE, Tholithemba Bongani (22), an ANC supporter, had his home burnt down when armed gunmen attacked a number of homes believed to belong to ANC supporters in Gobandlovu, KwaZulu, near Empangeni, Natal, on 11 September 1992. Six people were killed and several houses burnt down.

NCUBE, Thulani Cyril (21), an ANC supporter, was shot dead by members of the KWAZULU POLICE at KwaMashu, Durban, on 20 March 1993.

NCUBE, Vusi Mar tin, an ANC supporter, was fatally shot and stabbed with assegais by KWAZULU POLICE

members at Richmond Farm, near KwaMashu, Durban, in 1989.

NCUBE, Zinhle Georgina (39), lost her home in an arson attack by Inkatha supporters during political conflict near Hammarsdale, Natal, on 14 May 1989.

NCWANA, Mvelase Victor, was injured and suffered damage to property during the BOIPATONG MASSACRE by IFP supporters in Boipatong, near Vanderbijlpark, Tvl, on 17 June 1992, which left 45 people dead and 27 seriously injured. Thirteen perpetrators were granted amnesty; a further three applications were refused (AC/2000/209).

NCWANE, Ambrose Zibindoda (53), an ANC supporter, had his home and crops burnt down by IFP supporters in KwaZuba, Umkomaas, near Durban, in 1992.

NCWANE, Evidence Thulisile (28), an ANC supporter, had her house burnt down by Inkatha supporters in Malukazi, KwaZulu, near Umlazi, Durban, in August 1985, following the killing of UDF leader Victoria Mxenge in neighbouring Umlazi on 1 August 1985.

NCWANE, Mbongeni Henry, a UDF supporter, was stabbed to death by an Inkatha supporters after being abducted from a party in Dambuza, KwaZulu, near Pietermaritzburg, on 23 August 1987.

NCWANE, Menziwa Ezra (27), was severely beaten and left partially paralysed by named perpetrators on 7 September 1992 in Sonkombo, NDWEDWE, KwaZulu, near Durban, in continuing political conflict between ANC and IFP supporters in the area. His father was an IFP member.

NCWANE, Nete Plastus (37), an ANC supporter, was shot dead outside his home in Tshelimnyama, KwaZulu, near Mariannhill, Natal, on 19 June 1990 in intense conflict between Inkatha and ANC supporters in the area. Three other ANC supporters were shot dead in the same incident.

NCWANE, Ntombilezi Jostina (61), an ANC supporter, had her house and possessions burnt in an arson attack by Inkatha supporters in Pietermaritzburg on 2 February 1990, the day of the UNBANNING of political organisations.

NCWANE, Phyllis Nokuthula (40), an ANC supporter, lost her house and property in an attack by IFP supporters in Folweni, KwaZulu, near Umlazi, Durban, in 1992.

NCWANGO, Esau, had his house and possessions burnt in an arson attack in political conflict between ANC and IFP supporters in Eshowe, Natal, in March 1994, in the run-up to the APRIL 1994 ELECTIONS.

NCIYANE, Bhekani Petros (23), was shot and injured and his property was destroyed in political conflict between the 'RED' AND 'GREEN' FACTIONS in Bhambayi, near KwaMashu, Durban, in 1993. Mr Nciyane lost the use of one eye as a result of the shooting.

NDABA MAVUSO, Selina, was shot and injured at Sebokeng, Tvl, on 18 April 1993 and died a month later. The attack took place during conflict following the assassination of SACP leader CHRIS HANI.

NDABA, Abigail Ndabayithwa, was shot dead by IFP supporters in an attack on his home in KwaMashu,

Durban, in December 1990, during ongoing political conflict in the area. His wife was shot and injured and his home burnt down in the attack.

NDABA, Amos, an IFP supporter, was stoned by ANC supporters in Ratanda, near Heidelberg, Tvl, on 10 August 1992.

NDABA, Babolile Tryphina Madlamini (55), had her house burnt down and her belongings stolen by UDF supporters during political conflict at Port Shepstone, Natal, on 14 December 1989. She was allegedly targeted because her son supported Inkatha.

NDABA, Bheki (24), was shot dead by a named member of the KWAZULU POLICE in Umlazi, Durban, on 28 June 1989.

NDABA, Caiphus, and a friend were shot dead and their shack burnt down by members of an ANC self-defence unit (SDU) and ANC-supporting residents in the Power Park squatter camp, in Soweto, Johannesburg, on 9 April 1994. The residents suspected them of being IFP supporters. One SDU member was granted amnesty (AC/1999/0319).

NDABA, Celani Johannes, an IFP supporter, was shot dead by UDF supporters in Soweto, Johannesburg, on 27 December 1987.

NDABA, Christopher (47), was affected by teargas thrown into his home by members of the SAP during political unrest in Newcastle, Natal, on 1 May 1994.

NDABA, Dingiswayo (29), an Inkatha supporter, was shot and stabbed to death by UDF supporters at Port Shepstone, Natal, on 14 December 1989.

NDABA, Elizabeth, suffered severe ill-treatment and damage to property during the BOIPATONG MASSACRE by IFP supporters in Boipatong, near Vanderbijlpark, Tvl, on 17 June 1992, which left 45 people dead and 27 seriously injured. Thirteen perpetrators were granted amnesty; a further three applications were refused (AC/2000/209).

NDABA, Emily (71), an ANC supporter, lost her home in an arson attack by IFP supporters in Inanda, near KwaMashu, Durban, in 1991.

NDABA, Ethel Zodwa (40), was sjambokked and severely injured by named perpetrators who were all members of a street committee in Tembisa, Tvl, on 29 September 1986 after she was accused of being a police spy.

NDABA, Eunice Nozizwe, (62), had her house burnt down on 30 April 1990 in Pholile, Matatiel, Natal, by a group of men carrying traditional weapons and allegedly looking for ANC supporters. Nine homes were burnt in the area that day. At the time ANC supporters were also killed in an attempt to prevent the setting up of local ANC branches in the area.

NDABA, Fikile Beslina (54), had her property destroyed in an arson attack by KWAZULU POLICE (KZP) members on 31 May 1989, in intensifying political conflict in the Natal. Her two sons had both been shot dead by KZP members, on separate occasions, earlier in the year. Ms Ndaba was forced to flee the area.

NDABA, Jomo, a UDF supporter, was shot and injured on his way home from a peace meeting in Imbali,

Pietermaritzburg, on 27 August 1989 by a named Inkatha supporter. Mr Ndaba's two companions were shot dead.

NDABA, Khona David (19), an ANC supporter, was shot dead in ongoing conflict between ANC and IFP supporters in Umbumbulu, KwaZulu, near Durban, on 26 July 1992. Eight people were killed and at least ten seriously injured in IFP attacks in the area.

NDABA, Khulumile Thembeni (50), an ANC supporter, lost her house in Umkomaas, near Durban, in an arson attack by Inkatha supporters in 1990.

NDABA, Libele (57), a SAAWU member, was sjambokked by members of the Ciskei Police and CDF in 1983 at Egerton railway station, Mdantsane, Ciskei, during the MDANTSANEBUS BOYCOTT. He was taken to NU1 police station in Mdantsane where the assault continued.

NDABA, Makhambule Eunice, an ANC supporter, had her home burnt by named perpetrators in Matatiele, Transkei, on 30 April 1990. A group of men associated with the traditional authorities and opposed to the launch of an ANC branch attacked numerous homes and persons associated with the ANC.

NDABA, Maureen Mozimanga (60), was shot and injured when IFP supporters attacked her home in KwaMashu, Durban, in December 1990, during ongoing political conflict in the area. Her husband was killed and her house burnt down in the attack.

NDABA, Mbalekelwa Jamblead (61), an ANC supporter, was shot dead by IFP supporters in eThandakukhanya, Piet Retief, Tvl, on 20 August 1993.

NDABA, Mntungwa (2), was affected by teargas thrown into his home by members of the SAP during political unrest at Newcastle, Natal, on 1 May 1994.

NDABA, Mthandeni (27), had his home and possessions destroyed in an arson attack during political conflict between the 'RED' AND GREEN' FACTIONS in Bhambayi, near KwaMashu, Durban, during July 1993.

NDABA, Muzi (28), was shot dead by a named member of the KWAZULU POLICE in Umlazi, Durban, on 23 August 1989.

NDABA, Ndondo Solomon (40), an ANC supporter, lost his house in arson attack in intensifying conflict between UDF and Inkatha supporters at Swayimane, Table Mountain, near Pietermaritzburg, on 28 January 1986.

NDABA, Nkanyiso Patrick (29), was shot by IFP supporters in Sebokeng, Tvl, on 7 July 1991 during conflict in the area between IFP and ANC supporters.

NDABA, Nomahlubi Diagracia (22), an ANC supporter, had her hut burnt down by members of the Transkei Police during political conflict in Maluti, Transkei, on 28 April 1990.

NDABA, Nombuyiselo Selina (41), an ANCWL supporter, was shot and wounded in Sebokeng, Tvl, on 15 April 1993 in one of many DRIVE-BY SHOOTINGS after the assassination of CHRIS HANI. Residents barricaded roads to protect themselves from attack. When neighbours rushed out to help Ms Ndaba, the attackers doubled back and shot several of them. Ms Ndaba died seven months later.

NDABA, Ntombentsundu Gladys (34), an ANC supporter, had her house burnt down on 30 April 1990 in Pholile, Matatiele, Natal, by a group of men carrying traditional weapons and allegedly looking for ANC supporters. Nine homes were burnt in the area that day. At the time ANC supporters were also killed in an attempt to prevent the setting up of local ANC branches in the area.

NDABA, Ntombizodwa Maur een (45), an ANC supporter, had her house burnt down by named IFP supporters in Imbali, Pietermaritzburg, in July 1991.

NDABA, Owen Thula (21), was shot dead by a named member of the KWAZULU POLICE in Lamontville, Durban, in 1990.

NDABA, Phetheni Ellen, had her house petrol-bombed by ANC supporters in Ratanda, near Heidelberg, Tvl, on 10 August 1992 during conflict in the area between IFP and ANC supporters.

NDABA, Samukeliswa Innocent, an IFP supporter, was stabbed to death near Nancefield hostel in Soweto, Johannesburg, on 25 April 1994 in political conflict in the area during the run-up to the first democratic election on 27 April 1994.

NDABA, Sibahle Cyprian (36), an ANC supporter and member of the Wembezi Crisis Committee at Wembezi, Kwazulu, near Estcourt, Natal, was threatened and intimidated by named IFP supporters during the course of 1991. Members of the committee were often ill-treated and threatened by IFP supporters, allegedly because the committee was seen as posing a threat to the party.

NDABA, Sphiwe Obed (45), an ANC supporter, was shot and severely injured by Inkatha supporters in Imbali, Pietermaritzburg, on 14 June 1990.

NDABA, Swelababa Idah (54), was shot and injured in Mafikeng, Bophuthatswana, on 11 March 1994 by members of the Bophuthatswana Defence Force (BDF) randomly shooting residents during the last days of the Bophuthatswana government. When the old Bophuthatswana government fell, civil servants went on strike after Mangope refused their demand for immediate pension payouts, and the BDF was reportedly called in to restore order.

NDABA, Thabiso (6), was affected by teargas thrown into his home by members of the SAP during public unrest in Newcastle, Natal, on 1 May 1994.

NDABA, Veli Ephraim (30), was stabbed to death by IFP supporters in Tembisa, Tvl, on 31 July 1993 during conflict between ANC-supporting residents and IFP-aligned hostel-dwellers from Vusumuzi hostel, allegedly with the support of the SAP.

NDABA, Vusumuzi Petr os (25), was shot and severely injured by members of the SAP at Steadville, Ladysmith, Natal, on 5 April 1990 during a protest against the detention of ten executive members of the Steadville Youth Committee.

NDABA, Vuyisile Wesley (42), a PAC supporter, was shot and severely injured in Boksburg, Tvl, on 10 December 1993. At the time, many people were attacked in random shootings.

NDABA, Zakhele Charles , an MK operative, was apprehended in KwaMashu, Durban, on 8 July 1990 by members of the Port Natal Security Branch during the investigation of an ANC operation codenamed Vula. On 12 July 1990, Mr Ndaba and one other were shot and their bodies thrown into the Tugela river. Five Security Branch operatives were granted amnesty (AC/2001/099).

NDABAGITHETW A, Joy (20), an ANC supporter, was injured when she was beaten by members of the SAP in Mhlabeng, Randfontein, Tvl, in October 1985. At the time, the Mhlabeng Civic Association had launched a consumer boycott of the white town of Randfontein.

NDABAMBI Busisive (59), an ANC supporter, had her house burnt down in Pholile, Matatiele, Natal, on 30 April 1990, by a group of men carrying traditional weapons and allegedly looking for ANC supporters. Nine homes were burnt in the area that day. At the time ANC supporters were also killed in an attempt to prevent the setting up of local ANC branches in the area.

NDABAMBI, Bandile (13), was shot by members of the SAP while attending a meeting at the Nonzwakazi Methodist Church in Mlungisi, Queenstown, Cape, on 17 November 1985. See QUEENSTOWN SHOOTINGS.

NDABAMBI, Zandisile , an ANC supporter, was shot dead by members of the SAP while attending a meeting at the Nonzwakazi Methodist Church in Mlungisi, Queenstown, Cape, on 17 November 1985. See QUEENSTOWN SHOOTINGS.

NDABANDABA, Emelina (59), an IFP supporter, had her house burnt down during ongoing conflict between ANC and IFP supporters in Empangeni, Natal, in 1993.

NDABANINZI, Duncan (46), a member of a Crossroads committee led by Mr Memani, was one of seven men killed in Crossroads, Cape Town, on 11 April 1983, by supporters of an opposing committee led by Mr Ngxobongwana, during conflict arising from the struggle for housing.

NDABANKULU, Lucas Mongoajo Peke (19), an ANC supporter, was shot dead by members of the SADF in Khutsong, Carletonville, Tvl, on 5 March 1990.

NDABAYIPHELI, Vuyiswa Nobongile (32), an ANC supporter, had her home burnt down by IFP supporters during conflict between the 'RED' AND GREEN' FACTIONS in Bhambayi, near KwaMashu, Durban, during June 1993.

NDABENI, Athenkosi 'Att' Makosonke Eric , was killed by ANC supporters in Plettenberg Bay, Cape, on 10 May 1993. He was killed shortly after his release from prison, allegedly because he was suspected by his fellow 'comrades' of being a police informer.

NDABENI, CD , suffered severe ill-treatment and damage to property during the BOIPATONG MASSACRE by IFP supporters in Boipatong, near Vanderbijlpark, Tvl, on 17 June 1992, which left 45 people dead and 27 seriously injured. Thirteen perpetrators were granted amnesty; a further three applications were refused (AC/2000/209).

NDABENI, Joseph Vondo (31), an ANC supporter, had his house burnt down in ongoing conflict between

ANC and IFP supporters at Inanda, near KwaMashu, Durban, in February 1993.

NDABENI, Monwabisi Christopher K , was shot dead on 29 July 1986 when an MK unit attacked the Madeira police station, in Umtata, Transkei. At least eight people were killed in the attack, including policemen, civilians and one of the MK operatives. One MK operative applied for and was granted amnesty (AC/2000/240).

NDABENI, Nguqulo (30), an IKONGO member, was detained by members of the SAP in 1960 in Bizana, Transkei, during the PONDOLAND REVOLT.

NDABEZINBI, Nomvelo (30), had her home destroyed in an arson attack by members of the ISU during political conflict in Bhambayi, near KwaMashu, Durban, in 1993.

NDABEZITHA, Joseph (27), an ANC member from Guguletu, Cape Town, was detained in 1960 and again in 1963. After his 1963 detention he was sentenced to six years' imprisonment on Robben Island but was released in 1965 on appeal. He was placed under house arrest for five years. He was again detained in 1977 and tortured by members of the Security Branch.

NDABUKA, Nongqutelo (55), had her house and possessions burnt in an arson attack by IFP supporters during political conflict at Umlazi, Durban, on 16 January 1992.

NDADANA, Zweledinga , an ANC member, was assaulted while in detention in May 1960 in Bizana, Transkei, during the PONDOLAND REVOLT.

NDALA, Bangiwe Charles , suffered damage to property and an attempt on his life when a hand grenade was thrown at his house in Mamelodi East, Tvl, on 15 May 1988. Four MK operatives were granted amnesty (AC/2000/199).

NDALA, Boesman , was shot dead by an alleged SAP member in a bar lounge in Weltevrede, KwaNdebele, on 30 May 1987. There was extensive unrest in KwaNdebele at the time, against the proposed independence for the homeland.

NDALA, Kleinbooi Job (38), was beaten by IMBOKODO vigilantes in KwaNdebele, in April 1986 during conflict over the proposed independence of the homeland.

NDALA, Maibudi George (32), lost his shop in an arson attack by named IMBOKODO vigilantes in Siyabuswa, KwaNdebele, on 21 June 1986 during conflict over the INCORPORATION OF MOUTSE into KwaNdebele.

NDALA, Obed Mnyaza (53), an ANC supporter, was arrested and held in solitary confinement after an attack in 1982 by supporters of Chief Mahlangu on KwaNdebele villagers who opposed his appointment.

NDALA, Phumzile Beauty (34), an Inkatha supporter, had her house and possessions burnt in an arson attack during political conflict in Osizweni, KwaZulu, near Newcastle, Natal, on 9 April 1983.

NDALA, Robert Joel (17), was shot by police in Pimville, Soweto, Johannesburg, on 3 June 1977 during a student march to John Vorster Square to demand the release of detained colleagues.

NDALA, Sonny Milton (55), lost his home in an arson attack by 'comrades' in KwaGuga, near Witbank, Tvl, in 1990.

NDALISO, Julia, was shot dead by members of the CDF near Egerton railway station, Mdantsane, Ciskei, on 4 August 1983 during the MDANTSANE BUS BOYCOTT.

NDALISO, Mzimasi (27), an ANC supporter, was shot dead by members of the CDF in Bisho, Ciskei, on 7 September 1992 during an ANC protest march to demand free political activity in Ciskei. Thirty people were killed and 200 people injured in the event which became known as the BISHO MASSACRE. Two members of the former CDF were refused amnesty for the shooting (AC/2000/122).

NDAM, Steven Mbuyiselo (13), a UDF supporter, was shot and injured by members of the SAP in Bongoletu, Oudtshoorn, Cape, on 2 May 1985, after unrest erupted in the township. He was in hospital for four days under police guard and then held at the police station for a week after being charged with public violence. He was hit by a policeman while in custody.

NDAMANE, Elizabeth Francinah (74), was stabbed to death by IFP supporters in Boipatong, Vanderbijlpark, Tvl, during the Boipatong massacre on 17 June 1992. Forty-five people died and 27 others were seriously injured when IFP-supporting residents of the KwaMadala hostel descended on the Boipatong community. The attack was allegedly planned and carried out with the aid of the police.

NDAMANE, Zakheleni, was shot and killed by UDF supporters in KwaShembe, Inanda, near KwaMashu, Durban, in 1988 in intense conflict between Inkatha and UDF supporters in the area.

NDAMASE, Louisa Nonzwakazi Bias (46), an ANC supporter, was severely beaten by members of the Transkei Police at a roadblock in Tabankulu, Transkei, on 22 January 1991, allegedly on the instruction of a magistrate in Tabankulu, who referred to her as an 'ANC dog'.

NDAMASE, Nondipentoni (37), an ANC supporter, had her house burnt down by IFP supporters in Sonkombo, Ndwedwe, KwaZulu, near Durban, on 16 March 1994. See SONKOMBO ARSON ATTACKS.

NDAMASE, Sisa, an ANC supporter, was detained and tortured by members of the Transkei Security Branch in Umtata, Transkei, in 1986 or 1987. One Transkei Security Branch operative was granted amnesty (AC/2000/076).

NDAMASE, Siziwe Des (27), had his home destroyed in an arson attack during political conflict between the 'RED' AND GREEN' FACTIONS in Bhambayi, near KwaMashu, Durban, in 1993.

NDAMASE, Zamuxolo Peacemaker, a Transkei Defence Force (TDF) soldier, was injured during an ATTEMPTED COUP IN UMTATA, TRANSKEI, on 22 November 1990. Seven TDF soldiers were killed and some 33 wounded. Four of the coup conspirators were granted amnesty. Six *Vlakplaas* operatives were granted amnesty for providing arms for the attempted coup. An SADF Military Intelligence operative who applied

for amnesty for his role in supporting the coup later withdrew his application (AC/2000/036; AC/2001/095 and AC/2001/199).

NDAMBALE, Wilson Molati, was shot dead by members of the SAP in Messina, Tvl, on 10 March 1990 during political conflict in the area.

NDANDANI, Luvuyo Lennox (22), a UDF supporter, was severely beaten by members of the SAP in East London in July 1986 when police were looking for a firearm stolen from a policeman who had been burnt in Duncan Village.

NDANDANI, Xola Gradner (21), was severely injured when he was shot by members of the SAP in August 1976, in Guguletu, Cape Town, during the SOWETO UPRISING.

NDANDE, Mamokete, was tear-gassed and assaulted by members of the SAP in 1986 in Vryburg, Cape, allegedly to force him to confess that he had taken part in an arson attack on a COUNCILLOR'S house.

NDARANA, Zola Wellington (25), was shot by a member of the SADF during intense public unrest in DUNCAN VILLAGE, East London, on 22 August 1985. He was allegedly accused of inciting youths to destroy government property.

NDATYANA, Kewu, was detained and tortured in June 1960 allegedly because of his involvement in the PONDOLAND REVOLT.

NDAWENI, Thembinkosi Amos (16), was detained by members of the SAP in Vosloorus, Tvl, on 8 April 1986 during protest following the death of an MK operative in the area.

NDAWO, Boyi Zephania (53), an ANC supporter, was shot and severely injured by IFP supporters in Swayimane, Table Mountain, near Pietermaritzburg, on 12 March 1993.

NDAWO, Johannes (73), had his house burnt down by ANC supporters during ongoing political conflict in Mpumalanga, KwaZulu, near Durban, on 11 March 1992.

NDAWO, Mduduzi Ronald (33), was stabbed and severely injured by members of the Chesterville A-TEAM in Chesterville, Durban, on 9 October 1989. Mr Ndawo was returning home from a tavern with friends when they were attacked. Two people were killed in this incident; another was severely injured.

NDAWONDE, Anton Stende (48), had his house in Maqongqo, Table Mountain, near Pietermaritzburg, burnt down by unidentified persons in 1990. The attack took place while Mr Ndawonde was attending a meeting addressed by Chief Mhlabunzima Maphumulo, president of CONTRALESA.

NDAWONDE, Bkekumuzi Amos (23), an Inkatha supporter, was shot and stabbed to death by UDF supporters in Mpumalanga, KwaZulu, near Durban, on 10 October 1988. His body was found four days after he had disappeared.

NDAWONDE, Falaza Alfred, was shot and wounded when ANC security guards opened fire from the ANC headquarters at Shell House, Johannesburg, on a crowd of IFP marchers, on 28 March 1994. At least

nine marchers were killed and around 100 injured. Ten ANC security guards were granted amnesty (AC/2000/142).

NDAWONDE, Nonyaka Gasta (68), an Inkatha supporter, had his house in Richmond Farm, near KwaMashu, Durban, burnt down by ANC supporters on 19 January 1990. See RICHMOND FARM ARSON ATTACKS.

NDAWONDE, Ntombi Clementina (52), had her house burnt down by IFP supporters at Malukazi, KwaZulu, near Umlazi, Durban, on 15 January 1991 and again on 19 January 1993 in continuing conflict between IFP and ANC supporters in the area.

NDAWONDE, Sibongiseni (15), an Inkatha supporter, was killed in a car, which was then set alight, by ANC supporters at Mpumalanga, KwaZulu, near Durban, on 11 February 1990, the day of Nelson Mandela's release from prison. Sibongiseni's father and brother, who were with him, were also killed in this incident.

NDAWONDE, Simon Thembinkosi, a member of the SAP, was injured in a hand grenade explosion at a Municipal Police training centre in Soweto, Johannesburg, on 21 April 1987. One MK operative was granted amnesty (AC/2000/195).

NDAWONDE, Victoria (42), lost her home in an arson attack in Mpumalanga, KwaZulu, near Durban, on 2 January 1988 in intense conflict between UDF and Inkatha supporters. Nine months later, her son, an Inkatha supporter, was shot and stabbed to death by UDF supporters.

NDEBELA, Dumisani Bernard, was killed when members of the *Orde Boerevolk* opened fire with automatic weapons on a passenger bus in Durban on 9 October 1990. Seven people were killed and 27 injured in the attack. See PUTCO BUS ATTACK. Amnesty was granted to two of the three applicants and refused to the leader of the unit (AC/1997/0053).

NDEBELE, Constance (36), an ANC supporter, had her house destroyed in intense conflict between ANC and Inkatha supporters at KwaShange, KwaZulu, near Pietermaritzburg, in 1990.

NDEBELE, Ernest Mshiyeni (37), was killed in a petrol bomb attack on the house where he was sleeping in Katlehong, Tvl, on 13 May 1991 during ongoing political conflict in the area.

NDEBELE, Goodwin, was injured in a hand grenade explosion on 25 May 1993 in Kimberley, Cape, during an ANC protest march to the Bophuthatswana consulate. Two MK operatives threw a hand grenade at the building which bounced back into the crowd, killing one person and injuring 41 others. Two ANC members were wrongly convicted of the killing. Four MK operatives and ANC members, two of whom denied guilt, were refused amnesty (AC/2000/053 and AC/2000/241).

NDEBELE, Jabulani Phillip (24), was arrested on 22 April 1991 in Vosloorus, Tvl, detained for three days and repeatedly beaten and tortured by members of the SAP. On 30 April, a day after he had identified his assailants in a line-up, a group of masked men came to his home and shot and severely injured both Mr

Ndebele and his girlfriend. The men threw a hand grenade into the room, permanently blinding Mr Ndebele in one eye.

NDEBELE, Khathazile Alter (60), was shot and her home was destroyed in a petrol bomb attack by a named perpetrator in Dlamini, Soweto, Johannesburg, in November 1986.

NDEBELE, Lindiwe Bernadette (29), an ANC supporter, had her home in Pietermaritzburg destroyed in an arson attack by Inkatha supporters on 28 March 1990. See SEVEN-DAY WAR.

NDEBELE, Lymon (65), was shot and his home was destroyed in a petrol bomb attack by a named perpetrator in Dlamini, Soweto, Johannesburg, in November 1986.

NDEBELE, Pretty (20), was shot and her home was destroyed in a petrol bomb attack by a named perpetrator in Dlamini, Soweto, Johannesburg, in November 1986.

NDEBELE, Sibusiso (16), an ANC supporter, was shot by Inkatha supporters at his home in Folweni, KwaZulu, near Umlazi, Durban, in 1990. He died the next day. Two other youths were killed and one was seriously injured in the attack.

NDEBELE, Thokozani Brian (14), an ANC supporter, was shot dead by IFP supporters at Dumbe, Paulpietersburg, Natal, on 18 November 1993.

NDEBELE, Thomas, was shot dead by IFP supporters in Kagiso, Tvl, on 22 August 1990 during conflict between hostel-dwellers and residents.

NDELU, Khanyisile (31), an ANC supporter, had her home and possessions burnt in an arson attack in ongoing conflict between ANC and IFP supporters at Inanda, near KwaMashu, Durban, on 20 August 1993.

NDELU, Mbandla (65), disappeared during ongoing conflict between IFP and ANC supporters at Umkomaas, near Durban, on 6 January 1991. He has never been seen again.

NDELU, Mhlushekelwa (49), an ANC supporter, was shot dead during political conflict near Hammarsdale, Natal, on 2 January 1993, allegedly because he was wearing an IFP T-shirt.

NDELU, Musawenkosi William, an Inkatha supporter, was killed and his house burnt down by ANC supporters at Umkomaas, near Durban, on 5 June 1990.

NDELU, Nellie Nakekile (52), an IFP supporter, had her house burnt down by ANC supporters at Umkomaas, near Durban, in August 1991.

NDELU, Robert Bhoiyi, was killed during political conflict in Umbumbulu, KwaZulu, near Durban. No date is given.

NDEMBU, Andile (21), was shot by members of the CDF in Bisho, Ciskei, on 7 September 1992 during an ANC protest march to demand free political activity in Ciskei. See BISHO MASSACRE. Two members of the former CDF were refused amnesty for the shooting (AC/2000/122).

NDESI, Connie Khunjuzwa (30), an MK member, was beaten, tortured and sexually abused, allegedly by ANC security force members, while in detention in Lusaka, Zambia, during 1987. Ms Ndesi was detained

in an Angolan jail for eight months between 1987 and 11 November 1989 for allegedly informing on ANC members who died while being detained in South African prisons.

NDESI, Pilla , a Transkei Defence Force (TDF) soldier, was injured during an ATTEMPTED COUP IN UMTATA, TRANSKEI, on 22 November 1990. Seven TDF soldiers were killed and some 33 wounded. Four of the coup conspirators were granted amnesty. Six *Vlakplaas* operatives were granted amnesty for providing arms for the attempted coup. An SADF Military Intelligence operative who applied for amnesty for his role in supporting the coup later withdrew his application (AC/2000/036; AC/2001/095 and AC/2001/199).

NDESI, Sithembele Rodwell (23), was severely beaten by a group of delivery men in Naledi, Soweto, Johannesburg, in May 1993. Mr Ndesi died two days later as a result of his injuries. Mr Ndesi had been taking part in a protest march when he was chased by police. He fled to a nearby shop and was attacked by the delivery men outside the shop.

NDESI, Sithembiso , an IKONGO member, was detained and tortured by members of the SAP in June 1960 in Flagstaff, Transkei, allegedly because of his involvement in the PONDOLAND REVOLT.

NDEVU, Daniel (31), was shot dead in Crossroads, Cape Town, on 21 November 1993, by named perpetrators associated with a local leader in Crossroads during a period of conflict sparked by attempts to remove Section 2 residents by force.

NDEVU, Fundile Milton (30), was shot by members of the SADF during intense public unrest in DUNCAN VILLAGE, East London, in 1985.

NDEVU, Kaya Sheppard (60), an ANC member, was shot and severely injured at his home in Khayelitsha, Cape Town, on 14 November 1990, by named perpetrators associated with the Lingeletu West Town Council, in a period of heightened conflict between the ANC and the town council. Mr Ndevu's colleague died in the shooting.

NDEVU, Themba (30), a UDF supporter, was shot and injured by members of the SAP who were dispersing 'comrades' monitoring a consumer boycott in 1985 in Port Elizabeth.

NDHELA, Cynthia (19), an ANC supporter, was shot dead by IFP members at Lower Illovo, near Durban, on 14 November 1993.

NDHLAZI, Nomadlozi (38), lost her home in an arson attack by ANC supporters during political conflict at Inanda, near KwaMashu, Durban, on 3 January 1990.

NDHLOVU, Albert Meshack (39), was detained in Newcastle, Natal, in November 1986, and was tortured with beatings and burning handcuffs by SADF members and a named member of the Special Branch. Police were detaining any Newcastle residents who might possibly be harbouring MK activists, as the area was considered the activists' entry point into the country.

NDHLOVU, Annah Mampe (44), lost her home in an arson attack by 'comrades' in Sebokeng, Tvl, in April 1992 during conflict between IFP and ANC supporters in the area.

NDHLOVU, Gezani David (31), was shot in the ankle in Daveyton, Tvl, on 15 June 1992. Mr Ndhlovu was one of many activists preparing to commemorate the SOWETO UPRISING when IFP supporters opened fire on them.

NDHLOVU, Lillian Nthabiseng (19), was severely assaulted in Tokoza, Tvl, in August 1993, allegedly by IFP supporters during ongoing political conflict on the East Rand.

NDHLOVU, Michael Sphiwe (18), was shot dead by an IFP supporter in Alexandra, Johannesburg, while attending a night vigil on 26 March 1991. The incident occurred during heightened conflict between IFP and ANC supporters in the area.

NDHLOVU, Phumuwakhe Jan (43), an ANC supporter, was stabbed to death by IFP supporters at Bruntville, near Mooi River, Natal, on 9 July 1991.

NDHLOVU, Sibusisive Mabel (71), an Inkatha supporter, lost most of her belongings when her house and store were attacked and damaged during intense conflict between ANC and Inkatha supporters in Umkomaas, near Durban, in 1990.

NDHLOVU, Sphiwe Solomon , an ANCYL member, was shot by a member of the SAP in Alexandra, Johannesburg, in January 1986 during intense political conflict in the area.

NDIBAZA, Toto Zithulele (36), was shot dead by named perpetrators in KTC, Cape Town, on 28 January 1986, during clashes between vigilantes known variously as the 'Fathers' or the WITDOEKE, and UDF supporters.

NDIBI, Elvis Slotyi (16), was shot and injured by members of the SAP in Molteno, Cape, in December 1990 when he went to investigate gunshots he heard being fired in the neighbourhood.

NDIKI, Mfundo , was shot dead by members of the SAP on 5 March 1986 in East London while he was playing on the street with his friends.

NDIKI, Mzwandile Du Preeze (40), a member of the Duncan Village Residents' Association, was detained under SECTION 29 in December 1986, severely beaten by named members of the Security Branch and held for 18 months in solitary confinement at the Cambridge police station and Fort Glamorgan prison, East London.

NDIKO, Zola Kingsley , a UDF supporter, was shot dead by members of the SAP on 8 June 1985 in New Brighton, Port Elizabeth.

NDIMA, Busiswe (37), an IFP supporter, was shot and injured in Tokoza, Tvl, on 4 November 1993, allegedly by ANC supporters.

NDIMA, Mandlenkosi (16), an ANC supporter, was shot dead in an attack on CONTRALESA Chief Molefe's homestead at Nqutu, KwaZulu, near Vryheid, Natal, on 7 November 1993. See MOLEFE HOMESTEAD ATTACK.

NDIMA, Mfanafuthi Henry (19), a UDF supporter, was shot and injured by members of the SAP during political conflict at Edendale, KwaZulu, near Pietermaritzburg, on 4 May 1984.

NDIMA, Mzimkhulu (16), detained on 16 June 1985 during political conflict in Paterson, Cape. In detention she was severely beaten by members of the SAP.

NDIMA, Zolisile (26), a UDF supporter, was arrested and beaten by members of the SAP in Paterson, Cape,

on 21 June 1986 during a state of emergency. See POLICE BRUTALITY.

NDIMANDE, Bakhethile Thokozile (51), an ANC supporter, lost her house in an arson attack by named IFP supporters at Mandini, Natal, on 13 January 1994.

NDIMANDE, Bhelikazi, was severely beaten and then burnt to death by Inkatha supporters during political conflict at Umbumbulu, KwaZulu, near Durban, on 7 June 1990.

NDIMANDE, Busangani Busisiwe (22), had her house burnt down by IFP supporters in Sonkombo, Ndwedwe, KwaZulu, near Durban, on 16 March 1994. See SONKOMBO ARSON ATTACKS.

NDIMANDE, Duduzile Eunice (45), was shot dead in Mahlabatini, near Ulundi, KwaZulu/Natal, on 12 July 1993 in continuing political conflict between IFP and ANC supporters in the area. Two of her three children sustained serious gunshot injuries in the attack.

NDIMANDE, Enoch (48), lost his house and all his belongings in an arson attack by IFP supporters during political conflict at Umbumbulu, KwaZulu, near Durban, on 29 October 1993.

NDIMANDE, Gilbert Msongelwa (48), was stabbed to death by ANC members during political conflict at KwaMakhutha, Amanzimtoti, near Durban, on 15 January 1991.

NDIMANDE, Holideni Christinah (49), lost her house in an arson attack by IFP supporters during political conflict at Ndombeni, Natal, on 1 November 1992.

NDIMANDE, Jer miah (30), was shot and killed in ongoing conflict between IFP and ANC supporters at Matshana, KwaZulu, near Empangeni, Natal, on 5 August 1992.

NDIMANDE, Linda Hawulempi (39), was shot dead by named members of the KWAZULU POLICE in Mpandweni, Umbumbulu, KwaZulu, near Durban, on 15 July 1988.

NDIMANDE, Mbhekeni Lucas (23), an ANC supporter, was detained and tortured by members of the SAP in Durban in January 1977.

NDIMANDE, Ntombifuthi Precious, was burnt to death in an arson attack on her home in Umbumbulu, KwaZulu, near Durban, by alleged IFP supporters on 29 October 1993, because she lived in an ANC stronghold.

NDIMANDE, Sibonelo, an ANC supporter, was shot and seriously injured by members of the KWAZULU POLICE (KZP) in KwaMashu, Durban, in September 1992. The KZP had opened fire on ANC supporters dispersing from a Shaka's Day celebration in the local stadium.

NDIMANDE, Sifiso, an Inkatha supporter, was shot dead by UDF supporters at Umbumbulu, KwaZulu, near Durban, on 27 August 1988.

NDIMANDE, Smiso Handsome, a UDF supporter, was shot and injured when a group of Inkatha supporters and CAPRIVI TRAINEES attacked a UDF meeting in a house at Mpumalanga, KwaZulu, near Durban, on 18 January 1988. Nine people were killed and an estimated 200 people were injured in the attack. The group went on to destroy around eight houses. One former Inkatha member was granted amnesty (AC/1999/0332).

NDIMANDE, Thulile (12), was shot and injured in Mahlabatini, near Ulundi, KwaZulu/Natal, on 12 July

1993 in continuing conflict between IFP and ANC supporters. His mother was shot dead in the attack, and his sister was shot and injured.

NDIMANDE, Thulisile, was shot and injured in Mahlabatini, near Ulundi, KwaZulu/Natal, on 12 July 1993 in continuing conflict between IFP and ANC supporters in the area. Her mother was shot dead in the attack, and her brother was shot and injured.

NDIMANE, Elizabeth Francinah, was killed during the BOIPATONG MASSACRE by IFP supporters in Boipatong, near Vanderbijlpark, TVL, on 17 June 1992, which left 45 people dead and 27 seriously injured. Thirteen perpetrators were granted amnesty; a further three applications were refused (AC/2000/209).

NDIMENE, Felix Isaias (24), was abducted from his home in Mozambique after two raids on his home by named members of the SADF, and tortured in Phalaborwa, Gazankulu, in 1982. Under threat of death, Mr Ndimene eventually acceded to SADF demands to become a member of their special forces. He served in Operation Askari in Mozambique and in SADF 5 Recce battalion. Mr Ndimene and a friend tried unsuccessfully to escape from the 5 Recce base at Elephant River, in 1984.

NDINGA, Siphso, a Transkei Defence Force (TDF) soldier, was injured during an ATTEMPTED COUP IN UMTATA, TRANSKEI, on 22 November 1990. Seven TDF soldiers were killed and some 33 wounded. Four of the coup conspirators were granted amnesty. Six *Vlakplaas* operatives were granted amnesty for providing arms for the attempted coup. An SADF Military Intelligence operative, who applied for amnesty for his role in supporting the coup, later withdrew his application (AC/2000/036; AC/2001/095 and AC/2001/199).

NDINGANE, Selby Zanemali (16), was shot dead by members of the SAP in Tinis, Fort Beaufort, Cape, on 8 March 1985 while he was attending the night vigil of an unrest victim.

NDINGI, Felokwakhe (57), an Inkatha supporter, was severely injured when the taxi he was travelling in was petrol-bombed by ANC supporters at Pietermaritzburg during March 1990. The taxi was allegedly attacked because it had come from a section considered to be an Inkatha stronghold.

NDINISA, Andile Hubert (15), was shot and injured by a named policeman in Paarl, Cape, on 29 December 1985, during a clash between UDF and AZAPO supporters. He was charged with public violence and held in custody for three weeks before being acquitted.

NDINISA, Ayanda (16), an ANC supporter, was shot and injured by masked gunmen who burst into his home and opened fire on the family in Crossroads, Cape Town, on 19 March 1993. Three family members were shot dead and two injured in the attack. One perpetrator, allegedly associated with a local Crossroads leader, was later convicted and jailed for the attack. He was refused amnesty.

NDINISA, Crosby (36), a UDF activist from Paarl, Cape, was severely assaulted by prison warders while serving a sentence for political offences at Pollsmoor and Victor Verster prisons, Cape.

NDINISA, David (44), an ANC supporter, was shot and injured by members of the SAP in Katlehong, Tvl, on 7 October 1991. Mr Ndinisa was one of 20 people killed and 26 injured in violence following the funeral of civic leader Sam Ntuli. Unidentified gunmen opened fire on mourners from a minibus. At least four of the mourners were killed by members of the SAP. See NTULI FUNERAL.

NDINISA, Nomathemba Ivy (36), was detained by SAP members in Paarl, Cape, on 22 July 1986. She was interrogated and held for several months under emergency regulations at Pollsmoor prison, Cape Town.

NDINISA, Themba Mabridge (23), a UDF supporter, was hacked and beaten to death by AZAPO supporters in Paarl, Cape, on 26 December 1985, during conflict between the UDF and AZAPO that resulted in at least three deaths and several injuries in the town.

NDINWA, Ntomisa, an *iKongo* supporter, was executed at Pretoria Central prison in 1961 for his involvement in the 1960 PONDOLAND REVOLT.

NDISHE, Jerry Msindisi (14), was shot dead by a named SPECIAL CONSTABLE in Beaufort West, Cape, on 1 January 1988.

NDISILE, Yiva, an *iKongo* supporter, was executed at Pretoria Central prison on 29 March 1961 for murdering an alleged police informer during the 1960 PONDOLAND REVOLT.

NDIYASE, Ambrose (65), an IFP supporter, was shot dead by ANC supporters in Empangeni, Natal, on 11 March 1994. He had been accused of providing IFP supporters with traditional medicine to protect them from bullets.

NDIZA, Dumisane Gerald Sabbata Dumaro (27), a UDF supporter, was detained and severely beaten by members of the SAP in Brandfort, OFS, in 1988, allegedly because of his involvement in a student boycott against unequal treatment by teachers.

NDLAKU, Thobile Maxon (33), an ANC supporter, was tortured and assaulted by members of the Transkei Security Branch in Umtata, Transkei, in 1987. One Transkei Security Branch operative was granted amnesty (AC/2000/076).

NDLAKUSE, Dumisani (20), an ANC supporter, was arrested, tortured and beaten by members of the SAP in October 1985 in East London.

NDLALA, Kuku W ilhemina (18), was shot and injured by members of the SAP in White City, Soweto, Johannesburg, on 16 June 1976, the first day of the SOWETO UPRISING. 575 people were killed and 2 380 people were injured in clashes between the protesters and members of the SAP during the uprising.

NDLALA, Pat, an IFP member, suffered damage to property when his house was burnt down by ANC members during political conflict in Heidelberg, Tvl, in 1992 or 1993. Mr Ndlala and two other suspected IFP members were on an ANC hit list and were therefore targeted. One ANC member was granted amnesty (AC/2000/064).

NDLALA, William Mziwakhe (21), an ANCYL member from Richmond, Cape, was severely beaten, together with three other youths, by members of the

SAP in Murraysburg, Cape, after attending a youth rally there in 1993.

NDLALA, Zenze, an ANC supporter, was shot dead during an attack by IFP supporters from Nancefield hostel on Power Park, Orlando East, Soweto, Johannesburg, in February 1991 during ongoing conflict between residents and hostel-dwellers.

NDLAMLENZE, Vusumuzi Alfred (41), an ANC supporter, was assaulted and tortured in Tokoza, Tvl, on 30 March 1993, allegedly by members of the SAP.

NDLANGISA, Lindiwe Lucratia (21), an ANC supporter, lost her home and possessions in an arson attack by IFP supporters at Umlazi, Durban, on 10 November 1993.

NDLANGISA, Ruth Thadzile (25), an IFP supporter, lost her home at Ndaleni, Richmond, Natal, in an arson attack by ANC supporters on 16 April 1991.

NDLANZI, Michael, an ANC supporter, lost his house in an arson attack by IFP supporters in Ntambanana, KwaZulu, near Empangeni, Natal, on 24 March 1994, in the run-up to the APRIL 1994 ELECTIONS.

NDLANZI, Sydney, was shot dead by members of the SADF at a night vigil on 15 June 1986 at Likazi section in Nelspruit, Tvl, on the eve of a commemoration of the SOWETO UPRISING.

NDLAZI, Michael (38), was hacked and burnt to death by IFP supporters at Nancefield hostel in Soweto, Johannesburg, in September 1991 during conflict between IFP and ANC supporters.

NDLAZI, Stanley V uyisile, was stabbed and burnt to death in Soweto, Johannesburg, on 24 February 1992 during conflict between IFP-supporting hostel-dwellers and Soweto residents.

NDLAZI, Sydney, an ANCYL member, was shot dead by members of the KABASA gang and the SADF on 16 June 1986 in KaNyamazane, KaNgwane. He was among a group of people singing freedom songs while returning from an ANC meeting.

NDLEBE, Gabantu (33), an ANC supporter, was shot dead by named IFP supporters in Verulam, Natal, on 23 July 1990.

NDLEBE, Jeanett Nomachule (48), an ANC supporter, had her flat and possessions destroyed in an arson attack on 30 April 1990 in Pholile, Matatiele, Natal, by a group of men carrying traditional weapons and allegedly looking for ANC supporters. Nine homes were burnt in the area that day. At the time ANC supporters were also killed in an attempt to prevent the setting up of local ANC branches in the area.

NDLEBE, Lefu Samuel (24), an ANC supporter, died after being shot by a named member of the SAP in Mashaeng, Fouriesburg, OFS, on 15 March 1992, allegedly because he was thought to have been involved in an arson attack on the house of a policeman.

NDLEBE, Mahlokoma (33), was assaulted by members of the SAP in March 1960 at Isikelo, near Bizana, Transkei, allegedly because of his involvement in the PONDOLAND REVOLT.

NDLEBE, Michael Mzwandile (27), was shot dead by IFP-aligned 'KHETISI KHESWA' GANG members on 12 January 1991 in Sebokeng, Tvl, at the night vigil of an

ANCYL member killed by the gang. Gang members threw hand grenades and fired at mourners, killing a number of people and injuring several others. Police arrived on the scene but provided no protection, allegedly ignoring both the attackers and the injured. See NANGALEMBE NIGHT VIGIL MASSACRE.

NDLEBE, Sibongile, was shot and injured by IFP-aligned 'KHETISI KHESWA' GANG members on 12 January 1991 in Sebokeng, Tvl, at the night vigil of an ANCYL member killed by the gang. Gang members threw hand grenades and fired at mourners, killing a number of people and injuring several others. Police arrived on the scene but provided no protection, allegedly ignoring both the attackers and the injured. See NANGALEMBE NIGHT VIGIL MASSACRE.

NDLEBENDE, Thiyye Magdelina (39), a PAC supporter, lost her house in an arson attack by ANC supporters in BOTSHABELO, near Bloemfontein, in November 1993, allegedly because she and her family would not participate in a stayaway. There was political tension and conflict between the PAC and the ANC at the time.

NDLEKO, Lizive Victoria (51), an ANC supporter, had her house at Ekuthuleni, Umlazi, Durban, burnt down by IFP supporters on 2 February 1992. See EKUTHULENI ATTACKS.

NDLEKO, Mansizwana Solomon (47), an ANC supporter, had his house at Ekuthuleni, Umlazi, Durban, burnt down by IFP supporters on 2 February 1992. See EKUTHULENI ATTACKS.

NDLELA, Alfred Ncobela (34), was shot and burnt to death by Inkatha supporters during political conflict in Imbali, Pietermaritzburg, on 1 April 1990. See SEVEN-DAY WAR.

NDLELA, Bheki, an alleged IFP supporter, was killed and pushed off a train by ANC members between Germiston and Kempton Park stations, Tvl, on 11 November 1993. The perpetrators shot at Mr Ndela and one other person, killing both. See TRAIN VIOLENCE. One SDU member was granted amnesty for the incident (AC/2001/086).

NDLELA, David (27), was thrown from a moving train after he was severely beaten and stabbed between Croesus and Langlaagte stations, Johannesburg, on 28 April 1992. Between 1990 and 1993, 572 people died in TRAIN VIOLENCE initiated by groups opposed to a democratic transition.

NDLELA, Dumisani Bernard (37), died in police custody at Inchanga, Natal, on 24 December 1992. He had been arrested earlier that day, allegedly because of his affiliation to the ANC. Police alleged that he had hanged himself in his cell.

NDLELA, Elda Gabisile (34), had her home at Swayimane, Table Mountain, near Pietermaritzburg, burnt down on 29 October 1989, allegedly in politicised factional conflict between the Makhatini and Mabheleni tribal groups. Eight Inkatha supporters were killed, and many houses were destroyed by fire.

NDLELA, Emmanuel Siph (27), was stabbed to death by named ANC supporters during political

conflict in Ashdown, KwaZulu, near Pietermaritzburg, on 23 October 1993.

NDLELA, Evelyn (49), was shot dead by IFP supporters during political conflict at Embonisweni near Pietermaritzburg, on 8 March 1993.

NDLELA, Jabulani Richard, was abducted and killed by 'necklacing' by alleged IFP members on 30 March 1991 in Wartburg, Natal, during territorial conflict between ANC and IFP to establish a stronghold area.

NDLELA, Jabulani, was shot dead by a named member of the SAP in Utrecht, Natal, on 3 January 1992.

NDLELA, Lizo (19), a COSAS member, was severely tortured, beaten and suffocated by members of the SAP in 1985 in Cradock, Cape.

NDLELA, Magnificent Mbongiseni (17), an ANC supporter, was shot dead, allegedly by IFP supporters and members of the SAP, in Mpophomeni, KwaZulu, near Howick, Natal, on 23 November 1991. He was allegedly involved in defending his neighbourhood from an impending attack by IFP supporters.

NDLELA, Mandla Joseph (17), a UDF supporter, was pursued and stabbed to death by named Inkatha supporters in Imbali, Pietermaritzburg, on 20 July 1986.

NDLELA, Mondli Elias 'Sqopho' (27), a UDF supporter, was shot and severely injured by named members of the Security Police in Edendale, KwaZulu, near Pietermaritzburg, in March 1990.

NDLELA, Moses (41), a member of MAWU, was shot and severely injured by Inkatha supporters, allegedly assisted by the police, during political conflict in Mpophomeni, KwaZulu, near Howick, Natal, in 1990.

NDLELA, Nokuthula Milicent (37), an ANC supporter, had her house burnt down by IFP supporters and members of the KWAZULU POLICE at Zamani, Umlazi, Durban, in December 1991.

NDLELA, Nokuzola (27), an ANC supporter, was shot by members of the CDF in Bisho, Ciskei, on 7 September 1992 during an ANC protest march to demand free political activity in Ciskei. See BISHO MASSACRE. Two members of the former CDF were refused amnesty for the shooting (AC/2000/122).

NDLELA, Nomalizo Rose (34), was detained for three weeks and tortured by members of the SAP in Verulam, Natal, in August 1990.

NDLELA, Qedi, an ANC supporter, was shot and severely injured by other named ANC supporters at Pietermaritzburg on 29 June 1990 during a serious internal dispute.

NDLELA, Sindile (33), was shot dead by members of the SAP during a police raid in Crossroads, Cape Town, on 14 September 1978.

NDLELA, Siphwe, an ANC supporter, was shot and injured on 12 April 1991 when the bus in which he was travelling was ambushed by unidentified gunmen at KwaDindi, Pietermaritzburg. Two people died and five were injured, including the driver, who still managed to drive the victims to hospital. All the victims were believed by the attackers to be Inkatha supporters.

NDLELA, Thengisile Ethel (28), an ANC supporter, had her house in Pietermaritzburg burnt down by Inkatha supporters on 28 March 1990. See SEVEN-DAY WAR.

NDLELA, Zandile Rejoice (27), had her home destroyed and looted by IFP supporters, some of whom are named, in NDWEDWE, KwaZulu, near Durban, in 1991, allegedly because her brother was suspected of being an ANC supporter.

NDLELA, Zithulele , an ANC supporter, was stabbed to death in the Pietermaritzburg city centre on 26 May 1988 in intensifying conflict between UDF and Inkatha supporters in the area.

NDLELA, Zwelakhe (51), an ANC supporter, was shot dead by IFP supporters at Umbumbulu, KwaZulu, near Durban, on 10 November 1991.

NDLELENI, Luleka Rinnet (30), an ANC supporter, had her home in Bhambayi, near KwaMashu, Durban, destroyed by IFP supporters in April 1994, during the run-up to the APRIL 1994 ELECTIONS.

NDLELENI, Nelson (43), an ANC activist, was severely beaten by members of the Transkei Police on 6 November 1990 in Sterkspruit, Transkei, during a campaign against chiefs. A local chief had allegedly called for police assistance to look for armed ANC members in the village.

NDLELENI, Nomataru (31), had her home destroyed in an arson attack by IFP supporters during political conflict between the 'RED' AND 'GREEN' FACTIONS in Bhambayi, near KwaMashu, Durban, in 1993.

NDLELENI, Nonela Faith (8), was severely beaten by members of the Transkei Police on 6 November 1990 in Sterkspruit, Transkei, during a campaign against chiefs. A local chief had allegedly called for police assistance to look for armed ANC members in the village.

NDLENI, Vuyo Gladman , was shot dead by members of the SAP and SADF while participating in a *toyi-toyi* at Centerton, near Hankey, Cape, on 25 May 1986.

NDLETYANA, Tanduxolo (21), was shot by members of the SAP on 12 August 1985 in the streets of New Location, near Molteno, Cape. He was accused of throwing stones at the police during a consumer boycott in the area.

NDLOMO, Nyangayakhe , an ANC supporter, was shot dead during political conflict between ANC or UDF and Inkatha supporters in Isipingo, Natal, on 8 March 1986.

NDLONDLO, Lincoln Lunga (8), was severely beaten by members of the SAP in Langa, Cape Town, during 1985, because he was thought to be involved in the unrest in the township.

NDLONGA, Lungisile Selvis (26), was shot dead by named members of the SAP in Elliot, Cape, on 12 March 1990 while he was participating in an ANC protest against the municipality.

NDLOU, Zolo (41), an IFP supporter, was shot and wounded when ANC security guards opened fire from the ANC headquarters at Shell House, Johannesburg, on a crowd of IFP marchers, on 28 March 1994. At least nine marchers were killed and around 100 injured. Ten ANC security guards were granted amnesty (AC/2000/142).

NDLOVU (NTULI), Vivian Mbusi (14), an ANC supporter, was shot and injured by Inkatha supporters in KwaMakhutha, Amanzimtoti, near Durban, in December 1986.

NDLOVU (ZUMA), Mandla , was shot, burnt and severely injured by named Inkatha supporters at his family home in Imbali, Pietermaritzburg, on 8 September 1988. The family was attacked because some members were thought to support the UDF. Mr Ndlovu's sister and one other person were also injured. He has been mentally ill since the attack.

NDLOVU (ZUMA), Thandi Mabel , was shot and permanently injured by named Inkatha supporters at his family home in Imbali, Pietermaritzburg, on 8 September 1988. The family was attacked because some members were thought to support the UDF. Ms Ndlovu's brother and one other person were also injured in the attack.

NDLOVU Henry (24), was shot dead by alleged members of the SAP in Soweto, Johannesburg, on 27 August 1986, during conflict sparked by the rent boycott in the area.

NDLOVU Siphive (26), was stabbed and injured by alleged IFP members on 29 October 1990 in Soweto. An IFP member had been killed in clashes with the local residents at an Inkatha rally at Jabulani Amphitheatre the previous day. In retaliation to the killing the IFP members attacked the local residents randomly, resulting in several deaths and injuries.

NDLOVU, (first name not given), and other SADF members were the target of an MK hand grenade attack at the SADF base at Nkowankowa stadium, near Tzaneen, Tvl, on 12 April 1990. Two MK operatives were granted amnesty (AC/2000/098).

NDLOVU, Absalom Rapelang , an ANC supporter, was shot and severely injured in an attack on CONTRALESA Chief Molefe's homestead at Nqutu, KwaZulu, near Vryheid, Natal, on 7 November 1993. See MOLEFE HOMESTEAD ATTACK.

NDLOVU, Absolom Thokozani , an ANC supporter, was shot and stabbed to death by IFP supporters at Bruntville, near Mooi River, Natal, on 13 June 1991.

NDLOVU, Albert Hlukananami , an ANC supporter and COSATU shopsteward involved in local peace processes, was shot and injured by IFP supporters in Bebhusi, KwaNyavu, Pietermaritzburg, on 29 May 1991. As part of the peace effort, a list of killers had formally been handed to a local police station that day. All the names on the list were reportedly IFP supporters.

NDLOVU, Albertina (49), was shot dead in Tokoza, Tvl, on 17 December 1993, allegedly by IFP supporters, during ongoing political conflict on the East Rand. Ms Ndlovu's burnt body was discovered in an open field with the bodies of her sister, her son and another woman.

NDLOVU, Alice (23), was shot dead in Tokoza, Tvl, on 17 December 1993, allegedly by IFP supporters, during ongoing political conflict on the East Rand. Ms Ndlovu's burnt body was discovered in an open field with the bodies of her sister, her nephew and another woman.

NDLOVU, Alice Mamshiqwa (69), an ANC supporter, was harassed, threatened and had her house burnt down by IFP supporters in Mvutshini, near Port Shepstone, Natal, in 1993. The perpetrators were allegedly searching for ANC youth members.

NDLOVU, Alphod (42), was killed in the 'Battle of the Forest', an unprecedented violent clash between ANC and IFP supporters in timber plantations at Richmond, Natal, on 29 March 1991. Twenty-three IFP supporters were reported killed.

NDLOVU, Andrias Hata-Bothe (23), an ANC supporter, was shot dead on 7 November 1993 in an attack on CONTRALESA Chief Molefe's homestead at Nqutu, KwaZulu, near Vryheid, Natal. See MOLEFE HOMESTEAD ATTACK.

NDLOVU, Babanyile (64), an ANC supporter, lost her home in an arson attack during intense conflict between Inkatha and ANC supporters in Esimozomeni, Richmond, Natal, in 1990.

NDLOVU, Babekile (65), was shot and severely injured by named ANC supporters in Stanger, Natal, on 3 March 1993, allegedly for refusing to join the ANC.

NDLOVU, Basayinile Eunice (41), an ANC supporter, had her home at Inanda, near KwaMashu, Durban, burnt down by IFP supporters in 1991.

NDLOVU, Bazothini (40), was shot dead while asleep in Pietermaritzburg on 21 November 1991, during political conflict between IFP and ANC supporters.

NDLOVU, Beauty Ntombinkulu (44), an Inkatha supporter, had her family home burnt down by UDF supporters in Mpumalanga, KwaZulu, near Durban, on 15 July 1987.

NDLOVU, Bekamafu (56), an ANC supporter, was shot in the stomach by a named Inkatha supporter in Clermont, near Durban, on 18 September 1988. He was attacked while on duty as a security guard.

NDLOVU, Bheki Christopher (13), a UDF supporter, was stabbed and injured and his home in Mpumaza, KwaZulu, near Pietermaritzburg, set alight by Inkatha supporters on 16 May 1987.

NDLOVU, Bheki Naftan (13), was shot dead by members of the SAP in KwaThema, Tvl, in June 1985 during a mass funeral for victims killed by hand grenades at KwaThema stadium.

NDLOVU, Bheki Nicholas , was stabbed by Inkatha supporters, allegedly assisted by a named SAP member, during political conflict at Ntuzuma, near Durban, on 30 September 1988. The family were accused of being ANC members. Mr Ndlovu's partner was injured and her daughter was killed in the attack.

NDLOVU, Bheki Raphael (20), an ANC supporter, was shot dead by named IFP supporters in Port Shepstone, Natal, on 22 April 1994 while campaigning for the ANC in the run-up to the APRIL 1994 ELECTIONS.

NDLOVU, Bhekisisa (20), an ANC supporter, was detained and severely beaten by members of the KWAZULU POLICE at KwaMashu, Durban, on 11 February 1991.

NDLOVU, Bhekisisa , was one of eight passengers shot and injured when members of an ANC self-

defence unit (SDU) attacked a bus at Umkomaas, near Durban, on 27 April 1992. Six other passengers were shot dead. Three ANC SDU members were granted amnesty (AC/2001/088). See UMKOMAAS BUS ATTACK.

NDLOVU, Bhekukwenza Raymond (24), an Inkatha supporter, was stabbed to death during political conflict at Inanda, near KwaMashu, Durban, on 11 June 1983.

NDLOVU, Bheni , was killed by Inkatha supporters during political conflict at Umzinto, Natal, on 26 March 1990.

NDLOVU, Bongamusa (4), was shot and injured by IFP supporters during political conflict at Nhlalakahle, Greytown, Natal, on 26 November 1990. His mother was an ANC supporter.

NDLOVU, Bongani (19), an Inkatha supporter, was shot and injured by alleged ANC supporters on 18 March 1988 in Woodyglen, Mpumalanga, Natal, allegedly because of his political affiliation. The victim and his brother were shot while fleeing their mother's house which had been set alight.

NDLOVU, Bongani (25), an MK member, was shot dead in KwaMashu, Durban, on 12 August 1993. Mr Ndlovu, who had recently returned from exile, was collected from his home in KwaMancinza, near KwaMashu, by fellow MK operatives, and his mother was told they were going to a meeting of returned exiles. She never saw him again. She found his body two weeks later, in the Phoenix mortuary. Mr Ndlovu had been selected as an ANC representative to a forthcoming meeting.

NDLOVU, Bongani Michael (17), a UDF supporter, was shot and injured when members of the SADF opened fire on mourners at a night vigil for a slain activist at a house in Molweni, KwaZulu, near Pinetown, Natal, on 14 August 1988. Two people were killed in the shooting.

NDLOVU, Bongani Vusumzi (30), an ANC supporter, was shot dead by an IFP supporter in Umlazi, Durban, on 6 February 1994 in the run-up to the APRIL 1994 ELECTIONS.

NDLOVU, Bongani Zephenia (27), was killed on 5 March 1993 when armed IFP supporters opened fire on the taxi in which he was travelling at Nkanyezeni in the Table Mountain area, near Pietermaritzburg, allegedly in a revenge attack for the killing of 6 IFP-aligned pupils on 2 March 1993. Ten pupils were killed and four injured. A further pupil died later. Two perpetrators were granted amnesty (AC/1998/0012). See TABLE MOUNTAIN BUS ATTACKS.

NDLOVU, Bongekile V ictoria (34), an ANC supporter, had her house burnt down and possessions stolen when a group of IFP supporters armed with AK 47 rifles attacked several homes in Folweni, KwaZulu, near Umlazi, Durban, on 26 July 1992. Eight people were killed and at least ten seriously injured. The attackers torched eight homes, burning three people to death.

NDLOVU, Bonginkosi Innocent (15), was shot dead by IFP supporters at Folweni, KwaZulu, near Umlazi, Durban, on 4 February 1992. The perpetrators allegedly suspected his family of being ANC supporters.