

Victim findings

■ Unknown victims

Many unnamed and unknown South Africans were the victims of gross violations of human rights during the Commission's mandate period. Their stories came to the Commission in the stories of other victims and in the accounts of perpetrators of violations.

Like other victims of political conflict and violence in South Africa, they experienced suffering and injury. Some died, some lost their homes. Many experienced the loss of friends, family members and a livelihood. Some experienced brutality at the hands of the security forces or vigilante groups. Others experienced ill-treatment at the hands of members of the liberation movements and other political organisations.

The unknown victims of human rights violations in South Africa were not necessarily aligned to any particular political organisation or party. Neither were they confined to a particular province or region in the country. Men and women, young and old alike fell victim to the violence and suffering spawned by Apartheid.

In spite of efforts to trace the individuals involved, the Commission was unable to establish their identities.

AARON, Thabo Simon (22), an ANCYL member, was shot and severely injured by SAP members at Lephoi, Bethulie, OFS, on 17 April 1991. Police opened fire on a gathering at an ANC supporter's house following a dispute between two neighbours, one of whom was linked to the ANC and the other to the SAP and a councillor.

ABBOTT, Montaigne (23), a member of the SADF, was severely injured in a landmine explosion in Messina, Tvl, on 5 May 1987.

ABDUL WAHAB, Zakier (30), a member of QIBLA, disappeared in September 1988 after fleeing the country for political reasons. He had been detained several times before he left South Africa.

ABRAHAM, Nzaliseko Christopher (17), a COSAS supporter, was kicked and beaten with batons and rifle-butts by members of the Ciskei Police during protests against the Ciskei government at Zwelitsha and Mdantsane, Ciskei, in September 1985.

ABRAHAMS, Achmat Fardiel (21), was shot and blinded in one eye by members of the SAP in Athlone, Cape Town, in August 1976, after the SOWETOUPRISING.

ABRAHAMS, Annalene Mildred (42), was shot and injured by members of the SAP in Robertson, Cape, on 11 April 1990. Police fired teargas into a crowded hall where residents were meeting. Over 100 people were treated for injuries relating to the subsequent stampede and shootings.

ABRAHAMS, Ashraf (7), was shot and injured by members of the Railway Police on 15 October 1985 in Athlone, in the TROJAN HORSE INCIDENT, CAPE TOWN.

ABRAHAMS, Derrek (30), a street committee member, was shot dead by members of the SAP at Gelvandale, Port Elizabeth, on 3 September 1990.

ABRAHAMS, John (18) (aka 'Gaika'), an MK member, went into exile in 1968. His family last heard from him in 1975 and has received conflicting information from the ANC regarding his fate. The Commission was unable to establish what happened to Mr Abrahams, but he is presumed dead.

ABRAHAMS, Moegsien (23), was stabbed and stoned to death by a group of UDF supporters in Mitchells Plain, Cape Town, on 25 May 1986, during a UDF rally where it was alleged that he was an informer. UDF leaders attempted to shield him from attack but Mr Abrahams fled the venue and was pursued and killed.

ABRAHAMS, Rashid (31), was burnt to death, together with a colleague, when their vehicle was stoned and petrol-bombed by protesting youths, near Crossroads, Cape Town, on 28 April 1986. Both were employees of an electrical firm and were returning to their office when they were attacked.

ABRAHAMS, Toyer (10), was shot and injured by members of the Railway Police on 15 October 1985 in Athlone, in the TROJAN HORSE INCIDENT, CAPE TOWN.

ACHHURST, EM, was severely injured when MK operatives detonated an explosive outside the South African Air Force (SAAF) headquarters in Church Street, Pretoria, on 20 May 1983. Twenty-one people were killed and 217 injured. The overall commander of MK's Special Operations Unit and two MK operatives were granted amnesty (AC/2001/003 and AC/2001/023). See CHURCH STREET BOMBING, PRETORIA.

ACKERMAN, David Jacobus (48), was injured when APLA operatives threw hand grenades at and opened fire on the congregation of St James' Church, Kenilworth, Cape Town, on 25 July 1993. Eleven people were killed and 58 wounded in the attack. See APLA ATTACKS. Three of four APLA members were granted amnesty for the attack. The fourth had his application struck off the roll for failing to attend the amnesty hearing (AC/1998/0018).

ACKERMAN, Marita (45), was shot and killed when APLA operatives threw hand grenades at and opened fire on the congregation of St James' Church, Kenilworth, Cape Town, on 25 July 1993. Eleven people were killed and 58 wounded in the attack. See APLA ATTACKS. Three of four APLA members were granted amnesty for the attack. The fourth had his application struck off the roll for failing to attend the amnesty hearing (AC/1998/0018).

ACKERMANN, Gerhardus Oliver, was injured when MK operatives detonated an explosive in a car outside the South African Air Force (SAAF) headquarters in Church Street, Pretoria, on 20 May 1983. Twenty-one people were killed and 217 injured. The overall commander of MK's Special Operations Unit and two MK operatives were granted amnesty (AC/2001/003 and AC/2001/023). See CHURCH STREET BOMBING, PRETORIA.

ADAM, Alfred Mawonga (24), a UDF supporter, was shot dead by members of the MUNICIPAL POLICE at New Brighton, Port Elizabeth, on 14 February 1987.

ADAMS, Koos (29), a UDF organiser, was detained for three days during a consumer boycott in Graaff-Reinet, Cape, in June 1985. In detention he was beaten by named members of the SAP. From June to December 1985, he was held at Middelburg prison, Cape.

ADAMS, Magadien (40), was injured when the car in which he was travelling was petrol-bombed in Khayelitsha, Cape Town, on 15 April 1993, during widespread protest and unrest following the killing of SACP leader, Chris Hani. His brother-in-law was burnt to death and an employee was injured in the attack.

ADAMS, Noel (18), a UDF supporter, was subjected to psychological torture by members of the SAP while in police custody in Graaff-Reinet, Cape, during the 1985 SCHOOL BOYCOTTS.

ADAMS, Sandra Joyce (16), was shot dead by members of the SAP in Athlone, Cape Town, on 16 September 1976, while she was standing on the balcony of her third floor flat watching police action against protesters after the SOWETO UPRISING.

ADAMS, Zwelinzima Sidwell (35), was severely beaten and shot in the leg in Guguletu, Cape Town, in 1986, during political conflict between WITDOEKE vigilantes from Crossroads, and UDF supporters in KTC.

ADONIS, Jacques Ferdinand (18), a UDF supporter and member of the BMW, was detained in 1986 and again in July 1987 when he was held for nine months and severely tortured by named members of a special police UNREST INVESTIGATION UNIT.

ADONIS, Motlalepule Sunnyboy Slovo (17), an ANCYL supporter, was detained and severely beaten by members of the SAP at the Grootvlei police station in Reddersburg, OFS, in May 1990. A boycott was underway at the time, and several youth activists were assaulted and tortured by the police.

ADONIS, Sandra Noreen (19), a member of the BMW, was arrested in Bonteheuwel, Cape Town, in 1988, and tortured by named members of a special police UNREST INVESTIGATION UNIT.

ADOONS, Phineus Zenzile, an ANC supporter, was shot and injured when members of the SAP opened fire on a crowd of people participating in a protest march in Olifantshoek, Cape, on 16 June 1992.

ADRIAANSE, Noel John (13), was shot dead by members of the SAP in Hanover Park, Cape Town, on 2 September 1976. He was on his way to buy bread during the political unrest following the SOWETO UPRISING.

AFRICANDER, Siphon Victor (60), a cleric and chairperson of the Pietermaritzburg Council of Churches, was shot dead in Imbali, Pietermaritzburg, on 4 May 1990 while taking his child to school. A named Inkatha member was convicted for the murder, but was later acquitted on appeal.

AFRIKA, Anna (30), was shot and injured by a named SAP member in Kakamas, Cape, on 13 February 1988. The perpetrator opened fire on residents outside a house being raided by police. Two children were shot dead and 13 people injured.

AFRIKA, Dick, was detained by alleged members of the SAP at Ipelegeng, Schweizer-Reneke, Tvl, in March 1990.

AFRIKA, Jan (40), was shot and injured by named SAP members during a legal protest march in Wolseley, Cape, on 24 November 1990.

AFRIKA, Pieter (24), was shot dead by members of the SAP in Montagu, Cape, on 11 September 1976, while in a vehicle with other protesters, after the SOWETO UPRISING had spread to a number of Cape rural towns.

AGGETT, Joyce, the mother of Neil Aggett who died in detention, was subjected to an unlawful search of her home in Somerset West, Cape, in her absence, by the Witwatersrand Security Branch, during April 1982. One Security Branch operative was granted amnesty for the unlawful search (AC/2001/005). He testified that he had been gathering evidence to be used at the inquest into Dr Aggett's death, in order to support the Security Police's contention that Dr Aggett had committed suicide.

AGGETT, Neil Hudson (28), died in detention at John Vorster Square, Johannesburg, on 5 February 1982, following a period of torture, including a 60-hour interrogation session and two months of solitary confinement. Mr Aggett was the Tvl Secretary for the Food and Allied Workers Union. A member of the Special Branch has applied for amnesty for this incident.

ALA, Wezeka Getrude (41), was beaten by members of the SAP in April 1985 during consumer boycotts at Jansenville, Cape.

ALBERT, Nombuyiselo Francis (57), was beaten and stabbed to death on 10 December 1992 in Entshawini, KwaZulu, near Stanger, Natal, by named IFP supporters who thought her to be an ANC supporter.

ALEXANDER, Tammis Edward (35), an ANC supporter, suffered extensive damage to his home and business premises in an explosion triggered by the opening of a booby-trapped computer on 2 October 1990 in Durban. One person was killed in the attack, allegedly carried out by named right-wing extremists.

ALFRED, Nomthandazo Amelia (31), was arrested after arson attacks on the homes of vigilantes in Zolani, Ashton, Cape, on 20 November 1985. She was convicted of arson and public violence in September 1986 and sentenced to eight years' imprisonment.

ALLAM, Ernest, was attacked with stones by UDF supporters in his home at KwaMandlenkosi, Beaufort West, Cape, on 25 January 1985. Three days earlier, a UDF organiser had been shot dead by police, leading to unrest and attacks on perceived collaborators in the township. Mr Allam's house was destroyed by fire during the attack.

ALLAM, Nozipho Adelaide Thamara (38), lost her home in an arson attack by UDF supporters in KwaMandlenkosi, Beaufort West, Cape, on 25 January 1985. Three days earlier, a UDF organiser had been shot dead by police, leading to an eruption of unrest and attacks on perceived collaborators in the township. Her two children were stoned and injured in the attack.

ALLAM, Zukiswa Joyce, was attacked with stones by UDF supporters in her home at KwaMandlenkosi,

Beaufort West, Cape, on 25 January 1985. Three days earlier, a UDF organiser had been shot dead by police, leading to unrest and attacks on perceived collaborators in the township. Ms Allam's house was destroyed by fire during the attack.

ALLIE, Abdurahman (24), was shot dead by members of the SAP in Ravensmead, Cape Town, on 7 September 1976, after the SOWETO UPRISING.

ALLISON, Beverly Meryl, was injured when MK operatives detonated a limpet mine in a dustbin at the Vanderbijl Square bus terminus, Johannesburg, on 21 September 1988. Nineteen people were injured and a number of vehicles and buildings were damaged. Two MK Special Operations operatives were granted amnesty (AC/2000/056). A late application by a third MK operative was dismissed.

ALSET, Walter Titus (aka 'Shakes Lerumo'), an MK operative, was shot dead in an ambush at Alldays, Tvl, near the Botswana border, on 10 July 1986 by a joint team comprising SADF Special Forces and Far Northern Transvaal Security Branch members. Fourteen Security Branch operatives, including the divisional commander, applied for amnesty. Nine of these applications were refused (AC/1999/0176).

AM, Sandile Alfred (21), a UDF supporter, was burnt to death by a named perpetrator during a consumer boycott in KwaNobuhle, Uitenhage, Cape, on 14 September 1985, after he was accused of being a state collaborator.

AMERICA, Jonathan Maurice, was injured in a hand grenade explosion in Kimberley, Cape, on 25 May 1993, during an ANC protest march to the Bophuthatswana consulate. Two MK operatives threw a hand grenade at the building, which bounced back into the crowd, killing one person and injuring 41 others. Two ANC members were wrongly convicted of the killing. Four MK and ANC members, two of whom denied guilt, applied for amnesty, which was refused (AC/2000/053 and AC/2000/241).

AMOD, Felicity, was injured when members of MK's Special Operations Unit detonated an explosive in a car outside the SADF Witwatersrand Command headquarters in Johannesburg on 30 July 1987. At least 68 people were injured. Three MK operatives and one UDF supporter linked to MK were granted amnesty for their roles in this attack (AC/2001/0003 and AC/2000/248).

AMTHENJA, Billy Veli, disappeared with his brother Eric Msimango, while travelling from Tokoza, Tvl, to Pretoria, on 20 November 1993. An IFP march from Johannesburg to Pretoria was in progress at the time. He has never been seen since and is presumed dead.

ANDERSON, Cynthia Valerie (19), was shot dead in the Silverton bank siege, Pretoria, on 25 January 1980 when three MK members held her hostage during a raid on the bank. Ms Anderson, one other civilian and the three MK members were all killed during a gunfight after police stormed the bank. Several other people were injured.

ANDERSON, Gavin, a trade unionist in Johannesburg, was banned in 1976 and subjected to ongoing harassment during March 1977. A Witwatersrand Security Branch operative was granted amnesty for harassment (AC/2001/005).

ANDERSON, Peter, was shot and killed when APLA operatives threw hand grenades at and opened fire on the congregation of St James' Church, Kenilworth, Cape Town, on 25 July 1993. Eleven people were killed and 58 wounded in the attack. See APLA ATTACKS. Three of four APLA members were granted amnesty for the attack. The fourth had his application struck off the roll for failing to attend the amnesty hearing (AC/1998/0018).

ANDERSON, Sapper A, was injured when MK operatives detonated an explosive in a car outside the South African Air Force (SAAF) headquarters in Church Street, Pretoria, on 20 May 1983. Twenty-one people were killed and 217 injured. The overall commander of MK's Special Operations Unit and two MK operatives were granted amnesty (AC/2001/003 and AC/2001/023). See CHURCH STREET BOMBING, PRETORIA.

ANDREAS, Niklaas, was arrested with ten friends on 16 June 1986 in Carnavon, Cape, for wearing black ties commemorating those who died in the SOWETO UPRISING. He was repeatedly beaten by named members of the SAP at the police station and detained for 72 days under emergency regulations in Carnarvon and then in Victor Verster prison, Paarl, Cape. See POLICE BRUTALITY.

ANDREWS, Daniel, a MUNICIPAL POLICEMAN, was shot dead by UDF/ANC supporters near the Langa police station, Uitenhage, Cape, on 20 April 1990. Two UDF/ANC supporters were granted amnesty for the incident (AC/99/0280).

ANDREWS, Levena (16), was shot and injured by members of the SAP in Paarl, Cape, on 9 September 1976, while walking in the street. Three women were shot dead in Paarl that day, after the SOWETO UPRISING had spread to the Cape.

ANDREWS, Piet September (36), was injured when he was shot in the back by SAP members in Wolseley, Cape, on 24 November 1990, during a legal community protest.

ANDREY, Karl, was shot and killed when APLA operatives threw hand grenades at and opened fire on the congregation of St James' Church, Kenilworth, Cape Town, on 25 July 1993. Eleven people were killed and 58 wounded in the attack. See APLA ATTACKS. Three of four APLA members were granted amnesty for the attack. The fourth had his application struck off the roll for failing to attend the amnesty hearing (AC/1998/0018).

ANGLESS, Edwin, a NUSAS activist, was detained on 16 June 1980 and held in solitary confinement for eight and a half weeks in Caledon Square police station, Cape Town.

ANTHONY, Somasundram Manas (22), was shot through the head and killed on 15 November 1988 by members of the SADF in Pietersburg, Tvl. Mr Anthony was allegedly killed because he had seen confidential information while working for the SADF.

ANTONI, Mxolisi Patrick (21), a BCM member, was arrested in connection with the killing of a suspected collaborator in Port Elizabeth on 20 September 1977. While in detention, he was assaulted by members of the SAP.

ANTONI, Thembisile, an AZAPO member, was 'necklaced' to death by COSAS and UDF supporters in Port Alfred, Cape, in June 1985, during political conflict between the UDF and AZAPO in the area. Several other AZAPO members were assaulted and injured in the attack.

ANVARI, Alex, a member of the Baha'i faith community, died when he and two others were shot and killed by APLA operatives at the Baha'i Faith Centre, Mdantsane, Ciskei, on 13 March 1994. The victims, though of Iranian extraction, were allegedly regarded by the perpetrators as 'whites'. A vehicle was also stolen during the attack. See APLA ATTACKS. Two perpetrators were granted amnesty (AC/2001/271).

ANZILOTTI, G, was injured when MK operatives detonated an explosive in a car outside the South African Air Force (SAAF) headquarters in Church Street, Pretoria, on 20 May 1983. Twenty-one people were killed and 217 injured. The overall commander of MK's Special Operations Unit and two MK operatives were granted amnesty (AC/2001/003 and AC/2001/023). See CHURCH STREET BOMBING, PRETORIA.

APHANE, Doly Elizabeth (41), an ANC member, had her house and tuck shop in Sekampaneng, Hammanskraal, Tvl, demolished on 8 February 1993 by members of the Bophuthatswana Police, acting on an eviction order from the Bophuthatswana government.

APHANE, Karl Maisela (21), a COSAS supporter, was tortured in detention in September 1986 in Middelburg prison, Tvl, during student unrest in the area.

APHANE, Matsosale William, an ANC supporter, died when an IFP member assaulted him and threw him from a moving train in the Johannesburg area on 29 November 1991. See TRAIN VIOLENCE. One perpetrator was granted amnesty (AC/1999/0256).

APHANE, Tiny, was arrested in September 1986 by the SAP and imprisoned in Motetema, Lebowa. The police were apparently seeking her brother because of his affiliation to COSAS.

APLENI, Mzikayise (18), a UDF supporter, was shot dead by a member of the SAP in Zwide, Port Elizabeth, on 7 October 1986 during the state of emergency. A 1987 inquest concluded that no one was responsible for her death. See POLICE BRUTALITY.

APLENI, Wellington Sicelo (31), a UDF supporter, was shot in the hand during conflict between AZAPO and UDF supporters in Zwide, Port Elizabeth, on 12 May 1985.

APOLOSI, Khobone Vernon (30), an ANC supporter, was shot and injured by IFP-supporting hostel-dwellers in Swanieville, near Krugersdorp, Tvl, on 12 May 1991. About 115 shacks were set alight, 27 people killed and 25 vehicles burnt in retaliation for the expulsion of IFP supporters from the area. Twelve people were charged with crimes ranging from murder to arson but were acquitted due to lack of evidence.

APPIES, David Pieter (17), a UDF supporter and SRC representative, was beaten and tortured during his three-month detention under emergency regulations in Carnarvon, Cape, from July 1986. He was later charged with arson and sentenced to a suspended prison term. See POLICE BRUTALITY.

APPIES, Katriena, was injured on 22 August 1985 when the COUNCILLOR'S house she was visiting in Kwa-Mandlenkosi, Beaufort West, Cape, was set on fire.

APPOLIS, Wandile Christopher (23), a UDF activist, lost both his eyes after being shot by a named off-duty SAP member in Addo, Cape, on 13 April 1985, while he was publicising a meeting. Upon his discharge from hospital, Mr Appolis was detained in North End prison, Port Elizabeth.

APPOLIS, Simphiwe (18), an ANC supporter, was severely beaten and tortured by CDF and Peace Force members in Stutterheim, Cape, on 7 September 1992.

APRIL, Cecil Patrick (20), was tortured repeatedly by members of the SAP at Carletonville police station, on 24 November 1985 during a rent boycott in Khutsong, Carletonville, Tvl.

APRIL, Doreen, was shot and injured by members of the SADF on 15 June 1986 in Nelspruit, Tvl, during a night vigil held to commemorate the 1976 SOWETO UPRISING.

APRIL, Gibson Mxolisi (22), an ANC supporter, was shot dead by a member of the SAP in Daveyton, Benoni, Tvl, on 13 April 1986.

APRIL, Lindile (27), died after being assaulted with a rock by named members of the SAP in Lingeletu, Adelaide, Cape, on 16 April 1986. One of the perpetrators was found guilty of the killing.

APRIL, Lungephi Cecil (19), a COSAS supporter, was repeatedly tortured and held in solitary confinement for two months from 5 April 1986 at Addo police station, Cape.

APRIL, Ngubeni Stanley (24), a PAC supporter, was tortured by members of the SAP in Willowvale, Transkei, in April 1963, during the state of emergency. See POLICE BRUTALITY.

APRIL, Ntsundu, a PAC supporter, was kicked, clubbed with guns and spat upon throughout an entire night by members of the SAP when he was detained at Willowvale, Transkei, in 1963.

ARANES, Joseph Angelo (23), a UDF supporter in Bonteheuwel, Cape Town, was detained in June 1986 and held under emergency regulations for several months at Victor Verster prison, Paarl. Thereafter he experienced continuous police harassment and several arrests. See POLICE BRUTALITY.

ARENDS, John Jacobus (32), an ANC supporter, was arrested and severely beaten by a member of the SAP at Uitenhage, Cape, in 1991.

ARENDESE, Aubrey Cecil (16), a school student, was detained during a protest march in Woodstock, Cape Town, on 3 September 1976. He was severely beaten and detained for almost a year without trial. On 10 November 1985 he was shot and injured by police during unrest in Mitchells Plain, Cape.

ARNOLD, David, was injured in what became known as the MAGOO'S BAR BOMBING in Durban on 14 June 1986. The explosion killed three women and injured at least 74 other people. Seven MK operatives were granted amnesty (AC/2001/128).

ARRIES, Mina (51), was in her home in Cradock, Cape, when it was stoned and petrol-bombed by unidentified youths in 1985. The attack is believed to have taken place because her son was a policeman.

ASIYA, Zinakile Charles (31), a UDF supporter, was severely beaten by members of the SAP at Colesberg police station, Cape, in August 1986, and again later in 1988, allegedly because of his involvement in the campaign against the municipal elections.

ASMAN, Roockea (29), an ANC supporter, had her house burnt down on 20 March 1994 in Sonkombo, Ndwedwe, KwaZulu, near Durban, in intense political conflict in the area. See SONKOMBO ARSON ATTACKS.

ASVAT, Abu-Baker (47), was shot dead by two men at his surgery in Rockville, Soweto, Johannesburg, on 27 January 1989. Dr Asvat was allegedly killed because he had knowledge about numerous assaults that took place at Ms Winnie Madikizela-Mandela's home in Orlando West, Soweto, including the death of youth activist Stompie Seipei.

ATKINSON, Gary, co-owner and manager of the Heidelberg Tavern situated in Observatory, Cape Town, suffered damages when APLA operatives attacked the tavern with a rocket launcher and automatic weapons on 30 December 1993. Four people were killed and seven were injured during the course of the attack. See APLA ATTACKS. Three perpetrators were granted amnesty (AC/1998/0026).

ATSHOSE, Myekeni Given (19), was beaten and shot by members of the SAP at a bus stop in Kanana, Orkney, Tvl, during a strike on 16 March 1986.

AUBREY, Mashego, was at home in KwaGuga, Witbank, Tvl, when it was bombed by a member of the SAP in March 1986. The incident occurred at a time of increased political conflict in the country which led to the imposition of a state of emergency.

AUGUST, Felisizwe Lucky (16), a youth congress activist and ANC supporter, was severely beaten by members of the SAP at a school in Fort Beaufort, Cape, during the 1980 SCHOOL BOYCOTTS. He was subsequently arrested and detained on numerous occasions during the 1980s, and subjected to severe torture by named SAP members. He was imprisoned and released in 1992, after which he was severely assaulted during violent conflict between ANC and PAC supporters in Fort Beaufort.

AUGUST, Siphso (24), an ANC supporter, was beaten by police upon his arrest with more than 70 other youths in Robertson, Cape, on 20 November 1985. Mr August was again beaten by police on 18 June 1986 and thereafter detained for three months under emergency regulations. See POLICE BRUTALITY.

AUGUST, Thobeka Joyce (63), an ANC supporter, had her home destroyed in an arson attack by PAC supporters during political conflict at Fort Beaufort, Cape, on 24 February 1993.

AUGUST, Thobile Morgan (18), was arrested and beaten with sjamboks and batons by SAP members near Worcester, Cape, on 18 June 1986. He was then detained for three months in Victor Verster prison, Paarl, Cape, under emergency regulations. See POLICE BRUTALITY.

AUGUSTYN, Joriene Susana, was severely injured when members of MK's 'Dolphin unit' detonated an explosive in a car near the Krugersdorp Magistrate's court and the adjacent police station, Tvl, on 16 March 1988. Three people were killed and more than 20 were injured in the blast. Two MK operatives were granted amnesty (AC/2001/003).

AUGUSTYN, Pieter, suffered severe trauma when APLA operatives, armed with automatic weapons and hand grenades, stormed the Yellowwoods Hotel, in Fort Beaufort, Cape, on 23 March 1993, and opened fire on staff and patrons. One person was shot dead in the attack. See APLA ATTACKS. Three perpetrators were granted amnesty (AC/2000/225).

AVONLY-KGASI, Sekano, and five other scholars were interrogated, tortured and killed by AZAPO members in Soweto, Johannesburg, on 1 August 1986. The incident was sparked off by the burning of the house of an AZAPO leader for which the youths were believed to have been responsible. Three perpetrators were refused amnesty, and one was granted amnesty (AC/2000/179 and AC/1999/230).

AZIZ, Haroon Erasheed (27), an ANC supporter, was detained in 1974 under section 6 of the Terrorism Act. He was severely tortured by named Security Branch members at the Greenwood Park and Fischer Street police stations in Durban. During interrogations he was kicked until he was unconscious.

BAARD, Amos, was injured in a hand grenade explosion in Kimberley, Cape, on 25 May 1993, during an ANC protest march to the Bophuthatswana consulate. Two MK operatives threw a hand grenade at the building, which bounced back into the crowd, killing one person and injuring 41 others. Two ANC members were wrongly convicted of the killing. Four MK and ANC members, two of whom denied guilt, applied for amnesty, which was refused (AC/2000/053 and AC/2000/241).

BAARD, Frances Goitsimang (52), an ANC member and trade union organiser, was detained and tortured by members of the SAP in East London during 1963. She was held in solitary confinement for a year in North End prison, Port Elizabeth, and then sentenced to five years' imprisonment, which she served in Kroonstad prison. On her release in 1969 she was banished to Mabopane, near Pretoria.

BAARDMAN, Tusetso Henry (36), was arrested in Molteno, Cape, in February 1965 and severely tortured by named members of the SAP at the police station in Burgersdorp, Cape. He was then imprisoned on Robben Island, Cape Town, for 12 years.

BAARTMAN (PEZISA), Watu June Audrey, had her home petrol-bombed in Nyanga, Cape, on 9 November 1977, in the aftermath of the SOWETO UPRISING. Her infant daughter was killed and her son seriously injured in the attack.

BAARTMAN, Ben Kopi (35), an ANC member from Worcester, Cape, was banished to Zululand in 1959. He fled to Swaziland in 1961. He was deported to Tanzania in 1984 when the Swaziland government banned the ANC from operating on Swazi territory.

BAARTMAN, Grace (2), was burnt to death when her parents' house was petrol-bombed in Nyanga, Cape Town, on 9 November 1977, in the aftermath of the SOWETO UPRISING. The attack was allegedly carried out by school students, who considered Grace's father to be a traitor because he was an Afrikaans teacher.

BAARTMAN, Phinda Gladstone (36), a UDF supporter, was beaten, stabbed, and had his left ear and fingers burnt off in an attempted 'necklacing' by other UDF supporters at Fort Beaufort, Cape, on 13 April 1985. Mr Baartman was accused of being a collaborator.

BAARTMAN, William (4), was severely burnt and injured when his parents' house was petrol-bombed in Nyanga, Cape Town, on 9 November 1977, in the aftermath of the SOWETO UPRISING. His face and hands were left severely deformed. The attack was allegedly carried out by school students, who considered William's father to be a traitor because he was an Afrikaans teacher.

BAAS, Jeffrey Tebogo (11), was shot and injured in his home in Tembisa, Tvl, on 3 March 1991 by IFP supporters allegedly supported by SADF members. The Baas home was attacked because the area's Xhosa-speaking residents were assumed to be ANC supporters.

BAAS, Nkele Maria (6), was shot dead by IFP supporters during an attack on her home in Tembisa, Kempton Park, Tvl, on 3 March 1991. The Baas home was attacked because the area's Xhosa-speaking residents were assumed to be ANC supporters.

BAAS, Princess Ntombizodwa (32), was shot and injured by IFP supporters during an attack on her home in Tembisa, Kempton Park, Tvl, on 3 March 1991. Ms Baas's children were also shot during the incident. The Baas home was attacked because the area's Xhosa-speaking residents were assumed to be ANC supporters.

BAATJIE, Piet Ndabeni, was beaten to death by a named perpetrator during political conflict in Port Elizabeth on 23 August 1974.

BAATJIES, Desmond, was shot dead on 15 July 1985 by named members of the Security Branch and the SAP during the 1985 SCHOOL BOYCOTTS in Masizakhe, Graaff-Reinet, Cape.

BAATJIES, Lourens Johannes (17), was shot and injured by SAP members who were dispersing a march in Ashton, Cape, on 17 May 1989.

BAATJIES, Zolile Eric (20), was shot dead by members of the SAP during protests in Soweto, Port Elizabeth, on 23 July 1986.

BABA, Khayaletu (19), an ANCYL supporter, was detained, tortured and interrogated by members of the Ciskei Security Police at Peddie, Ciskei, in June 1992, allegedly for information regarding MK operatives and their meetings. He was released only when he promised to consider becoming an informer.

BABA, Mbonambi (7), was shot dead during a shoot-out between the ANC and the IFP at a political rally at King Zwelethini Stadium in Umlazi, Durban, in February 1992.

BABE, Keitumetse Yvonne (17), was one of several people tortured by named SAP members in Huhudi, Vryburg, Cape, on 16 June 1986, following a commemoration service for victims of the SOWETO UPRISING in June 1976. The detainees were tortured at Vryburg police station and then interrogated at a farm called *Blou Gom*.

BABUPI, Pule Edward, was severely beaten by members of the Bophuthatswana Police while protecting the SRC president during a student protest at the University of the North West in Mafikeng, on 7 May 1993.

BACELA, Lungile (18), an ANC supporter, was found hanged in his cell while serving a 14-year sentence at Kirkwood prison, Cape, in 1988. Mr Bacela had been convicted of a killing that took place during a consumer boycott in 1987.

BACELA, Sakhwe Lewis (33), a UDF supporter, was injured in a DRIVE-BY SHOOTING by named members of the MUNICIPAL POLICE during protests over the Black Local Authority in Fort Beaufort, Cape, on 30 November 1985.

BADAT, Mohamed Saleem (26), an AZASM supporter, was detained for four days under the Internal Security Act and severely beaten by named members of the Security Branch near Worcester, Cape, in June 1983.

BADELA, Arthur Siphso (25), a journalist, ANC supporter and PEBCO leader, was detained and tortured by members of the SAP in North End prison, Port Elizabeth, on 6 April 1963, and again at Kirkwood police station in January 1980. On 1 November 1984 he was detained at the St Alban's prison under the Internal Security Act, and kept in solitary confinement. His house was petrol-bombed on 5 June 1985 and he was abducted and severely assaulted by AZAPO members during the conflict between AZAPO and UDF in Port Elizabeth in 1985. A former Security Police agent was refused amnesty for the petrol-bombing of his home (AC/2000/239).

BADELA, Mzontsundu (15), a UDF supporter, was shot and injured by named members of the SAP during conflict between AZAPO and UDF supporters in Port Elizabeth on 18 May 1985.

BADI, Eric Fumanekile (30), an ANC underground member, was shot several times and severely injured in an attack by members of the CDF at his home in Msobomvu, Alice, Ciskei, on 15 October 1992. He escaped but three members of his family were killed and his house was destroyed.

BADI, Nontsikelelo Jeanet (18), an ANC supporter, was shot in the legs by members of the CDF at her home in Msobomvu, Alice, Ciskei, on 15 October 1992. Three members of her family were killed in the attack and the house was destroyed.

BADI, Nowinile Nanyuku (73), was shot dead by members of the CDF at her home in Msobomvu, Alice, Ciskei, on 15 October 1992. Two other members

of her family were killed in the attack and the house was destroyed.

BADI, Vuyokazi (14), was shot dead by members of the CDF at her home in Msobomvu, Alice, Ciskei, on 15 October 1992. Two other members of her family were killed in the attack and the house was destroyed.

BADIMO, Frans Madimetja (24), an ANC supporter, is believed to have been abducted on 7 October 1992 on his way home to Alexandra, Johannesburg, and killed. Several Transvaal townships were engulfed in political conflict between IFP and ANC supporters at the time.

BAFABANTU, Johannes Tata, was shot dead outside a clinic in Kanana, Orkney, Tvl, on 5 April 1986 by members of the SAP who suspected him of burning businesses in the area during political conflict.

BAGLEY, Martin, was shot and injured when APLA operatives threw hand grenades at and opened fire on the congregation of St James' Church, Kenilworth, Cape Town, on 25 July 1993. Eleven people were killed and 58 wounded in the attack. See APLA ATTACKS. Three of four APLA members were granted amnesty for the attack. The fourth had his application struck off the roll for failing to attend the amnesty hearing (AC/1998/0018).

BAHUME, Nation Nkosana (20), a student activist and UDF supporter, was shot dead by named members of the Security Branch in Zweletemba, Worcester, Cape, on 16 August 1985. Mr Bahume's funeral on 30 August was placed under restriction orders by the police, who then opened fire on mourners, killing a youth.

BAHUMI, Stephen Zinkie, survived an attack by SADF Special Forces and *Vlakplaas* operatives on homes at Ditharapeng village, Ramathlabama, Botswana, 1000 metres from the South African border, on 11 December 1988. An MK operative and a 15-year-old boy were killed and three homes were destroyed. The *Vlakplaas* commander and eight of his operatives were granted amnesty for their role in the operation (AC/2001/108).

BAIKEDI, Keabaka Elijah, was walking in the street on 30 April 1993 when named Bophuthatswana Police members fired teargas and shot and injured him during a raid on ANC supporters at Seoding Village, Kuruman, Cape.

BAILEY, Quentin (13), was one of two young boys shot dead by a named member of the SAP in Mitchells Plain, Cape Town, on 29 August 1985. At least 28 people were shot dead by police in the wake of the POLLSMOOR MARCH.

BAKANE, Sekhomothane Frederick (39), a PAC activist, was arrested and assaulted by members of the SAP after giving first aid to people wounded in the SHARPEVILLE MASSACRE, in Sharpeville, Vereeniging, Tvl, on 21 March 1960.

BAKARDIEN, Baderoon Ismail (36), an ANC and UDF supporter from Mitchells Plain, Cape Town, was detained for three days by members of the Security Police in November 1985. The following year he was convicted of furthering the aims of the ANC and given

a suspended sentence. Thereafter, a five year banning order restricted him to the magisterial district of Wynberg, Cape Town.

BAKAULI, Mangaliso Wonder (21), a UDF supporter, was severely beaten on the head by named members of the SAP while in detention in Fort Beaufort, Cape, on 16 June 1985. He suffered a burst eardrum and hearing loss as a result.

BAKAULI, Nodanile Gertrude (50), was repeatedly assaulted with sjamboks and thrown against the wall by named members of the SAP during a week's detention at Bedford police station, Cape, in March 1985. She was detained in Grahamstown for six months in June 1986 during the state of emergency and consumer boycotts in the area. See POLICE BRUTALITY.

BAKER, Ruth Jennifer, was shot and wounded in Germiston, Tvl, on 3 February 1993 by members of an ANC self-defence unit (SDU) who robbed her and her companion of the vehicle in which they were travelling. Her companion was shot dead. The SDU members were allegedly seeking a vehicle in which to transport weapons. One SDU member was granted amnesty (AC/1998/0058).

BAKER, Yazeed, one of ten students arrested at a rally in Athlone, Cape Town, on 17 September 1985, and detained for 24 hours at the Brackenfell police station. During his arrest, detention and interrogation he was severely beaten, suffocated and forced to perform physical exercises for several hours by named and other members of the SAP.

BAKHE, Bongani (11), a scholar, was shot dead when members of the SAP fired at protesters who gathered in KwaNobuhle, Uitenhage, Cape, on 12 April 1993 after the killing of ANC/SACP/MK leader, Chris Hani.

BAKSHANDEGI, Shamam, a member of the Baha'i faith community, died when he and two others were shot and killed by APLA operatives at the Baha'i Faith Centre, Mdantsane, Ciskei, on 13 March 1994. The victims, though of Iranian extraction, were allegedly regarded by the perpetrators as 'whites'. A vehicle was also stolen during the attack. See APLA ATTACKS. Two perpetrators were granted amnesty (AC/2001/271).

BALA, Ivy Nomvuyo (44), had her house burnt down by IFP supporters at Gamalakhe, KwaZulu, near Port Shepstone, Natal, on 20 June 1993 in intensified political conflict in the area.

BALADZI, Mthavini Langisa (31), was shot and wounded in the foot by members of the SAP outside her house in White City, Soweto, Johannesburg, on 26 August 1986 during rent boycotts.

BALANG, George, was injured in a hand grenade explosion in Kimberley, Cape, on 25 May 1993, during an ANC protest march to the Bophuthatswana consulate. Two MK operatives threw a hand grenade at the building, which bounced back into the crowd, killing one person and injuring 41 others. Two ANC members were wrongly convicted of the killing. Four MK and ANC members, two of whom denied guilt, applied for amnesty, which was refused (AC/2000/053 and AC/2000/241).

BALATA-MALOBOLA, Lilian Mantha (42), an activist in the Women's Forum in Mossel Bay, Cape, was detained on 16 June 1986 and held for three months under emergency regulations at George police station, Cape, where she was severely ill-treated. See POLICE BRUTALITY.

BALEHI, Nomonde Glenda (24), an ANC supporter, was assaulted by members of the SAP after her arrest on 11 October 1986 in Port Elizabeth. She was then detained for eight months, and interrogated about the activities of her 'comrades'.

BALEMMAGO, Kebogile Freda (43), an ANC supporter, was severely beaten by members of the Bophuthatswana Police on 1 January 1994, when they detained her for five days in Pampierstad, Bophuthatswana.

BALIMOGO, Fredda, was detained for two weeks at the Pampierstad police station, Bophuthatswana, on 1 January 1994 during a spontaneous community march in support of the first democratic elections to be held in April 1994. Marchers were assaulted by alleged members of the Bophuthatswana Police. There was a court case held subsequently and all the marchers were acquitted.

BALOI, Zuka Samuel (22), an MK operative, was shot dead by *askaris* and members of the Eastern Cape Security Police, on 22 February 1990 in Guguletu, Cape Town. A hand grenade was then planted on Mr Baloi in order to justify his killing.

BALOSHE, Steve (15), was tied to the back of a van and pulled through the *veld* by a named member of the ISU in Kagiso, Tvl, in June 1986.

BALOYI, Bafana, an ANC supporter, was shot dead, allegedly by members of the ISU, in Tokoza, Tvl, on 19 April 1994 in political conflict in the area during the run-up to the APRIL 1994 ELECTIONS.

BALOYI, Doreen Refiloe (23), was shot and injured by a member of the SAP in Mamelodi, Pretoria, during a protest march on 21 November 1985.

BALOYI, Eddie Simon Shigapi (32), a PAC member from Pietersburg, Tvl, was detained and tortured in March 1965. He was subsequently sentenced to three years' imprisonment for furthering the aims of the banned PAC. During his imprisonment at Baviaanspoort and Barberton, he was subjected to both physical and psychological torture.

BALOYI, Hlengani John (52), lost his home and shop in an arson attack by supporters of Chief Simon Shongoane in Ellisras, Tvl, on 6 March 1981.

BALOYI, Johannes, was attacked with pangas and axes by supporters of Chief BK Matlala in a field in GaMatlala, Lebowa, in January 1980, because Mr Baloyi resisted Lebowa's proposed independence.

BALOYI, Joseph, was injured in an arson attack on his home in Pretoria, on 11 April 1986 by members of the SAP because his son was politically active.

BALOYI, Joyce, was killed when a pipe bomb planted by members of the AWB exploded on 25 April 1994 at a taxi rank on the corner of Blood Street and Seventh Avenue in Pretoria. Three people were killed and four injured in the blast. Six perpetrators were granted amnesty (AC/1999/0342). See RIGHT-WING ATTACKS.

BALOYI, Maphantshi Joseph (46), was severely beaten by members of the SAP in Machadodorp, Tvl, on 4 August 1992. Police suspected Mr Baloyi of involvement in a stayaway.

BALOYI, Mashavela Jackson, was stoned to death by ANC supporters and residents of Gandlanani village, Giyani, Gazankulu, on 24 February 1990. His brother was injured in the attack. The applicants testified that they believed that Mr Baloyi's brother was an *inyanga*, a sorcerer, and that witchcraft was used to impede the struggle for liberation. Two ANC supporters were granted amnesty for the attack (AC/2001/073).

BALOYI, Mashilile Wilson (72), had his house destroyed by IFP supporters during the BOIPATONG MASSACRE in Boipatong, near Vanderbijlpark, Tvl, on 17 June 1992, which left 45 people dead and 27 seriously injured. Thirteen perpetrators were granted amnesty; a further three applications were refused (AC/2000/209).

BALOYI, Patrick (22), was killed by members of the SAP in Nelspruit, Tvl, on 14 July 1988.

BALOYI, Resimate Daniel, was detained for two weeks in Lebowakgomo police station in Pietersburg, Tvl, allegedly by members of the SADF in August 1992.

BALOYI, Robert, was one of 18 people injured in a limpet mine explosion at a bus stop near the Checkers shopping complex in Silverton, Tvl, on 4 July 1986. Four MK operatives were granted amnesty for the attack (AC/1999/0257).

BALOYI, Selina Makao (58), the mother of a political activist, was severely burnt when members of the SAP petrol-bombed her home in Pretoria, on 11 April 1986.

BALOYI, Solly Solomon, was killed by SADF members in Temba, Bophuthatswana, on 11 March 1994. Political tension was high in the area in the run-up to the APRIL 1994 ELECTIONS.

BALOYI, William Willy (18), was assaulted by members of the SAP in Pretoria, on 19 March 1986 during school boycotts because he was accused of having killed a policeman in Soshanguve, Pretoria.

BALOYI, Yuza Mack, sustained injuries when he was stoned and his property burnt down by ANC supporters and residents of Gandlanani village, Giyani, Gazankulu, on 24 February 1990. Mr Baloyi's brother was killed in the attack. The applicants testified that they believed that Mr Baloyi was an *inyanga*, a sorcerer, and that witchcraft was used to impede the struggle for liberation. Two ANC supporters were granted amnesty (AC/2001/073).

BAM, John Nkunku (22), an ANC member, was detained and severely beaten by members of the SAP at Sebokeng police station, Tvl, in 1992. The community had set up self-defence units to protect themselves against the IFP and the SAP, who they perceived as colluding with the IFP.

BAM, Mlungisi David (15), a COSAS member, was detained by members of the SAP in September 1986. He was held for six months at the Vereeniging police station, Tvl, interrogated and severely beaten. Mlungisi was detained again in 1992.

BAM, Setsibe Pinaar (20), was shot dead in Kanana, Orkney, Tvl, on 20 November 1990 by a named perpetrator.

BAM, Siphonoshongqo (22), an MK member from Mdantsane, Ciskei, was shot dead by ANC security while undergoing military training in Angola in 1983. The Commission was unable to find out the exact circumstances that led to his being shot dead.

BAMBELO, September Funani (19), a UDF supporter, was detained in Prieska, Cape, and severely tortured at the police station by named and other members of the SAP, on 19 May 1986. He was released from custody in December 1986.

BAMBISO, Khayeni Derrick Mtro (18), a UDF supporter, was tortured by named members of the MUNICIPAL POLICE and the Cradock Security Police members while in custody at the BAAB municipal offices in Bedford, Cape, on 13 June 1986. He was charged and convicted with the attempted 'necklacing' of the girlfriends of Municipal Policemen and when the sentence was suspended, was detained under the emergency regulations.

BAMBO, Adriano Louis, an informer, was shot dead by *Vlakplaas* operatives near Nelspruit during November 1991, allegedly because it was feared that he would disclose sensitive information about covert operations of the Soweto Security Branch. Mr Bambo, a Mozambican citizen, and several others had been apprehended by the SAP in the early 1980s as they crossed illegally into South Africa, and had been induced to work first for Koevoet and later for the Soweto Security Branch. Three *Vlakplaas* operatives were granted amnesty (AC/2001/252).

BAMBO, Jan, a private security guard, was shot and killed by four APLA operatives during an attack on police members at the Khayelitsha train station, Cape Town, in 1992. Four other private security guards were injured in the attack. See APLA ATTACKS. Two APLA members were granted amnesty (AC/1998/0103).

BAMBO, Malesela Adam (26), was severely assaulted at his home and at the police station in Mahwelereng, Potgietersrus, Lebowa, on 19 April 1986, allegedly by members of the SAP. Mr Bambo was president of the Magongwa Youth League and was suspected of organising students in Mahwelereng.

BAMBO, Malose Nicolus (30), was shot and paralysed by members of the SAP who opened fire on mourners at a funeral in Alexandra, Johannesburg, on 15 February 1986.

BANANE, Botie John (20), was arrested, deprived of food and repeatedly beaten with rifle-butts by Bophuthatswana Police members in Tsineng police station in Kuruman, Cape, on 26 December 1991, allegedly because he was suspected of assaulting a police officer.

BANDA (first name not given; brother of Wonder-boy Simphiwe Mpo Banda), an ANC supporter, was severely assaulted by IFP supporters near Stanger, Natal, in September 1993.

BANDA, Cynthia (43), an ANC member, had her house in Bhambayi, near KwaMashu, Durban, burnt down on 11 June 1993 by IFP supporters, allegedly supported by members of the ISU, during fighting between the 'RED' AND 'GREEN' FACTIONS.

BANDA, Fanyana Samuel (19), an ANC supporter and self-defence unit member, was shot dead by members of the SAP while providing security for ANC officials Joe Slovo and Cyril Ramaphosa during their visit to Katlehong, Tvl, on 9 January 1994.

BANDA, Gungqile Emson (34), a UDF leader, was detained on 27 June 1986 by members of the Security Police and held without trial for ten months at St Alban's prison, Port Elizabeth. While in detention, he was kept in solitary confinement. On his release in 1987 he was attacked by AMAAFRIKA supporters in KwaNobuhle, Uitenhage, Cape, suffering severe and permanent psychological damage as a result.

BANDA, Johannes (19), a COSAS member, was detained and tortured at Lenyenye police station in Tzaneen, Tvl, in April 1985. He was given electric shocks, chained to a chair and assaulted.

BANDA, Khingi Edward (39), an IFP supporter, had his house burnt down by other IFP supporters in Bhomela, Port Shepstone, Natal, on 12 December 1991, because they felt he was not being active enough on behalf of the IFP.

BANDA, Nati, was severely assaulted with a sjambok by named and other members of the IMBOKODO vigilante group, at her home in Vlakraagte, KwaNdebele, in 1986. Three other people were injured in the attack, which occurred during conflict between local residents and Imbokodo members over the INCORPORATION of Moutse into KwaNdebele.

BANDA, Richard, was shot dead in Matsulu, KaNgwane, on 14 June 1986, when members of the SAP opened fire on mourners returning from a funeral of a person allegedly shot by the police.

BANDA, Sello Joseph (33), was tortured by members of the Bophuthatswana Police at Bedwang police station in Moretele 1, Bophuthatswana, in 1992. Mr Banda was accused of attempting to overthrow Chief Nawa, part of the Mangope regime, because he advocated development in his village.

BANDA, Wonder-Boy Simphiwe Mpo (21), an ANC supporter, was shot and injured by IFP supporters near Stanger, Natal, on 9 December 1993.

BANE, Saraphina (43), had her house burnt down by IFP supporters in Bhambayi, near KwaMashu, Durban on 19 February 1993 at a time of competition between ANC and IFP supporters for resources and political dominance in the area. About 35 houses were reportedly burnt down in Bhambayi in February 1993.

BANGANI, June Gwadiso had her home in Kwelerha, near East London, stoned and set alight by UDF supporters on 27 March 1986, because she was associated with the Kwelerha tribal authority which supported forced removals. Her three children were injured in the attack, but managed to escape. Another person who was with them was thrown into the burning house and was killed.

BANGANI, K, was shot and wounded when ANC security guards opened fire from the ANC headquarters at Shell House, Johannesburg, on a crowd of IFP marchers, on 28 March 1994. At least nine marchers were killed and around 100 injured. Ten ANC security guards were granted amnesty (AC/2000/142).

BANGANI, Kuku Dina, had his home in Kwelerha, near East London, stoned and set alight by UDF supporters on 27 March 1986, because he was on a committee connected with the Kwelerha tribal authority which supported forced removals. Committee members were viewed as collaborators.

BANGANI, Martin, had his home in Kwelerha, near East London, stoned and set alight by UDF supporters on 27 March 1986, allegedly because his family was associated with the Kwelerha tribal authority which supported forced removals.

BANGANI, Nomatana Dinah (48), had her house destroyed in an arson attack by supporters of the Lingeletu West Town Council, allegedly aided by SAP members in Khayelitsha, Cape Town, on 20 February 1992.

BANGELA, Sizwe Leon (19), an ANC supporter, was shot and injured by named members of the SAP at New Brighton police station in Somerset East, Cape, on 30 March 1991 during protests against the Black Local Authority.

BANGELI, Matongisi Willie (54), a UDF supporter, was severely beaten with sjamboks by members of the Ciskei Police in Berlin, Cape, on 21 September 1985 during a community meeting to protest against the homeland system and to formulate demands to present to then Ciskei President Lennox Sebe.

BANGILIZWE, Ntombenhlophe (60), had her home destroyed in an arson attack at Bhambayi, near KwaMashu, Durban, during 1993, in intense political conflict between the 'RED' AND 'GREEN' FACTIONS.

BANGISO, Dambile David (43), was shot and injured by a named perpetrator during political conflict at Ugie, Cape, on 6 February 1990.

BANGISO, Monwabisi Comfort (18), was tortured by members of the Security Police at Burgersdorp, Cape, on 18 June 1976, while being interrogated about BPC activities. He was again detained and tortured in 1985 and in 1990.

BANGISO, Sibina (45), an ANC supporter, was tear-gassed and trampled on by people attempting to escape shooting by members of the SAP at a mass meeting in Mzamomhle, Burgersdorp, Cape, in August 1985.

BANI, Nobandla Nontitetwa Eida, died in North End prison, Port Elizabeth, on 29 July 1987, allegedly as a result of being denied access to diabetic medication by a named prison warder. She had been detained and tortured for her activities as a street committee member in her area. Despite her deteriorating health, she was kept in solitary confinement during her last days.

BANOKO, Lesiba Johannes (42), had his house burnt down by supporters of Chief BK Matlala in GaMatlala, Lebowa, on 2 February 1980, because Mr Banoko resisted the proposed independence of Lebowa.

BANTOBETSE, Hendry Pico (20), was severely beaten with batons by members of the Bophuthatswana Police, in Taung, Bophuthatswana, while attending a mass meeting in September 1988.

BANTOM, Butana Stephen, was beaten to death by members of the SAP and the security forces in KwaNobuhle, Uitenhage, Cape, on 17 December 1984, while attending a vigil for the family member of a UDF leader who had died in an arson attack.

BAPELA, Constance Bontle (24), a COSAS and Alexandra Youth Congress member, was tortured while in detention in Johannesburg prison, in 1986. Ms Bapela was detained at Sun City prison under emergency regulations during 1985 and was only released in 1988. Ms Bapela and other activists launched a protest to demand to be charged or released.

BAPELA, Kopeng Obed (24), an ANC member from Alexandra, Johannesburg, was detained in Johannesburg, by members of the SAP on 1 January 1982. Along with several others, he was charged with sedition. After a long trial, he was acquitted. On 31 December 1988 the house where he was staying was petrol-bombed.

BAPELA, Matule, was doused with petrol and set alight by residents of Marishane village, in Nebo, Lebowa, on 20 August 1992. One ANC member, who claimed Ms Bapela was suspected of witchcraft, was refused amnesty for the incident (AC/2000/112).

BARBAS, Pieter Johan, a passing motorist, was shot, killed and robbed of his vehicle by MK operatives in Krugersdorp, Tvl, on 27 September 1991. The MK operatives were escaping arrest after being stopped at a roadblock by traffic officers. Several traffic officers were injured. Three MK operatives were granted amnesty for the incident (AC/1998/0091).

BARBOSA, Adrianna, was injured when MK operatives detonated a limpet mine in a dustbin at the Vanderbijl Square bus terminus, Johannesburg, on 21 September 1988. Nineteen people were injured and a number of vehicles and buildings were damaged. Two MK Special Operations operatives were granted amnesty (AC/2000/056). A late application by a third operative was dismissed.

BARENDS, Brian Peter (16), a member of the BMW, was detained for 17 days in October 1987 in Pollsmoor prison, Cape Town. During his detention he was interrogated, severely beaten and sexually assaulted by members of a special police UNREST INVESTIGATION UNIT.

BARKER, Charoldine (11), was seriously injured in Paarl, Cape, on 28 July 1980, when police fired teargas and rubber bullets at the protesters. In the chaos that followed, Charoldine, who was watching the protest, was knocked off a wall and trampled on, resulting in a broken hip.

BARKER, Douglas Hilton (28), was present when a limpet mine, planted by MK operatives, exploded during lunchtime at the Wimpy restaurant in Benoni, Tvl, on 30 July 1988. One woman was killed and at least 66 people were injured. Four MK operatives were granted amnesty for the planning and execution of the attack (AC/1999/0294).

BARNABUS, Cassius Kukie (30), from East London, was shot dead by Basotho paramilitary force members at Qacha's Nek, Lesotho, close to the Lesotho-Transkei border, in March 1985. Five other APLA members died in this incident, which occurred at a time of increased LLA activity in the area, aimed at destabilising the pro-ANC government of Chief Leabua Jonathan. The Basotho security forces claimed they had mistaken the APLA unit for LLA members. APLA and the LLA were closely connected at the time.

BARNADO, Christiaan Ignatius (23), suffered serious injuries and was partially blinded when MK operatives detonated an explosive in a car outside the South African Air Force (SAAF) headquarters in Church Street, Pretoria, on 20 May 1983. Twenty-one people were killed and 217 injured. The overall commander of MK's Special Operations Unit and two MK operatives were granted amnesty (AC/2001/003 and AC/2001/023). See CHURCH STREET BOMBING, PRETORIA.

BARNARD, Frederick Jakobus, was injured when members of MK's Special Operations Unit detonated an explosive in a car outside the SADF Witwatersrand Command headquarters in Johannesburg, on 30 July 1987. At least 68 people were injured. Three MK operatives and one UDF supporter, linked to MK, were granted amnesty for their various roles in this attack (AC/2001/0003 and AC/2000/248).

BARNES, CE, a sergeant in the SADF, was injured when MK operatives detonated an explosive in a car outside the South African Air Force (SAAF) head-quarters in Church Street, Pretoria, on 20 May 1983. Twenty-one people were killed and 217 injured. The overall commander of MK's Special Operations Unit and two MK operatives were granted amnesty (AC/2001/003 and AC/2001/023). See CHURCH STREET BOMBING, PRETORIA.

BARNES, Leslie Alfred (34), was seriously injured in a limpet mine attack by APLA members at the Buffalo Springs Spur restaurant in Queenstown, Cape, on 3 December 1992. See APLA ATTACKS.

BARON, Roseline (13), was shot and injured by named members of the SAP in Bellville, Cape Town, on 29 August 1985. The policemen hid in a garden and then leapt out, opening fire on protesters and bystanders alike. One person was killed and two seriously injured in the shooting.

BARROW, Bradley (17), a UDF supporter and member of the BMW, was detained for three weeks in Pollsmoor prison, Cape Town. While under interrogation, he was beaten by a named member of a special police UNREST INVESTIGATION UNIT. Numerous public violence charges against the perpetrator were later withdrawn.

BARRY, Brendon, a NUSAS official, was harassed and had his jaw broken when he tried to prevent Witwatersrand Security Branch operatives from disrupting a political gathering in 1985. One Security Branch operative was granted amnesty (AC/2001/0184).

BARTLETT, Mogamat Nurudien (21), lost an eye, three fingers and sustained severe burns in a limpet mine explosion outside the Bonteheuwel rent office, Cape Town, on 28 September 1988, when he picked

up a milk carton containing a mine, positioned there by members of MK's Ashley Kriel Detachment. Three MK operatives were granted amnesty (AC/2001/048).

BARTON, James Allan Petros (31), was injured and permanently disabled after a bomb exploded near a taxi rank in Pretoria, on 11 August 1990. Onlookers assaulted him with bottles and fruit in the mistaken belief that he had planted the bomb.

BAS, Samuel, was arrested with ten other friends in Carnarvon, Cape, on 16 June 1986, for wearing black ties commemorating those who died in the SOWETO UPRISING. He was repeatedly beaten by named members of the SAP at the police station and detained for 72 days under emergency regulations at Carnarvon and then at Victor Verster prison, Paarl, Cape. See POLICE BRUTALITY.

BASA, Mhlangabezi (32), was severely beaten, allegedly by SADF members, at an army base in Tokoza, Tvl, on 21 September 1992. Mr Basa was reportedly detained after members of the SADF searched his car but failed to find weapons.

BASE, Petros Charlie, an ANC supporter, was stabbed to death by named IFP supporters, in Ndaleni, Richmond, Natal, on 23 June 1991. Two others were killed in the attack. The perpetrators were found guilty in a court of law.

BASE, Shoni (80), an ANC supporter, had his home near Richmond, Natal, burnt down by IFP supporters on 12 April 1994 in political conflict during the run-up to the APRIL 1994 ELECTIONS.

BASE, Vanish (49), and ANC supporter, had her home at GENGESHE, Richmond, Natal, burnt down by IFP supporters on 4 April 1992.

BASHE, Monwabisi Livingstone (32), was disabled in September 1979 after being beaten by members of the SAP during his detention at Hillbrow police station, Johannesburg. Mr Bashe was detained for three months.

BASHE, Mzikayise (19), was shot dead by members of the Ciskei Police at a night vigil for a fellow student in Mdantsane, Ciskei, in September 1985. Two others were killed in the attack.

BASI, Charlie, an ANC supporter, was killed when IFP supporters and CAPRIVI TRAINEES carried out attacks on ANC supporters in Richmond, Natal, between 21 and 23 June 1991. See RICHMOND ATTACKS. One perpetrator was granted amnesty (AC/1999/217).

BASI, Khanyisile, an ANC supporter, was shot dead in Umlazi, Durban, on 7 September 1992, when a crowd of IFP supporters from Unit 17 attacked residents in the adjacent Uganda settlement.

BASI, Mdedelwa, an IFP supporter, was shot dead by other IFP supporters on 16 November 1990 at Wembezi, KwaZulu, near Estcourt, Natal, because he was thought to be an informer for the ANC.

BASI, Michael Mandlenkosi (23), an ANC supporter, was shot in the leg by members of the Bophuthatswana Police in front of his house in Vergenoeg, Upington, Cape, on 27 May 1993. Mr Basi had just returned from an ANC meeting.

BASI, Mkhanyiselwa, an IFP supporter, disappeared from Gengeshe, Richmond, Natal, during ongoing conflict between ANC and IFP supporters in April 1992.

BASI, Phakamisa John (29), was shot dead in ongoing conflict between IFP and ANC supporters at Ndaleni, Richmond, Natal, on 30 September 1991. His home was burnt down during the incident.

BASI, Xolani Joseph, an ANC supporter, died after being shot and stabbed by IFP supporters near Richmond, Natal, on 9 September 1992.

BASOPU, Mike Price (26), a SAAWU member, suffered severe ill-treatment while he was detained under emergency regulations in Fort Glamorgan prison, East London, in June 1986, allegedly because of his involvement in political protests. See POLICE BRUTALITY.

BASSON, Maria (31), was shot and injured by a named SAP member in Kakamas, Cape, on 13 February 1988. The perpetrator opened fire on residents outside a house being raided by police. Two children were shot dead and 13 people injured.

BASSON, Niklaas (26), was arrested in Ashton, Cape, on 17 June 1986, and severely beaten with a sjambok by named members of the SAP while being interrogated in Worcester police station, Cape. He was then detained for three months under emergency regulations. See POLICE BRUTALITY.

BASSON, Shelly Erica, was killed and her body mutilated by ANC supporters in Kutloanong, Odendaalsrus, OFS, on 29 September 1990. See KUTLOANONG MOB ATTACK. Four ANC supporters were refused amnesty for the attack (AC/97/0007 and AC/97/0027).

BASTERMAN, Olga Dagmar (46), an ANC supporter, had her house burnt down by IFP supporters in Ixopo, Natal, in June 1993.

BATA, Lizo Desmond (42), was killed when members of the CDF threw an explosive device into his house at Tyutyu, Bisho, Ciskei, on 19 October 1992. The target of this attack was reportedly Mr Bata's brother, an ANC supporter, who was not in the house at the time.

BATANI, Buti Solati (40), was shot and injured in a DRIVE-BY SHOOTING while waiting for a bus in Tembisa, Tvl, in 1993. Three people died and several others were injured in the attack during violence between IFP and ANC supporters in the area.

BATATU, Mzwanele (28), an ANC supporter, had his home destroyed in an attack by PAC supporters during political conflict in Lady Frere, Transkei, on 24 March 1994.

BATWALI, Hendrik (38), an ANC supporter, was detained and severely beaten by members of the SAP in Philipstown, Cape, on 16 December 1985. He had been detained allegedly because he was wearing a political T-shirt.

BATYI, Buyile Patrick (25), was shot dead by members of the SAP in Langa, Uitenhage, Cape, on 21 March 1985 when police opened fire on mourners marching to a funeral. At least 20 people were killed and many injured in the shooting. See LANGA SHOOTINGS.

BATYI, Nomayeza Nolungile Regina (47), had to flee with her family after a crowd threw a petrol bomb through a window of her home at Queenstown, Cape, during a consumer boycott in 1985. Her son had been accused of being a collaborator.

BATYI, Vuyisile (27), was shot and severely injured by named members of the SAP at Queenstown, Cape, on 19 November 1985, while handing himself over to police. Two days earlier, police and residents had clashed at a meeting at the Nonzwakazi Methodist Church. Police opened fire, killing at least 11 people and injuring many more. See QUEENSTOWN SHOOTINGS. On 27 November, Mr Batyi was arrested while in hospital and charged with public violence.

BATYI, Vuyo (32), died after he was 'necklaced' during a consumer boycott in Queenstown, Cape, in 1986. The named perpetrators had allegedly accused a member of his family of being a collaborator.

BAUER, CRC, was injured when MK operatives detonated an explosive in a car outside the South African Air Force (SAAF) headquarters in Church Street, Pretoria, on 20 May 1983. Twenty-one people were killed and 217 injured. The overall commander of MK's Special Operations Unit and two MK operatives were granted amnesty (AC/2001/003 and AC/2001/023). See CHURCH STREET BOMBING, PRETORIA.

BAVUMA, Mncedisi (26), was severely beaten by members of the Ciskei Police near Egerton railway station, Mdantsane, Ciskei, in August 1983, during the MDANTSANE BUS BOYCOTT.

BAWANA, Noyedwa (31), was shot and injured by SAP members near Crossroads, Cape Town, in February 1987.

BAXTER, Barnard Sydney, a local farmer, was shot dead by an MK operative near Mount Ayliff, Transkei, on 3 November 1993. The MK operative was granted amnesty for the incident (AC/2000/002).

BAYANA, Christopher Mvumeni (21), lost his left eye when he was shot by members of the SAP on 19 October 1993 in Diepkloof, Soweto, Johannesburg. He had been locked outside the school gate with other latecomers and had started stoning an approaching furniture truck.

BAYES, Peter Johannes, sustained minor injuries when MK operatives detonated a car bomb using a remote control device outside the Ellis Park rugby stadium, Johannesburg, on 2 July 1988. Two spectators leaving the rugby match were killed and 37 others sustained minor and major injuries. Four operatives from MK's Special Operations Unit, including its commander, were granted amnesty (AC/2001/161).

BAYISA, Nomayazi Yaliwe (46), an ANC supporter, had her home at Umlazi, Durban, set alight by IFP supporters in December 1991.

BAYO (MAKHAWULA), Nomakula Maria (39), was severely injured when a bomb, planted by members of the AVF, exploded in Wesselsbron, OFS, on 15 November 1993, during a right-wing campaign to force the government to acknowledge their struggle for the creation of a *volkstaat*. Four perpetrators were granted amnesty (AC/1999/0001).

BAZI, Mvuzo (20), a member of the Stutterheim Youth Congress, was detained and tortured by named members of the SAP during a consumer boycott in King William's Town, Cape, on 27 December 1985. He was charged with murder, but the case against him was withdrawn.

BAZI, Noluthando Stella (18), was shot and injured by men wearing balaclavas in Khayelitsha, Cape Town, in November 1991, reportedly during conflict between ANC supporters and local councillors. Several others were also injured in the attack. See BALACLAVA GROUPS.

BAZLEY, Brian John (26), was shot dead by a named IFP supporter on 24 April 1993 at KwaQanyaza, near Port Shepstone, Natal, because he was thought to be an ANC supporter and was working in an IFP area. His family home was destroyed in the attack.

BAZLEY, Dora Nombulelo (57), lost her home and property in an attack by named IFP supporters at KwaQanyaza, near Port Shepstone, Natal, on 24 April 1993. Ms Bazley's son, who was thought to be an ANC supporter, was shot dead in the attack.

BEATON, Norman, a civilian, was killed and then robbed of his firearm by members of APLA in an ambush of his vehicle at New Brighton, Port Elizabeth, during March 1991. See APLA ATTACKS. One APLA member was granted amnesty (AC/1999/0309).

BEBENTSE, Matoane George (59), was severely injured in an arson attack by supporters of Chief Tshjawa in Maboloko, Bophuthatswana, during political conflict between supporters of Chief Tshjawa and his rival Chief Lion in 1976.

BEBETO, Tamara Nomakula (25), a UDF supporter, was shot by a member of the Security Branch during the consumer boycott in KwaZakele, Port Elizabeth, in May 1986. As a result of the shooting, she is paralysed.

BECK, Gregory, a member of the MUNICIPAL POLICE, was shot by UDF supporters in Soweto, Johannesburg, on 22 April 1988 while executing warrants for rent defaulters.

BECK, Randolph Alexander (28), was severely beaten and kicked by 12 members of the SAP who made racist comments while arresting him in Johannesburg for alleged reckless driving on 16 May 1993.

BEES, Charlie 'Ou Koot', an ANCYL leader, was killed by IFP supporters in Griekwastad, Cape, on 31 October 1991.

BEES, Jonny Henry (27,) a UDF activist, was detained, interrogated and severely tortured by named members of the SAP at Willowmore police station, Cape, in June 1986.

BEESLAAR, TG, a sergeant in the ISU, suffered injuries when he and 12 other policemen were attacked by SELF-DEFENCE UNIT (SDU) members whilst on foot patrol in Khayelitsha, Cape Town, on 22 July 1992. Six policemen were injured in the exchange of fire. Two SDU members applied for and were granted amnesty for the incident (AC/1997/0029).

BEESLAER, George, a member of the SAP, suffered an attempt on his life when he and his colleagues attempted to stop a vehicle occupied by an MK unit in

Nyanga, Cape Town, on 7 July 1990. An MK operative in the vehicle opened fire, killing one policeman. One MK operative was granted amnesty for the incident (AC/1999/0331).

BEETON, Henry George (59), was stoned and stabbed to death by a crowd of protesters on 11 August 1980 while driving near Crossroads, Cape Town. A second motorist was also attacked and killed that afternoon, during protests related to a bus boycott. Six people were convicted of the killings and sentenced to lengthy prison sentences. One of those convicted, an ANC supporter, was granted amnesty for the killing (AC/99/0298).

BEFILE, Hukubele Speelman (67), had his home destroyed in an arson attack by UDF supporters at Kwa-Nobuhle, Uitenhage, Cape, in February 1986. The crowd was reportedly searching for his son, a PAC supporter, whom they believed had killed a UDF supporter.

BEFILE, Kaliman Jackson Kelman (38), had his home and business destroyed in arson attacks by UDF supporters in KwaNobuhle, Uitenhage, Cape, in February 1986. The perpetrators accused him of killing a UDF supporter. In 1990 he again lost his home in an arson attack in Langa, Uitenhage, Cape, allegedly because of his leadership role in conflict between the UDF and AMAAFRIKA supporters.

BEFILE, Zonke Edward, a PAC supporter, was shot dead by UDF supporters during political conflict in Uitenhage, Cape, on 17 November 1987.

BEKEBEKE, Bereng Barry (20), a COSAS member, was severely beaten after his arrest by named SAP members in Upington, Cape, on 13 November 1985. He was again arrested and beaten in December. One of the UPINGTON 26, Mr Bekebeke, spent long periods in custody while on trial before receiving a suspended sentence.

BEKEBEKE, Justice (24), a youth activist, was severely beaten by named SAP members for several days after his arrest on 20 November 1985, after which he was charged, with 25 others, for the crowd killing of a member of the MUNICIPAL POLICE. One of the UPINGTON 26, Mr Bekebeke was sentenced to death with 13 others and spent two years on death row until his sentence was commuted to a prison term. He was released as a political prisoner in 1992. He was granted amnesty for the killing of Sethwale, the municipal policeman.

BEKWA, Alfred Emmanuel (62), was hacked to death by two named Inkatha supporters at Molweni, KwaZulu, near Durban, on 19 July 1988, in intensifying political conflict in the area.

BEKWA, Ayanda Pele (12), was abducted, along with six other youths, by UDF supporters in Grahamstown, Cape, on 31 October 1986. The youths were all severely assaulted and tortured. One was shot and killed. One UDF supporter was granted amnesty (AC/1999/0247).

BEKWA, Lundi Irvin, a UDF supporter from East London, died in the aftermath of student protest at the University of Zululand at Ongoye, KwaZulu, near

Empangeni, Natal, on 30 October 1983. Five hundred armed Inkatha supporters and students clashed with other protesting students after Chief MG Buthelezi, then Chancellor, tried to organise a commemoration ceremony in honour of King Cetshewayo.

BEKWA, Mfanafuthi, an ANC supporter, was detained and tortured in Westville Prison, near Durban, in 1985. The Bekwa family suffered continuous police harassment after one member of the family went into exile in 1974.

BEKWA, Ntombizakhe Constance (36), an ANC supporter, was subjected to continuous police harassment in KwaMashu, Durban, from 1974, after her brother went into exile.

BEKWA, Thulani Justice (33), an ANC supporter, was repeatedly intimidated and harassed at KwaMashu, Durban, in 1990 by other ANC supporters who suspected him of 'spying' for the police.

BEKWA, Zalisile Langa (29), an MK operative, was shot and injured by SADF Special Forces operatives on 9 December 1982 in Maseru, Lesotho. Thirty South Africans and 12 citizens of Lesotho were killed in the midnight attack on several ANC houses and a block of flats.

BELAWENI, Sibiya Jeremia (19), lost a leg after being shot by members of the SAP in Jouberton, Klerksdorp, Tvl, on 5 March 1986. Six months later, Mr Belaweni was charged with public violence and sentenced to two years' imprisonment.

BELE, Georgina Nomzamo, was harassed by members of the SAP at Bizana, Transkei, in March 1960, after they had arrested her husband, whom they accused of leading the PONDOLAND REVOLT.

BELE, Headman Phakamile, an ANC supporter, was tortured in police cells in Mount Fletcher, Transkei, in March 1960, while being interrogated about NONQULWANA meetings during the PONDOLAND REVOLT.

BELE, Nothimba, an ANC supporter, was detained at Bizana, Transkei, in June 1960, during the PONDOLAND REVOLT.

BELE, Nyangilizwe, disappeared from his home in Bizana, Transkei, in 1960, during the PONDOLAND REVOLT.

BELEBANE, Templeton Mangaliso (26), was attacked, beaten with spiked sjamboks and thrown from a moving train by IFP supporters between Phomolong and Mzimphophe stations in Soweto, Johannesburg, in June 1991. See TRAIN VIOLENCE

BELELIE, Michael Frederick, was stabbed and burnt to death by ANC supporters in Kutloanong, Odendaalsrus, OFS, on 29 September 1990. See KUTLOANONG MOB ATTACK. Four ANC supporters were refused amnesty for the attack (AC/97/0007 and AC/97/0027).

BELESI, Phumzile Gladwell (21), a UDF supporter, died after being run over by an armoured police vehicle in Khayelitsha, Uitenhage, Cape, on 28 December 1989. Mr Belesi was fleeing from police during conflict with AMAAFRIKA supporters when he was hit.

BELING, Neville (20), was shot and injured when APLA members carried out an attack on the Highgate Hotel, East London, on 1 May 1993. Five people were killed and several others injured. See APLA ATTACKS.

BELLE, Mbulelo Heathcourt (44), was severely beaten by the sons of the local chief at Dulcie's Neck, Transkei, on 1 October 1964, when his family was forced off their land by the traditional leaders of the area.

BELLINGAN, Felicity Catherine (33), an employee at Nedbank in Caledon Street, Uitenhage, Cape, suffered severe trauma when she was taken hostage and used as a human shield by APLA operatives during a foiled bank robbery on 4 January 1994. See APLA ATTACKS. Two perpetrators were granted amnesty for the armed robbery and kidnapping (AC/2000/125).

BELO, Solomon Pitso (15), an ANC supporter, was shot dead when police opened fire on a student protest march in Viljoenskroon, OFS, on 19 April 1990. Four other ANC supporters were killed and seven injured in the shooting.

BEMBE, Bhukumuzi Erick (31), an ANC supporter, was shot and severely injured by members of the SAP at a protest meeting against rent increases in Siyathuthuka, Belfast, Tvl, on 4 January 1986.

BEME, Zukiswa Eunice (14), was severely beaten by members of the SAP at Sterkspruit, Transkei, on 1 January 1990 during a consumer boycott and campaign of opposition to the chiefs.

BENCINI, Irma Elfreda (49), was killed when two MK operatives detonated a bomb in a shopping centre on 23 December 1985, in Amanzimtoti, near Durban, in retaliation for a South African security forces attack two weeks earlier on ANC members in Lesotho in which nine people had been killed. The explosion in Amanzimtoti killed five people and injured 61. One of the operatives was sentenced to death and later hanged.

BENEKE, Johan (Raban) David, was injured in a hand grenade explosion on 25 May 1993 in Kimberley, Cape, during an ANC protest march to the Bophuthatswana consulate. Two MK operatives threw a hand grenade at the building which bounced back into the crowd, killing one person and injuring 41 others. Two ANC members were wrongly convicted of the killing. Four MK operatives and ANC members, two of whom denied guilt, were refused amnesty (AC/2000/053 and AC/2000/241).

BENGE, Elphie Fanigo, a UDF supporter, was attacked with a pickaxe by vigilantes outside his home in Nyanga, Cape Town, on 31 December 1985. He suffered severe head injuries. His wife and son were also beaten in the attack.

BENGE, Mpumelelo, a CAYCO member, was severely beaten by vigilantes near Nyanga, Cape Town, on 31 December 1985. His mother and father were also beaten in the attack.

BENGE, Nomahlubi Sophia (52), a UWO member, was severely beaten by vigilantes at her home in Nyanga, Cape Town, on 31 December 1985. Her husband and son were also injured in the attack.

BENGU, Deliweyo Emmanuel (46), an ANC branch chairman, was stabbed to death, and his wife was seriously injured, by named IFP supporters at KwaMakhutha, Amanzimtoti, near Durban, on 20 July 1991. Mr Bengu was a member of a Peace Committee facilitating negotiations between the ANC and IFP at the time.

BENGU, Ethel (57), an ANC supporter, had her home destroyed in an arson attack by Inkatha supporters at Imbali, Pietermaritzburg, on 11 February 1990, in political conflict in the area following the release of Nelson Mandela from prison.

BENGU, Gladwin Bengwane (53), disappeared on his way to work in Vosloorus, Tvl, during a stayaway to protest against IFP violence on 28 March 1994. Mr Bengu was never seen again. Mr Bengu's car was later found in Natal and three suspects were charged with murder, vehicle theft and kidnapping but were acquitted due to lack of evidence.

BENGU, Johannes (18), a UDF supporter, was stabbed to death by Inkatha supporters in KwaMakhutha, Amanzimtoti, near Durban, on 25 December 1987.

BENGU, Maggie Phenyaba (54), had her home burnt down at Nyanini, KwaZulu, near Eshowe, Natal, in 1994 in political conflict between ANC and IFP supporters during the run-up to the APRIL 1994 ELECTIONS.

BENGU, Ntombikayise Cyprianah (41), an ANC supporter, was assaulted by named Inkatha supporters at KwaMakhutha, Amanzimtoti, near Durban, in 1987. Her husband and son were stabbed to death in separate incidents of political violence in the area.

BENGU, Sifiso Cyril (21), a UDF supporter, was tortured by members of the Special Branch during his detention at Pietermaritzburg in 1986. He was also kept in solitary confinement for three months.

BENGU, Thembeni (49), an ANC supporter, had her home burnt down at Magabheni, Umgababa, KwaZulu, near Durban, in September 1991 in continuing political conflict between IFP and ANC supporters in the area.

BENJU, Masebule Anthony (42), died after being shot and stabbed with spears on 6 September 1990 in Soweto, Johannesburg, during clashes between hostel-dwellers and residents. Several other people were injured during this attack.

BENTELE, Mandla, a UDF supporter, was shot and injured by a named member of the SAP in Zwelethemba, Worcester, Cape, on 21 September 1985, after a crowd had petrol-bombed the policeman's house.

BENYA, Mcoseleli, was beaten and stabbed to death by AWB members in East London on 12 March 1994. See RIGHT-WING ATTACKS.

BERA, Ndumiso, was shot dead at the Manganese Metal Company in Randfontein, Tvl, on 6 May 1991, during political conflict between the IFP and the ANC in Kagiso, Tvl.

BERENG, Selebaleng Martha (12), was shot and injured by members of the AWB on 12 December 1993 at an illegal roadblock set up outside Ventersdorp, Tvl. Four people, including two children, were killed in the attack. One AWB member was granted amnesty; eight other applications were refused (AC/1999/0045). See RODORA ROADBLOCK KILLINGS.

BERRANGE, Vernon, a banned lawyer and exile, was subjected to constant surveillance and harassment by the Witwatersrand Security Branch during 1981 when he returned to South Africa from Swaziland for medical treatment. A Security Branch operative was granted amnesty (AC/2001/230).

BERRY, Fikile Matywana (17), a UDF activist, was shot and beaten by members of the SAP on 2 May 1985, and kept in hospital under police guard at Kwa-Nobuhle, Uitenhage, Cape.

BERRY, Jacob Joseph (37), was dismissed from work in Uitenhage, Cape, on 25 April 1985, after testifying before the Kannemeyer Commission of Enquiry into the LANGA SHOOTINGS that had taken place on 21 March 1985. Mr Berry, who was an ambulance driver, gave evidence about how police prevented him from helping the wounded at the scene of the shootings.

BESANA, Sibongile (18), an ANC supporter, was one of two people burnt to death when attackers, aligned to a local Crossroads leader, set fire to the house in which she was sleeping in Crossroads, Cape Town, on 7 February 1990. There was conflict in Crossroads between those who wished to join the ANC and the named local leader who opposed this.

BESSIE, Buti James (13), was shot dead by members of the SAP at Sharpeville, Vereeniging, Tvl, on 21 March 1960. See SHARPEVILLE MASSACRE.

BEST, Temba Douglas (31), a UDF supporter, was shot dead in a shoot-out with members of the SAP in Veeplaas, near Port Elizabeth, on 26 May 1987.

BESTER, CB, was injured when MK operatives detonated an explosive in a car outside the South African Air Force (SAAF) headquarters in Church Street, Pretoria, on 20 May 1983. Twenty-one people were killed and 217 injured. The overall commander of MK's Special Operations Unit and two MK operatives were granted amnesty (AC/2001/003 and AC/2001/023). See CHURCH STREET BOMBING, PRETORIA.

BESTER, Reginald Johnny, a UDF supporter, was detained on charges of arson in Graaff-Reinet, Cape, in 1986.

BETE, Anele Justice (23), whose brother was a member of the SAP, was beaten to death with iron bars by members of the UDF-supporting AMABUTHO on a soccer field at Fingo Village, Grahamstown, Cape, on 6 March 1983.

BETE, Vuyani Richard (24), whose brother was a member of the SAP, survived a shooting by members of the UDF-supporting AMABUTHO in Grahamstown, Cape, on 31 December 1985. Mr Bete's car was burnt in the attack.

BETHANU, Dan, was injured in a hand grenade explosion on 25 May 1993 in Kimberley, Cape, during an ANC protest march to the Bophuthatswana consulate. Two MK operatives threw a handgrenade at the building which bounced back into the crowd, killing one person and injuring 41 others. Two ANC members were wrongly convicted of the killing. Four MK operatives and ANC members, two of whom denied guilt, were refused amnesty (AC/2000/053 and AC/2000/241).

BEULA, Matu David (57), a Duncan Village street committee member, was poisoned while in detention in Fort Glamorgan prison, East London, in June 1986.

BEULA, Thembile Matshaya (21), was shot dead by members of the SADF during intense public unrest in DUNCAN VILLAGE, East London, on 13 August 1985.

BEUZANA, Ntombekhaya Beauty, a UDF supporter, was arrested in June 1986 and detained for three months under emergency regulations in George, Cape. **BEVU, Zenzile Dan** (20), an SACP supporter, was shot and injured by Ciskei Police during protests in Dimbaza, Ciskei, on 3 September 1985.

BEWU, Gilbert Quntswana, an ANC supporter, was shot dead by members of the SAP who opened fire on a meeting of the local Hill Committee at Flagstaff, Transkei, in November 1960. Four others were injured in the incident. See PONDOLAND REVOLT.

BEZUIDENHOUT, Isaac (32), was shot dead by members of the Riot Squad in Mossel Bay, Cape, on 10 September 1976, when police opened fire on protesting residents during the SOWETO UPRISING.

BHALALA, Mranqwa, a member of the ANC and the Hill Committee of Bizana, was tortured in detention and lost his home in 1960 during the PONDOLAND REVOLT.

BHAMBULA, Stanford Bhifane, an ANC supporter, was shot and killed by unidentified persons in an attack on his home in Lamontville, Durban on 30 November 1990 during intensifying political conflict between ANC and IFP supporters in the area. Mr Bhambula's wife, also an ANC supporter, was shot and injured in the attack.

BHAMBULE, Albertina (57), an ANC supporter, was shot and injured in an attack by unidentified persons on her home in Lamontville, Durban, on 30 November 1990 during intensifying political conflict between ANC and IFP supporters in the area. Ms Bhambula's husband, also an ANC supporter, was killed in the attack.

BHANA, Khayaletu Patrick, was shot in the back by members of the SAP in Uitenhage, Cape, on 21 March 1985 when police opened fire on mourners *toyitoying* on their way to a funeral.

BHANGOSE, Mathubeni (38), had his home in Bhambayi, near KwaMashu, Durban, burnt down in 1993 at a time of competition for resources and political dominance between the 'RED' AND 'GREEN' FACTIONS in the area. More than 300 people died violently in Bhambayi in 1993. Hundreds of homes were burnt down.

BHEFILE, Phumezile Lennox 'Kid' (26), had his home destroyed in an arson attack by UDF supporters in KwaNobuhle, Uitenhage, Cape, in 1986. In February 1990 he again lost his home in an arson attack in KwaNobuhle during conflict between the UDF and AMAAFRIKA supporters.

BHEKI, Mazwazwa John, a UDF supporter, suffered trauma when a group of Inkatha supporters and CAPRIVI TRAINEES attacked a UDF meeting in a house at Mpumalanga, KwaZulu, near Durban, on 18 January 1988. Nine people were killed and an estimated 200 people were injured in the attack. The group went on to destroy around eight houses. One former Inkatha member was granted amnesty (AC/1999/0332).

BHEKUMUZI, Cosmos, a private security guard, was shot and injured by four APLA operatives during an attack on police members at the Khayelitsha train station, Cape Town, in 1992. Four other private security guards were injured in the attack. See APLA

ATTACKS. Two APLA members were granted amnesty (AC/1998/0103).

BHEME, Nocingile Castalina (38), an ANC supporter, was severely beaten by members of the Transkei Police in Bebeza Village, near Sterkspruit, Transkei, on 1 January 1990 during a consumer boycott and campaign of opposition to the chiefs.

BHEME, Vuyelwa Cynthia (44), was severely beaten by members of the Transkei Police in Bebeza Village, near Sterkspruit, Transkei, on 1 January 1990 during a consumer boycott and campaign of opposition to the chiefs.

BHEME, Zandisile, an ANC supporter, was severely beaten by members of the Transkei Police in Bebeza Village, near Sterkspruit, Transkei, on 1 January 1990 during a consumer boycott and campaign of opposition to the chiefs.

BHENGU, Amon, a UDF supporter, had his house and property destroyed on 6 April 1990 when a group of Inkatha supporters attacked UDF supporters and residents at Mpumalanga, KwaZulu, near Durban, in spite of a heavy police and military presence. Fourteen people were killed and at least 120 homes burnt down. One former IFP member was granted amnesty (AC/1999/0332).

BHENGU, Bafikile Rosta (49), an Inkatha supporter, had her home in Cottonlands, Verulam, Natal, petrol-bombed on 12 January 1990 when UDF supporters attacked mourners at a night vigil for the slain son of a local Inkatha chairman. Thirteen people, including nine children, were killed. See VERULAM ATTACK. Ms Bhengu suffered another incident of arson on 7 December 1991, this time in Emangwaneni, Bulwer, Natal, during an IFP attack in which she was mistakenly taken to be an ANC supporter.

BHENGU, Beauty Dumisile (36), an ANC supporter, had her home burnt down by Inkatha supporters on 10 February 1990 in KwaNxamalala, KwaZulu, near Pietermaritzburg, in political conflict following the UNBANNING of political organisations on 2 February. Ms Bhengu was reportedly shot dead in Northdale, Pietermaritzburg, two years later.

BHENGU, Bheki (17), an ANC supporter, was shot dead by named Inkatha supporters in Inanda, near KwaMashu, Durban, on 13 November 1989.

BHENGU, Bheki Johannes, a UDF supporter, had his house and property destroyed on 6 April 1990 when a group of Inkatha supporters attacked UDF supporters and residents at Mpumalanga, KwaZulu, near Durban, in spite of a heavy police and military presence. Fourteen people were killed and at least 120 homes burnt down. One former IFP member was granted amnesty (AC/1999/0332).

BHENGU, Bhekinkosi (53), an IFP supporter, was shot and injured and lost his home and shop at Loskop, near Estcourt, Natal, in an attack by ANC supporters on 30 April 1993.

BHENGU, Busiswe Maria (39), was killed when named Inkatha supporters petrol-bombed her home in KwaMakhutha, Amanzimtoti, near Durban, on 19

January 1990. The attackers suspected the Bhengu family of being sympathetic to the UDF. Ms Bhengu's son and daughter also died in the attack, and her husband was shot and injured.

BHENGU, David Nyangenzima (42), was shot in the leg when named Inkatha supporters attacked his home in KwaMakhutha, Amanzimtoti, near Durban, on 19 January 1990. The attackers suspected the Bhengu family of being sympathetic to the UDF. Mr Bhengu's son, daughter and wife were all killed in the attack.

BHENGU, Hlengiwe Mary-Jane, was killed when named Inkatha supporters attacked her home in KwaMakhutha, Amanzimtoti, near Durban, on 19 January 1990. The attackers suspected the Bhengu family of being sympathetic to the UDF. Ms Bhengu's brother and mother were also killed in the attack. Her father survived the attack with gunshot injuries.

BHENGU, Jabulisiwe Florence (39), an ANC supporter, lost her home in an arson attack by IFP supporters at Nhlankakazi, near Stanger, Natal, on 16 January 1994.

BHENGU, Jotham, was shot and injured during an arson attack on his home in Ntshongweni, KwaZulu, near Pinetown, Natal, on 26 December 1988 in political conflict between UDF and Inkatha supporters in the area.

BHENGU, Khangelani, an ANC supporter, was shot dead by Inkatha supporters at Mpumalanga, KwaZulu, near Durban, in December 1985.

BHENGU, Madodenzani (46), was shot and injured by IFP supporters during 1993 in Bhambayi, near KwaMashu, Durban, at a time of competition for resources and political dominance between the 'RED' AND 'GREEN' FACTIONS. More than 300 people died violently in Bhambayi in 1993. Hundreds of homes were burnt down.

BHENGU, Michael Thembinkosi (36), an ANC supporter, was shot dead by named IFP supporters in Mpophomeni, KwaZulu, near Howick, Natal, on 14 April 1993. Twelve others died in the area in that week in political violence.

BHENGU, Ningi Yvonne, was shot, burnt, and stabbed to death in Hammarsdale, Natal, on 9 August 1989, in political conflict between UDF and Inkatha supporters in the area.

BHENGU, Njabuliso, a COSATU shopsteward and local peace negotiator, was shot dead outside his shop in KwaMnyavu, near Pietermaritzburg, on 29 May 1991 by IFP supporters who suspected him of providing information to police on IFP actions in the area.

BHENGU, Nomini Netta (78), had her home in the Emangwaneni area, near Bulwer, Natal, burnt down on 7 December 1991 in continuing political conflict between ANC and IFP supporters in the area. Her sons, who may have been the target of the attack, were believed to be ANC supporters.

BHENGU, Oralisa Ntombenhle (33), an ANC supporter, had her home in Lindelani, near KwaMashu, Durban, burnt down by IFP supporters on 28 May 1993.

BHENGU, Philda (62), had her home at Ntshongweni, KwaZulu, near Hammarsdale, Natal, burnt down by

Inkatha supporters, led by a well-known Inkatha official and supported by SPECIAL CONSTABLES, on 26 December 1988. Seven people were killed in conflict between UDF and Inkatha supporters in the area that day. Ms Bhengu's home was burnt down again in August 1992.

BHENGU, Richard (52), a non-partisan community leader, was shot dead by a named ANC supporter in Imbali, Pietermaritzburg, on 6 February 1989 in intensifying conflict between UDF and Inkatha supporters in the area. The 'com-tsotsi' were youths perceived to support the UDF, who frequently engaged in criminal acts in pursuit of personal and political aims.

BHENGU, Sbgongile Gloria, was shot dead in Hammarsdale, Natal, on 9 August 1989, in political conflict between UDF and Inkatha supporters in the area.

BHENGU, Senzosenkosi, an ANC supporter, disappeared from his home in Umkomaas, Natal, in May 1993, after he had been severely assaulted by unidentified persons who attacked his home during political conflict in the area. He has not been seen since and is presumed dead.

BHENGU, Sipehelele Brian (3), was killed in a petrol-bomb attack on his home by named Inkatha supporters in KwaMakhutha, Amanzimtoti, near Durban, on 19 January 1990. The attackers suspected the Bhengu family of being sympathetic to the UDF. Sipehelele's mother and sister also died in the attack; his father was shot and injured.

BHENGU, Sipiwo Winstone, a UDF supporter, was shot and injured when a group of Inkatha supporters and CAPRIVI TRAINEES attacked a UDF meeting in a house at Mpumalanga, KwaZulu, near Durban, on 18 January 1988. Nine people were killed and an estimated 200 people were injured in the attack. The group went on to destroy around eight houses. One former Inkatha member was granted amnesty (AC/1999/0332).

BHENGU, Sipo Ernest, a UDF supporter, was threatened at gunpoint when a group of Inkatha supporters and CAPRIVI TRAINEES attacked a UDF meeting in a house at Mpumalanga, KwaZulu, near Durban, on 18 January 1988. Nine people were killed and an estimated 200 people were injured in the attack. The group went on to destroy around eight houses. One former Inkatha member was granted amnesty (AC/1999/0332).

BHENGU, Tembani Gertrude (50), had her home burnt down by Inkatha supporters, allegedly assisted by members of the SAP, at KwaNxamalala, KwaZulu, near Pietermaritzburg, in February 1990, during political conflict in the area.

BHENGU, Thenjiwe Mavis, was stabbed and necklaced to death by a crowd of ANC supporters in Inanda, near KwaMashu, Durban, on 7 April 1991. She and her husband, who was shot dead in the same incident, were suspected of being IFP supporters. One ANC member was granted amnesty (AC/2000/217).

BHENGU, Thobelani Goodman (15), an ANC supporter, was shot and injured by IFP supporters in Lindelani, near KwaMashu, Durban, on 28 May 1993.

BHENGU, Thulani (16), an ANC supporter, was shot dead by IFP supporters in Enseleni, KwaZulu, near Empangeni, Natal, on 17 January 1994 in political conflict during the run-up to the APRIL 1994 ELECTIONS.

BHENGU, Welcome, sustained injuries when Security Branch members detonated an explosive device at the Why Not Club, Vanderbijl Square, Johannesburg, on 21 September 1988. The club was targeted because it was allegedly frequented by ANC supporters. Four members of the Witwatersrand Security Branch, including the divisional commander and his deputy, and one *Vlakplaas* operative were granted amnesty for the operation (AC/2001/046).

BHENGU, Zagiwana Muzofikayo (32), had his home burnt down by ANC supporters in Richmond Farm, KwaMashu, Durban, on 12 February 1990, in intense political conflict in the area. See RICHMOND FARM ARSON ATTACKS.

BHENGU, Zakhona Doreen (42), an ANC supporter, had her home burnt down by Inkatha supporters in Ntuzuma, Durban, in August 1989, in intense political conflict in the area.

BHENGU, Zitusile Doris, an ANC supporter, was shot dead by IFP supporters on 1 January 1992 in Esikhawini, KwaZulu, near Empangeni, Natal, in continuing political conflict in the area.

BHENTSWANA, Magaduzela, an IKONGO member, was shot by members of the SAP in 1960 in Bizana, Transkei, during the PONDOLAND REVOLT.

BHESWA, Nongayi (38), had his home destroyed in an arson attack in Inanda, near KwaMashu, Durban, in 1993, in political conflict between IFP and ANC supporters in the area.

BHIKISHA, Lithaya Joseph, was severely ill-treated and had his property damaged during the BOIPATONG MASSACRE in Boipatong, near Vanderbijlpark, Tvl, on 17 June 1992, which left 45 people dead and 27 seriously injured. Thirteen perpetrators were granted amnesty; a further three applications were refused (AC/2000/209).

BHILA, Stanley Siphso, an MK operative, was abducted, shot in the head and killed on 22 February 1987 by Security Branch operatives. His body was then allegedly thrown off a cliff in a remote area near Umbumbulu, Natal. Mr Bhila had been acquitted of terrorism charges only days earlier. Two Port Natal and three *Vlakplaas* operatives were granted amnesty for the operation (AC/2001/112).

BHILISHO, Mzingisi (21), a student leader, was shot dead by a named SAP member on 21 August 1985 during political conflict between youth and police in Dukathole, Aliwal North, Cape. See ALI WAL NORTH SHOOTINGS.

BHOTO, Buyiswa Patience (20), a COSAS supporter, lost an eye when members of the SAP opened fire to disperse a meeting in February 1990 in Maclear, Cape. The meeting was in support of a COSATU stayaway. Ms Bhoto was then arrested. One other person was shot and injured in the same incident.

BHUDA, Abram, was abducted from his place of business in Siyabuswa, KwaNdebele, by UDF supporters in June 1986 and found burnt to death a few days

later. The incident took place during conflict over the independence of KwaNdebele.

BHUDA, Government, was abducted by 'comrades' from his shop at Siyabuswa, KwaNdebele, in June 1986. A few days later, he was found burnt to death. Subsequently his shop was burnt down, one of many destroyed during political conflict over the proposed independence of KwaNdebele.

BHUDA, Josiah, was stabbed to death, allegedly by Inkatha supporters in Kempton Park, Tvl, on 27 January 1990 during political conflict in the area.

BHUDA, Sheelbooi Mhletswa (55), had his house near Dennilton, KwaNdebele, vandalised by supporters of Chief Mahlangu in July 1975, during political conflict over KwaNdebele independence.

BHUDA, William, was abducted from his shop outside Siyabuswa, KwaNdebele, and burnt to death by 'comrades' in June 1986. Mr Bhuda's shop was also burnt. Between May and August 1986, 70% of KwaNdebele's businesses were destroyed by residents in violent conflict over the INCORPORATION into the homeland.

BHULOSE, Fephi (56), an ANC supporter, had her house burnt down by IFP supporters on 16 March 1994 at Sonkombo, Ndwedwe, KwaZulu, near Durban, in intense political conflict in the area. See SONKOMBO ARSON ATTACKS.

BHULOSE, Gabisile Buselaphi (43), an ANC supporter, had her house burnt down by IFP supporters on 16 March 1994 at Sonkombo, Ndwedwe, KwaZulu, near Durban, in intense political conflict in the area. See SONKOMBO ARSON ATTACKS.

BHULOSE, Khonzeni Nomandelu (45), an ANC supporter, had her house burnt down by IFP supporters on 16 March 1994 at Sonkombo, Ndwedwe, KwaZulu, near Durban, in intense political conflict in the area. See SONKOMBO ARSON ATTACKS.

BHULOSE, Senzeni Ritta (25), an ANC supporter, had her home burnt down by IFP supporters on 16 March 1994 at Sonkombo, Ndwedwe, KwaZulu, near Durban. See SONKOMBO ARSON ATTACKS.

BHUNDE, Wendy, sustained injuries when Security Branch members detonated an explosive device at the Why Not Club, Vanderbijl Square, Johannesburg, on 21 September 1988. The club was targeted because it was allegedly frequented by ANC supporters. Four members of the Witwatersrand Security Branch, including the divisional commander and his deputy, and one *Vlakplaas* operative were granted amnesty for the operation (AC/2001/046).

BHUNGANE, Elizabeth Thuku, an ANC supporter, had her home destroyed in an arson attack by IFP supporters at Inanda, near KwaMashu, Durban, during 1990, in ongoing political conflict in the area.

BHUNKU, Zandise Richard (34), an ANC supporter, had his house destroyed in an arson attack in Umlazi, Durban, on 17 January 1992, in intense political conflict in the area. See CHIMORA SETTLEMENT ATTACKS.

BHUNTA, Alfred Funani (30), was shot dead by named members of the SAP during protests in Old Location, near Hofmeyr, Cape, on 29 October 1981, while resisting arrest.

BHUNU, Evelyn Nontlungu (64), a PEWO member, suffered a stroke after members of the SAP fired teargas at a group of mourners at New Brighton, Port Elizabeth, on 20 April 1986. She was partially paralysed and lost her speech as a result.

BHUYE, an MK operative, and three others, were abducted by Eastern Transvaal Security Branch operatives from the Bhunya police station in Swaziland on 14 April 1984. All four were coerced into becoming askaris at *Vlakplaas*. Four Eastern Transvaal Security Branch operatives, including the divisional commander, were granted amnesty (AC/2000/105).

BIBI, Michael (21), disappeared from his school in King William's Town, Cape, in October 1976 and is believed to have died in exile.

BIEHL, Amy (26), an American Fulbright Scholar, was stoned and stabbed to death by a group of PASO supporters in Guguletu, Cape Town, on 25 August 1993, as she was driving friends to their home. The crowd was returning from a PASO meeting addressed by PAC leadership, and was stoning vehicles. Four perpetrators were granted amnesty (AC/1998/0030).

BIGGARS, Clifford Henry (37), had his home destroyed in an arson attack by IFP supporters at Ixopo, Natal, in June 1993, in continuing political conflict in the area.

BIGGARS, Leslie Adrian (39), had his home destroyed in an arson attack by IFP supporters at Ixopo, Natal, in June 1993, in continuing political conflict in the area.

BIKISHI, Nonzima Edna (45), was shot and injured by members of the SAP at her home in Fingo Village, Grahamstown, Cape, in 1986. One other person was shot and killed in the same incident.

BIKITSHA, Nonzwakazi, was shot by SPECIAL CONSTABLES during political conflict in Grahamstown, Cape, on 2 February 1987.

BIKITSHA, Zwelakhe Oklee (39), an ANC supporter, was tortured in detention by named members of the Ciskei Security Police at Mdantsane, Ciskei, on 16 July 1987. He was suspected of harbouring freedom fighters.

BIKO, Steven Bantu, a banned senior member of the Black Consciousness Movement, sustained severe brain injuries while being interrogated by members of the Port Elizabeth Security Branch on 6 September 1977. He died of his injuries on 12 September 1977 after being transported in the back of a police vehicle some 1200 km to the Pretoria Central Prison hospital. Five members of the Port Elizabeth Security Branch applied for amnesty for his death, claiming that the injuries had been inflicted accidentally during a violent scuffle. Amnesty was refused (AC/1999/0020).

BILANKULU, Herman Mandiwa, was present when a limpet mine, planted by MK operatives, exploded during lunchtime at the Wimpy restaurant in Benoni, Tvl, on 30 July 1988. One woman was killed and at least 66 people were injured. Four MK operatives were granted amnesty for the planning and execution of the attack (AC/1999/0294).

BILI, Nozuzile (39), had her house burnt down during intensifying conflict between UDF and Inkatha supporters at Phoenix, Durban, in 1989. At the time of the arson attack, she had fled to Chibini Church because of the violence in the area.

BILL, Mzwandile John (25), was shot dead by members of the SAP during protests in Cradock, Cape, on 14 August 1987.

BILLIE, Tembinkosi Harold (26), an ANC supporter, was shot dead by members of the CDF in Bisho, Ciskei, on 7 September 1992 during an ANC protest march to demand free political activity in Ciskei. Thirty people were killed and 200 people injured in the event which became known as the BISHO MASSACRE. Two members of the former CDF were refused amnesty for the shooting (AC/2000/122).

BIMBI, Jan (22), was detained in Soshanguve, Tvl, in October 1986 and later received a prison sentence for burning a police member's home.

BINALA, Celete, suffered severe trauma when APLA operatives, armed with automatic weapons and hand grenades, stormed the Yellowwoods hotel, in Fort Beaufort, Cape, on 23 March 1993, and opened fire on staff and patrons. One person was shot dead in the attack. See APLA ATTACKS. Three perpetrators were granted amnesty (AC/2000/225).

BINAS, Mafome Joseph (41), was assaulted and detained by members of the Bophuthatswana Police on 19 July 1989 at Mafikeng Police station, Bophuthatswana. He was arrested on suspicion of transporting members of the liberation movement from Botswana.

BINDER, Mervin David, was killed by ANCYL members on 22 or 23 November 1991 during political conflict in Krugersdorp, Tvl. The ANCYL members abducted Mr Binder while he was transporting weapons to IFP-supporting hostel-dwellers in Kagiso to be used in an attack on ANC supporters in nearby Swanieville. One perpetrator was granted amnesty for the incident (AC/1999/0295).

BINGWA, John (21), a PAC supporter, was detained and assaulted by SAP members in Sterkstroom police station, Cape, and Kroonstad prison, OFS, in April 1963, allegedly because he was believed to be involved in political activities at school. Mr Bingwa, and other scholars, were charged and sentenced on 26 June 1963. He served his sentence and was released in 1965.

BINTA, Mfenana, a PAC supporter, was convicted of sabotage during the 1960 protests in Cape Town and sentenced to seven years' imprisonment on Robben Island, Cape Town.

BISETI, Mthetheleli, was tortured in police custody on 16 June 1985 in Dimbaza, Ciskei.

BISIWE, Masayidi Xhaghalegusha (46), an ANC supporter, lost three rondavels when they were set alight and bulldozed by members of the Transkei Defence Force at Baziya, near Umtata, Transkei, on 14 December 1980.

BITAMKHONO, Nohlanhla Mina, an ANC supporter, was injured while escaping from an armed attack on a

home in KwaSithole, Murchison, near Port Shepstone, Natal, on 5 April 1993 in continuing political conflict between ANC and IFP supporters in the area. Ten ANC supporters were killed and two injured in the attack.

BITTERHOUT, Priscilla Nomakhaya (35), was tortured by a named member of the SAP while in detention at Jansenville prison, Cape, during the state of emergency in April 1985. See POLICE BRUTALITY.

BIXA, Vuyisile Antony (23), an MK member, was shot dead by members of the SADF in Thabazimbi, Tvl, in April 1988.

BIYASE, Michael Joy, an IFP supporter, was abducted and shot dead by a named member of the SADF on 14 April 1994 at Mtwalume, near Umzinto, Natal.

BIYASE, Qondeni Morencia (45), had her home burnt down on 20 April 1992 in Hopewell, Ixopo, Natal, in ongoing political conflict between ANC and IFP supporters in the area.

BIYASE, Sandile Gandaye (16), a UDF supporter, was on his way home from a peace meeting on 27 August 1989 in Imbali, Pietermaritzburg, when he and his companions were attacked by a named Inkatha supporter. Mr Biyase and another UDF supporter were shot dead, while a third UDF supporter was injured.

BIYASE, Wando (27), an ANC supporter, was shot dead in Imbali, Pietermaritzburg, on 1 December 1992 by the same named IFP supporter who had killed his brother in 1989.

BIYELA, Abednigo Themba (33), died after being stabbed and shot while attending an IFP rally on 20 February 1994 at Enseleni, KwaZulu, near Empangeni, Natal.

BIYELA, Aleta Sthembile (17), was shot dead by IFP supporters on 14 October 1992 at Empangeni, Natal, during political conflict in the area. Ms Biyela's father, a prominent ANC member, was also killed in the attack.

BIYELA, Bahlangene (38), had his house destroyed in an arson attack at KwaKhoza, KwaZulu, near Eshowe, Natal, during 1993, in political conflict between IFP and ANC supporters in the area.

BIYELA, Bazibile Mildred (37), had her livestock and possessions stolen during political conflict between ANC and IFP supporters in Zindophe, KwaZulu, near Eshowe, Natal, during March 1994. Her house was then destroyed.

BIYELA, Bheki Themba, an IFP supporter, was stabbed and injured by ANC supporters in 1993 in KwaThema, Tvl, during political conflict between hostel-dwellers and residents.

BIYELA, Bonisiwe Bongekile (34), had her home destroyed in an arson attack at Mkhukhuze, KwaZulu, near Eshowe, Natal, in September 1993, in political conflict between IFP and ANC supporters in the area.

BIYELA, Charlie, an ANC supporter, was shot dead in Inanda, near KwaMashu, Durban, on 13 June 1993, in political conflict in the area.

BIYELA, David (25), an ANC supporter, was left disabled after being shot and stabbed by IFP supporters near Empangeni, Natal, on 10 May 1994, the day of Nelson Mandela's inauguration as President. The perpetrators stopped their car to attack Mr Biyela, apparently in a case of mistaken identity.

BIYELA, Elizabeth (64), had her house burnt down by IFP supporters at Bukhanana, KwaMbonambi, near Richards Bay, Natal, in January 1994 after being accused of defecting to the ANC.

BIYELA, Ethel (36), was shot and severely injured, allegedly by KHUMALO GANG members at a shebeen in Tokoza, Tvl, on 13 December 1992. One other person was killed and another severely injured in this attack. Ms Biyela was paralysed as a result of the shooting, reportedly in retaliation for the shooting earlier in the day at the shebeen of a KHUMALO GANG member, allegedly involved in rape and murder.

BIYELA, Ivy Thandi (43), an ANC supporter, lost her home in an arson attack at Sundumbili, KwaZulu, near Mandini, Natal, on 23 March 1994, in political conflict between ANC and IFP supporters during the run-up to the APRIL 1994 ELECTIONS.

BIYELA, John Qondeni, was shot and wounded when ANC security guards opened fire from the ANC headquarters at Shell House, Johannesburg, on a crowd of IFP marchers, on 28 March 1994. At least nine marchers were killed and around 100 injured. Ten ANC security guards were granted amnesty (AC/2000/142).

BIYELA, Joyce Theku (30), had her house destroyed in an arson attack by Inkatha supporters in Ntuzuma, near Durban, on 13 September 1988, in political conflict in the area.

BIYELA, Lindiwe Cynthia (20), had her home burnt down on 28 October 1992 in Ndaleni, Richmond, Natal, in ongoing political conflict between ANC and IFP supporters in the area.

BIYELA, Lucy (69), an ANC supporter, had her home burnt down by IFP supporters on 16 March 1994 in Sonkombo, Ndwedwe, KwaZulu, near Durban, in intense political conflict in the area. See SONKOMBO ARSON ATTACKS.

BIYELA, Mandla Lawrence, was shot dead in Mshayazafe hostel, Tokoza, Tvl, on 21 March 1992, allegedly by IFP supporters who suspected him of spying for Phola Park residents. This incident occurred during political conflict between hostel-dwellers and residents.

BIYELA, Mbongeni Bethuel (31), an ANC supporter, was shot and injured and lost his home in an arson attack by IFP supporters at Empangeni, Natal, on 14 October 1992. Mr Biyela's daughter was killed in the attack.

BIYELA, Mildred, had her house destroyed in an arson attack in Eshowe, Natal, during February 1994, in political conflict between ANC and IFP supporters in the area.

BIYELA, Mohlo, an ANC supporter, had his house set alight by IFP supporters at Zindophe, KwaZulu, near Eshowe, Natal, in March 1994. Several homes belonging to ANC members were burnt down in the attack.

BIYELA, Moses Mjabuliseni (19), was arrested at school for distributing pamphlets, and taken to the Empangeni police station, Natal, on 14 June 1989. He was detained for one month, during which he was severely tortured and kept in solitary confinement.

BIYELA, Msebenziwomhle Caiphaz (51), had his home destroyed in an arson attack at Empangeni, Natal, on 17 January 1994, in political conflict between ANC and IFP supporters in the area.

BIYELA, Mshayela Simon (62), had his home destroyed in an arson attack at Eshowe, Natal, during March 1994, in political conflict between ANC and IFP supporters during the run-up to the first democratic election of April 1994.

BIYELA, Musawenkosi, was severely beaten by unidentified persons at Gezinsila, KwaZulu, near Eshowe, Natal, on 3 December 1993, during political conflict between IFP and ANC supporters in the area. His brother was also beaten in the attack.

BIYELA, Mzikayise (67), lost his house and livestock in an arson attack by IFP supporters in Empangeni, Natal, on 15 January 1994, in ongoing political conflict in the area.

BIYELA, Nompumelelo Zodwa (20), lost her home in an arson attack at Zindophe, KwaZulu, near Eshowe, Natal, on 18 March 1994 in political conflict between ANC and IFP supporters during the run-up to the APRIL 1994 ELECTIONS.

BIYELA, Phiwawubani Eunice (27), an IFP supporter, had her house petrol-bombed by unidentified persons at Mpumalanga, KwaZulu, near Durban, during 1991, in ongoing political conflict in the area.

BIYELA, Phuleni (51), had her home destroyed in an arson attack by prominent IFP supporters at Empangeni, Natal, on 14 January 1993. Ms Biyela's nephew was an ANC supporter.

BIYELA, Preety, was shot and injured in an attack on her home at Mhlathuze, KwaZulu, near Eshowe, Natal, on 13 April 1994, during political conflict in the area between ANC and IFP supporters before the APRIL 1994 ELECTIONS.

BIYELA, Prudence, died after being raped, stabbed and shot by IFP supporters on 21 March 1993 at the Kwa-Magobotiyana stream, near Empangeni, Natal. Her male companion was also killed in the attack, which was allegedly in retaliation for the killing of another IFP supporter.

BIYELA, Qondeni, had her home destroyed in an arson attack at Zindophe, KwaZulu, near Eshowe, Natal, during 1994, in continuing political conflict between ANC and IFP supporters in the area.

BIYELA, Rejoice Thandekile (38), an IFP supporter, had her house burnt down at KwaMthethwa, KwaZulu, near Empangeni, Natal, on 18 February 1994 in political conflict between ANC and IFP supporters in the area during the run-up to the APRIL 1994 ELECTIONS.

BIYELA, Richard Zitha (45), an ANC supporter, was shot dead by a named perpetrator in Port Shepstone, Natal, on 3 November 1993, during continuing political conflict in the area.

BIYELA, Ruth Bongjiwe (18), had her home destroyed in an arson attack at Mhlathuze, KwaZulu, near Eshowe, Natal, on 13 April 1994, in political conflict between ANC and IFP supporters during the run-up to the first democratic election on 27 April.

BIYELA, Sehlukene (46), an Inkatha supporter, had his home destroyed in an arson attack by UDF supporters at Inanda, near KwaMashu, Durban, on 8 April 1989, in intensifying political conflict in the area.

BIYELA, Sibongile (26), had her house destroyed in an arson attack by IFP supporters in Inanda, near KwaMashu, Durban, in February 1993, in ongoing political conflict in the area.

BIYELA, Sibongile Zibuyisize (44), had her home destroyed in an arson attack at Eshowe, Natal, during 1993, in ongoing political conflict between IFP and ANC supporters in the area. Natal.

BIYELA, Sizeni Sbondile (33), an ANC supporter, had her house burnt down by IFP supporters on 16 March 1994 at Sonkombo, Ndwedwe, KwaZulu, near Durban, in intense political conflict in the area. See SONKOMBO ARSON ATTACKS.

BIYELA, Thandabezizwe (77), an ANC supporter, had his home destroyed in an arson attack by IFP supporters at Eshowe, Natal, in November 1993, in ongoing political conflict in the area.

BIYELA, Themba Mandlakayise (22), an Inkatha supporter, had his house destroyed in an arson attack by ANC supporters, some of whom are named, in Inanda, near KwaMashu, Durban, on 17 November 1989, in intensifying political conflict in the area.

BIYELA, Vusumuzi Mvana (15), was severely beaten by unidentified persons at Gezinsila, KwaZulu, near Eshowe, Natal, on 3 December 1993, during political conflict between IFP and ANC supporters in the area. His brother was also beaten in the attack.

BIZZELL, John, an ANC supporter, was detained in July 1964 at the Fort prison, Hillbrow, Johannesburg. During his nine-month imprisonment he was tortured by members of the SAP.

BIZZELL, Margeret Josephine, suffered a miscarriage after being pushed downstairs at her home during a raid by members of the SAP in Hillbrow, Johannesburg, looking for her husband.

BLAAUW, Andile Phillip (20), a UDF supporter, was detained and tortured at the Church Street police station in Uitenhage, Cape, on 5 January 1987, and then moved to the Despatch police station, Cape, where he was allegedly injected with chemicals.

BLAAUW, Buyile Gladstone (26), was shot dead by members of the SAP in Langa, Uitenhage, Cape, on 21 March 1985 when police opened fire on mourners marching to a funeral. At least 20 people were killed and many injured in the shooting. See LANGA SHOOTINGS.

BLAAUW, Miriam (36), was shot and severely injured by a member of the SAP at Paballelo, Upington, Cape, on 10 November 1985, while she was participating in a community protest march.

BLAAUW, Mzwandile Matthews (14), a UDF supporter, was shot and injured by members of the security forces at KwaNobuhle, Uitenhage, Cape, in August 1980. The shooting occurred while he was attending a meeting during the 1980 SCHOOL BOYCOTTS.

BLAAUW, Nosipho Patricia (15), a UDF supporter, was shot and injured by members of the SAP in Langa, Uitenhage, Cape, on 21 March 1985 when police opened fire on mourners marching to a funeral. At least 20 people were killed and many injured in the shooting. See LANGA SHOOTINGS.

BLAIR, J, was injured in what became known as the MAGOO'S BAR BOMBING in Durban on 14 June 1986. The explosion killed three women and injured at least 74 other people. Seven MK operatives were granted amnesty (AC/2001/128).

BLAIR, Michael, was injured in what became known as the MAGOO'S BAR BOMBING in Durban on 14 June 1986. The explosion killed three women and injured at least 74 other people. Seven MK operatives were granted amnesty (AC/2001/128).

BLAKE, Michael, was injured when an explosive device was detonated at a CNA (newsagent) in Pinetown, Natal, on 7 October 1988. One MK operative was granted amnesty (AC/2000/159).

BLAKE, Stanko, was beaten to death while in police custody at Jamestown police station, Cape, in 1991.

BLAYI, Welile Dindala (30), a PAC supporter, was charged with sabotage in 1963 and imprisoned for 15 years on Robben Island, Cape Town, for his Poqo activities. On his release he was banished to the Transkei.

BLEKI, Mntwabukho Oswel (34), a member of the Ciskei Police, was shot dead in a DRIVE-BY SHOOTING while he was on duty at the Potsdam police station in Mdantsane, Ciskei, on 12 April 1993. The attack on the police station occurred during political conflict following the assassination of the SACP leader, Chris Hani.

BLESS, Mnyamezeli, a corporal in the CDF, died after being stoned and burnt by a crowd of UDF and ANC supporters at the funeral of UDF leader, Victoria Mxenge, near King William's Town, Cape, on 11 August 1985.

BLESS, Raymond Mthetheleli (19), an ANC supporter, was shot in the leg by members of the CDF in Bisho, Ciskei, on 7 September 1992 during an ANC protest march to demand free political activity in Ciskei. Thirty people were killed and 200 people injured in the event which became known as the BISHO MASSACRE. Two members of the former CDF were refused amnesty for the shooting (AC/2000/122).

BLOCK, John, was injured in a hand grenade explosion on 25 May 1993 in Kimberley, Cape, during an ANC protest march to the Bophuthatswana consulate. Two MK operatives threw a hand grenade at the building which bounced back into the crowd, killing one person and injuring 41 others. Two ANC members were wrongly convicted of the killing. Four MK operatives and ANC members, two of whom denied guilt, were refused amnesty (AC/2000/053 and AC/2000/241).

BLOEM, Trevor, was detained by members of the Security Branch in Johannesburg, in 1975 and charged under the Terrorism Act. Mr Bloem was active in the BCM and assisted in the formation of the 'Brotherhood', an organisation opposed to the state sponsored Coloured Representative Council.

BLOEM, WJ, was injured when MK operatives detonated an explosive in a car outside the South African Air Force (SAAF) headquarters in Church Street, Pretoria, on 20 May 1983. Twenty-one people were killed and 217 injured. The overall commander of MK's Special Operations Unit and two MK operatives were granted amnesty (AC/2001/003 and AC/2001/023). See CHURCH STREET BOMBING, PRETORIA.

BLOM, Ernest, an ANC supporter, was detained on 21 January 1981 and held without trial for eight months in King William's Town, Cape. During his detention, he was tortured.

BLOM, Mgcineni Jackson (34), an ANC supporter, was shot in the arm by members of the CDF in Bisho, Ciskei, on 7 September 1992 during an ANC protest march to demand free political activity in Ciskei. Thirty people were killed and 200 people injured in the event which became known as the BISHO MASSACRE. Two members of the former CDF were refused amnesty for the shooting (AC/2000/122).

BLOM, Sindiswa (25), whose husband was a member of the SAP, was injured when her home was attacked during protests in Cradock, Cape, on 1 January 1984.

BLOSE, Bahlamukile Thembeni (44), had her house burnt down by IFP supporters on 16 March 1994 at Sonkombo, Ndwedwe, KwaZulu, near Durban, in intense political conflict in the area. See SONKOMBO ARSON ATTACKS.

BLOSE, Bangizwe (73), had his house burnt down by IFP supporters on 16 March 1994 at Sonkombo, Ndwedwe, KwaZulu, near Durban, in intense political conflict in the area. See SONKOMBO ARSON ATTACKS.

BLOSE, Bongsi Jahephi (29), an ANC supporter, had her house burnt down by IFP supporters on 16 March 1994 at Sonkombo, Ndwedwe, KwaZulu, near Durban, in intense political conflict in the area. See SONKOMBO ARSON ATTACKS.

BLOSE, Bukisisani (38), an ANC supporter, had his house burnt down by Inkatha supporters at Sonkombo, Ndwedwe, KwaZulu, near Durban, during March 1989, in intensifying political conflict in the area.

BLOSE, Christostomus Thamsanqa (30), a member of the SAP and a UDF supporter, was killed by a fellow SAP member while at work in Imbali, Pietermaritzburg, on 21 April 1988.

BLOSE, Florence Lethiwe (29), had her house set alight by ANC supporters at Ntuzuma, near Durban, on 11 February 1990, in political conflict following the release of Nelson Mandela from prison.

BLOSE, Funebona Anthony (27), had his house destroyed in an arson attack during intense conflict between ANC and IFP supporters at Sonkombo, Ndwedwe, KwaZulu, near Durban, in 1994. See SONKOMBO ARSON ATTACKS.

BLOSE, Harry Mafa (55), an ANC supporter, was beaten by a named member of the SAP who was looking for Mr Blose's son at his home in Davel, Tvl, in 1992.

BLOSE, Hawukeleni (35), an ANC supporter, had her house burnt down by IFP supporters on 16 March 1994 at Sonkombo, Ndwedwe, KwaZulu, near Durban, in intense political conflict in the area. See SONKOMBO ARSON ATTACKS.

BLOSE, Hlekisile Thandazile (37), had her house burnt down by IFP supporters on 16 March 1994 at Sonkombo, Ndwedwe, KwaZulu, near Durban, in intense political conflict in the area. See SONKOMBO ARSON ATTACKS.

BLOSE, Khetheyakhe John (45), an ANC supporter, had his house burnt down by IFP supporters on 16 March 1994 at Sonkombo, Ndwedwe, KwaZulu, near Durban, in intense political conflict in the area. See SONKOMBO ARSON ATTACKS.

BLOSE, Lindiwe Vimbephi (31), an ANC supporter, had her house burnt down by IFP supporters on 16 March 1994 at Sonkombo, Ndwedwe, KwaZulu, near Durban, in intense political conflict in the area. See SONKOMBO ARSON ATTACKS.

BLOSE, Lungile Joyce (30), an ANC supporter, had her home burnt down at Sonkombo, Ndwedwe, KwaZulu, near Durban, by IFP supporters on 16 March 1994. See SONKOMBO ARSON ATTACKS.

BLOSE, Mandlenkosi Michael (45), an ANC supporter, was shot dead by IFP supporters at Paddock, near Port Shepstone, Natal, on 26 October 1991.

BLOSE, Mantombi, (57), an ANC supporter, had her home destroyed in an arson attack by Inkatha supporters at Dweshula, Port Shepstone, Natal, on 26 January 1988.

BLOSE, Maureen Shiela (26), an ANC supporter, had her house burnt down by IFP supporters in Folweni, KwaZulu, near Umlazi, Durban, in 1992.

BLOSE, Mayvis (51), a UDF supporter, had her home destroyed in an arson attack by Inkatha supporters at Dweshula, Port Shepstone, Natal, in an arson attack by Inkatha supporters on 26 January 1988.

BLOSE, Mfanufikile Jeffrey (16), had his home burnt down by IFP supporters on 16 March 1994 at Sonkombo, Ndwedwe, KwaZulu, near Durban, in intense political conflict in the area. See SONKOMBO ARSON ATTACKS.

BLOSE, Mpikayibuyi (62), had his house burnt down by IFP supporters in March 1994 at Sonkombo, Ndwedwe, KwaZulu, near Durban, in intense political conflict in the area. See SONKOMBO ARSON ATTACKS.

BLOSE, Ndauko (43), had her home burnt down by IFP supporters at Sonkombo, Ndwedwe, KwaZulu, near Durban, on 16 March 1994. See SONKOMBO ARSON ATTACKS.

BLOSE, Nokujeza Cathrine (56), had her house damaged in an arson attack by IFP supporters at Ndwedwe, KwaZulu, near Durban, on 15 November 1992, in political conflict in the area.

BLOSE, Nonhlanhla Bellinah (16), an ANC supporter, was beaten by a member of the SAP looking for her brother at her home in Davel, Tvl.

BLOSE, Nonkululeko Sindisiwe (31), had her house burnt down by IFP supporters on 16 March 1994 at Sonkombo, Ndwedwe, KwaZulu, near Durban, in intense political conflict in the area. See SONKOMBO ARSON ATTACKS.

BLOSE, Ntombenhle Lindiwe (26), an ANC supporter, had her home burnt down by IFP supporters at Sonkombo, Ndwedwe, KwaZulu, near Durban, on 16 March 1994. See SONKOMBO ARSON ATTACKS.

BLOSE, Ntombeyiningi Rene (60), an ANC supporter, had her house burnt down by IFP supporters on 16 March 1994 at Sonkombo, Ndwedwe, KwaZulu, near Durban, in intense political conflict in the area. See SONKOMBO ARSON ATTACKS.

BLOSE, Ntombiphi (54), an ANC supporter, had her house burnt down by IFP supporters on 16 March 1994 at Sonkombo, Ndwedwe, KwaZulu, near Durban, in intense political conflict in the area. See SONKOMBO ARSON ATTACKS.

BLOSE, Philisiwe Alice (19), an ANC supporter, had her house burnt down by IFP supporters on 16 March 1994 at Sonkombo, Ndwedwe, KwaZulu, near Durban, in intense political conflict in the area. See SONKOMBO ARSON ATTACKS.

BLOSE, Phumelaphi Virginia (15), had her home burnt down by IFP supporters on 20 March 1994 at Sonkombo, Ndwedwe, KwaZulu, near Durban, in intense political conflict in the area. See SONKOMBO ARSON ATTACKS.

BLOSE, Ritta, was stabbed by a named IFP supporter on 27 July 1991 in Ohlange, Inanda, near KwaMashu, Durban, in ongoing political conflict between IFP and ANC supporters in the area.

BLOSE, Seli Lettah (50), an ANC supporter, was pistol-whipped by a member of the SAP looking for her son at her home in Davel, Tvl, in 1992.

BLOSE, Sibongile Isabel (37), an ANC supporter, was shot in the leg and had her home burnt down by IFP supporters on 20 March 1994 at Sonkombo, Ndwedwe, KwaZulu, near Durban, in intense political conflict in the area. See SONKOMBO ARSON ATTACKS.

BLOSE, Sitete (64), had her house burnt down by IFP supporters on 16 March 1994 at Sonkombo, Ndwedwe, KwaZulu, near Durban, in intense political conflict in the area. See SONKOMBO ARSON ATTACKS.

BLOSE, Siyabonga Justice (22), was shot and injured on 16 February 1992, when IFP supporters returning from a chief's gathering attacked ANC hostels and homes at Esikhawini, KwaZulu, near Empangeni, Natal. See ESIKHAWINI ATTACKS.

BLOSE, Thandazile Sikhona, had her home burnt down by IFP supporters on 16 March 1994 at Sonkombo, Ndwedwe, KwaZulu, near Durban, in intense political conflict in the area. See SONKOMBO ARSON ATTACKS.

BLOSE, Thomas Mfanafuthi, an ANC supporter, was shot and killed by an IFP member during violent political conflict at Izingolweni, Port Shepstone, Natal, on 19 May 1991. One perpetrator was granted amnesty (AC/1999/0339).

BLOSE, Yeye, an ANC supporter, had her house burnt down by IFP supporters on 16 March 1994 at Sonkombo, Ndwedwe, KwaZulu, near Durban, in intense political conflict in the area. See SONKOMBO ARSON ATTACKS.

BLOU, Mzukisi Sidwell (17), was shot and injured by members of the SAP in a DRIVE-BY SHOOTING at KwaNobuhle, Uitenhage, Cape, in February 1986.

BLOU, Ndlamafa, an ANC supporter, disappeared shortly before he was due to return to his home from exile in 1994.

BOBE, Mandla Christopher (15), was shot and injured by members of the CDF at a funeral in Zwelitsha, Ciskei, on 27 July 1985 during the 1985 SCHOOL BOYCOTTS.

BOBELO, Edward Vuyisile (41), was severely beaten and interrogated by police in Mossel Bay, Cape, in

August 1976. He was held for over two months. In August 1986 he was detained for two and a half months under emergency regulations. See POLICE BRUTALITY.

BOBELO, Mongezi Henry (20), a UDF supporter, was detained in Mossel Bay, Cape, in June 1986. He was held for four months under emergency regulations at the George prison. While in detention he was severely beaten and tortured on several occasions by named policemen. See POLICE BRUTALITY.

BOBOTYANE, Wilson (38), a PAC supporter, was shot, stabbed and hacked to death by ANC supporters in Khayelitsha, Cape Town, on 24 June 1990. He was one of three people killed during clashes between ANC supporters and supporters of a conservative squatter leader who had joined the PAC.

BOCKS, Zo-Marius (19), a UDF supporter and SRC member, was tortured by SAP members while in detention for three months in Carnarvon, Cape, under emergency regulations, from 16 July 1986. See POLICE BRUTALITY.

BODIBA, George (15), was arrested for arson in Thabazimbi, in 1976. He was found guilty and given ten lashes. George was then taken to Pretoria, by members of the Security Police where he was stripped, beaten, shocked and interrogated about weapons. He escaped, and was rearrested in 1978, and sentenced to eight years' imprisonment. In 1979 he escaped from prison and joined MK. In 1989 Mr Bodiba was shot while infiltrating South Africa from Botswana, and was detained until the unbanning of the ANC in 1990.

BODIBA, Thapelo Jacob (14), a UDF supporter, was severely beaten and stabbed in the head by members of the A-TEAM, who attacked mourners at a night vigil in Thabong, Welkom, OFS, on 9 May 1985. A member of the A-TEAM was killed in the ensuing conflict. Thapelo Bodiba lost his sight in one eye as a result of the attack.

BODINGTON, Ian, was shot and injured when APLA operatives threw hand grenades at and opened fire on the congregation of St James' Church, Kenilworth, Cape Town, on 25 July 1993. Eleven people were killed and 58 wounded in the attack. See APLA ATTACKS. Three of four APLA members were granted amnesty for the attack. The fourth had his application struck off the roll for failing to attend the amnesty hearing (AC/1998/0018).

BODLANI, Ndim, a political activist, was assaulted and tortured by named members of the SAP at Willowvale, Transkei, during a state of emergency in April 1963. See POLICE BRUTALITY.

BOESAK, Allan, a church leader and a patron of the UDF, was harassed by the Witwatersrand Security Branch between 1982 and 1986. Two Witwatersrand Security Branch operatives were granted amnesty for this harassment, while another Security Branch operative based at Security Branch Headquarters was granted amnesty for the abusive humiliation of Dr Boesak during his detention in 1985 (AC/2001/0184 and AC/1999/0029).

BOGACU, Steven Modisaotsile (41), an MK operative, was shot dead by named SAP members outside Ficksburg, OFS, on 24 May 1988. Accompanied by a

self-confessed police informer, Bogacu was lured into an ambush by police shortly after crossing the Lesotho border into South Africa.

BOHLAKO, Puleng Emma, was injured and had her property damaged during the BOIPATONG MASSACRE in Boipatong, near Vanderbijlpark, Tvl, on 17 June 1992, which left 45 people dead and 27 seriously injured. Thirteen perpetrators were granted amnesty; a further three applications were refused (AC/2000/209).

BOHOLO, Malefetsane William (33), was assaulted and arrested in Vosloorus, Tvl, on 16 June 1976. Mr Boholo was charged with public violence for the burning of a bottle store and sentenced to 15 years' imprisonment. He was released after serving 14 years and 12 days. See SOWETO UPRISING.

BOIKANYO, Joseph (33), chair of the Madibogpan ANC, was detained and assaulted by named members of the Bophuthatswana Police after an arson attack on his home in Mafikeng, Bophuthatswana, on 21 January 1994.

BOIKANYO, Kedineetse Memory (25), an ANC supporter, was shot and injured when police opened fire on protesters returning from an ANC-organised march in Ditlhake, Koffiefontein, OFS, in April 1990.

BOIKHUTSO, Thokozile (49), was detained for a month in 1990 in Mabopane, Bophuthatswana, for allegedly forming an ANC branch in the area. This detention followed several other detentions, beatings and police harassment over a period of 20 years. Ms Boikhutso was targeted because her husband Festus Boikhutso was an ANC member killed in combat in Zimbabwe in 1968.

BOILANE, Bangiso Petros (25), an ANC member from Botshabelo near Bloemfontein, was held in custody by the ANC, first in Tanzania in June 1985, and later in Zambia and Angola. In Angola he was first held at the Viana transit camp and then at Quibaxe. While in custody he was subjected to torture over a prolonged period.

BOINAMO, Gaolathle George (36), was arrested in Mmbatho, Bophuthatswana, on 1 June 1983 and again in Mafikeng, Bophuthatswana, on 15 January 1984, and severely tortured by members of the Security Branch because of his opposition to the Mangope regime.

BOJOSI, Grace (2), suffocated when a teargas canister was thrown into her home in Kuruman, Cape, during December 1991 by named members of the Bophuthatswana Police. The incident occurred when police fired teargas and rubber bullets at a crowd in a stadium for singing revolutionary songs.

BOJOSI, Tshepo (1), was severely affected, became ill and later died after members of the Bophuthatswana Police fired teargas at a group of soccer spectators who were singing revolutionary songs at Tsineng Village, near Kuruman, Cape, in December 1991. His sister Grace (2) also died in the same manner.

BOKABA, Lucas Shemane, was killed when a bomb planted by AWB members exploded at a taxi rank on the corner of Odendaal and Victoria Streets in Germiston, Tvl, on the 25 April 1994. Ten people were

killed and nine were injured in the blast. Four perpetrators were granted amnesty (AC/1999/0342). See RIGHT-WING ATTACKS.

BOKABA, Solomon Monko (27), a student leader, was severely beaten by members of the Bophuthatswana Police in Mmabatho, Bophuthatswana, on 7 May 1993 at a protest against the Mangope government at the University of Botswana.

BOKHALE, Buti Herbert (23), was shot in the hand while attending a *stokvel* on 25 July 1993 in Daveyton, Tvl. On the same day, several people were killed or injured during conflict between IFP and ANC supporters in the township.

BOKHATSI, Lhlohonolo Edward (18), an ANC supporter, was tortured by members of the SAP while in detention in QwaQwa, on 3 December 1990. The police alleged he had been involved in an arson attack on the home of an SAP member.

BOLELWANG, Solly Saul Nukuki, was shot dead in Tembisa, Tvl, on 26 December 1990.

BOLO, Tobile Jackson (42), an ANC member, was sentenced to four months' imprisonment in King William's Town prison, Cape, during the 1960 anti-Pass Law campaign, and later placed under house arrest in King William's Town.

BOLOFO, Michael Ntjanyana (18), was shot and injured by a member of the SADF in Alexandra, Johannesburg, on 14 June 1986 soon after a national state of emergency had been declared.

BOLOKA, Matome Philemon, was severely beaten by members of the SAP in Pietersburg, Tvl, on 10 October 1986. Mr Boloka was attending a community meeting to voice dissatisfaction with the local chief, when members of the SAP attacked those at the meeting.

BOLOSHA, Tembela Rowena, a UDF supporter and executive member of the National Education Union of South Africa, was tortured by Security Branch operatives in Bloemfontein, in August 1986, and had her house at Kasinong, OFS, petrol-bombed on 3 February 1987. An OFS Security Branch operative was granted amnesty for his role in the petrol-bombing (AC/1999/0025).

BOLOTSHWA, Mcekiswa (62), had his house destroyed in an arson attack at Bhambayi, near KwaMashu, Durban, in March 1993, in intensifying political conflict between the 'RED' AND 'GREEN' FACTIONS.

BOLTINA, Daniel Tembinkosi (17), a PEYCO member monitoring a consumer boycott, was shot in the leg by members of the SAP in New Brighton, Port Elizabeth, on 11 June 1986.

BOLTMAN, (first name not given), a member of the SAP, suffered injuries on 22 July 1992 when he and 12 other policemen were attacked by ANC self-defence unit (SDU) members whilst on foot patrol in Khayelitsha, Cape Town. Six policemen were injured in the exchange of fire. Two SDU members were granted amnesty for the incident (AC/1997/0029).

BOMANI, Constable, a member of the SAP, was burnt to death by members of a youth organisation in Cradock, Cape, during February 1985. Members of the SAP were often seen as legitimate targets in the political conflict of the 1980s.

BOMU, David Kanene (26), an ANC supporter, was detained in Fort Glamorgan prison, East London, and held in solitary confinement from 16 June 1986 to February 1987.

BONA, Sithembele Slovo (22), a SAYCO supporter, was tortured while in detention at Port Elizabeth between 12 June 1986 and 11 April 1989, by named members of the Special Branch and the SAP who allegedly tried to persuade him to become an informer.

BONAS, Johannes Nqabeni (33), a UDF supporter, was shot and then beaten by named members of the SAP when he was arrested at a mass meeting in Richmond, Cape, on 2 July 1985.

BONGANE, Dugmore, was shot dead by NUMSA members during a strike at the Haggie Rand factory in Tembisa, Johannesburg, on 3 April 1990. One NUMSA member was granted amnesty (AC/1999/296).

BONGANI, (first name not given), a suspected criminal, was shot dead in 1992 in Mzimhlope, Soweto, Transvaal, by members of a people's court made up of ANC-supporting street residents. One SDU member who had participated in the people's court was refused amnesty for the incident (AC/1999/0317).

BONGCO, Mpumelelo Washington (34), an ANC member, was executed on 10 December 1964 at Pretoria Central Prison, after being found guilty on treason charges.

BONGISILE, Honey Mzimkhulu (18), a UDF supporter, was beaten by members of the SAP in Grahamstown, Cape, on 1 August 1986, during the 1986 SCHOOL BOYCOTTS. He was later charged and served a commuted sentence of two years and six months.

BONGO, Sidwell Zakhele (33), was shot dead at his aunt's house in Senaone, Soweto, Johannesburg, when perpetrators attacked the house on 9 March 1991. Another person was killed in this attack and a third was paralysed. The incident occurred during heightened political conflict between hostel-dwellers and residents.

BONGOZA, Theophilus Ndlovu (35), was detained in the Transkei in June 1960 during the PONDOLAND REVOLT.

BONGWE, Joyce Livhuwani (12), was shot dead in Dzingane, Thohoyandou, Venda, on 3 February 1990.

BONILE, GH, a member of the SAP, was shot and seriously wounded by APLA members in an armed attack on the Sentra Hyperserve supermarket at Wesselsbron, OFS, on 3 July 1993. Five people were killed and four were wounded in the attack. See APLA ATTACKS. Six APLA members were granted amnesty (AC/2000/250).

BONOKO, Thupetsi William (36), lost his house in an arson attack by supporters of Chief BK Matlala on 2 February 1980 at GaMatlala, Lebowa. Mr Bonoko resisted the proposed independence of Lebowa.

BONTSI, Nosisi Daisy (43), a UDF supporter, was detained from 27 June 1987 at Cradock, Grahamstown, and East London, Cape, and released on 11 August 1989. Ms Bontsi was also detained on three prior occasions.

BONTSI, Vulindlela Witbooi (49), a UDF supporter, was arrested on 12 June 1986 in East London, and detained until December 1987. He and his wife were

continually arrested during the late 1980s because of their political activities.

BONYANE, Morongwaotsile Pieter (66), an ANC supporter, was severely beaten by members of the Bophuthatswana Defence Force while attending an ANC meeting on 8 January 1994 in Taung, Bophuthatswana.

BOOI, Andile Adwin (15), was shot dead by unnamed members of the security forces while he was fuelling a burning barricade in KwaZakele, Port Elizabeth, on 17 March 1985.

BOOI, Bongani, a teenager, was abducted from his home in Crossroads, Cape Town, in 1993. He was assaulted before being released by men acting for a named Crossroads leader.

BOOI, Edward Vuyisile, a COSAS member, was arrested and severely beaten by members of the SAP on 1 January 1987 in Tembisa, Tvl, for allegedly bombing a shop in Kempton Park, Tvl.

BOOI, Mzwandile Michael (23), was shot dead by members of the SAP on 17 June 1977 at KwaNobuhle, Port Elizabeth, during violent political unrest following a march the previous day to commemorate the SOWETO UPRISING.

BOOI, Nomvo (24), a PAC supporter, was beaten by members of the SAP at Engcobo, Transkei, in August 1963. A year later she was charged with furthering the aims of a banned organisation, and sentenced to three years in prison.

BOOI, Roselinah Notembekile Ndokosa (55), was shot and injured by police during a rally against high rentals in Nyanga, Cape Town, on 22 March 1985. She was reportedly refused medical treatment at the nearest hospital.

BOOI, Simpiwe (21), a UDF and ANC supporter, was arrested and imprisoned for several years on charges of public violence in Cape Town during 1976. In 1986, he survived shootings and an allegedly deliberate attempt by police to run him over with a vehicle while he was part of a *toyi-toying* crowd.

BOOI, Sindiphi Stalin (23), an ANC youth leader, was tied to a telephone pole and beaten with sjamboks by named supporters of the local chief at Stanhope, King William's Town, Cape, on 28 September 1992, allegedly to coerce him into joining the ADM.

BOOI, Sylvia Mandisa (40), was shot and injured by members of the SAP in Crossroads, Cape Town, on 20 May 1993, during attempts by a local leader to remove residents from Section 2 by force.

BOOI, Vuyisani (16), a UDF supporter, was hit by a ricochet bullet which had been fired by an Inkatha supporter and directed at his uncle, at their home in Lamontville, near Durban, on 15 September 1985.

BOOIS, Motshabi Emely (18), was severely beaten by members of the Bophuthatswana Police in Taung, Bophuthatswana, on 21 November 1993. Ms Boois had taken part in a march by the Motsweding community to protest against the misuse of community funds by the Mangope-appointed local chief.

BOOKHOLANE, Thabang Moses (21), an ANC member from Port Elizabeth, was killed in a raid by SADF Special Forces operatives on three houses in

the Matola suburb of Maputo, Mozambique, on 30 January 1981. Fifteen other South Africans, including several senior MK operatives, were killed in the attack. Three of the attackers (all ex-Rhodesian security force members) and a Portuguese citizen were also killed.

BOOSMAN, Klaas (25), was arrested on charges of public violence and tortured in detention at Pearston, Cape, on 19 March 1985. He was acquitted of all charges.

BOOTH, E, was injured in what became known as the MAGOO'S BAR BOMBING in Durban on 14 June 1986. The explosion killed three women and injured at least 74 other people. Seven MK operatives were granted amnesty (AC/2001/128).

BOOYENS, Dudley Alexander, was one of five people injured when a limpet mine placed by MK operatives exploded at an electricity sub-station in Chamberlain, Jacobs, Durban, on 9 January 1986. One SAP member was fatally wounded. Two MK operatives were granted amnesty for the incident (AC/2001/108).

BOOYSE, Jacomina Thespina (49), was one of 18 people injured in a limpet mine explosion at a bus stop near the Checkers shopping complex in Silverton, Tvl, on 4 July 1986. Four MK operatives were granted amnesty for the attack (AC/1999/0257).

BOOYSEN, American Petrus, an SAP member, was injured in Bloemfontein in 1990, when an MK operative threw a hand grenade at a police minibus. The MK operative was attempting to evade arrest. One MK operative was granted amnesty (AC/2000/096).

BOOYSEN, Edward (30), was shot dead by named members of the SAP in Wolseley, Cape, on 24 November 1990, when police opened fire on a legal community protest march. Several others were injured.

BOOYSEN, Grace, a civilian, was injured when APLA operatives attacked members and guests at the King William's Town Golf Club, Cape, on 28 November 1992. Four people were killed and 17 injured in the attack. See APLA ATTACKS. Four APLA members were granted amnesty (AC/2001/182).

BOOYSEN, Hercules Benjamin (33), a UDF supporter and CAYCO member, was detained and tortured repeatedly at the Guguletu police station, Cape Town, by named and other members of the Security Branch and Riot Police in June 1986. He was then detained under emergency regulations for several months. See POLICE BRUTALITY.

BOOYSEN, Jan, was injured when APLA operatives attacked members and guests at the King William's Town Golf Club, Cape, on 28 November 1992. Four people were killed and 17 injured in the attack. See APLA ATTACKS. Four APLA members were granted amnesty (AC/2001/182).

BOOYSEN, Mbuyiselo Puni (15), a CAYCO member, was shot in the leg in KTC, Cape Town, in 1986. He was one of several CAYCO members arrested in October 1986 and tortured by named SAP members while in detention at the Guguletu police station, Cape Town.

BOOYSEN, Queenie, died after inhaling teargas fired into her home by members of the SAP at Despatch, Cape, on 31 March 1985.

BOOYSEN, Vuyisanani Judith, was robbed of her motor vehicle by four APLA operatives in Herschel, near Lady Grey, OFS, on 19 November 1992. See APLA ATTACKS. Two APLA members were granted amnesty (AC/2001/134).

BOOYSEN, Zagarias Petrus, sustained minor injuries when MK operatives detonated a car bomb using a remote control device outside the Ellis Park rugby stadium, Johannesburg, on 2 July 1988. Two spectators leaving the rugby match were killed and 37 others sustained minor and major injuries. Four operatives from MK's Special Operations Unit, including its commander, were granted amnesty (AC/2001/161).

BOOYSEN, Zetembele Arnold, an ANC supporter, was beaten by members of the SAP while in detention in Klipplaat, Cape, on 13 June 1985.

BOPALAMO, Maggie Mirriam Chinto (49), an ANC supporter, was detained and tortured in Mogwase, Bophuthatswana, in June 1988. Ms Bopalamo was reportedly held in solitary confinement for three months and kept under house arrest upon her release.

BOPAPE, Dominic, a COSAS member, was detained for three weeks in September 1986 in Middelburg, Tvl, during clashes between the police and students.

BOPAPE, Mackenzie (53), an ANC supporter and school teacher, disappeared from the police station in Dennilton, KwaNdebele, in January 1982 after he called in a named SAP member to help him solve a dispute with his tenants. The policeman allegedly informed Mr Bopape's family that his clothes had been found on a river bank.

BOPAPE, Maisha 'Stanza' Johannes (27), a Mamelodi Civic Association committee member, died while being subjected to electric shock torture at John Vorster Square, Johannesburg, on 12 June 1988. Mr Bopape's body was allegedly subsequently thrown into the crocodile-infested Komati River at Komatipoort. Seven Witwatersrand Security Branch operatives, including the divisional commander, applied for amnesty for the incident and the subsequent cover-up. The head of Security Branch Headquarters and two members of the Eastern Transvaal Security Branch, including the divisional commander, sought amnesty for their role in the cover-up. All applicants were granted amnesty (AC/2000/059).

BOPAPE, Tsekera Abner (30), was shot dead in Moutse, KwaNdebele, on 1 January 1986 by local residents who mistook him for a member of IMBOKODO during conflict over INCORPORATION into KwaNdebele.

BOQO, Ismael, was injured in a hand grenade explosion on 25 May 1993 in Kimberley, Cape, during an ANC protest march to the Bophuthatswana consulate. Two MK operatives threw a hand grenade at the building which bounced back into the crowd, killing one person and injuring 41 others. Two ANC members were wrongly convicted of the killing. Four MK operatives and ANC members, two of whom denied guilt, were refused amnesty (AC/2000/053 and AC/2000/241).

BOQO, Petrus, was injured in a hand grenade explosion on 25 May 1993 in Kimberley, Cape, during an ANC protest march to the Bophuthatswana consulate. Two

MK operatives threw a hand grenade at the building which bounced back into the crowd, killing one person and injuring 41 others. Two ANC members were wrongly convicted of the killing. Four MK operatives and ANC members, two of whom denied guilt, were refused amnesty (AC/2000/053 and AC/2000/241).

BORENE, Paulina (44), had her home burnt down by members of the Bophuthatswana Police in Hammanskraal, Tvl, on 25 December 1992. The chief of the community had fallen into disfavour with the Bophuthatswana government and, as a result, residents were forcibly removed.

BOROKO, Lucas (60), was abducted and beaten with several other people with sjamboks and batons by KwaNdebele Police at Philadelphia prison in Moutse, KwaNdebele, in October 1987. The police were trying to stem community resistance to proposed INCORPORATION into KwaNdebele.

BOROKO, Motlatsi (41), lost her home in Moutse, KwaNdebele, when it was burnt down on 17 December 1985 after youths fleeing an attack by members of the SAP and SADF took refuge there, during conflict around the proposed INCORPORATION into KwaNdebele.

BOROKO, Phora Jacob, an ANC supporter, was shot dead by Bophuthatswana Police during a protest march by the community on 7 March 1990 in Mabopane, Bophuthatswana.

BOROKO, Poppie Elizabeth (49), was shot and injured when IFP supporters and members of the SAP attacked residents in Diepkloof, Soweto, Johannesburg, on 16 August 1990 during intense political conflict between hostel-dwellers and residents.

BOS, Sharon Desire, was killed when MK operatives detonated an explosive in a car outside the South African Air Force (SAAF) headquarters in Church Street, Pretoria, on 20 May 1983. Twenty-one people were killed and 217 injured. The overall commander of MK's Special Operations Unit and two MK operatives were granted amnesty (AC/2001/003 and AC/2001/023). See CHURCH STREET BOMBING, PRETORIA.

BOSCH, Zwelinzima Hamilton (51), was held in police custody for three months in 1985 after attending a community meeting to discuss rent boycotts in Ethembeni, Prieska, Cape. Mr Bosch lost ownership of his house while in custody.

BOSHIGO, Johannes Mosheku (16), lost an eye after a severe beating by members of the SAP in Daveyton, Tvl, on 17 September 1985 during the partial state of emergency.

BOSHIGO, Papi, was shot and killed by members of the SAP looking for APLA members in Sebokeng, Tvl, on 20 June 1993.

BOSHOFF, Martha, was injured in a limpet mine explosion at the Wild Coast Casino in Bizana, Transkei, on 18 April 1986. Two people were killed and several others injured in the explosion. Three MK operatives were granted amnesty (AC/99/0181 and AC/2000/240).

BOSIAME, Kabelo Harry (41), was shot and injured by a named SAP member during Workers' Day protests in Olifantshoek, Cape, on 1 May 1993.

BOSMAN, Amogelang Mirriam, was detained in Tswelelang, Wolmaransstad, Tvl, under the emergency regulations on 26 June 1986. Ms Bosman was detained for three months, beaten and forced to strip naked. Ms Bosman was accused of being a leader of the youth who were burning houses in the township. Ms Bosman's husband was detained at the same time.

BOSMAN, Mission (24), was shot and injured by SAP members in Ethembeni, Prieska, Cape, on 19 November 1990, during an ANC protest march. He was charged with public violence, but released.

BOSMAN, Molatliwa Solomon (36), was detained in Tswelelang, Wolmaransstad, Tvl, under emergency regulations on 26 June 1986. Mr Bosman was detained for five months, beaten and forced to strip naked. He was accused of removing bullets from children shot by the police. Mr Bosman's wife was detained at the same time.

BOSMAN, Mqolisi Gilbert 'Schoolboy' (28), was shot and injured by police in Danielskuil, Cape, in April 1990, during a consumer boycott that led to conflict between the police and the community.

BOSMAN, Nzimeni Patric 'Zee Four' (23), an ANC supporter, was severely beaten by members of the SAP in Kuruman, Cape, on 30 November 1991, while organising a consumer boycott in the community.

BOSMAN, Qhayisile (18), a UDF supporter, was shot and then burnt to death by members of the SAP in Motherwell, Port Elizabeth, on 6 April 1986.

BOSS, Tanduxolo (13), a UDF supporter, was shot dead by a member of the SAP in Zwelitsha, Addo, Cape, on 13 April 1985, while he and others were organising a mass meeting. Two other youths died and another was blinded in the shooting.

BOTA, Hlalatlu Theophilus (43), had his home destroyed in an arson attack by UDF supporters in 1986 during conflict between WITDOEKE vigilantes and UDF supporters in and around Crossroads, Cape Town.

BOTA, Mlandeli (13), drowned in the Buffalo River on 23 July 1985 after being chased by members of the Ciskei Police during SCHOOLBOYCOTTS in Zwelitsha, Ciskei.

BOTA, Zimasile Joseph (29), the Adelaide Youth Congress vice-chairperson, was tortured in detention by named members of the SAP in Adelaide, Cape, in March 1985, and again in March 1986.

BOTES, Gert Jacobus, a traffic officer, was shot and injured by MK operatives in Krugersdorp, Tvl, on 27 September 1991. The MK operatives were escaping arrest after being stopped at a roadblock by traffic officers. Several other traffic officers were also injured and a passing motorist was shot dead and robbed of his vehicle by the fleeing operatives. Three MK operatives were granted amnesty for the incident (AC/1998/0091).

BOTHA (FRANCKE), Paula (17), sustained severe injuries and was badly scarred when MK operatives detonated an explosive in a car outside the South African Air Force (SAAF) headquarters in Church Street, Pretoria, on 20 May 1983. Twenty-one people were killed and 217 injured. The overall commander of MK's Special Operations Unit and two MK operatives

were granted amnesty (AC/2001/003 and AC/2001/023). See CHURCH STREET BOMBING, PRETORIA.

BOTHA, (first name not given), a sergeant in the SAP, was assaulted by a UDF supporter who was imprisoned at Nylstroom prison, Tvl, in 1988. The assault took place after the death of a fellow prisoner, an incident which had angered the prisoners. One UDF supporter was granted amnesty for the assault (AC/2000/095).

BOTHA, Christoffel, a member of the SAP, was killed when a car bomb exploded outside the Johannesburg Magistrate's court on 20 May 1987. Three other policemen were also killed in the explosion, which took place after a decoy smaller bomb had lured them to the scene. Three other people were injured. Three MK operatives were granted amnesty (AC/1998/0067).

BOTHA, Daniel (34), was arrested in Mossel Bay, Cape, in September 1976, and then beaten by members of the SAP at the police station. He was convicted of public violence, and sentenced to 16 months in prison.

BOTHA, George (30), a schoolteacher, died in police custody on 15 December 1976 in the Security Police offices at the Sanlam Building, Strand Street, Port Elizabeth. Mr Botha had been detained for five days. Named members of the Security Police alleged that Mr Botha threw himself off a sixth-floor stairwell after interrogation.

BOTHA, JH, a member of the SAP, was shot and seriously wounded by APLA members in an armed attack on the Sentra Hyperserve supermarket at Wesselsbron, OFS, on 3 July 1993. Five people were killed and four were wounded in the attack. See APLA ATTACKS. Six APLA members were granted amnesty (AC/2000/250).

BOTHA, JJ, a warrant officer in the SAP, was injured when MK operatives from the 'Dolphin Unit' detonated a limpet mine at the Security Branch offices in Roodepoort, Tvl, on 17 August 1984. Four other members of the Security Branch and several civilians were also injured in the blast. Two MK operatives were granted amnesty (AC/2001/0003).

BOTHA, Neville (21), died after being shot by SAP members in Retreat, Cape Town, on 8 September 1976 after the SOWETO UPRISING.

BOTHA, Petrus Frederik (52), a commandant in the SADF, was injured when MK operatives detonated an explosive in a car outside the South African Air Force (SAAF) headquarters in Church Street, Pretoria, on 20 May 1983. Twenty-one people were killed and 217 injured. The overall commander of MK's Special Operations Unit and two MK operatives were granted amnesty (AC/2001/003 and AC/2001/023). See CHURCH STREET BOMBING, PRETORIA.

BOTHA, Sandile Izak (19), a UDF supporter, was arrested and severely tortured by named SAP members in Colesberg, Cape, on 5 July 1985. He was one of 80 Colesberg residents arrested that day, accused of public violence, after the fatal shooting of four youths by police.

BOTHA, Selwyn (22), was shot dead by SPECIAL CONSTABLES in Bongoletu, Oudtshoorn, Cape, on 16

January 1988. Two other persons were shot dead by Special Constables in Bongoletu that day. A fourth person died of serious injuries two years later. The community subsequently won a court restraining order against the Special Constables.

BOTHA, Weyers Ivor, a member of the SAP, was killed when a car bomb exploded outside the Johannesburg Magistrate's court on 20 May 1987. Three other policemen were also killed in the explosion, which took place after a decoy smaller bomb had lured them to the scene. Three other people were injured. Three MK operatives were granted amnesty (AC/1998/0067).

BOTHA, Willie (50) was shot dead by a named SAP member in Nyanga, Cape Town, on 26 December 1976, during political conflict between Nyanga residents and migrant workers from the hostels.

BOTHA, Zamikhaya Wilberforce 'Bulldozer' (11), lost an eye after being shot with a rubber bullet by members of the SAP in KTC, Cape Town, on 16 January 1986. He was shot while an onlooker at a scene of an unrest incident.

BOTILE, (first name not given), a community councillor, suffered damage to his home in a hand grenade attack by MK operatives in Orlando East, Soweto, Johannesburg, during 1986. One MK operative was granted amnesty (AC/1999/0317).

BOTIPE, Ilan (20), an ANC supporter, was shot dead by the SAP in Odendaalsrus, OFS, on 3 March 1990, when conflict broke out between police and boycotting students. This occurred at a time of widespread and lengthy SCHOOL BOYCOTTS in areas of the OFS.

BOTSOERRE, Sebenzile Jacob (18), a COSAS member, was shot and killed by IFP supporters in Sharpeville, Vereeniging, Tvl, on 3 December 1991.

BOTTOMAN, Archibald Clement Pumelele, an ANC member, was detained by the members of the SAP at Idutywa, Transkei, in 1965, and was moved from prison to prison for six years. He appeared in court for the first time in 1971 at Pietermaritzburg, and was charged with being a member of a banned organisation.

BOTTOMAN, Emily Haciwe (45), was repeatedly harassed by members of the SAP in Despatch, Cape, during 1985, after her son had been killed. The perpetrators allegedly insisted that Ms Bottoman sign a letter laying out instructions for her son's funeral arrangements.

BOTTOMAN, Mqondeli Wilmot (55), had his home destroyed in an arson attack by UDF supporters during intense public unrest in DUNCAN VILLAGE, East London, on 13 August 1985. Mr Bottoman had reportedly refused to give some UDF youths petrol with which to burn houses.

BOTTOMAN, Xolile (15), was shot dead by members of the SAP during protests in Despatch, Cape, on 9 March 1985.

BOUWER, C, was severely injured when MK operatives detonated an explosive in a car outside the South African Air Force (SAAF) headquarters in Church Street, Pretoria, on 20 May 1983. Twenty-one people were killed and 217 injured. The overall commander of MK's Special Operations Unit and two MK operatives

were granted amnesty (AC/2001/003 and AC/2001/023). See CHURCH STREET BOMBING, PRETORIA.

BOUWER, Dawn Meg Manda (30), was shot and injured when APLA operatives threw hand grenades at and opened fire on the congregation of St James' Church, Kenilworth, Cape Town, on 25 July 1993. Eleven people were killed and 58 wounded in the attack. See APLA ATTACKS. Three of four APLA members were granted amnesty for the attack. The fourth had his application struck off the roll for failing to attend the amnesty hearing (AC/1998/0018).

BOUWER, Etienne (30), was shot and injured when APLA operatives threw hand grenades at and opened fire on the congregation of St James' Church, Kenilworth, Cape Town, on 25 July 1993. Eleven people were killed and 58 wounded in the attack. See APLA ATTACKS. Three of four APLA members were granted amnesty for the attack. The fourth had his application struck off the roll for failing to attend the amnesty hearing (AC/1998/0018).

BOVU, David, (1), was shot dead, allegedly by members of the SAP, in Sharpeville, Vereeniging, Tvl, while strapped to his mother's back. The incident occurred on 5 March 1992 during ongoing conflict between IFP and ANC supporters in the area.

BOVU, Nompumelelo Ruth (34), was shot and injured by members of the SAP in Sharpeville, Vereeniging, Tvl, on 5 March 1992. Her baby who was strapped to her back was shot dead. The incident occurred during ongoing conflict between IFP and ANC supporters in the area.

BOWERS, Gordon Edward, was shot and injured when APLA operatives threw hand grenades at and opened fire on the congregation of St James' Church, Kenilworth, Cape Town, on 25 July 1993. Eleven people were killed and 58 wounded in the attack. See APLA ATTACKS. Three of four APLA members were granted amnesty for the attack. The fourth had his application struck off the roll for failing to attend the amnesty hearing (AC/1998/0018).

BOWERS, Maria Elisabet (46), was shot and injured when APLA operatives threw hand grenades at and opened fire on the congregation of St James' Church, Kenilworth, Cape Town, on 25 July 1993. Eleven people were killed and 58 wounded in the attack. See APLA ATTACKS. Three of four APLA members were granted amnesty for the attack. The fourth had his application struck off the roll for failing to attend the amnesty hearing (AC/1998/0018).

BOYCE, Nomandi Christina (39), had her home burnt down by IFP supporters on 16 February 1993 in a dawn attack on the ANC stronghold of Bhambayi, near KwaMashu, Durban, in ongoing conflict over access to resources. Ten people were killed and 35 houses were burnt down in this attack

BOYI, Guza, was arrested in Lusikisiki, Transkei, in 1960, and sentenced to two years' imprisonment for his involvement in the PONDOLAND REVOLT.

BOYI, Makhi (24), a PAC supporter, was arrested by members of the SAP and a named Security Branch member in King William's Town, Cape, on 9 April 1963.

He was imprisoned for two years during which time he was tortured. He had been involved in an armed attempt to free PAC leaders from prison. In the years following his release he was harassed and assaulted by members of the Security Branch, some of whom are named.

BOZO, Tabani Candra, was shot dead by IFP supporters in Daveyton, Tvl, on 23 July 1993 during political conflict in the area.

BRAAM, Connie, an ANC member, was poisoned in Harare, Zimbabwe, in September 1987. She believes members of the Special Branch, CCB and Military Intelligence were responsible for this incident and other attempts on her life which included a bomb that did not explode. As a result of the poisoning, she suffered post-traumatic stress.

BRAND, Johannes Jacobus, sustained minor injuries when MK operatives detonated a car bomb using a remote control device outside the Ellis Park rugby stadium, Johannesburg, on 2 July 1988. Two spectators leaving the rugby match were killed and 37 others sustained minor and major injuries. Four operatives from MK's Special Operations Unit, including its commander, were granted amnesty (AC/2001/161).

BRANDER, Carel Carolus (24), was shot and injured in Wolseley, Cape, on 24 November 1990, when members of the SAP opened fire on a legal community protest march as Mr Brander was passing by. One man was killed and several others injured.

BRAUDE, Benjamin (31), a civilian, was shot and injured when APLA operatives attacked the Heidelberg Tavern in Observatory, Cape Town, on 30 December 1993. Four people were killed and seven were injured during the course of the attack. Mr Braude was outside a neighbouring restaurant when he was hit. See APLA ATTACKS. Three perpetrators were granted amnesty (AC/1998/0026).

BREEDT, J, was severely injured when MK operatives detonated an explosive in a car outside the South African Air Force (SAAF) headquarters in Church Street, Pretoria, on 20 May 1983. Twenty-one people were killed and 217 injured. The overall commander of MK's Special Operations Unit and two MK operatives were granted amnesty (AC/2001/003 and AC/2001/023). See CHURCH STREET BOMBING, PRETORIA.

BRENNER, Friedrich Wilhelm (20), was framed for the murder of three members of an ANC-supporting family in Benoni, Tvl, in 1986. Mr Brenner was shot by members of the Benoni SAP for refusing to implicate his co-accused. He was imprisoned, charged and convicted. Mr Brenner spent ten years in prison – two and a half years on death row. A member of the CCB has applied for amnesty for the killings.

BRETT, D, was injured in what became known as the MAGOO'S BAR BOMBING in Durban on 14 June 1986. The explosion killed three women and injured at least 74 other people. Seven MK operatives were granted amnesty (AC/2001/128).

BREYTENBACH, W, suffered material loss when a bomb planted by AWB supporters exploded and destroyed the premises of his medical practice at Sannieshof, Tvl,

on 28 February 1994. Four perpetrators were granted amnesty (AC/1999/342). See RIGHT-WING ATTACKS.

BRICKHILL, Jeremy, an ANC member, was severely injured in a car bomb in 1987 in Maputo, Mozambique. The attack was instigated by named Special Branch and CCB operatives.

BRINK, Deon Peter, a UDF supporter, was repeatedly beaten by a named SAP member at the Manenberg police station, Cape Town, in November 1985, allegedly because of his involvement in student politics.

BRITS, EMM, was severely injured when MK operatives detonated an explosive in a car outside the South African Air Force (SAAF) headquarters in Church Street, Pretoria, on 20 May 1983. Twenty-one people were killed and 217 injured. The overall commander of MK's Special Operations Unit and two MK operatives were granted amnesty (AC/2001/003 and AC/2001/023). See CHURCH STREET BOMBING, PRETORIA.

BRITS, Erica (33), was severely injured on 4 April 1992 when a bomb planted by members of the AWB exploded at the Rand Easter Show in Johannesburg. Her husband was also injured in the bomb blast.

BRITS, Fredrich Ivan (35), was injured on 4 April 1992 when a bomb planted by members of the AWB exploded at the Rand Easter Show in Johannesburg. His wife was also injured in the bomb blast.

BRITS, JB, a policeman, and two of his colleagues were injured in an attack by APLA operatives at the Kragbon Police Dog Unit in Sasolburg, OFS, during 1993. See APLA ATTACKS. One perpetrator was granted amnesty (AC/2001/239).

BRITTON, Susan Barbara (48), an ECC member, was detained under section 29 of the Internal Security Act and kept in solitary confinement at CR Swart Square in Durban for 12 days in September 1985.

BRITZ, Adelina (2), was burnt to death by IFP supporters at Sebokeng, Tvl, on 18 June 1992 during clashes between IFP and ANC supporters. Her sibling was also burnt to death in this incident.

BRITZ, Annie Petronella (30), was shot and injured in Wolseley, Cape, on 24 November 1990. She was looking for her children at the community hall, where residents were staging a legal protest march, when members of the SAP opened fire on them. One man was killed and several others injured.

BRITZ, Johanna Maria (38), was severely injured when members of MK's 'Dolphin Unit' detonated an explosive in a car near the Krugersdorp Magistrate's court and the adjacent police station, Tvl, on 16 March 1988. Three people were killed and more than 20 were injured in the blast. Two MK operatives were granted amnesty (AC/2001/003).

BRITZ, Lazarus (4), was burnt to death by IFP supporters at Sebokeng, Tvl, on 18 June 1992 during clashes between IFP and ANC supporters. His sibling was also burnt to death in the incident.

BRITZ, Mapule Alice (40), lost her home in Sebokeng, Tvl, when it was petrol-bombed by IFP supporters on 18 June 1992. Ms Britz's two children burnt to death in the attack. The attack occurred during intense political conflict in the area.

BRITZ, Rapule Daniel, suffered severe ill-treatment and had his property damaged during the BOIPATONG MASSACRE in Boipatong, near Vanderbijlpark, Tvl, on 17 June 1992, which left 45 people dead and 27 seriously injured. Thirteen perpetrators were granted amnesty; a further three applications were refused (AC/2000/209).

BRITZ, Wetton (4), was shot and injured by members of the SAP in Wolseley, Cape, on 24 November 1990. He was with his mother at the community hall, where residents were staging a legal protest march.

BRODY, Abegail (19), was injured in a limpet mine attack by APLA members at the Buffalo Springs Spur restaurant in Queenstown, Cape, on 3 December 1992. See APLA ATTACKS.

BRODY, Shane Ryan (22), was injured in a limpet mine attack by APLA members at the Buffalo Springs Spur restaurant in Queenstown, Cape, on 3 December 1992. See APLA ATTACKS.

BRONKHORST, Richard (29), an ANC supporter, was shot dead by a named IFP supporter at Sokhulu, KwaZulu, near Empangeni, Natal, on 24 November 1991. The incident took place as ANC supporters were returning from a rally in the area.

BROOKS, Alan Keith, a member of the African Resistance Movement, was detained on 4 July 1964 and held for several months in solitary confinement in Cape Town. During his detention he was severely beaten by named Security Branch members at Caledon Square police station. He was convicted of sabotage and served two years of a five-year prison sentence.

BROWN, Leonard, a member of the Brits Action Committee, suffered damage to property on 27 May 1986 when his family home was bombed by a covert unit of the Northern Transvaal Security Branch in Oukasie, Brits, Tvl. No one was injured in the attack, although eight family members were in the house at the time. Six perpetrators were granted amnesty (AC/2001/240).

BRUINS-LICH, L, was severely injured when MK operatives detonated an explosive in a car outside the South African Air Force (SAAF) headquarters in Church Street, Pretoria, on 20 May 1983. Twenty-one people were killed and 217 injured. The overall commander of MK's Special Operations Unit and two MK operatives were granted amnesty (AC/2001/003 and AC/2001/023). See CHURCH STREET BOMBING, PRETORIA.

BRUMMER, Shirley Ethne, a civilian, was shot and killed when APLA operatives opened fire with automatic weapons on the vehicle in which she was travelling between Herschel and Lady Grey, OFS, on 19 November 1992. Three people were killed and five injured in the ambush. See APLA ATTACKS. Two APLA members were granted amnesty (AC/2001/134).

BRUYNS, Lea Magdalena, was one of 18 people injured in a limpet mine explosion at a bus stop near the Checkers shopping complex in Silverton, Tvl, on 4 July 1986. Four MK operatives were granted amnesty for the attack (AC/1999/0257).

BRYCE, Gary Duncan, was injured in what became known as the MAGOO'S BAR BOMBING in Durban on

14 June 1986. The explosion killed three women and injured at least 74 other people. Seven MK operatives were granted amnesty (AC/2001/128).

BUCIBO, Champein Abram, was shot dead by members of the SAP in Phiritona, Heilbron, OFS, on 22 July 1992, when police opened fire to disperse a crowd of protesters gathered in the street.

BUCIBO, Joshua Mkhulu, was shot in the leg and stomach when residents of the Vaal Triangle embarked on a rent boycott during 1984. The boycott escalated into a full scale uprising which also led to the deaths of a number of town councillors. See VAAL UPRISING.

BUCKLE, JD, was severely injured when MK operatives detonated an explosive in a car outside the South African Air Force (SAAF) headquarters in Church Street, Pretoria, on 20 May 1983. Twenty-one people were killed and 217 injured. The overall commander of MK's Special Operations Unit and two MK operatives were granted amnesty (AC/2001/003 and AC/2001/023). See CHURCH STREET BOMBING, PRETORIA.

BUCKLE, P, was severely injured when MK operatives detonated an explosive in a car outside the South African Air Force (SAAF) headquarters in Church Street, Pretoria, on 20 May 1983. Twenty-one people were killed and 217 injured. The overall commander of MK's Special Operations Unit and two MK operatives were granted amnesty (AC/2001/003 and AC/2001/023). See CHURCH STREET BOMBING, PRETORIA.

BUCKTON, Cedric Henry (28), was shot and injured by members of the South African Railway Police in Athlone, on 15 October 1985, in the TROJAN HORSE INCIDENT, CAPE TOWN.

BUCWA, Kwanele Moses (16), was shot in the head and injured, and then arrested and assaulted by members of the SAP while he was riding a bicycle at the front of procession of mourners marching to a prohibited funeral at Langa, Uitenhage, Cape, on 21 March 1985. At least 20 people were killed and many injured in the shooting. See LANGA SHOOTINGS.

BUHALI, Joseph Mshayina (23), was detained on 21 July 1976 and then beaten and tortured with electric shocks. While working at the Witbank Hospital he had illegally supplied food to children injured during the SOWETO UPRISING.

BUKA, Alfred Zakade (54), was charged in 1986 with aiding and abetting terrorists in Umtata, Transkei. He was convicted and sentenced to seven years in prison, and was released in 1989. Mr Buka had also been detained and tortured in 1985.

BUKHOSINI, Constance Jabulisiwe (33), had her home burnt down by IFP supporters on 20 March 1994 at Sonkombo, Ndwedwe, KwaZulu, near Durban, in intense political conflict in the area. See SONKOMBO ARSON ATTACKS.

BUKHOSINI, Nomusa N (30), an ANC supporter, had her house at Inanda, near KwaMashu, Durban, destroyed in an arson attack by IFP supporters on 18 April 1991.

BUKHOSINI, Thandiwe Mirriet (37), an Inkatha supporter, had her house burnt down by ANC

supporters on 11 February 1990 at Richmond Farm, near KwaMashu, Durban, during violent conflict in the area. See RICHMOND FARM ARSON ATTACKS.

BUKOSINI, Zamazulu Eunice (43), an ANC supporter, had her home burnt down by IFP supporters at Sonkombo, Ndwedwe, KwaZulu, near Durban, on 16 March 1994. See SONKOMBO ARSON ATTACKS.

BUKUBUKWANA, Mkhululi (20), an ANC supporter, was tortured after his arrest on 15 June 1984 in Mdantsane, Ciskei. He had allegedly refused to be a police informer.

BUKULA, Elias (27), was arrested and tortured in custody by named SAP members in April 1985 after widespread unrest broke out in De Aar, Cape. He was also charged with public violence and sentenced to three years' imprisonment.

BULALA, Mkhusele Wiseman, a UDF supporter, was beaten to death by members of AZAPO during political conflict in New Brighton, Port Elizabeth, on 26 May 1985.

BULO, Tuli Wellington (30), a UDF supporter, was stabbed to death by AZAPO members during political conflict in Soweto, Port Elizabeth, on 1 April 1988.

BULOSE, Bhabhe Zebulon (33), an ANC supporter, had her home burnt down by IFP supporters at Sonkombo, Ndwedwe, KwaZulu, near Durban, on 16 March 1994. See SONKOMBO ARSON ATTACKS.

BULOSE, Bongeni Tholakele (22), a UDF supporter, had her house near Port Shepstone, Natal, burnt down by Inkatha supporters on 26 January 1988.

BULOSE, Buyelaphi (48), an ANC supporter, had her house burnt down by IFP supporters on 16 March 1994 at Sonkombo, Ndwedwe, KwaZulu, near Durban, in intense political conflict in the area. See SONKOMBO ARSON ATTACKS.

BULOSE, Fakazile Phakamile (23), an ANC supporter, had her home burnt down by IFP supporters at Sonkombo, Ndwedwe, KwaZulu, near Durban, on 20 March 1994. See SONKOMBO ARSON ATTACKS.

BULOSE, Gqigqa (61), had his home burnt down by IFP supporters at Sonkombo, Ndwedwe, KwaZulu, near Durban, on 16 March 1994. See SONKOMBO ARSON ATTACKS.

BULOSE, Lindeni (64), an ANC supporter, had her home burnt down by IFP supporters at Sonkombo, Ndwedwe, KwaZulu, near Durban, on 16 March 1994. See SONKOMBO ARSON ATTACKS.

BULOSE, Makazi Murriel (40), lost her home in an arson attack at Ntuzuma, near Durban, on 20 March 1994 in political conflict between ANC and IFP supporters during the run-up to the APRIL 1994 ELECTIONS.

BULOSE, Msongellia Ellias (54), had his house destroyed in an arson attack at Sonkombo, Ndwedwe, KwaZulu, near Durban, in March 1989, in intensifying political conflict between UDF and Inkatha supporters in the area.

BULOSE, Musakawukho John (66), had his home burnt down by IFP supporters at Sonkombo, Ndwedwe, KwaZulu, near Durban, on 16 March 1994. See SONKOMBO ARSON ATTACKS.

BULOSE, Ndu Basisiwe (50), an ANC supporter, had her house burnt down by IFP supporters at Inanda,

near KwaMashu, Durban, on 27 July 1991, in ongoing political conflict in the area.

BULOSE, Ngenzeni Gretta (42), had her home burnt down by IFP supporters at Sonkombo, Ndwedwe, KwaZulu, near Durban, on 16 March 1994. See SONKOMBO ARSON ATTACKS.

BULOSE, Siphso (45), was shot dead by IFP supporters at his home in Inanda, near KwaMashu, Durban, on 8 August 1993. Mr Bulose and his family had fled their home earlier that year because of the political conflict between ANC and IFP supporters in the area. He was killed when he returned to retrieve some of the family's possessions.

BULOSE, Zombo (73), had her home burnt down by IFP supporters on 16 March 1994 at Sonkombo, Ndwedwe, KwaZulu, near Durban. See SONKOMBO ARSON ATTACKS.

BUNGANA, Mcingelwa Peter, an ANC supporter, broke his shoulder-blade when a political meeting he was attending was raided by members of the SAP in 1960 during the Ngquza raid at Ngqeleni, Transkei. Police hurled another man at Mr Bungana, severely injuring him.

BUNGANA, Mondli, an ANC supporter, was arrested and severely beaten by the police in Bizana, Transkei, in March 1960. The beatings resulted in internal injuries that led to his death four months later. See PONDOLAND REVOLT.

BUNGANE, Mzwandile Mbuso (19), an ANC member from Maluti, Transkei, was shot dead on 9 December 1982 in an attack by SADF Special Forces operatives on several ANC houses and a block of flats on Maseru, Lesotho. Thirty South Africans and 12 citizens of Lesotho were killed in the midnight attack. Mr Bungane's family had not known he was in exile until they heard over the radio that he was among those killed.

BUNGU, Mzuvukile Victor (27), was shot in his right leg by members of the CDF during political protests in Mdantsane, Ciskei, in January 1982.

BUQA, Daniel Mazizi (28), an ANC supporter, was detained and severely beaten by named SAP members during a SCHOOL BOYCOTT in Jagersfontein, OFS, in February 1990.

BURGERS, Raymond, a BCM member, was arrested in 1975 and held at John Vorster Square, Johannesburg, where he was beaten in an attempt to force him to testify against Trevor Bloem, charged under the Terrorism and Communism Act. Mr Burgers and Patric Mcgluwa were suspected of being co-conspirators in discouraging participation in the CRC. They were sentenced to one year's imprisonment after refusing to testify.

BURROWS, Ian P, was injured when MK operatives detonated an explosive in a car outside the South African Air Force (SAAF) headquarters in Church Street, Pretoria, on 20 May 1983. Twenty-one people were killed and 217 injured. The overall commander of MK's Special Operations Unit and two MK operatives were granted amnesty (AC/2001/003 and AC/2001/023). See CHURCH STREET BOMBING, PRETORIA.

BURT, Henry George (34), was tortured in detention in Pretoria, by named members of the SAP on 9 June 1986, and framed for the murder of a policeman to whom he had given a lift. Upon his release he laid criminal charges against one of the perpetrators but he was re-arrested, tried and sentenced to death despite evidence that he had been tortured. The death sentence was later commuted to a prison sentence. The named perpetrator applied for amnesty for the policeman's killing and for framing Mr Burt and torturing him.

BURULANI, Thabani (45), ANC member, was killed when SACTU residences in Matola near Maputo, Mozambique, was attacked with mortars and rocket launchers by alleged SADF and SA Air Force members on 30 December 1981. The liberation movements were based in neighbouring countries and the SADF conducted numerous cross-border raids into these frontline states that supported the ANC in exile and other liberation movements. Eleven other ANC members were killed during the attack.

BURWANA, Abel Siphiso (23), a member of the SAP, was severely burnt when his home was petrol-bombed by ANC and UDF supporters in Robertson, Cape, on 12 October 1985.

BUSAKWE, Kukisina (39), was shot and injured when members of the SAP opened fire on mourners at a night vigil for a member of the community killed by the police, in Khutsong, Carletonville, Tvl, in December 1990.

BUSAKWE, Moses Badanile (19), a UDF supporter, was severely tortured by named members of the MUNICIPAL POLICE at Paterson, Cape, in 1987, because he was suspected of involvement in an arson attack.

BUSAKWE, Mxolisi Patrick 'Pororo' (28), was shot and injured by member of the SAP in Kensington, Port Elizabeth, on 25 April 1985 during a curfew.

BUSAKWE, Nosidima Nomvuyo (30), was beaten with sjamboks and rifle-butts by members of the CDF in King William's Town, Cape, on 6 September 1992 during a clash between tribal authorities and ANC supporters.

BUSAKWE, Wiseman (40), was beaten by members of the CDF in King William's Town, Cape, on 6 September 1992 during a clash between tribal authorities and ANC supporters.

BUSANE, Bonubakhe Siphiso (59), an ANC supporter, was shot dead by unidentified perpetrators in Ndwedwe, KwaZulu, near Durban, on 13 December 1993 in continuing political conflict between ANC and IFP supporters in the area.

BUSANE, Busisiwe (64), had her home burnt down by IFP supporters at Sonkombo, Ndwedwe, KwaZulu, near Durban, on 20 March 1994. See SONKOMBO ARSON ATTACKS.

BUSANE, Diphoso Zakithi (45), an ANC supporter, had his home burnt down by IFP supporters at Sonkombo, Ndwedwe, KwaZulu, near Durban, on 16 March 1994. See SONKOMBO ARSON ATTACKS.

BUSANE, Fotho (50), had his house burnt down by IFP supporters on 20 March 1994 at Sonkombo, Ndwedwe, KwaZulu, near Durban, in intense political conflict in the area. See SONKOMBO ARSON ATTACKS.

BUSANE, Hlambephi (62), had her home burnt down by IFP supporters at Sonkombo, Ndwedwe, KwaZulu, near Durban, on 16 March 1994. See SONKOMBO ARSON ATTACKS.

BUSANE, Lungile Ladyfair, had her home burnt down by IFP supporters at Sonkombo, Ndwedwe, KwaZulu, near Durban, on 16 March 1994. See SONKOMBO ARSON ATTACKS.

BUSANE, Mchiki (54), had her home burnt down by IFP supporters at Sonkombo, Ndwedwe, KwaZulu, near Durban, on 16 March 1994. See SONKOMBO ARSON ATTACKS.

BUSANE, Mkhombeni (53), an ANC supporter, had his home burnt down by IFP supporters at Sonkombo, Ndwedwe, KwaZulu, near Durban, on 20 March 1994. See SONKOMBO ARSON ATTACKS.

BUSANE, Nosheshe (51), an ANC supporter, had her home burnt down by IFP supporters at Sonkombo, Ndwedwe, KwaZulu, near Durban, on 16 March 1994. See SONKOMBO ARSON ATTACKS.

BUSANE, Ntombenhle (31), an ANC supporter, had her house burnt down by IFP supporters in March 1994 at Sonkombo, Ndwedwe, KwaZulu, near Durban, in intense political conflict in the area. See SONKOMBO ARSON ATTACKS.

BUSANE, Qhamukile Themarozzi (45), had her home burnt down by IFP supporters at Sonkombo, Ndwedwe, KwaZulu, near Durban, on 16 March 1994. See SONKOMBO ARSON ATTACKS.

BUSANE, Sibongile Shongani (51), had her home burnt down by IFP supporters at Sonkombo, Ndwedwe, KwaZulu, near Durban, on 16 March 1994. See SONKOMBO ARSON ATTACKS.

BUSANE, Thandi Muriel (36), had her home burnt down by IFP supporters at Sonkombo, Ndwedwe, KwaZulu, near Durban, on 16 March 1994. See SONKOMBO ARSON ATTACKS.

BUSANE, Thoko Flora (43), had her home burnt down by IFP supporters at Sonkombo, Ndwedwe, KwaZulu, near Durban, on 16 March 1994. See SONKOMBO ARSON ATTACKS.

BUSANE, Thoko Maureen, an ANC supporter, was shot dead on 20 April 1994 near Tongaat, Natal, in violent conflict between supporters of the ANC and IFP during the run-up to the APRIL 1994 ELECTIONS.

BUSANE, Tholakele (74), an ANC supporter, had her home burnt down by IFP supporters at Sonkombo, Ndwedwe, KwaZulu, near Durban, on 16 March 1994. See SONKOMBO ARSON ATTACKS.

BUSANI, Bonbakhe Siphiso (59), was shot dead by IFP supporters on 13 December 1993 during intense political conflict at Sonkombo, Ndwedwe, KwaZulu, near Durban. Mr Busani was allegedly believed to be an ANC supporter.

BUSANI, Busisiwe (54), had her home burnt down by IFP supporters at Sonkombo, Ndwedwe, KwaZulu, near Durban, on 16 March 1994. See SONKOMBO ARSON ATTACKS.

BUSANI, Daniel, an ANC supporter, had his home burnt down by IFP supporters at Sonkombo, Ndwedwe,

KwaZulu, near Durban, on 16 March 1994. See SONKOMBO ARSON ATTACKS.

BUSANI, Julie Sithembile (27), had her home burnt down by IFP supporters on 16 March 1994 at Sonkombo, Ndwedwe, KwaZulu, near Durban. See SONKOMBO ARSON ATTACKS.

BUSANI, Khopo (58), had her home burnt down by IFP supporters at Sonkombo, Ndwedwe, KwaZulu, near Durban, on 20 March 1994. See SONKOMBO ARSON ATTACKS.

BUSANI, Kohlwangifile Daniel (59), an ANC supporter, had his home burnt down by IFP supporters at Sonkombo, Ndwedwe, KwaZulu, near Durban, on 16 March 1994. See SONKOMBO ARSON ATTACKS.

BUSANI, Nikiwe Khethiyoni (26), had her home burnt down by IFP supporters at Sonkombo, Ndwedwe, KwaZulu, near Durban, on 16 March 1994. See SONKOMBO ARSON ATTACKS.

BUSANI, Rose, had her home burnt down by IFP supporters at Sonkombo, Ndwedwe, KwaZulu, near Durban, on 16 March 1994. See SONKOMBO ARSON ATTACKS.

BUSANI, Sibongile Dolly (26), an ANC supporter, had her home burnt down by IFP supporters at Sonkombo, Ndwedwe, KwaZulu, near Durban, on 20 March 1994. See SONKOMBO ARSON ATTACKS.

BUSANI, Ziphozonke (31), an ANC supporter, had his home burnt down by IFP supporters at Sonkombo, Ndwedwe, KwaZulu, near Durban, on 16 March 1994. See SONKOMBO ARSON ATTACKS.

BUSANI, Zondwayo (51), an ANC supporter, was shot dead by members of the SADF on 20 January 1990 at Inanda, near KwaMashu, Durban, during conflict between Inkatha and ANC supporters in the area.

BUSHULA, Foli, was one of several young men abducted, assaulted and necklaced on 2 February 1987, by a large crowd of residents of Mdantsane, Ciskei. The victims were allegedly accused of being part of a criminal gang called the 'Killer Boys'. Mr Bushula and three others were burnt to death while one survived with serious injuries. Twelve perpetrators were refused amnesty (AC/1997/0049).

BUSHULA, Justice Lungisa (29), was shot and injured when members of the SAP opened fire on residents discussing IFP violence in Daveyton, Tvl, on 24 March 1991 during ongoing political violence on the East Rand.

BUSIKA, Mthetheli Middleton (17), was tortured in detention by named members of the Security Branch at West Bank prison, East London. While attending a commemorative service for the SOWETO UPRISING on 16 June 1986 in Duncan Village, he was arrested and detained for six months.

BUSIKA, Neliswa Nonhunha (18), a UDF supporter, was detained and tortured, and charged with murder, arson and public violence at Stutterheim, Cape, in November 1985. She was released on bail after six months and eventually sentenced to prison on these charges.

BUSOBUBI, Makulele (38), an ANC supporter, was shot by IFP supporters in Orlando East, Soweto, Johannesburg, in 1992.

BUSOBUBI, Songezwa Nosebenzile (33), lost her home in an arson attack by IFP supporters in Orlando East, Soweto, Johannesburg, on 26 July 1993, during ongoing political conflict in the area.

BUSTIN, Richard, and four SADF members, were attacked in their patrol by MK operatives in Rita township, Lebowa, on 16 June 1990. Two MK operatives were granted amnesty for the incident (AC/2000/98).

BUSWANA, Addison Zacharia (63), had his home destroyed in two arson attacks by ANC supporters on 3 August and 5 October 1992 in Mfuleni, Cape Town. He was a community COUNCILLOR and a target of the ANC campaign to pressure councillors to resign.

BUTA, Sombere Bert (57), lost his home near Dennilton, KwaNdebele, in July 1975 during violent conflict between supporters of rival chiefs.

BUTELE, Sophie (43), was beaten and shot dead by a named member of the MUNICIPAL POLICE in Philipstown, Cape, on 22 December 1985. The policeman's father was then killed by an angry crowd.

BUTELEZI, Phumephi Florence (44), had her home burnt down by ANC supporters on 12 February 1994 during an attack on IFP residents in Wosiyana, Ndwedwe, KwaZulu, near Durban. About 20 deaths of victims, from both the IFP and the ANC, and least 28 incidents of house burning were recorded in this month. Hundreds of people were forced to flee the area, and schools and shops were forced to close.

BUTELI, Sophy, a UDF supporter, was shot dead by a named member of the MUNICIPAL POLICE during protests in Philipstown, Cape, on 21 December 1985. The perpetrator opened fire allegedly after Ms Buteli had accused him of being an informer.

BUTHELEZI, (first name not given), was shot by a named perpetrator and others while on his way home from an ANC meeting in Khutsong, Carletonville, Tvl on 16 December 1991.

BUTHELEZI, Agnes (55), an IFP supporter, had her house destroyed in an arson attack by ANC supporters in Ndwedwe, KwaZulu, near Durban, in February 1994, in political conflict in the area.

BUTHELEZI, Alfred Pillemon (36), an ANC member, was abducted, then shot and hacked to death by members of the ANC self-defence unit (SDU) on 7 December 1993 in Katlehong, Tvl. Mr Buthelezi was one of 11 ANC members killed, nine execution style, by SDU members in Moleleki Section, Katlehong, during conflict between the local ANC Youth League and SDU members. His son was also killed in the incident. Thirteen SDU members were refused amnesty (AC/1998/0013).

BUTHELEZI, Alson (44), an ANC supporter, was displaced from his home in Bhambayi, near KwaMashu, Durban, after it was burnt down in 1992 in intensifying conflict between IFP and ANC supporters in the area.

BUTHELEZI, Babekile Andrina, an IFP supporter, was stabbed and shot by ANC supporters at her home in KwaMbonambi, KwaZulu, near Richards Bay, Natal, on 14 February 1994 during the run-up to the APRIL 1994

ELECTIONS. She had been accused of storing weapons for the IFP.

BUTHELEZI, Bangokhwakhe, an IFP supporter, was shot and injured when members of an ANC self-defence unit (SDU) opened fire on IFP supporters on their way to a meeting at the Tokoza stadium on the East Rand, Tvl, on 8 September 1991. Sixteen people were killed and ten were injured in the attack. One SDU member was granted amnesty for the attack (AC/1999/00225). See TOKOZA ATTACKS.

BUTHELEZI, Bhukumusa Mdhakamiseni (33), an IFP supporter, was shot and stabbed to death by named ANC supporters following the funeral of an ANC member in Matshana, KwaZulu, near Empangeni, Natal, on 31 October 1992.

BUTHELEZI, Bhekuyise Obert (41), was severely injured when members of the *Orde Boerevolk* opened fire with automatic weapons on a passenger bus in Durban on 9 October 1990. Seven people were killed and 27 injured in the attack. See PUTCO BUS ATTACK. Amnesty was granted to two of the three applicants and refused to the leader of the unit (AC/1997/0053).

BUTHELEZI, Bongani Justice (26), an ANC youth leader, was arrested, assaulted and forced by members of the ISU to drink petrol on 24 March 1994 at the Mondlo police station, KwaZulu, near Vryheid, Natal. During the incident, his house was burnt by unidentified persons.

BUTHELEZI, Bonginkosi Remegius, a UDF supporter, was shot and injured when a group of Inkatha supporters and CAPRIVI TRAINEES attacked a UDF meeting in a house at Mpumalanga, KwaZulu, near Durban, on 18 January 1988. Nine people were killed and an estimated 200 people were injured in the attack. The group went on to destroy around eight houses. One former Inkatha member was granted amnesty (AC/1999/0332).

BUTHELEZI, Bonile Girlie Deli (64), an IFP supporter, had her home burnt down at Mahedeni, Ndwedwe, KwaZulu, near Durban, on 12 April 1994 in intense conflict between ANC and IFP supporters prior to the APRIL 1994 ELECTIONS.

BUTHELEZI, Boy, was shot dead by a member of an ANC self-defence unit (SDU) in Tembisa, Tvl, on 25 October 1993. The SDU member believed that Mr Buthelezi was a member of the TOASTER GANG. One SDU member was granted amnesty for the killing (AC/1999/0232).

BUTHELEZI, Busisiwe Ntombi (30), an IFP supporter, had her home burnt down by ANC supporters on 13 July 1993 in Matshana, KwaZulu, near Empangeni, Natal. Her husband had been hacked to death by ANC supporters a year earlier.

BUTHELEZI, BV, was shot and wounded when ANC security guards opened fire from the ANC headquarters at Shell House, Johannesburg, on a crowd of IFP marchers, on 28 March 1994. At least nine marchers were killed and around 100 injured. Ten ANC security guards were granted amnesty (AC/2000/142).

BUTHELEZI, Christina Thethiwe (18), was shot in the spine and paralysed by members of the SAP in

Soweto, Johannesburg, during the SOWETO UPRISING of 16 June 1976.

BUTHELEZI, Dudusi, was stabbed to death by ANC supporters during political conflict in Pinetown, Natal, in December 1998.

BUTHELEZI, Ernestina Hlupepi (54), had her home burnt down by IFP supporters in March 1993 at Swayimane, Table Mountain, near Pietermaritzburg, in ongoing conflict between IFP and ANC supporters in the area.

BUTHELEZI, Gabangani Tom (37), an IFP supporter, was shot and killed by members of the SADF in Tokoza, Tvl, on 13 December 1990, during intense political conflict in the area.

BUTHELEZI, Gatsha, was shot dead by alleged IFP supporters in Emdeni, Soweto, Johannesburg, on 5 April 1991 in ongoing political conflict in the area.

BUTHELEZI, Henry Ditaba (22), an ANC supporter and a taxi driver, was shot dead in Katlehong, Tvl, on 22 February 1990 in conflict between ANC- and IFP-aligned taxi associations following the unbanning of political parties on 2 February 1990.

BUTHELEZI, Hlalele Anna (75), an IFP supporter, was forced to flee her home at Mahedeni, Ndwedwe, KwaZulu, near Durban, when it was burnt down by ANC supporters on 12 February 1994. About 20 deaths of victims from both the IFP and the ANC and at least 28 incidents of house burning were recorded that month. Hundreds of people were forced to flee the area, and schools and shops were forced to close.

BUTHELEZI, Idah 'Freda', was shot and seriously injured by named IFP supporters on 30 September 1993 at Diepdale, near Ermelo, Tvl, when the vehicle in which she and nine others were travelling was ambushed. Ten youths were returning from a court appearance in connection with the killing of a local chief when they were attacked, allegedly by the chief's son and other IFP supporters. Four of the accused were killed and three others injured in this attack.

BUTHELEZI, Isabel (39), an IFP supporter, had her home near Empangeni, Natal, burnt down by ANC supporters on 21 February 1993.

BUTHELEZI, Jabulani Philip (33), an IFP supporter, was severely assaulted and had his home burnt down by a group of ANC supporters in Blood River, near Dundee, Natal, on 20 April 1994 during the run-up to the APRIL 1994 ELECTIONS.

BUTHELEZI, James Dumisani (17), an ANC supporter, was shot dead by Inkatha supporters assisted by CAPRIVI TRAINEES in Mpumalanga, KwaZulu, near Durban, on 26 November 1989.

BUTHELEZI, Jerry Mbongeleni (34), an ANC supporter, was assaulted together with two others and then burnt to death by IFP supporters while distributing ANC material in Ulundi, KwaZulu/Natal, on 23 April 1994, four days before the APRIL 1994 ELECTIONS.

BUTHELEZI, Jonathan, an IFP supporter, was shot dead when members of an ANC self-defence unit (SDU) opened fire on IFP supporters on their way to a meeting at the Tokoza stadium on the East Rand, Tvl, on 8 September 1991. Sixteen people were killed and ten were injured in the attack. One SDU member was

granted amnesty for the attack (AC/1999/00225). See TOKOZA ATTACKS.

BUTHELEZI, Jostine Makho (30), an ANC supporter, was killed when AWB members detonated a car bomb in Bree Street, Johannesburg, on 24 April 1994, in an effort to disrupt the electoral process. Seven people were killed and 13 injured in the blast. Two perpetrators were granted amnesty (AC/1999/0342). See RIGHT-WING ATTACKS.

BUTHELEZI, Julia (30), an ANC supporter, was gang-raped in her home by IFP supporters looking for 'comrades' in Katlehong, Tvl, in August 1990. Ms Buthelezi's three sisters and a friend were also gang-raped during this attack. A fourth sister was stabbed in her back.

BUTHELEZI, Julia Maki Maitse, was shot dead by named local self-defence unit (SDU) members in Katlehong, Tvl, on 7 December 1993. Ms Buthelezi was one of 11 people killed in Moleleki Section, Katlehong, Tvl between 7 and 8 December 1993 during conflict between the local ANCYL and SDU members in which nine ANCYL members were killed execution-style. The SDU members involved applied for but were denied amnesty.

BUTHELEZI, Malekgithi Ellen (41), was shot and injured as she left work on 30 April 1991, allegedly by members of the SADF patrolling Katlehong, Tvl, during a protest march of teachers and students.

BUTHELEZI, Mandhla Douglas (50), an IFP supporter, had his home burnt down by ANC supporters in Osizweni, KwaZulu, near Newcastle, Natal, on 24 April 1993.

BUTHELEZI, Mandla David (20), a UDF supporter, was shot and injured by an Inkatha supporter during political conflict at Imbali, Pietermaritzburg, on 21 December 1988. One perpetrator was granted amnesty (AC/1999/0334).

BUTHELEZI, Mduduzi Zephania (42), an ANC supporter, had his home burnt down by other ANC supporters at Mpophomeni, KwaZulu, near Howick, Natal, on 1 January 1993 in a serious internal feud within the organisation.

BUTHELEZI, Mduduzi, an ANC supporter, was shot dead on 12 May 1990 in Enseleni, KwaZulu, near Empangeni, Natal, in escalating conflict between Inkatha and ANC supporters in the area.

BUTHELEZI, Mfene (16), an ANC supporter, was shot dead by named members of the IFP in Greytown, Natal, on 25 June 1991.

BUTHELEZI, Mfihlo Alfred (69), fled his house when it was burnt down by Inkatha supporters at KwaShange, KwaZulu, near Pietermaritzburg, on 27 March 1990, during the SEVEN-DAY WAR.

BUTHELEZI, Mkhombiseni (53), an IFP leader, was shot dead by ANC supporters on 6 June 1993 in Mtubatuba, near Empangeni, Natal.

BUTHELEZI, Mkhulu Joseph (74), an IFP supporter, had his home burnt down by ANC supporters on 12 February 1994 in Ndwedwe, KwaZulu, near Durban, during the run-up to the APRIL 1994 ELECTIONS. At least 28 incidents of house burning were recorded that

month. Hundreds of people were forced to flee the area, and schools and shops were forced to close.

BUTHELEZI, Mlungisi, was shot dead by MK operatives at Edendale Hospital, near Pietermaritzburg, on 4 May 1986. He was killed, and four people were injured, in crossfire between the operatives and police when the operatives raided the hospital to free a member of their MK unit who was being held there. Four MK operatives were granted amnesty (AC/2001/128).

BUTHELEZI, Ms (first name not given), was shot and severely injured by unidentified attackers at her home in Empangeni, Natal, in the early 1990s. Ms Buthelezi lived in a community that was regarded as ANC-aligned. Her grandson was abducted during the attack and was later found dead.

BUTHELEZI, Mshiyeni Alfred, an ANC supporter, was beaten and shot at, and had his home burnt down, by named IFP supporters in Ezakheni, KwaZulu, near Ladysmith, Natal, on 17 November 1992.

BUTHELEZI, Msizi (12), from an ANC-supporting family, was stabbed to death and mutilated by named IFP supporters on 16 December 1991 in Wembezi, KwaZulu, near Estcourt, Natal.

BUTHELEZI, Mthobi Anton (24), an IFP supporter, had his home in Vryheid, Natal, burnt down by ANC supporters on 20 April 1994, in the run-up to the APRIL 1994 ELECTIONS.

BUTHELEZI, Muzinamandla, was shot and died from his wounds in Ndwedwe, KwaZulu, near Durban on 5 February 1994 during conflict between ANC and IFP supporters in the area. At least 28 incidents of house burning were recorded that month. Hundreds of people were forced to flee the area, and schools and shops were forced to close.

BUTHELEZI, Nathaniel, an employee of Rand Water, was shot and injured by members of an ANC self-defence unit (SDU) while he was travelling in a taxi past the informal settlement of Phola Park in Tokoza, Tvl, on 26 February 1992. Four people died and eight were injured. One SDU member was granted amnesty for the attack on the taxi (AC/1999/0225).

BUTHELEZI, Nelson (27), an ANC supporter, was burnt and shot dead in Tokoza, Tvl, on 3 August 1993 in ongoing political conflict on the East Rand which escalated after an ANC march past a Tokoza hostel on May 22 1993. The clashes which followed led to more than 80 deaths.

BUTHELEZI, Ngqangqa Jacob (37), an IFP supporter, had his four houses at Mahlabatini, near Ulundi, KwaZulu/Natal, destroyed by ANC supporters on 15 June 1991.

BUTHELEZI, Nhlanhla John, a UDF supporter, was detained and severely beaten by members of the SAP at Duduza police station, Nigel, Tvl, on 1 January 1986.

BUTHELEZI, Nompumelelo Mildred, was shot and injured by IFP supporters during political conflict at Esikhawini, KwaZulu, near Empangeni, Natal, on 23 January 1993. One perpetrator was granted amnesty (AC/1999/0332).

BUTHELEZI, Norah Ntombifuthi (37), an ANC supporter, was attacked and had her house burnt down by Inkatha supporters on 3 March 1990 in KwaMashu, Durban.

BUTHELEZI, Ntombinkulu Kate (35), an ANC supporter, had her home burnt down by IFP supporters at Madadeni, KwaZulu, near Newcastle, Natal, on 2 December 1991. The same people who burnt down Ms Buthelezi's home had earlier that day killed her husband when a dispute at Durnacol Mines escalated into violent ethnic conflict.

BUTHELEZI, Ntombizonke Mavis (34), an ANC supporter, was gang-raped in her home by IFP supporters looking for 'comrades' in Ktlehong, Tvl, in August 1990. Ms Buthelezi's three sisters and a friend were also gang-raped during this attack. A fourth sister was stabbed in her back.

BUTHELEZI, Petros Mehlo, was stabbed to death by ANC supporters during intense political conflict in Mpumalanga, KwaZulu, near Durban, on 16 December 1989.

BUTHELEZI, Phakathikwempi Ephraim (45), an Inkatha chairman and praise poet for Inkatha leader Chief MG Buthelezi, was severely injured when a bomb planted by UDF supporters exploded at his home in KwaMakhutha, Amanzimtoti, near Durban, on 13 January 1990.

BUTHELEZI, Princess (30), an ANC supporter, was gang-raped in her home by IFP supporters looking for 'comrades' in August 1990 in Ktlehong, Tvl. Ms Buthelezi's three sisters and a friend were also gang-raped during this attack. A fourth sister was stabbed in her back.

BUTHELEZI, Rista B, was shot and wounded when ANC security guards opened fire from the ANC headquarters at Shell House, Johannesburg, on a crowd of IFP marchers, on 28 March 1994. At least nine marchers were killed and around 100 injured. Ten ANC security guards were granted amnesty (AC/2000/142).

BUTHELEZI, Robert Paulos, was shot and wounded when ANC security guards opened fire from the ANC headquarters at Shell House, Johannesburg, on a crowd of IFP marchers, on 28 March 1994. At least nine marchers were killed and around 100 injured. Ten ANC security guards were granted amnesty (AC/2000/142).

BUTHELEZI, Roster (49), an Inkatha supporter, had her home burnt down by ANC supporters at Richmond, Natal, on 3 July 1990.

BUTHELEZI, Samson Punch (53), was shot dead when members of the SADF fired into a crowd in Kabokweni, KaNgwane, on 29 December 1990 during unrest that broke out following a music festival he was attending with his son.

BUTHELEZI, Samuel Bafana (45), a councillor, had his house destroyed in an arson attack in Sebokeng, Tvl, in January 1984 during a rent boycott when councillors were targeted because they were seen as legitimate targets in the struggle against apartheid institutions. See VAAL UPRISING.

BUTHELEZI, Sibongasonke Khubeni (21), was severely injured when he was beaten and repeatedly stabbed

by Inkatha supporters in Inanda, near KwaMashu, Durban, in January 1990 during intense conflict between UDF and Inkatha supporters in the area.

BUTHELEZI, Sibongile (34), a UDF supporter, was stabbed by Inkatha supporters in Mpumalanga, KwaZulu, near Durban, on 2 February 1989, in intense political conflict in the area.

BUTHELEZI, Sibongile Mintha (34), an IFP supporter, had her house burnt down by a named IFP member at KwaMthethwa, KwaZulu, near Empangeni, Natal, in March 1993. The attack was allegedly motivated by the fact that Ms Buthelezi's sons were ANC supporters.

BUTHELEZI, Sigcawu Siphwe (33), was shot dead by ANC supporters on 12 February 1994 in Ndwedwe, KwaZulu, near Durban, while attending the funeral of a local IFP councillor. About 20 killings of both IFP and ANC supporters were recorded that month. Hundreds of people were forced to flee the area, and schools and shops were forced to close.

BUTHELEZI, Simon Mandla, a UDF supporter, was shot and injured when a group of Inkatha supporters and CAPRIVI TRAINEES attacked a UDF meeting in a house at Mpumalanga, KwaZulu, near Durban, on 18 January 1988. Nine people were killed and an estimated 200 people were injured in the attack. The group went on to destroy around eight houses. One former Inkatha member was granted amnesty (AC/1999/0332).

BUTHELEZI, Siphso (32), was abducted from a taxi rank and shot dead by AMASINYORA vigilantes on 11 January 1990 in Richmond Farm, near KwaMashu, Durban, during intensifying conflict between Inkatha and UDF supporters in the area.

BUTHELEZI, Siphso Dennis (39), an ANC supporter, had his home burnt down in Inanda, near KwaMashu, Durban, in December 1990 during intensifying conflict between ANC and IFP supporters in the area.

BUTHELEZI, Tembeni Isabel (54), an Inkatha supporter, had her home burnt down by ANC supporters on 11 February 1990 at Richmond Farm, near KwaMashu, Durban. See RICHMOND FARM ARSON ATTACKS.

BUTHELEZI, Themba Alpheus (31), was severely injured when members of the *Orde Boerevolk* opened fire with automatic weapons on a passenger bus in Durban on 9 October 1990. Seven people were killed and 27 injured in the attack. See PUTCO BUS ATTACK. Amnesty was granted to two of the three applicants and refused to the leader of the unit (AC/1997/0053).

BUTHELEZI, Thembekile Joyce (41), an ANC supporter, was beaten and had her house burnt down by named IFP supporters on 17 November 1992 at Ezakheni, KwaZulu, near Ladysmith, Natal.

BUTHELEZI, Thokozani (14), an ANC member, was abducted and shot and hacked to death by ANC self-defence unit (SDU) members on 7 December 1993 in Ktlehong, Transvaal. Thokozani was one of eleven ANC members killed, nine execution style, by SDU members in Moleleki Section, Ktlehong, during conflict between the local ANC Youth League and SDU members. His father was also shot dead in the incident. Thirteen SDU members were refused amnesty (AC/1998/0013).

BUTHELEZI, Thulani Vincents (17), an IFP supporter, was shot dead when named ANC supporters ambushed his car in Estcourt, Natal, on 16 December 1992. Two of the five IFP supporters with whom he was travelling were killed, while three were injured.

BUTHELEZI, Thulani, was killed when a bomb planted by AWB members exploded at a taxi rank on the corner of Odendaal and Victoria Streets in Germiston, Tvl, on the 25 April 1994. Ten people were killed and nine were injured in the blast. Four perpetrators were granted amnesty (AC/1999/0342). See RIGHT-WING ATTACKS.

BUTHELEZI, Vera (47), an Inkatha supporter, had her home burnt down by Inkatha supporters at Lindelani, near KwaMashu, Durban on 7 September 1989, because she had refused to attend an Inkatha meeting.

BUTHELEZI, Victor, an IFP supporter, was abducted from work in Germiston, Tvl, in August 1993 and has not been seen since. Relatives believe he was abducted by ANC supporters because of his IFP affiliation.

BUTHELEZI, Vumephi Joyce (35), an ANC supporter, had her house burnt down by IFP supporters in Bhejane, KwaZulu, near Empangeni, Natal, on 25 September 1992.

BUTHELEZI, Vusumuzi Mbusozayo, a member of the Zulu Royal household, was incarcerated in various ANC CAMPS in Angola and Zambia between 1978 and 1983. Although an Inkatha supporter, Mr Buthelezi states that he joined the ANC in exile to bear witness to the alleged victimisation of Zulu members by the ANC. During his imprisonment, he was periodically deprived of food, water and medical treatment.

BUTHELEZI, Yonke James, an IFP supporter, was shot and injured by ANC supporters on 14 February 1994 near Empangeni, Natal, because he was hiding weapons for the IFP. Nine people were killed in political conflict in this area in February 1994 in the run-up to the APRIL 1994 ELECTIONS.

BUTLER (BOWERS), Shane, was shot and injured when APLA operatives threw hand grenades at and opened fire on the congregation of St James' Church, Kenilworth, Cape Town, on 25 July 1993. Eleven people were killed and 58 wounded in the attack. See APLA ATTACKS. Three of four APLA members were granted amnesty for the attack. The fourth had his application struck off the roll for failing to attend the amnesty hearing (AC/1998/0018).

BUTSHWANE, Mamakie (16), was shot and injured with birdshot by a named member of the SAP in Barkly West, Cape, on 28 November 1990.

BUWA, Luvuyo John, suffered severe ill-treatment and had his property damaged during the BOIPATONG MASSACRE in Boipatong, near Vanderbijlpark, Tvl, on 17 June 1992, which left 45 people dead and 27 seriously injured. Thirteen perpetrators were granted amnesty; a further three applications were refused (AC/2000/209).

BUWA, Nomhle Elsie, was severely injured during the BOIPATONG MASSACRE in Boipatong, near Vanderbijlpark, Tvl, on 17 June 1992, which left 45 people dead and 27 seriously injured. Thirteen perpetrators were granted amnesty; a further three applications were refused (AC/2000/209).

BUWA, Nonosi, was severely injured during the BOIPATONG MASSACRE in Boipatong, near Vanderbijlpark, Tvl, on 17 June 1992, which left 45 people dead and 27 seriously injured. Thirteen perpetrators were granted amnesty; a further three applications were refused (AC/2000/209).

BUYA, Nomakhwezi (32), a UDF supporter, was kicked and slapped by named members of the SAP on 9 June 1986, and held for six months in a corrugated iron shack on a farm near Cookhouse, Cape. Named SAP members attempted to bribe the victim to become an *impimpi* (informer).

BUYAPI, James Manka, was arrested and tortured by members of the SAP while in detention at the Queenstown police station, Cape, in November 1962, following a clash between police and PAC activists.

BUYEYE, David (29), an ANC supporter, was shot and injured by members of the SAP in Rockville, Soweto, Johannesburg, on 17 June 1976 during the SOWETO UPRISING.

BUYS, Attie, a sergeant-major in the SADF, was severely injured when MK operatives detonated an explosive in a car outside the South African Air Force (SAAF) headquarters in Church Street, Pretoria, on 20 May 1983. Twenty-one people were killed and 217 injured. The overall commander of MK's Special Operations Unit and two MK operatives were granted amnesty (AC/2001/003 and AC/2001/023). See CHURCH STREET BOMBING, PRETORIA.

BUYS, Khethiwe (43), had her home and possessions burnt down at Isithebe, KwaZulu, near Mandini, Natal, on 13 April 1994 in intense conflict between ANC and IFP supporters in the run-up to the APRIL 1994 ELECTIONS.

BUYS, Marshall Cornelius (33), was beaten, tortured and stabbed to death in Brits, Tvl, on 21 May 1988. He was the chairperson of the Brits Action Committee, which was resisting forced INCORPORATION into the former Bophuthatswana homeland. The named perpetrators were allegedly members of a vigilante group acting against the Oukasie community.

BUZA, Tilu Daniel, a FAWU member, was shot and injured by members of the SAP while participating in labour strike action in Viljoenskroon, OFS, on 4 December 1992. Two police vans entered the work premises and police members opened fire on the striking miners, injuring six.

BYNEVELDT, Shaun, was shot with rubber bullets by police in Eersterivier, Cape Town, on 6 July 1993, while participating in a community sit-in to demand improved water services.

BYRNE, Kevin, was injured in what became known as the MAGOO'S BAR BOMBING in Durban on 14 June 1986. The explosion killed three women and injured at least 74 other people. Seven MK operatives were granted amnesty (AC/2001/128).

BYRON, P, was injured in what became known as the MAGOO'S BAR BOMBING in Durban on 14 June 1986. The explosion killed three women and injured at least 74 other people. Seven MK operatives were granted amnesty (AC/2001/128).

CABE, Thembekile Phillip (39), was shot in the leg by members of the CDF in Bisho, Ciskei, on 7 September 1992 during an ANC protest march to demand free political activity in Ciskei. Thirty people were killed and 200 people injured in the event which became known as the BISHO MASSACRE. Two members of the former CDF were refused amnesty for the shooting (AC/2000/122).

CABELA, Criselda Nceya (57), an Inkatha supporter, had his home burnt down by ANC supporters on 11 February 1990 at Richmond Farm, near KwaMashu, Durban. See RICHMOND FARM ARSON ATTACKS.

CAICAI, Esther Nontombi (26), was seriously injured in a limpet mine explosion near the Standard Bank in Roodepoort, Tvl, on 3 June 1988. Nobody claimed responsibility for the blast.

CAKWE, Nomboniso, was killed on 12 April 1986 by members of the UDF-aligned SADA Youth Congress at Sada, Hewu, Ciskei. The attackers believed her to be a police informer. She was one of two 'collaborators' killed that day, and several homes were attacked. One UDF supporter applied for and was granted amnesty (AC/2001/076).

CALATA, Fort, a UDF activist, was one of the CRADOCK FOUR abducted by the Eastern Cape Security Branch while travelling to Cradock, on 27 June 1985. He was stabbed near Port Elizabeth, after which his body was burnt. Six Eastern Cape Security Branch operatives, including the divisional commander, were refused amnesty for the killings. The commander of *Vlakplaas* was granted amnesty for knowledge of the incident (AC/1999/0350).

CALU, Vincent Lungile (21), a UDF supporter from KwaNobuhle, Uitenhage, Cape, was arrested on 1 June 1986 and again in 1987 by members of the SAP. He was held at Algoa Park and Louis le Grange Square police stations in Port Elizabeth, where he was interrogated about the illegal possession of firearms and ammunition. During interrogation he was tortured by electric shocks to his genitals and by forced posture known as the helicopter.

CALUZA, Precious Nomathemba, a COSAS member, was shot dead by members of the SAP in Naledi, Soweto, Johannesburg, on 24 April 1988 during political violence in the area.

CALUZA, Selby Thamsanqa (21), a UDF supporter, was shot dead by named Inkatha supporters on 15 September 1988 in Imbali, Pietermaritzburg.

CALUZA, Tiyo Dorah (57), lost her home and possessions in looting by IFP supporters in February 1993 at Murchison, near Port Shepstone, Natal, in ongoing conflict between ANC and IFP supporters in the area.

CAMAGU, Khayaletu Reginald (19), a COSAS supporter, was injured when struck in the head with an axe and stabbed by a named perpetrator in July 1980 at his home in Fort Beaufort, Cape. The perpetrator believed Mr Camagu had been involved in an arson attack allegedly carried out by students on his home.

CAMP, Gregory (aka 'George Sanderson') (23), an ANC member, was detained in 1980 and held for seven

years at Quatro, Angola, where he was severely and repeatedly tortured by ANC security members. Mr Camp has been left physically and mentally disabled as a result of his torture. A number of ANC members were detained, tortured and killed during a period of anxiety about infiltration by South African agents following the SADF bombing of Nova Catengue camp in 1979.

CAMPBELL, Gillian, was shot and injured when APLA operatives threw hand grenades at and opened fire on the congregation of St James' Church, Kenilworth, Cape Town, on 25 July 1993. Eleven people were killed and 58 wounded in the attack. See APLA ATTACKS. Three of four APLA members were granted amnesty for the attack. The fourth had his application struck off the roll for failing to attend the amnesty hearing (AC/1998/0018).

CANDLOVU, Ndabazakhe, an ANC supporter, was assaulted with rifle-butts by members of the SAP at KwaNdele, Bizana, Transkei, in March 1960, after they had ordered him to step down from his horse and had interrogated him about NONQULWANA meetings. See PONDOLAND REVOLT.

CAROLISSEN, Gasant (21), was shot dead by a named member of the SAP in Hanover Park, Cape Town, on 2 September 1976, during the SOWETO UPRISING.

CAROLISSEN, Ronald Charles (24), was shot dead at close range by a named member of the SAP, in Stellenbosch, Cape, on 8 September 1976, when he and his brother sought shelter in flats to escape teargas fired at protesters.

CARTER, Gwendolyn, a political writer, was harassed by the Witwatersrand Security Branch, who stole her tape-recorded interviews with South African political activists. One Witwatersrand Security Branch operative was granted amnesty (AC/2001/0184).

CASEY, Anthony Mark, was stabbed and burnt to death by ANC supporters in Kutloanong, Odendaalsrus, OFS, on 29 September 1990. See KUTLOANONG MOB ATTACK. Four ANC supporters were refused amnesty for the attack (AC/97/0007 and AC/97/0027).

CASSANDRA, Adriano, from the United Nations Observer Mission, was injured in a hand grenade explosion on 25 May 1993 in Kimberley, Cape, during an ANC protest march to the Bophuthatswana consulate. Two MK operatives threw a hand grenade at the building which bounced back into the crowd, killing one person and injuring 41 others. Two ANC members were wrongly convicted of the killing. Four MK operatives and ANC members, two of whom denied guilt, were refused amnesty (AC/2000/053 and AC/2000/241).

CASSIEM, Shahied (14), a UDF supporter and member of the BMW, was detained, interrogated, severely beaten and held in solitary confinement in Cape Town in October 1987 by members of a special police UNREST INVESTIGATION UNIT.

CAZA, Fuzile (55), an ANC activist, was shot dead by members of the CDF near Egerton railway station, Mdantsane, Ciskei, on 4 August 1983, during the MDANTSANE BUS BOYCOTT.

CAZA, Myekeni Wellington (53), was beaten and tear-gassed by members of the SAP in Mdantsane, Ciskei, on 16 June 1986 during a commemorative service for the SOWETO UPRISING.

CEBEKHULU, Bernard Vincent (28), was shot dead by Inkatha supporters on 13 June 1989 in Mpumalanga, KwaZulu, near Durban, in intense conflict between UDF and Inkatha supporters in the area.

CEBEKHULU, Bongani, an ANC supporter, was forcefully abducted by the police during 1991 and taken to an IFP stronghold in Umlazi, Durban, where he was shot dead.

CEBEKHULU, Gugile Melca (45), an Inkatha supporter, had her home at Elandskop, near Pietermaritzburg, burnt down in April 1990 in intensifying conflict between Inkatha and ANC supporters in the area.

CEBEKHULU, Harriet (59), was shot dead by members of the IFP and the ISU in an attack on their home in Ezakheni, KwaZulu, near Ladysmith, Natal, on 9 March 1994. One other family member was killed and one was injured in the attack. The family home was also burnt down.

CEBEKHULU, Khumbulani Aubrey (28), was shot and stabbed to death by AMASINYORA vigilantes in KwaMashu, Durban, on 5 August 1989 during intense conflict between UDF and Inkatha supporters in the area.

CEBEKHULU, Linda (43), an ANC supporter, had his house in Umlazi, Durban, burnt down by IFP supporters in November 1993.

CEBEKHULU, Mandlakayise Alson (45), an ANC supporter and shopsteward, had his house at Empangeni, Natal, burnt down by IFP supporters in September 1993. Mr Cebekhulu's son was killed by IFP supporters a week later.

CEBEKHULU, Mathli Pennuel, a UDF supporter, was shot dead by a named Inkatha supporter on 17 June 1989 in Camperdown, near Pietermaritzburg.

CEBEKHULU, Mdumiseni (29), was shot dead on 7 May 1993 in Esikhawini, KwaZulu, near Empangeni, Natal, during ongoing conflict between IFP and ANC supporters in the area.

CEBEKHULU, Mphile Victoria (19), an IFP supporter, had her home near Empangeni, Natal, burnt down by ANC supporters in September 1993. Her brother was abducted and killed by ANC supporters and his body found in a forest.

CEBEKHULU, Mtethwa Obed (61), had his house in KwaMashu, Durban, burnt down by AMASINYORA vigilantes and other Inkatha supporters on 26 December 1989, after he had refused to join Inkatha. His son had been shot and stabbed to death in an earlier attack on his house.

CEBEKHULU, Ottilla, a UDF supporter, had her home burnt down by members of the Chesterville A-TEAM in Durban in 1986. The happened shortly after her son, who was also a UDF supporter, had been killed, and she had fled the area.

CEBEKHULU, Sifiso Archibald Majobha (24), a UDF supporter, was beaten and shot at during his arrest by KWAZULU POLICE members in 1986 at Camperdown, near Pietermaritzburg.

CEBEKHULU, Sifiso Halalisani (17), an IFP supporter, was abducted and burnt to death by named ANC supporters on 9 October 1993 in Empangeni, Natal. His body was found in a forest at Enseleni three days later. ANC supporters had also carried out an arson attack on his home the previous month.

CEBEKHULU, Simangele Esther (37), an ANC supporter, was displaced when her house was burnt down in an attack at Ezakheni, KwaZulu, near Ladysmith, Natal, by members of the IFP and ISU on 9 March 1994. Her husband and mother were killed in the attack, and a sister was injured.

CEBEKHULU, Sithembi Mavis, an IFP supporter, was repeatedly harassed by ANC supporters in Kwa-Makhutha, Amanzimtoti, near Durban, between 1990 and 1994. She was eventually forced to leave her home.

CEBEKHULU, Thandanani Botas (21), a UDF supporter, was shot dead by members of the CHESTERVILLE A-TEAM on 23 December 1985 in Chesterville, Durban. Mr Cebekhulu had previously been harassed by police because of his political activities.

CEBEKHULU, Thokozile (52), lost her house in an arson attack at Nyanini, KwaZulu, near Eshowe, Natal, during 1993 in continuing conflict between ANC and IFP supporters in the area.

CEBEKHULU, Thomas (19), was shot dead by Inkatha supporters on 26 November 1987 in Mpumalanga, KwaZulu, near Durban, in intensifying conflict between UDF and Inkatha supporters in the area.

CEBEKHULU, Thula Cyril, a UDF supporter, was shot and injured when a group of Inkatha supporters and CAPRIVI TRAINEES attacked a UDF meeting in a house at Mpumalanga, KwaZulu, near Durban, on 18 January 1988. Nine people were killed and an estimated 200 people were injured in the attack. The group went on to destroy around eight houses. One former Inkatha member was granted amnesty (AC/1999/0332).

CEBEKHULU, Zodwa, died on 20 August 1988 after being set alight and burnt by UDF supporters during intense political conflict in Mpumalanga, KwaZulu, near Durban.

CEBEKHULU, Zodwa Elsie (33), an ANC supporter, was severely stabbed by IFP supporters at Ezakheni, KwaZulu, near Ladysmith, Natal, on 9 March 1994, in political conflict during the run-up to the first democratic election of April 1994.

CEBEKHULU, Zodwa, died after being set alight and burnt by UDF supporters on 20 August 1988 in Mpumalanga, KwaZulu, near Durban, in intense conflict between Inkatha and UDF supporters in the area.

CEBEKHULU, Bongani Bryan, an ANC supporter, was stabbed to death by IFP supporters near Empangeni, Natal, in September 1993. His home had been burnt down a week earlier, because his father was a shopsteward and ANC recruiter.

CEBEKHULU, Harriet (53), an ANC supporter, lost her home in an arson attack by IFP supporters at Wembezi, KwaZulu, near Estcourt, Natal, on 17 August 1992.

CEBEKHULU, Nkosinathi (18), an ANC supporter, was shot and injured on 13 April 1993 in Mtunzini, Natal, in

continuing conflict between ANC and IFP supporters in the area.

CEBISA, Khoto Stephen (66), an IFP supporter, was shot and injured by unidentified persons on 8 September 1992 in Murchison, near Port Shepstone, Natal, in continuing conflict between IFP and ANC supporters in the area. Mr Cebisa and others were on their way to an IFP self-defence training camp when they were attacked.

CEBISA, Lindinkosi Blessing Links (23), an ANC supporter, was shot and injured during a violent confrontation between ANC and IFP supporters in September 1991 while he was attending an ANC self-defence night camp near Port Shepstone, Natal.

CEBISA, Mlungisi (23), an ANC supporter, had his home attacked by IFP supporters at Uganda Squatter Camp, Blood River, Natal, on 1 December 1991. His brother was stabbed to death during this attack.

CEBISA, Msawenkosi (25), an ANC member, was stabbed to death by named IFP supporters in Uganda squatter camp, Blood River, near Dundee, Natal, on 26 March 1990. His home was attacked because he and his brother were members of the ANC.

CEBISA, Zolile Andile (29), was shot and injured by IFP supporters in a drive-by shooting while he and his friends were waiting for a taxi in Port Shepstone, Natal, on 10 August 1992. Two of his friends were also injured in this attack.

CECANE, Lawrence Vukile, was shot dead by members of the CDF near Egerton railway station, Mdantsane, Ciskei, on 4 August 1983, during the MDANTSANE BUS BOYCOTT.

CECILS, Jurie (34), was shot and blinded in one eye by named members of the Riot Police in Paarl, Cape, on 4 August 1992 during a week of 'rolling mass action' called by the ANC-SACP-COSATU alliance to break the deadlock in national political negotiations.

CEDA, Mncedisi Merriman (48), was detained between December 1985 and March 1986 during the state of emergency at Mdantsane, Ciskei. During his detention, he was tortured by named members of the SAP. See POLICE BRUTALITY.

CEKISANI, Buyiswa Margaret, was tortured by a member of the SAP in Fort Beaufort, Cape during July 1986. Ms Cekisani was returning from vacation when she was stopped by police for travelling during a curfew.

CEKISANI, Moki Jacob Bonisile (34), a BPC and PAC member, was beaten and given electric shocks by named members of the SAP during his detention at Baakens Street police station, Port Elizabeth, in September 1977.

CEKISO, George (19), a UDF supporter, was detained under emergency regulations on 25 August 1986 at Willowmore, Cape. During his detention, he was severely beaten and tortured. He was later charged with public violence, convicted and sentenced to five years' imprisonment.

CEKISO, Mzwandile 'Sheriff' (28), a UDF supporter and COSATU member, was shot dead by a named perpetrator in KTC, Cape Town, on 3 March 1986, in conflict between UDF supporters and vigilantes.

CELE, Abednigo (31), an IFP supporter, was shot at and had his house burnt down by ANC supporters in 1993 in KwaDweshula, Port Shepstone, Natal.

CELE, Abednigo Vilo, an ANC supporter, was shot dead by IFP supporters on 24 July 1993 in Folweni, KwaZulu, near Umlazi, Durban.

CELE, Adolphus (19), an iKONGO member, was shot in the leg by members of the SAP during 1960 in Bizana, Transkei, during the PONDOLAND REVOLT. His home was also burnt down.

CELE, Agnes (50), an ANC supporter, had her house destroyed in an arson attack at Esimozomeni, near Richmond, Natal, in 1990, in intensifying political conflict in the area.

CELE, Alfred Mfanafuthi (18), an ANC supporter, was shot dead by IFP supporters while distributing pamphlets in the Port Shepstone area of Natal on 22 April 1994, a week before the APRIL 1994 ELECTIONS.

CELE, Alson Nenezi (36), was hacked to death by IFP supporters on 24 March 1991 in Murchison, near Port Shepstone, Natal. Mr Cele was with about 30 youths who were tracking the killers of Sigameko Nyawose, an ANC member in the Madakane area, when the group was ambushed.

CELE, Amon Simo (28), a PASO member, was shot dead by IFP supporters on 8 August 1993 in Mtengwane, near Port Shepstone, Natal, in continuing conflict between ANC and IFP supporters in the area.

CELE, Amos (59), an ANC supporter, was shot and stabbed to death when his house was attacked by IFP supporters on 31 July 1991 at Murchison, near Port Shepstone, Natal.

CELE, Andreas Njabulo (23), an APLA cadre, was detained on suspicion of terrorism for six months from 9 May 1987 and was severely assaulted at Protea police station, Soweto, Johannesburg.

CELE, Audrey Zimbili Stella, an ANC supporter, had her home burnt down by unidentified persons in April 1990 at Umgababa, KwaZulu, near Durban, in intensifying conflict between ANC and Inkatha supporters in the area.

CELE, Badanile Benedicta (31), an Inkatha supporter, had her home burnt down by UDF supporters in Mpumalanga, KwaZulu, near Durban, on 24 July 1988.

CELE, Bafanyana Naphtal (62), an IFP supporter, was shot and injured by ANC supporters in August 1992 at Murchison, near Port Shepstone, Natal.

CELE, Bandile Caleb (22), an ANC supporter, was shot dead by other ANC supporters in a serious internal feud on 30 May 1992 near Port Shepstone, Natal.

CELE, Bangukufa (67), a prominent IFP supporter, was shot dead by named ANC supporters on 17 October 1991 at Murchison, near Port Shepstone, Natal. See MTENGWANE ATTACK.

CELE, Beatrice Ntombazane (43), an ANC supporter, had her home burnt down by Inkatha supporters on 12 June 1990 in Umbumbulu, KwaZulu, near Durban.

CELE, Bekhukwenza (23), was shot dead by members of the SAP at KwaMnyandu, KwaZulu, near Pietermaritzburg, on 6 August 1988, allegedly in a case of mistaken identity.

CELE, Besizani Jannet (33), an ANC supporter, was shot and injured in an attack on her home in Umbumbulu, KwaZulu, near Durban, in 1991 in ongoing conflict between ANC and IFP supporters in the area. Her husband was killed in the attack, allegedly carried out by members of the SAP.

CELE, Bhekabantu Samuel, was shot dead when ANC supporters attacked alleged IFP supporters in Mguqile, Ezingqolweni, Natal, on 22 May 1993. One ANC supporter was granted amnesty (AC/99/0236).

CELE, Bhekani, a UDF supporter, was severely assaulted by named members of the SAP and Inkatha in Eshowe, Natal, in 1989.

CELE, Bheki, a UDF supporter, was assaulted by Inkatha supporters in September 1985 at KwaMashu, Durban.

CELE, Bhekinkosi Samuel (39), died from multiple wounds sustained at an IFP self-defence training camp on 27 December 1991 at Nyandezulu, near Port Shepstone, Natal. He was killed by other IFP supporters, who suspected him of 'spying' for the ANC.

CELE, Bhekinkosi Seleku (45), an ANC supporter, was shot dead by IFP supporters in Empangeni, Natal, on 2 February 1992.

CELE, Bhekiwe Lilliosa (aka 'Mom Cele') (35), an IFP supporter, had her house burnt down by ANC supporters at KwaDweshula, Port Shepstone, Natal, on 10 October 1991.

CELE, Bhekumuzi George, was shot dead by IFP supporters at KwaMakhutha, Amanzimtoti, near Durban, on 13 August 1990 in intensifying conflict between IFP and ANC supporters in the area. Other family members were also injured and killed in later attacks.

CELE, Bongani Cyril (20), was shot dead, allegedly by members of the SAP, at Mpophomeni, KwaZulu, near Howick, Natal, on 31 March 1990 at the time of the SEVEN-DAY WAR at Pietermaritzburg.

CELE, Bongani Edwin (22), a UDF supporter from Lamontville, Durban, was shot dead by members of the SAP on 9 July 1987 while in police custody in Umbumbulu, KwaZulu, near Durban. He was detained at the same time as a number of MK operatives who subsequently disappeared. Police claimed he tried to detonate a hand grenade while pointing out an arms cache. Post mortem reports indicated that he had been shot in the back at close range.

CELE, Bongani Wilson Machas, a UDF supporter, was shot and injured by Inkatha supporters during political violence at Mpumalanga, KwaZulu, near Durban, on 30 August 1988. One perpetrator was granted amnesty (AC/1999/0332).

CELE, Bonginkosi, was abducted from his home in December 1993 during ongoing conflict between ANC and IFP supporters in Umlazi, Durban. He has not been seen since.

CELE, Bongwiwe (20), an ANC supporter, had her home near Port Shepstone, Natal, burnt down by IFP supporters in March 1991.

CELE, Bonisile Florence (31), an ANC supporter, was killed and mutilated when eight IFP supporters attacked her family home on 2 September 1993 near

Port Shepstone, Natal. Her grandmother also died in the attack, while her uncle was seriously injured.

CELE, Busisiwe Alberica (33), had her home burnt down by named perpetrators on 8 March 1992 near Ixopo, Natal, in continuing conflict between IFP and ANC supporters in the area.

CELE, Cabangani Jalile (48), an ANC supporter, was shot dead by named IFP supporters near Port Shepstone, Natal, on 9 January 1994 in violent conflict in the area during the run-up to the APRIL 1994 ELECTIONS.

CELE, Christopher (42), an IFP supporter, was shot dead by ANC supporters in Umlazi, Durban, on 23 February 1992.

CELE, Christopher, an ANC supporter, was severely injured when a petrol bomb was thrown by named Inkatha supporters into a house in the Alfred area, near Port Shepstone, Natal, on 5 February 1990.

CELE, Clifton (aka 'Mondli Lucky') (24), an MK operative, was shot dead and his body mutilated on 21 February 1994 in KwaMashu, Durban. Mr Cele had been in exile until 1992. A councillor in the area allegedly had a 'hit list' for returned ANC exiles.

CELE, Dan, was abducted at gun point, interrogated and shot dead by an IFP member during intense political conflict in Port Shepstone, Natal, in January 1991. One perpetrator was granted amnesty for the abduction and murder (AC/1999/0339).

CELE, David Jabulani (28), was killed when members of the *Orde Boerevolk* opened fire with automatic weapons on a passenger bus in Durban on 9 October 1990. Seven people were killed and 27 injured in the attack. See PUTCO BUS ATTACK. Amnesty was granted to two of the three applicants and refused to the leader of the unit (AC/1997/0053).

CELE, Dlamu Annie (61), an IFP supporter, had her house burnt down by ANC supporters in July 1993 near Port Shepstone, Natal.

CELE, Doris Thembeliphi (29), had her house burnt down by named IFP supporters on 25 February 1992 near Murchison, near Port Shepstone, Natal. Ms Cele was allegedly targeted because her son was an active ANC supporter. She eventually fled the area.

CELE, Dorothy Thabisile Thabo (22), an ANC supporter, was shot and severely injured on 5 February 1992 in Folweni, KwaZulu, near Umlazi, Durban, when armed men in two minibuses opened fire on ANC supporters, killing three people at the home of an ANC supporter and a further three children on their way to school.

CELE, Duduzile Aubrey (42), an ANC supporter, had her home burnt down by IFP supporters on 16 February 1993 in a dawn attack on the ANC stronghold of Bhambayi, near KwaMashu, Durban, in the course of conflict over access to resources. Ten people were killed and 35 houses burnt down.

CELE, Dumisani (20), was hacked to death when IFP supporters attacked his home in March 1994 at Nthawini, near Stanger, Natal, in violent conflict between ANC and IFP supporters during the run-up to the APRIL 1994 ELECTIONS. The perpetrators mutilated

and removed parts of his body, and burnt down his family home.

CELE, Duno Jona (51), an ANC supporter, was decapitated by a named IFP supporter near Port Shepstone, Natal, in May 1993.

CELE, Edmund Thalente, was stoned to death by IFP supporters on 26 July 1992 at Folweni, KwaZulu, near Umlazi, Durban, in the FOLWENI MASSACRE. He was on his way home from a soccer match when he was caught up in the attack.

CELE, Elizabeth Naqhenya (38), an ANC supporter, had her home burnt down by IFP supporters at Sonkombo, Ndwedwe, KwaZulu, near Durban, on 16 February 1994. See SONKOMBO ARSON ATTACKS.

CELE, Elizabeth Ntombicezi (30), an ANC supporter, had her house destroyed in an arson attack by IFP supporters at Mqolombeni, KwaZulu, on 28 June 1991, in political conflict in the area.

CELE, Elliot Makhehleri (22), an ANC supporter, was stoned and severely injured by other ANC supporters in April 1992 near Port Shepstone, Natal. The attack happened after Mr Cele was seen in the company of IFP youths.

CELE, Enoch, was seriously assaulted and rendered unconscious by IFP members at Ndwedwe, KwaZulu, near Durban, on 27 November 1993, when the perpetrators questioned him about certain firearms. One perpetrator was granted amnesty (AC/1998/0117).

CELE, Fana Milton, was shot and injured by an IFP member during intense political conflict at Izingolweni, Port Shepstone, Natal, on 19 May 1991. An amnesty applicant testified that he killed Mr Cele because he believed him to be an ANC supporter. He was granted amnesty (AC/1999/0339).

CELE, Fanyana (21), an ANC supporter, was shot dead by IFP supporters on 14 February 1991 in Umkomaas, near Durban.

CELE, France Vunga (39), was shot dead by ANC supporters on 5 July 1991 while sleeping at an IFP self-defence training camp near Port Shepstone, Natal.

CELE, Getrude Thulisile (29), had her home in Bhambayi, near KwaMashu, Durban, burnt down in 1993 during political conflict between the 'RED' AND 'GREEN' FACTIONS.

CELE, Gladys Ngomeni (38), had her home burnt down by IFP supporters at Gamalakhe, KwaZulu, near Port Shepstone, Natal, on 5 April 1991 in ongoing conflict between ANC and IFP supporters in the area.

CELE, Gloria Zinhle (27), was seven months pregnant when she was shot and burnt to death in an attack by IFP supporters on 2 September 1990 in KwaDweshula, Port Shepstone, Natal. Her husband survived, but her child and three others died in the attack on an area considered to be an ANC stronghold.

CELE, Godfrey Bongani (37), had his home burnt down by IFP supporters in KwaDweshula, Port Shepstone, Natal, on 2 September 1990 in intensifying conflict between ANC and IFP supporters in the area. His wife, child and three others died in the attack.

CELE, Goodwill Mxolisi, was shot and killed by an IFP member during intense political conflict at Izingolweni, Port Shepstone, Natal, on 19 May 1991. An amnesty applicant testified that he killed Mr Cele because he believed him to be an ANC supporter. He was granted amnesty (AC/1999/0339).

CELE, Grace Zanele (28), had her home burnt down by IFP supporters in Ndwedwe, KwaZulu, near Durban, on 26 May 1991, because her family supported the ANC.

CELE, Gugu (42), was shot and injured by members of the SADF who opened fire on a violent confrontation between UDF and Inkatha supporters at Umlazi, Durban, in August 1985.

CELE, Harriet (66), was forced to flee her home when it was burnt down by ANC supporters at Richmond, Natal, in May 1991 during ongoing conflict between ANC and IFP supporters in the area.

CELE, Hlelphi (13), an ANC supporter, had her house burnt down by IFP supporters in March 1991 near Port Shepstone, Natal.

CELE, Irene Ntombingani (42), an ANC supporter, was shot dead by IFP supporters at her home in Gingindlovu, Natal, on 20 March 1994 in the run-up to the APRIL 1994 ELECTIONS.

CELE, Jabu (47), had her house burnt down by IFP supporters in March 1994 at Sonkombo, Ndwedwe, KwaZulu, near Durban. See SONKOMBO ARSON ATTACKS.

CELE, James Qalumuzi, an ANC supporter, was shot dead by named IFP supporters on 18 November 1993 in Ganyaza, near Port Shepstone, Natal. His mother was killed in the same attack.

CELE, Jeanette Ncuncu (21), an ANC supporter, was abducted from her home in Murchison, near Port Shepstone, Natal, on 11 August 1991, by ANC supporters who accused her of 'consorting' with an IFP member. She has not been seen since.

CELE, Jenneth Thembi (64), had her house burnt down by IFP supporters at Shakaskraal, near Stanger, Natal, in March 1994 in political conflict between ANC and IFP supporters during the run-up to the APRIL 1994 ELECTIONS. Ms Cele's son was hacked to death in the attack.

CELE, Jojo (42), was abducted and found severely beaten and stabbed to death on 3 March 1988 in KwaNdengezi, KwaZulu, near Pinetown, Natal, in intensifying conflict between Inkatha and UDF supporters in the area.

CELE, Joshua Elias (16), a UDF supporter, was shot by unidentified persons at Camperdown, near Pietermaritzburg, on 30 January 1988 in intensifying conflict between IFP and UDF supporters in the area.

CELE, Josiah (57), an Inkatha supporter, had his home burnt down by UDF supporters on 17 November 1985 in Umlazi, Durban.

CELE, Joyce Mentombi (27), an ANC supporter, had her house burnt down by a named Inkatha supporter at Umgababa, KwaZulu, near Durban, on 24 April 1989, in political conflict in the area.

CELE, Kaiyiya Boy (18), an ANC supporter, was forced to flee his home on 5 May 1990 and live on the run at Murchison, near Port Shepstone, Natal, in the fear that named Inkatha supporters were attempting to kill him.

CELE, Langalakhe (52), an ANC supporter, was axed to death by named IFP supporters at his home in Umkomaas, near Durban, on 30 January 1991. See UMGABABA ATTACKS.

CELE, Leluter Thoko (34), an ANC supporter, had her house burnt down by IFP supporters in Chimora, Umlazi, Durban, on 16 January 1992. See CHIMORA SETTLEMENT ATTACKS.

CELE, Lena Fezani (48), an ANC supporter, had her house and belongings burnt by IFP supporters at Gamalakhe, KwaZulu, near Port Shepstone, Natal, in May 1993.

CELE, Lolozi (18), an ANC supporter, was shot dead by named IFP supporters in Newtown, Murchison, near Port Shepstone, Natal, on 16 April 1991.

CELE, Mabhampe December (39), a UDF supporter, had his home burnt down by Inkatha supporters at KwaDweshula, Port Shepstone, Natal, on 26 January 1988.

CELE, Mamayi Madrina (72), an ANC supporter, had her home burnt down by IFP supporters in Murchison, near Port Shepstone, Natal, in April 1993.

CELE, Mandla Christopher, was abducted, assaulted and shot by IFP supporters in Eshowe, Natal, on 28 June 1991 in ongoing conflict between IFP and ANC supporters in the area. Mr Cele was permanently disabled as a result of the attack.

CELE, Mandla Gilbert (33), an ANC supporter, was shot dead by named members of the IFP during an attack on his house in NDWEDWE, KwaZulu, near Durban, on 7 July 1990.

CELE, Mandla Muzikayise (28), an IFP supporter, was shot and stabbed to death by other IFP supporters near Empangeni, Natal, on 30 April 1994, allegedly because his father's brother-in-law was an ANC supporter.

CELE, Mandlenkosi Ntsikelelo (47), had his house destroyed in an arson attack in Bhambayi, near KwaMashu, Durban, during May 1993, in political conflict between the 'RED' AND 'GREEN' FACTIONS.

CELE, Mantombi Ntombekezi Hotensia (34), had her house burnt down by UDF supporters in Mpumalanga, KwaZulu, near Durban, in June 1988 in intense conflict between Inkatha and UDF supporters in the area.

CELE, Matilda Vierra Mathi (38), had her home burnt down in Inanda, near KwaMashu, Durban, in 1989 in intensifying conflict between Inkatha and UDF supporters in the area. Ms Cele's son was an MK member and had gone into exile just before the attack.

CELE, Mbekezeli (17), an ANC supporter, was killed in a grenade attack by IFP supporters at Murchison, near Port Shepstone, Natal, in September 1992.

CELE, Mirriam Ngenzeni (34), an ANC supporter, had her home destroyed in an arson attack by IFP supporters at Richmond Farm, near KwaMashu, Durban, on 24 April 1994, days before the APRIL 1994 ELECTIONS.

CELE, Mkhokheli Michael (46), an IFP supporter, was shot dead by ANC supporters on 16 September 1993 near Estcourt, Natal.

CELE, Mondli (22), an ANC supporter, had his house burnt down by IFP supporters in Port Shepstone, Natal, in March 1991.

CELE, Msamaniselwa (38), an IFP supporter, was shot dead by ANC supporters near Port Shepstone, Natal, on 29 April 1992.

CELE, Mtshingiswa Jones (39), an Inkatha supporter, had his house and possessions destroyed in an arson attack by named UDF supporters in Inanda, near KwaMashu, Durban, in November 1989.

CELE, Mtungani Alford (37), lost his home, tuck shop and possessions in an arson attack at Nyanini, KwaZulu, near Eshowe, Natal, on 13 July 1993 in continuing conflict between IFP and ANC supporters in the area.

CELE, Muntuzelula Gladness (36), an IFP supporter, had her house burnt down by other IFP supporters on 27 July 1993 in Empangeni, Natal, when she refused to allow her children to attend IFP rallies.

CELE, Musawenkosi Richard (43), an ANC supporter, was shot dead by members of the IFP-supporting 'Ihlati' vigilante group, at Adams Mission, near Durban, on 6 March 1993.

CELE, Muzi Lucky (18), an ANC supporter, was shot and injured and had his home burnt down at Port Shepstone, Natal, by named IFP supporters in 1992.

CELE, Mvuseni Michael (34), an Inkatha supporter, had his home burnt down by ANC supporters in Richmond Farm, near KwaMashu, Durban, on 11 February 1990. See RICHMOND FARM ARSON ATTACKS.

CELE, Mzonjani Albert (43), an IFP supporter, was shot dead by ANC supporters near Port Shepstone, Natal, on 28 April 1992.

CELE, Ncani Doreen (30), an IFP supporter, had her house burnt down by ANC supporters in Port Shepstone, Natal, on 24 April 1991.

CELE, Ncanyiwe (61), had her house burnt down by ANC supporters in Port Shepstone, Natal, on 9 March 1991 in ongoing conflict between IFP and ANC supporters in the area.

CELE, Ndwangu Petros (20), an ANC supporter, was shot dead at Sokhulu, KwaZulu, near Empangeni, Natal, on 20 February 1994, when police opened fire on protesters marching to draw attention to a perceived bias in policing by the SAP.

CELE, Ngoneni Mayo (35), an IFP supporter, had her home burnt down at Sonkombo, Ndwedwe, KwaZulu, near Durban, on 16 March 1994 in intense conflict between IFP and ANC supporters. See SONKOMBO ARSON ATTACKS.

CELE, Nicholas Ndoda, disappeared from his home in Pietermaritzburg during intensifying conflict between UDF and Inkatha supporters in 1987. Mr Cele, whose house was burnt down on the same day, has not been seen since.

CELE, Nico Sicelo (10), from an ANC-supporting family, died on 31 January 1991 after being assaulted with knobkerries by IFP supporters who attacked his father's home in Umkomaas, near Durban. His father was also killed in the attack.

CELE, Nkamezi (49), an ANC supporter, had her house burnt down by named IFP supporters on 6 June 1991 in Umbumbulu, near Durban.

CELE, Nkanyiso Paul (48), a prominent UDF supporter and civic association member, was detained and tortured by named members of the Security Branch in Newcastle, Natal, on 17 June 1986, allegedly because of his involvement in a rates boycott at Sibongile township.

CELE, Nkosikhona (43), was shot dead during ongoing conflict between IFP and ANC supporters in Durban on 24 March 1991.

CELE, Nkosinathi Humphry (23), an ANC supporter, had his house burnt down by IFP supporters at KwaMashu, Durban, on 28 December 1991.

CELE, Nobangane Ellen (62), an ANC supporter, had her home burnt down by IFP supporters in Magabheni, Umgababa, KwaZulu, near Durban, on 29 March 1992, when IFP supporters attacked ANC-aligned homes in the area. Five people were killed and three injured in this attack.

CELE, Nokupila Alvina (59), an ANC supporter, had her house burnt down by IFP supporters in Folweni, KwaZulu, near Umlazi, Durban, in 1992.

CELE, Nokwe Virginia (42), had her home burnt down on 16 February 1993 when IFP supporters launched a dawn attack on the ANC stronghold of Bhambayi, near KwaMashu, Durban. Ten people were killed and 35 houses were burnt down.

CELE, Nomathemba Cyndy (25), had her home burnt down by Inkatha supporters at Swayimane, Table Mountain, near Pietermaritzburg, on 29 October 1989 in political conflict between the Makhatini and Mabheleni tribal groups. Eight people were killed and many houses were destroyed by fire.

CELE, Nomaza Alzinah (47), an Inkatha supporter, lost her home when it was set alight by UDF members in Mpumalanga, KwaZulu, near Durban, in November 1989.

CELE, Nombuso (13), was shot dead by ANC supporters near Port Shepstone, Natal, on 17 September 1991. The perpetrators suspected her family of being IFP supporters.

CELE, Nompumelelo Iris 'Magwaza', an ANC district organiser for southern Natal, was shot dead by IFP gunmen in Ndwedwe, KwaZulu, near Durban, on 29 September 1990. Her husband had been attacked by IFP supporters earlier.

CELE, Nomvula Eunice (53), had her home burnt down by IFP supporters in Umbumbulu, KwaZulu, near Durban, on 29 October 1992, in ongoing conflict between ANC and IFP supporters in the area. Her son, who had refused to join the IFP, was killed in the attack.

CELE, Nonhlanhla Evelina, an IFP supporter, was killed by ANC supporters during political conflict in Transkei on 19 December 1993. Her body was found in a forest near Umzimkulu, Transkei.

CELE, Nozimpahla (65), had her home burnt down by IFP supporters on 20 March 1994 at Sonkombo, Ndwedwe, KwaZulu, near Durban. See SONKOMBO ARSON ATTACKS.

CELE, Nsingizi, an ANC supporter, was shot and stabbed to death by named IFP supporters on 2 November 1993 near Port Shepstone, Natal.

CELE, Ntombi Audrey (51), an ANC supporter, was shot dead by IFP supporters in Magabheni, Umgababa, KwaZulu, near Durban, on 25 November 1990. See MAGABHENI ATTACKS.

CELE, Ntombi, was shot dead by ANC supporters in October 1993 in Bhoboyi, Port Shepstone, Natal, in ongoing conflict between ANC and IFP supporters in the area. The perpetrators opened fire on a group of commuters alighting from a taxi, killing four people.

CELE, Ntombintombi Mirriam (49), an ANC supporter, had her home burnt down by IFP supporters on 16 March 1994 at Sonkombo, Ndwedwe, KwaZulu, near Durban. See SONKOMBO ARSON ATTACKS.

CELE, Ntombizodwa Anna, was injured in an attack by UDF and ANC supporters in the Mahwaqa area, near Port Shepstone, Natal, on 24 March 1990. Thirteen people died in the attack, which targeted IFP supporters. Two UDF supporters were granted amnesty (AC/2000/041).

CELE, Patrick Fanizana, an IFP supporter, was shot and stabbed to death by ANC supporters in an attack on his home near Enseleni, KwaZulu, near Empangeni, Natal, on 3 April 1994 in the run-up to the APRIL 1994 ELECTIONS. A relative was also killed in the attack.

CELE, Patrick Siphso (19), was shot and injured was severely injured when members of the *Orde Boerevolk* opened fire with automatic weapons on a passenger bus in Durban on 9 October 1990. Seven people were killed and 27 injured in the attack. See PUTCO BUS ATTACK. Amnesty was granted to two of the three applicants and refused to the leader of the unit (AC/1997/0053).

CELE, Patrick Siphso (24), an ANC supporter, was tortured on 15 September 1992 by a named Telkom official and security guards for allegedly damaging public telephones in Durban.

CELE, Paul Mandla (28), a prominent UDF supporter, had his home burnt down by Inkatha supporters at Madadeni, KwaZulu, near Newcastle, Natal, in March 1986. The attack was allegedly provoked by his involvement with the UDF-affiliated Newcastle Youth Organisation. Mr Cele was arrested on 21 June 1986 and charged with terrorism. While in detention he was tortured by the Security Branch. In 1990 he was found not guilty and released.

CELE, Phillip Sibongiseni, an ANC supporter, was severely assaulted in an IFP attack on his family home in Madundube, Umbumbulu, KwaZulu, near Durban, in November 1992. His family then fled the area, and their home was looted and destroyed.

CELE, Philmon Bheka (37), was shot dead, and his wife was shot and injured, allegedly by a named member of the SAP in 1991 at Umbumbulu, KwaZulu, near Durban, after he and his family had been repeatedly harassed by the police. The perpetrator was found not guilty in a court of law.

CELE, Phiwani (52), had her house petrol-bombed by ANC supporters in Mpumalanga, KwaZulu, near Durban, in 1988, in intense political conflict in the area.

CELE, Phumzile Idah, was stabbed and hospitalised after being abducted by three men in a car near her home in Ntuzuma, near Durban, in 1985 during

intensifying conflict between UDF and Inkatha supporters in the area.

CELE, Qamanda Meta (67), had her house burnt down by IFP supporters in Murchison, near Port Shepstone, Natal, on 24 March 1991 shortly after the killing of a well-known ANC supporter in the area.

CELE, Qedani (55), had her home burnt down by a named IFP supporter at Ixopo, Natal, in April 1992. Ms Cele had been suspected of supporting the ANC, because she refused to co-operate with the IFP.

CELE, Qhumile (53), had her home burnt down at Nyanini, KwaZulu, near Eshowe, Natal, in 1991 in ongoing conflict between IFP and ANC supporters in the area.

CELE, Raphael Yibuse, an ANC supporter, was severely beaten in an IFP attack on his family in Madundube, Umbumbulu, KwaZulu, near Durban, in November 1992. The family then fled the area, and their home was looted and destroyed.

CELE, Robert Ken (22), an Inkatha supporter, had his home burnt down and was shot at by UDF supporters in Mpumalanga, KwaZulu, near Durban, in January 1989.

CELE, Salabenzeni (37), an ANC supporter, had her home set alight by IFP supporters in Umlazi, Durban, in 1992.

CELE, Saraphina (51), was stabbed and severely injured by unidentified Inkatha supporters in Umlazi, Durban, in 1988. Ms Cele lived in F Section, Umlazi, which was considered a UDF stronghold.

CELE, Sbusiso Richard (27), was shot and injured by members of the SADF at KwaMashu, Durban, on 10 December 1989 during intensifying conflict between UDF and Inkatha supporters in the area. Two friends who were with him at the time, were also shot; one was injured, the other killed.

CELE, Sdumo Goodwill (28), a UDF supporter, was stabbed to death by named Inkatha supporters in Inanda, near KwaMashu, Durban, on 5 July 1988.

CELE, Shakes, an ANC supporter, was shot and injured when the car in which he was travelling was ambushed by named IFP members between Richmond and Ixopo, Natal, on 27 October 1992. The occupants of the car were part of an ANC delegation returning from a peace meeting in the area. One person, the ANC Midlands deputy chairman, was killed.

CELE, Shiyaba Margaret (62), an ANC supporter, had her house burnt down by Inkatha supporters in Okhalweni, Gamalakhe, KwaZulu, near Port Shepstone, Natal, on 12 April 1990.

CELE, Sikhumbuzo, was one of six passengers shot dead when members of an ANC self-defence unit (SDU) attacked a bus at Umkomaas, near Durban, on 27 April 1992. Eight other passengers were injured. Three ANC SDU members were granted amnesty (AC/2001/088). See UMKOMAAS BUS ATTACK.

CELE, Simon, an Inkatha supporter, was injured during a petrol bomb attack on his home by ANC supporters in Mpumalanga, KwaZulu, near Durban, in 1988, during intense political conflict in the area. His leg had to be amputated as a result of the injury.

CELE, Simphiwe (24), an ANC supporter, was killed by IFP supporters in Umgababa, KwaZulu, near Durban, on 17 January 1992.

CELE, Siphoh (19), was severely injured when members of the *Orde Boerevolk* opened fire with automatic weapons on a passenger bus in Durban on 9 October 1990. Seven people were killed and 27 injured in the attack. See PUTCO BUS ATTACK. Amnesty was granted to two of the three applicants and refused to the leader of the unit (AC/1997/0053).

CELE, Siphoh, an ANC supporter, had his home burnt down by IFP supporters at Ngwelezana, KwaZulu, near Empangeni, Natal, on 1 April 1992, because he was living in an IFP stronghold.

CELE, Skhumbuzo Derrick, a UDF supporter, was severely beaten by members of the SAP in Umbumbulu, KwaZulu, on 1 May 1987.

CELE, Solani (47), an ANC supporter, had her home burnt down by IFP supporters on 10 February 1992 in Bhambayi, near KwaMashu, Durban. At least one person was killed and seven homes were burnt down that month.

CELE, Solo (18), was shot dead by named IFP supporters in Izotsha, near Port Shepstone, Natal, on 17 April 1994 while he was canvassing support for the ANC before the APRIL 1994 ELECTIONS. Three others were also killed in the attack.

CELE, Stanford Thembinkosi (34), an ANC supporter, was shot dead by IFP supporters in KwaNdengezi, KwaZulu, near Pinetown, Natal, on 10 December 1992.

CELE, Thandanam Thobelani, was shot dead by IFP supporters in Umbumbulu, KwaZulu, near Durban, on 29 October 1992, after refusing to join the IFP.

CELE, Thathokwakhe, an ANC supporter, was stabbed to death on 30 January 1991 in an attack on his home by IFP supporters at Umgababa, KwaZulu, near Durban. His son was beaten in the attack and died the following day. See UMGABABA ATTACKS.

CELE, Themba, was stabbed and necklaced to death by members of the Umlazi Youth Congress (UMLAYCO), a UDF affiliate, in Umlazi, Durban, on 7 August 1986. Mr Cele was suspected of being an informer and an Inkatha sympathizer, which was denied by his family. An UMLAYCO member was granted amnesty (AC/2000/006).

CELE, Thembalakhe Michael Bhozo (31), an ANC supporter, was shot dead by IFP supporters near Port Shepstone, Natal, on 19 March 1994 in the run-up to the APRIL 1994 ELECTIONS.

CELE, Thembekile (53), an ANC supporter, had her home burnt down by IFP supporters on 20 March 1994 at Sonkombo, Ndwedwe, KwaZulu, near Durban. See SONKOMBO ARSON ATTACKS.

CELE, Thembekile Irene (55), survived an attempted murder when rounds of ammunition were fired at her and her family at their home in Matshana, KwaZulu, near Empangeni, Natal, in May 1994 during conflict between ANC and IFP supporters in the area following the APRIL 1994 ELECTIONS.

CELE, Thembeni Eunice, 43, had her house burnt down in KwaNdengezi, KwaZulu, near Pinetown,

Natal, in September 1988 in intensifying conflict between UDF and Inkatha supporters in the area.

CELE, Thembeni Margaret (44), an ANC supporter, had her home burnt down by IFP supporters at Nkulu, near Port Shepstone, Natal, in April 1991.

CELE, Thembinkosi Prince (20), an ANC supporter, was shot and severely injured by police on 4 April 1990 at Umlazi, Durban, while returning from an ANC march calling for the removal of the KWAZULU POLICE from the area. Mr Cele was arrested on his discharge from hospital, but charges against him were later withdrawn.

CELE, Thembisile Thembani (40), an ANC supporter, had his home burnt down on 9 June 1990 in Engonyameni, near Umlazi, Durban. Mr Cele had refused to join Inkatha.

CELE, Tholani Grace, had her house burnt down during intense conflict between IFP and ANC supporters in Ndwedwe, KwaZulu, near Durban, in October 1990.

CELE, Thulani Christopher Chester, an ANC supporter, died after being shot and assaulted by members of the KWAZULU POLICE on 12 November 1990 at Umlazi, Durban, after being accused of possessing firearms.

CELE, Thulisile Doris (43), was killed by named ANC supporters at Mtengwane, near Port Shepstone, Natal, on 17 October 1991 in ongoing conflict between ANC and IFP supporters. See MTENGWANE ATTACK.

CELE, Timothy Khosela (27), an ANC supporter, had his home destroyed in an arson attack by Inkatha supporters at Empangeni, Natal, in 1990, in political conflict in the area.

CELE, Titise, an ANC supporter, was shot and burnt to death by named IFP supporters inside her home at Bhoboyi, Port Shepstone, Natal, on 19 November 1993. Her son and another woman were killed in the same attack.

CELE, Tombi Getrude (57), an ANC supporter, fled her home during an attack by IFP supporters in Madundube, Umbumbulu, KwaZulu, near Durban, in November 1992. Her sons were beaten in the attack.

CELE, Veli, an IFP supporter, was shot dead by ANC supporters in an attack on his home in Enseleni, KwaZulu, near Empangeni, Natal, on 3 April 1994 in the run-up to the APRIL 1994 ELECTIONS. His son was also killed in the attack.

CELE, Vorster Bhutiza, an ANC supporter, disappeared from his home in KwaMthethwa, KwaZulu, near Empangeni, Natal, in September 1992. He has not been seen again.

CELE, Vumani (16), was stabbed to death on 3 October 1993 in Murchison, near Port Shepstone, Natal, when IFP supporters attacked the ANC-supporting household where he had been staying. At least three family members were killed and one person was injured in the attack.

CELE, Vusumuzi Prince (40), had his caravan and his motorcycle set alight by named ANC supporters in Richmond, Natal, in February 1991 in ongoing conflict between ANC and IFP supporters. Later that year, on

23 October 1991, Mr Cele was injured in a shooting in Richmond, Natal, again by ANC supporters.

CELE, Wanda (25), an ANC member and MK operative, from Winkelspruit, was stabbed to death by students at the University of Durban-Westville, Durban, on 12 June 1992. Mr Cele had enrolled at the university in 1990 after having been imprisoned on Robben Island from 1988 to 1990.

CELE, William Ndosi, an ANC supporter, was shot dead by police at Sokhulu, KwaZulu, near Empangeni, Natal, on 20 February 1994. He was one of four men killed while marching to highlight biased policing by members of the SAP.

CELE, Willip Singisi (54), was shot and injured by a named IFP supporter on 6 March 1992 at Mondlo, KwaZulu, near Vryheid, Natal, shortly after he had been elected Mayor of the township. The perpetrator was opposed to the council system that brought Mr Cele to office.

CELE, Wilson Bonginkosi, an ANC supporter and COSATU member, was shot dead in a drive-by shooting by an SAP member and IFP members at a bus stop in Gamalakhe, KwaZulu, near Port Shepstone, Natal, on 5 September 1992.

CELE, Yalekile (63), an ANC supporter, was stabbed and had his home burnt down by IFP supporters on 20 March 1994 at Sonkombo, Ndwedwe, KwaZulu, near Durban. See SONKOMBO ARSON ATTACKS.

CELE, Zibokwakhe, was shot and burnt to death by unidentified persons at his home near Port Edward, Natal, on 19 December 1993, in political conflict between ANC and IFP supporters in the area.

CELE, Zinini Joseph (48), an ANC supporter, had his home burnt down by named Inkatha/IFP supporters at Murchison, near Port Shepstone, Natal, during 1990.

CELE, Zwelakhe Mdu Emelo (26), an ANC supporter, was shot and injured by a named member of the SAP on 25 April 1992 at Gamalakhe, KwaZulu, near Port Shepstone, Natal.

CERQUEIRA, Jose Nosolino, a civilian, was shot and killed when APLA operatives attacked the Heidelberg Tavern in Observatory, Cape Town, 30 December 1993. Four people were killed and seven were injured during the course of the attack. Mr Cerqueira was outside a neighbouring restaurant when he was hit. See APLA ATTACKS. Three perpetrators were granted amnesty (AC/1998/0026).

CETYEWAYO, Zamilé Jackson (44), was shot in the leg and had his home destroyed by IFP-aligned hostel-dwellers in Swanieville, near Krugersdorp, Tvl, on 12 May 1991. About 115 shacks were set alight, 27 people were killed and 25 vehicles were burnt in retaliation for the expulsion of IFP supporters from the informal settlement. Twelve people were charged with crimes ranging from murder to arson but were acquitted due to lack of evidence.

CETYWAYO, Mziselwa (38), was injured in a shooting by IFP-supporting hostel-dwellers in Sebokeng, Tvl, on 23 May 1991. Five people died and many others were injured when hostel-dwellers attacked a local tavern.

CEWU, Artherstone Buyile 'ABC' (19), a BCM member, was detained by members of the SAP on a charge of public violence in Grahamstown, Cape, in February 1978. During his detention, he was tortured. During the 1980 SCHOOL BOYCOTTS in Grahamstown, he was shot with birdshot and severely injured when police opened fire on mourners at a funeral.

CHAANE, Thabiso Isaac, was shot and killed by members of the IFP-related 'Khumalo Gang' at Ngema Tavern, Natalspruit, Tvl, on the 22 January 1993. Many persons were killed and injured in the attack. Three perpetrators applied for amnesty. Two perpetrators were refused and one was granted amnesty (AC/2000/198).

CHABA, Herbert (15), died in a bomb blast near *Vlakplaas*, Tvl, on 25 November 1991. His body was found to have bullet marks and signs of electric shocks. Mr Chaba died with three friends.

CHABA, V, was severely injured when MK operatives detonated an explosive in a car outside the South African Air Force (SAAF) headquarters in Church Street, Pretoria, on 20 May 1983. Twenty-one people were killed and 217 injured. The overall commander of MK's Special Operations Unit and two MK operatives were granted amnesty (AC/2001/003 and AC/2001/023). See CHURCH STREET BOMBING, PRETORIA.

CHABALALA, Patrick Belelani (16), was severely beaten by members of the SAP in Soweto, Johannesburg, on 16 June 1976 during the SOWETO UPRISING.

CHABELI, Andrew Staki (21), an ANCYL member, was severely assaulted and tortured by members of the SAP in Koppies, OFS, in August 1992. At the time he was involved in organising a rent and consumer boycott.

CHABELI, Kgotso Kenneth (17), a UDF-supporting student activist, was kicked and beaten by members of the SAP on 31 August 1985 while in detention at the Lady Grey police station, Cape. Mr Chabeli was accused of burning down a beerhall. The police assaulted him because they wanted to know who was responsible for the 'violence' in the townships.

CHAGI, Khoyo, an IKONGO member, was shot dead by members of the SAP on 6 June 1960 during a protest meeting at NGQUZA HILL in Flagstaff, Transkei. See PONDOLAND REVOLT.

CHAI, Mary Mmaditsholo (45), was injured when she was ran over by an SADF Casspir in Zeerust, Tvl, on 1 July 1989 during resistance by the Mokgala community to their inclusion into Bophuthatswana. She was seven months pregnant at the time and she gave birth weeks later to a stillborn baby.

CHAKA, Justice, was injured when Security Branch members detonated an explosive device at the Why Not Club, Vanderbijl Square, Johannesburg, on 21 September 1988. The club was targeted because it was allegedly frequented by ANC supporters. Four members of the Witwatersrand Security Branch, including the divisional commander and his deputy, and one *Vlakplaas* operative were granted amnesty for the operation (AC/2001/046).

CHAKA, Patricia Kelebileman (28), was severely beaten by members of the SAP in Olifantshoek, Cape,

on 16 June 1992, when she was caught up in a political demonstration commemorating the beginning of the SOWETO UPRISING.

CHAKA, Sekgoba Piet (22), an ANC supporter, was shot dead by a named police officer in Kutloanong, Odendaalsrus, OFS, on 14 April 1990. This occurred at a time of widespread and lengthy SCHOOL BOYCOTTS in areas of the OFS.

CHAKACHE, Tshediso Daniel (17), a UDF supporter, was detained and held without trial for a total of eight months at the Theunissen and Winburg police stations, OFS, in June 1985. In custody he was beaten and tortured by members of the SAP and accused of 'politicising' children.

CHAKALE, Robert Stephen, an MK cadre, was arrested and severely tortured by members of the SAP on his return from exile in 1990. Mr Chakale now suffers from a psychiatric disorder.

CHAKANE, Jacob Rakololi, a local councillor, was killed by members of the ANC-aligned Vaal Civic Association at Sebokeng, Tvl, in September 1984. See VAAL UPRISING.

CHAKATA, Siwanana (41), was shot dead in Khayelitsha, Cape Town, on 25 October 1990, when members of the SAP opened fire on a dispersing ANC-led mass march, opposing the Lingeletu West Town Council. At least eight people were killed by police and supporters of the council that day.

CHAKEZA, Clement, was injured in a hand grenade explosion on 25 May 1993 in Kimberley, Cape, during an ANC protest march to the Bophuthatswana consulate. Two MK operatives threw a hand grenade at the building which bounced back into the crowd, killing one person and injuring 41 others. Two ANC members were wrongly convicted of the killing. Four MK operatives and ANC members, two of whom denied guilt, were refused amnesty (AC/2000/053 and AC/2000/241).

CHAMANE, Buhle Monica (32), had her home burnt down by IFP supporters at Appelsbosch, near Stanger, Natal, during April 1992. Ms Chamane was attacked because she and her son had continued to support the ANC during an IFP recruitment campaign.

CHAMANE, Eric Fa (23), an Inkatha supporter, suffered damage to his home at Hambanathi, near Verulam, Natal, in an attack by UDF supporters in April 1988.

CHAMANE, Fikile Glenrose (38), an ANC supporter, had her house destroyed in an arson attack in Ladysmith, Natal, in August 1993, in political conflict in the area.

CHAMANE, Florence Ntombinikile (28), fled when her home in Mpumalanga, KwaZulu, near Durban, was demolished in September 1991 in ongoing conflict between ANC and IFP supporters in the area.

CHAMANE, Mandla Willis (46), lost his home and taxi in an arson attack by hostel-dwellers in Steadville, Ladysmith, Natal, during November 1993 in ongoing conflict between ANC and IFP supporters in the area.

CHAMANE, Mynah, an Inkatha supporter, was stabbed to death by ANC supporters in Sunrise, near Tongaat, Natal, in April 1988, during political conflict in the area.

CHAMANE, Sgonyela Muzikayifani, was shot dead by Inkatha supporters in his home in Mpumalanga, KwaZulu, near Durban, on 25 December 1987 in intensifying conflict between UDF and Inkatha supporters in the area.

CHAMANE, Sibongile (65), an IFP supporter, was shot dead by other IFP supporters in January 1993 at Ntuze, KwaZulu, near Empangeni, Natal, allegedly because she and her sons did not attend weekly IFP meetings in the area.

CHAMANE, Sibusiso Elijah (27), a UDF supporter and NUMSA affiliate, was found dead with his throat slit in KwaMnyandu, KwaZulu, near Pietermaritzburg, on 27 November 1989. The previous day, Mr Chamane had reportedly been picked up by three partially-disguised members of the SAP and taken to a police station based in an Inkatha stronghold.

CHAMANE, Sithembiso (23), was shot dead by Inkatha supporters in KwaMashu, Durban, on 25 August 1989 as he returned home from an ANC youth camp.

CHAND, Ameen (25), was shot dead in his home in Sikwane, Botswana, by *Vlakplaas* operatives on 23 April 1990. Four other family members and a security guard were killed in the attack. The house was destroyed with explosives. Mr Chand's father allegedly assisted PAC members who were infiltrating South Africa. Eight *Vlakplaas* operatives were granted amnesty (AC/2000/089).

CHAND, Emraan (16), was shot dead in his home in Sikwane, Botswana on 23 April 1990 by *Vlakplaas* operatives. Four other family members and a security guard were killed in the attack. The house was destroyed with explosives. Emraan's father allegedly assisted PAC members infiltrating South Africa. Eight *Vlakplaas* operatives were granted amnesty for this operation (AC/2000/0089).

CHAND, Hajera (60), was shot dead in her home in Sikwane, Botswana on 23 April 1990 by *Vlakplaas* operatives. Her husband, three sons and a security guard were killed in the attack. The house was destroyed with explosives. Ms Chand's husband allegedly assisted PAC members infiltrating South Africa. Eight *Vlakplaas* operatives were granted amnesty for this operation (AC/2000/0089).

CHAND, Ridwaan (26), was shot dead in his home in Sikwane, Botswana on 23 April 1990 by *Vlakplaas* operatives. Four other family members and a security guard were killed in the attack. The house was destroyed with explosives. Mr Chand's father allegedly assisted PAC members infiltrating South Africa. Eight *Vlakplaas* operatives were granted amnesty for this operation (AC/2000/0089).

CHAND, Samsodien (66), a PAC member, was shot dead in his home in Sikwane, Botswana on 23 April 1990 by *Vlakplaas* operatives. His wife, three sons and a security guard were also killed in the attack. The house was destroyed with explosives. Mr Chand allegedly assisted PAC members infiltrating South Africa. Eight *Vlakplaas* operatives were granted amnesty for this operation (AC/2000/0089).

CHANKIE, Mantjebele Martha (50), an ANC supporter, was forcibly removed from her home at Morokolong near Hammanskraal, Tvl, by members of the Bophuthatswana Police on 25 December 1992. She was detained and her house destroyed as the police wanted to remove people from this land.

CHANZA, Jacob Matheka (18), a COSAS member, was kicked and beaten with rifle butts by named members of the SAP at his home in Sebokeng, Tvl, in 1992 during a search of the house for guns hidden by his activist brother. Police also tried to intimidate him into becoming an informer.

CHANZA, Johannes (21), a COSAS member, was arrested, beaten and tortured at Sebokeng police station, Vereeniging, Tvl, on 27 September 1986.

CHAPI, Orphan, a member of the SAP, was shot dead by MK operatives at his home in Rockville, Soweto, Johannesburg, on 25 June 1978. Two MK operatives were granted amnesty (AC/1999/0257).

CHAPO, Elijah Monyane (19), was partially paralysed after being shot in the head with a rubber bullet by members of the SAP in Mohlakeng, Randfontein, Tvl, on 17 June 1985 following a June 16 commemoration service.

CHARLES, Edward Vuyo, an MK operative and former UDF chairperson for Welkom, was repeatedly detained, threatened and tortured by the SAP in Welkom, OFS. He is reported to have gone into exile in 1985. He was killed at a police roadblock in Brandfort, OFS, on 15 December 1987, while entering South Africa from Lesotho in pursuit of MK activities. His family only learnt of his death shortly before the ANC arranged for exhumation of the body in 1991, and its reburial in Welkom.

CHARLES, Elizabeth Notobile (50), an ANC supporter, was detained for a month and her house was damaged by members of the SAP on 9 May 1985 in Port Elizabeth. Her husband, one of the PEBCO THREE had disappeared the previous day.

CHARLES, Rodger Neil (21), was shot with birdshot by a named member of the SAP on 24 October 1985, as he approached a burning barricade in Belhar, Cape. Mr Charles was charged with public violence and imprisoned for a year.

CHARLES, Thozamile (15), was shot and injured by members of the SAP in Tarkastad, Cape, on 15 July 1985, while taking part in student protests against the killing of the CRADOCK FOUR in June 1985.

CHARLIE, Jersey (38), a UDF supporter, was arrested in March 1985 in Pearston, Cape, on suspicion of being involved in burning down a beerhall and school in protest against the local council. He was tortured under interrogation, charged with public violence, convicted and sentenced to six years' imprisonment.

CHARLIE, Monwabisi Stanley (15), was shot and injured by members of the SAP, some of whom are named, during a mass funeral in Aliwal North, Cape, on 13 August 1986.

CHARLIE, Nombulelo (17), was shot and injured by members of the SAP during unrest in Sterkstroom, Cape, in August 1985.

CHARLIMAN, Ntoyakhe Tommy (67), an ANC supporter, was tortured by named members of the Special Branch while he was in detention in East London in July 1977. Mr Charliman had been arrested for furthering the aims of a banned organisation. He was charged, convicted and sentenced to eight years' imprisonment.

CHASO, Stewart Mtyelwa (44), had his house in Bhambayi, near KwaMashu, Durban, burnt down during June 1992 in ongoing conflict between IFP and ANC supporters in the area.

CHAUKE, Albert (50), was assaulted with sticks and lost his home in Alexandra, Johannesburg, on 22 April 1986 in an arson attack by members of the SAP who were searching for his neighbour during intense political conflict in the area.

CHAUKE, David Molato, was injured when police opened fire on a crowd at City Rocks Stadium, Winterveld, Bophuthatswana, on 26 March 1986. 11 people were killed and 200 injured. The crowd had gathered to protest against POLICE BRUTALITY. See CITY ROCKS SHOOTING.

CHAUKE, Ellie Phi-Khona (31), was shot when IFP supporters attacked the taxi in which she was travelling in Jabulani, Soweto, Johannesburg, on 28 March 1994, the day on which the IFP held a rally in Johannesburg which culminated in the Shell House incident.

CHAUKE, Johannes (46), was shot in the thigh when police fired on a crowd at City Rocks Stadium, Winterveld, Bophuthatswana on 26 March 1986. See CITY ROCKS SHOOTING.

CHAUKE, Johannes, was severely injured when MK operatives detonated an explosive in a car outside the South African Air Force (SAAF) headquarters in Church Street, Pretoria, on 20 May 1983. Twenty-one people were killed and 217 injured. The overall commander of MK's Special Operations Unit and two MK operatives were granted amnesty (AC/2001/003 and AC/2001/023). See CHURCH STREET BOMBING, PRETORIA.

CHAUKE, Levy Dikatse (32), lost his home when it was burnt down in GaMatlala, Lebowa, on 2 February 1980 by supporters of Chief BK Matlala, because Mr Chauke resisted Lebowa's proposed independence from South Africa.

CHAUKE, Malulika July (58), was shot in the leg by named members of the Bophuthatswana Police on 26 March 1986 in Soshanguve, Pretoria, at a meeting organised between the police, parents and youth of the community.

CHAUKE, Noke, an SAP member, had his house burnt down by ANCYL supporters at Giyani, Gazankulu, during a protest in the area on 1 March 1992. A local ANCYL member was arrested for this attack.

CHAUKE, Patrick (24), an ANC member and Civic Association chairperson, was shot and injured by members of the SAP who also drove their vehicle over his leg in Mamelodi, Pretoria, on 21 June 1976 in the wake of the SOWETO UPRISING.

CHAUKE, William Vusi, an ANC supporter, was shot dead in Vosloorus, Tvl, on 13 September 1990 during intense political conflict on the East Rand.

CHAVALALA, Samuel Vogani, was present when a limpet mine, planted by MK operatives, exploded during lunchtime at the Wimpy restaurant in Benoni, Tvl, on 30 July 1988. One woman was killed and at least 66 people were injured. Four MK operatives were granted amnesty for the planning and execution of the attack (AC/1999/0294).

CHAWANE, Moses Mzokhonyayo, an ANC supporter, was shot dead by IFP supporters in Pietermaritzburg on 31 December 1990.

CHAWE, Gilbert Gigimane (27), a UDF supporter, lost his house in an arson attack by members of the SAP in Katlehong, Tvl on 28 May 1986 during intense political conflict in the area. In Katlehong a rent and service charge increase introduced in January 1986 was indefinitely suspended after resistance from the community including an attack on the Katlehong mayor and local councillors during a public meeting at the Huntersfield stadium.

CHEADLE, Halton, a lawyer and former banned unionist, was harassed by members of the Witwatersrand Security Branch between 1982 and 1986. One Witwatersrand Security Branch operative was granted amnesty (AC/2001/0184).

CHECHE, Lamege Mothogoane (35), was tortured in detention by named members of the SAP after his arrest in Zebediela, Tvl, on 11 February 1987 on suspicion of being an ANC supporter.

CHENENE, Francina Ntsoaki, was shot and injured by members of the SAP at Sharpeville, Vereeniging, Tvl, during the SHARPEVILLE MASSACRE on 21 March 1960. Ms Cheneke was hospitalised for 23 months.

CHEPAPE, Patrick (13), a COSAS member, was at a protest meeting against POLICE BRUTALITY at City Rocks Stadium, Winterveld, Bophuthatswana, on 26 March 1986 when police opened fire. Eleven people were killed and 200 injured in the CITY ROCKS SHOOTING. In the aftermath, police allegedly assaulted fleeing people, dragged them out of houses and subjected them to severe battering both at the scene and at GaRankuwa police station.

CHEPE, Makoena Frans (62), lost his house in an arson attack by supporters of Chief BK Matlala at GaMatlala, Lebowa, on 2 February 1980, during political conflict over Lebowa's proposed independence.

CHERRY, Janet (23), an ANC underground member and ECC chairperson, was detained by members of the Security Police in Port Elizabeth in June 1985. During her detention, she was held in solitary confinement. She was redetained under emergency regulations from August 1986 to July 1987 and again in 1988. See POLICE BRUTALITY.

CHETTY, E, was severely injured when MK operatives detonated an explosive in a car outside the South African Air Force (SAAF) headquarters in Church Street, Pretoria, on 20 May 1983. Twenty-one people were killed and 217 injured. The overall commander of MK's Special Operations Unit and two MK operatives were granted amnesty (AC/2001/003 and AC/2001/023). See CHURCH STREET BOMBING, PRETORIA.

CHIBA, Laloo, an MK operative involved in the first MK act of sabotage, was tortured in detention in Johannesburg in 1963. Mr Chiba and four others were found guilty of more than 50 acts of sabotage and furthering the aims of communism. Mr Chiba was sentenced to 18 years' imprisonment.

CHIKANE, Frank (38), head of the South African Council of Churches (SACC) and an ANC activist, was tortured and assaulted by named members of the Security Branch during his detention in 1977 and again a year later. In May 1985, a petrol bomb was thrown at his house. In July 1989, while travelling abroad, he became seriously ill on at least four occasions. Forensic tests established that his clothing had been sprayed with toxic chemical substances. The perpetrators have applied for amnesty.

CHILI, Aaron, was burnt to death by 'comrades' on 27 August 1986 in KwaNdebele, during conflict in KwaNdebele over independence. Mr Chili was accused of being an IMBOKODO member.

CHILI, Barbara (30), was severely burnt in two petrol-bomb attacks on houses in Orlando West, Soweto, Johannesburg, on 22 February 1989 and on 28 February 1989. The attackers were members of the MANDELA UNITED FOOTBALL CLUB (MUFC) which was closely linked to Ms Madikezela-Mandela.

CHILI, Dudu Olive (47), lost her house in an arson attack by members of the MANDELA UNITED FOOTBALL CLUB (MUFC) in Orlando West, Soweto, Johannesburg, on 28 February 1989. Members of the MUFC had previously been sent to kill Ms Chili's son because he refused to join the club.

CHILI, Duduzile Pamela (19), an ANC supporter, had her home burnt down by IFP supporters in Ongoye, KwaZulu, near Empangeni, Natal, on 6 June 1992.

CHILI, Margaret (58), had her house fired at and set alight by IFP supporters during intense conflict at Ndwedwe, KwaZulu, near Durban, on 22 October 1990. Her son was killed in the incident.

CHILI, Msawenkosi (27), a COSATU member, was shot dead by members of the KWAZULU POLICE (KZP) in Mandini, Natal, on 9 April 1990 during a factory stayaway at Isithebe organised by COSATU. The same day, KZP members assisted by SPECIAL CONSTABLES attacked Isithebe, killing at least ten people.

CHILI, Mzwandile Bethwell (21), was burnt to death when his home in Ndwedwe, KwaZulu, near Durban, was set alight by IFP supporters on 22 October 1990. Mr Chili was not aligned to any political party and was allegedly killed on the assumption that all residents in the area supported the ANC.

CHILI, Pholi (60), an ANC supporter, fled his home in Ndwedwe, KwaZulu, near Durban, in 1992 to escape political violence in the area. In his absence, his home was burnt down by named members of the IFP, allegedly assisted by the SAP.

CHILI, Sibusiso (25), was tortured and kept in isolation for almost a year at Norwood police station, Johannesburg, after his arrest in February 1989 for killing a member of the MANDELA UNITED FOOTBALL CLUB (MUFC). Club members had attacked Mr Chili and

others for refusing to join the MUFC. In the process of defending themselves, an MUFC member was killed. Mr Chili was sentenced to six years' imprisonment.

CHILI, Simon (50), a UDF supporter, was stabbed to death near Empangeni, Natal, in January 1988 in intensifying conflict between Inkatha and UDF supporters in the area.

CHILI, Thembase Gladys, was severely assaulted by five named policemen at an abandoned police station near Duduza, Tvl, on 12 June 1985. Ms Chili was abducted and beaten after the perpetrators searched unsuccessfully for her politically active grandson.

CHILIDIZA, George, an ANC supporter, was arrested with 80 other protesters in Worcester, Cape, in April 1960, for their involvement in the anti-Pass Law campaign. Mr Chilidiza was severely beaten while in custody in Worcester prison.

CHILIZA (MASONDO), Tsitsi (25), a Zimbabwean citizen married to an ANC official, was killed when a booby-trapped television set exploded in her home in Harare, Zimbabwe, on 11 May 1987. Available evidence suggests this was a joint SADF Special Forces and Military Intelligence operation. Ms Chiliza's husband, Mr Vusumuzi Masondo (aka 'Mhlophe Chiliza'), was not at home at the time. Their two daughters, aged one and five, were in the house at the time but survived the blast.

CHILIZA, Balungisile (37), had her home set alight by Inkatha supporters at Port Shepstone, Natal, on 16 March 1990 in conflict between ANC and Inkatha supporters following the release of Nelson Mandela from prison.

CHILIZA, Barnard Makhusonke (55), an ANC supporter, died from multiple wounds when he was attacked by members of the KWAZULU POLICE at his home near KwaMakhutha, Amanzimtoti, near Durban, on 25 November 1990.

CHILIZA, Bhekekwakhe (36), an Inkatha supporter, had her home burnt down in KwaMashu, Durban, on 3 July 1990 in intense conflict between Inkatha and ANC supporters in the area.

CHILIZA, Bozo Welcome, was found dead on 30 January 1991 in Umkomaas, near Umgababa, KwaZulu, near Durban, at a time when IFP supporters were attacking people perceived to be sympathetic to the ANC. See UMGABABA ATTACKS.

CHILIZA, Constance (60), an Inkatha supporter, had her home burnt down by ANC supporters at Inanda, near KwaMashu, Durban, on 13 February 1990. See RICHMOND FARM ARSON ATTACKS.

CHILIZA, Elizabeth Bazulile (37), an ANC supporter, had her home burnt down by Inkatha supporters in KwaMakhutha, Amanzimtoti, near Durban, on 11 May 1988, in intensifying political conflict in the area.

CHILIZA, Lucy (49), an Inkatha supporter, had her house burnt down by UDF supporters in Mpumalanga, KwaZulu, near Durban, in January 1988.

CHILIZA, Makaza Lena (68), was shot and injured by members of the SAP at Lamontville, Durban, on 10 March 1986, allegedly while comforting a neighbour whose son had been shot by the police.

CHILIZA, Maria (36), had her house set alight in Bhambayi, near KwaMashu, Durban, during April 1993 in intense conflict between the 'RED' AND 'GREEN' FACTIONS in the area.

CHILIZA, Moses Boy-Boy (48), had his house burnt down in Bhambayi, near KwaMashu, Durban, during September 1993 in intense conflict between the 'RED' AND 'GREEN' FACTIONS in the area.

CHILIZA, Nomaphuthukezi (25), lost her house and possessions in an arson attack in Inanda, near KwaMashu, Durban, in 1992 in ongoing conflict between IFP and ANC supporters in the area.

CHILIZA, Skhumbuzo (16), was beaten to death by members of the AMASINYORA vigilantes near Port Shepstone, Natal, on 12 January 1994, allegedly for refusing to join the IFP.

CHILIZA, Themba Sylverius (41), was found dead on 14 July 1993, a day after he was forcefully taken by ANC youth to a 'night camp' in Ezakheni, KwaZulu, near Ladysmith, Natal. He had been stabbed and shot, and his body set alight.

CHILIZA, Zilungile Florence (40), an ANC supporter, lost her house when it was shot at and petrol-bombed by IFP supporters near Ixopo, Natal, on 9 September 1993.

CHILOA, Joas, was detained by members of the Venda Police in Vleifontein, Tvl, on 16 May 1986. The Vleifontein community had been resisting the INCORPORATION of the area into Venda.

CHILOANE, Ananias Phillip (38), a PAC activist, was killed when a parcel bomb exploded in his office at the magistrates' offices in Bushbuckridge, Tvl, on 29 October 1979. The perpetrators were allegedly members of the SAP.

CHILOANE, Anna, was shot dead in Phelindaba, Tzaneen, Tvl, on 4 June 1991 while helping extinguish a fire caused by an arson attack by the SOFASONKE PARTY vigilante group on a neighbour's home. Ms Chiloane's niece and several others were injured in the attack. The group targeted residents they believed opposed the Lebowa homeland government.

CHILOANE, Caswell (20), a UDF supporter, was confronted by four policemen while returning home from a 'comrades' funeral in Daveyton, Tvl, in March 1988. A teargas canister was fired at Mr Chiloane. He ran away, but was caught later and beaten unconscious. He woke up two days later in the Baragwanath Hospital.

CHILOANE, Felele Laikie (43), lost her home in Bushbuckridge, Tvl, during an arson attack by members of the Sofasonke Party on 25 December 1989. The SOFASONKE PARTY targeted residents they believed opposed the Lebowa homeland government.

CHILOANE, Godwin Tshepo, an ANCYL member, was shot dead by named members of the SAP in Daveyton, Tvl, on 29 August 1993. An ANC rally was being held the same day.

CHILOANE, Moeti Lesly (29), was shot dead by IFP supporters on the train from Katilehong to Tembisa, Tvl, on 10 July 1993. See TRAIN VIOLENCE.

CHILOANE, Taetso, was shot in the leg by named members of the SOFASONKE PARTY in Phelindaba,

Tzaneen, Tvl, on 4 June 1991. Ms Chiloane's aunt was shot dead and several others were injured in the attack. The SOFASONKE PARTY targeted residents opposed to the Lebowa government.

CHIN, DG, was injured when members of MK's Special Operations Unit detonated an explosive in a car outside the SADF Witwatersrand Command headquarters in Johannesburg on 30 July 1987. At least 68 people were injured. Three MK operatives and one UDF supporter linked to MK were granted amnesty for their roles in this attack (AC/2001/0003 and AC/2000/248).

CHISALE, Alfred Leo (19), a COSAS member, was shot by members of the SAP in Messina, Tvl, during a commemoration of the SOWETO UPRISING on 16 June 1982.

CHISANE, Sifiso Obed (23), an ANC supporter, was stabbed to death by IFP supporters at a hostel in KwaMashu, Durban, on 18 April 1991.

CHITHABATHWA, Vukile (20), an MK operative, was detained, interrogated and tortured by SAP members at the Mitchells Plain police station, Cape Town, in June 1987. Thereafter he was kept in detention for several months.

CHITSHAWA, Alton, was shot dead by members of the IFP-supporting TOASTER GANG in Tembisa, Tvl, during conflict between ANC and IFP supporters in July 1993.

CHITWAYO, Maxhanga Annie (42), had her house and possessions burnt in an arson attack by IFP supporters, allegedly assisted by members of the SAP, in Bhambayi, near KwaMashu, Durban, in February 1993 during intense conflict between ANC and IFP supporters in the area.

CHITWAYO, Nomqondiso Annie (42), had her home burnt down by IFP supporters at Bhambayi, near KwaMashu, Durban, in February 1993, allegedly in the course of conflict over access to resources. Ten people were killed and thirty-five houses were burnt down.

CHIWAYO, Lassy Lekota Lazarus (26), survived a hand grenade attack by MK operatives on the home of an ANC member in KaNyamazane, Nelspruit, Tvl, during the night of 10/11 November 1992. Five other occupants of the house also survived. Three MK operatives were granted amnesty for the attempted killings (AC/1997/0065; AC/1997/0066 and AC/1997/0067).

CHIYA, (first name not given), lost her house in an attack by UDF supporters in Mpumalanga, KwaZulu, near Durban, in October 1987, in intense political conflict in the area.

CHIYA, Buzani Getrude (42), had her home burnt down by ANC supporters from the Glebelands hostel in Umlazi, Durban, in June 1993, during conflict between hostel-dwellers and residents of the Chimora informal settlement.

CHIYA, David, an ANC member, was burnt to death in Johannesburg, on 1 April 1994 during a revenge attack for the Shell House massacre.

CHIYA, Delani Tokozani, an ANC supporter, was shot dead, by a named member of the KWAZULU POLICE at

Inanda, near KwaMashu, Durban, in October 1989, during political conflict in the area.

CHIYA, Jabulani, was shot and wounded when ANC security guards opened fire from the ANC headquarters at Shell House, Johannesburg, on a crowd of IFP marchers, on 28 March 1994. At least nine marchers were killed and around 100 injured. Ten ANC security guards were granted amnesty (AC/2000/142).

CHIYA, Nomusa Maureen Manhlumayo (41), an ANC supporter, lost her home when she was forced to flee in May 1990 after being intimidated by Inkatha supporters in Gamalakhe, KwaZulu, near Port Shepstone, Natal. In her absence, her home was looted and stripped.

CHOANE, Abel, was abducted and detained by members of the Bloemfontein Security Branch between 1990 and 1991. During this time, he was repeatedly and severely tortured. His brother was detained at the same time and similarly tortured. A former APLA member, turned *askari*, was granted amnesty for the torture (AC/2001/038).

CHOANE, Norman, was abducted and detained by members of the Bloemfontein Security Branch between 1990 and 1991. During this time, he was repeatedly and severely tortured. His brother was detained at the same time and similarly tortured. A former APLA member, turned *askari*, was granted amnesty for the torture (AC/2001/038).

CHOLO, Makolobe Kuranta (45), lost her home in GaMatlala, Lebowa, when it was burnt down by supporters of Chief BK Matlala on 2 February 1980 because she resisted Lebowa's proposed independence from South Africa.

CHOLO, Mamokwena Kante, was severely assaulted by supporters of Chief BK Matlala in GaMatlala, Lebowa, on 2 February 1980 because Mr Cholo resisted Lebowa's proposed independence from South Africa. Two people died and about 80 were injured in the attack.

CHOLO, Nataniel Disegi (22), was shot and injured by named members of the SAP in Mamelodi, Pretoria, in August and October 1985. Mr Cholo was then detained and charged with public violence.

CHOLO, Rosina, was severely assaulted by supporters of Chief BK Matlala on 2 February 1980 in GaMatlala, Lebowa, during political conflict over Lebowa's proposed independence from South Africa.

CHOLO, Tlou Theophilus (46), an MK operative, was arrested in a Northern Transvaal Village in August 1972 and was subjected to severe and repeated torture and deprivation while under interrogation at the Security Branch's head office in Pretoria. After six months in detention he was tried for terrorism in 1973 and was imprisoned for 15 years on Robben Island.

CHOMA, Sydney Sekwati (21), an ANC member, was detained and tortured in February 1977 in Sekhukhuneland, Lebowa, and in Groblersdal, Tvl. In November 1979 he was found guilty of high treason in Pietermaritzburg and sentenced to 16 years' imprisonment on Robben Island.

CHONCO, Balephi Erica (50), an ANC supporter, was shot and injured on 8 March 1993 when the bus in

which she was travelling was ambushed by IFP supporters at Swayimane, Table Mountain, near Pietermaritzburg. See TABLE MOUNTAIN BUS ATTACKS.

CHONCO, Boy, died after being shot in police custody in Umbumbulu, near Durban, on 12 June 1991. Three of Mr Chonco's employees, all members of the Mkhize family, were also shot dead in police custody at the time, allegedly in an effort by the security forces to kill members of the prominent, ANC-supporting Bhengu and Mkhize families.

CHONCO, Christine, was shot and wounded when ANC security guards opened fire from the ANC headquarters at Shell House, Johannesburg, on a crowd of IFP marchers, on 28 March 1994. At least nine marchers were killed and around 100 injured. Ten ANC security guards were granted amnesty (AC/2000/142).

CHONCO, Debra Thembeke (24), an IFP supporter, had her home and possessions burnt by ANC supporters at Richmond Farm, near KwaMashu, Durban, in August 1992.

CHONCO, Hendrick, a UDF supporter, was shot at by Inkatha supporters during political violence at Mpumalanga, KwaZulu, near Durban, on 30 August 1988. One perpetrator was granted amnesty (AC/1999/0332).

CHONCO, Hendrieta Nokuthokoza, a UDF supporter, was shot and injured by Inkatha supporters during political violence at Mpumalanga, KwaZulu, near Durban, on 30 August 1988. One perpetrator was granted amnesty (AC/1999/0332).

CHONCO, Hilarius Budabuphangwa (37), an ANC supporter, died after being shot by IFP supporters in an ambush in Umbumbulu, KwaZulu, near Durban, on 5 August 1991. Mr Chonco had allegedly switched allegiance from the IFP to the ANC.

CHONCO, Nhlanhla Zepried (36), had her home burnt down by an unidentified group of mourners returning from a funeral near Eshowe, Natal, on 10 April 1994 in political conflict during the run-up to the APRIL 1994 ELECTIONS.

CHONCO, Sifiso (26), an ANC supporter, died after being shot on 10 December 1992 near Mooi River, Natal. Mr Chonco and six others, including three Chonco brothers, were allegedly targets of an IFP hit squad.

CHONCO, Thembeni Beauty (36), an ANC supporter, had her home at Ekuthuleni, Umlazi, Durban, burnt down by IFP supporters on 2 February 1992. See EKUTHULENI ATTACKS.

CHONCO, Wiseman Sifiso (19), a UDF supporter, was shot and stabbed to death by named Inkatha supporters and the SAP in Greytown, Natal, on 13 July 1988.

CHONGO, Siwakhile Paulos, was injured in a shooting on 10 December 1992 near Mooi River, Natal. Mr Chonco and six others, including three Chonco brothers, were allegedly targets of an IFP hit squad.

CHRISTIANS, Andrew Saul (17), was shot dead by members of the SAP in Elsies River, Cape Town, on 17 June 1980, during a stayaway commemorating the SOWETO UPRISING.

CHRISTIE, Daniel Johannes, was shot in the arm during the Silverton bank siege, Pretoria, when three MK members held him hostage during a raid on the

bank on 25 January 1980. Five people, including the three MK operatives, were killed during a gunfight after police stormed the bank. Several others were injured.

CHRISTIE, Magrietha Johanna (26), was shot and injured during the Silverton bank siege, Pretoria, when three MK operatives held her hostage during a raid on the bank on 25 January 1980. Five people, including the three MK operatives, were killed during a gunfight after police stormed the bank. Several others were injured.

CHUENE, Victor, was one of three people injured in a limpet mine explosion at the Tembisa police station barracks, Tvl, on 10 October 1988. Two MK operatives were granted amnesty (AC/2001/132).

CHUMA, Douglas Ndumiso (22), an AZAPO supporter, was stabbed to death by an ANC supporter in Bekkersdal, Tvl, on 28 February 1990 during conflict between AZAPO and the ANC in the area, arising out of historical tensions between AZAPO and the UDF.

CHUMA, Nozimo Elsie (54), lost her house in an arson attack in Bekkersdal, Tvl, in March 1990 during conflict between AZAPO and the ANC in the area, arising out of historical tensions between AZAPO and the UDF.

CHUSHELA, Buyile Nguleni, an ANC supporter, was arrested and severely beaten by members of the SAP in Bizana, Transkei, in March 1960, during the PONDOLAND REVOLT.

CHUSHELA, Walaza, was severely beaten by members of the SAP in Kwasilangwe, Bizana, Transkei, during the 1960 police detentions of Pondo community members. Mr Chushela and others were ploughing their fields when police assaulted and arrested them. See PONDOLAND REVOLT.

CHUTSHELA, Agness (32), an iKONGO member, was severely beaten by a member of the SAP at her house in Bizana, Transkei, in 1960, during the PONDOLAND REVOLT.

CHWEBE, William Balekile (63), was severely injured when a group of youths stoned him and beat him with sticks in January 1985 as he returned home from a shop during a consumer boycott in Molteno, Cape.

CIBANE, Patrick Zakhele (25), was stabbed and injured by a UDF supporter at his home in Mariannhill, Pinetown, Natal, in June 1988, allegedly because his father was involved in recruiting people to join Inkatha. His father was killed in the attack.

CIBANE, Siponono Raymond (51), an Inkatha supporter, was stabbed to death by a UDF supporter at his home in Mariannhill, Pinetown, Natal, in June 1986, allegedly because he was involved in recruiting people to join Inkatha. His son was stabbed and injured in the attack.

CIBINANI, S, suffered severe ill-treatment and damage to property during the BOIPATONGMASSACRE in Boipatong, near Vanderbijlpark, Tvl, on 17 June 1992, which left 45 people dead and 27 seriously injured. Thirteen perpetrators were granted amnesty; a further three applications were refused (AC/2000/209).

CIKOLO, Elizabeth (37), an Inkatha supporter, had her house petrol-bombed by ANC supporters in Umlazi, Durban, on 30 June 1990.

CIKWAYO, Babo Caiphaz (42), an IFP supporter, had his home burnt down by ANC supporters in Okhalweni, Gamalakhe, KwaZulu, near Port Shepstone, Natal, on 4 May 1991.

CIKWAYO, Mdu Mvalelwa (66), an IFP supporter, was burnt to death when he was thrown into a burning house by ANC supporters at Gamalakhe, KwaZulu, near Port Shepstone, Natal, on 5 May 1991.

CILIZA, Balungile Virginia (42), a UDF supporter, had her house burnt down by Inkatha supporters near Port Shepstone, Natal, on 26 January 1988.

CILIZA, Madiya Florence (63), an IFP supporter, fled her home when it was attacked by ANC supporters at KwaBotha, Inanda, near KwaMashu, Durban, in August 1990.

CILIZA, Maliyewe (41), an IFP supporter, was shot dead by other IFP supporters on 11 November 1991 near Port Shepstone, Natal, because of his active role in trying to resolve the conflict between the IFP and ANC.

CILIZA, Zithobile Livingstone, a municipal policeman, was robbed of his firearm and then shot dead by UDF/ANC supporters in Uitenhage, Cape, on 14 April 1990. Two UDF/ANC supporters applied for and were granted amnesty (AC/1999/0280).

CILIZA, Zwelake Phinas (49), an IFP supporter, was shot dead by IFP supporters on 24 July 1992 in Magabheni, Umgababa, KwaZulu, near Durban. Mr Ciliza had been involved in a cross-community sports project that brought ANC and IFP youth together but was allegedly frowned on in certain IFP quarters.

CILIZA, Zwelibanzi Alpheus (25), an ANC supporter, was shot dead by IFP-supporting farmers in Ixopo, Natal, on 19 September 1993. The perpetrators were allegedly carrying out a campaign against ANC supporters in the area.

CINDI, Eleas Nala Stanley Siphos (30), a FAWU member, was injured in a hand grenade attack on a bus he was travelling on by named members of the rival UWUSA union at Ratanda, near Heidelberg, Johannesburg, on 28 September 1992. One passenger died and many others were injured in this incident.

CINDI, Johannes Sepule (25), was stabbed in his stomach by state-sponsored vigilantes in Lebohang, Leandra, Tvl, on 27 May 1986 during the government's attempt to declare the area a 'black spot'.

CINDI, Thembinkosi Reuben (48), an IFP supporter, had his house burnt down on 16 March 1994 in Sonkombo, Ndwedwe, KwaZulu, near Durban. See SONKOMBO ARSON ATTACKS.

CINDI, Trevor Themba (1), suffered injuries when his family's house was attacked and burnt by a group of youths at Daveyton, Tvl, on 2 July 1987. The youths targeted another person who was not present at the time of the attack. Four persons died and four suffered injuries as a result of the attack. One perpetrator, who claimed to be an ANC supporter and chairperson of a 'people's court', was refused amnesty for the attack (AC/2001/282).

CINGO, Abraham Thanduxolo (17), was shot with birdshot and then assaulted by members of the SAP

while under arrest in Khayelitsha, Cape Town, in February 1986. Mr Cingo stated that the police who shot him were disguised as workers on the back of a truck.

CINGO, Zazise Zacharia (39), had his home burnt down by IFP supporters in political conflict between the 'RED' AND 'GREEN' FACTIONS in Bhambayi, near KwaMashu, Durban, in 1993.

CINGWENI, Nomajimi Angelina 'Mbotho' (52), an Inkatha supporter, had her house in Inanda, near KwaMashu, Durban, burnt down by ANC supporters in February 1990 in violence following the release of Nelson Mandela.

CIRA, Jabulani Dennis (21), an ANC supporter, was abducted from his home in KwaMashu, Durban, on 6 October 1993, and was later found dead at his school. Mr Cira was killed by an MK vigilante group calling themselves the 'Cleaners', who were allegedly targeting ANC members who chose to stay home rather than go into exile.

CIRA, Mthembeni Lucky, an ANC supporter, was beaten with a rifle butt and severely injured by four MK soldiers who entered his family's home in KwaMashu, Durban, on 6 October 1993 and abducted his brother. Mr Cira was attacked by an MK vigilante group calling themselves the 'Cleaners', who were allegedly targeting ANC members who chose to stay home rather than go into exile.

CITWA, Tembisile (35), was severely injured after being beaten, stabbed and shot by IFP supporters who attacked him as he passed Mshayazafe hostel on his way home to Phola Park, Tokoza, Tvl, on 15 August 1991. The attack was reportedly in revenge for the assault of a Mshayazafe hostel resident by a Phola Park resident earlier that day.

CIYA, Hlalebane Medrina (67), had his home near Ixopo, Natal, burnt down in September 1993 in continuing conflict between IFP and ANC supporters in the area.

CIYA, Noqhamuka (45), had her home destroyed in an arson attack at KwaNokweja, Ixopo, Natal, on 17 August 1993, in political conflict between ANC and IFP supporters in the area.

CLAASEN, Alida Maria, suffered injuries when a limpet mine placed in a pot plant was detonated near the Juicy Lucy restaurant on the corner of Andries and Vermeulen Streets, Pretoria, on 26 May 1988. Three MK operatives were granted amnesty (AC/2000/199).

CLAASEN, Cornelius Nicolaas, a member of the SAP, was killed when his SAP tracking unit ambushed an MK unit of seven members in Ellisras, Tvl, on 8 August 1988. An MK operative was also killed and four SAP members wounded during this confrontation. One MK operative was granted amnesty (AC/2000/081).

CLAASEN, Jonathan (21), was shot and killed by members of the Railway Police in Athlone, on 15 October 1985, in the TROJAN HORSE INCIDENT, CAPE TOWN.

CLAASENS, Ann, a civilian, was injured when APLA operatives attacked members and guests at the King William's Town Golf Club, Cape, on 28 November 1992. Four people were killed and 17 injured in the

attack. See APLA ATTACKS. Four APLA members were granted amnesty (AC/2001/182).

CLAASENS, Mike, a civilian, was injured when APLA operatives attacked members and guests at the King William's Town Golf Club, Eastern Cape, on 28 November 1992. Four people were killed and 17 injured in the attack. See APLA ATTACKS. Four APLA members were granted amnesty (AC/2001/182).

CLAASSEN, Shedrak Kholisile (18), a UDF supporter, was tortured in detention by named members of the SAP in Mossel Bay, Cape, on 2 October 1986.

CLARENCE, M, was severely injured when MK operatives detonated an explosive in a car outside the South African Air Force (SAAF) headquarters in Church Street, Pretoria, on 20 May 1983. Twenty-one people were killed and 217 injured. The overall commander of MK's Special Operations Unit and two MK operatives were granted amnesty (AC/2001/003 and AC/2001/023). See CHURCH STREET BOMBING, PRETORIA.

CLARENCE, Neville James (23), a captain in the South African Air Force, was severely injured and blinded when MK operatives detonated an explosive in a car outside the SAAF headquarters in Church Street, Pretoria, on 20 May 1983. Twenty-one people were killed and 217 injured. The overall commander of MK's Special Operations Unit and two MK operatives were granted amnesty (AC/2001/003 and AC/2001/023). See CHURCH STREET BOMBING, PRETORIA.

CLARKE, Kenneth Ralph (37), was shot by police as he walked down a street in Bonteheuwel, Cape Town, on 17 June 1980, during unrest and protest in the area commemorating the SOWETO UPRISING. As a result of the shooting, he is partially paralysed.

CLARKSON, Anik, was injured in what became known as the MAGOO'S BAR BOMBING in Durban on 14 June 1986. The explosion killed three women and injured at least 74 other people. Seven MK operatives were granted amnesty (AC/2001/128).

CLARKSON, Christopher, was injured in what became known as the MAGOO'S BAR BOMBING in Durban on 14 June 1986. The explosion killed three women and injured at least 74 other people. Seven MK operatives were granted amnesty (AC/2001/128).

CLASSEN, MPG, was injured when members of MK's Special Operations Unit detonated an explosive in a car outside the SADF Witwatersrand Command headquarters in Johannesburg on 30 July 1987. At least 68 people were injured. Three MK operatives and one UDF supporter linked to MK were granted amnesty for their roles in this attack (AC/2001/0003 and AC/2000/248).

CLEMENTSON, Amanda Jane Elizabeth (14), was present when a limpet mine, planted by MK operatives, exploded during lunchtime at the Wimpy restaurant in Benoni, Tvl, on 30 July 1988. One woman was killed and at least 66 people were injured. Four MK operatives were granted amnesty for the planning and execution of the attack (AC/1999/0294).

CLOETE, LNJ, a private in the SADF, was injured on 10 March 1989 when an MK operative detonated an explosive device planted at the SADF's Natal Command

headquarters in Durban. Three MK operatives were granted amnesty (AC/2000/153).

CLOETE, MC, was severely injured when members of MK's 'Dolphin unit' detonated an explosive in a car near the Krugersdorp Magistrate's court and the adjacent police station, Tvl, on 16 March 1988. Three people were killed and more than 20 were injured in the blast. Two MK operatives were granted amnesty (AC/2001/003).

CLOETE, Petrus Alberts (15), was shot and injured in the face and body by members of the SAP in Saldanha, Cape, in June 1986, after students and community organisations had marched to town in commemoration of the SOWETO UPRISING.

CLOETE, Roseline Desiree (4), was shot dead by a named SAP member in Kakamas, Cape, on 13 February 1988. The perpetrator opened fire on residents outside a house being raided by police. Two children were shot dead and 13 people injured.

CLUCAS, Clive Winston Quayle (47), was killed when MK operatives detonated a car bomb using a remote control device outside the Ellis Park rugby stadium, Johannesburg, on 2 July 1988. Two spectators leaving the rugby match were killed and 37 others sustained minor and major injuries. Four operatives from MK's Special Operations Unit, including its commander, were granted amnesty (AC/2001/161).

COCHRANE (BOTES), Belinda (28), was one of 18 people injured in a limpet mine explosion at a bus stop near the Checkers shopping complex in Silverton, Tvl, on 4 July 1986. Four MK operatives were granted amnesty for the attack (AC/1999/0257).

COCHRANE, Sharon Margaret, was injured when MK operatives detonated a limpet mine in a dustbin at the Vanderbijl Square bus terminus, Johannesburg, on 21 September 1988. Nineteen people were injured and a number of vehicles and buildings were damaged. Two MK Special Operations operatives were granted amnesty (AC/2000/056). A late application by a third operative was dismissed.

COEKS, M, was injured in what became known as the MAGOO'S BAR BOMBING in Durban on 14 June 1986. The explosion killed three women and injured at least 74 other people. Seven MK operatives were granted amnesty (AC/2001/128).

COERECIUS, Winston Errol (27), a BCM supporter, was arrested in Oudtshoorn, Cape, in September 1976, and was kept in solitary confinement for three months in a prison in George, Cape.

COETZEE, Abraham Christoffel Naude, a policeman, was shot and injured by ANC SELF-DEFENCE UNIT (SDU) members during April 1992, in Ficksburg, OFS. Three of the SDU members were granted amnesty (AC/1999/0229 and AC/2000/191).

COETZEE, Adri, was injured when a limpet mine exploded on a municipal bus in Gardiner Street, Durban, on 30 November 1993. The explosive was being conveyed by APLA operatives to an intended target. When it accidentally exploded, 12 people were killed, including one of the operatives. See APLA ATTACKS.

One APLA member and two PASO members were granted amnesty (AC/1998/0076).

COETZEE, AJ, was severely injured when MK operatives detonated an explosive in a car outside the South African Air Force (SAAF) headquarters in Church Street, Pretoria, on 20 May 1983. Twenty-one people were killed and 217 injured. The overall commander of MK's Special Operations Unit and two MK operatives were granted amnesty (AC/2001/003 and AC/2001/023). See CHURCH STREET BOMBING, PRETORIA.

COETZEE, CS, a traffic officer, was shot at and injured by members of an ANC self-defence unit (SDU) in Alberton, Tvl, on 27 March 1992. One colleague was killed and another injured. One SDU member was granted amnesty (AC/1999/0225).

COETZEE, Dirk Johannes, a former *Vlakplaas* commander who had exposed the activities of *Vlakplaas*, survived an attempt on his life by Security Branch operatives in 1991. A bomb intended for him detonated when his attorney activated a tape recorder. His attorney died in the explosion. Nine Security Branch operatives were granted amnesty (AC/2001/167).

COETZEE, DJ, a colonel in the SADF, was injured on 10 March 1989 when an MK operative detonated an explosive device planted at the SADF's Natal Command headquarters in Durban. Three MK operatives were granted amnesty (AC/2000/153).

COETZEE, Hester Catharina (57), and her husband were severely injured and their business destroyed when MK operatives detonated an explosive in a car outside the South African Air Force (SAAF) headquarters in Church Street, Pretoria, on 20 May 1983. Twenty-one people were killed and 217 injured. The overall commander of MK's Special Operations Unit and two MK operatives were granted amnesty (AC/2001/003 and AC/2001/023). See CHURCH STREET BOMBING, PRETORIA.

COETZEE, JH, was severely injured when MK operatives detonated an explosive in a car outside the South African Air Force (SAAF) headquarters in Church Street, Pretoria, on 20 May 1983. Twenty-one people were killed and 217 injured. The overall commander of MK's Special Operations Unit and two MK operatives were granted amnesty (AC/2001/003 and AC/2001/023). See CHURCH STREET BOMBING, PRETORIA.

COETZEE, Lorraine Gwendaline (33), was severely injured in what became known as the MAGOO'S BAR BOMBING in Durban on 14 June 1986. The explosion killed three women and injured at least 74 other people. Seven MK operatives were granted amnesty (AC/2001/128).

COETZEE, Mercia Marilyn (25), was shot and injured by named members of the SAP in Bellville, Cape, on 29 August 1985. The policemen hid in a garden and then leapt out, opening fire on protesters and bystanders alike. One person was killed and two seriously injured in the shooting.

COETZEE, MPA, was severely injured when MK operatives detonated an explosive in a car outside the South African Air Force (SAAF) headquarters in Church

Street, Pretoria, on 20 May 1983. Twenty-one people were killed and 217 injured. The overall commander of MK's Special Operations Unit and two MK operatives were granted amnesty (AC/2001/003 and AC/2001/023). See CHURCH STREET BOMBING, PRETORIA.

COETZEE, Natalie, was injured when a car bomb planted by MK operatives exploded outside the NBS building in Witbank, Tvl, on 24 October 1988. The building was used for commercial purposes, but also housed the Witbank Security Branch offices. Three people were killed and over 20 were injured, mainly civilians. Two MK operatives were granted amnesty for the bombing (AC/2000/055).

COETZEE, Otto, a member of the SAP, was shot and injured by APLA members during attacks on white civilians and police members at Ficksburg, OFS, on 10 December 1992. See APLA ATTACKS. Three perpetrators were granted amnesty (AC/1999/0182).

COETZEE, Philippa Maria, was shot and injured by a named SAP member in Kakamas, Cape, on 13 February 1988. The perpetrator opened fire on residents outside a house being raided by police. Two children were shot dead and 13 people injured. Ms Coetzee became sterile as a result.

COETZER, AT, was severely injured when MK operatives detonated an explosive in a car outside the South African Air Force (SAAF) headquarters in Church Street, Pretoria, on 20 May 1983. Twenty-one people were killed and 217 injured. The overall commander of MK's Special Operations Unit and two MK operatives were granted amnesty (AC/2001/003 and AC/2001/023). See CHURCH STREET BOMBING, PRETORIA.

COETZER, Martin Jacobus (18), lost his leg when he drove over a landmine in Boshhoek, Volksrust, Natal, on 10 June 1986. The landmine had been planted by MK operatives. See ANC LANDMINE CAMPAIGN.

COGWANE, Godfrey, was severely beaten and tortured by members of the Bophuthatswana Police in detention in Taung, Bophuthatswana, on 29 March 1990. There was a stayaway and boycott in the area at the time.

COGWANE, Mapitso Agnes (19), was arrested and severely beaten by Bophuthatswana Police looking for her brother in Taung, Bophuthatswana, on 14 September 1988. Many people were tear-gassed that day because of resistance by supporters of Chief Mankuroane.

COLA, Victor Khumbulele (26), was shot and blinded in one eye by members of the SAP in KTC, Cape Town, on 28 August 1985, the day the POLLSMOOR MARCH was held to demand the release of Nelson Mandela.

COLE, Bennie, was shot and injured by members of the SAP in Clarke Estate, Cape Town, on 16 September 1976, after the SOWETO UPRISING.

COLIDIZA, Poto Wilfred (21), a COSAS member, was severely tortured and assaulted on several occasions by named members of the Security Police while under interrogation in Worcester, Cape, in June 1985.

COLLENS, Clarissa, was killed when AWB members detonated a car bomb in Bree Street, Johannesburg,

on 24 April 1994, in an effort to disrupt the electoral process. Seven people were killed and 13 injured in the blast. Two perpetrators were granted amnesty (AC/1999/0342). See RIGHT-WING ATTACKS.

COLLIE, Bruce Rutherford, a member of the SAP, was shot and injured by ANC self-defence unit (SDU) members in Ficksburg, OFS, during April 1992. Three of the SDU members applied for and were granted amnesty (AC/1999/0229).

COLLIE, Jason, a civilian, was shot and injured when APLA operatives opened fire in the Steaks restaurant in Claremont, Cape Town, on 26 December 1992. Five people were injured in the attack. See APLA ATTACKS. One APLA member was granted amnesty (AC/1998/0103).

COLLINS, Dawn (13), was shot and injured in Mitchells Plain, Cape, on 20 September 1985. Dawn was returning home after watching street protests in the area.

COLLINS, Johnny, was shot and injured by a member of the SAP in Toekomsrus, Randfontein, Tvl, on 18 October 1990 during conflict over the council decision to cut off electricity to a number of houses in the area.

COLLIS, Magdalena, suffered damage to property when MK operatives detonated an explosive at Daveyton police station, Tvl, on 2 February 1978. One MK operative was granted amnesty (AC/2000/195).

COLOGU, Siphso (41), was shot dead by members of the CDF in Bisho, Ciskei, on 7 September 1992 during an ANC protest march to demand free political activity in Ciskei. Thirty people were killed and 200 people injured in the event which became known as the BISHO MASSACRE. Two members of the former CDF were refused amnesty for the shooting (AC/2000/122).

COLOSSA, Zwelibanzi Daniel (31), died in police custody in Welkom, OFS, on 20 August 1991. Police and state officials refused to disclose the cause of his death. Family members claimed they had evidence of assault.

COMACHO, Fatima Maria Freitas, was injured when members of MK's Special Operations Unit detonated an explosive in a car outside the SADF Witwatersrand Command headquarters in Johannesburg on 30 July 1987. At least 68 people were injured. Three MK operatives and one UDF supporter linked to MK were granted amnesty for their roles in this attack (AC/2001/0003 and AC/2000/248).

COMBRINK, Jacobus G, a passenger on a Translux bus, was injured when APLA operatives fired at a Translux bus at the Gamka River Bridge, Beaufort West, Cape, on 27 August 1993. Eight people were injured in the attack. See APLA ATTACKS. One perpetrator was granted amnesty (AC/2000/167).

COMBRINK, LM, was severely injured when MK operatives detonated an explosive in a car outside the South African Air Force (SAAF) headquarters in Church Street, Pretoria, on 20 May 1983. Twenty-one people were killed and 217 injured. The overall commander of MK's Special Operations Unit and two MK operatives were granted amnesty (AC/2001/003 and

AC/2001/023). See CHURCH STREET BOMBING, PRETORIA.

CONA, Dahliya Princess (24), was beaten with sjamboks and knobkerries by AMASOLOMZI vigilantes and members of the SAP in May 1986 at the time of a funeral in Zolani, Ashton, Cape. Ms Cona was then detained for three months under emergency regulations. See POLICE BRUTALITY.

CONCER, Anthony Rex, was shot and killed on 22 March 1993 when APLA members, armed with automatic weapons, fired on the car in which he was travelling on the Vereeniging-Vanderbijlpark road, Tvl. See APLA ATTACKS. Three APLA members were granted amnesty (AC/1999/0002).

CONCO, Ellen (60), an Inkatha supporter, had her home burnt down by ANC supporters in KwaMashu, Durban, on 12 February 1990. See RICHMOND FARM ARSON ATTACKS.

CONCO, Fakazile Doris (70), was stabbed, shot and severely injured on 30 October 1993 in Mevamhlophe, KwaZulu, near Empangeni, Natal, when ANC supporters abducted her and two other family members and took them to a neighbour's house. The perpetrators accused them of hiding IFP weapons. Ms Conco's grandchildren were also stabbed, and the neighbour was killed.

CONCO, Sinethemba (3), was stabbed twice and severely injured on 30 October 1993 in Mevamhlophe, KwaZulu, near Empangeni, Natal, when ANC supporters abducted her and two other family members and took them to a neighbour's house. The perpetrators accused them of hiding IFP weapons. Sinethemba's cousin and grandmother were also stabbed, and the neighbour was killed.

CONCO, Zikhubumele Caleb, a UDF supporter, had his house and property destroyed on 6 April 1990 when a group of Inkatha supporters attacked UDF supporters and residents at Mpumalanga, KwaZulu, near Durban, in spite of a heavy police and military presence. Fourteen people were killed and at least 120 homes burnt down. One former IFP member was granted amnesty (AC/1999/0332).

CONSTABLE, Ivor (15), was shot and assaulted by a named SAP member in Bishop Lavis, Cape Town, on 2 September 1985. He was waiting for a shop to open when the policeman fired birdshot at him, then assaulted and arrested him. He was found guilty of public violence.

COOK, Rosemary, suffered severe emotional trauma as a result of an arson attack on Khanya House, the headquarters of the Southern African Catholic Bishops' Conference, in Pretoria on 12 October 1988. The victims were trapped in the burning building for some time before being rescued. Twelve *Vlakplaas* operatives and seven other Security Branch Headquarters operatives, including senior personnel, were granted amnesty (AC/2000/215).

COOPER, Alimal Ramalinga (38), was harassed by members of the Security Police and ostracised by her community in Durban during the period 1969 to 1986. Her sons, both political activists, were detained and severely tortured by members of the SAP and Special Branch in Pretoria.

COOPER, Revabalan (21), a BPC and SASO activist, was severely beaten in detention in Durban by members of the Security Branch in February 1973, following strikes in Durban, and again in October 1974. He was even more severely tortured in detention when transferred to Pretoria in October 1974, and was kept in solitary confinement. His brother was also detained and tortured at this time. Some of the perpetrators applied for amnesty.

COOPER, Sathasivan, an AZAPO official, survived a petrol bomb attack by the Witwatersrand Security Branch on his residence at the University of Witwatersrand during 1985. The petrol bomb was intended to intimidate him. A Witwatersrand Security Branch operative was granted amnesty (AC/2001/0184).

COPPIN, GB, was injured when members of MK's Special Operations Unit detonated an explosive in a car outside the SADF Witwatersrand Command headquarters in Johannesburg on 30 July 1987. At least 68 people were injured. Three MK operatives and one UDF supporter linked to MK were granted amnesty for their various roles in this attack (AC/2001/0003 and AC/2000/248).

CORNELIUS, Quentin (21), a civilian, was shot and killed when APLA operatives attacked the Heidelberg Tavern in Observatory, Cape Town, 30 December 1993. Four people were killed and seven were injured during the course of the attack. See APLA ATTACKS. Three perpetrators were granted amnesty (AC/1998/0026).

CORRANS, Louise, a civilian, was injured when APLA operatives attacked members and guests at the King William's Town Golf Club, Cape, on 28 November 1992. Four people were killed and 17 injured in the attack. See APLA ATTACKS. Four APLA members were granted amnesty (AC/2001/182).

COTANI, Lungisile Robert (33), was shot and injured by members of the CDF in Bisho, Ciskei, on 7 September 1992 during an ANC protest march to demand free political activity in Ciskei. Thirty people were killed and 200 people injured in the event which became known as the BISHO MASSACRE. Two members of the former CDF were refused amnesty for the shooting (AC/2000/122).

COTHOZA, Ntsikelelo June-Rose, was one of four ANC members killed in an ambush by Security Branch operatives near Piet Retief, Tvl, on 8 June 1988. See PIET RETIEF AMBUSHES. Nine Security Branch operatives, including the commander of *Vlakplaas*, were granted amnesty (AC/2001/273).

CRANKO, Robin Phillip, was detained by the SAP on 28 December 1966 and held in solitary confinement in Ladybrand, OFS, for more than a month. On his release in January 1967, he was banned in terms of the Suppression of Communism Act for a period of five years, during which he was imprisoned in Fort prison, Johannesburg, for ten days, for contravening the terms of his restriction order.

CRONJE, Albertus (4), was a victim of an armed robbery by APLA operatives at the farm 'Panama', near Bloemfontein, during 1993. The victims were threatened and locked in a bathroom. One person was abducted

and released later. See APLA ATTACKS. One perpetrator was granted amnesty (AC/2001/239).

CRONJE, Elizabeth Maria Sussana, sustained minor injuries when MK operatives detonated a car bomb using a remote control device outside the Ellis Park rugby stadium, Johannesburg, on 2 July 1988. Two spectators leaving the rugby match were killed and 37 others sustained minor and major injuries. Four operatives from MK's Special Operations Unit, including its commander, were granted amnesty (AC/2001/161).

CRONJE, Pierre, was a victim of an armed robbery by APLA operatives at the farm 'Panama', near Bloemfontein, during 1993. The victims were threatened and locked in a bathroom. One person was abducted and released later. See APLA ATTACKS. One perpetrator was granted amnesty (AC/2001/239).

CRONJE, Pieter (7), was injured on 16 April 1987 when an MK unit detonated a limpet mine under a car at a shopping centre in Newcastle, Natal. Four people, including two children, were injured in the explosion.

CROUS, Carel Frederick, a commandant in the SADF, was injured on 10 March 1989 when an MK operative detonated an explosive device planted at the SADF's Natal Command headquarters in Durban. Three MK operatives were granted amnesty (AC/2000/153).

CRUCKET, (full names not given), an ANC supporter, was shot and injured by IFP members during political violence at Extensia, Ermelo, Tvl, in 1991. One perpetrator was granted amnesty (AC/1999/0332).

CRUISE, Nicholas James Elvin (23), was killed on 2 October 1990 in Durban, when he opened a parcel bomb delivered to a computer company that was known to work with trade unions and anti-apartheid organisations. Three other people were injured in the explosion. Six right-wingers were detained and questioned in connection with the incident.

CUBBIT, Jenny, was injured in what became known as the MAGOO'S BAR BOMBING in Durban on 14 June 1986. The explosion killed three women and injured at least 74 other people. Seven MK operatives were granted amnesty (AC/2001/128).

CULE, Siphwiwe Elsie (35), an ANC supporter, had her home petrol-bombed by IFP supporters in Inanda, near KwaMashu, Durban, in 1990.

CULLING, Stanley Johannes (23), an ANCYL member, was severely injured when he was shot and beaten by members of the SAP at 42nd Hill, OFS, on 16 April 1993, when the police opened fire on protesters mourning the death of Chris Hani.

CULLIS, (first name not given), was shot and injured when APLA operatives threw hand grenades at and opened fire on the congregation of St James' Church, Kenilworth, Cape Town, on 25 July 1993. Eleven people were killed and 58 wounded in the attack. See APLA ATTACKS. Three of four APLA members were granted amnesty for the attack. The fourth had his application struck off the roll for failing to attend the amnesty hearing (AC/1998/0018).

CUPIDO, Clive Christopher (18), was shot dead by a named member of the SAP in Bellville, Cape Town, on

29 August 1985, in the widespread protest and police shootings that followed the POLLSMOOR MARCH held the previous day.

CURIEL, Henry (60), an ANC member, was shot dead in front of his flat by suspected members of the Delta Group in May 1978 in Paris, France. At the time, he was training and managing ANC exiles.

CURREN, Brian, a human rights lawyer, had his life threatened in a pamphlet manufactured by the Security Branch and purporting to be issued by the *Wit Wolwe*, a right-wing group. One Northern Transvaal Security Branch operative was granted amnesty for this operation (AC/2001/027).

CUTSHWA, Weleshia Puleng (25), an IFP supporter, died after she was axed and then set alight by a named ANC supporter, in Boipatong, Vanderbijlpark, Tvl, on 12 June 1992.

CWAILE, Boingotlo Moses, was beaten by members of the Bophuthatswana Police in Taung, Bophuthatswana, while participating in a march on 13 March 1992.

CWELE, Aubrey Mduduzi (6), was severely traumatized during an armed attack by IFP supporters on his family home in Umlazi, Durban, on 28 November 1992. Three members of his family were shot dead in the attack.

CWELE, Herbert Dingaana, an ANC supporter, was shot dead by IFP supporters at Umlazi, Durban, on 28 November 1992, in ongoing political conflict in the area.

CWELE, Mirriam Thenjiwe, an ANC supporter, was shot dead by IFP supporters at Umlazi, Durban, on 28 November 1992, in ongoing political conflict in the area.

CWELE, Mzawuqalwa Elliot, an ANC supporter, was shot and severely injured by IFP supporters, at Umlazi, Durban, on 28 November 1992, in ongoing political conflict in the area.

CWELE, Nonkululeko Michelle, was shot and severely injured by IFP supporters at Umlazi, Durban, on 28 November 1992, in ongoing political conflict in the area.

CWELE, Ntombazanyana Annie, an ANC supporter, was shot dead by IFP supporters at Umlazi, Durban, on 28 November 1992, in ongoing political conflict in the area.

CWELE, Ntombikhona (22), ANC supporter, had her house partly burnt down by IFP supporters at Umlazi, Durban, on 28 November 1992, in ongoing political conflict in the area.

CYRNOW, M, was injured in what became known as the MAGOO'S BAR BOMBING in Durban on 14 June 1986. The explosion killed three women and injured at least 74 other people. Seven MK operatives were granted amnesty (AC/2001/128).

CYSTER, Belinda (20), a UDF supporter, was detained on 15 June 1986 while attending a church service in Elsies River, Cape Town. The entire congregation of 189 people was detained. Ms Cyster was interrogated and held under emergency regulations for three weeks.

D'ATH, George, a photographer and journalist, was hacked and stabbed to death by WITDOEKE vigilantes in Nyanga, Cape Town, on 10 June 1986, during the mass destruction of UDF-supporting squatter camps

carried out by the vigilantes, acting with the tacit approval and aid of the security forces. Mr D'Ath was the first journalist to be killed in the political conflict in South Africa.

DA COSTA RAMOS, Lucinda Dias, sustained minor injuries when MK operatives detonated a car bomb using a remote control device outside the Ellis Park rugby stadium, Johannesburg, on 2 July 1988. Two spectators leaving the rugby match were killed and 37 others sustained minor and major injuries. Four operatives from MK's Special Operations Unit, including its commander, were granted amnesty (AC/2001/161).

DA SILVA LO FRADE, Adalberto Maria, was injured when MK operatives detonated a limpet mine in a dustbin at the Vanderbijl Square bus terminus, Johannesburg, on 21 September 1988. Nineteen people were injured and a number of vehicles and buildings were damaged. Two MK Special Operations operatives were granted amnesty (AC/2000/056). A late application by a third operative was dismissed.

DA SILVA WALTERS, EL, was severely injured when MK operatives detonated an explosive in a car outside the South African Air Force (SAAF) headquarters in Church Street, Pretoria, on 20 May 1983. Twenty-one people were killed and 217 injured. The overall commander of MK's Special Operations Unit and two MK operatives were granted amnesty (AC/2001/003 and AC/2001/023). See CHURCH STREET BOMBING, PRETORIA.

DA SILVA, Kena Gabriela Raminbos, was injured when members of MK's Special Operations Unit detonated an explosive in a car outside the SADF Witwatersrand Command headquarters in Johannesburg on 30 July 1987. At least 68 people were injured. Three MK operatives and one UDF supporter linked to MK were granted amnesty for their roles in this attack (AC/2001/0003 and AC/2000/248).

DA SOUZA, Colin Mark 'Porky' (16), a BMW member, was detained and tortured by named members of a special police UNREST INVESTIGATION UNIT, in October 1987.

DABULA, (first name not given), was abducted and then executed by a group of ANC self-defence unit (SDU) members in Katshehong, Tvl, during 1993. The SDU members believed that Mr Dabula was an IFP member and a police informer. One SDU member, who actually shot Mr Dabula, was granted amnesty (AC/1999/0348).

DADASE, Matoto (42), a PAC supporter, lost his home in Khayelitsha, Cape Town, on 24 June 1990, during conflict between ANC and supporters of a local conservative squatter leader who had joined the PAC. Three men were killed that day.

DAHILE, Henry Barnabas Loshe, was abducted by IFP supporters in Jabulani, Soweto, Johannesburg, on 20 March 1993. Mr Dahile was last seen accompanying a man to Jabulani hostel. At the time, both the ANC and IFP were holding rallies in the area.

DAKI, Norman Thembinkosi (23), was shot and injured during ongoing conflict between IFP and ANC supporters at Ezakheni, KwaZulu, near Ladysmith, Natal, on 23 October 1992. He is now paralysed as a

result of the shooting.

DAKI, Xolisa Lennox Nkonkobe (23), disappeared in 1977 after visiting his sister in Engcobo, Transkei. He is believed to have gone into exile in Lesotho, but has never been seen again.

DAKI, Xosheni Francis (39), an ANC supporter, was stabbed to death by IFP supporters in Ezakheni, KwaZulu, near Ladysmith, Natal, on 1 December 1992, in ongoing political conflict in the area.

DAKISI, Thabo Philemon (47), an ANC supporter, was taken from his home by members of the SAP, allegedly masquerading as ANC supporters, and was shot dead in Welkom, OFS, on 4 November 1990. Mr Dakisi, along with his neighbour who was also shot and killed by the police, believed he was being asked to help defend the area against an impending attack by the AMARUSSIANS.

DAKU, Wandile Ponkie (21), a CRADORA member, was detained during political unrest and tortured by members of the SAP while in police custody at the Cradock police station, Cradock, Cape, in 1987.

DAKUSE, Monde (15), a member of the BPC, was tortured with electric shocks by named members of the SAP in Cradock, Cape, during 1977, allegedly in an attempt to force him to admit to his involvement in arson attacks on the labour bureau building and schools in the area.

DALGLEISH, Marlene Carol, was injured when a limpet mine exploded on a municipal bus in Gardiner Street, Durban, on 30 November 1993. The explosive was being conveyed by APLA operatives to an intended target. When it accidentally exploded, 12 people were killed, including one of the operatives. See APLA ATTACKS. One APLA member and two PASO members were granted amnesty (AC/1998/0076).

DALI, Anthony Sureboy, was in a unit of five MK operatives active in the Eastern Cape when he was caught in a police roadblock near Elliot, Cape, in August 1981 and shot dead. Three others were killed in the ambush and the survivor was arrested. The bodies were secretly buried on a farm near Aliwal North, Cape, and exhumed by the Commission in 1997.

DALI, Funzani Metha (23), was severely beaten with sjamboks by members of the Venda Police Force in Vuwani, Venda, on 1 January 1990. Ms Dali was taken into custody a day before the military coup in Venda because she was regarded as an instigator of youth protests.

DALIWE, Mnyamana, died after being abducted, beaten, stabbed and burnt by 'comrades' in Old Location, Cathcart, Cape, on 14 November 1985, for breaking a consumer boycott enforced by the UDF.

DAMANE, Dumisani Christopher (31), disappeared in Katshehong, Tvl, in March 1992 during ongoing political violence on the East Rand.

DAMANE, Mlungisi Abednego (23), an ANCYL supporter, was shot in the neck by a named Inkatha supporter in Imbali, Pietermaritzburg, on 17 December 1988, in intensifying political conflict in the area.

DAMANE, Songezile Zephania (55), was beaten and stabbed by migrant workers during political conflict between Nyanga residents and migrant workers from the hostels in Nyanga, Cape Town, on 27 December 1976. An SAP member stood by and did not halt the attack despite the pleas of a witness. Mr Damane was left with permanent physical and mental injuries.

DAMBANE, Breakfast, a PAC supporter, was beaten for the whole night on 1 January 1960 at Cofimvaba, Transkei, during a clampdown on Poqo activities.

DAMON, Ismail (aka 'Nadiem Olson') (17), a UDF supporter and BMW member, was detained and tortured by named members of a special police UNREST INVESTIGATION UNIT in the Brackenfell police station, Cape Town, on 2 October 1987.

DAN, Ngozi (30), lost his house in an arson attack in Bhambayi, near KwaMashu, Durban, in August 1993. Nine people were killed and 11 injured. Eighteen houses were burnt down in Bhambayi that month, in political conflict between the 'RED' AND 'GREEN' FACTIONS.

DANCA, Aaron (44), an IFP supporter, was shot dead by ANC supporters at Gamalakhe, near Port Shepstone, Natal, on 12 March 1992, in intense political conflict in the area.

DANCA, Dumisani Shadrack (22), an IFP supporter, was stabbed to death by ANC supporters on 12 May 1992 in Port Shepstone, Natal, in continuing political conflict in the area.

DANCA, Ellina Ntombitheni (42), Inkatha supporter, was killed by ANC supporters in Goqoza, KwaZulu, Natal, on 7 April 1990, in political conflict in the area.

DANCA, Goodman Bhevu (28), an IFP supporter, was injured in a grenade attack by ANC supporters on an IFP night camp at Nkulu, near Port Shepstone, Natal, on 15 August 1992. Two people were killed in this attack.

DANCA, Hlanganisile Mildred, an IFP supporter, had to flee her home in March 1992 after several attacks by ANC supporters at Gamalakhe, KwaZulu, near Port Shepstone, Natal. Her husband was shot dead in political conflict on 12 March 1992.

DANCA, Nomkuba (55), had his home set alight by ANC supporters in Port Shepstone, Natal, on 6 February 1994, during political conflict in the area.

DANCA, Patrick (33), an IFP supporter, was killed by ANC supporters in Gamalakhe, near Port Shepstone, Natal, on 15 August 1992, in political conflict in the area.

DANCA, Patrick Mlungu (33), an IFP supporter, was shot dead by ANC supporters in Gcilima, Port Shepstone, Natal, on 6 March 1994 in the run-up to the APRIL 1994 ELECTIONS. The shooting occurred when a peace meeting between IFP and ANC supporters became violent.

DANGA, Goliath, was tortured by members of the SAP in Bizana, Transkei, during the PONDOLAND REVOLT in 1960.

DANGALA, Petros (15), was knocked down and killed by a car driven by a member of the Bophuthatswana Police in Ga-Rankuwa, during a political demonstration in October 1984.

DANIELS, Anne Violet (23), an ANC member, was tortured and subsequently sexually assaulted by

named members of the SAP at John Vorster Square, Johannesburg, in 1967 and 1973 respectively.

DANIELS, Dibakiso Emily (34), was beaten with sjamboks by members of the SAP in Evaton, Tvl, on 15 September 1984 while returning by bus from a mass funeral for victims of police violence.

DANIELS, Elginah Romeo (20), a UDF supporter, was shot and injured by named members of the SAP in Noupoort, Cape, on 12 March 1986.

DANIELS, James (21), was severely tortured by named members of the SAP in Pearston, Cape, on 15 May 1986, allegedly in an attempt to force him to admit to involvement in the 'necklace' killing of an informer. A bag was placed over his head and he was given electric shocks.

DANIELS, Monica (20), had an arm amputated after being shot by named members of the Riot Police in Bellville, Cape Town, on 29 August 1985. The policemen hid in a garden and then leapt out, opening fire on protesters and bystanders. One woman was killed and two others injured in the shooting.

DANIELS, Veronica Debra (27), a UDF supporter from Atlantis, Cape, was arrested and detained under emergency regulations in Pollsmoor Prison, Cape Town, from June to September 1986.

DANISA, Nomfazi Ethel, an ANC supporter, was shot dead by IFP supporters who attacked a church service at Bhambayi, near KwaMashu, Durban, on 3 April 1994 in the run-up to the APRIL 1994 ELECTIONS.

DANISA, Richard Khethomthandayo (41), an iKONGO leader, had his home destroyed and his fields expropriated by a named chief in Flagstaff, Transkei, during the PONDOLAND REVOLT.

DANISILE, Wagaba (41), an ANC supporter, was shot dead by members of the SAP in Orlando East, Soweto, Johannesburg, on 17 July 1992 during ongoing political violence. His body was later found at the Krugersdorp government mortuary.

DANISO, Fuzile (25), a SAYCO activist, was shot dead by a named member of the SAP during political conflict at New Location, Hofmeyr, Cape, on 15 December 1989.

DANISO, Justice Zanoxolo (18), an ANC supporter, was shot and injured by a member of the Ciskei Police, while he was running away from a named member of the police, during a consumer boycott in Whittlesea, Ciskei, on 11 September 1986.

DANISO, Notyeki Monica (35), a SANCO member, was injured in a shooting on 1 April 1986 during widespread protests in Stutterheim, Cape.

DANSTER, Nceba Enoch (38), was shot dead by a named member of the MUNICIPAL POLICE in Fort Beaufort, Cape, on 7 May 1986, during conflict arising from protests against the Black Local Authority in the area.

DANSTER, Xolile Simon (21), an ANCYL member, was shot dead in Crossroads, Cape Town, on 13 August 1991, during clashes between supporters of a named Crossroads leader and those he was attempting to remove by force in Unathi section.

DANSTER, Zongezile Gerald (19), a UDF supporter, was arrested, tortured and charged with public violence during political unrest in Pearston, Cape, in June 1986.

DANTILE, Julius Khayaletu Mabhuti (19), a youth activist and UDF supporter, was severely beaten by members of the SADF in Queenstown, Cape, in July 1985, while he was digging a trench to prevent security force personnel from disrupting their activities. Mr Dantile's arms were broken and he was left unconscious, requiring long term hospitalisation.

DARA, Mpumeleli Elias (40), an ANC supporter, was severely beaten by members of the CDF during conflict between ANC and ADM supporters in King William's Town, Cape, on 26 December 1991.

DARA, Zisiwe Agnes (33), an ANC supporter, was beaten and detained by members of the CDF during conflict between ADM and ANC supporters in King William's Town, Cape, on 26 December 1991.

DARRIES, Simon (56), was injured on his right leg when he was knocked over by a police van in Klipplaat, Cape, on 13 May 1985, during a political protest in the area. Protesters were *toy-toying* and singing freedom songs in the street.

DASTILE, Fikile (15,) was shot dead by members of the SAP at a meeting in the Nonzwakazi Methodist Church at Mlungisi, Queenstown, Cape, on 17 November 1985. See QUEENSTOWN SHOOTINGS.

DASTILE, James Velile (57), a UDF supporter, was stabbed and injured on his head by named perpetrators in Cookhouse, Cape, on 26 February 1986, during political conflict between members of the Cookhouse community and the Kakana family who were regarded as collaborators. His wife was also injured in the attack.

DASTILE, Mimi Nontozanele (44), a UDF supporter, was severely beaten by AZAPO members during a UDF recruitment campaign in Cookhouse, Cape, on 26 February 1986.

DATHINI, Andile (15), a COSAS member, was shot dead on 29 May 1986 in Uitenhage, Cape, when members of the SAP opened fire to disperse a crowd of *toy-toying* protesters.

DAUMAS, Willington Pusho (16), was attacked with an axe in Taung, Bophuthatswana, on 21 November 1993. Mr Daumas had helped organise a meeting with Chief Lucas Modisakoma to ascertain how village funds were spent. He died later that year.

DAVHULA, Namadzavho Phaniel (33), was shot and severely injured in Messina, Venda, on 4 June 1987, by members of the Venda Police, who accused him of being a 'terrorist'.

DAVID, Mkhuseleli Michael (25), an AMAAFRIKA supporter, was stabbed to death by UDF supporters, some of whom are named, during political conflict in KwaNobuhle, Uitenhage, Cape, on 16 September 1989.

DAVIDS, Anele, an ANC supporter, had his home petrol-bombed at Nonzwakazi, De Aar, Cape, on 2 August 1990. He was allegedly targeted because he was believed to be linked to the petrol-bombing of the mayor's parents' home.

DAVIDS, Muhsin (17), a PAC activist trained in Libya, was arrested on the South African side of the Botswana border in February 1987 and detained and tortured in various prisons over the next year. He was reportedly

interrogated about the QIBLA organisation and forced to testify in court against seven PAC members.

DAVIES, Boetie (42), was killed during the ATTEMPTED COUP IN UMTATA, TRANSKEI on 22 November 1990.

DAVIS, David, a civilian, was killed when APLA operatives attacked members and guests at the King William's Town Golf Club, Eastern Cape, on 28 November 1992. Four people were killed and 17 injured in the attack. See APLA ATTACKS. Four APLA members were granted amnesty (AC/2001/182).

DAVIS, Gill, a civilian, was killed when APLA operatives attacked members and guests at the King William's Town Golf Club, Eastern Cape, on 28 November 1992. Four people were killed and 17 injured in the attack. See APLA ATTACKS. Four APLA members were granted amnesty (AC/2001/182).

DAVIS, Mafu Marvin, was injured in a hand grenade explosion on 25 May 1993 in Kimberley, Cape, during an ANC protest march to the Bophuthatswana consulate. Two MK operatives threw a hand grenade at the building which bounced back into the crowd, killing one person and injuring 41 others. Two ANC members were wrongly convicted of the killing. Four MK operatives and ANC members, two of whom denied guilt, were refused amnesty AC/2000/053 and AC/2000/241.

DAWETI, Nontobeko Edith (41), a SAAWU member, was sjambokked and severely injured by a member of the Ciskei Police during SCHOOL BOYCOTTS in Zwelitsha, Ciskei, in October 1985.

DAWSON, Collett Debra, was injured when MK operatives detonated a limpet mine in a dustbin at the Vanderbijl Square bus terminus, Johannesburg, on 21 September 1988. Nineteen people were injured and a number of vehicles and buildings were damaged. Two MK Special Operations operatives were granted amnesty (AC/2000/056). A late application by a third operative was dismissed.

DAY, Mina (61), was severely beaten by members of the SAP and MUNICIPAL POLICE in her home in Ashton, Cape, on 15 June 1986, while trying to stop the assault and arrest of her son. She was then detained for three months under emergency regulations. See POLICE BRUTALITY.

DAYELE, Alfred, was injured when AWB members detonated an explosive at the taxi rank in Westonaria, Tvl, on 25 April 1994, in an effort to disrupt the electoral process. Five people were killed in the blast. Six AWB members were granted amnesty (AC/1999/0342). See RIGHT-WING attacks.

DAYELI, Jongikhaya, was shot and wounded by a member of the SAP in Daveyton, Tvl, on 24 March 1991 during conflict between supporters of the ANC and IFP.

DAYENI, Mayenzeke Washington (56), an ANC supporter, was shot dead by members of the SAP while on his way to an ANC rally in Daveyton, Tvl, in August 1991.

DAYENI, Veleleni, died of throat cancer in 1988 in Robben Island prison, Cape Town, while he was serving a 25-year prison term. Mr Dayeni had been

convicted on charges relating to a confrontation between the police and PAC members at Queenstown station, Cape, in 1962.

DAYI, Agrineth Khalelani (29), lost her home in an arson attack near Port Shepstone, Natal, on 6 April 1994 in political conflict between ANC and IFP supporters during the run-up to the APRIL 1994 ELECTIONS.

DAYI, Toti (64), was detained without trial for three months from 12 June 1986 in Worcester, Cape, during the state of emergency.

DAYI, Zukiswa, (14) was assaulted by police while being arrested at her home in Robertson, Cape, during November 1985. She was charged with public violence and detained in prison for three months. The charges were later withdrawn.

DAYILE, Alfred Mcekeleli (39), an ANC supporter, was shot and seriously injured by members of the CDF in Bisho, Ciskei, on 7 September 1992 during an ANC protest march to demand free political activity in Ciskei. Thirty people were killed and 200 people injured in the event which became known as the BISHO MASSACRE. Two members of the former CDF were refused amnesty for the shooting (AC/2000/122).

DAYILE, Punki Mzamo (22), a SAYCO supporter, was arrested and detained for 21 days after he was savaged by a dog and beaten by members of the SAP in Port Elizabeth during 1986.

DAYIMANI, Zolile Leslie Nteyana (20), a SAYCO member, was detained, beaten and tortured by members of the SAP in Hofmeyr, Cape, on 22 February 1987.

DE BEER, Deon du Plessis (34), was severely injured when a landmine set by MK members and aimed at military patrols in the area exploded at his farm in Stockpoort, Ellisras, Tvl, in January 1986. He lost the use of fingers on his left hand, and two other family members were seriously injured.

DE BEER, Elizabeth (32), was injured when she drove over a landmine set by MK members in Ellisras, Tvl, in January 1986. The explosion was part of an ANC LANDMINE CAMPAIGN aimed at military patrols in the rural areas.

DE BEER, Hubert du Plessis (63), was killed when a landmine planted by ANC operatives exploded in January 1981 on his farm near Ellisras, Tvl. The explosion was part of an ANC LANDMINE CAMPAIGN aimed at military patrols in the rural areas.

DE BEER, JH, was severely injured when MK operatives detonated an explosive in a car outside the South African Air Force (SAAF) headquarters in Church Street, Pretoria, on 20 May 1983. Twenty-one people were killed and 217 injured. The overall commander of MK's Special Operations Unit and two MK operatives were granted amnesty (AC/2001/003 and AC/2001/023). See CHURCH STREET BOMBING, PRETORIA.

DE BRAGANZA, Aquino, a Mozambican citizen and Director of the Centre for African Studies at Eduardo Mondlane University, was seriously injured in Maputo, Mozambique on 17 August 1982 by a letter bomb sent by members of Security Branch headquarters. Fellow academic Ruth First, who opened the letter when he was in her office, was killed in the explosion. Dr de

Braganza subsequently died on 19 October 1986 in a plane crash in which 32 others, including Mozambican President Samora Machel, were killed.

DE BRUIN, Arno, was shot and injured when APLA operatives threw hand grenades at and opened fire on the congregation of St James' Church, Kenilworth, Cape Town, on 25 July 1993. Eleven people were killed and 58 wounded in the attack. See APLA ATTACKS. Three of four APLA members were granted amnesty for the attack. The fourth had his application struck off the roll for failing to attend the amnesty hearing (AC/1998/0018).

DE BRUIN, David (40), was shot dead after being assaulted by named security officers of the Western Cape Regional Services Council in Elsies River, Cape Town, on 18 June 1992. He had been participating in a sit-in at the Council offices, highlighting community grievances.

DE BRUIN, David, a security guard, was shot dead by ANC self-defence unit (SDU) members at the Giwi Breyton Construction compound in Evander, Tvl, on 6 July 1992. Another security guard was shot and injured and two others were tied up. The SDU members, who sought to seize guns at the site, were engaged in clashes with the BLACK CATS in Ermelo, Tvl. Two SDU members were granted amnesty (AC/19998/0121).

DE BRUIN, Ivolyyn (52), was sentenced to death for the murder of a policeman in Paballelo, Upington, Cape, on 13 November 1985, and spent two years on death row at Pretoria prison before her death sentence was commuted on appeal in 1991 to a five-year suspended sentence. Ms De Bruin was arrested with others in Upington, Cape, in November 1985 and charged with murder in what became known as the 'Upington 26' trial. Twenty-five were convicted of common purpose; 14 were sentenced to death. One of the 14 applied for amnesty for the killing.

DE BRUIN, Jacques (19), a SAYCO member, was shot dead by a named female shop owner during a housing protest march in Robertson, Cape, on 22 November 1990.

DE BRUIN, Marianna Susan (18), was one of 18 people injured in a limpet mine explosion at a bus stop near the Checkers shopping complex in Silverton, Tvl, on 4 July 1986. Four MK operatives were granted amnesty for the attack (AC/1999/0257).

DE BRUIN, Max, an ANC supporter, was assaulted, hacked and burnt to death on 1 August 1993 in Tokoza, Tvl, allegedly by KHUMALO GANG members. The KHUMALO GANG had close links with the IFP and was allegedly involved in the murder of key political leaders in Tokoza.

DE BRUYN, Avril Cecilia (25), was shot dead by a named SAP member when police opened fire on street protesters in Bishop Lavis, Cape Town, on 17 June 1980, during a two-day stayaway. Ms de Bruyn was on her way to visit a friend.

DE BRUYN, Daniel Jakobus (53), was shot and injured on 22 March 1993 when APLA members armed with automatic weapons fired on the car in which he was travelling on the Vereeniging-Vanderbijlpark road, Tvl. See APLA ATTACKS. Three APLA members were granted amnesty (AC/1999/0002).

DE CARVALHO, Maria Jose, was injured when MK operatives detonated a limpet mine in a dustbin at the Vanderbijl Square bus terminus, Johannesburg, on 21 September 1988. Nineteen people were injured and a number of vehicles and buildings were damaged. Two MK Special Operations operatives were granted amnesty (AC/2000/056). A late application by a third operative was dismissed.

DE CASTRO, Joao Avelono, was wounded by APLA members in an armed attack on the Sentra Hyperserve supermarket at Wesselsbron, OFS, on 3 July 1993. Five people were killed and four were wounded in the attack. See APLA ATTACKS. Six APLA members were granted amnesty (AC/2000/250).

DE CASTRO, Maria Fatima, was shot and killed by APLA members in an armed attack on the Sentra Hyperserve supermarket at Wesselsbron, OFS, on 3 July 1993. Five people were killed and four were wounded in the attack. See APLA ATTACKS. Six APLA members were granted amnesty (AC/2000/250).

DE CASTRO, Pedro Ignatius, lost his wife in an attack by APLA operatives on his family's supermarket in Wesselsbron, OFS, on 3 July 1993. The supermarket was extensively damaged. The attack was the work of an APLA 'repossession unit' aimed at obtaining arms, cash and disposable property to facilitate APLA's armed struggle. Five people, including Mr de Castro's wife, were killed in the attack, and three others were injured, including Mr de Castro's brother. Six APLA operatives were granted amnesty for this operation (AC/2000/250).

DE FREITAS, Jose, an employee at a bottle store, was robbed by IFP members in Denver, Tvl, on 22 February 1994. Amnesty applicants testified that the robbery was in order to raise funds to purchase weapons. Two perpetrators were granted amnesty (AC/2000/221).

DE JAGER, Carel Willem, was killed on 17 June 1985 by members of the UDF-supporting Addo Youth Congress in an attack on the local white farming community. The perpetrators broke the windows of the house, destroyed everything inside and set the De Jager's car alight. Mr De Jager's wife was also killed in the attack. Two applications for amnesty were received. One was withdrawn and the other granted (AC/1999/0264).

DE JAGER, Jan, a member of the SADF, was shot and wounded when APLA members ambushed a military vehicle, firing on it with automatic weapons, in Alexandra, Johannesburg, on 16 December 1986. See APLA ATTACKS. Two APLA members were granted amnesty (AC/2000/0133).

DE JAGER, Myrtle Louisa, was killed in her home at Addo, Cape, on 17 June 1985 by members of the UDF-supporting Addo Youth Congress, in an attack on the local white farming community. The perpetrators broke the windows of the house, destroyed everything inside and set the De Jager's car alight. Ms De Jager's husband was also killed in the attack. Two applications for amnesty were received. One was withdrawn and the other granted (AC/1999/0264).

DE JAGER, PD, was severely injured when MK operatives detonated an explosive in a car outside the South African Air Force (SAAF) headquarters in Church Street, Pretoria, on 20 May 1983. Twenty-one people were killed and 217 injured. The overall commander of MK's Special Operations Unit and two MK operatives were granted amnesty (AC/2001/003 and AC/2001/023). See CHURCH STREET BOMBING, PRETORIA.

DE JONG, (Daughter one, first name not given), was injured when a limpet mine was detonated beside their vehicle in Durban on 21 December 1985. Her mother and her sister were also injured in the explosion. The attack was in retaliation for a raid by *Vlakplaas* operatives on ANC houses in Lesotho two days earlier, in which nine people were killed. Two MK operatives were granted amnesty (AC/2001/152 and AC/2001/139).

DE JONG, (Daughter two, first name not given), was injured when a limpet mine was detonated beside their vehicle in Durban on 21 December 1985. Her mother and her sister were also injured in the explosion. The attack was in retaliation for a raid by *Vlakplaas* operatives on ANC houses in Lesotho two days earlier, in which nine people were killed. Two MK operatives were granted amnesty (AC/2001/152 and AC/2001/139).

DE JONG, Ina, was injured when a limpet mine was detonated beside their vehicle in Durban on 21 December 1985. Her two daughters were also injured in the explosion. The attack was in retaliation for a raid by *Vlakplaas* operatives on ANC houses in Lesotho two days earlier, in which nine people were killed. Two MK operatives were granted amnesty (AC/2001/152 and AC/2001/139).

DE KLERK, Anna Magrieta Susanna Jacoba (38), was shot dead on 25 January 1980 in the Silverton bank siege, Pretoria, when three MK operatives held her hostage during a raid on the bank. Five people were killed in a gunfight after police stormed the bank and several others were injured.

DE KLERK, Johanna Elizabeth, was the victim of an attack by APLA supporters who threw petrol bombs, hand grenades and opened fire on her farm home in Elliot, Cape, on 8 August 1992. See APLA ATTACKS.

DE KLERK, Nicolaas Johannes Hendrik (58), was the victim of an attack by APLA supporters who threw petrol bombs, hand grenades and opened fire on his farm home in Elliot, Cape, on 8 August 1992. See APLA ATTACKS.

DE KOCK, Helena Kroon (38), was injured in a bomb explosion at a non-racial private school in Witkoppies, Klerksdorp, Tvl, on 16 December 1991.

DE KOK, Felicity (19), a UDF supporter and BMW member, was detained in Bonteheuwel, Cape Town, on 2 October 1987, and severely beaten by named members of a special police UNREST INVESTIGATION UNIT at the Brackenfell police station.

DE KOKER, Abri Jacobus (15), was shot and injured by SAP members in Ashton, Cape, on 26 June 1990, during a demonstration against continuing apartheid discrimination in the town.

DE LA HARPE, Sharon, was injured when MK operatives detonated an explosive in a car outside the South African Air Force (SAAF) headquarters in Church Street, Pretoria, on 20 May 1983. Twenty-one people were killed and 217 injured. The overall commander of MK's Special Operations Unit and two MK operatives were granted amnesty (AC/2001/003 and AC/2001/023). See CHURCH STREET BOMBING, PRETORIA.

DE LEEUW, KP, was severely injured when MK operatives detonated an explosive in a car outside the South African Air Force (SAAF) headquarters in Church Street, Pretoria, on 20 May 1983. Twenty-one people were killed and 217 injured. The overall commander of MK's Special Operations Unit and two MK operatives were granted amnesty (AC/2001/003 and AC/2001/023). See CHURCH STREET BOMBING, PRETORIA.

DE LIMA, Alberto De Arzirch Magalhaes, was injured by PAC supporters at the Durban beachfront on 9 October 1990. The perpetrators attacked white people at random, killing one elderly man and injuring several other people. Two perpetrators were granted amnesty (AC/2000/144).

DE NYSCHEN, Carla (10), was killed when the vehicle in which she and her family and friends were travelling detonated a landmine on a game farm near Messina, Tvl, on 15 December 1985. Four children and two women were killed and five people injured in what was part of an ANC LANDMINE CAMPAIGN aimed at military patrols in the rural border regions. Three MK operatives were granted amnesty (AC/2001/093).

DE NYSCHEN, Marie (2), was killed when the vehicle in which she and her family and friends were travelling detonated a landmine on a game farm near Messina, Tvl, on 15 December 1985. Four children and two women were killed and five people injured in what was part of an ANC LANDMINE CAMPAIGN aimed at military patrols in the rural border regions. Three MK operatives were granted amnesty (AC/2001/093).

DE NYSCHEN, Thea, was seriously injured when the vehicle in which she and her family and friends were travelling detonated a landmine on a game farm near Messina, Tvl, on 15 December 1985. Four children and two women were killed and five people injured in what was part of an ANC LANDMINE CAMPAIGN aimed at military patrols in the rural border regions. Three MK operatives were granted amnesty (AC/2001/093).

DE NYSSCHEN, Grizelle (7), was killed when the vehicle in which she and her family and friends were travelling detonated a landmine on a game farm near Messina, Tvl, on 15 December 1985. Four children and two women were killed and five people injured in what was part of an ANC LANDMINE CAMPAIGN aimed at military patrols in the rural border regions. Three MK operatives were granted amnesty (AC/2001/093).

DE NYSSCHEN, Johannes Jacobus (37), was severely injured when the vehicle he was travelling in detonated a landmine, planted by MK members, on 15 December 1985 on a farm in Messina, Tvl. See ANC LANDMINE CAMPAIGN.

DE SOUSA ALVES, MA, was severely injured when MK operatives detonated an explosive in a car outside the South African Air Force (SAAF) headquarters in Church Street, Pretoria, on 20 May 1983. Twenty-one people were killed and 217 injured. The overall commander of MK's Special Operations Unit and two MK operatives were granted amnesty (AC/2001/003 and AC/2001/023). See CHURCH STREET BOMBING, PRETORIA.

DE SOUSA, Fransisco, a civilian, was shot and killed in an armed robbery by APLA operatives at his shop in Westonaria, Tvl, on the 16 November 1990. One other person was injured in the attack. See APLA ATTACKS. One APLA member was granted amnesty (AC/1998/0104).

DE VILLIERS, Andre, a farmer, was shot and killed by MK and ANC members, during a robbery in Addo, Port Elizabeth, on 17 August 1992. Two family members escaped injury. Two MK operatives applied for amnesty. One was granted and the other refused (AC/1999/0234).

DE VILLIERS, Annamarie Triegaardt (27), sustained permanent damage to her right hand and arm when MK operatives detonated an explosive in a car outside the South African Air Force (SAAF) headquarters in Church Street, Pretoria, on 20 May 1983. Twenty-one people were killed and 217 injured. The overall commander of MK's Special Operations Unit and two MK operatives were granted amnesty (AC/2001/003 and AC/2001/023). See CHURCH STREET BOMBING, PRETORIA.

DE VILLIERS, Elizabeth Brenda, was shot at by MK and ANC members, during a robbery at her family's farm in Addo, Port Elizabeth, on 17 August 1992. One person was killed and Ms de Villiers and one other escaped injury. Two MK operatives applied for amnesty. One was granted and the other refused (AC/1999/0234).

DE VILLIERS, Gert Jacobus, survived a landmine explosion that severely damaged his motor vehicle at Messina, Tvl, on 26 November 1985, in what was part of an ANC LANDMINE CAMPAIGN aimed at military patrols in the rural border regions. Three MK operatives were granted amnesty (AC/2001/093).

DE VILLIERS, Johannes, a commander in the South African Air Force (SAAF), was killed when MK operatives detonated an explosive in a car outside the SAAF headquarters in Church Street, Pretoria, on 20 May 1983. Twenty-one people were killed and 217 injured. The overall commander of MK's Special Operations Unit and two MK operatives were granted amnesty (AC/2001/003 and AC/2001/023). See CHURCH STREET BOMBING, PRETORIA.

DE VILLIERS, Louis Andre, was shot at by MK operatives and ANC members, during a robbery at his family's farm in Addo, Port Elizabeth, on 17 August 1992. One person was killed and Mr de Villiers and one other escaped injury. Two MK operatives applied for amnesty. One was granted and the other refused (AC/1999/0234).

DE VILLIERS, Simphiwo Jeffrey (13), lost an eye after being shot by SAP members on 2 May 1985 when protests and clashes with police broke out in Bongoletu, Oudtshoorn, Cape.

DE VOS, John Paul (18), a BMW member, was arrested in Bonteheuwel, Cape Town, on 2 October 1987 and repeatedly tortured by named members of a special police UNREST INVESTIGATION UNIT.

DE WAAL, Jan de Villiers Hoffman (37), was severely beaten and partially blinded by members of the SAP in Athlone, Cape Town, on 28 August 1985, during the POLLSMOOR MARCH.

DE WET, Peter (29), a local ANC and ANCYL executive member, was severely beaten and choked by named SAP members in Villiersdorp, Cape, on 18 September 1993.

DE WITT, Charmaine (26), was severely injured when members of MK's 'Dolphin unit' detonated an explosive in a car near the Krugersdorp Magistrate's court and the adjacent police station, Tvl, on 16 March 1988. Three people were killed and more than 20 were injured in the blast. Two MK operatives were granted amnesty (AC/2001/003).

DEBEILA, Andrew Senwelo Monosi (21), a local youth congress member, was detained and tortured at Mahwelereng, Lebowa, and then held at Nylstroom prison, on 4 August 1986. Mr Debeila was detained again in 1988.

DECEMBER, Sipho, was beaten by members of the SAP who attacked a mass gathering of students on a mountain in Sada, Ciskei, on 11 September 1980.

DEDERICKS, Graham, sustained injuries when an explosive device detonated at the 'Why Not Club', Vanderbijl Square, Johannesburg on the 21 September 1988. The operation was conducted by the Witwatersrand Security Branch and a Vlakplaas operative who believed the club to be frequented by ANC supporters. Four members of the Witwatersrand Security Branch, including the divisional commander and his deputy, and one Vlakplaas operative were granted amnesty for the operation (AC/2001/046).

DEETLEFS, JE, was severely injured when MK operatives detonated an explosive in a car outside the South African Air Force (SAAF) headquarters in Church Street, Pretoria, on 20 May 1983. Twenty-one people were killed and 217 injured. The overall commander of MK's Special Operations Unit and two MK operatives were granted amnesty (AC/2001/003 and AC/2001/023). See CHURCH STREET BOMBING, PRETORIA.

DEETLEFS, JJ, was severely injured when MK operatives detonated an explosive in a car outside the South African Air Force (SAAF) headquarters in Church Street, Pretoria, on 20 May 1983. Twenty-one people were killed and 217 injured. The overall commander of MK's Special Operations Unit and two MK operatives were granted amnesty (AC/2001/003 and AC/2001/023). See CHURCH STREET BOMBING, PRETORIA.

DEGLON, Alan (28), a civilian, was shot and killed when APLA operatives attacked the Heidelberg Tavern in Observatory, Cape Town, on 30 December 1993. Four people were killed and seven were injured during the course of the attack. See APLA ATTACKS. Three perpetrators were granted amnesty (AC/1998/0026).

DELIHAZO, Noamen Noboneko (29), was doused in petrol and set alight by named hostel-dwellers in

Daveyton, Tvl, on 1 September 1993, during ongoing political conflict in the area.

DELPORT, ME, was severely injured when MK operatives detonated an explosive in a car outside the South African Air Force (SAAF) headquarters in Church Street, Pretoria, on 20 May 1983. Twenty-one people were killed and 217 injured. The overall commander of MK's Special Operations Unit and two MK operatives were granted amnesty (AC/2001/003 and AC/2001/023). See CHURCH STREET BOMBING, PRETORIA.

DELPORT, WC, was severely injured when MK operatives detonated an explosive in a car outside the South African Air Force (SAAF) headquarters in Church Street, Pretoria, on 20 May 1983. Twenty-one people were killed and 217 injured. The overall commander of MK's Special Operations Unit and two MK operatives were granted amnesty (AC/2001/003 and AC/2001/023). See CHURCH STREET BOMBING, PRETORIA.

DENGA, Alfred Mafhungo, was severely beaten and tortured by members of the Venda Police after his arrest on 4 November 1983. Mr Denga was detained for five months in Masisi police station, Mutale, Venda, on suspicion of having transported three MK members from Thohoyandou to Tshiwadza, to enable them to cross into Zimbabwe.

DENGA, Isaac, a traffic officer, was shot and injured by MK operatives in Krugersdorp, Tvl, on 27 September 1991. The MK operatives were escaping arrest after being stopped at a roadblock by traffic officers. Several other traffic officers were also injured and a passing motorist was shot dead and robbed of his vehicle by the fleeing operatives. Three MK operatives were granted amnesty for the incident (AC/1998/0091).

DENGA, Mamaila Esther (29), was knocked down by a police vehicle while walking home in Alexandra, Johannesburg, during the 1976 SOWETO UPRISING.

DENGE, Zamile Ben (27), lost her house and all her possessions in an attack by IFP supporters and members of the SAP in Inanda, near KwaMashu, Durban, on 17 February 1993 during intense conflict between ANC and IFP supporters in the area.

DENISA, David Mangaliso (17), an ANCYL member, was shot and injured on 31 January 1990, when members of the SAP opened fire on protesters marching through Bloemfontein to protest against the rebel tour by an English cricket team.

DENYA-NTEWETYANA, Keli (27), an ANC supporter, was shot dead by named members of the SAP during protests in Molteno, Cape, on 5 January 1990.

DEPOTOKO, Archie Koati, was shot and killed by Bophuthatswana Police in Zeerust, Tvl, on 8 January 1991. He was at a prayer meeting at a house burnt down by a pro-Bophuthatswana faction. Police surrounded the house, tear-gassed the people and fired at them.

DES FOUNTAIN, Jo-Anne, was injured when AWB members detonated a car bomb in a parking garage at Jan Smuts airport, Johannesburg, on 27 April 1994, in an attempt to derail the electoral process. Polling in the elections had begun that day. Ten people were severely injured in the blast. Two AWB members were granted amnesty (AC/1999/0342). See RIGHT-WING attacks.

DESAI, Khalied (49), was tear-gassed by police in his vehicle during political protests at Alexander Sinton High School in Athlone, Cape Town, where he served as principal. The tear-gassing injured his lung. Thereafter he was detained on 17 June 1986 for seven weeks, three of which were spent seriously ill in hospital under police guard.

DESEMELA, Masisinyi Agnes (39), was severely beaten by Bophuthatswana Police in Taung, Bophuthatswana, on 9 October 1988 during conflict between supporters of President Mangope and his political opponent, Chief Mankuroane.

DESWAYO (DISWAI), Jimmy, was harassed and stones were thrown at his home by a crowd of ANC supporters in Rustenburg, Tvl, on 8 August 1993. One ANC member was granted amnesty for his involvement in the incidents (AC/1998/056).

DHLADHLA, Jabu Constance (50), an ANC supporter, was shot dead by IFP supporters in Estcourt, Natal, in October 1992.

DHLADHLA, Muzweli Zabulon (74), an ANC supporter, was shot and seriously injured outside his shop in Dube hostel, Soweto, Johannesburg, in 1993 by named IFP supporters on a recruitment drive during ongoing political conflict in the area.

DHLADHLA, Sibongile, an ANC supporter, was shot in the thigh and abdomen in Dube hostel, Soweto, Johannesburg, in 1993 by IFP supporters attempting to recruit the victim's father to their party.

DHLADHLAMA, Mjanyelwa (62), was stabbed by IFP supporters in Sebokeng, Tvl, in September 1990 during ongoing political conflict in the area.

DHLAKA, Zondwayo Charlie (67), an ANC supporter, had his house burnt down by IFP supporters on 16 March 1994 at Sonkombo, Ndwedwe, KwaZulu, near Durban, in intense political conflict in the area. See SONKOMBO ARSON ATTACKS.

DHLAMINI, Aaron Makhosi, was abducted during a period of SCHOOL BOYCOTTS and political conflict in Kroonstad, OFS, on 14 March 1990, and has never been seen again.

DHLAMINI, Alpheus Thabo, was shot and killed while sleeping in Mandela informal settlement, Ratanda, near Heidelberg, Tvl, on 12 August 1992 during political conflict at the Rembrandt tobacco company between rival unions aligned to the ANC and IFP.

DHLAMINI, Bhukumuzi Meshack (39), an IFP supporter, was shot dead by ANC supporters at Wembezi, KwaZulu, near Estcourt, Natal, on 17 November 1990.

DHLAMINI, Bonita Helen (42), an Inkatha supporter, had her house burnt down and her husband and son killed by named Inkatha supporters in KwaMashu, Durban, on 29 October 1985. The attack is said to have been triggered by an internal dispute within Inkatha.

DHLAMINI, David Sipho (20), a UDF supporter, was stabbed in Sakhile, Standerton, Tvl, in October 1986, allegedly by members of the local football club which was backed by the SAP.

DHLAMINI, Lenkoe Sydney (24), an ANC supporter, was shot and killed in Katlehong, Tvl, on 26 May 1993, allegedly by IFP supporters.

DHLAMINI, Michael Tsepo, an ANC supporter, was shot dead by members of the SAP while returning from a night vigil for a slain activist in Khutsong, Carletonville, Tvl, on 6 November 1990.

DHLAMINI, Mphikeleli Elias (50), was beaten with sjamboks and doused with petrol in Diepdale, Nelspruit, Tvl, on 5 March 1993 by a pro-ANC vigilante group.

DHLAMINI, Ntahi Kayser (60), an ANC supporter, was shot dead in Katlehong, Tvl, on 30 November 1992 after trying to give refuge to a neighbour who was being pursued by two armed IFP supporters from Kwesine hostel. The neighbour was also shot dead.

DHLAMINI, Sibusiso (17), Inkatha supporter, was shot by other Inkatha supporters at KwaMashu, Durban, on 29 October 1985, in an attack on his father who was suspected of being an ANC sympathiser.

DHLAMINI, Solomon Hluwulani, an ANC supporter, was shot dead in Mpophomeni, KwaZulu, near Howick, Natal, on 16 December 1987, when a named SAP member allegedly opened fire in a shop.

DHLAMINI, Themba Edwin, was shot and seriously injured by members of the SAP in Duduza, Springs, Tvl, on 2 November 1984 while on his way home from the funeral of a trade unionist.

DHLAMINI, Themba Resign Francis (58), an Inkatha supporter, was shot dead by other Inkatha supporters at KwaMashu, Durban, on 29 October 1985, allegedly because he was thought to be an ANC sympathiser.

DHLAMINI, Walter, a UDF supporter, was shot dead by AZAPO supporters in Phiri, Soweto, Johannesburg, on 24 November 1986 during ongoing political conflict in the area. Earlier that year, Mr Dhlamini was severely beaten and tortured by police.

DHLAMUKA, Getrude Zintombi (35), had her house burnt down by IFP supporters on 16 March 1994 in Sonkombo, Ndwedwe, KwaZulu, near Durban. See SONKOMBO ARSON ATTACKS.

DHLODHO, Vusimuzi Godfrey (22), an ANC supporter, was shot and injured by members of the SAP in Emdeni, Soweto, Johannesburg, in August 1986 after he mobilised the community to resist evictions for non-payment of rent and services.

DHLUDHLU, Vusumuzi Ephraim (24), an ANC supporter, was shot and killed by an APLA member during ongoing political conflict between ANC and PAC supporters at eMzinoni, Bethel, Tvl, on 17 October 1992. See APLA ATTACKS. An APLA member was granted amnesty (AC/1998/0052).

DHLUNGWANE, Thamsanqa Reginald (48), an ANC supporter, was shot dead by members of the KWAZULU POLICE in Umbumbulu, KwaZulu, near Durban, on 13 March 1990, allegedly when police searched his house for firearms.

DIAHO, Gideon (7), was beaten with a sjambok and a rifle-butt by members of the Transkei Defence Force in Pontseng, Matatiele, Natal, in February 1990, allegedly because he participated in *toyitoyi* celebrations for the release of Nelson Mandela.

DIAHO, Masekake Emelia (22), was severely beaten by members of the Transkei Police in Matatiele, Natal, on 7 February 1990 during celebrations over the

UNBANNING of political organisations and the impending release of Nelson Mandela. Clashes between the police and protesters erupted when a shop and a police vehicle were set alight.

DIAHO, Pontso (26), was assaulted with sjamboks and a firearm by members of the Transkei Defence Force in Pontseng, Matatiele, Natal, in February 1990, allegedly because she participated in *toyitoyi* celebrations for the release of Nelson Mandela.

DIAL, Fuzile 'Breakdown' (16), was shot dead by members of the SAP during protests in Dukathole, Aliwal North, Cape, on 22 August 1985. See ALI WAL NORTH SHOOTINGS.

DIALE, Lucky, was injured when members of MK's Special Operations Unit detonated an explosive in a car outside the SADF Witwatersrand Command headquarters in Johannesburg on 30 July 1987. At least 68 people were injured. Three MK operatives and one UDF supporter, linked to MK, were granted amnesty for their roles in this attack (AC/2001/0003 and AC/2000/248).

DIALE, Makopane Maria (49), an ANC supporter, was abducted and tortured by members of the SAP in the veld near Nebo, Lebowa, on 1 September 1991 while her husband was attending a meeting of chiefs with Nelson Mandela. Her son was reportedly abducted with her.

DIALE, Nelson Letsau (41), an MK member, was arrested, assaulted and shocked by members of the SAP in January 1977. Mr Diale was detained for a year in Marble Hall, Tvl, and Pretoria. After his release he was confined to Masemole, Tvl.

DIAMOND, Boiki, was tortured while in detention by members of the SAP in Pretoria, on 16 January 1987 during a state of emergency.

DIAMOND, Monwabisi Joseph, was stabbed to death by a named UDF supporter during conflict between UDF and AZAPO supporters at Uitenhage, Cape, on 1 May 1987.

DIBAKOANE, Enoch Chiloane, a member of the SAP, was injured in a hand grenade explosion at a Municipal Police training centre in Soweto, Johannesburg, on 21 April 1987. One MK operative was granted amnesty (AC/2000/195).

DIBECHO, Kgositsele, was sjambokked by members of the Bophuthatswana Police while taking part in a protest march in Taung, Bophuthatswana, on 13 March 1992.

DIBELA, Mhlangabezi (23), was shot and stabbed to death by WITDOEKE vigilantes in Nyanga, Cape Town, on 10 June 1986, during the mass destruction of UDF-supporting squatter camps by the *Witdoeke*, acting with the tacit approval and aid of the security forces. Over 60 persons were killed and 20 000 homes destroyed in the attacks.

DIBELA, Nofundile Maria (27), a Poqo member, was imprisoned in East London from December 1962 to the end of the following year. During her imprisonment, she was tortured.

DIBETE, France Leshole (13), lost his home at GaMatlala, Lebowa, in an arson attack by supporters of

Chief BK Matlala, on 2 February 1980, because Mr Dibete resisted Lebowa's independence from South Africa.

DIBETE, Phuti David (53), a People's Congress supporter, was severely beaten by supporters of Chief BK Matlala in GaMatlala, Lebowa, on 18 August 1978 because Mr Dibete resisted Lebowa's proposed independence from South Africa. The village was cordoned off and Chief Matlala and his supporters attacked People's Congress members, burnt their houses and stole their livestock.

DIBETSO, Koos (13), an ANCYL supporter, was severely beaten and deprived of medical treatment by Bophuthatswana Police while in detention in Rustenburg, Tvl, in 1986. He was arrested while attending a funeral in Boekenhout.

DIBOKA, Elisa Mamoferefere (37), an ANC supporter, had her home burnt down by named ANC supporters in internal conflict between rival ANC factions in Masilo, Theunissen, OFS, in May 1990.

DIBONGO, Michael, was shot by members of the SAP and died on his way to hospital on 18 June 1976. He was on his way home from work in Dlamini, Soweto, Johannesburg, when he was shot. See SOWETO UPRISING.

DICK, Siyabonga (16), an ANC supporter, was shot in the knee by members of the CDF in Bisho, Ciskei, on 7 September 1992 during an ANC protest march to demand free political activity in Ciskei. Thirty people were killed and 200 people injured in the event which became known as the BISHO MASSACRE. Two members of the former CDF were refused amnesty for the shooting (AC/2000/122).

DICKENSON, Basil, was injured when APLA operatives attacked members and guests at the King William's Town Golf Club, Cape, on 28 November 1992. Four people were killed and 17 injured in the attack. See APLA ATTACKS. Four APLA members were granted amnesty (AC/2001/182).

DICKENSON, Margie, a civilian, was killed when APLA operatives attacked members and guests at the King William's Town Golf Club, Cape, on 28 November 1992. Four people were killed and 17 injured in the attack. See APLA ATTACKS. Four APLA members were granted amnesty (AC/2001/182).

DICKS, Dee Neshia (17), was detained in Wynberg police station, Cape Town, on 15 October 1985, after attending a protest rally for school pupils. She and six other youths, known as the WYNBERG SEVEN, were sentenced to one year's imprisonment.

DICKSON, Peter John (27), a journalist, was struck in the face with a sharp object by members of the SAP in Port Elizabeth during August 1989, while researching CCB hit squad activities.

DIEDERICKS, Anna, was one of 18 people injured in a limpet mine explosion at a bus stop near the Checkers shopping complex in Silverton, Tvl, on 4 July 1986. Four MK operatives were granted amnesty for the attack (AC/1999/0257).

DIEDERICKS, Gerald (19) was shot dead by a named member of the SAP in Bellville, Cape Town, on 30 August 1985, in the aftermath of the POLLSMOOR MARCH.

DIGABANE, Sydney, was tortured by members of the SAP at John Vorster Square, Johannesburg, after his arrest for attempting to leave the country. He was sentenced to ten years in prison on charges of terrorism.

DIGANE, D M, a minister in the Ciskei Government, suffered damage to property during 1986 when his house at Sada, Hewu, Ciskei, was petrol-bombed by members of the UDF-supporting SADA Youth Congress. One UDF supporter applied for and was granted amnesty (AC/2001/076).

DIHEMO, Madipuo Nancy (35), had her house burnt down by 'comrades' in Khutsong, Carletonville, Tvl, in 1990. The perpetrators accused Ms Dihemo's brother of associating with the SAP.

DIHLABI, Paul Dikotsi (25), died after he was shot and burnt by a combined group of IFP supporters and members of the SAP and SADF who attacked the Chris Hani informal settlement, Daveyton, Tvl, on 25 July 1993.

DIKANA, Nofikile Phuthuma, died after being tortured and 'necklaced' by 'comrades' in Duncan Village, East London, on 6 January 1986. She was accused of bewitching her son who had died three months earlier when he was run over by an SADF vehicle. Her daughter was also killed in the incident.

DIKANA, Thembalethu (13), was shot by a named SAP member on 11 April 1985 during student protests in Adelaide, Cape. He died two days later.

DIKANA, Zameka, died after she was tortured and 'necklaced' by 'comrades' in Duncan Village, East London, on 6 January 1986. She was accused of bewitching her brother who had died three months earlier when he was run over by an SADF vehicle. Her mother was also killed in the incident.

DIKANI, Fudwana, an ANC supporter, was killed when he was run over by a SADF vehicle on 24 October 1985 in East London.

DIKGALE, Max, was killed by a hand grenade in a suicide attack by APLA members outside a church in Mahwelereng, Tvl, on 5 March 1993.

DIKGANG, John Jankula (27), was detained by members of the SAP for his involvement in the Swartruggens Youth Organisation in Swartruggens, Tvl, in 1988. He was accused of teaching children 'terrorism' and as a result was frequently harassed by the SAP.

DIKHUTSO, Seuntjie Robert (48), was severely beaten with the butt of a gun by members of the SAP in Pampierstad, Bophuthatswana, on 10 March 1994. One of the alleged perpetrators believed Mr Dikhutso's son was involved in the burning of his house.

DIKO, Amos Tamsanqa (45), a prison warder, lost his home in an arson attack in DUNCAN VILLAGE, East London, during 1985. Mr Diko was accused of being a sell-out by the Duncan Village community because he worked for the SA Prison Services.

DIKO, Gungji Simon (50), lost an arm after being shot and pushed from a moving train in Mofolo, Soweto, Johannesburg, on 9 September 1991. See TRAINVIOLENCE.

DIKO, Nkosiyabekwa (71), an ANC supporter, was severely beaten and stabbed in Xopozo, Lusikisiki,

Transkei, on 13 December 1992 during conflict between the ANC and followers of a local chief.

DIKO, Nontsikelelo (49), had her home and possessions set alight by IFP supporters in Inanda, near KwaMashu, Durban, in a dawn attack on the ANC stronghold of Bhambayi on 16 February 1993. Ten people were killed and 35 houses were burnt down in this attack.

DIKOLOMELA, Gert Modisoatsile, was detained and severely beaten with a sjambok by members of the Bophuthatswana Police at Dryharts playground, Taung, Bophuthatswana, on 6 April 1988. He died later as a result of the injuries he sustained.

DIKWA, Alfred, was injured in a hand grenade explosion on 25 May 1993 in Kimberley, Cape, during an ANC protest march to the Bophuthatswana consulate. Two MK operatives threw a hand grenade at the building which bounced back into the crowd, killing one person and injuring 41 others. Two ANC members were wrongly convicted of the killing. Four MK operatives and ANC members, two of whom denied guilt, were refused amnesty (AC/2000/053 and AC/2000/241).

DILATO, Nombulelo Julia (35), was assaulted and set alight by named UDF supporters in Colesberg, Cape, on 2 October 1985, after she had allegedly broken a consumer boycott of white-owned shops. She died in hospital on 9 October 1985 and could not be buried in the town due to hostility from the community. One UDF supporter was sentenced to death, later reprieved, and two others to prison terms for the killing.

DILATO, Stanford Thembile (36), a policeman, had his home destroyed in an arson attack by UDF supporters in Colesberg, Cape, on 2 October 1985. His wife had been assaulted and set alight by named UDF supporters earlier that day, resulting in her death on 9 October. Mr Dilato suffered a severe and lasting mental breakdown as a result.

DILIMA, Mangaliso Johnson (47), was shot with pellets by a member of the SAP member during a student boycott in Somerset East, Cape, on 1 May 1993.

DILISA, Mankwenkwe Ben Silabetele (23), a PAC supporter in Engcobo, Transkei, was imprisoned for five years on Robben Island, Cape Town, after being charged with sabotage in November 1963. After his release he was placed under house arrest for a further four years.

DILIZA, Ebenezer, a Poqo supporter, was imprisoned for two years on Robben Island in Cape Town, in 1963, after which he was placed under restrictions at Ngqeleni, Cape.

DIMA, Phumephi (63), had her house burnt down by IFP supporters on 16 March 1994 in Sonkombo, Ndwedwe, KwaZulu, near Durban. See SONKOMBO ARSON ATTACKS.

DIMBA, Themba Francis (26), an MK member, was seriously injured on 30 January 1981 in a raid by SADF Special Forces operatives on three houses in the Matola suburb of Maputo, Mozambique. Fifteen other South Africans, including several senior MK operatives, were killed in the attack. Three of the attackers (all ex-

Rhodesian security force members) and a Portuguese citizen were also killed.

DINAT, Mohamed Ismail, was detained and held in solitary confinement in Johannesburg, under the 1963 90-day detention law, and again in Pretoria, under the 1964 180-day detention law.

DINCA, Zizwe (32), was shot with birdshot by members of the SAP in Dordrecht, Cape, on 30 September 1985. Mr Dinca was accused of throwing stones at the police.

DINDIKAZI, Gijima Solomon (70), an ANC supporter, had his house burnt down by IFP supporters in KwaXolo, near Port Shepstone, Natal, in April 1994, in political conflict during the run-up to the first democratic election on 27 April 1994. His son was killed in the attack.

DINDIKAZI, Zebon Bablo (40), an ANC supporter, was killed by IFP supporters in KwaXolo, near Port Shepstone, Natal, in April 1994, in political conflict during the run-up to the first democratic election on 27 April 1994. His family home was also burnt down in the attack.

DINEZO, Babongile Khonzaphi (41), had her house burnt down on 16 February 1993 in a dawn attack on the ANC stronghold of the Bhambayi, near KwaMashu, Durban, allegedly in the course of conflict between ANC and IFP supporters over access to resources. Ten people were killed and 35 houses were burnt down. The attackers first fired shots at the houses, sending residents fleeing for safety, before setting the houses alight.

DINGILA, Cyprian Nando, was killed by ANC supporters in Ndwedwe, KwaZulu, near Durban, on 25 February 1990, in intense political conflict in the area.

DINGILIZWE, Thabo Benjamin, an SAP member, was shot dead at his home during a party with colleagues in Pimville, Soweto, Johannesburg, on 24 May 1991. Relations between the community and the police were tense and police officers were targeted for attack as they were perceived to be enemies of the community.

DINILE, Gcobani Raymond (18), was left permanently disabled when he was shot by named Riot Police members near a burning bottle store in Guguletu, Cape Town, on 29 August 1985, in the aftermath of the POLLSMOOR MARCH held the previous day.

DINISO, Mandla Welcome (43), an ANC supporter, bled to death after he was shot in the leg by IFP supporters in Orlando East, Soweto, Johannesburg, in 1991.

DINISO, Oupa (29), was arrested, imprisoned and tortured with electric shocks by members of the SAP in Sharpeville, Vereeniging, Tvl, in December 1984 during a rent boycott. Mr Diniso was one of the 'SHARPEVILLE 6' whose death sentence for killing a town councillor was commuted to life imprisonment. He was subsequently released when the ANC and National Party government embarked on negotiations to bring about a new dispensation. See also VAAL UPRISING.

DINTWE, Salome, suffered severe damage to her house and property as a result of a car bomb explosion in Gaborone, Botswana, on 22 April 1987. See GABORONE CAR BOMB. The head of the Security Branch and four Northern and Western Transvaal Security

Branch operatives were granted amnesty for this operation (AC/2000/214).

DINWA, Nomonde, was shot and injured by a BALACLAVA GROUP, allegedly linked to the Lingelethu West Town Council, in Khayelitsha, Cape Town, on 16 December 1991. The attack left three people dead, three wounded and 40 houses burnt.

DINWA, Nyamaayipheli, was executed in Pretoria, on 5 April 1962 for his participation in the PONDOLAND REVOLT, an extended uprising by groups in Pondoland against imposed tribal authorities and self-government for Transkei.

DINWA, Qhekwane, an ANC supporter, was arrested in Bizana, Transkei, during the PONDOLAND REVOLT.

DINWA, Vuyo Patrick (12), was shot and severely injured by a member of the SAP on 1 May 1990, while on his way to the shops in Mbekweni, Paarl, Cape.

DIOKA, Keodirileng (25), a UDF supporter, was repeatedly tortured during interrogations by members of the Bophuthatswana Police in Thaba Nchu, Bophuthatswana, in 1986.

DIPHOKO, Samba Joy, survived when shots were fired into the home of the Ntsime family at Mmabatho, Bophuthatswana, during an attempted *coup d'état* on 10 February 1988. Two Bophuthatswana Defence Force members were granted amnesty for their role in the attempted coup (AC/2000/044).

DIPHOKO, Zayedwa (41), died after being shot, allegedly by IFP supporters, in Katlehong, Tvl, on 6 July 1993 while on his way to work.

DIPICO, Sephiri Ignatius (21), a member of the Ikageng Civic Association, was arrested and assaulted by named members of the SAP in Potchefstroom, Tvl, in May and June 1986. Mr Dipico had helped form a street committee and participated in the occupation of empty land.

DIPPENAAR, Francois, a member of the SAP, was shot at during an exchange of fire with an ANC member whom the police had come to arrest on 25 March 1993, in northern KwaZulu/Natal. The perpetrator was granted amnesty for the incident (AC/1999/0341).

DIRANE, Jacob, an ANC supporter, was shot dead by members of the SAP in Orlando West, Soweto, Johannesburg, on 5 November 1986 during the state of emergency.

DIREKO, Lettie Maboleta (62), was shot with a rubber bullet by members of the Bophuthatswana Police at Ga-Rankuwa, Bophuthatswana, during a peaceful march by the community to deliver a memorandum to the magistrate on 7 March 1990.

DISCO, an unidentified *askari*, was stabbed to death by MK operatives who were attempting to escape from the covert Security Branch farm, *Vlakplaas*, Tvl, around New Year in 1981. Two MK operatives were granted amnesty (AC/1999/215).

DISEKO, George (17), an ANC supporter, was stabbed to death with a *panga* by named perpetrators in Khutsong, Carletonville, Tvl, in November 1993 during conflict between COSAS and a newly-elected ANC branch committee in the area.

DISEKO, Seipati Welheminah (29), lost her shack when it was burnt down by members of the SACP-supporting Shenxe vigilante group during violent political conflict in Khutsong, Carletonville, Tvl, on 25 May 1993.

DISEMBA, Totyi Sidwell (39), was shot and seriously injured by members of the SAP in Crossroads, Cape Town, on 20 May 1993, during attempts by a named Crossroads leader to remove residents from Section 2 by force.

DITHEBE, Jacob (17), was shot dead in Evaton, Tvl, on 15 June 1992 on the eve of the sixteenth anniversary of the SOWETO UPRISING. His brother also died in this attack.

DITHEBE, John (26), was shot dead in Evaton, Tvl, on 15 June 1992 on the eve of the sixteenth anniversary of the SOWETO UPRISING. His brother died in the same attack.

DITHEJANE, Kelebogile Elizabeth, was beaten and then shot dead by a member of the SAP in Wolmaransstad, Tvl, on 3 July 1990.

DITHEKO, Daniel Mile (24), an ANC supporter, was shot and injured in Johannesburg, on 12 April 1993 en route to the memorial service for assassinated SACP leader CHRIS HANI.

DITHIPE, Lucky Raymond, an ANC supporter, was arrested in Mmabatho, Bophuthatswana, in February 1992 while cleaning graves with other ANC supporters.

DITHIPE, William, an ANC supporter, was arrested in Mmabatho, Bophuthatswana, in February 1992 while cleaning graves with other ANC supporters.

DITSE, Randitshe Shadrack (18), was severely beaten by a member of the SAP Riot Unit in Khutsong, Carletonville, Tvl, in September 1989 and then placed under arrest for a day on a charge of stoning a Casspir.

DITSEGO, Malekutu Johannes (33), an ANC supporter, was injured when a bullet aimed at a policeman hit him in Lebohang, Leandra, Tvl, on 2 August 1993. At the time, police officers were attacked because they were seen as part of the apartheid state.

DITSELA, Kgabo David (25), an ANC supporter, was severely beaten by members of the SAP and SADF in Elliras, Tvl, in October 1990 during an ANC mass meeting in Ga-Seleka. The SAP declared the meeting illegal and dispersed the crowd with force.

DITSHEGO, Jacob Sebudi (23), an ANC supporter, was shot and injured in a DRIVE-BY SHOOTING in Vosloorus, Tvl, on 17 November 1991. Mr Ditshego was one of seven people killed and seven seriously injured when gunmen opened fire with AK47s on a group of people at a party in Vosloorus.

DITSHEGO, Kgarebyana Sarah (26), was tear-gassed, assaulted with fists, kicked and arrested in Moutse, KwaNdebele, in 1987 after 'comrades' called her and a friend to help defend a shop against attack during political conflict over INCORPORATION into KwaNdebele. Ms Ditshego suffered a miscarriage as a result of the assault.

DITSHEGO, Khomotso Tebogo (15), was shot and killed by members of the SAP in Atteridgeville, Pretoria,

on 11 September 1976. Khomotso was attending the funeral of a student killed during the SOWETO UPRISING.

DITSHEGO, Kokane Isaac (44), a civic association activist, was arrested, detained and tortured in Sandton, Johannesburg, in January 1990.

DITSHEGO, Lenaka (44), was abducted from his home in Moutse, KwaNdebele, by IMBOKODO vigilantes led by named KwaNdebele government ministers on 1 January 1986. He and others were taken to Siyabuswa community hall and put in a room where the floor had been deliberately soaped to make it slippery and were then sjambokked and beaten where they fell. The attacks were intended to suppress resistance to INCORPORATION into KwaNdebele.

DITSHEGO, Maswiki Thomas (39), was severely assaulted by named members of the SAP in Lebohang, Leandra, Tvl, on 28 March 1986 because he was wearing a UDF T-shirt.

DITSHEGO, Ntsara Alex (37), was severely assaulted by members of the SADF when they attacked customers in a bottle store in Moutse, KwaNdebele, during conflict over INCORPORATION into KwaNdebele.

DITSHEGO, Rebecca (22), was tear-gassed and severely beaten by members of the SAP at Moutse, KwaNdebele, at a meeting about INCORPORATION of the area into the homeland during December 1986.

DITSHEGO, Sirage Johannes, was tortured in detention by KwaNdebele Police in Dennilton, Tvl, in 1988 and reportedly died in prison. Mr Ditshego had been active in MOCA, an organisation formed to oppose INCORPORATION into KwaNdebele.

DIUTLUILENG, David, a political activist, was shot dead in a DRIVE-BY SHOOTING in Soweto, Johannesburg, by members of the state-backed JACKROLLERS GANG in July 1990. Before his death, Mr Diutluleng and his family were repeatedly harassed, detained and tortured by members of the SAP.

DJIANE, Melekwa Tom (45), was assaulted and his home was burnt down by 'comrades' in KwaNdebele, in 1986, during political conflict in the area. The 'comrades' believed he was an IMBOKODO member.

DLADLA NTULI, Phyllis Busisiwe, a UDF supporter, was publicly assaulted and forced to abandon her home in Hambanathi, near Verulam, Natal, on 5 May 1985, in intense conflict between Inkatha and UDF over the INCORPORATION of Hambanathi and other townships into KwaZulu. A leading member of the Inkatha Women's Brigade was convicted for her part in the attacks.

DLADLA, Aaron Sandile, was killed by IFP supporters in an attack on a taxi in Tembisa, Tvl, on 21 July 1993. Gunmen shot the occupants of the taxi, and the vehicle was then burnt with the passengers inside during ongoing political conflict in the area.

DLADLA, Abel (71), an IFP supporter, was shot and killed by another named IFP supporter at his house in Enseleni, KwaZulu, near Empangeni, Natal, on 23 February 1994, allegedly during an internal dispute.

DLADLA, Aubrey Fikizolo (39), an ANC supporter, was stabbed and severely injured by IFP supporters, after which he was tied to a vehicle and dragged

through Esikhawini, near Empangeni, Natal, on 13 February 1992, in political conflict in the area.

DLADLA, Babloshe Robert (40), an ANC supporter, died after he was stabbed by IFP supporters in Murchison, near Port Shepstone, Natal, on 11 April 1991, in intense political conflict in the area.

DLADLA, Bhe (59), was shot dead by ANC supporters in Mthenjwa, near Port Shepstone, Natal, on 27 June 1992 in ongoing conflict between ANC and IFP supporters in the area. Mr Dladla's home was also burnt down in the attack.

DLADLA, Bhekise, an ANC supporter, was shot dead by IFP supporters in Greytown, Natal, on 26 July 1990, in political conflict in the area.

DLADLA, Bhokokwakhe, an IFP supporter, was shot and injured in an attack by ANC supporters on his aunt's home in Mpumuza, KwaZulu, near Pietermaritzburg during 1990, in intense political conflict in the area. The house was burnt down in the attack.

DLADLA, Bonani (64), had her home burnt down by IFP supporters on 16 March 1994 at Sonkombo, Ndwedwe, KwaZulu, near Durban, in intense political conflict in the area. See SONKOMBO ARSON ATTACKS.

DLADLA, Cedric Nicholas, a member of COSAS, was severely injured when a booby-trapped hand grenade exploded in his hands on 25/26 June 1985. Eight COSAS members and at least seven were severely injured in similar attacks at this time in the Transvaal. See OPERATION ZERO ZERO. Fifteen Security Branch operatives, including the head of the Security Branch and other senior personnel, were granted amnesty for the operation (AC/2001/058).

DLADLA, Christopher Bothi (21), a UDF supporter, was killed in Chesterville, Natal, on 31 December 1990 by members of the Chesterville A-TEAM. They first drove a vehicle over Mr Dladla, then they shot him, beat him, and stabbed him to death. His body was recovered in a forest on 10 January 1991.

DLADLA, Constance (29), an ANC supporter, was shot dead by named IFP supporters, along with two other family members, at their home in KwaMthethwa, KwaZulu, near Empangeni, Natal, on 5 September 1993, in continuing political conflict in the area.

DLADLA, Constance Sindile (25), had her home destroyed in an arson attack by ANC supporters in Bergville, Natal, during December 1991, in political conflict in the area.

DLADLA, Deli Nomhlangano (68), an ANC supporter, had her house burnt down by IFP supporters in Sonkombo, Ndwedwe, KwaZulu, near Durban, on 16 March 1994. See SONKOMBO ARSON ATTACKS.

DLADLA, Duduzile Grace (44), was forced to flee her home in Umbumbulu, near Durban, in November 1993 after repeated harassment by IFP supporters.

DLADLA, Dumisani (16), an ANC supporter, was stabbed to death by Inkatha supporters in Greytown, Natal, on 7 November 1987, in political conflict in the area.

DLADLA, Dumsani (30), an IFP supporter, was shot dead by ANC supporters at Estcourt, Natal, on 26 August 1993, in continuing political conflict in the area.

DLADLA, Elibodwe Elijah Elias (79), was shot dead in an attack on his home at St Bernards Mission in the Nhlakazuka area, Richmond, Natal, on 22 April 1994 in political conflict between ANC and IFP supporters in the run-up to the APRIL 1994 ELECTIONS. Two ANC-supporting relatives were also killed in the attack.

DLADLA, Evans (50), an IFP supporter, was shot dead on 25 August 1993 in KwaMthethwa, KwaZulu, near Empangeni, Natal, in ongoing conflict between ANC and IFP supporters in the area.

DLADLA, Florah Funani (39), an ANC supporter, had her home destroyed in an arson attack by Inkatha supporters at Mahlabatini, KwaZulu, near Ulundi, in January 1990, in political conflict in the area.

DLADLA, Florence Thandi (40), an IFP supporter, had her house and possessions burnt by ANC supporters near Port Shepstone, Natal, on 9 May 1991.

DLADLA, Fox Mthokozisi (15), an ANC supporter, was abducted from a street and stabbed to death by Inkatha supporters in Mpumalanga, KwaZulu, on 10 April 1989, in intense political conflict in the area.

DLADLA, Funani (73), an ANC supporter, had her house burnt down by IFP supporters near Empangeni, Natal, on 1 November 1993 during attacks allegedly orchestrated by a local IFP-supporting chief on ANC supporters in the KwaZulu areas between Eshowe and Empangeni.

DLADLA, Jabulani Derrick (31), an IFP supporter, had his home destroyed in an arson attack by ANC supporters in Estcourt, Natal, during 1993, in political conflict in the area.

DLADLA, Jabulani Vivian (30), an ANC supporter, had her home burnt down by IFP supporters on 20 March 1994 at Sonkombo, Ndwedwe, KwaZulu, near Durban, in intense political conflict in the area. See SONKOMBO ARSON ATTACKS.

DLADLA, Joshua Bhekifa (31), an ANC supporter, was found stabbed to death near Port Shepstone, Natal, on 28 October 1991. He had been ordered by IFP supporters to attend a mass funeral for IFP supporters, including a child, who had been killed by ANC supporters earlier that month.

DLADLA, Khanyisile Beauty (33), an ANC supporter, had her house destroyed in an arson attack by Inkatha supporters in Inanda, near KwaMashu, Durban, on 11 March 1988.

DLADLA, Khifilina Lisbeth (39), was assaulted with rifle butts and had her furniture destroyed and her possessions stolen in Springs, Tvl, on 10 June 1992. Her husband, a taxi driver, was killed by members of the SAP on the same day.

DLADLA, Lawrence Fanizini, an ANC supporter, was severely assaulted by SAP members in Mpumalanga, KwaZulu, near Durban.

DLADLA, Li (44), an ANC supporter, had her house burnt down by IFP supporters in Inanda, near KwaMashu, Durban, in June 1991. On that day IFP supporters reportedly marched through the area, which was predominantly ANC-supporting, on the way to a rally.

DLADLA, Linda Enock (30), had his home burnt down by IFP supporters in 1993 during political conflict between the 'RED' AND GREEN' FACTIONS in Bhambayi, near KwaMashu, Durban. Mr Dladla had to move as a result of ongoing arson attacks in the area.

DLADLA, Lota (48), an IFP supporter, had her home burnt down by ANC supporters in Mpumaza, KwaZulu, near Pietermaritzburg, during 1990. Ms Dladla's nephew was shot and injured in the attack.

DLADLA, Lucky Tollman (10), was shot and injured by named IFP supporters in Murchison, near Port Shepstone, Natal, on 5 November 1991. His father, who was an ANC supporter, was killed in the same attack.

DLADLA, Mandla (26), died from multiple stab wounds in Bruntville, KwaZulu, near Mooi River, Natal, on 13 June 1991, in intense political conflict between IFP and ANC supporters in the area.

DLADLA, Manqoba, an IFP supporter, was shot dead by named ANC supporters at Estcourt, Natal, on 22 February 1992, in ongoing political conflict in the area.

DLADLA, Maria, had her house damaged when a group of Inkatha supporters and CAPRIVI TRAINEES attacked a UDF meeting in a house at Mpumalanga, KwaZulu, near Durban, on 18 January 1988. Nine people were killed and an estimated 200 people were injured in the attack. The group went on to destroy around eight houses. One former Inkatha member was granted amnesty (AC/1999/0332).

DLADLA, Mketenzi Richard (44), was severely injured when AWB members detonated a car bomb in Bree Street, Johannesburg, on 24 April 1994, in an effort to disrupt the electoral process. Seven people were killed and 13 injured in the blast. Two perpetrators were granted amnesty (AC/1999/0342). See RIGHT-WING ATTACKS.

DLADLA, Molo Bongani, was shot dead by named Inkatha supporters in Mpumalanga, KwaZulu, near Durban, on 12 November 1988, during intense political conflict in the area. Mr Dladla was walking in the street when the perpetrators opened fire on him.

DLADLA, Mqothu Muzongekho (51), an IFP supporter, was shot dead in Johannesburg, on 9 May 1991.

DLADLA, Mtshingeni (74), was stabbed to death in Mevamlhophe, KwaZulu, near Empangeni, Natal, on 17 December 1992 in continuing conflict between IFP and ANC supporters in the area.

DLADLA, Mubi (63), had his home burnt down by ANC supporters near Port Shepstone, Natal, on 27 June 1992 in ongoing conflict between ANC and IFP supporters in the area. A family member was shot dead in this attack.

DLADLA, Muzithini (47), an ANC supporter, was stabbed to death by IFP supporters in Mooi River, Natal, on 19 September 1991, in political conflict in the area. Mr Dladla was on his way home from work when he was attacked.

DLADLA, Nason, was severely beaten by Inkatha supporters in KwaMashu, Durban, in August 1985, in political conflict between UDF and Inkatha supporters in the area.

DLADLA, Ncengeni Doris (44), an ANC supporter, had her home burnt down by IFP supporters on 16 March

1994 at Sonkombo, Ndwedwe, KwaZulu, near Durban, in intense political conflict in the area. See SONKOMBO ARSON ATTACKS.

DLADLA, Nelisiwe Joyce Cloudia (25), had her home destroyed in an arson attack by Inkatha supporters in KwaMashu, Durban, in August 1985, in intensifying political conflict in the area.

DLADLA, Nkosikhona Thokozani (17), a UDF supporter, was shot dead by Inkatha supporters in Nhlalakahle, Greytown, Natal, on 4 October 1987 in intensifying political conflict in the area.

DLADLA, Nokusa Charlotte (29), lost her home in an arson attack at Bhambayi, near KwaMashu, Durban, on 2 December 1992 in ongoing conflict between IFP and ANC supporters in the area.

DLADLA, Nombulelo Imorgirl (27), an ANC supporter, lost her home in an arson attack by IFP supporters at Ohlange, Inanda, near KwaMashu, Durban, on 13 April 1991.

DLADLA, Nomusa Kekekile, an ANC supporter, was shot dead by IFP supporters in Murchison, near Port Shepstone, Natal, on 27 April 1992, in ongoing political conflict in the area.

DLADLA, Ntombenhle Kate (56), had her husband killed and her house burnt down by IFP supporters in Ongoye, KwaZulu, near Empangeni, Natal, on 23 December 1990 in intense conflict between ANC and IFP supporters in the area.

DLADLA, Osborne Nsundu (61), was shot dead and had his house burnt down by IFP supporters in Ongoye, KwaZulu, near Empangeni, Natal, on 8 December 1990 in intense conflict between ANC and IFP supporters in the area.

DLADLA, Patricia Ntombeningi (25), an ANC supporter, was stabbed to death by IFP supporters at Mooi River, Natal, on 20 November 1991, in intensifying political conflict in the area.

DLADLA, Peter, was stabbed and injured when a group of Inkatha supporters and CAPRIVI TRAINEES attacked a UDF meeting in a house at Mpumalanga, KwaZulu, near Durban, on 18 January 1988. Nine people were killed and an estimated 200 people were injured in the attack. The group went on to destroy around eight houses. One former Inkatha member was granted amnesty (AC/1999/0332).

DLADLA, Phillip Mzo (35), a UDF supporter and MAWU shopsteward, had his home burnt down by Inkatha supporters and Special Branch members at KwaHaza, near Howick, Natal, during 1988 in intensifying conflict in the area.

DLADLA, Princess Ntombifuthi (7), was shot and severely injured by IFP supporters in Murchison, near Port Shepstone, Natal, on 27 April 1992 in ongoing conflict between ANC and IFP supporters in the area.

DLADLA, Regina Bafunani (35), had her house shot at and bombed by members of the ANCYL in Durban, in March 1991, during political conflict in the area.

DLADLA, Regina, survived an attempt on her life when self-defence unit (SDU) members attacked her homestead in the Umgababa area, KwaZulu, near

Durban, with a hand grenade on 12 April 1992. The family were believed to be IFP supporters. The grenade bounced back and injured the two attackers. One SDU member was granted amnesty (AC/2000/061).

DLADLA, Scelo Daniel, an ANC supporter, was shot dead by SAP members on 10 March 1986 during the school boycotts at Lamontville, near Durban.

DLADLA, Sibongile (23), an ANC supporter, had her house and possessions destroyed in an arson attack by IFP supporters in Empangeni, Natal, on 18 December 1993, in continuing political conflict in the area.

DLADLA, Sibongile Bonisile (35), an ANC supporter, had her house burnt down by IFP supporters on 16 March 1994 at Sonkombo, Ndwedwe, KwaZulu, near Durban, in intense political conflict in the area. See SONKOMBO ARSON ATTACKS.

DLADLA, Sibusiso, was shot and paralysed in Alexandra, Johannesburg, in March 1986 by members of the SAP during conflict between popularly elected civic associations and councillors in the area.

DLADLA, Sikhumukane Damasius (40), an ANC supporter, was shot dead, together with his father and another relative, in an attack on his home in Nhlakazuka, Richmond, Natal, on 22 April 1994 in intense conflict between ANC and IFP supporters in the run-up to the APRIL 1994 ELECTIONS.

DLADLA, Simon (40), was assaulted and shot dead by named members of the SAP at Springs, Tvl, on 10 June 1992. He was a taxi owner.

DLADLA, Siphwe (37), died a day after an attack on his home in Nhlakazuka, Richmond, Natal, on 22 April 1994 in intense conflict between ANC and IFP supporters in the run-up to the APRIL 1994 ELECTIONS. Three other family members were also killed in this attack.

DLADLA, Siphso Joseph (34), an IFP supporter, was shot dead by ANC supporters in Bergville, Natal, on 26 December 1991, in political conflict in the area.

DLADLA, Siphso, was shot dead at Empangeni, Natal, on 22 February 1994, in political conflict between ANC and IFP supporters in the area. His home was also burnt down during the attack.

DLADLA, Sithembile Elizabeth (41), an ANC supporter, had her home burnt down by IFP supporters in Mpumalanga, KwaZulu, near Durban, on 14 December 1992.

DLADLA, Sizani Margaret (48), an IFP supporter, survived an arson attack by ANC supporters on her home in Empangeni, Natal, on 7 April 1993. Ms Dladla's husband was shot by an ANC supporter later that year.

DLADLA, Teresa Mbhalenhle (25), an IFP supporter, had her house burnt down by ANC supporters at Wembezi, KwaZulu, near Estcourt, Natal, in December 1991.

DLADLA, Thandekile Philomaner (43), lost her home and all her possessions in an arson attack in Umlazi, Durban, in 1990 in intensifying conflict between Inkatha/IFP and ANC supporters in the area.

DLADLA, Thembi, survived an attempt on her life when self-defence unit (SDU) members attacked her homestead in the Umgababa area, KwaZulu, near Durban, with a hand grenade on 12 April 1992. The family were believed to be IFP supporters. The grenade

bounced back and injured the two attackers. One SDU member was granted amnesty (AC/2000/061).

DLADLA, Thembinkosi Richard (32), an ANC supporter, was killed by IFP supporters in Murchison, near Port Shepstone, Natal, on 5 November 1991, in ongoing political conflict in the area.

DLADLA, Thirty Mano (36), an IFP supporter, was shot and injured and had her house damaged in an attack by ANC supporters in Murchison, near Port Shepstone, Natal, on 31 March 1992. Ms Dladla's husband commanded a group of AMABUTHO vigilantes helping the IFP regain control of the area.

DLADLA, Thokozani Nicholas (18), a member of COSAS, lost his fingers when a booby-trapped grenade exploded in his hand in Duduza, Nigel, Tvl, on 25 June 1985. He was one of seven activists in the area recruited for supposed guerrilla training by *Vlakplaas* operatives and then killed or injured in the incident. See OPERATION ZERO ZERO. Fifteen Security Branch operatives, including the head of the Security Branch and other senior personnel, were granted amnesty for the operation (AC/2001/058).

DLADLA, Thokozile (70), an IFP supporter, was shot dead by named IFP supporters in Empangeni, Natal, on 5 September 1993, after she had been accused of supporting the ANC.

DLADLA, Velaphi (37), an ANC supporter, was shot to death by IFP supporters in Greytown, Natal, on 30 January 1994, in continuing political conflict in the area.

DLADLA, Zabalaza (25), an ANC supporter, was shot dead in an attack on his home in Nhlakazuka, Richmond, Natal, on 22 April 1994 in conflict between ANC and IFP supporters in the run-up to the APRIL 1994 ELECTIONS. Two other family members also died in this attack.

DLADLA, Zakhele Thomas (29), an ANC supporter, was shot in the head by alleged Inkatha supporters on 9 September 1989 in Mpumalanga, KwaZulu.

DLALA, Elijah Bonwile (25), was shot dead by an unidentified perpetrator in a police Hippo in Mabandla Street, KwaNobuhle, Uitenhage, Cape, on 23 March 1985.

DLALA, Mapemba George Skaro (46), was detained by members of the SAP for 13 months from August 1986 in Port Elizabeth.

DLALA, Melikhaya (28), an ANC supporter, was shot and severely injured, allegedly by IFP supporters, while on his way home from work in Katilehong, Tvl, on 11 February 1994. Mr Melikhaya suffered permanent paralysis as a result of his injuries.

DLALA, Mzukisi (17), a UDF supporter, was beaten by named members of the SAP at his home in Paterson, Cape, on 21 March 1985 during protests in the area.

DLALA, Thando, was abducted from his home by UDF supporters at Uitenhage, Cape, in September 1987. He was then stabbed, stoned and burnt to death by necklacing. One UDF supporter applied for and was granted amnesty (AC/1998/0027).

DLALI, Masande Emmanuel (23), a UDF supporter, was arrested under the 1985 state of emergency regulations in Port Elizabeth. In detention he was

tortured and put under a pressure to testify against his UDF 'comrades' in court. See POLICE BRUTALITY.

DLAME, Canan Andeas (34), an ANC supporter, was stabbed and injured by IFP supporters in Esikhawini, KwaZulu, near Empangeni, Natal, in January 1992.

DLAMINI (MAJOZI), Philipina Lindman, a UDF supporter, had her house and property destroyed on 6 April 1990 when a group of Inkatha supporters attacked UDF supporters and residents at Mpumalanga, KwaZulu, near Durban, in spite of a heavy police and military presence. Fourteen people were killed and at least 120 homes burnt down. One former IFP member was granted amnesty (AC/1999/0332).

DLAMINI, (first name not given) an ANC supporter, was targeted for elimination by IFP members at Hlanganani Hall, Esikhawini, KwaZulu, near Empangeni, Natal, during 1992. One perpetrator in the conspiracy was granted amnesty (AC/1999/0332).

DLAMINI, (first name not given), was killed by KWAZULU POLICE members in Esikhawini, KwaZulu, near Empangeni, Natal, on 20 June 1993 in ongoing political conflict in the area.

DLAMINI, Alfred, had his house set alight when a group of Inkatha supporters and CAPRIVI TRAINEES attacked a UDF meeting in a house at Mpumalanga, KwaZulu, near Durban, on 18 January 1988. Nine people were killed and an estimated 200 people were injured in the attack. The group went on to destroy around eight houses. One former Inkatha member was granted amnesty (AC/1999/0332).

DLAMINI, Alois T (40), an Inkatha supporter, had her house petrol-bombed by UDF supporters in Mpumalanga, KwaZulu, near Durban, in June 1988, in intense political conflict in the area.

DLAMINI, Amos, died after being beaten with an axe, stabbed and shot by named Inkatha supporters in Richmond, Natal, on 25 December 1988, in intensifying political conflict in the area.

DLAMINI, Andries B, was shot and wounded when ANC security guards opened fire from the ANC headquarters at Shell House, Johannesburg, on a crowd of IFP marchers, on 28 March 1994. At least nine marchers were killed and around 100 injured. Ten ANC security guards were granted amnesty (AC/2000/142).

DLAMINI, Angelina (21), was shot dead when her house was attacked by members of the IFP-supporting TOASTER GANG in Tembisa, Tvl, on 8 May 1992 during conflict between IFP and ANC supporters.

DLAMINI, Anthony (65), was stabbed and shot to death by Inkatha supporters in KwaMashu, Durban, on 22 March 1986, in political conflict in the area.

DLAMINI, Armstrong Sthembiso (21), an ANC supporter, was stabbed to death by named IFP supporters in Mbayimbayi, near Port Shepstone, Natal, on 4 May 1991, in ongoing political conflict in the area.

DLAMINI, AS, was killed by named IFP supporters at Inkanyezini, Mpumalanga, KwaZulu, near Durban, on 5 March 1993, allegedly in a revenge attack. Five other people were killed in the attack. One of the perpetrators applied for amnesty.

DLAMINI, Bafana (29), was found dead in a taxi he was driving in Daveyton, Tvl, in December 1992 during widespread TAXI VIOLENCE in the area.

DLAMINI, Bafana Peter (29), a UDF activist, was beaten and mutilated at Rabasotho police station in Tembisa, Tvl, on 1 July 1987. Mr Dlamini had been detained during the partial state of emergency in March 1986.

DLAMINI, Bafikile Maria (52), an ANC supporter, had her home destroyed in an arson attack by Inkatha supporters in Swayimane, Table Mountain, near Pietermaritzburg, on 8 January 1990, in intensifying political conflict in the area.

DLAMINI, Bafunani Paula (57), an ANC supporter, had her home destroyed in an arson attack in Ixopo, Natal, in October 1993, in ongoing political conflict between IFP and ANC supporters in the area.

DLAMINI, Baketile Clementina (53), had her home destroyed in an arson attack by IFP supporters near Amanzimtoti, Natal, on 8 July 1992, in ongoing political conflict in the area.

DLAMINI, Bakhiphile (39), survived a petrol bomb attack on her home in Umbumbulu, KwaZulu, near Durban, by ANC supporters on 20 June 1992.

DLAMINI, Bangukufa Enoch (64), was shot dead on 10 November 1991 by IFP supporters in Umbumbulu, KwaZulu, near Durban, in intensified violent conflict between IFP and ANC supporters in the area.

DLAMINI, Beauty Nelisiwe (36), an ANC supporter, was severely assaulted by members of the SAP in Ladysmith, Natal, in August 1993, and had her house was burnt down by IFP supporters in April 1994. Her son was shot dead in the April 1994 attack.

DLAMINI, Bekeni George (67), an ANC supporter, lost his home in an arson attack by IFP supporters in 1991 in Esimozomeni, Richmond, Natal.

DLAMINI, Bekimpi (72), an ANC supporter, had his home at Esimozomeni, Richmond, Natal, burnt down on 26 May 1990 in intensifying conflict between Inkatha and ANC supporters in the area.

DLAMINI, Bekumndeni Josiah (36), was severely beaten and his goods were stolen by Inkatha supporters at KwaMashu, Durban, in August 1985, during political conflict between UDF and Inkatha supporters in the area.

DLAMINI, Bernard Sipho (47), was beaten and stabbed to death and his body was burnt in Katilehong, Tvl, on 19 September 1993, allegedly by ANC supporters who killed him because they found an IFP card in his house.

DLAMINI, Betty Makitizana, was severely injured when she was burnt and shot in an attack on her home in Bhambayi, near KwaMashu, Durban, on 6 March 1994 in political conflict between ANC and IFP supporters during the run-up to the APRIL 1994 ELECTIONS.

DLAMINI, Bhekabantu (43), an ANC supporter, was killed by Inkatha supporters at Marianhill, Natal, on 27 May 1990. Four Inkatha supporters allegedly followed him from Ndaleni, from which he had earlier fled because of political violence.

DLAMINI, Bhekani (32), an ANC supporter, had his home at Ncalu, Ixopo, Natal, burnt down in June 1992 in intense conflict between ANC and IFP supporters in the area. See NCALU ATTACKS.

DLAMINI, Bhekayena, was killed on 5 March 1993 when armed IFP supporters opened fire on the taxi in which he was travelling at Nkanyezeni in the Table Mountain area, near Pietermaritzburg, allegedly in a revenge attack for the killing of six IFP-aligned pupils on 2 March 1993. Ten pupils were killed and four injured. A further pupil died later. Two perpetrators were granted amnesty (AC/1998/0012). See TABLE MOUNTAIN BUS ATTACKS.

DLAMINI, Bheki, an ALUSAF employee, was shot dead by IFP supporters in an ambush at Matshana, KwaZulu, near Empangeni, Natal, on 14 March 1992. ALUSAF employees were allegedly targeted because they were believed to be ANC supporters.

DLAMINI, Bhekindiya, an IFP supporter, was shot dead when members of an ANC self-defence unit (SDU) opened fire on IFP supporters on their way to a meeting at the Tokoza stadium on the East Rand, Tvl, on 8 September 1991. Sixteen people were killed and ten were injured in the attack. One SDU member was granted amnesty for the attack (AC/1999/00225). See TOKOZA ATTACKS.

DLAMINI, Bhekisisa Wellington (21), an ANC supporter, was shot by members of the SAP in Imbali, Pietermaritzburg, on 18 March 1990, during political conflict.

DLAMINI, Bhekithemba, was stabbed to death by named Inkatha supporters in Gezubuzo, KwaZulu, near Pietermaritzburg, on 27 November 1989, in intensifying political conflict in the area. A family member was killed in the same attack.

DLAMINI, Bhekuyise Harry, an IFP supporter, was shot and burnt to death by ANC supporters in Umlazi, Durban, on 18 October 1992, in ongoing political conflict in the area.

DLAMINI, Blondie Khathazile (13), was shot and injured by members of the SAP in Kagiso, Tvl, in February 1986 during a consumer boycott. Ms Dlamini was subsequently arrested and accused of stone throwing, but was acquitted later that year.

DLAMINI, Bonani, was shot on 5 March 1993 when armed IFP supporters opened fire on the taxi in which he was travelling at Nkanyezeni in the Table Mountain area, near Pietermaritzburg, allegedly in a revenge attack for the killing of six IFP-aligned pupils on 2 March 1993. Ten pupils were killed and four injured. A further pupil died later. Two perpetrators were granted amnesty (AC/1998/0012). See TABLE MOUNTAIN BUS ATTACKS.

DLAMINI, Bongani Thobani Wiseman (20), was severely burnt in an arson attack by UDF supporters on his home at Mpumalanga, KwaZulu, near Durban, in 1988. In 1990 he was assaulted and shot in the head by ANC/UDF supporters while on his way to school near Enseleni, KwaZulu, near Empangeni, Natal. In 1991 he was stabbed in the chest by unidentified attackers at Engwelezi, near Empangeni.

DLAMINI, Bongani Zamayedwa Walter (25), was shot and injured by members of the SADF in Umlazi,

Durban, during the protests which followed the killing of UDF leader, Victoria Mxenge, in 1985.

DLAMINI, Bongani, was shot and injured in a DRIVE-BY SHOOTING in Daveyton, Tvl, on 22 June 1993. The perpetrators were IFP supporters and members of the security forces who aimed at sowing terror in the East Rand communities with random drive-by shootings.

DLAMINI, Bongani, was stabbed and beaten by Inkatha supporters in KwaMashu, Durban, in 1980, during political violence.

DLAMINI, Bonginkosi (35), an Inkatha supporter, was shot dead by UDF supporters at Woodyglen, Mpumalanga, KwaZulu, near Durban, on 20 August 1988.

DLAMINI, Bonginkosi Aggrippa (Darango) (48), was shot by IFP supporters in Madadeni, KwaZulu, near Newcastle, Natal, in 1992, in ongoing political conflict in the area.

DLAMINI, Boy Mbuyiseni, an ANC supporter was shot dead by IFP supporters in Bergville, Natal, on 6 June 1993, in continuing political conflict in the area.

DLAMINI, Busisiwe (53), an IFP supporter, had her home burnt down in an arson attack by ANC supporters in Empangeni, Natal, on 18 July 1993, in continuing political conflict in the area.

DLAMINI, Cedric Bongani (29), an ANC supporter, was shot dead by IFP supporters at a hostel in KwaMashu A Section, Durban, on 29 March 1994 while on the way to a scheduled peace meeting to resolve the conflict between KwaMashu residents and hostel-dwellers. See KWAMASHU HOSTEL KILLINGS.

DLAMINI, Charles, was seriously injured on 30 September 1993 when the vehicle in which he was travelling was ambushed at Diepdale, near Ermelo, Tvl. Ten youths were returning from a court appearance in connection with the killing of a local chief when they were attacked, allegedly by the chief's son and other IFP supporters. Four of the accused were killed and three others injured in this attack.

DLAMINI, Christopher (39), an Inkatha supporter, had his house in Mpumalanga, KwaZulu, near Durban, petrol-bombed in July 1989 in intense conflict between UDF and Inkatha supporters in the area.

DLAMINI, Crescencia Jabulile (45), an ANC supporter, had her home destroyed in an arson attack by IFP supporters in Ixopo, Natal, in July 1993.

DLAMINI, Cyril Nkosinathi (11), was stabbed and burnt to death by Inkatha-supporting fellow pupils at Lindelani, near KwaMashu, Durban, on 4 May 1988, allegedly because he had refused to attend an Inkatha meeting.

DLAMINI, Daisy Ntozakhe (43), had her house burnt down in Bhambayi, near KwaMashu, Durban, on 3 May 1993 in intense political conflict between the 'RED' AND 'GREEN' FACTIONS.

DLAMINI, David Vusi (32), an ANC member, was shot dead by a member of the SAP in Soweto, Johannesburg, on 11 January 1986 at the funeral of an ANCYL member.

DLAMINI, Dinginhlo, was stabbed and injured by ANC supporters during political conflict at Masameni, near Greytown, Natal, on 17 September 1989. His father was killed in the same incident.

DLAMINI, Doctor Wellington (24), an ANC supporter, was shot dead by members of the SAP in Clermont, near Durban, on 29 June 1990 during political violence coinciding with a visit by Nelson Mandela to the province.

DLAMINI, Duduzi Vincent (47), an ANC supporter, was shot dead by IFP supporters in Wembezi, KwaZulu, near Estcourt, Natal, in October 1990, after attending a peace initiative meeting. Mr Dlamini, a leader of the Crisis Committee, had gathered with other residents to discuss ways to promote peace between the ANC and IFP.

DLAMINI, Duduzile Eunice (27), had her house destroyed in an arson attack at Lindelani, near Kwa-Mashu, Durban, on 7 September 1989 in intense conflict between UDF and Inkatha supporters in the area.

DLAMINI, Dumazithimba (63), an IFP supporter, had his five rondavels destroyed in an arson attack by ANC supporters at Mtunzini, Natal, on 4 April 1994 in the run-up to the APRIL 1994 ELECTIONS.

DLAMINI, Dumisani Solomon (37), an ANC sympathiser and witness at the Goldstone Commission, was killed by IFP supporters at Esikhawini, KwaZulu, near Empangeni, Natal, on 19 June 1993. Four perpetrators were granted amnesty (AC/1999/0332).

DLAMINI, Edith Mimi (48), an ANC supporter, had her house burnt down by IFP supporters at Mondlo, KwaZulu, near Vryheid, Natal, on 2 April 1994 in the run-up to the APRIL 1994 ELECTIONS.

DLAMINI, Edmund Sethusi (33), was shot and stabbed to death by a named Inkatha supporter outside his home in Amanzimtoti, Natal, on 11 March 1989, after an Inkatha rally in the area.

DLAMINI, Edward, an MK member, was imprisoned by the ANC after allegedly participating in a mutiny at an ANC camp in Angola during 1984. While being transported to Camp Quatro, he was assaulted by an ANC member in charge of prisoners. One ANC member applied for and was granted amnesty (AC/2000/149). See ANC CAMPS.

DLAMINI, Elijah (30), a UDF supporter, was shot dead at Nhlalakahle, Greytown, Natal, on 6 September 1987, by a named Security Branch member who reportedly colluded with Inkatha. Three of Mr Dlamini's siblings were also killed in political conflict during this period.

DLAMINI, Elizabeth (59), had her home destroyed in two arson attacks by ANC supporters at Umlazi, Durban, on 14 and 16 March 1993. Ms Dlamini was targeted because her husband was affiliated to the IFP.

DLAMINI, Elizabeth, chair of the ANCWL, was shot dead when her house in Ntuzuma, near Durban, was attacked by IFP supporters on 3 May 1993.

DLAMINI, Elias Shayinkomo (36), had his home petrol-bombed in Komatipoort, Tvl, on 19 July 1986 by members of the SADF searching for his son, an ANC supporter suspected of having set alight the house of a sergeant in the area.

DLAMINI, Emely (57), an ANC supporter, was stabbed and injured when IFP supporters and Caprivi trainees carried out attacks on ANC supporters in Richmond,

Natal, between 21 and 23 June 1991. See RICHMOND ATTACKS. One perpetrator was granted amnesty (AC/1999/217).

DLAMINI, Emily, was tortured by members of the Security Branch in Pietermaritzburg, in January 1984. Active supporters of the UDF, members of the Dlamini family were repeatedly harassed by the Security Branch.

DLAMINI, Emmanuel Simphiwe (34), was shot dead by IFP supporters in his home at Umlazi, Durban, on 4 May 1992, allegedly because he refused to attend IFP rallies. Shortly thereafter, the house was burned down.

DLAMINI, Enock, had his house badly damaged when a bomb planted by AWB supporters exploded at the ANC offices nearby in Letsopa, near Ottosdal, Tvl, on 4 February 1994 in political conflict during the run-up to the APRIL 1994 ELECTION.

DLAMINI, Eugene Bonginkosi (21), a UDF supporter, was shot and injured by named members of the SAP in Machibisa, KwaZulu, near Pietermaritzburg, on 24 September 1987, during political conflict in the area.

DLAMINI, Fakazile Cresenlia (40), was severely injured while trying to escape an arson attack by IFP supporters at her home in Nkhumba, near Bulwer, Natal, in June 1991 during ongoing conflict between ANC and IFP supporters in the area.

DLAMINI, Fana Bhekani (25), was shot dead in Pietermaritzburg, on 27 August 1988, during intensifying political conflict between UDF and Inkatha supporters in the area.

DLAMINI, Felaphi Phillip, an alleged IFP supporter, was shot and stabbed to death during a confrontation between ANC and IFP supporters at Gengeshe, Richmond, Natal, on 26 September 1992, in which at least nine people were killed. Two ANC supporters were granted amnesty (AC/97/0063).

DLAMINI, Fihlwepi (48), an ANC supporter, had her home at Richmond, Natal, burnt down by Inkatha/IFP supporters in 1990.

DLAMINI, Fikile Faith (26), had her home burnt down by UDF supporters in Mpumalanga, KwaZulu, near Durban, in September 1988, in intense political conflict in the area. Her four brothers were killed in the attack.

DLAMINI, Florence Busisiwe (55), an ANC supporter, was stabbed and injured by IFP supporters at Gingindlovu, Natal, on 20 October 1993.

DLAMINI, Florence Mamsile, had her house looted and set alight during intense political violence in Woodyglen, Mpumalanga, KwaZulu, near Durban, on 11 February 1990, the same day Nelson Mandela was released from prison. Ten people were killed in the fighting which lasted for a week. See MPUMALANGA ATTACKS. A former IFP member was granted amnesty (AC/1999/0332).

DLAMINI, Gerley Harriet (65), had her home destroyed in an arson attack by Inkatha supporters at Kwa-Nxamalala, KwaZulu, near Pietermaritzburg, on 26 March 1990, during the SEVEN-DAY WAR.

DLAMINI, Gesi (50), a UDF supporter, was shot dead by a named Inkatha supporter in Richmond, Natal, on 5 June 1989, in ongoing political conflict in the area.

DLAMINI, Gezephi Irene (42), an ANC supporter, had her house burnt down in an arson attack by members of the IFP-supporting TOASTER GANG in May 1992 in Tembisa, Tvl, in May 1992.

DLAMINI, Gideon Fana (51), had his home burnt down in Bhambayi, near KwaMashu, Durban, on 12 May 1993 in intense political conflict between the 'RED' AND 'GREEN' FACTIONS.

DLAMINI, Gingi, was abducted and killed by named Inkatha supporters and members of the SAP at Highflats, Ixopo, Natal, on 16 May 1990 in intensifying conflict between ANC and IFP supporters in the area.

DLAMINI, Gladness Busiswe (43), an ANC supporter, had her home burnt down by IFP supporters at Wembezi, KwaZulu, near Estcourt, Natal, on 17 August 1992.

DLAMINI, Gladys Thoko (41), was displaced from her home in Duduza, Nigel, Tvl, when it was ransacked by members of the SAP in April 1985.

DLAMINI, Grammar Thulisile Ndende (33), was assaulted and severely injured by IFP supporters in Nyandezulu, near Port Shepstone, Natal, on 2 March 1991 in continuing conflict between ANC and IFP supporters in the area.

DLAMINI, Happy Hlanganisile, an ANC supporter, was shot and stabbed to death when IFP supporters and Caprivi trainees carried out attacks on ANC supporters in Richmond, Natal, between 21 and 23 June 1991. See RICHMOND ATTACKS. One perpetrator was granted amnesty (AC/1999/217).

DLAMINI, Happy Hlanganisile, was shot and stabbed to death by IFP supporters, one of whom is named, during an attack at Ndaleni, near Richmond, Natal, on 23 June 1991. Two IFP supporters were granted amnesty for their role in the attacks. See RICHMOND ATTACKS.

DLAMINI, Ida (Majakobe) (65), had her house burnt down by IFP supporters at Richmond, Natal, in June 1993, in intense political conflict in the area. See RICHMOND ATTACKS.

DLAMINI, Innocent Phumla (20), a UDF supporter, was severely beaten by Inkatha supporters in KwaMashu, Durban, in January 1986, in intensifying political conflict in the area.

DLAMINI, Isabel Dumisile (37), an ANC supporter, had her house destroyed in an arson attack by IFP supporters in Imbali, Pietermaritzburg, in November 1992, during an IFP forced recruitment campaign.

DLAMINI, Jabu Eunice (39), an ANC supporter, was beaten and shot in Wembezi, KwaZulu, near Estcourt, Natal, 25 November 1992, in ongoing political conflict in the area.

DLAMINI, Jabulani Alfred (26), was shot dead by IFP supporters in Ezakheni, KwaZulu, near Ladysmith, Natal, on 20 April 1993, in continuing political conflict in the area.

DLAMINI, Jacob, lost his home in Bophelong, Tvl, on 3 September 1984.

DLAMINI, Jacob, was severely burnt by members of the IFP-supporting TOASTER GANG in Tembisa, Tvl, on 8 May 1992 during ongoing political conflict in the area.

DLAMINI, Jacob, was shot and killed by Inkatha supporters in Umlazi, Durban, in 1985 in intensifying conflict between UDF and Inkatha supporters in the area.

DLAMINI, Jamela (59), an ANC supporter, had her house burnt down by IFP supporters at Nokweja, Ixopo, Natal, on 28 July 1993.

DLAMINI, Jerome Maadu (46), was severely injured when members of the *Orde Boerevolk* opened fire with automatic weapons on a passenger bus in Durban on 9 October 1990. Seven people were killed and 27 injured in the attack. See PUTCO BUS ATTACK. Amnesty was granted to two of the three applicants and refused to the leader of the unit (AC/1997/0053).

DLAMINI, Joseph Zenzile, died after he had been shot and severely assaulted by residents and ANC supporters in Orkney, Tvl, on 21 July 1991. The perpetrators believed he was linked to the 'Kofifi' vigilante group. Three ANC supporters were granted amnesty for the incident (AC/97/0006).

DLAMINI, Julia (16), was shot dead when her home was attacked by members of the IFP-supporting TOASTER GANG in Tembisa, Tvl, in May 1992.

DLAMINI, Julia P (37), had her home near Richmond, Natal, destroyed in an arson attack in 1991 in ongoing conflict between IFP and ANC supporters in the area.

DLAMINI, Khalelani (38), an ANC supporter, was stabbed and shot to death by IFP supporters at Edendale, KwaZulu, near Pietermaritzburg, on 5 February 1993, in continuing political conflict in the area.

DLAMINI, Khawulezile Patric (29), an ANC supporter, had his home burnt down by IFP supporters at Entshawini, KwaZulu, near Stanger, Natal, in July 1991.

DLAMINI, Khemi (64), lost her home in an arson attack during ongoing conflict between ANC and IFP supporters at Mombazo, near Shakaville, Natal, on 9 January 1993.

DLAMINI, Khikhi (44), was allegedly beaten by members of the SADF using rifle butts and fists in Vosloorus, Tvl, in 1994.

DLAMINI, Khonani (59), had her house burnt down by IFP supporters at Hlaza, KwaZulu, near Empangeni, Natal, on 5 April 1993 in continuing conflict between IFP and ANC supporters in the area.

DLAMINI, Khumbulani (20), a UDF supporter, was shot dead by a member of the KWAZULU POLICE at Umbumbulu, KwaZulu, near Durban, on 9 July 1990.

DLAMINI, Khuzwayo, was killed in Sharpeville, Tvl, on 3 September 1984.

DLAMINI, Layekile Veronica (64), an ANC supporter, had her house destroyed in an arson attack in Wembezi, KwaZulu, near Estcourt, Natal, on 16 August 1993, in continuing political conflict in the area.

DLAMINI, Leona (26), was forced to flee her home after it was looted, vandalised and destroyed by UDF supporters at Mpolo, near Marianhill, Pinetown, Natal, in 1989, in political conflict in the area.

DLAMINI, Lephina, an ANC supporter, was shot dead in April 1992 by members of the IFP-supporting TOASTER GANG in May 1992 in Tembisa, Tvl.

DLAMINI, Lilly Mirriam (60), a local IFP leader, was shot dead, allegedly by ANC supporters, in Tokoza, Tvl, on 9 September 1993.

DLAMINI, Lindela Vitus, an ANC supporter, had his home destroyed in an arson attack by IFP supporters

at Bulwer, Natal, in November 1991, in ongoing political conflict in the area.

DLAMINI, Lindiwe (20), a UDF supporter, disappeared from Pietermaritzburg on 19 June 1987. She was allegedly abducted by a named member of the SAP, and two named members of Inkatha. She has not been seen again and is presumed dead.

DLAMINI, Lindiwe Christinah (50), had her home burnt down by IFP supporters at Ixopo, Natal, in July 1993, in continuing political conflict in the area.

DLAMINI, Lingekele Sylvina (41), an ANC supporter, had her house in Richmond, Natal, destroyed in an arson attack by IFP supporters in 1990.

DLAMINI, Lozi Lema (54), an ANC supporter, had her house at Gezubuso, KwaZulu, near Pietermaritzburg, burnt down by Inkatha supporters on 28 March 1990, during the SEVEN-DAY WAR.

DLAMINI, Lucky, was shot dead on 23 December 1993, in a drive-by shooting from a public bus in Ladysmith, Natal.

DLAMINI, Mabaleka, was one of three vigilantes pursued and hacked to death by UDF supporters in Standerton, Tvl, in June 1987, because he was believed to have collaborated with members of the Pirates soccer club and community councillors, to persecute UDF supporters. Two UDF supporters were granted amnesty (AC/2001/071).

DLAMINI, Mabongi, was stabbed by Inkatha supporters at Mpumalanga, KwaZulu, near Durban, on 27 December 1988, in intense political conflict in the area.

DLAMINI, Mabunzi, was stabbed and injured by UDF supporters during political conflict in Creighton, Natal, on 17 September 1989.

DLAMINI, Macicayi Lina (41), lost her house and possessions in an arson attack by IFP supporters and members of the SAP at Bhambayi, near KwaMashu, Durban, on 16 February 1993, allegedly in the course of conflict over access to resources. Ten people were killed and 35 houses were burnt down.

DLAMINI, Madala Wiseman (18), an ANC supporter, was shot dead by members of the SAP in Clermont, near Durban, on 29 June 1990 during political violence coinciding with a visit by Nelson Mandela to the province.

DLAMINI, Maggie Phumile, was severely beaten while she was three months pregnant by members of the MANDELA UNITED FOOTBALL CLUB (MUFC) in Diepkloof, Soweto, Johannesburg, in 1988. At the time, people suspected of being police informers were abducted and severely beaten by members of the MUFC.

DLAMINI, Malandula Pius (43), an ANC supporter, lost his house and possessions in an arson attack by IFP supporters at Ekuthuleni, Umlazi, Durban, on 2 February 1992. See EKUTHULENI ATTACKS.

DLAMINI, Malu Elsie, an ANC supporter, was killed when IFP supporters and Caprivi trainees carried out attacks on ANC supporters in Richmond, Natal, between 21 and 23 June 1991. See RICHMOND ATTACKS. One perpetrator was granted amnesty (AC/1999/217).

DLAMINI, Mamo Josephina (70), an IFP supporter, had her home destroyed by ANC supporters at

Ntabamhlophe, near Estcourt, Natal, on 9 September 1993, in continuing political conflict in the area.

DLAMINI, Mamoya Maria (22), an ANC supporter, was shot and injured by named SAP members, at Fouriesburg, OFS, on 1 February 1991. The incident took place days before a general stayaway, while police were patrolling the area.

DLAMINI, Mandla Johannes (44), an ANC supporter, was shot and injured by IFP supporters while driving to his home in the ANC stronghold of Bruntville, Mooi River, Natal, on 14 September 1992, during political conflict in the area.

DLAMINI, Mandla, an ANC supporter, was shot dead by a named perpetrator in 1993 at Eshowe, Natal. He was a youth leader and community activist and hence perceived as a threat.

DLAMINI, Mandlenkosi Michael (41), an ANC supporter, was beaten and stabbed to death on 26 September 1990 in Bhambayi, near KwaMashu, Durban, in intensified conflict between IFP and ANC supporters in the area.

DLAMINI, Mandlenkosi, an Inkatha supporter, was stabbed to death by UDF supporters in Mpumalanga, KwaZulu, near Durban, on 2 June 1988, in intense political conflict in the area.

DLAMINI, Mantombi Gladness (31), had her house destroyed in an arson attack by ANC supporters in Empangeni, Natal, on 10 February 1994, in continuing political conflict in the area.

DLAMINI, Mantsali Paulina, was killed during the BOIPATONG MASSACRE in Boipatong, near Vanderbijlpark, Tvl, on 17 June 1992, which left 45 people dead and 27 seriously injured. Thirteen perpetrators were granted amnesty; a further three applications were refused (AC/2000/209).

DLAMINI, Margaret (55), an IFP supporter, lost her home and possessions in an arson attack by ANC supporters at Empangeni, Natal, in November 1993.

DLAMINI, Margaret (56), an IFP supporter, had her two huts destroyed in an arson attack by ANC supporters at Mtunzini, Natal, during April 1994, in political conflict during the run-up to the first democratic election on 27 April.

DLAMINI, Maria, was killed during the BOIPATONG MASSACRE in Boipatong, near Vanderbijlpark, Tvl, on 17 June 1992, which left 45 people dead and 27 seriously injured. Thirteen perpetrators were granted amnesty; a further three applications were refused (AC/2000/209).

DLAMINI, Mathombi, was shot and severely injured by Inkatha supporters in Imbali, Pietermaritzburg, in 1988 in intensifying conflict between Inkatha and UDF supporters in the area.

DLAMINI, Matshu (54), an ANC supporter, was shot dead by IFP supporters at Estcourt, Natal, on 16 August 1993, in continuing political conflict in the area.

DLAMINI, Maureen Duduzile (33), a NEHAWU member, was stabbed by Inkatha supporters at her home in KwaMashu, Durban, on 22 May 1986. Her father, who was killed in the same attack, would not attend Inkatha rallies and meetings.

DLAMINI, Mawoti (50), an Inkatha supporter, was shot and stabbed to death by UDF supporters in Masameni, Creighton, Natal, 17 September 1989, in political conflict in the area.

DLAMINI, Mbho Johannes, was killed by named Inkatha supporters in Richmond, Natal, on 25 December 1988, in intensifying political conflict in the area.

DLAMINI, Mbongeleni (41), lost three rondavels and all his possessions in an arson attack by IFP supporters at Entenjane, KwaZulu, near Eshowe, Natal, on 21 November 1993 in continuing conflict between ANC and IFP supporters in the area. One person was killed and more than 45 homes were burnt down in the attacks under the direction of the local chief, an IFP supporter.

DLAMINI, Mbongeni (25), an ANC supporter, was shot dead by IFP supporters near Port Shepstone, Natal, in July 1992.

DLAMINI, Mbuso (25), an ANC supporter, was abducted by unidentified persons in KwaMashu, Durban, on 31 May 1993, during political conflict in the area. He has not been seen again and is presumed dead.

DLAMINI, Mduduzi F, was stabbed to death by UDF supporters in Mpumalanga, KwaZulu, near Durban, on 8 July 1988, in intense political conflict in the area.

DLAMINI, Mduduzi, a UDF supporter, was shot and stabbed to death by Inkatha supporters in Imbali, Pietermaritzburg, on 28 November 1987, in intensifying political conflict in the area.

DLAMINI, Mfanizane Joseph (49), an ANC supporter, had his house burnt down by IFP supporters at Bulwer, Natal, in June 1991.

DLAMINI, Mhlonipheni, was stabbed to death by named Inkatha supporters in Gezubuzo, KwaZulu, near Pietermaritzburg, on 27 November 1989, in intensifying political conflict in the area. A family member was killed in the same attack.

DLAMINI, Michael (77), was shot and injured and had his house set on fire by Inkatha supporters during political conflict at Ntshangweni, Eshowe, Natal, on 1 February 1989. His wife, a UDF supporter, was also injured in the shooting.

DLAMINI, Mildred Felani (51), had her house and possessions destroyed in an arson attack in Empangeni, Natal, on 19 April 1992, in ongoing political conflict between ANC and IFP supporters in the area.

DLAMINI, Mjabulelwa (17), was one of five young ANC supporters shot dead by IFP supporters during political conflict at Magoda, Richmond, Natal, on 14 July 1991. Residents accused the security forces of involvement, and a top-level police investigation was launched. The chief of Phatheni was arrested in connection with the massacre.

DLAMINI, Mjabulelwa (19), an ANC supporter, was shot dead by IFP supporters when conflict broke out following a mass funeral at Ndaleni, Richmond, Natal, on 16 August 1991.

DLAMINI, Mkhanyiseli, was shot and wounded when ANC security guards opened fire from the ANC headquarters at Shell House, Johannesburg, on a crowd of IFP marchers, on 28 March 1994. At least nine

marchers were killed and around 100 injured. Ten ANC security guards were granted amnesty (AC/2000/142).

DLAMINI, Mntwana Dolly Emily (52), lost her home in Camperdown, near Pietermaritzburg, in an arson attack by UDF supporters on 2 June 1988, allegedly because her sons were not politically active. Three of her sons were killed between June and August 1988.

DLAMINI, Mpiyakhe (49), an ANC supporter, was shot and stabbed to death by Inkatha supporters at his home in Esimozomeni, Richmond, Natal, on 26 May 1990. Twenty-one people were killed in political conflict in the area that day.

DLAMINI, Mr (first name not given), was killed by members of the KWAZULU POLICE on 20 June 1993 in Esikhawini, KwaZulu, near Empangeni, Natal.

DLAMINI, Msuthelwa Bernard, was injured when a limpet mine exploded on a municipal bus in Gardiner Street, Durban, on 30 November 1993. The explosive was being conveyed by APLA operatives to an intended target. When it accidentally exploded, 12 people were killed, including one of the operatives. See APLA ATTACKS. One APLA member and two PASO members were granted amnesty (AC/1998/0076).

DLAMINI, Mthetheleli David (23), was shot and injured by ANC supporters in Bulwer, Natal, on 17 May 1993, in continuing political conflict in the area.

DLAMINI, Mthukutheli Patrick (20), an ANC supporter, was hacked to death on 8 November 1990 when approximately 1200 Inkatha-supporting hostel-dwellers carried out a pre-dawn attack on residents at Bruntville, Mooi River, Natal, following the killing of an Inkatha supporter. Residents alleged that the police assisted the attackers and failed to respond to warnings that attacks were imminent. Sixteen residents were killed. Fifteen hundred people fled their homes.

DLAMINI, Muntu Peter (35), was shot and partially disabled by members of the SAP who fired at him when he was on his way home from a shop in April 1991 in Richmond, Natal.

DLAMINI, Musa Cyprian (17), an ANC supporter, was severely stabbed by Inkatha supporters in Wartburg, Natal, in September 1989, in intensifying political conflict in the area.

DLAMINI, Muziwendoda, an IFP supporter, was shot dead by UDF supporters at Wembezi, KwaZulu, near Escourt, Natal, on 20 May 1989, in intensifying political conflict in the area.

DLAMINI, Myelile France (52), had his house destroyed in an arson attack by Inkatha supporters in Richmond, Natal, on 26 May 1990, in intensifying political conflict in the area.

DLAMINI, Mzumeni (54), an IFP supporter, was stabbed and severely injured by named ANC supporters in Durban, on 28 October 1992. Mr Dlamini had allegedly gone to work during a two-day stayaway.

DLAMINI, Mzwandile Cleopas (25), an ANC supporter, was stabbed and shot to death by Inkatha supporters in Richmond, Natal, on 26 May 1990, in intensifying political conflict in the area.

DLAMINI, Ndawo, was stabbed to death in Richmond, Natal, on 9 September 1989, allegedly because he refused to join the UDF.

DLAMINI, Ndoda Mkholisi (24), an ANC supporter, was shot dead by IFP supporters in Richmond, Natal, in December 1992, in continuing political conflict in the area.

DLAMINI, Ngenzeni Joyce (43), fell off the train and broke her leg when armed IFP supporters attacked commuters between Nancefield and Orlando Stations, Soweto, Johannesburg, on 17 January 1994. The attack occurred during an IFP march to Pretoria to demand recognition of the Zulu monarch.

DLAMINI, Nhlanhla (24), an ANC supporter, was shot dead by Inkatha supporters in KwaMakhutha, Amanzimtoti, near Durban, on 29 May 1989, in intensifying political conflict in the area.

DLAMINI, Nicholas, was shot dead during intensifying conflict between UDF and Inkatha supporters near Hammarsdale, Natal, in March 1989.

DLAMINI, Nikwadona Gadalina (80), had her house burnt down in KwaMashu, Durban, on 11 February 1990 during intense political conflict in the area. See RICHMOND FARM ARSON ATTACKS.

DLAMINI, Njabulo Comfort (18), an ANC supporter, was shot dead by members of the SAP while visiting a neighbour in Umlazi, Durban, on 23 November 1992. Mr Dlamini's friend, who was reportedly the target of this attack, was also killed.

DLAMINI, Nkinti Richel (46), an ANC supporter, died after being shot by KWAZULU POLICE (KZP) members and IFP supporters at KwaMashu, Durban, on 9 May 1993. IFP supporters, escorted by the KZP, were returning from a rally called by King Zwelithini, when shots were fired at Ms Dlamini's house.

DLAMINI, Nkosingiphile Phillphina (47), an ANC supporter, had her house burnt down by IFP supporters on 16 March 1994 at Sonkombo, Ndwedwe, KwaZulu, near Durban, in intense political conflict in the area. See SONKOMBO ARSON ATTACKS.

DLAMINI, Nkosinomusa Cyril (17), an ANC supporter, was burnt to death by other ANC supporters in Ntuzuma, near Durban, on 16 April 1988. He was living in an Inkatha stronghold and was therefore believed to be an Inkatha supporter.

DLAMINI, Nohlekisa Saraphina (53), had her home burnt down by IFP supporters in Plainhill, Ixopo, Natal, on 23 June 1993 in continuing conflict between IFP and ANC supporters in the area.

DLAMINI, Nokuphiwa Abegail (25), had her house shot at, looted and destroyed by members of the KWAZULU POLICE in Umlazi, Durban, in 1991.

DLAMINI, Nomabeka Medrina (66), was shot and severely injured by a named IFP supporter who opened fire in a store in Ixopo, Natal, on 22 January 1994, during political conflict in the area.

DLAMINI, Nombeka Saraphina (39), an ANC supporter, had her house and possessions destroyed by IFP supporters in three separate attacks – first in October 1990, then in February 1992 and again at a later date – at Inanda, near KwaMashu, Durban.

DLAMINI, Nombulelo Christina (36), an ANC supporter, was shot dead by named IFP supporters outside her home in Gamalakhe, KwaZulu, near Port Shepstone, Natal, on 22 December 1993.

DLAMINI, Nomusa (45), a member of FAWU, had her house destroyed in an arson attack by a named IFP supporter at Ixopo, Natal, on 17 May 1992. Prior to the attack, Ms Dlamini was allegedly harassed by the IFP because FAWU was associated with the ANC.

DLAMINI, Nomuzinto (66), had her home burnt down by IFP supporters in Mevamlhlophe, KwaZulu, near Empangeni, Natal, on 9 March 1993 in continuing conflict between ANC and IFP supporters in the area. Ms Dlamini's son, who had refused to join any political organisation, was shot dead in the attack.

DLAMINI, Nongilishi (69), had her house burnt down by ANC supporters at Matshana, KwaZulu, near Empangeni, Natal, on 30 October 1993, because she and her family were believed to be IFP supporters.

DLAMINI, Nonguquko Buselaphi (20), an Inkatha supporter, had her home burnt down by ANC supporters in Richmond Farm, near KwaMashu, Durban, on 11 February 1990. See RICHMOND FARM ARSON ATTACKS.

DLAMINI, Nonhlanhla Joyce (18), had her home burnt down by IFP supporters, allegedly assisted by members of the SAP, in Bhambayi, near KwaMashu, Durban, in October 1993 in ongoing conflict between ANC and IFP supporters in the area.

DLAMINI, Nonhlanhla Maria (36), was severely injured when she was attacked with a broken beer bottle in her home in Uthambeka Section, Tembisa, Tvl, in April 1993 by IFP-supporting TOASTER GANG members. Ms Dlamini's lodger was raped in the attack.

DLAMINI, Norman, was hacked to death by Inkatha supporters during intensifying conflict between Inkatha and UDF supporters near Hammarsdale, Natal, on 10 January 1989.

DLAMINI, Nozethu, an ANC supporter, had his house destroyed in an arson attack in Richmond, Natal, during 1991, in political conflict between ANC and IFP supporters in the area.

DLAMINI, Ntombi Lefina (32), a local IFP leader, lost her house in an arson attack in Tokoza, Tvl, in September 1993 while she was attending the funeral of her mother who had been killed during ongoing political violence in the area.

DLAMINI, Ntombiakile Rittah (46), had her home destroyed in an arson attack by Inkatha supporters in Caluza, KwaZulu, near Pietermaritzburg, in February 1988, in intensifying political conflict in the area. In the attack, Ms Dlamini was assaulted by the perpetrators who were allegedly trying to force her two sons to join the organisation.

DLAMINI, Ntongas Seraphinia, a UDF supporter, had her house and property destroyed on 6 April 1990 when a group of Inkatha supporters attacked UDF supporters and residents at Mpumalanga, KwaZulu, near Durban, in spite of a heavy police and military presence. Fourteen people were killed and at least 120 homes burnt down. One former IFP member was granted amnesty (AC/1999/0332).

DLAMINI, Osborne Mbongeni (10), a member of COSAS, was killed when a booby-trapped hand-grenade exploded in his hands on 25/26 June 1985. See OPERATION ZERO ZERO. Fifteen Security Branch operatives, including the head of the Security Branch and other senior personnel, were granted amnesty for the operation (AC/2001/058).

DLAMINI, Patrick Vusumuzi (26), was shot dead by ANC supporters at Umbumbulu, KwaZulu, near Durban, on 27 March 1993, in continuing political conflict in the area.

DLAMINI, Percival Nyanda (15), an ANC supporter, was shot dead in Vosloorus, Tvl, on 8 March 1993, allegedly by members of the SADF.

DLAMINI, Percival Vusumuzi (20), an MK operative, was shot dead by unidentified persons in KwaMashu, Durban, on 28 November 1992. The victim was walking with friends after a vigil when they were stopped and shot.

DLAMINI, Perm (37), was severely beaten by SADF members in Ohlange, Inanda, near KwaMashu, Durban, on 14 December 1989. In the same month, Mr Dlamini's home in Ohlange was burnt down by Inkatha supporters.

DLAMINI, Peter France (22), from Nagina near Pinetown, Natal, was detained with ten others at the Westville Prison for six months from 12 October 1988. In custody, he was severely tortured by members of the SAP, leaving him with impaired vision. The detainees were accused of being *amaqabane*.

DLAMINI, Peter Nkosinathi (27), was abducted and killed, by Security Police operating from *Vlakplaas*, Tvl in 1981. The aim of the abduction was to turn him into an *askari*.

DLAMINI, Petros Sibizi (40), lost his house in an arson attack at Inanda, near KwaMashu, Durban, in June 1993 in continuing conflict between IFP and ANC supporters in the area.

DLAMINI, Petrus, was stabbed to death by Inkatha supporters in Pietermaritzburg, on 26 March 1990, during the SEVEN-DAY WAR.

DLAMINI, Phakama, an ANC supporter, was shot by a named member of the KwaZULU POLICE at Sundumbili, KwaZulu, near Mandini, Natal, on 16 October 1993. Other members of his family were killed in the same manner between August and October 1993.

DLAMINI, Phela Catherine (38), had her house burnt down by members of the ISU in Bhambayi, near KwaMashu, Durban, in 1993 during continuing conflict between ANC and IFP supporters in the area. See 'RED' AND 'GREEN' FACTIONS.

DLAMINI, Phika Isaac (44), an IFP supporter, had his home burnt down by ANC supporters at Richmond, Natal, on 3 July 1990, in intense political conflict in the area.

DLAMINI, Philemon, was shot and wounded when ANC security guards opened fire from the ANC headquarters at Shell House, Johannesburg, on a crowd of IFP marchers, on 28 March 1994. At least nine marchers were killed and around 100 injured. Ten ANC security guards were granted amnesty (AC/2000/142).

DLAMINI, Philisiwe, was assaulted by IFP supporters in Eshowe, Natal, on 21 June 1993. The perpetrators were allegedly looking for her son.

DLAMINI, Phillis, a UDF supporter, had her house and property destroyed on 6 April 1990 when a group of Inkatha supporters attacked UDF supporters and residents at Mpumalanga, KwaZulu, near Durban, in spite of a heavy police and military presence. Fourteen people were killed and at least 120 homes burnt down. One former IFP member was granted amnesty (AC/1999/0332).

DLAMINI, Phumzile (18), had her house burnt down and was severely injured by ANC supporters at Lindelani, near KwaMashu, Durban, on 14 October 1993 in continuing conflict between IFP and ANC supporters in the area.

DLAMINI, Precious, an ANC supporter, was shot dead by named IFP supporters in Ixopo, Natal, on 11 March 1992, in ongoing political conflict in the area.

DLAMINI, Pretty, was killed on 5 March 1993 when armed IFP supporters opened fire on the taxi in which she was travelling at Nkanyezeni in the Table Mountain area, near Pietermaritzburg, allegedly in a revenge attack for the killing of 6 IFP-aligned pupils on 2 March 1993. Ten pupils were killed and four injured. A further pupil died later. Two perpetrators were granted amnesty (AC/1998/0012). See TABLE MOUNTAIN BUS ATTACKS.

DLAMINI, Reuben Mthungelwa (42), was shot dead by Inkatha supporters in Pietermaritzburg, on 28 March 1990, during the SEVEN-DAY WAR.

DLAMINI, Richard Mbongeni, was shot dead on 4 July 1992 when the minibus in which he was travelling was ambushed by Inkatha supporters as it left the home of an ANC regional organiser at Bhomela, near Port Shepstone, Natal. Seven ANC members were killed. Five IFP members were convicted for the attack.

DLAMINI, Richard Mpilo (25), an ANC supporter, was shot dead by named and other supporters of the IFP at Gingindlovu, Natal, on 17 February 1991, at the time of a IFP meeting in the area.

DLAMINI, Richard, an ANC supporter, was shot dead by a named IFP member in Empangeni, Natal, in February 1992, in ongoing political conflict in the area.

DLAMINI, Rosemary Tholakele (32), had her house burnt down and her cattle stolen by ANC supporters near Ixopo, Natal, in May 1993 in ongoing conflict between IFP and ANC supporters in the area.

DLAMINI, Sala John (60), an ANC supporter, was shot dead by IFP supporters in Umbumbulu, KwaZulu, near Durban, on 29 October 1993.

DLAMINI, Samson (35), an ANC supporter, was stabbed to death in Tokoza, Tvl, on 11 December 1990, allegedly by IFP supporters.

DLAMINI, Samuel Nconeni, an ANC supporter, was shot and severely injured in Amanzimtoti, Natal, on 23 April 1991, in ongoing political conflict in the area.

DLAMINI, Sarah (55), a UDF supporter, was shot and injured during intensifying conflict between UDF and Inkatha supporters at Ntshangweni, Eshowe, Natal, on 1 February 1989.

DLAMINI, Sbongiseni Terence (18), an ANC supporter, was shot dead by a named perpetrator at KwaPata Junior Secondary School in Pietermaritzburg, on 29 July 1991, during political conflict in the area.

DLAMINI, Sbusiso Freedom, a UDF supporter, was shot and injured when a group of Inkatha supporters and CAPRIVI TRAINEES attacked a UDF meeting in a house at Mpumalanga, KwaZulu, near Durban, on 18 January 1988. Nine people were killed and an estimated 200 people were injured in the attack. The group went on to destroy around eight houses. One former Inkatha member was granted amnesty (AC/1999/0332).

DLAMINI, Shonapi Florence (27), an ANC supporter, was shot dead by IFP supporters at Richmond, Natal, on 30 October 1993.

DLAMINI, Sibongile (21), was severely burnt in an arson attack by UDF supporters in Mpumalanga, KwaZulu, near Durban, during 1988 in intensifying conflict between UDF and Inkatha supporters in the area.

DLAMINI, Sibongile Mary (28), an ANC supporter, was shot dead by IFP supporters at Richmond Farm, near KwaMashu, Durban, on 6 November 1993.

DLAMINI, Siboniso, sustained burn wounds in an arson attack by Inkatha supporters at Imbali, Pietermaritzburg, in 1988 in intensifying conflict between UDF and Inkatha supporters in the area.

DLAMINI, Sidudla Florence (38), had her home destroyed in an attack by IFP supporters on residents of Umbumbulu, KwaZulu, near Durban, in October 1992, during intense political conflict in the area.

DLAMINI, Sifiso, was shot and severely injured by IFP supporters and *kitskonstabels* in Ncotshane, Tvl, on 27 November 1993 during a night vigil for a victim of conflict between IFP and ANC supporters. An IFP supporter and a *kitskonstabel* were charged with murder for the attack. One of the perpetrators applied for amnesty and implicated several IFP supporters and *kitskonstabels* in the attack.

DLAMINI, Sikhumbuzo David, a UDF supporter, was stabbed, shot and burnt to death by other UDF supporters in KwaMashu, Durban, on 25 December 1989, allegedly for failing to avenge the death of a 'comrade' killed by the police.

DLAMINI, Simphiwe, an ANC supporter, was killed by Inkatha supporters in Port Shepstone, Natal, in April 1990, in political conflict in the area.

DLAMINI, Siphamandla Wiseman, an ANC supporter, was shot dead by members of the SAP at Caluza, KwaZulu, near Pietermaritzburg, on 18 December 1988, during political conflict in the area.

DLAMINI, Siphwiwe (21), an ANC supporter, had his house destroyed in an arson attack by IFP supporters in Gingindlovu, Natal, on 20 March 1994, in political conflict during the run-up to the first democratic election of April 1994.

DLAMINI, Siphwiwe Agrippa (66), was shot and injured by members of the riot squad during political turmoil in Mpophomeni, KwaZulu, near Howick, Natal, on 30 March 1990. Residents of this area were predominantly UDF supporters, and were often

attacked by neighbouring Inkatha supporters who were allegedly assisted by members of the SAP.

DLAMINI, Siphso (11), was beaten by a named Inkatha supporter and members of the SADF near his home in Umbumbulu, KwaZulu, near Durban, in 1987. Siphso and his brothers, all of whom supported the UDF, were regularly harassed by police who were allegedly assisted by local Inkatha supporters.

DLAMINI, Siphso Mzofane, (25) was killed on 5 March 1993 when armed IFP supporters opened fire on the taxi in which he was travelling at Nkanyezeni in the Table Mountain area, near Pietermaritzburg, allegedly in a revenge attack for the killing of 6 IFP-aligned pupils on 2 March 1993. Ten pupils were killed and four injured. A further pupil died later. Two perpetrators were granted amnesty (AC/1998/0012). See TABLE MOUNTAIN BUS ATTACKS.

DLAMINI, Situtulwana (42), an ANC supporter, had her home burnt down by Inkatha supporters in Esimozomeni, Richmond, Natal, on 26 May 1990. Her husband was killed in the attack.

DLAMINI, Siyabonga Elijah (20), a UDF supporter, was stabbed to death by Inkatha supporters in Imbali, Pietermaritzburg, on 27 June 1987, in intensifying political conflict in the area.

DLAMINI, Skhosana Joseph, an ANC member, was shot and killed by a member of an ANC self-defence unit (SDU) in Sebokeng, Tvl, in January 1993. His body and home were later set alight. It was alleged that Mr Dlamini had committed certain acts which angered the community. One SDU member was granted amnesty (AC/1999/0348).

DLAMINI, Skhumbuzo (25), became psychologically disturbed after being tortured by SADF members near Bulwer, Natal, in June 1991, following a mass IFP meeting in the area.

DLAMINI, Skuta Thuthukani Cosmos, an ANC supporter, was shot dead by a named member of the KWAZULU POLICE in KwaMashu, Durban, on 12 May 1989.

DLAMINI, Slungile Malindi (25), had her home destroyed in an arson attack by IFP supporters in Empangeni, Natal, in July 1993, in continuing political conflict in the area.

DLAMINI, Soyi Irene (36), an Inkatha supporter, had her house destroyed in an arson attack by UDF supporters at Wembezi, KwaZulu, near Estcourt, Natal, on 10 May 1989, in intensifying political conflict in the area.

DLAMINI, Sponono John (39), was shot dead by IFP supporters in Empangeni, Natal, on 9 March 1993 in continuing conflict between ANC and IFP supporters in the area.

DLAMINI, Stanford Simon (18), a Phoyco member, was shot and injured during the state of emergency in Parys, OFS, on 20 June 1986. A few days later he was assaulted by members of the SAP in Harrismith, OFS, and was detained with other Phoyco members and tortured in Bethlehem, OFS. See POLICE BRUTALITY.

DLAMINI, Sylvia Nomhle (24), a UDF supporter, was harassed by police and tortured by means of electrocution while in detention in Pietermaritzburg, in January 1986.

DLAMINI, Tahlú Liesbeth (40), had her home set alight by IFP supporters in Mpumalanga, KwaZulu, near Durban, in September 1992, in ongoing political conflict in the area.

DLAMINI, Tembikile Betty (72), a UDF supporter, had her home petrol-bombed by Inkatha supporters, allegedly assisted by members of the SAP, at Nhlalakahle, Greytown, Natal, on 11 June 1990. Her pregnant daughter was burnt to death in this attack. Two of Ms Dlamini's other children died in political conflict in Natal in this period.

DLAMINI, Thabane Eugene, was shot and injured by KWAZULU POLICE (KZP) members and IFP supporters at KwaMashu, Durban, on 9 May 1993. IFP supporters, escorted by the KZP, were returning from a rally called by King Zwelithini, when shots were fired at Mr Dlamini's house. His mother was killed in the attack.

DLAMINI, Thabani (17), an ANC supporter, was shot dead by IFP supporters in Ladysmith, Natal, on 3 April 1994, in political conflict during the run-up to the first democratic election on 27 April 1994.

DLAMINI, Thabisile, was shot dead in her sleep by IFP supporters who attacked her home in Bhambayi, near KwaMashu, Durban, on 3 May 1993. Ms Dlamini's mother was the local ANCWL chairperson.

DLAMINI, Thabiso Joshua (16), a UDF supporter, was shot and injured, by members of the SAP Riot Police, in Khutsong, Carletonville, Tvl, on 8 January 1986. Dlamini was then detained and tortured.

DLAMINI, Thandayiphi Leonard (37), an ANC supporter, was stabbed to death by IFP supporters near Bulwer, Natal, on 27 January 1993.

DLAMINI, Thandekile Doris (41), an ANC supporter, had her house burnt down by IFP supporters in Umlazi, Durban, on 2 February 1992. See EKUTHULENI ATTACKS.

DLAMINI, Thandekile Goodness (22), an IFP Youth Brigade member, was shot dead, allegedly by ANC supporters, at Nyangwini, Port Shepstone, Natal, on 4 September 1992. See NYANGWINI ATTACK.

DLAMINI, Thandeyakhe Sydney (29), was shot and killed by IFP supporters while he was standing at a taxi rank in Izingolweni, near Port Shepstone, Natal, on 10 October 1993, in continuing political conflict in the area.

DLAMINI, Thandi, was shot and injured by IFP supporters on 28 November 1993 at Iniwe, KwaZulu, near Empangeni, Natal, when gunmen stormed a party and opened fire, injuring Ms Dlamini and another relative and killing eight other family members, all believed to be ANC supporters.

DLAMINI, Themba (48), a UDF supporter, was detained by named members of the Security Branch in Newcastle, Natal, on 17 June 1986, allegedly because of his involvement in the rates boycott at Sibongile township.

DLAMINI, Themba Douglas (70), had his house burnt down by IFP supporters in a dawn attack on the ANC stronghold of Bhambayi, near KwaMashu, Durban, on 16 February 1993. Ten people were killed and 35 houses were burnt down.

DLAMINI, Themba Kenneth (19), was shot in the arm by members of the SAP in Zola II, Soweto,

Johannesburg, on 18 September 1976 during mass demonstrations and boycotts by high school pupils following the SOWETO UPRISING.

DLAMINI, Themba Zephania (30), an ANC supporter, was detained and kept in solitary confinement in Newcastle, Natal, in June 1985, during a campaign against local councillors.

DLAMINI, Thembeni Christina (42), an ANC supporter, had her house burnt down by named IFP supporters in Bulwer, Natal, in January 1992, in ongoing political conflict in the area.

DLAMINI, Thembeni Sizakele (47), an IFP supporter, had her home burnt down by ANC supporters at Mtunzini, Natal, on 24 April 1994 in the run-up to the APRIL 1994 ELECTIONS.

DLAMINI, Thembinkosi (16), an ANC supporter, was stabbed and burnt to death and her body thrown off a cliff by IFP supporters near the Nkelabantwana River at Emangwaneni, Bulwer, Natal, in 1992.

DLAMINI, Thembinkosi Stanley (23), a UDF supporter, was stabbed, shot and severely injured on 28 March 1990 in KwaShange, KwaZulu, near Pietermaritzburg, during the SEVEN-DAY WAR.

DLAMINI, Thokozani, an ANC supporter, was stabbed and injured at Mvutshini, near Port Shepstone, Natal, on 15 February 1991, allegedly because the perpetrator objected to Mr Dlamini wearing an ANC T-shirt.

DLAMINI, Thokozile Zibuyile (45), had her home destroyed in an arson attack in Bulwer, Natal, in January 1992, allegedly because her son had refused to switch allegiance from the ANC to the IFP.

DLAMINI, Tholakele, was shot dead by members of the MANDELA UNITED FOOTBALL CLUB (MUFC) in Orlando West, Soweto, Johannesburg, during 1988.

DLAMINI, Thulani Desmond (17), an ANC supporter, was stabbed to death by IFP-supporting hostel-dwellers in KwaMashu, Durban, on 27 February 1992, allegedly because he had not attended an IFP rally.

DLAMINI, Thulani Walter (23), an ANC supporter, was shot dead by named IFP supporters at Gingindlovu, Natal, on 17 February 1991, in political conflict in the area.

DLAMINI, Tiny Patricia (21), an ANC supporter, was shot dead by IFP supporters in her home in Ntuzuma, near Durban, on 3 May 1993.

DLAMINI, Titus, was severely injured on 5 March 1993 when the taxi in which he was travelling was ambushed by armed IFP supporters in the Table Mountain area, near Pietermaritzburg, allegedly in a revenge attack for the killing of six IFP-aligned pupils on 2 March 1993. Ten pupils were killed and four others injured. Another pupil died later. See TABLE MOUNTAIN BUS ATTACKS.

DLAMINI, Tony Fansy, lost his house in an arson attack in May 1992, and was fatally shot on 28 July 1992 in Empangeni, Natal, allegedly by IFP supporters. Mr Dlamini was thought to belong to both the IFP and the ANC.

DLAMINI, Tulisizwe (52), was shot dead inside his store in Natal on 15 September 1992 during ongoing conflict between ANC and IFP supporters in the area.

DLAMINI, Velaphi Lot Mavela (22), an MK operative, was arrested after entering the country from Botswana and was tortured in detention at various police stations in Bophuthatswana, and the Transvaal, from September 1987 until November 1988. He was arrested on charges of sabotage in 1990 but was released on bail.

DLAMINI, Venancia Ntombencane (37), an Inkatha supporter, had her house burnt down by ANC supporters near Richmond, Natal, on 12 February 1990, a day after Nelson Mandela's release from prison.

DLAMINI, Vetu, was shot dead by members of the SAP in the yard of Emdeni Senior Secondary School, Soweto, Johannesburg, on 3 August 1977 during political conflict which followed the first anniversary of the SOWETO UPRISING.

DLAMINI, Vincent (20), an ANC supporter, was shot dead by Inkatha supporters in Mpumalanga, KwaZulu, near Durban, on 28 October 1988, in intense political conflict in the area. At least 22 people were reported killed and up to 27 houses reported burned or stoned in Mpumalanga during the month of October 1988.

DLAMINI, Vusi Gladman, was shot by members of the KWAZULU POLICE in KwaMakhutha, Amanzimtoti, near Durban, in October 1991, during political conflict in the area.

DLAMINI, Wilfred, a caretaker, was injured in a limpet mine attack at the Wild Coast Casino in Bizana, Transkei, on 18 April 1986. Two people were killed and several were injured. Mr Dlamini later died of his injuries. Three MK operatives applied for and were granted amnesty for the attack (AC/1999/0181 and AC/2000/240).

DLAMINI, Wilson Zakhele, was severely injured when members of the *Orde Boerevolk* opened fire with automatic weapons on a passenger bus in Durban on 9 October 1990. Seven people were killed and 27 injured in the attack. See PUTCO BUS ATTACK. Amnesty was granted to two of the three applicants and refused to the leader of the unit (AC/1997/0053).

DLAMINI, Xolani, an ANC supporter, was shot and killed during political conflict at Izingolweni, Port Shepstone, Natal, on 16 March 1991. One perpetrator was granted amnesty (AC/1999/0339).

DLAMINI, Yomisi (36), was stabbed to death by IFP supporters in Margate, Natal, on 26 March 1994, in political conflict during the run-up to the first democratic election of April 1994.

DLAMINI, Zakhele (17), an ANC supporter, was shot dead by IFP supporters at Ezakheni, KwaZulu, near Ladysmith, Natal, on 24 April 1993, in ongoing political conflict in the area.

DLAMINI, Zakhele, was shot dead by IFP supporters in his home at Gingindlovu, Natal, on 20 March 1994, in intense political conflict during the run-up to the first democratic election of April 1994. Mr Dlamini's mother and friend were also killed in the attack.

DLAMINI, Zamo Emmanuel (21), was shot by members of the SAP in Edendale, KwaZulu, near Pietermaritzburg, in March 1990, during the SEVEN-DAY WAR.

DLAMINI, Ziba Anton, an ANC supporter, lost his house in an arson attack by Inkatha supporters at Esimozomeni, Richmond, Natal, in 1989.

DLAMINI, Zibonele (40), an Inkatha supporter, had his house in Qhulasha, Bulwer, Natal, burnt down by other named Inkatha supporters in April 1990, allegedly because his brother was an ANC supporter.

DLAMINI, Zibonele Peter (38), lost his home in an arson attack at Richmond, Natal, during 1992 in continuing conflict between IFP and ANC supporters in the area.

DLAMINI, Zibonele, was shot dead by IFP supporters at Ixopo, Natal, on 12 March 1992 in ongoing political conflict in the area. Mr Dlamini's family was thought to support the ANC.

DLAMINI, Zinti Patrick, an ANC supporter, was abducted and shot dead by IFP supporters at Mevamhlophe, KwaZulu, near Empangeni, Natal, on 12 January 1994, in continuing political conflict in the area.

DLAMINI, Zumekile Ireen (34), an ANC supporter, had her house destroyed in an arson attack by IFP supporters, allegedly assisted by members of the ISU, in Richmond, Natal, during 1991, in ongoing political conflict in the area.

DLAMINI, Zweli Enock (37), had his house burnt down by IFP supporters during political conflict at Inanda, near KwaMashu, Durban, during 1993.

DLAMINI, Zwelibi (23), an ANC supporter, was shot and stabbed to death while waiting for a taxi to take him to his home in Richmond, Natal, on 15 February 1991, during political conflict between IFP and ANC supporters in the area.

DLAMINI, Zwelibi (51), had his house burnt down by IFP supporters on 16 March 1994 at Sonkombo, Ndwedwe, KwaZulu, near Durban, in intense political conflict in the area. See SONKOMBO ARSON ATTACKS.

DLAMINI-MAGUBANE, Elizabeth, an ANC supporter, was shot dead during an attack on her home at Ntshongweni, KwaZulu, near Pinetown, Natal, during 1993. Ms Dlamini-Magubane had opened a window to assist her five children and husband escape when she was shot.

DLAMIS, Dumisani, was shot dead by ANC supporters near Empangeni, Natal, in 1994 in intense political conflict between ANC and IFP supporters in the run-up to the APRIL 1994 ELECTIONS.

DLAMINI, Themba Francis Resign (57), an Inkatha supporter, was shot dead in an attack on his home during intensifying conflict between UDF and Inkatha supporters in KwaMashu, Durban, on 28 October 1985.

DLAMUKA, Doli Doris (39), an IFP supporter, had her house burnt down by ANC supporters in Bhambayi, near KwaMashu, Durban, in February 1992. One person was killed and seven homes were burnt down in the area that month.

DLAMUKA, Khangisile (64), an ANC supporter, had her home burnt down by IFP supporters on 20 March 1994 at Sonkombo, Ndwedwe, KwaZulu, near Durban, in intense political conflict in the area. See SONKOMBO ARSON ATTACKS.

DLAMUKA, Kwezakhe (45), had her home burnt down by IFP supporters on 20 March 1994 at Sonkombo, Ndwedwe, KwaZulu, near Durban, in intense conflict in the area. See SONKOMBO ARSON ATTACKS.

DLAMUKA, Magenqe (72), had her home burnt down by IFP supporters on 20 March 1994 at Sonkombo, Ndwedwe, KwaZulu, near Durban, in intense political conflict in the area. See SONKOMBO ARSON ATTACKS.

DLAMUKA, Mashayina Mira (58), an ANC supporter, had her home burnt down by IFP supporters on 16 March 1994 at Sonkombo, Ndwedwe, KwaZulu, near Durban. See SONKOMBO ARSON ATTACKS.

DLAMUKA, Mkuzeni (56), an ANC supporter, had his home burnt down by IFP supporters on 16 March 1994 at Sonkombo, Ndwedwe, KwaZulu, near Durban. See SONKOMBO ARSON ATTACKS.

DLAMUKA, Mzovele Hamilton (27), a member of the SAP, sustained shrapnel wounds in a hand grenade explosion caused by an ANC member whom the police had come to arrest on 25 March 1993, at Ngidi kraal in Northern KwaZulu/Natal. One ANC member was granted amnesty (AC/99/0341).

DLAMUKA, Qapheleni Princess (21), an ANC supporter, had her home burnt down by IFP supporters in March 1994 at Sonkombo, Ndwedwe, KwaZulu, near Durban. See SONKOMBO ARSON ATTACKS.

DLAMUKA, Shongani Gane (45), an ANC supporter, had her home burnt down by IFP supporters on 16 March 1994 at Sonkombo, Ndwedwe, KwaZulu, near Durban. See SONKOMBO ARSON ATTACKS.

DLAMUKA, Songeleni (42), an ANC supporter, had his home burnt down by IFP supporters on 20 March 1994 at Sonkombo, Ndwedwe, KwaZulu, near Durban. See SONKOMBO ARSON ATTACKS.

DLAMUKA, Velaphi Phillip (42), an Inkatha supporter, had his house and tuck shop burnt down by ANC supporters in Bhambayi, near KwaMashu, Durban, during May 1990.

DLANGA, Dennis Bantu (23), was shot dead by members of the SAP in Langa, Cape Town, on 27 December 1976. The shooting took place after political conflict over the Christmas 1976 period, between Nyanga residents and migrant workers from the hostels, spread to Langa.

DLANGAMANDLA, Khanya (27), an ANC supporter, was tortured in detention in 1961 in Bizana, Transkei, after escaping from the NGQUZA HILL raid during the PONDOLAND REVOLT.

DLANGAMANDLA, Siphon (40), was shot by members of the SAP in Khutsong, Carletonville, Tvl, on 4 March 1990 while he was attending a protest march. Police opened fire when the crowd was already dispersing.

DLANGISA, Samukelisiwe Cynthia (21), an Inkatha supporter, had her home destroyed in an arson attack in Richmond Farm, KwaMashu, Durban, on 11 February 1990, during intense political conflict in the area. See RICHMOND FARM ARSON ATTACKS.

DLANJWA, Albertina Nontsikelelo, a UDF supporter, died 11 days after a petrol bomb was thrown into her home by ANC supporters on 29 July 1986 at Port Elizabeth.

DLELAPHANTSI, Nomthetho Prudence (30), lost her home in KTC, Cape Town, on 10 June 1986, during the mass destruction of UDF-supporting squatter camps by WITDOEKE vigilantes, acting with the tacit approval and aid of the security forces. Over 60 people died and 20 000 homes were destroyed in the attacks.

DLEPHU, Busisiwe Emmah, a civilian, was traumatised when the vehicle in which she was a passenger was hijacked at gunpoint by APLA operatives at Herschel, near Lady Grey, OFS, on 19 November 1992. See APLA ATTACKS. Two APLA members were granted amnesty (AC/2001/134).

DLEPI, Welcome (20), an ANC supporter, was assaulted with rifle-butts by named members of the SAP in Duncan Village, East London, on 18 June 1986. Mr Dlepi was then detained for four months in Fort Glamorgan prison, East London.

DLEPU, Joseph, an ANC supporter, was shot dead by a named member of the SAP in Bethulie, OFS, in April 1991. At the time, Mr Dlepu was defending his family home from an attack by members of the SAP aided by a named former COUNCILLOR. The house was destroyed in the attack.

DLEPU, Limakatso Elizabeth (48), an ANC supporter, had her home at Bethulie, OFS, in April 1991, destroyed in an attack by named SAP members and a named former COUNCILLOR. She and her children were shot at during the attack; one son was shot dead. On reporting the matter to the police, Ms Dlepu and her pregnant daughter were detained without trial for a week, during which they were beaten.

DLEPU, Liza (31), was detained for a week and severely assaulted when she went to the police station with her mother to report an arson attack on her home by police and a named former COUNCILLOR, at Bethulie, OFS, in April 1991. She was pregnant at the time. Her brother was shot dead in the attack and their home was destroyed.

DLEZI, Ganta (55), had her house burnt down by ANC supporters near Port Shepstone, Natal, on 5 March 1994 in political conflict between ANC and IFP supporters in the run-up to the APRIL 1994 ELECTIONS.

DLEZI, Mziwabantu (46), was hacked to death by Inkatha supporters at his home in KwaMakhutha, Amanzimtoti, near Durban, on 23 January 1986 in intensifying conflict between UDF and Inkatha supporters in the area.

DLEZI, Zandile Irene (34), had her home burnt down by IFP supporters in Murchison, near Port Shepstone, Natal, in March 1993 in continuing conflict between IFP and ANC supporters in the area.

DLHAMINI, Bafana, a Soweto Student Congress member, was shot dead by named gang members in Emdeni, Soweto, Johannesburg, in 1989 during political conflict in the area.

DLODLO, Busisiwe (58), an ANC supporter, lost her house in an arson attack by a named perpetrator near Empangeni, Natal, on 26 March 1992 in continuing conflict between IFP and ANC supporters in the area.

DLODLO, Linda, was severely beaten by a named member of the SAP while in detention in Soweto, Johannesburg, on 15 August 1982. Ms Dlodlo was

arrested in an attempt to extricate information about the whereabouts of her sister, a political activist who had gone into exile.

DLODLO, Mbongeni Mqavi (49), an IFP supporter, was severely assaulted by other IFP supporters near Empangeni, Natal, on 27 September 1993. He died later in hospital. Mr Dlodlo had given testimony at the trial of IFP members accused of killing ANC youths.

DLODLO, Theophilus Sidima (aka 'Viva') (29), head of MK's Natal military machinery in Swaziland, was shot dead on 22 May 1987 in a night-time ambush of his car by named members of the Eastern Transvaal Security Branch in Mbabane, Swaziland. Two other persons were killed and two injured in the operation.

DLOKOLO, Mpompi Melfred (33), a UDF activist, was tortured by named members of the SAP in June 1985 at Despatch, Cape.

DLOMO, Albert (28), an ANC member, was detained for 90 days and charged with furthering the aims of the ANC, in July 1963. After his acquittal, he was rearrested, detained for 180 days in solitary confinement, convicted and sentenced to five years on Robben Island. After his release he was confined to his Umlazi home under banning orders. In 1972 he left the country on an exit permit.

DLOMO, Atwell (52), was shot dead in Lamontville, near KwaMashu, Durban, on 12 May 1993. He was allegedly targeted because he was a member of the KZP and a former member of the Security Branch.

DLOMO, Bhelinah Manje (51), an ANC supporter, was shot and injured and had her house burnt down by Inkatha supporters, at KwaShange, KwaZulu, near Pietermaritzburg, on 28 March 1990, during the SEVEN-DAY WAR.

DLOMO, Bongani, an ANC supporter, was shot and severely injured by IFP supporters in Pietermaritzburg, during 1990. It is alleged that the family was continually harassed because they were related to Chief Mhlabunzima Maphumulo.

DLOMO, Dumisani, was stabbed and killed by IFP supporters who stopped the car in which he was travelling home with his father and brother in Ntuzuma, near Durban, on 22 December 1993. His father was also killed in the attack. His brother survived, having managed to escape from the car boot, into which the attackers had put him.

DLOMO, Eunice (39), was shot and injured and had her home burnt down at Umlazi, Durban, on 29 June 1990, allegedly because her husband was a member of the KZP. Ms DloMO's son was also shot in the incident.

DLOMO, Gertrude, a UDF supporter, had her house attacked when a group of Inkatha supporters and CAPRIVI TRAINEES attacked a UDF meeting in a house at Mpumalanga, KwaZulu, near Durban, on 18 January 1988. Nine people were killed and an estimated 200 people were injured in the attack. The group went on to destroy around eight houses. One former Inkatha member was granted amnesty (AC/1999/0332).

DLOMO, Johannes Mbangomuni (39), an IFP member, was shot in the leg at a taxi stop in Katilehong, Tvl, on 13 June 1993 during ongoing political conflict in the area.

DLOMO, Khanyisile Mavis (41), an Inkatha supporter, had her home petrol-bombed by UDF supporters at Mpumalanga, KwaZulu, near Durban, in March 1988.

DLOMO, Kololiyase (46), an ANC supporter, had his house burnt down by IFP supporters at KwaMbonambi, KwaZulu, near Richards Bay, Natal, on 30 December 1993, allegedly because his son was an active ANC member.

DLOMO, Mandlenkosi Petrus, a UDF supporter, had his house and property destroyed on 6 April 1990 when a group of Inkatha supporters attacked UDF supporters and residents at Mpumalanga, KwaZulu, near Durban, in spite of a heavy police and military presence. Fourteen people were killed and at least 120 homes burnt down. One former IFP member was granted amnesty (AC/1999/0332).

DLOMO, Mdingiseni (27), was stabbed and injured by IFP supporters who stopped the car in which he was travelling home with his father and brother in Ntuzuma, near Durban, on 22 December 1993. The attackers put him into the boot of the car, from which he managed to escape. His father and brother were both killed in the attack. Mr DloMO suffers from a severe psychological disorder as a result of the attack.

DLOMO, Melta Duduzile (58), an ANC supporter, had her house destroyed in an arson attack by IFP supporters and members of the KWAZULU POLICE at KwaMbonambi, KwaZulu, near Richards Bay, Natal, on 8 November 1992, during political conflict in the area.

DLOMO, Mfanafuthi Moses (41), a UDF supporter, was stabbed to death by a named Inkatha member in Howick, Natal, on 24 November 1989.

DLOMO, Mkhanyisi Eric (22), an ANC supporter, was shot by named ISU members at Appelsbosch, near Stanger, Natal, on 22 September 1992. Earlier, he had been involved in an attempt to launch an ANC branch in Ozwathini, but had to flee after IFP supporters allegedly attempted to kill the organisers.

DLOMO, Musawenkosi Mlindeni (21), an ANC supporter, died from stab wounds inflicted by named members of the IFP in KwaMbonambi, KwaZulu, near Richards Bay, Natal, on 30 December 1993.

DLOMO, Nkanyiso Ivan (15), an ANC supporter, was shot dead on 29 April 1990 at Inanda, near KwaMashu, Durban. He was attending a night vigil when alleged members of the SADF 3 Battalion fired at them. Other ANC supporters were also killed in this incident.

DLOMO, Pumuzile Patricia (28), an ANC supporter, was severely harassed by members of the Chesterville A-TEAM at Chesterville, Durban, in December 1983.

DLOMO, Regina (57), an ANC supporter, was shot dead by a named ISU member at Appelsbosch, near Stanger, Natal, on 22 September 1992. Her son was an ANC supporter. Earlier in 1992, the family had been threatened by the IFP.

DLOMO, Robert Zinsizwa (41), an ANC supporter, had his business burnt down by named IFP supporters in Maqongqo, Table Mountain, near Pietermaritzburg, during 1990.

DLOMO, Sicelo (18), a Soweto Students Congress (SOSCO) member and a volunteer worker for the

Detainees' Parents' Support Committee (DPSC), was shot dead in Soweto, Johannesburg, on 23 January 1988. Mr Dlomo, who was also an MK operative, was shot dead by his MK commander and members of his own MK unit, who alleged he had become a police informer. Four members of an MK Special Operations Unit were granted amnesty (AC/2000/0019).

DLOMO, Sihle, was shot and injured in Umlazi, Durban, on 29 June 1990, allegedly because his father was a member of the KZP.

DLOMO, Sylvia Nomathemba (43), lost her home in a petrol-bomb attack by members of the SAP in Emdeni, Soweto, Johannesburg, in 1986.

DLOMO, Thoko Mabel (34), an ANC supporter, had her home burnt down by IFP supporters near Empangeni, Natal, on 8 November 1992.

DLUBOM, Nkebe Nkebana Wilson (49), a COSAS member, lost his home in an arson attack by members of the Transkei Police during forced removals at Keilands, Transkei, on 14 April 1977.

DLUDLA, Bongiwé Mavis (36), had her home burnt down by IFP supporters on 20 March 1994 at Sonkombo, Ndewedwe, KwaZulu, near Durban, in intense political conflict in the area. See SONKOMBO ARSON ATTACKS.

DLUDLA, Joyce (38), an ANC supporter, was shot dead and her body burnt by IFP supporters in an attack on her home in Emakwanyaneni, KwaZulu, near Empangeni, Natal, on 12 February 1994. Two of her sisters and a baby were also shot dead and their bodies burnt in the attack.

DLUDLA, Lezi Joel (44), an IFP supporter, had his house burnt down by ANC supporters in Lindelani, near KwaMashu, Durban, on 20 March 1994 in the run-up to the APRIL 1994 ELECTIONS.

DLUDLA, Mantombi (2), was shot dead and her body burnt by IFP supporters in Emakwanyaneni, KwaZulu, near Empangeni, Natal, on 12 February 1994 in intense conflict between ANC and IFP supporters in the area. Three other family members were also shot dead and their bodies burnt in the attack.

DLUDLA, Maurice (54), an ANC supporter, died in Zwide, Port Elizabeth, on 21 April 1986, allegedly as a result of poisoning by SAP members. Mr Dlodla was a member of MK and had been arrested in Swaziland and brought back to the country by the security forces.

DLUDLA, Mhlahiseni Gerald (51), an ANC supporter, was shot dead on 14 March 1992 when IFP supporters carried out attacks in Matshana, KwaZulu, near Empangeni, Natal, following a mass IFP funeral. The local chief allegedly refused permission for the family to bury him in the area.

DLUDLA, Msawenkosi (40), an ANC supporter, had his house petrol-bombed by IFP supporters in Emakwanyaneni, KwaZulu, near Empangeni, Natal, on 12 February 1994. Four family members were shot dead and their bodies burnt in the attack.

DLUDLA, Ntombifuthi (34), was shot dead and her body burnt by IFP supporters in Emakwanyaneni, KwaZulu, near Empangeni, Natal, on 12 February 1994 in intense conflict between ANC and IFP supporters in

the area. Three other family members were also shot dead and their bodies burnt in the attack.

DLUDLA, Ntombini (40), was shot dead and her body burnt by IFP supporters in Emakwanyaneni, KwaZulu, near Empangeni, Natal, on 12 February 1994 in intense conflict between ANC and IFP supporters in the area. Three other family members were also shot dead and their bodies burnt in the attack.

DLUDLA, Sanele Emmanuel (22), was shot and injured by a named IFP supporter in Imbali, Pietermaritzburg, on 5 May 1992 in continuing conflict between ANC and IFP supporters in the area.

DLUDLA, Thokozani Petros (28), an IFP supporter, had his house burnt down by ANC supporters near Estcourt, Natal, in 1992.

DLUDLU, Elizabeth, was shot dead by MK operatives belonging to an MK Elimination Unit, at her home in Mamelodi, Pretoria, on 6 June 1986. The attack was targeted at her brother who was involved in the controversial proposed incorporation of KaNgwane into Swaziland. He was assassinated and her sister-in-law was shot and wounded. Four MK operatives were granted amnesty for the attack (AC/1999/0257).

DLUDLU, Sipho 'Spoenkie' Jeremiah, was shot dead in KwaThema, Tvl, on 28 February 1986 when members of the SAP fired on mourners at a night vigil.

DLULISA, Bazamile Anabel (19), a UDF supporter, was shot dead by IFP-supporting AMABUTHO members at a memorial service for slain UDF leader, Victoria Mxenge, on 8 August 1985 in Umlazi, Durban. Seventeen people were killed and 20 injured in the attack. See VICTORIA MXENGE MEMORIAL SERVICE ATTACK.

DLULISA, Dilizumbondo Petros Mansuet (58), had his house and belongings destroyed in an arson attack by IFP supporters in Ixopo, Natal, during July 1993 in continuing conflict between ANC and IFP supporters in the area.

DLUMBA, Mawonga Simon 'Maqolo' (34), was tortured in detention in 1961 in Bizana, Transkei, after members of the SAP found an old ANC membership card in his home. See PONDOLAND REVOLT.

DLUNGWANE (NZIMANDE), Xolisile Precious (9), was severely injured when named IFP supporters attacked her home on 8 March 1991 at Nyandezulu, near Port Shepstone, Natal. The attackers were looking for her uncle, an ANC supporter. One family member was killed in the attack; two others were severely injured. The perpetrators were sentenced to 15 years' imprisonment.

DLUNGWANE, Anna Mildred (63), an ANC supporter, was shot dead at her home in Umzinto, Natal, on 17 June 1992 by IFP supporters posing as policemen.

DLUNGWANE, Anton (38), an ANC supporter, was shot dead by Inkatha supporters in Imbali, Pietermaritzburg, on 23 May 1990, allegedly in retaliation for the killing earlier that day of a prominent Inkatha councillor.

DLUNGWANE, Ndeleleni Anthony, was shot dead by a named Inkatha supporter in Imbali, Pietermaritzburg, on 23 May 1990, in continuing political conflict in the area.

DLUNGWANE, Zanele Pretty (6), was stabbed and severely injured when her home was attacked by named IFP supporters at Nyandezulu, near Port Shepstone, Natal, on 8 March 1991. The perpetrators were allegedly looking for her uncle, an ANC supporter. One member of the family was killed and others severely injured in the attack. The perpetrators were arrested and sentenced to 15 years' imprisonment.

DOBE, Nomsa Cleopatra (26), an ANC supporter, had her house destroyed in an arson attack by Inkatha supporters in Dweshula, near Port Shepstone, Natal, on 26 January 1988, in intensifying political conflict in the area.

DOBRSKI, Janusz (38), was severely assaulted and injured by members of the SAP in Cape Town, in October 1985. Mr Dobrski, who is Polish, was called a communist and insulted, as he was with his Coloured girlfriend.

DODO, Bernett (24), a NUM member, was suffocated by members of the SAP while in detention at the Carletonville police station, Tvl, in June 1990. The police were seeking information about Mr Dodo's brother who was wanted because of his political involvement.

DODO, Fanekile, a PAC supporter, was arrested and sentenced to three years on Robben Island, Cape Town, in July 1963, for furthering the aims of the PAC. After his release, he was placed under banning orders and confined to the area of Cofimvaba, Transkei.

DODO, Mteteleli Michael (26), was shot and injured by members of the SADF during intense public unrest in DUNCAN VILLAGE, East London, in August 1985.

DODO, Norman, died after being beaten by members of the SAP in Khutsong, Carletonville, Tvl, on 1 September 1990. Police beat Mr Dodo in an attempt to extract information about the whereabouts of his brother.

DODO, Nxumalo, an Inkatha supporter, was stabbed to death and pushed off a bus by a named ANC supporter, at Kloof, Natal, on 16 July 1988.

DODO, Richard 'Preacher Man', a member of the 'Gadaffis', a faction of the ANC-aligned KHUTSONG YOUTH CONGRESS (KYC), was shot dead by members of the SAP in Khutsong, Carletonville, Tvl, on 17 October 1990 during political conflict between rival factions of the KYC.

DODO, Simon Solani, was severely assaulted by members of the SAP in Khutsong, Carletonville, Tvl, on 15 June 1990 and his home was burnt down later that day. Mr Dodo's family was targeted by police because one of his sons was a member of the 'Gaddafi' faction of the ANC-aligned KHUTSONG YOUTH CONGRESS. A second son was killed in the attack.

DOEPEL, Candice (15), was injured when a limpet mine planted by MK operatives exploded during lunchtime at the Wimpy restaurant in Benoni, Tvl, on 30 July 1988. One woman was killed and at least 66 people were injured. Four MK operatives were granted amnesty for the planning and execution of the attack (AC/1999/0294).

DOIDGE, Craig (22), a corporal in the SADF, was detained in a single cell for 14 days by members of the SADF in Wynberg, Cape Town, during 1984. He was then discharged from the permanent force, because he was considered a security risk.

DOKODA, Danisa Michael (29), a union shopsteward, was detained and tortured by the SAP in Sasolburg, OFS, during a labour strike in October 1987. Despite being tortured, Mr Dokoda refused to act as an informer for the police or for his employer.

DOLANA, Suka, suffered damage to property when his house was burnt by COSAS members and UDF supporters in Jansenville, Cape, on 14 December 1985. He was suspected of being a collaborator. One COSAS member and UDF supporter were granted amnesty (AC/1999/0240).

DOLO, John Mokaetsi (48), was shot and stabbed by IFP supporters in Reagile, Koster, Tvl, on 28 September 1991 during an IFP mass funeral.

DOMBI, M, was shot and wounded when ANC security guards opened fire from the ANC headquarters at Shell House, Johannesburg, on a crowd of IFP marchers, on 28 March 1994. At least nine marchers were killed and around 100 injured. Ten ANC security guards were granted amnesty (AC/2000/142).

DONCABE, Bhekimpi (50), an ANC supporter, was shot dead by IFP supporters in Umlazi, Durban, on 2 February 1992. See EKUTHULENI ATTACKS.

DONCABE, Eilias Omo (16), an ANC supporter, was hacked to death by named IFP supporters in Umkomaas, near Durban, on 8 April 1992.

DONCABE, Thomas Mhlawu Phenduka (29), an ANC supporter, was shot dead by IFP supporters in Umkomaas, near Durban, on 8 August 1991.

DONDASHE, Thozamile Michael 'Whitey' (24), a UDF supporter, was abducted by other UDF supporters from his home in Uitenhage, Cape, in March 1988. He was then beaten and hacked to death, and his body set alight. Some of the perpetrators were sentenced to prison terms and later released as political prisoners. One remaining imprisoned UDF supporter applied for and was granted amnesty for the killing (AC/1998/027).

DONDI, Thandinkosi Sidwell 'Banki' (19), was shot dead by a named member of the SAP who opened fire on protestors from an unmarked vehicle in Guguletu, Cape Town, on 16 September 1976. A two-day stayaway on 15 and 16 September saw widespread protests and at least 11 deaths in Cape Town.

DONDISA, Maxhalanzima (31), was shot by members of the Venda Police in Kagiso, Tvl, on 9 October 1976.

DONGWE, Naledi Eugenia (aka 'Esther Maseko') (17), an MK member from Durban, was severely injured on 30 January 1981 in a raid by SADF Special Forces operatives on three houses in the Matola suburb of Maputo, Mozambique. Fifteen other South Africans, including several senior MK operatives, were killed in the attack. Three of the attackers (all ex-Rhodesian security force members) and a Portuguese citizen were also killed.

DONLEY, Esther Nene (72), was blinded by teargas thrown into her yard by members of the SAP in Murraysburg, Cape, in 1991. The perpetrators were aiming at *toy-toying* students as they passed Ms Donley's house.

DONOGHUE, L, was injured in what became known as the MAGOO'S BAR BOMBING in Durban on 14 June 1986. The explosion killed three women and injured at least 74 other people. Seven MK operatives were granted amnesty (AC/2001/128).

DONYELI, Mongezi (13), was abducted, along with six other youths, by UDF supporters in Grahamstown, Cape, on 31 October 1986. The youths were all severely assaulted and tortured. One was shot and killed. One UDF supporter was granted amnesty (AC/1999/0247).

DOS SANTOS ASSUNCAO, Maria Gloria, was severely traumatised and sustained minor injuries when MK operatives detonated a car bomb using a remote control device outside the Ellis Park rugby stadium, Johannesburg, on 2 July 1988. Two spectators leaving the rugby match were killed and 37 others sustained minor and major injuries. Four operatives from MK's Special Operations Unit, including its commander, were granted amnesty (AC/2001/161).

DOS SANTOS, Debbie, was wounded in a bomb planted by named members of the AWB in Johannesburg, on 24 April 1994 in an attempt to derail the APRIL 1994 ELECTIONS.

DOS SANTOS, Maria Irene Nunes, sustained minor injuries when MK operatives detonated a car bomb using a remote control device outside the Ellis Park rugby stadium, Johannesburg, on 2 July 1988. Two spectators leaving the rugby match were killed and 37 others sustained minor and major injuries. Four operatives from MK's Special Operations Unit, including its commander, were granted amnesty (AC/2001/161).

DOUGLAS, Dane (28), was severely injured when he was hit by stones thrown by protesters as he was driving past Crossroads, Cape Town, in March 1986.

DOUGLAS, Njenani (46), an ANC supporter, was shot dead in Tokoza, Tvl, on 27 August 1993, allegedly by IFP supporters.

DOUSE, Soyisile (32), a UDF supporter, was shot dead by a named Special Constable in Bongolethu, Oudtshoorn, Cape, on 16 January 1988. Two other persons were shot dead by SPECIAL CONSTABLES in Bongolethu that day. A fourth person died of his serious injuries two years later. The community subsequently won a court restraining order against the Special Constables.

DOUW-MARTIN, Maria Nozamile (29), injured her leg while jumping to safety when a named member of the SAP fired teargas into a crowded hall in Plettenberg Bay, Cape, on 17 July 1990. The incident occurred during a community protest meeting against poor housing conditions.

DOUW, Vuyani (19), was shot dead by a named member of the MUNICIPAL POLICE during protests in Jansenville, Cape, on 27 April 1986.

DOWNING, Errol, a civilian, was injured when APLA operatives attacked members and guests at the King William's Town Golf Club, Cape, on 28 November 1992. Four people were killed and 17 injured in the attack. See APLA ATTACKS. Four APLA members were granted amnesty (AC/2001/182).

DOWNING, Vanessa, a civilian, was injured when APLA operatives attacked members and guests at the King William's Town Golf Club, Cape, on 28 November 1992. Four people were killed and 17 injured in the attack. See APLA ATTACKS. Four APLA members were granted amnesty (AC/2001/182).

DOYI, Abram Lesley (23), was shot in Reagile, Koster, Tvl, in September 1991 by an IFP supporter returning from the funeral of an IFP member killed in ongoing political conflict.

DOYISA, David Vusumuzi, was abducted and stabbed to death by IFP supporters after he had left home for work at Gamalakhe, near Port Shepstone, Natal. Mr Doyisa's body was later found mutilated near where he was last seen.

DOYISA, Phucuyisa, was severely injured when members of the *Orde Boerevolk* opened fire with automatic weapons on a passenger bus in Durban on 9 October 1990. Seven people were killed and 27 injured in the attack. See PUTCO BUS ATTACK. Amnesty was granted to two of the three applicants and refused to the leader of the unit (AC/1997/0053).

DOYISA, Princess Buyisiwe (25), an ANC supporter, had her home burnt down by Inkatha supporters at Malukazi, KwaZulu, near Umlazi, Durban, on 27 February 1990. See MALUKAZI ATTACKS.

DOYISA, Thoko Patricia (24), an ANC supporter, had her house burnt down by unidentified persons in KwaMashu, Durban, on 1 March 1991 in continuing conflict between ANC and IFP supporters in the area.

DRAMAT, Anwar, an MK operative, was detained under SECTION 29 in August 1987, held for several months and severely tortured by named Western Cape Security Branch members in Cape Town. He was later charged with terrorism and sentenced to 12 years in prison. One Security Branch operative was granted amnesty for the torture (AC/1999/0027).

DRIMMEL, Friedrich, was injured in what became known as the MAGOO'S BAR BOMBING in Durban on 14 June 1986. The explosion killed three women and injured at least 74 other people. Seven MK operatives were granted amnesty (AC/2001/128).

DRUMMOND, (first name not given), was attacked in Bafokeng, Bophuthatswana, at the Impala Platinum Mines during union action in 1991.

DU PLESSIS JANSE VAN RENSBURG, Willem, suffered injuries when a landmine exploded as he drove over it in Messina, Tvl, on 12 December 1986. The attack was part of an ANC LANDMINE CAMPAIGN aimed at military patrols in the rural border regions. Three MK operatives were granted amnesty for the incident (AC/2001/093).

DU PLESSIS, ES, was severely injured when members of MK's 'Dolphin Unit' detonated an explosive in a car

near the Krugersdorp Magistrate's court and the adjacent police station, Tvl, on 16 March 1988. Three people were killed and more than 20 were injured in the blast. Two MK operatives were granted amnesty (AC/2001/003).

DU PLESSIS, PC, was severely injured when MK operatives detonated an explosive in a car outside the South African Air Force (SAAF) headquarters in Church Street, Pretoria, on 20 May 1983. Twenty-one people were killed and 217 injured. The overall commander of MK's Special Operations Unit and two MK operatives were granted amnesty (AC/2001/003 and AC/2001/023). See CHURCH STREET BOMBING, PRETORIA.

DU PLESSIS, Pieter, a member of the SAP, was shot and injured on 8 August 1988, when his SAP tracking unit ambushed an MK unit of seven members in Ellisras, Tvl. One SAP member was killed and four wounded during this confrontation. An MK operative was also killed. One MK operative was granted amnesty (AC/2000/081).

DU PLESSIS, Willem Petrus, was injured when members of MK's Special Operations Unit detonated an explosive in a car outside the SADF Witwatersrand Command headquarters in Johannesburg on 30 July 1987. At least 68 people were injured. Three MK operatives and one UDF supporter linked to MK were granted amnesty for their various roles in this attack (AC/2001/0003 and AC/2000/248).

DU PREEZ, Peter William, was shot and injured when APLA operatives threw hand grenades at and opened fire on the congregation of St James' Church, Kenilworth, Cape Town, on 25 July 1993. Eleven people were killed and 58 wounded in the attack. See APLA ATTACKS. Three of four APLA members were granted amnesty for the attack. The fourth had his application struck off the roll for failing to attend the amnesty hearing (AC/1998/0018).

DU PREEZE, CJ, a traffic officer, was shot and injured by MK operatives in Krugersdorp, Tvl, on 27 September 1991. The MK operatives were escaping arrest after being stopped at a roadblock by traffic officers. Several other traffic officers were also injured and a passing motorist was shot dead and robbed of his vehicle by the fleeing operatives. Three MK operatives were granted amnesty (AC/1998/0091).

DU TOIT, Afrika Johannes (21), lost his eye after being shot with birdshot when members of the SAP opened fire on a crowd of protesters in Ashton, Cape, in June 1990. Residents were campaigning against ongoing apartheid segregation and racism in the town.

DU TOIT, CJ, was severely injured when MK operatives detonated an explosive in a car outside the South African Air Force (SAAF) headquarters in Church Street, Pretoria, on 20 May 1983. Twenty-one people were killed and 217 injured. The overall commander of MK's Special Operations Unit and two MK operatives were granted amnesty (AC/2001/003 and AC/2001/023). See CHURCH STREET BOMBING, PRETORIA.

DU TOIT, David, was shot and injured when APLA operatives threw hand grenades at and opened fire on the congregation of St James' Church, Kenilworth,

Cape Town, on 25 July 1993. Eleven people were killed and 58 wounded in the attack. See APLA ATTACKS. Three of four APLA members were granted amnesty for the attack. The fourth had his application struck off the roll for failing to attend the amnesty hearing (AC/1998/0018).

DU TOIT, E, was severely injured when members of MK's 'Dolphin unit' detonated an explosive in a car near the Krugersdorp Magistrate's court and the adjacent police station, Tvl, on 16 March 1988. Three people were killed and more than 20 were injured in the blast. Two MK operatives were granted amnesty (AC/2001/003).

DUBAZANA, Mduduzi (12), lost an eye after members of the SAP in a Casspir opened fire on demonstrators in Zola, Soweto, Johannesburg, on 16 June 1976. See SOWETO UPRISING.

DUBAZANA, Sindisiwe (31), a UDF supporter, was severely burnt in an arson attack by Inkatha supporters in Inanda, near KwaMashu, Durban, on 10 December 1989. Ms Dubazana suffered burn injuries while rescuing her children who were trapped in the fire.

DUBAZANA, Wonderboy Hamilton (14), a UDF supporter, was shot by an *askari* in Dennilton, KwaNdebele, during April 1987. He was accused of stoning the police.

DUBAZANE, Mandla Ray (42), an IFP supporter, was stabbed, shot and burnt to death by ANC supporters on 26 December 1990 in Wembezi, KwaZulu, near Estcourt, Natal, in intense conflict in the area.

DUBE (Chief Dube's sons), were severely beaten by members of the SAP near Stanger, Natal, in January 1991, during conflict between the IFP and ANC.

DUBE, Beatrice (51), was shot and injured, and her home was burnt down, by Inkatha supporters in KwaMakhutha, Amanzimtoti, near Durban, on 10 December 1989 in intensifying conflict between UDF and Inkatha supporters in the area.

DUBE, Bekizizwe Robert (17), was shot and injured when he was caught in cross-fire between 'comrades' and IMBOKODO members in KwaNdebele, on 5 May 1986 during conflict over the homeland's independence.

DUBE, Boneni Grace (50), an ANC supporter, had her house burnt down by IFP supporters on 16 March 1994 at Sonkombo, Ndwedwe, KwaZulu, near Durban. See SONKOMBO ARSON ATTACKS.

DUBE, Bonisiwe Dorcas (45), an ANC supporter, had her house burnt down by IFP supporters on 16 March 1994 at Sonkombo, Ndwedwe, KwaZulu, near Durban. See SONKOMBO ARSON ATTACKS.

DUBE, Dicky, chairperson of a prisoner's protest committee, was tear-gassed and severely beaten with batons by prison warders at Rooigrond prison in Mmbabatho, Bophuthatswana, on 5 April 1994 when he and other prisoners agitated for the right to vote in the APRIL 1994 ELECTIONS.

DUBE, Dina Doshana (65), lost her home in an arson attack on 11 July 1993 in Manzimnyama, Kwa-Mbonambi, near Richards Bay, Natal, in continuing conflict between ANC and IFP supporters in the region.

DUBE, Duduzile Lucy (39), an ANC supporter, was shot dead by IFP supporters in Umbogintwini, near

Durban, on 8 February 1994 in the run-up to the APRIL 1994 ELECTIONS.

DUBE, Ellie Mncofeni (64), an ANC supporter, was shot dead by IFP supporters at Umbumbulu, KwaZulu, near Durban, on 21 April 1992, in political conflict in the area.

DUBE, Emily Fikile (18), was shot by members of the SAP in Duduza, Nigel, Tvl, on 2 October 1984. The Duduza community was demanding a better sewerage system than the bucket system. The burning of a post office triggered the outbreak of violence.

DUBE, Emerald Thanda (30), was shot and severely injured by members of the SAP on 30 March 1990 on her way back from work at KwaNdengezi, KwaZulu, near Pinetown, Natal. Police allegedly opened fire to disperse a crowd during conflict in the area.

DUBE, Florence Ntombizonke (48), an ANC supporter, had her house burnt down by IFP supporters on 20 March 1994 at Sonkombo, Ndwedwe, KwaZulu, near Durban. See SONKOMBO ARSON ATTACKS.

DUBE, Frank Musa (34), was shot and killed when IFP members opened fire on people gathered at a bus stop in Ntokozweni, Esikhawini, KwaZulu, near Empangeni, Natal, in June 1992. Two perpetrators were granted amnesty (AC/1999/0332).

DUBE, George Linda (28), an ANC member from Alexandra, Johannesburg, was arrested by Angolan police in January 1977 while travelling to Gabela, Angola. He was held in Angolan custody for three years and then handed over to ANC security. He was then interned at an MK camp, Quibaxe, where he was severely tortured by named perpetrators. Mr Dube was finally released in September 1983, after being cleared of suspicions that he was a spy.

DUBE, Gezepi Gladys Mashiyabedla (68), and her three children had to flee their home when they were attacked by Inkatha supporters in 1989 at Magabheni, Umgababa, KwaZulu, near Durban, during intensifying conflict between Inkatha and UDF supporters in the area. When they returned, their home had been vandalised and all their possessions stolen.

DUBE, Grace, was burnt to death when her home was set alight in KwaDlangezwa, KwaZulu, near Empangeni, Natal, on the night of 23 December 1992

DUBE, Herbert Mduduzi (18), was shot dead by members of the SAP in KwaMbiza, near Hammarsdale, Natal, on 20 May 1988.

DUBE, Hleziphi Sylvia (41), an IFP supporter, had her home burnt down by ANC supporters in KwaMashu, Durban, in February 1991.

DUBE, Isaac, (35), an IFP supporter, was shot dead by named ANC supporters on 20 May 1993 in KwaMthethwa, KwaZulu, near Empangeni, Natal.

DUBE, Jephonus (aka 'Gobani'), an IFP member, survived two assassination attempts by members of an ANC self-defence unit (SDU). In early September 1993, he was kidnapped at gunpoint, assaulted and shot at by SDU members in Tokoza, Tvl. Later, in September 1993, SDU members forcibly entered his residence and attempted to kill him by stabbing and

shooting him. Two SDU members were granted amnesty for these incidents (AC/1999/0186).

DUBE, Johanna, was detained and tortured at Moroka Police Station, Soweto, Johannesburg, during January 1986 following the death of Ms Dube's brother and the killing of a woman suspected of instigating his killing. The members of the SAP tortured Ms Dube to force her to confess to arson and murder.

DUBE, Johannes (17), was shot and severely injured in Soweto, Johannesburg, on 9 August 1976, in the aftermath of the SOWETO UPRISING when hostel inmates tried to prevent a youth-initiated boycott.

DUBE, Johannes Sifiso, a UDF supporter, was shot and injured when a group of Inkatha supporters and CAPRIVI TRAINEES attacked a UDF meeting in a house at Mpumalanga, KwaZulu, near Durban, on 18 January 1988. Nine people were killed and an estimated 200 people were injured in the attack. The group went on to destroy around eight houses. One former Inkatha member was granted amnesty (AC/1999/0332).

DUBE, Johannes Zwelinanzi, was injured when members of MK's Special Operations Unit detonated an explosive in a car outside the SADF Witwatersrand Command headquarters in Johannesburg on 30 July 1987. At least 68 people were injured. Three MK operatives and one UDF supporter linked to MK were granted amnesty for their roles in this attack (AC/2001/0003 and AC/2000/248).

DUBE, Josephine (51), an IFP supporter, was shot and injured at her home near Empangeni, Natal, on 25 March 1992 in continuing conflict between IFP and ANC supporters in the area.

DUBE, Lina Nesta (31), had her home burnt down by UDF supporters at Hammarsdale, Natal, on 6 August 1989 in intense conflict between Inkatha and UDF supporters in the area.

DUBE, Lindisipho (20), was shot at by members of the KWAZULU POLICE at Magabheni, Umgababa, KwaZulu, near Durban, during political conflict in the area in November 1990.

DUBE, Lucas Mandla, a member of the SAP, was injured in a hand grenade explosion at a Municipal Police training centre in Soweto, Johannesburg, on 21 April 1987. One MK operative was granted amnesty for this incident (AC/2000/195).

DUBE, Lucy M (40), was shot dead on 5 April 1994 in Empangeni, Natal, in continuing political conflict between ANC and IFP supporters during the run-up to the APRIL 1994 ELECTIONS. Her body was reportedly found with her baby still feeding at her breast.

DUBE, Mabandla Amos (23), was shot dead by IFP supporters at Empangeni, Natal, on 1 April 1994 in political conflict between ANC and IFP supporters during the run-up to the APRIL 1994 ELECTIONS. He was studying at Esikhawini at the time, and students from tertiary institutions were being targeted by IFP members.

DUBE, Mandla Mkhonyiseni, an ANC supporter, was shot and burnt to death by named IFP supporters in Nhlankazi forest, Ndwedwe, KwaZulu, near Durban,

on 31 December 1993. Conditions at Ndwedwe in this period were marked by severe intimidation, politically motivated killings and arson attacks, causing families to flee the area in large numbers.

DUBE, Mandlakayise Ahazie (40), was shot dead on his way to work near Eshowe, Natal, on 20 April 1994 in political conflict between ANC and IFP supporters in the run-up to the APRIL 1994 ELECTIONS.

DUBE, Mbokode Bhekizwe (38), an ANC supporter, had his home burnt down by IFP supporters on 20 March 1994 at Sonkombo, Ndwedwe, KwaZulu, near Durban. See SONKOMBO ARSON ATTACKS.

DUBE, Mgcineni (44), an IFP supporter, was shot and stabbed to death by ANC supporters at KwaDlangezwa, KwaZulu, near Empangeni, Natal, on 6 May 1994, in political conflict following the first democratic election in April 1994.

DUBE, Mirriam Khumbuleni (33), an IFP supporter, had her house burnt down by ANC supporters on 16 March 1994 at Sonkombo, Ndwedwe, KwaZulu, near Durban. See SONKOMBO ARSON ATTACKS.

DUBE, Mpakanyisa (22), was shot dead by Inkatha supporters while attending a night vigil for a slain ANC comrade in Umkomaas, near Durban, on 7 July 1990.

DUBE, Mqashelwa William (66), had his house burnt down by IFP supporters at Inanda, near KwaMashu, Durban, on 31 March 1992 in continuing conflict between ANC and IFP supporters in the area.

DUBE, Msizi Harrison (49), an ANC supporter and JORAC member, was shot dead by named perpetrators while returning home from a meeting in Lamontville, Durban, on 25 April 1983 during a bus boycott. The perpetrators were convicted and sentenced for this crime.

DUBE, Msombuluko (40), had his house vandalised and his possessions stolen at Ntuze, KwaZulu, near Empangeni, Natal, on 1 April 1993 in continuing conflict between ANC and IFP supporters in the area. Mr Dube had already lost one house in an earlier arson attack.

DUBE, Mtholeni Zeblon (35), was shot and killed on 19 May 1993 when the vehicle in which he was travelling was ambushed at the Mangezi Reserve, near the University of Zululand at Ongoye, KwaZulu, near Empangeni, Natal, during ongoing conflict between ANC and IFP supporters in the area.

DUBE, Mzungezeni (62), an IFP supporter, was stabbed and beaten to death by fellow IFP supporters in Empangeni, Natal, on 17 April 1994 in political conflict during the run-up to the APRIL 1994 ELECTIONS. Mr Dube was suspected of having ANC sympathies.

DUBE, Natalian Nhlanhla (28), was shot dead by IFP supporters in the Ethembeni area, near Stanger, Natal, on 9 April 1994 in political conflict during the run-up to the APRIL 1994 ELECTIONS.

DUBE, Ngakeni (73), had his house burnt down by IFP supporters at Sonkombo, Ndwedwe, KwaZulu, near Durban, on 20 March 1994 in intense political conflict in the area. See SONKOMBO ARSON ATTACKS.

DUBE, Ngenzeleni Agnes (47), an ANC supporter, had her house burnt down by IFP supporters on 20

March 1994 at Sonkombo, Ndwedwe, KwaZulu, near Durban. See SONKOMBO ARSON ATTACKS.

DUBE, Nkosinathi Christopher (26), was shot and injured by members of the SAP during a protest against racial discrimination in the use of beach facilities in Durban, on 1 January 1986. People claiming to be PAC supporters assaulted 'whites' and police fired shots randomly in an attempt to disperse the crowd.

DUBE, Nombuso Goodness (23), an ANC supporter, was abducted and sexually abused by IFP supporters in Sonkombo, Ndwedwe, KwaZulu, near Durban, on 6 March 1994. Conditions at Ndwedwe in this period were marked by severe intimidation, politically motivated killings and arson attacks, causing families to flee the area in large numbers.

DUBE, Nonkanyiso Jennet (25), an ANC supporter, had his house burnt down by IFP supporters on 16 March 1994 at Sonkombo, Ndwedwe, KwaZulu, near Durban. See SONKOMBO ARSON ATTACKS.

DUBE, Ntontoza Elias (83), an ANC supporter, was shot and killed in Tokoza, Tvl, on 8 September 1993 during ongoing political violence in the area.

DUBE, Olpha Ningi (30), an ANC supporter, was forced by IFP supporters to leave her home at Esikhawini, KwaZulu, near Empangeni, Natal, during 1991, in intensifying political conflict in the area. She subsequently lost all her possessions.

DUBE, Pelapi Merry (48), lost his house in an arson attack near Eshowe, Natal, on 26 March 1994 in political conflict between IFP and ANC supporters during the run-up to the APRIL 1994 ELECTIONS.

DUBE, Phendu Annah (38), an ANC supporter, had her home burnt down by IFP supporters at Ndwedwe, KwaZulu, near Durban, on 27 January 1993. Conditions at Ndwedwe in this period were marked by severe intimidation, politically motivated killings and arson attacks, causing families to flee the area in large numbers.

DUBE, Qomeleni Hellen (69), had her house in Greytown, Natal, burnt down by IFP supporters on 25 June 1991, allegedly because her sons were ANC supporters.

DUBE, Ralph, was badly burnt when the car in which he was travelling was attacked by members of a self-defence unit (SDU) during ongoing political conflict in Magabheni, Umgababa, KwaZulu, near Durban, on 30 April 1991. Two occupants of the vehicle were killed and two others injured. One SDU member was granted amnesty (AC/1998/066).

DUBE, Rosalia (51), was beaten with a gun by members of the ANC breakaway gang known as the AMAVARAVARA gang, at KwaNdengezi, KwaZulu, near Pinetown, Natal, in April 1992. Gang members were allegedly looking for her sons who had remained loyal to the ANC.

DUBE, Siphso (28), a member of the ANCYL, was stabbed to death by Inkatha supporters at his home in Umkomaas, near Durban, on 12 June 1990.

DUBE, Siphso, had his house burnt down and was shot by IFP supporters at Sowanjane, KwaZulu, near Eshowe, Natal, in 1994, in political violence during the run-up to the APRIL 1994 ELECTIONS.

DUBE, Siphosenkosi Bonginkosi (40), was stabbed to death by unidentified UDF supporters in Clermont, near Durban, on 22 March 1987. He was accused of being an Inkatha supporter because he drove a Hammarsdale-registered car.

DUBE, Solomon (48), an ANC supporter, was shot dead by IFP supporters at his home in Umkomaas, near Durban, on 3 February 1991.

DUBE, Stanley Lebogong, was injured when AWB members detonated a car bomb in Bree Street, Johannesburg, on 24 April 1994, in an effort to disrupt the electoral process. Seven people were killed and 13 injured in the blast. Two perpetrators were granted amnesty (AC/1999/0342). See RIGHT-WING ATTACKS.

DUBE, Thambolini Elizabeth (43), an ANC supporter, was shot and her home was burnt down by named IFP supporters in Mtunzini, Natal, in February 1992, in continuing political conflict in the area.

DUBE, Thembinkosi Dennis, was intimidated and harassed by IFP members when they attacked his house at J1 Section, Esikhawini, KwaZulu, near Empangeni, Natal, on 23 January 1993. Four perpetrators were granted amnesty (AC/1999/0332).

DUBE, Theobald Dumisani (25), was severely intimidated and detained by members of the SAP, one of whom is named, in Mpophomeni, KwaZulu, near Howick, Natal, on 31 March 1990. He was falsely charged with possession of an illegal firearm.

DUBE, Thulani (20), an ANC supporter, was shot at by IFP supporters during political conflict at Sundumbili, KwaZulu, near Mandini, Natal, on 7 August 1993. One perpetrator was granted amnesty (AC/1999/0332).

DUBE, Veronica Kedibone (24), was abducted, raped and assaulted by named ANC supporters in Kagiso, Tvl, on 14 May 1992 for allegedly searching dead bodies after the Swanieville massacre of 12 May 1992.

DUBE, Vusumzi Samuel (14), was thrown out of a moving Casspir, tortured, and whipped on his genitals, in Kagiso, Tvl, on 16 June 1986 by members of the ISU who accused him of stoning cars and burning shops and houses in the township.

DUBE, Yvonne (45), was shot dead by a named SAP member in Paarl, Cape, on 9 September 1976, while she was walking home with relatives. Ms Dube was one of three women shot dead in widespread unrest in Paarl that day after the SOWETO UPRISING.

DUBE, Zblon Mfana (38), an ANC supporter, was shot dead by a named fellow ANC supporter in Bhambayi, near KwaMashu, Durban, on 7 March 1994, during the run-up to the APRIL 1994 ELECTIONS. Mr Dube was killed for failing to attend an ANC meeting.

DUBE, Zibokwakhe Frederick (38), an ANC supporter, was shot dead by Inkatha supporters in Umbogintwini, near Durban, in January 1990.

DUBENI, Zola Michael (aka 'Jabulani') (28), an MK operative, was shot dead by named members of the local Security Branch and a *Vlakplaas* operative in a bushy area near Kuilsrivier, Cape Town, on 14 March 1987. The Commission rejected the police version of his death that Mr Dubeni tried to throw a hand grenade

at police while digging up an arms cache in handcuffs and leg irons.

DUBON, Isaac (40), was shot in the right eye when four unidentified gunmen opened fire at random on construction workers in Port Alfred, Cape, in July 1985. He went to hide in a nearby homestead from where he could see a police van stop at the scene of incident, collect all the tools they were working with and leave.

DUBU, Sifiso Sipiwe Blessing (22), was stabbed to death by named IFP supporters at Madadeni, KwaZulu, near Newcastle, Natal, on 23 October 1993. The perpetrators had allegedly come to the area for a political rally.

DUBULEKWELA, Brenda (1), was left disabled after she was dropped by her mother and trampled by a crowd fleeing an attacking group in Crossroads, Cape Town, in 1982.

DUCROQ, Rodney Douglas, was injured when members of MK's Special Operations Unit detonated an explosive in a car outside the SADF Witwatersrand Command headquarters in Johannesburg on 30 July 1987. At least 68 people were injured. Three MK operatives and one UDF supporter linked to MK were granted amnesty for their roles in this attack (AC/2001/0003 and AC/2000/248).

DUDA, Phakamile William (55), was shot and injured by members of the CDF in Bisho, Ciskei, on 7 September 1992 during an ANC protest march to demand free political activity in Ciskei. Thirty people were killed and 200 people injured in the event which became known as the BISHO MASSACRE. Two members of the former CDF were refused amnesty for the shooting (AC/2000/122).

DUDA, Zwelakhe Eric (27), an ANC supporter, was shot dead by PAC supporters in January 1993 during political conflict in Fort Beaufort, Cape.

DUDU, Howard (44), was shot and killed by IFP supporters in Mofolo, Soweto, Johannesburg, on 16 September 1991. Mr Dudu was reportedly trying to move out of the IFP-dominated area at the time of his death. His wife was killed in the same incident. Mr Dudu's belongings were stolen after he was killed.

DUDU, Nester (41), was shot dead in Mofolo, Soweto, Johannesburg, on 16 September 1991 by IFP supporters trying to prevent her from leaving the IFP-dominated area. Her husband was killed in the same incident.

DUDU, Phoswa, was shot dead in Vosloorus, Tvl, on 27 July 1993 during ongoing political conflict in the area.

DUDUKETSANG, Kanetsi (38), an ANC supporter, was injured when a bomb planted by the AWB exploded at the ANC offices in Letsopa, Ottosdal, Tvl on 4 February 1994.

DUKE, Mimise, was shot and seriously injured by members of the SAP in Alexandra, Johannesburg, on 26 November 1986 during ongoing political conflict between civic associations and local councillors.

DUKU, Kaizer Nimrod (51), an ANC supporter, was shot and injured, allegedly by ISU members, in Phola Park, Katlehong, Tvl, on 15 January 1994.

DULI, Craig (44), a former member of the Transkei Military Council, was shot dead by Transkei Defence Force soldiers on 22 November 1990 in Umtata, Transkei, after being arrested for leading an unsuccessful ATTEMPTED COUP IN UMTATA, TRANSCHEI.

DUMA, Alexia Ntombazana (60), an ANC supporter, had her house burnt down by Inkatha supporters at Adams Mission, near Durban, in January 1990.

DUMA, Bafikile, an ANC supporter, suffered injuries when IFP supporters and Caprivi trainees carried out attacks on ANC supporters in Richmond, Natal, between 21 and 23 June 1991. See RICHMOND ATTACKS. One perpetrator was granted amnesty (AC/1999/217).

DUMA, Bakhaleli Mana (50), an ANC member, had her home burnt down by a named IFP supporter at Bhambayi, near KwaMashu, Durban, on 3 February 1992. Seven homes were burnt down in the area that month, and one person was killed.

DUMA, Bongani (17), an IFP supporter, was abducted by a group of IFP supporters at Gamalakhe, KwaZulu, near Port Shepstone, Natal, in 1991, allegedly to be taken to an IFP self-defence training camp. He was later found dead near the Mjika River, with stab and hack wounds.

DUMA, Bongani Joseph (39), a UDF supporter, was stabbed and burnt to death, by members of the AMAVARAVARA in KwaNdengezi, KwaZulu, near Pinetown, Natal, on 17 September 1989. Mr Duma had been a committee member of the UDF 'people's court'.

DUMA, Christopher Veli (25), was arrested and severely beaten by members of the SAP in Johannesburg, on 17 June 1976. See SOWETO UPRISING.

DUMA, Douglas Mahayiko, was one of eight passengers shot and injured when members of an ANC self-defence unit (SDU) attacked a bus at Umkomaas, near Durban, on 27 April 1992. Six other passengers were shot dead. Three ANC SDU members were granted amnesty (AC/2001/088). See UMKOMAAS BUS ATTACK.

DUMA, Fihlaphi (53), was shot dead by IFP supporters at Gamalakhe, KwaZulu, near Port Shepstone, Natal, on 17 October 1993. Ms Duma was accused of harbouring people who had allegedly attacked an IFP leader.

DUMA, Getrude, an ANC supporter, suffered injuries when IFP supporters and Caprivi trainees carried out attacks on ANC supporters in Richmond, Natal, between 21 and 23 June 1991. See RICHMOND ATTACKS. One perpetrator was granted amnesty (AC/1999/217).

DUMA, Jerome (41), an ANC supporter, died on 30 August 1970 after he had been tortured by Security Branch members in Durban. Before his death, he and his wife were regularly detained because of their political activities.

DUMA, Joseph Ndodo (23), a UDF supporter, was shot at by an Inkatha member during political conflict in Imbali, Pietermaritzburg, on 30 November 1988. One perpetrator was granted amnesty (AC/1999/0334).

DUMA, Kenneth Dumsani (29), was shot and stabbed to death by named ANC supporters at Ndaleneni, near Richmond, Natal, on 21 December 1991, in ongoing political conflict in the area.

DUMA, Lili Gertrude (49), was stabbed and injured when her family was attacked by IFP supporters at their home in Ndaleneni, Richmond, Natal, in February 1991 in continuing conflict between ANC and IFP supporters in the area. Four of her daughters were also injured, and her two-year-old grandson was killed.

DUMA, Lombo Alson (49), was shot by IFP supporters while partaking in a traditional feast at his home in Bergville, Natal, on 31 December 1993, in continuing political conflict in the area.

DUMA, Mantombi Premrose (45), an ANC supporter, had her house petrol-bombed by IFP supporters at Inanda, near KwaMashu, Durban, on 5 April 1991. Eleven people were killed, at least seven injured and 20 homes torched in politically motivated attacks in the area on this day.

DUMA, Mbalekelwa Richard (44), was shot dead on 28 February 1992 in Hammarsdale, Natal, in intensified violent conflict between IFP and ANC supporters in the area.

DUMA, Mduduzi Watson (27), an ANC supporter, was severely injured when he was shot and stabbed near Pietermaritzburg by named fellow ANC supporters during an internal feud on 14 March 1990.

DUMA, Mfaniswa Mangwazini (58), non-partisan, was shot and injured in an attack on his home by IFP supporters in Gamalakhe, KwaZulu, near Port Shepstone, Natal, on 17 October 1993. He was allegedly accused of accommodating people who had attacked an IFP leader. His wife was killed in the attack.

DUMA, Mthokozisi Christopher (21), an ANC supporter, was shot and injured by other ANC supporters at Bhambayi, near KwaMashu, Durban, on 10 June 1993, allegedly for refusing to attend ANC self-defence training camps.

DUMA, Musa Agrippa (21), an ANC supporter, was killed on 4 December 1991 when a large armed group of IFP hostel-dwellers, supported by the security forces, launched two attacks on ANC supporters in Bruntville, Mooi River, Natal. In all, eighteen ANC supporters were killed in these attacks and at least a hundred homes were burnt or damaged.

DUMA, Nlozi George (83), was stabbed, shot and burnt to death at Inanda, near KwaMashu, Durban, on 27 January 1990 in intensifying conflict between Inkatha and UDF supporters in the area.

DUMA, Nobuhle, an ANC supporter, was stabbed and injured when her family was attacked by IFP supporters in Ndaleneni, near Richmond, Natal, in February 1991, during political violence following a peace meeting in the area. Her mother and three sisters were injured, and a two-year-old child was killed in the attack.

DUMA, Nojise Constance (55), an ANC supporter, was severely beaten by IFP supporters at her home near Ixopo, Natal, in March 1994 in the run-up to the APRIL 1994 ELECTIONS.

DUMA, Nombe Edelina (60), had her house burnt down at Inanda, near KwaMashu, Durban, in 1990 in intensifying conflict between Inkatha and ANC supporters in the area. Her husband was shot and burnt to death in the attack, and she fled the area.

DUMA, Nonceba Martha (31), an ANC supporter, was detained by Security Police in Clermont, near Durban, and interrogated about her political activities. The torture she suffered led to heart problems and a nervous breakdown.

DUMA, Ntomi Mavis (40), an ANC supporter, had her house burnt down by IFP supporters in Inanda, near KwaMashu, Durban, on 20 August 1990, in ongoing political conflict in the area.

DUMA, Qondeni, an ANC supporter, suffered injuries when IFP supporters and Caprivi trainees carried out attacks on ANC supporters in Richmond, Natal, between 21 and 23 June 1991. See RICHMOND ATTACKS. One perpetrator was granted amnesty (AC/1999/217).

DUMA, Regina Babhekile (54), was injured when she was trapped in her burning home in Inanda, near KwaMashu, Durban, on 22 March 1988. Ms Duma shared the house with her daughter and grandchild, both of whom were injured when Inkatha youths petrol-bombed the house after her sons went into hiding along with other UDF supporters, following threats to their lives.

DUMA, Robert, a UDF supporter, had his house and car burnt in an arson attack by named Inkatha supporters in Imbali, Pietermaritzburg, during 1990. Mr Duma was a member of the Imbali Residents' Association at the time.

DUMA, Sam, was abducted and later killed and sexually mutilated in Richmond, Natal, in ongoing conflict between ANC and IFP supporters in December 1991. A friend who was with him was also killed and mutilated.

DUMA, Shadrack (22), was stabbed and severely injured by named Inkatha supporters on 6 November 1988 at Trust Feeds, New Hanover, near Pietermaritzburg, allegedly because he was perceived to be a UDF supporter.

DUMA, Shadrack Thandoxolo (21), a UDF supporter, was shot and injured by Inkatha supporters during intensifying conflict at Luganda, near Mariannahill, Pinetown, Natal, on 19 August 1988.

DUMA, Sibongile Promise (29), had her house and possessions burnt in an arson attack at Bhambayi, near KwaMashu, Durban, in February 1993 during intense conflict between ANC and IFP supporters in the area.

DUMA, Sikhumbuzo (22), an ANC supporter, was shot and stabbed to death by other ANC supporters on 14 March 1990 in Imbali, Pietermaritzburg, in a serious internal feud in the organisation.

DUMA, Sithembile (39), an ANC supporter, had her house burnt down by IFP supporters at Inanda, near KwaMashu, Durban, in April 1991.

DUMA, Siyabonga, an ANC supporter, was killed when IFP supporters and Caprivi trainees carried out attacks on ANC supporters in Richmond, Natal, between 21 and 23 June 1991. See RICHMOND ATTACKS. One perpetrator was granted amnesty (AC/1999/217).

DUMA, Snandu Braveman (26), was detained on 9 March 1985 and held for four and a half months in Fort Beaufort, Cape.

DUMA, Solomon (31), an Inkatha supporter, was shot dead by UDF supporters near Ladysmith, Natal, on 5 August 1989.

DUMA, Stinki Nobuhle, an ANC supporter, suffered injuries when IFP supporters and Caprivi trainees carried out attacks on ANC supporters in Richmond, Natal, between 21 and 23 June 1991. See RICHMOND ATTACKS. One perpetrator was granted amnesty (AC/1999/217).

DUMA, Tende (39), lost his house in an arson attack at Ixopo, Natal, in 1993 in continuing conflict between IFP and ANC supporters in the area.

DUMA, Thabisile (15), an ANC supporter, was stabbed and injured when her family home at Ndaleni, Richmond, Natal, was attacked by IFP supporters in February 1991. Ms Duma's mother and two sisters were injured, and a two-year-old child was killed in the attack.

DUMA, Thembinkosi (19), an ANC supporter, was shot and stabbed to death by other named ANC supporters while attending a meeting in Imbali, Pietermaritzburg, on 28 October 1989. There was a serious internal feud within the organisation.

DUMA, Thulani (15), was shot and partially paralysed in August 1990 when he and other youths were ambushed at KwaMakhutha, Amanzimtoti, near Durban, by IFP supporters. The victims had been on their way to attend an ANC supporter's funeral when they were attacked.

DUMA, Zandile (16), an ANC supporter, was stabbed and injured when IFP supporters and Caprivi trainees attacked ANC supporters in Richmond, Natal, between 21 and 23 June 1991. See RICHMOND ATTACKS. One perpetrator was granted amnesty (AC/1999/217).

DUMA, Zanele Florina, an ANC supporter, had her house destroyed in an arson attack by IFP supporters in Umkomaas, Natal, on 22 November 1991, in ongoing political conflict in the area.

DUMA, Zephania Hiqi (24), an ANC supporter, was abducted by IFP supporters in January 1991 and was later found dead with a broken neck and other wounds in the informal settlement of KwaHaza, near Howick, Natal.

DUMA, Thamsanqa, was shot and injured by IFP supporters at his home in Folweni, KwaZulu, near Umlazi, Durban, on 24 October 1992, in continuing political conflict in the area.

DUMAKHUDE, Sylvesta Themba, a UDF supporter, had his house and property destroyed on 6 April 1990 when a group of Inkatha supporters attacked UDF supporters and residents at Mpumalanga, KwaZulu, near Durban, in spite of a heavy police and military presence. Fourteen people were killed and at least 120 homes burnt down. One former IFP member was granted amnesty (AC/1999/0332).

DUMAKUDE, Kwenza Robert (47), an ANC supporter, was shot and stabbed to death by IFP members outside his home near Empangeni, Natal, on 25 September 1992. Mr Dumakude's wife was also stabbed and injured in the attack.

DUMAKUDE, Ntombizini Beauty (38), an ANC supporter, was stabbed and injured by IFP supporters at her home in Empangeni, Natal, on 25 September 1992. Ms Dumakude's husband was killed in the attack.

DUMAKUDE, Thandi Venetia (35), had her home burnt down by Inkatha supporters at Mpumalanga, KwaZulu, near Durban, in April 1990 in intense conflict between ANC and Inkatha supporters in the area. Fourteen people were killed and at least 120 homes were burnt down in political violence that month.

DUMAKUDE, Thembekile (26), an ANC supporter, was shot dead by members of the SADF during intense public unrest in DUNCAN VILLAGE, East London, on 13 August 1985.

DUMA-MTOLO, Mkhuthali Buzani (43), had her home burnt down by ANC supporters in Ixopo, Natal, on 26 June 1993, in continuing political conflict between IFP and ANC supporters in the area.

DUMANA, Vusumzi (23), an ANC supporter, was detained without charge for 28 days during a SCHOOL BOYCOTT in Paterson, Cape, on 21 March 1985. During his detention he was assaulted by members of the SAP.

DUMANE, Philas, was injured when members of MK's Special Operations Unit detonated an explosive in a car outside the SADF Witwatersrand Command headquarters in Johannesburg on 30 July 1987. At least 68 people were injured. Three MK operatives and one UDF supporter linked to MK were granted amnesty for their roles in this attack (AC/2001/0003 and AC/2000/248).

DUMELA, Nobantu Elsie (35), an ANC supporter, lost her home and belongings in an arson attack by IFP supporters in Soweto, Johannesburg, on 15 June 1993.

DUMELA, Nombulelo, an ANC supporter, was shot and injured, allegedly by IFP supporters, in Vosloorus, Tvl, on 1 May 1992.

DUMEZWENI, Phikiso (28), founding member and chair of the Hofmeyr Youth Congress, was detained and tortured at Hofmeyr and Middelburg police stations, Cape, in June 1986 during protests in the area.

DUMILE, Zolani (21), was shot dead shortly after being arrested on 17 September 1993 when the Ciskei Police van he was locked in was ambushed by APLA members in Mdantsane, Ciskei. All the occupants of the police van were killed. See APLA ATTACKS.

DUMISA SEDRICK, Mandla (29), an ANC supporter, was killed by IFP supporters and members of the KWAZULU POLICE at Esikhawini, KwaZulu, near Empangeni, Natal, on 24 November 1991, in intense political conflict in the area.

DUMISA, Dorothy Nonhlahla (44), ANC member, lost her house in an arson attack by alleged IFP supporters in 1990 at Enseleni, KwaZulu, because of her political affiliation.

DUMKUDE, Tembani Sellina (48), a UDF supporter, had her home destroyed in an arson attack by a named Inkatha supporter in KwaShange, KwaZulu, near Pietermaritzburg, during April 1991, in intense political conflict in the area.

DUMUSA, Mxolisi Dumisa, was shot dead by IFP supporters, assisted by members of the KWAZULU

POLICE at KwaMakhutha, Amanzimtoti, near Durban, in October 1991, in ongoing political conflict in the area.

DUMUSILE, Juliet I, was shot dead by IFP supporters in Ndwedwe, KwaZulu, near Durban, on 18 September 1993, in ongoing political conflict in the area.

DUNA, Mandile Tawa (24), a UDF supporter, was severely injured when he was hit with pellets by named SPECIAL CONSTABLES during protests in Hofmeyr, Cape, on 10 February 1988.

DUNCAN, A, was injured in what became known as the MAGOO'S BAR BOMBING in Durban on 14 June 1986. The explosion killed three women and injured at least 74 other people. Seven MK operatives were granted amnesty (AC/2001/128).

DUNGA, Mongezi, was one of four people abducted from home and severely assaulted with sjamboks and iron bars by a large crowd of ANC supporters at a sports stadium in Daveyton, Tvl, on 21 March 1992. Mr Dunga was suspected of collaborating with police. Two of the victims were burnt to death. One ANC member was granted amnesty (AC/2000/048).

DUNGWANA, Nomakosazana Joyce (29), had her home burnt down during political conflict between the 'RED' AND GREEN' FACTIONS in Bhambayi, near KwaMashu, Durban, in 1993.

DUNJWA, Bonisile (27), was shot and injured by members of the SAP in Langa, Cape Town, in September 1976, after the SOWETO UPRISING had spread to the Cape.

DUNJWA, Selby, was paralysed after being shot in the chest and spine by members of the SADF on 12 August 1985, during intense public unrest in DUNCAN VILLAGE, East London.

DUNN, Hitler Mzikayifani (28), had his house burnt down by unidentified perpetrators in Bhambayi, near KwaMashu, Durban, in March 1993. At least 18 people were killed and 75 homes were burnt down in political violence in Bhambayi in March 1993.

DUNN, James Mervyn, was one of five people injured when a limpet mine placed by MK operatives exploded at an electricity sub-station in Chamberlain, Jacobs, Durban, on 9 January 1986. One SAP member was fatally wounded. Two MK operatives were granted amnesty for the incident (AC/2001/108).

DURLACHARAN, Rajesh, was injured in what became known as the MAGOO'S BAR BOMBING in Durban on 14 June 1986. The explosion killed three women and injured at least 74 other people. Seven MK operatives were granted amnesty (AC/2001/128).

DUVENAGE, Andre, was killed when a bomb planted by MK members exploded at the Johannesburg Magistrate's Court, on 20 May 1987. The perpetrators have applied for amnesty.

DUVENHAGE, TJ, a member of the SAP, was killed when a car bomb exploded outside the Johannesburg Magistrate's court on 20 May 1987. Three other policemen were also killed in the explosion, which took place after a decoy smaller bomb had lured them to the scene. Three other people were injured. Three MK operatives were granted amnesty (AC/1998/0067).

DUZANE, Anton Thulani (33), an ANC supporter, had his home destroyed in an arson attack by IFP supporters at Murchison, near Port Shepstone, Natal, in June 1992, in ongoing political conflict in the area.

DUZE, Roosevelt Cheritom Vusumuzi (20), a UDF supporter and civic organisation member, was detained under emergency regulations in Newcastle, Natal, on 12 June 1986. Mr Duze was severely tortured during his 29 months of detention.

DWARA, Sindiswa Lynn (10), was shot and injured by members of the Transkei Police in Umtata, Transkei, on 13 July 1987. In the attack, several other family members were severely injured and their home and furniture was damaged.

DWASHU, Funeka (7), was beaten by members of the SAP during political conflict between UDF and AZAPO supporters in Swartkopsdam, Port Elizabeth, on 3 February 1986. The police allegedly wanted information from her about the whereabouts of 'comrades'.

DWASHU, Mandla (13), was beaten by members of the SAP during political conflict between UDF and AZAPO supporters in Swartkopsdam, Port Elizabeth, on 3 February 1986. The police allegedly wanted information from him about the whereabouts of 'comrades'.

DWASHU, Nomathamsanqa (15), a UDF supporter, was assaulted by named members of the SAP when they broke down her door and ransacked her house in Port Elizabeth on 3 February 1986 during the state of emergency. The police were looking for her sister, who was later 'necklaced' to death. See *POLICE BRUTALITY*.

DWAYISA, Thembinkosi Fanaye (19), an ANC supporter, was shot and injured by named members of the SAP in Port Shepstone, Natal, on 22 November 1991. An IFP leader had been killed in the area that day.

DWEBA, Toto Roy (34), was abducted in Durban on 13 August 1985; his mutilated body was found a week later at Mtunzini, Natal. Although the perpetrators have not been identified, police had been searching for Mr Dweba and constantly harassing his wife and family, apparently because he and his wife were active UDF officials. Their home was petrol-bombed by Inkatha members on 27 August.

DWEBA, Zanele Daphney 'Mumsie' (33), an ANCYL member, had her home petrol-bombed by Inkatha members in Ntuzuma, near Durban, on 27 August 1985. Her husband's mutilated body had been found near Empangeni a week earlier, after he had been abducted in Durban.

DWYILI, Mzwandile Joseph Mpush (30), a UDF supporter, was shot in the hand by a named member of the SAP during unrest in Cradock, Cape, on 29 November 1986.

DYABOOI, Xolile 'Maqoma' (21), a UDF supporter and Worcester youth activist, was arrested at the Botswana border post while trying to leave the country with four others in June 1987. He was severely tortured, first by members of the Bophuthatswana Police in that area, then taken back to the Cape and tortured again by named members of the Security Branch from

Worcester. After being held under SECTION 29 in solitary confinement for six months, Mr Dyabooi was sentenced to six years' imprisonment.

DYABUZA, Vuyani Douglas (19), a CAYCO member, was abducted from a vehicle by WITDOEKE vigilantes at an informal roadblock at Crossroads, Cape Town, on 24 May 1986. Mr Dyabuza and a friend were then beaten and stabbed to death.

DYAFTA, Thobile Livingstone (23), was shot dead by an employee of the CTC bus company during a bus boycott in East London, on 19 February 1984.

DYALVAN, Zonwabele (40), a SANCO supporter, was beaten by members of the CDF in Zwelitsha, Ciskei, on 6 April 1993 during political conflict over the reimposition of the headman system in the homeland.

DYANI, Peter, a Spoornet employee, was shot and killed in an attack by three APLA members near the Crossroads police station, Cape Town, on 8 September 1992. A member of the SAP was also killed in the attack. See *APLA ATTACKS*. One APLA member was granted amnesty (AC/1998/0103).

DYANTI, Mzwamadoda Tyhali (17), an ANC supporter, was shot dead by members of the CDF in Bisho, Ciskei, on 7 September 1992 during an ANC protest march to demand free political activity in Ciskei. Thirty people were killed and 200 people injured in the event which became known as the BISHO MASSACRE. Two members of the former CDF were refused amnesty for the shooting (AC/2000/122).

DYANTJIE, Nomkango Phumza (26), had her home destroyed in an arson attack by WITDOEKE vigilantes near Crossroads, Cape Town, on 17 May 1986.

Witdoeke members carried out a mass destruction of UDF-supporting squatter camps, with the approval and aid of the security forces. During the attack, Ms Dyantjie brought her six-year-old son to safety. He disappeared from her friend's house and has never been seen since.

DYANTJIES, Thami Goodenough, a member of the SAP, was injured when MK operatives opened fire on and threw hand grenades at the Orlando police station in Soweto, Johannesburg, on 2 November 1979. Three MK operatives were granted amnesty for the attack (AC/2000/195).

DYANTYI, Amos Similo (39), was repeatedly detained and tortured by named Security Branch members between 1986 and 1988 in Worcester and Paarl, Cape. Mr Dyantyi was a Civic activist and member of Worcester's Council of Seven.

DYANTYI, Angelina Ntombizodwa (34), was severely beaten by IFP supporters while travelling on a train in Soweto, Johannesburg, on 30 April 1991. See *TRAIN VIOLENCE*.

DYANTYI, Basil (39), was shot and injured by a named local COUNCILLOR outside his home in Khayelitsha, Cape Town, on 25 October 1990. Mr Dyantyi's brother was killed in the same attack. At least eight people were killed that day by police and supporters of the Lingeletu West Town Council, during and after a mass march to express community opposition to the Council.

DYANTYI, Ernest (30), was shot dead by members of the SAP during political unrest in Dordrecht, Cape, on 29 September 1985.

DYANTYI, Fuzile Sidwell, (32) an ANC member, was shot dead by members of the SAP in Alexandra, Johannesburg, on 18 March 1991 during ongoing political conflict in the area.

DYANTYI, Mongezi Byte (17), a COSAS member, was assaulted by members of the SAP at Mhlotshana High School in Whittlesea, Ciskei, in 1980, during a SCHOOL BOYCOTT. He was later charged, together with other students, with the stoning to death of a policeman, and was detained at Whittlesea police station for two weeks. Charges against the students were withdrawn in October 1981 and the case was dismissed.

DYANTYI, Mpumelelo Manityi (31), was shot dead by a named local COUNCILLOR outside his home in Khayelitsha, Cape Town, on 25 October 1990. Mr Dyantyi's brother was injured in the same attack. At least eight people were killed that day by police and supporters of the Lingeletu West Town Council, during and after a mass march to express community opposition to the Council.

DYANTYI, Nokholekile (31), had her home destroyed in an arson attack by WITDOEKE vigilantes near Crossroads, Cape Town, on 23 May 1986. *Witdoeke* members carried out a mass destruction of UDF-supporting squatter camps, with the approval and aid of the security forces. Over 60 people died and 20 000 homes were destroyed during the attacks.

DYANTYI, Sandile, was shot dead by members of the SAP while he was *toyi-toying* with youth during political unrest in Dordrecht, Cape, on 29 September 1985.

DYANTYI, Sonwabile (6), disappeared from the home of his mother's friend in Nyanga, Cape Town, on 17 May 1986. Sonwabile's mother had brought him to safety during the mass destruction of UDF-supporting squatter camps by WITDOEKE vigilantes. He has not been seen since.

DYANTYI, Thanduxolo Lawrence (25), an MK member, was tortured in detention by members of the Security Branch at Protea police station, Soweto, Johannesburg, in 1988.

DYANTYI, Toto (56), an ANC supporter, was assaulted by members of the Ciskei Police who were looking for his son in Cathcart, Cape, on 22 November 1992.

DYANTYI, Wandile Leonard (16), was injured on the knee when police fired shots into a crowd of demonstrating students during SCHOOL BOYCOTTS in Adelaide, Cape, in March 1981.

DYANTYI, Winnie 'Mimizana' (15), was shot, injured and detained for a few days by SAP members following unrest in Worcester, Cape, in November 1985.

DYANTYI, Zenzile Ephrite 'Gumi' (24), was shot and beaten by a named off-duty Special Constable in Noupoort, Cape, in September 1987. At the time the perpetrator was under the influence of liquor.

DYARVANE, Sonwabiso Linton (27), an ANC member, was detained, tortured and sentenced to six months'

imprisonment in Bizana, Transkei, during 1960, for his involvement in the PONDOLAND REVOLT.

DYASI, Ceswel, was shot dead by members of the SAP in Soweto, Johannesburg, on 23 November 1993 while on his way home from work, during ongoing political violence in the area.

DYASI, Cynthia Ncikazi, was severely injured when a bomb planted by AWB members exploded at a taxi rank on the corner of Odendaal and Victoria Streets in Germiston, Tvl, on the 25 April 1994. Ten persons were killed and nine were injured in the blast. Four perpetrators were granted amnesty (AC/1999/0342). See RIGHT-WING ATTACKS

DYASI, Goodman Mzolisi (18), a COSAS member, was detained repeatedly between 1980 and 1987 in Port Elizabeth. In detention he was severely assaulted, interrogated and tortured by named members of the Security Branch.

DYASI, Lungisile Qheyana (20), was shot dead by MUNICIPAL POLICE during unrest in Port Elizabeth on 17 July 1985.

DYASI, Nonkawulelo Albertinah (30), was arrested and charged with public violence during a consumer boycott in Beaufort West, Cape, in 1987. She was sentenced to an effective one year's imprisonment, during which time she was separated from her new-born baby.

DYASI, William Khotso (17), was shot dead by a named SAP member in Zweletemba, Worcester, Cape, on 3 November 1985. After being shot, Mr Dyasi sought shelter in a shack but, while his father was calling an ambulance, the perpetrator located him. Mr Dyasi was then shot again and killed. The SAP member, who claimed that Mr Dyasi was shot while fleeing custody, was refused amnesty for the killing.

DYASI, Xolani Patrick (14), was paralysed after being shot in the head and neck by members of the MUNICIPAL POLICE in Port Elizabeth, on 17 July 1985. At the time he was shot, Xolani was assisting his cousin who had been shot by the police during the 1985 SCHOOL BOYCOTTS.

DYASOPHU, Luthando, a former MK operative, was shot at by MK operatives in Umtata, Transkei, on 13 June 1990. His colleague, also a former MK operative, was shot dead in the attack. The two were believed to have become askaris. Three MK operatives were granted amnesty (AC/1998/0034).

DYASOPHU, Madodana (19), an SAYCO member, was beaten and tortured by members of the SAP while in detention in East London during 1985.

DYODA, Themba (15), an ANC supporter, was assaulted with rifle-butts, trampled with boots and shot by members of the CDF during protests in East London in 1985.

DYOMFANA, Andile Addison, a Transkei Defence Force (TDF) soldier, was injured during an ATTEMPTED COUPIN UMTATA, TRANSKEI, on 22 November 1990. Seven TDF soldiers were killed and some 33 wounded. Four of the coup conspirators were granted amnesty. Six *Vlakplaas* operatives were granted amnesty for providing arms for the attempted coup. An SADF Military

Intelligence operative who applied for amnesty for his role in supporting the coup later withdrew his application (AC/2000/036; AC/2001/095 and AC/2001/199).

DYONASE, Miemie Nomfusi Gratitude (33), was shot and injured by members of the SAP who opened fire on PAC supporters and bystanders outside a PAC meeting in Guguletu, Cape Town, on 6 January 1994. A young boy was shot dead and several others injured in the shooting.

DYONASE, Mzukisi Maxwell, a Transkei Defence Force (TDF) soldier, was injured during an ATTEMPTED COUPIN UMTATA, TRANSKEI, on 22 November 1990. Seven TDF soldiers were killed and some 33 wounded. Four of the coup conspirators were granted amnesty. Six *Vlakplaas* operatives were granted amnesty for providing arms for the attempted coup. An SADF Military Intelligence operative who applied for amnesty for his role in supporting the coup later withdrew his application (AC/2000/036; AC/2001/095 and AC/2001/199).

DYONASHE, Vuyane (14), was shot dead by members of the SAP during intense public unrest in DUNCAN VILLAGE, East London, in August 1985.

DYONASI, Mpunoutyane Wilberforce (54), lost his home in an attack by members of the IFP-supporting TOASTER GANG in Tembisa, Tvl, on 1 May 1991 during ongoing political conflict in the area.

DYOSI, Masixole (19), an ANC supporter, was shot dead by a named member of the Ciskei Police in Mdantsane, Ciskei, on 5 June 1985, while he was returning from a meeting.

DYOSI, Nonceba, was assaulted with sjamboks and batons by members of the SAP during a peaceful church demonstration in Stutterheim, Cape, in June 1986.

DYOSI, Nontsapo Alice (56), was assaulted with batons and sjamboks by members of the SAP during a peaceful church demonstration in Stutterheim, Cape, in June 1986.

DYWASHU, Tembelizwe, an ANC supporter, was stabbed and shot dead by named members of the ADM in Whittlesea, Ciskei, on 26 August 1992. The perpetrators admitted to planning his murder during conflict between ANC and ADM supporters.

DYWILI, Bonisile (35), was severely beaten and tortured by named and other members of the SAP in Knysna, Cape, on 19 April 1991.

DYWILI, Headman 'Madoda' (15), was arrested and tortured by named members of the SAP while in custody in De Aar, Cape, on 4 July 1985, during consumer and SCHOOL BOYCOTTS in the township.

DZANIBE, Ntombivelile Princess (31), an ANC supporter, had her house burnt down by IFP supporters in Chimora, Umlazi, Durban, on 16 January 1992. See CHIMORA SETTLEMENT ATTACKS.

DZUDZUDZU, Zongezile Milford (16), was shot and injured by members of the SADF in Port Alfred, Natal, on 16 November 1984. Mr Dzudzudzu was returning from a funeral of an activist when he was shot. Afterwards he was detained and charged with public violence.

EABY, Dennis, was injured in what became known as the MAGOO'S BAR BOMBING in Durban on 14 June 1986.

The explosion killed three women and injured at least 74 other people. Seven MK operatives were granted amnesty (AC/2001/128).

EBRAHIM, Ebrahim Ismail (49), an ANC member, was abducted from Swaziland by security agents during a cross-border raid. He was later tortured in Pretoria, by members of the Security Police in December 1986. Mr Ebrahim was sentenced to 20 years' imprisonment for high treason. He was released later on appeal.

ECKSTEIN, Heidi, was injured in what became known as the MAGOO'S BAR BOMBING in Durban on 14 June 1986. The explosion killed three women and injured at least 74 other people. Seven MK operatives were granted amnesty (AC/2001/128).

EDDY, Gordon William, was severely injured when MK operatives detonated a car bomb using a remote control device outside the Ellis Park rugby stadium, Johannesburg, on 2 July 1988. Two spectators leaving the rugby match were killed and 37 others sustained minor and major injuries. Four operatives from MK's Special Operations Unit, including its commander, were granted amnesty (AC/2001/161).

EDELSTEIN, Melville Leonard, was killed by protesting students near the Morris Isaacson School, Soweto, Johannesburg, on 16 June 1976. Mr Edelstein, a sociologist for the West Rand Administration Board, was the first white person to be killed in the SOWETO UPRISING.

EDGAR, C, was injured in what became known as the MAGOO'S BAR BOMBING in Durban on 14 June 1986. The explosion killed three women and injured at least 74 other people. Seven MK operatives were granted amnesty (AC/2001/128).

EDWABA, Bonginkosi Samuel (17), was one of ten youths from Mamelodi, Tvl, who were recruited during the state of emergency by a named *askari*, ostensibly for ANC military training in Botswana. Near Nietverdiend, the youths were forcibly injected with sedatives or some other chemical substance and were burnt to death when the vehicle they were in was deliberately crashed and exploded during June 1986. The security policemen involved were congratulated for good service and rewarded. The perpetrators applied for amnesty. See NIETVERDIEND AMBUSH.

EDWARDS, Amanda (15), was injured when a limpet mine, planted by MK operatives, exploded during lunchtime at the Wimpy restaurant in Benoni, Tvl, on 30 July 1988. One woman was killed and at least 66 people were injured. Four MK operatives were granted amnesty for the planning and execution of the attack (AC/1999/0294).

EDWARDS, Johanna Catherina Aletta (16), was injured when a limpet mine, planted by MK operatives, exploded during lunchtime at the Wimpy restaurant in Benoni, Tvl, on 30 July 1988. One woman was killed and at least 66 people were injured. Four MK operatives were granted amnesty for the planning and execution of the attack (AC/1999/0294).

EK, CE, was severely injured when MK operatives detonated an explosive in a car outside the South African Air Force (SAAF) headquarters in Church

Street, Pretoria, on 20 May 1983. Twenty-one people were killed and 217 injured. The overall commander of MK's Special Operations Unit and two MK operatives were granted amnesty (AC/2001/003 and AC/2001/023). See CHURCH STREET BOMBING, PRETORIA.

ELESE, De Poutch (26), an ANC branch chairperson, was repeatedly harassed and raided by police in Crossroads, Cape Town, in 1993. He was an opponent of a local Crossroads leader who was removing people from the area by force. Masked gunmen attacked his home on 19 March 1993 leaving three family members and friends dead and two injured. One perpetrator was later jailed for the attack. He was refused amnesty.

ELESE, Joyce 'Ndinisa', an ANC supporter, was shot dead by masked gunmen who burst into her home and opened fire on 19 March 1993 in Crossroads, Cape Town. Three family members and friends were shot dead and two injured in the attack. One perpetrator was later convicted and jailed for the attack. He was refused amnesty.

ELESE, Tinie (51), an ANC supporter, was shot and injured by masked gunmen who burst into his home and opened fire on 19 March 1993 in Crossroads, Cape Town. Three family members and friends were shot dead and two injured in the attack. One perpetrator was later convicted and jailed for the attack. He was refused amnesty.

ELLIAS, Sophie, was severely beaten by SAP members in Paballelo, Upington, Cape, on 23 November 1985. She was returning from the funeral of a slain activist when police beat her with batons. A local doctor refused to treat her.

ELLIS, Michael, was injured when members of MK's Special Operations Unit detonated an explosive in a car outside the SADF Witwatersrand Command headquarters in Johannesburg on 30 July 1987. At least 68 people were injured. Three MK operatives and one UDF supporter linked to MK were granted amnesty for their roles in this attack (AC/2001/0003 and AC/2000/248).

ELS, Nicholas Johannes, a member of the SAP, was shot dead when an MK operative opened fire from a vehicle in Nyanga, Cape Town, on 7 July 1990. He and his colleagues had attempted to stop the vehicle which was occupied by an MK unit. One MK operative was granted amnesty (AC/1999/0331).

ENGELBRECHT, Johannes Petrus George (30), a former AWB member and a police reservist, was severely beaten by named members of the SAP in Welkom, OFS, in March 1991. Mr Engelbrecht resigned from the SAP and AWB after witnessing a black person being brutally assaulted by police. He was branded a traitor and was arrested.

ENGLISH, K, was injured in what became known as the MAGOO'S BAR BOMBING in Durban on 14 June 1986. The explosion killed three women and injured at least 74 other people. Seven MK operatives were granted amnesty (AC/2001/128).

ENKELA, Qoatile Ben (4), was shot and injured by a named police officer while playing in the yard at his home in Ditlhake, Koffiefontein, OFS, in April 1990. Police

were shooting at a crowd of protesting youth activists as they returned from an ANC-organised march.

ERASMUS, B, was injured in what became known as the MAGOO'S BAR BOMBING in Durban on 14 June 1986. The explosion killed three women and injured at least 74 other people. Seven MK operatives were granted amnesty (AC/2001/128).

ERASMUS, JJ, was severely injured when MK operatives detonated an explosive in a car outside the South African Air Force (SAAF) headquarters in Church Street, Pretoria, on 20 May 1983. Twenty-one people were killed and 217 injured. The overall commander of MK's Special Operations Unit and two MK operatives were granted amnesty (AC/2001/003 and AC/2001/023). See CHURCH STREET BOMBING, PRETORIA.

ERASMUS, Martha Johanna Magdalena (56), was one of 18 people injured in a limpet mine explosion at a bus stop near the Checkers shopping complex in Silverton, Tvl, on 4 July 1986. Four MK operatives were granted amnesty for the attack (AC/1999/0257).

ERASMUS, Niklaus (30), was tortured by members of the SAP during protests in Steytlerville, Cape, in July 1985.

ERASMUS, Stephen Mthuthuzeli (25), an ANC supporter, was arrested and detained by named members of the SAP who entered his home on 21 July 1985 in Steytlerville, Cape, and beat him with sjamboks. The beating continued while travelling to the local police station, and during his detention.

ERNEST, Suzan (39), was shot and blinded in one eye by members of the SAP during unrest in Beaufort West, Cape, in 1985.

ERNST, Frederick William, was injured when a car bomb exploded outside the Johannesburg Magistrate's court on 20 May 1987. Four policemen were killed in the explosion, which took place after a decoy smaller bomb had lured them to the scene. Two other people were injured. Three MK operatives were granted amnesty (AC/1998/0067).

ESSACK, Riedewaan (19), lost the sight in one eye after being shot by SAP members during a rally in Athlone, Cape Town, on 22 October 1985.

ETHELL, E, was injured in what became known as the MAGOO'S BAR BOMBING in Durban on 14 June 1986. The explosion killed three women and injured at least 74 other people. Seven MK operatives were granted amnesty (AC/2001/128).

ETSEBETH, Stefanus Filippus (39), an SAP member, was injured when a car bomb, planted by MK operatives, exploded outside the NBS building in Witbank, Tvl, on 24 October 1988. The building was used for commercial purposes, but also housed the Witbank Security Branch offices. Three people were killed and over 20 were injured, mainly civilians. Two MK operatives were granted amnesty for the bombing (AC/2000/055).

EVANS, Gavin (26), a journalist and ANC underground member, was assaulted, threatened and harassed by members of the Security Police in Port Elizabeth in 1984 and 1985. Mr Evans was subsequently monitored by members of the CCB in Johannesburg and was targeted

for assassination in March 1989. Five members of the former CCB were refused amnesty (AC/2001/232).

FAAS, Adri 'Aaron' (18), was shot dead by a named SAP member, using his private firearm, in Paarl, Cape Town, on 28 August 1985, the day of the POLLSMOOR MARCH.

FABA, July Soul, was shot dead in Kandlehong, Tvl, on 30 April 1993 at a night vigil for a civic leader allegedly killed by IFP supporters.

FADANA, Buzile (21), was shot dead by named members of the Riot Police in Worcester, Cape, on 9 November 1985.

FAFUDI, Rosy Matshidiso (15), a youth activist, was arrested and severely beaten with batons by members of the SAP at Welverdiend police station, Carletonville, Tvl, on 13 May 1986.

FAHRENFORT, Craig, was one of ten students arrested after a political rally in Athlone, Cape Town, on 17 September 1985, who were then severely beaten by named and other members of the SAP at the Brackenfell police station.

FAHRENFORT, Grant, was one of ten students arrested after a political rally in Athlone, Cape Town, on 17 September 1985, who were then severely beaten by named and other members of the SAP at the Brackenfell police station.

FAKATHI, Enoch Knox (59), was displaced when his church was burnt down on 27 April 1983 at Lamontville, Durban.

FAKAZI, David Bano Bekithemba, father of an MK operative, was stabbed to death by named Inkatha supporters in Durban, on 17 March 1990. The perpetrators were sentenced to twelve years in prison.

FAKAZI, Harrison Thobani 'Themba' (27), has not been seen since he returned from military training abroad in March 1991 to attend his father's funeral in Umlazi, Durban. His name appears on the list of ANC people who died in exile.

FAKAZI, Nkosiyapha Selnick (60), a UDF supporter, had his house burnt down by AMASINYORA vigilantes, assisted by members of the KWAZULU POLICE, at KwaMashu, Durban, on 26 December 1989. A family member was raped in the attack.

FAKAZI, Rosemary Nonhlanhla (32), a UDF supporter, was raped when AMASINYORA vigilantes, assisted by members of the KWAZULU POLICE, attacked her home on 26 December 1989 in KwaMashu, Durban. Her home was also burnt down in the attack.

FAKO, Klenkie (19), an ANCYL member, was severely assaulted by members of the SAP at the Grootvlei police station in Reddersburg, OFS, in May 1990. This occurred during a SCHOOL BOYCOTT, when several youth activists were assaulted and tortured by the police.

FAKO, Nonhlanhla Elsie, a COSAS member, died when she was shot several times in the back by members of the SAP in KwaGuga, Witbank, Tvl, on 16 July 1985 during a school boycott to demand the release of students held in custody for participating in a school fees protest.

FAKU, Jane Grace Gazi (60), was shot dead by members of the SAP during political unrest in

Uitenhage, Cape, on 2 May 1985.

FAKU, Matthews Lindile (21), an ANC supporter, disappeared after he left home for work in Port Elizabeth during 1961. He is thought to have joined MK in exile, but has never been seen again.

FAKU, Mayford Wele (25), a UDF supporter, died in January 1979 while in exile in Botswana.

FAKU, Mhlabuvukile (22), was deported from Kokstad to Sekhukhuneland during the PONDOLAND REVOLT in 1960.

FAKU, Phumelele Michael (27), a UDF supporter, disappeared after his father's funeral in Port Elizabeth on 19 October 1985, and has not been seen since.

FAKU, Queeneth (24), was constantly harassed and intimidated by ANC supporters and, on 15 August 1992, had her house stoned and subsequently burnt down in Paterson, Cape, after she was accused of acting as an informer for the town clerk, who was unpopular with the community at the time.

FAKU, Sisa (16), a COSAS member, was shot dead on 6 August 1983 at Mdantsane, Ciskei, in a random police shooting during the MDANTSANE BUS BOYCOTT.

FAKU, Thembinkosi Amos, a member of the SAP, was killed instantly when a bomb exploded in his car near Motherwell, Port Elizabeth, on 15 December 1989. Three police officers and an informer were killed in the attack by fellow police officers to prevent possible revelations about the killing of the CRADOCK FOUR. Nine members of the Security Police were refused amnesty (AC/1999/0345). See MOTHERWELL CAR BOMB.

FAKU, Wilson (26), was shot dead by a member of the SAP during political protests in KwaNobuhle, Uitenhage, Cape, on 2 May 1985.

FAKU, Zola (33), an ANC supporter, was severely beaten by members of the SAP during political unrest in Port Elizabeth on 19 March 1985.

FAKUDE, Amos, was stabbed to death in Kandlehong, Tvl, on 17 October 1992, allegedly by an IFP supporter in conflict between ANC and IFP supporters.

FAKUDE, Andries (61), was beaten with wire by members of the SAP for resisting forced removal from his home in Leslie, Tvl, in 1978 after the area had been declared white.

FAKUDE, Banengwe Anna (33), had her home burnt down by IFP supporters during political conflict at Iniwé, KwaZulu, near Empangeni, Natal, in March 1993.

FAKUDE, Beline, was beaten with a gun by a member of the SAP when her father resisted forced removal from Leslie, Tvl, in 1978 after the area had been declared white.

FAKUDE, Bongani Wonderboy (18), an ANC supporter, was stabbed and severely injured by IFP supporters at his home in Ngwelezana, KwaZulu, near Empangeni, Natal, on 31 July 1992. Mr Fakude is disabled as a result of the attack.

FAKUDE, Duma, was shot dead by members of the IFP-aligned TOASTERGANG in Tembisa, Tvl, on 1 July 1993. The TOASTERGANG members were encouraged by the IFP and the SAP to spread terror among ANC supporters in the area.

FAKUDE, Fanyana Gordon, was tortured in detention by a warder in Pretoria Central prison, in March 1960 following a protest against the carrying of Pass books.

FAKUDE, Rodney Rhodah, lost his home in an arson attack near Eshowe, Natal, in political conflict between ANC and IFP supporters during the run-up to the APRIL 1994 ELECTIONS.

FAKUDE, Sibusiso (18), an IFP supporter, was shot dead by ANC supporters on a street in Esikhwini, KwaZulu, near Empangeni, Natal, on 18 December 1992 after rescuing two fellow IFP supporters from a burning house. The community is reported to have been particularly tense over the deaths of two IFP supporters a few days earlier.

FAKUDE, Wonderboy, was severely injured when he was stabbed in the neck and chest during ongoing conflict between ANC and IFP supporters at Ngwelezana, KwaZulu, near Empangeni, Natal, on 31 July 1992.

FALAKHE, Nontshiki (32), an ANC supporter, was burnt to death with three other family members when their shack was set alight in Khayelitsha, Cape Town, on 18 February 1992. The attack took place during a period of conflict between ANC supporters and persons associated with the Lingeletu West Town Council, who were allegedly aided by the police.

FALAKHE, Portia (12), was burnt to death with three other family members in Khayelitsha, Cape Town, on 18 February 1992, during conflict between ANC supporters and persons associated with the Lingeletu West Town Council, who were allegedly aided by the police.

FALAKHE, Thumeka (6), was burnt to death with three other family members in Khayelitsha, Cape Town, on 18 February 1992, during conflict between ANC supporters and persons associated with the Lingeletu West Town Council, who were allegedly aided by the police.

FALENI, Fanekhaya, was imprisoned at Pollsmoor prison, Cape Town, for 15 years until he fell ill and was transferred to Johannesburg hospital, where he died.

FALENI, Nho, a PAC supporter, was arrested and sentenced to five years' imprisonment on Robben Island, Cape Town, for his involvement in PAC activities. On his release he was placed under house arrest for four years in Engcobo, Transkei.

FALI, Jerry Moholo, was shot dead when police opened fire on a student protest march at Viljoenskroon, OFS, on 19 April 1990. Four other protesters were killed and seven were injured in the shooting.

FALI, Zamuxolo (20), a COSAS member and ANC supporter, was detained and tortured in Burgersdorp, Cape, during January 1984, while travelling to Umtata with other activists.

FALTEIN, Andile (11), was injured in a shooting by members of the SAP in KwaNobuhle, Uitenhage, Cape, on 13 April 1993, the morning of ANC/SACP/MK leader, Chris Hani's funeral.

FALTEIN, Lizwi Voice (27), was shot by members of the SADF and SAP in Port Elizabeth on 16 June 1976 during the protests in the wake of the SOWETO UPRISING.

He was subsequently charged with public violence, but the charges were withdrawn.

FAMA Mkululi, (36), an ANC supporter, was shot and injured, allegedly by IFP supporters, in Germiston, Tvl, on 16 June 1990.

FANA, Bangizwe Maydon (21), a UDF supporter, was shot dead by Inkatha supporters at Inanda, near KwaMashu, Durban, on 31 May 1989.

FANEPHU, Jackson Nowathu (45), was killed by alleged IFP supporters during political conflict in Mqanduli, Transkei, on 3 September 1990.

FANAYO, Monwabisi Reginald 'Lemi', was abducted by UDF supporters from his home at Uitenhage, Cape, in February 1988. He was then stabbed, stoned and burnt to death. One UDF supporter applied for and was granted amnesty (AC/1998/0027).

FANI, Gloria Thoko, was killed when AWB members detonated a car bomb in Bree Street, Johannesburg, on 24 April 1994, in an effort to disrupt the electoral process. Seven people were killed and 13 injured in the blast. Two perpetrators were granted amnesty (AC/1999/0342). See RIGHT-WING ATTACKS.

FANI, Mlandelwa, an IKONGO member, was assaulted in detention and lost his home in an arson attack in 1960 in Emonti, Bizana, Transkei, in a revenge attack after he had burnt down homes belonging to informers. See PONDOLAND REVOLT.

FANI, Mphati Douglas (18), an ANC supporter, was severely assaulted by members of AMAAFRIKA, in Dube, near Klipplaat, Cape, during 1990, in conflict between the ANC and the Black Local Authority.

FANI, Nqeke, was severely assaulted by members of the SAP in her home in Bizana, Transkei, during 1960, when police were conducting a search for her husband, wanted in connection with PONDOLAND REVOLT. Ms Fani was detained and interrogated twice that year.

FANTE, Mathew, a UDF supporter, was severely assaulted by AMASOLOMZI vigilantes, together with police, in Ashton, Cape, in November 1985. Thereafter he was held in custody for many months before being sentenced to eight years' imprisonment for arson.

FANTE, Phillis Nontutuzelo (22), a UDF supporter, was severely beaten by named AMASOLOMZI vigilantes in Ashton, Cape, on 4 November 1985. She was again assaulted by vigilantes, aided by members of the SAP, when arrested on 8 April 1986 for the attempted murder of a state witness whose court evidence had resulted in an eight-year prison sentence for her husband. Ms Fante was then herself sentenced to 15 years' imprisonment.

FANTI, Mzwandile Wilson (37), an ANC member, was imprisoned for eight years on Robben Island in 1964 for his political activities. After his release, he was placed under a banning order in Stutterheim, Cape. He was detained in 1981 and again in 1982 for his leading role in campaigning against the incorporation of the Mgwali area into the Ciskei. During his detention, he was tortured at the Cambridge police station, East London. Mr Fanti was eventually acquitted of charges of promoting the ANC.

FANYANE, Mokganyeng Zebulon (39), a UDF supporter, was beaten by members of the Lebowa Police in Burgersfort, Tvl.

FARISANI, Tshenuwani Simon (29), was arrested by Venda Police and SAP Special Branch officers on 14 March 1977 and taken to Howick, Natal, where he was tortured. Mr Farisani, an ordained minister at the time, was suspected of helping activists flee into exile.

FATHA, Nikele (23), lost an eye after being shot by members of the SAP in Hofmeyr, Cape, on 24 December 1986.

FATMAN, Eric Mxolisi (22), a UDF activist, was detained under emergency regulations in June 1985 at Klipplaat, Cape. He was held for five months at the police station during which he was tortured by named members of the SAP.

FATMAN, Prindile W, was injured when an MK unit attacked the Madeira police station, in Umtata, Transkei, on 29 July 1986. At least eight people were killed in the attack, including members of the SAP, civilians and one of the MK operatives. One MK operative applied for and was granted amnesty (AC/2000/240).

FATYELA, Fuzile, a Steynsburg Youth Congress member, was shot dead by a named councillor and SAP member in Steynsburg, Cape, on 4 July 1990 during a service for fellow activists.

FATYELA, Richard Masinda (27), a student activist, was beaten and tortured by members of the SAP at the police station in Richmond, Cape, in October 1985, during a period of student protest.

FAZZIE, Mzwanele (20), an ANC member from Duncan Village, East London, was shot dead on 9 December 1982 in an attack by SADF Special Forces operatives on several ANC houses and a block of flats in Maseru, Lesotho. Mr Fazzie was an ANC courier who had arrived in Maseru the night before the attack. Thirty South Africans and 12 citizens of Lesotho were killed in the midnight attack.

FEBANA, Cikizwa Ntsiki Gladys (23), was stabbed and burnt to death by a large group of COSAS members and UDF supporters in Jansenville, Cape, on 14 December 1985. She was suspected of being a state witness in a public violence trial. One COSAS member and UDF supporter applied for and was granted amnesty for his role in the incident AC/1999/0240).

FENI, Andile Elvis (18), a UDF supporter, was shot in the leg by named SAP members in Zweletemba, Worcester, Cape, on 21 September 1985, after a crowd had petrol-bombed a policeman's house.

FENI, Angelina Zanyiwe (66), suffered severe burn injuries when her house was destroyed in an arson attack carried out by members of the SAP at Cookhouse, Cape, on 4 August 1985. Ms Feni was in hospital for nine months.

FENI, Anna Mingi, was shot and killed by a member of an ANC self-defence unit (SDU) in Sebokeng, Tvl, on 22 September 1992, because she was thought to be an IFP supporter. The SDU member was granted amnesty (AC/1999/0018).

FENI, Mbophele Petrus (34), an ANC supporter, lost her house in Hammanskraal, Tvl, when it was demolished on 12 January 1993 following an eviction order from the Bophuthatswana government.

FENI, Patrick, was shot and injured by a named member of the SAP at Grahamstown, Cape, on 16 November 1984. On 21 May 1985, he was detained by the same perpetrator.

FEREIRA, Henry Shaun, suffered severe trauma when APLA operatives, armed with automatic weapons and hand grenades, stormed the Yellowwoods hotel, in Fort Beaufort, Cape, on 23 March 1993 and opened fire on staff and patrons. One person was shot dead in the attack. See APLA ATTACKS. Three perpetrators were granted amnesty (AC/2000/225).

FEREIRA, Petrus Johannes, was injured when MK operatives detonated a limpet mine in a dustbin at the Vanderbijl Square bus terminus, Johannesburg, on 21 September 1988. Nineteen people were injured and a number of vehicles and buildings were damaged. Two MK Special Operations operatives were granted amnesty (AC/2000/056). A late application by a third operative was dismissed.

FERGUSON, Andrew Henry Douglas (30), was shot dead by a member of the SAP in Hanover Park, Cape Town, on 2 September 1976, a day which saw a peak of unrest and casualties of police shootings across Cape Town during the SOWETO UPRISING.

FERGUSON, James, was injured in what became known as the MAGOO'S BAR BOMBING in Durban on 14 June 1986. The explosion killed three women and injured at least 74 other people. Seven MK operatives were granted amnesty (AC/2001/128).

FERHELST, Muhammad Farid (18), a UDF supporter and member of the BMW, was detained and severely beaten and suffocated while under interrogation, by named members of the special police UNREST INVESTIGATION UNIT, at the Bishop Lavis police station, Cape Town, on 19 June 1987. He was later detained a second time and again severely beaten at the Brackenfell police station. He was not convicted of any of the charges against him.

FERREIRA (NEE VENTER), Matilda Eleonore, suffered injuries when a limpet mine, placed in a pot plant, was detonated near the Juicy Lucy restaurant on the corner of Andries and Vermeulen Streets, Pretoria, on 26 May 1988. Three MK operatives were granted amnesty (AC/2000/199).

FERREIRA, Gezine, sustained minor injuries when MK operatives detonated a car bomb using a remote control device outside the Ellis Park rugby stadium, Johannesburg, on 2 July 1988. Two spectators leaving the rugby match were killed and 37 others sustained minor and major injuries. Four operatives from MK's Special Operations Unit, including its commander, were granted amnesty (AC/2001/161).

FERREIRA, Jappie, sustained minor injuries when MK operatives detonated a car bomb using a remote control device outside the Ellis Park rugby stadium, Johannesburg, on 2 July 1988. Two spectators leaving

the rugby match were killed and 37 others sustained minor and major injuries. Four operatives from MK's Special Operations Unit, including its commander, were granted amnesty (AC/2001/161).

FERREIRA, R, was injured in what became known as the MAGOO'S BAR BOMBING in Durban on 14 June 1986. The explosion killed three women and injured at least 74 other people. Seven MK operatives were granted amnesty (AC/2001/128).

FERUS, John Marinus (20), an ANC supporter, was detained under the 90-day law in 1963 and 1964, and tortured by named SAP members in Worcester, Cape, and Cape Town. He was placed under house arrest in 1964, 1970 and 1981, and served three years on Robben Island, from 1967, for breaches of his banning orders. In 1980 he was detained again for three months and assaulted by police. He died in a car accident in 1981.

FESI, Mzukisi Johannes (21), a UDF supporter, was assaulted by members of the SAP during conflict between the police and members of the community in Cookhouse, Cape, in 1985.

FESTER, Gertrude Magdalene Nethania (36), a UDF and UWCO activist, was detained in Maitland, Cape Town, on 18 May 1988 and held for three and a half months under SECTION 29, in solitary confinement. She was also interrogated, threatened and psychologically tortured by named members of the Security Branch. Thereafter, she spent a further nine months in custody in Pollsmoor prison while on trial with 13 other ANC members, for terrorism. Charges against her were withdrawn in March 1990.

FESTILE, Nombulelo Joyce (37), a street committee secretary, was tortured and interrogated by named members of the Security Police in Port Elizabeth during June 1986. Police allegedly wanted information about the street committee and about a named informer who had been killed.

FICK, Colleen, was one of ten students arrested after a political rally in Athlone, Cape Town, on 17 September 1985. The students were then severely beaten by named and other members of the SAP in the Brackenfell police station.

FICK, Shantel, was one of ten students arrested after a political rally in Athlone, Cape Town, on 17 September 1985. The students were then severely beaten by named and other members of the SAP in the Brackenfell police station.

FIDLER, Jeanne Judith, was injured in what became known as the MAGOO'S BAR BOMBING in Durban on 14 June 1986. The explosion killed three women and injured at least 74 other people. Seven MK operatives were granted amnesty (AC/2001/128).

FIDLER, Walter, was injured in what became known as the MAGOO'S BAR BOMBING in Durban on 14 June 1986. The explosion killed three women and injured at least 74 other people. Seven MK operatives were granted amnesty (AC/2001/128).

FIKANI, Lungile (28), an ANC supporter, was severely beaten with sjamboks and pick handles by members of the SAP in Atteridgeville, Pretoria, on 15 March

1986 at a funeral service of 'comrades' when police surrounded mourners and started beating them.

FILANE, Joyce Maesha (20), was severely assaulted by members of the Bophuthatswana Police during an ANC mass meeting in Taung, Bophuthatswana, in March 1992. Ms Filane sustained injuries to her body and ears.

FILIZWE, Lulamile Ngayi (20), was detained for nine months by members of the Security Branch in East London on 18 June 1986.

FINCA, Xolile (21), lost his home when it was burnt down on 9 June 1986, during the mass destruction of KTC squatter camp in Cape Town by WITDOEKE vigilantes, acting with the tacit approval and aid of the security forces. Over 60 people died and 20 000 homes were destroyed in the attacks.

FINGER, Mathews Moeketsi, was tortured by members of the SAP in Sharpeville, Vereeniging, Tvl, on 30 March 1993.

FINI, Dinga (48), an ANC supporter, had his house burnt down by another named ANC supporter at Ngwelezana, KwaZulu, near Empangeni, Natal, on 31 October 1992, because he was believed to be an IFP sympathiser. His wife was injured in the attack, and his daughter burnt to death.

FINI, Phumzile (18), an ANC supporter, died from gunshot wounds and burns sustained in an arson attack on her home by named ANC supporters at Ngwelezane, KwaZulu, near Empangeni, Natal, on 31 October 1992. Ms Fini's family members were believed to be IFP supporters.

FINI, Rebecca, an ANC supporter, was injured in an attack on her home by a named ANC supporter in Empangeni, Natal, on 31 October 1992. The family was allegedly suspected of supporting the IFP.

FINIZA, Ndileka Ivy (28), was arrested in Zolani, Ashton, Cape, on 24 May 1986 after attending a political funeral. She was then detained under emergency regulations for three months in Robertson, Cape. Two years later, Ms Finiza was beaten by two police reservists during a rent boycott in Robertson. See POLICE BRUTALITY.

FINIZA, Pumzile Wilson, was detained and assaulted by named AMASOLOMZI vigilantes and the SAP on his arrest at his home in Ashton, Cape, and again at the Montagu police station, Cape, on 13 November 1985. He was charged with arson and sentenced to eight years' imprisonment in Brandvlei prison.

FINTI, Samuel Funekile (25), was shot and injured by members of the SAP in Khutsong, Carletonville, Tvl, on 24 January 1990. Mr Finti had gathered with other residents to protest against the death in detention of a youth. Shots were fired at residents while they were marching to the police station.

FINYE, Lukhanyiso (19), a CAYCO member, was abducted from a vehicle by WITDOEKE vigilantes at an informal roadblock in Crossroads, Cape Town, on 24 May 1986. Mr Finye and a friend were then beaten and stabbed to death.

FIRST, Ruth (57), a leading ANC/ SACP intellectual and the director of research and investigation at the Centre for African Studies at Eduardo Mondlane

University in Maputo, Mozambique, was killed in her office by a letter bomb on 17 August 1982. Before going into exile, Ms First, from Johannesburg, had also been detained and kept in solitary confinement for 117 days in 1963. Two members of Security Branch headquarters were granted amnesty for her killing (AC/2000/082). At the time of publication, the First family was contesting the decision through the courts.

FISANT, Cecilia (40), an ANC supporter, was severely assaulted by members of the SAP while in police custody at Jansenville police station, Cape, on 16 June 1986. Ms Fisant was charged and detained for six weeks while awaiting trial.

FISANT, Nontsikelelo Chrissie (41), had her home destroyed in an arson attack by 'comrades' in Jansenville, Cape, during April 1985, allegedly because she was accused of harbouring a local COUNCILLOR.

FISCHER, Bram, an SACP member and leader of the defence team in the Rivonia treason trial, was sentenced to life imprisonment in May 1966 and denied medical treatment by prison authorities in Pretoria.

FISHA, Phuti Phineas (43), lost his home in GaMatlala, Lebowa, when it was burnt down by supporters of Chief BK Matlala on 2 February 1980, because he resisted Lebowa's proposed independence from South Africa.

FISHER, John, suffered damage to property when his house was damaged as a result of a car bomb explosion in Gaborone, Botswana, on 22 April 1987. Three people were killed and seven injured in the explosion, a joint operation of the Northern and Western Transvaal Security Branches and SADF Special Forces. The head of the Security Branch and four Northern and Western Transvaal Security Branch operatives were granted amnesty for the operation (AC/2000/214).

FISHER, Louis Burtrem (24), an ANC supporter, was shot and injured in the chest by Riot Police members in Elsies River, Cape Town, on 17 June 1980, during a stayaway to commemorate the SOWETO UPRISING. Several people were shot dead and many injured during protests that day.

FISHER, Segegenyane Daniel (16), an ANC supporter, was detained and tortured by community COUNCILLORS and members of the SAP in Tshwaraganang, Dealesville, OFS, in September 1987, allegedly because he instigated a boycott of businesses belonging to the councillors.

FITOLI, Banana, was shot dead by members of the SAP in Port Elizabeth, in 1982, allegedly for resisting arrest.

FIVANA, Griffiths (21), an ANC supporter, was shot when SADF members opened fire on demonstrators during intense public unrest in DUNCAN VILLAGE, East London, in August 1985.

FLANAGAN, Bridget, suffered severe emotional trauma as a result of an arson attack on Khanya House, the headquarters of the Southern African Catholic Bishops' Conference, in Pretoria on 12 October 1988. The victims were trapped in the burning building for some time before being rescued. Twelve *Vlakplaas* operatives and seven other Security Branch Headquarters operatives, including senior personnel, were granted amnesty (AC/2000/215).

FLATELA, Nombi Ethel (42), an ANC supporter, was detained for at least a month in solitary confinement under emergency regulations in Kimberley, Cape, in June 1986. She later experienced ongoing harassment by the Security Police until 1990. Her son, an MK operative, died in exile in Angola while serving in combat against UNITA.

FLEMMER, Charles (48), was shot and fatally stabbed in Tokoza, Tvl, on 12 October 1993 after he was abducted and taken to Madala hostel during conflict between ANC and IFP supporters

FLEPU, Ntsikelelo Dugmore (17), was shot and injured by members of the CDF in Bisho, Ciskei, on 7 September 1992 during an ANC protest march to demand free political activity in Ciskei. Thirty people were killed and 200 people injured in the event which became known as the 'BISHO MASSACRE'. Two members of the former CDF were refused amnesty for the shooting (AC/2000/122).

FLETCHER, David, was injured in what became known as the MAGOO'S BAR BOMBING in Durban on 14 June 1986. The explosion killed three women and injured at least 74 other people. Seven MK operatives were granted amnesty (AC/2001/128).

FLOYD, Liz, a trade unionist, was subjected to a campaign of harassment and intimidation by the Witwatersrand Security Branch over a number of years from June 1982. One Witwatersrand Security Branch operative was granted amnesty (AC/2001/005).

FOBE, Sobantu Munich (25), a UDF supporter, burnt to death when he was 'necklaced' by a named perpetrator on 25 June 1986 in Port Elizabeth. Mr Fobe was accused of being an informer.

FODO, Sthembele (38), an ANC member, was abducted and taken to Vusimuzi hostel by IFP supporters, and shot dead on 7 March 1993 in Tembisa, Tvl. His colleague also died in the attack.

FOKHWEBE, Amos Mxolisi (18), a member of Jouberton Youth Congress, was severely beaten by members of the SAP in Jouberton, Klerksdorp, Tvl, on 22 May 1989 during a rent boycott and the illegal occupation of council land.

FOKOTI, Nombulelo Eunice (40), had her home destroyed in an arson attack by UDF supporters in East London in September 1985. She was allegedly targeted because her brother-in-law was a policeman.

FOLEY, Phumelele Duncan (28), a UDF supporter, was stabbed and hacked to death by named AZAPO supporters in his house during political conflict in Port Elizabeth on 30 August 1986.

FOLOSI, Annah, was injured when MK operatives from the 'Dolphin Unit' detonated a limpet mine at the Security Branch offices in Roodepoort, Tvl, on 17 August 1984. Five members of the Security Branch and several civilians were injured in the blast. Two MK operatives were granted amnesty (AC/2001/0003).

FOLOTSI, Elizabeth Maserame, was shot and burnt to death in Tokoza, Tvl, on 11 October 1993 while visiting relatives at a hostel during conflict between ANC and IFP supporters. Her husband was shot and burnt to death in the same incident.

FOLOTSI, Solomon Santi Henry, was shot and burnt to death in Tokoza, Tvl, on 11 October 1993 while visiting relatives at a hostel during conflict between ANC and IFP supporters. His wife was shot and burnt to death in the same incident.

FONK, Thelma Nonzaliseko (23), was detained in Worcester, Cape, on 14 June 1986. She was held under emergency regulations for three months.

FORBES, Ashley 'Yusuf' (22), an MK operative, was detained in May 1987 under SECTION 29, held for six months and severely tortured by named Western Cape Security Branch operatives in Cape Town. He was then charged with terrorism and held in custody while awaiting trial, before being sentenced to 15 years in prison. Two members of the Security Branch were granted amnesty for the torture (AC/1999/0027 and AC/1999/028).

FOROSI, Nomvuyiseko (17), an ANC supporter, lost her hearing in one ear after she was arrested and severely assaulted by members of the SAP in September 1977, for her alleged involvement in the murder of two of their colleagues. The incident took place during widespread arrests on the day of Steve Biko's funeral.

FORTEWU, Henry (46), an ANC supporter, was arrested in Hermanus, Cape Town, and severely beaten by named police during anti-Pass protests. He was detained for a month and later served three months' imprisonment.

FORTUIN, Bernard Gordon (14), died two days after being shot and injured by members of the SAP during protests in Elsies River, Cape, on 28 May 1980.

FOSTER, Anne, a domestic worker on a farm outside Paarl, Cape, was shot dead on 15 April 1986 during an armed robbery of the farmhouse by a small group of UDF supporters who sought to acquire weapons. A gardener was also shot dead in the attack. Three UDF supporters applied for amnesty for the killings and the robbery. Two applicants were granted amnesty for both acts. The applicant who had performed the shootings was refused amnesty for the killings and granted amnesty for the robbery (AC/1997/0038).

FOUCHE, Justin Julian, a civilian, was shot and injured when APLA operatives attacked the Heidelberg Tavern in Observatory, Cape Town, on 30 December 1993. Four people were killed and seven were injured during the course of the attack. See APLA ATTACKS. Three perpetrators were granted amnesty (AC/1998/0026).

FOURIE, (first name not given), suffered injuries when the armoured vehicle in which he was travelling drove over and detonated a landmine in Messina, Tvl, on 27 November 1985. The ANC LANDMINE CAMPAIGN was aimed at military patrols in the rural areas. Three MK operatives were granted amnesty (AC/2001/093).

FOUR YOUTHS, who were ANC supporters, were stabbed and injured by IFP supporters who stormed their house at Richmond, Natal, on 23 June 1991.

FOURIE, DC, was injured when MK operatives detonated an explosive in a car outside the South African Air Force (SAAF) headquarters in Church

Street, Pretoria, on 20 May 1983. Twenty-one people were killed and 217 injured. The overall commander of MK's Special Operations Unit and two MK operatives were granted amnesty (AC/2001/003 and AC/2001/023). See CHURCH STREET BOMBING, PRETORIA.

FOURIE, Dries (55), had his home in Durban burnt down by IFP supporters on 25 June 1991 in ongoing conflict between ANC and IFP supporters.

FOURIE, J, was severely injured when MK operatives detonated an explosive in a car outside the South African Air Force (SAAF) headquarters in Church Street, Pretoria, on 20 May 1983. Twenty-one people were killed and 217 injured. The overall commander of MK's Special Operations Unit and two MK operatives were granted amnesty (AC/2001/003 and AC/2001/023). See CHURCH STREET BOMBING, PRETORIA.

FOURIE, Johannes Petrus, a member of the KwaNdebele Police, was shot dead by MK operatives in an ambush on his vehicle at Moteti in Moutse, KwaNdebele, on 11 September 1987. His son was also killed. Three MK operatives were granted amnesty (AC/2000/102).

FOURIE, Leonie (25), was severely injured when members of MK's 'Dolphin Unit' detonated an explosive in a car near the Krugersdorp Magistrate's court and the adjacent police station, Tvl, on 16 March 1988. Three people were killed and more than 20 were injured in the blast. Two MK operatives were granted amnesty (AC/2001/003).

FOURIE, Lindy-Anne (23), a civilian, was shot and killed when APLA operatives attacked the Heidelberg Tavern in Observatory, Cape Town, on 30 December 1993. Four people were killed and seven were injured during the course of the attack. See APLA ATTACKS. Three perpetrators were granted amnesty (AC/1998/0026).

FOURIE, Mark Dirk, was shot dead in an ambush by MK operatives in Moteti in Moutse, KwaNdebele, on 11 September 1987. His father, a member of the KwaNdebele Police, was also killed. Three MK operatives were granted amnesty (AC/2000/102).

FOURIE, Nicolas Cornelius, an AWB member, was killed by policemen in Mafikeng, Bophuthatswana, on 11 March 1994. Two other AWB members were killed in the BOPHUTHATSWANA INVASION. One perpetrator was granted amnesty (AC/1999/0239).

FOURIE, RC, was severely injured when MK operatives detonated an explosive in a car outside the South African Air Force (SAAF) headquarters in Church Street, Pretoria, on 20 May 1983. Twenty-one people were killed and 217 injured. The overall commander of MK's Special Operations Unit and two MK operatives were granted amnesty (AC/2001/003 and AC/2001/023). See CHURCH STREET BOMBING, PRETORIA.

FOURIE, Roelof Johannes, a farmer, was shot and killed in an ambush by four members of APLA on his farm in Stormberg, Verkeerdevlei, OFS, on 12 February 1992. See APLA ATTACKS. Four APLA members were granted amnesty (AC/1999/0297).

FOURIE, Wynand, a security guard, was shot and injured by ANC self-defence unit (SDU) members at

the Giwi Breyton Construction compound in Evander, Tvl, on 6 July 1992. Another security guard was shot dead and two others were tied up. The SDU members, who sought to seize guns at the site, were engaged in clashes with the BLACK CATS in Ermelo, Tvl. Two SDU members were granted amnesty (AC/19998/0121).

FRAIR, L, was injured in what became known as the MAGOO'S BAR BOMBING in Durban on 14 June 1986. The explosion killed three women and injured at least 74 other people. Seven MK operatives were granted amnesty (AC/2001/128).

FRANCE, Thamsanqa Anderson (33), a UDF supporter, was beaten and stabbed by AZAPO members and AMAAFRIKA supporters during political conflict in Uitenhage, Cape, on 4 January 1987.

FRANCESCATO, Giovanni, was assaulted and shot dead during a robbery by APLA operatives at his home in Fort Beaufort, Cape, on 6 September 1992. Three APLA members (who were acquitted of the murder and who applied for amnesty for the robbery alone) were granted amnesty (AC/1999/0251).

FRANCIS, Marie (58), was shot and injured by bullets fired from a passing train in Benoni, Tvl, on 20 February 1994. See TRAIN VIOLENCE.

FRANKE, P, was severely injured when MK operatives detonated an explosive in a car outside the South African Air Force (SAAF) headquarters in Church Street, Pretoria, on 20 May 1983. Twenty-one people were killed and 217 injured. The overall commander of MK's Special Operations Unit and two MK operatives were granted amnesty (AC/2001/003 and AC/2001/023). See CHURCH STREET BOMBING, PRETORIA.

FRANS, Maigobe Jackson (55), was severely beaten by Bophuthatswana Police in Taung, Bophuthatswana, on 6 December 1990 during a meeting at Dryharts Bathlapin tribal office. Dryharts villagers had summoned chief Jerry Mahura to hear their grievances when police dispersed the crowd with tear gas and sjamboks.

FRANSCH, Anton (20), an MK operative, was killed in a hand grenade explosion on 17 November 1989 in Athlone, Cape Town. A large group of named police and soldiers surrounded the house and engaged in an exchange of fire with Mr Fransch throughout the night. It could not be determined whether his death was the result of a final act of suicide or from a police grenade.

FRANZSEN, Andrew Lategan, a civilian, was traumatised when APLA operatives opened fire on a vehicle travelling from Zastron to Sterkspruit in the OFS, on 18 March 1992. In the attack, one person was shot dead while he lay injured next to the car. Another was severely injured. Two managed to escape unhurt. See APLA ATTACKS and ZASTRON ROAD AMBUSH. One APLA member was granted amnesty (AC/2000/148).

FREDDIE, Annah, suffered severe damage to her house and property as a result of a car-bomb explosion in Gaborone, Botswana, on 22 April 1987. See GABORONE CAR BOMB. The head of the Security Branch and four Northern and Western Transvaal Security Branch operatives were granted amnesty for this operation (AC/2000/214).

FREDERICKS, Hendrik (34), was injured in a shooting by named SAP members in Wolseley, Cape, on 24 November 1990. He was part of a legal protest against the opening of the new community centre by a minister in the tricameral parliament.

FREYSEN, CAR, was severely injured when MK operatives detonated an explosive in a car outside the South African Air Force (SAAF) headquarters in Church Street, Pretoria, on 20 May 1983. Twenty-one people were killed and 217 injured. The overall commander of MK's Special Operations Unit and two MK operatives were granted amnesty (AC/2001/003 and AC/2001/023). See CHURCH STREET BOMBING, PRETORIA.

FRIDIE, Abdul Karriem (29), was shot dead by a named SAP member in Athlone, on 17 October 1985, at a meeting to discuss the TROJAN HORSE INCIDENT, CAPE TOWN. Police surrounded the venue and fired teargas and ammunition, hitting Mr Fridie in the stomach, leg and arm. The police claimed that they had been shot at by individuals at the meeting.

FRIEDMAN, Max, was injured when members of MK's Special Operations Unit detonated an explosive in a car outside the SADF Witwatersrand Command headquarters in Johannesburg on 30 July 1987. At least 68 people were injured. Three MK operatives and one UDF supporter linked to MK were granted amnesty for their roles in this attack (AC/2001/0003 and AC/2000/248).

FROEHLICK, Jan (65), had his house set alight and most of the furniture destroyed in a stoning and petrol bomb attack by youths in Cradock, Cape, on 30 June 1985, allegedly because his son had joined the police force.

FRONEMAN, Willem Stephanus, was shot and killed by members of an ANC self-defence unit (SDU) who robbed him of his vehicle in Germiston, Tvl, on 3 February 1993. His companion was shot and wounded. The perpetrators were allegedly seeking a vehicle in which to transport weapons. One perpetrator was granted amnesty (AC/1998/0058).

FULA, Sam Thamsanqa, was one of a group of 26 men, alleged to be Poqo members, who were arrested in Victoria West, Cape, in April 1968, and held in detention for several months on charges of planning to poison the town's water supply in order to kill white residents. Mr Fula was sentenced to three years' imprisonment.

FULANI, Aubrey Jacob, a member of the SAP, was burnt to death after being shot and abducted by 'comrades' in Uitenhage, Cape, on 28 April 1985. Mr Fulani's wife was forced to witness his killing. Six people were convicted of his murder.

FULANI, Nokuzola Carol-Anne (27), was forced to witness the killing of her husband, a policeman, after being abducted by 'comrades' from their home in Uitenhage, Cape, on 28 April 1985. Ms Fulani, who was pregnant at the time, pleaded to be killed with her husband, but the perpetrators took a vote to spare her.

FULANI, Rena Ntombexolo (21), an ANC supporter, was severely beaten by named members of the SAP

and AMASOLOMZI vigilantes in Nqubela, Robertson, Cape, in 1986, during extensive unrest in the township at the time.

FULANI, Vuyani Wessley, was shot dead by members of the CDF in Bisho, Ciskei, on 7 September 1992 during an ANC protest march to demand free political activity in Ciskei. Thirty people were killed and 200 people injured in the event which became known as the BISHO MASSACRE. Two members of the former CDF were refused amnesty for the shooting (AC/2000/122).

FUMBA, Stanley Mbuzeli (24), was severely beaten by members of the SAP on his arrest and detention in Zweletemba, Worcester, Cape, on 14 May 1986, on charges of public violence. After being held in custody awaiting trial, he was convicted and served a prison term until his release in 1990.

FUMBA, Zwelibangile Jacob, was arrested and severely beaten in 1960 for burning Pass books during the anti-Pass Law campaign in Worcester, Cape. He was held for three months at a prison in Paarl, Cape.

FUMBATA, Fezile Marontjie (12), was shot in the stomach by members of the SAP in Uitenhage, Cape, on 10 April 1993, when police randomly opened fire on demonstrators following the killing of ANC/SACP/MK leader, Chris Hani.

FUNANI, Mthuthuzele Michael (19), an ANCYL supporter, was shot dead by members of the SAP and SADF in Uitenhage, Cape, in 1985, while he was running away from a police Hippo during protests in the area.

FUNANI, Mzingiso, a PAC supporter, was arrested and sentenced to 15 years' imprisonment on Robben Island in December 1962, for the attempted killing of a local headman. While in Robben Island, he died of brain tumour.

FUNANI, Nokulunga, was seriously injured in a car-bomb explosion on 3 December 1988 in Lusaka, Zambia. A fellow passenger in the car – a member of an ANC security unit – was killed in the explosion.

FUNANI, Oupa Mathew (21), an MK operative, was killed on 22 July 1988 by SADF soldiers after he and a fellow operative crossed the border from Swaziland into South Africa. The SADF soldiers allegedly ordered them to run before opening fire, killing Mr Funani. The other operative was arrested.

FUNDA, Simon Ndindi (45), a SANCO chairperson, survived a hand grenade attack on his home during conflict between ANC and ADM supporters in King William's Town, Cape, on 18 October 1992.

FUNDE, Boy Zama Lennox (30), an AZAPO supporter, died from burns sustained in a petrol bomb attack by UDF supporters at his home in Red Location, Port Elizabeth, on 11 November 1986.

FUNQU, Bambaliphi (41), an iKONGO member, was tortured by members of the members of the SAP in the Bizana police station, Transkei, during the 1960 PONDOLAND REVOLT.

FUNQU, Cebisa Singelwa, was assaulted by members of the SAP in Bizana, Transkei, during the PONDOLAND REVOLT. Her husband was a member of iKONGO.

FUNZI, Phindiwe Regina (40), a UDF supporter, had her home burnt down by 'comrades' in Uitenhage, Cape, in 1986 during political conflict in which one her relatives was accused of being a police collaborator. In March 1985, Ms Funzi had reportedly been shot and injured in the LANGA SHOOTINGS.

FUSAZA, Tolo Thobile (43), an IFP supporter, had her home destroyed in an arson attack by IFP supporters at Empangeni, Natal, in March 1992, allegedly because her sons were ANC supporters.

FUTSHANE, Lulama (21), a STEYCO supporter, was shot dead by members of the SAP during protests in Steynsburg, Cape, on 4 July 1990. One other youth was also shot dead in this incident.

FUTYANA, Phumzile William (16), an ANCYL member, died after he was shot by members of the SAP in Khutsong, Carletonville, Tvl, on 29 September 1991. He was going to the shop with a friend when police opened fire, allegedly without provocation.

FUTYANA, Phuthumile Wellington, was fatally stabbed by members of the SAP in Khutsong, Tvl, in July 1993 after being accused of being a 'com-tsotsi'.

FYNN, Arlene Theresa, was injured when members of MK's Special Operations Unit detonated an explosive in a car outside the SADF Witwatersrand Command headquarters in Johannesburg on 30 July 1987. At least 68 people were injured. Three MK operatives and one UDF supporter linked to MK were granted amnesty for their roles in this attack (AC/2001/0003 and AC/2000/248).

GAANAKGOMO, Modisaemang John (25), was wrongfully arrested and severely assaulted by members of the SAP in Khuma, Stilfontein, Tvl, on 11 February 1986. The policemen allegedly believed Mr Gaanakgomo was an ANC member.

GAANAKGOMO, Ninife Jonas (28), was shot and injured in Tigane, Hartbeesfontein, Tvl, on 5 March 1993 as he was returning from the night vigil of an ANC member.

GAAREKWE, Matlakala Aletta, died in hospital after she was seriously injured when a hand grenade was thrown into a relative's house in Sebokeng, Tvl, on 28 April 1992 by ANC supporters because one of the family members was an IFP supporter. Her sister was killed in the explosion and her niece was seriously injured.

GABA, Lazarus, was burnt to death in Khutsong, Tvl, on 16 December 1991 by members of an ANC-aligned vigilante group in a revenge attack under the leadership of a well-known perpetrator.

GABA, Morris, was shot dead in Tembisa, Tvl, on 20 February 1993 while on his way to a rally in Benoni, allegedly by members of the SAP who opened fire on Mr Gaba and some colleagues at a roadblock. Four people were allegedly shot dead and about ten people were injured in this incident.

GABA, Siyakana, an ANC member, was hit by a police van when teargas made it impossible to see on 6 June 1960 at Flagstaff, Transkei. Mr Gaba was involved in the PONDOLAND REVOLT.

GABELA, Aaron (83), was shot dead on 24 February 1993 in KwaMthethwa, KwaZulu, near Empangeni, Natal, in continuing conflict between IFP and ANC supporters in the area.

GABELA, Betty (59), an ANC supporter, was shot dead when IFP supporters attacked her home on 2 December 1992 at Esikhawini, KwaZulu, near Empangeni, Natal.

GABELA, Fana (6), was shot and injured in an attack on his home by IFP supporters in Esikhawini, KwaZulu, near Empangeni, Natal, on 2 December 1992, during political conflict. Six family members were killed and three injured in the attack. His father was a member of COSATU.

GABELA, Gula Joseph (55), an ANC supporter, was shot dead by Inkatha supporters while returning from work in Imbali, Pietermaritzburg, on 12 June 1990.

GABELA, Jameson (65), a COSATU trade unionist, was shot dead when IFP supporters attacked his home with petrol bombs, grenades and gunfire at Esikhawini, KwaZulu, near Empangeni, Natal, on 2 December 1992. His wife and four of his children were also killed in the attack. Three children survived with gunshot injuries.

GABELA, Jethro Bonginkosi, an ANC supporter, was killed at a bus stop in Richards Bay, Natal, on 28 March 1992, during political conflict in the area. In December 1992, his family home was attacked and burnt by IFP supporters.

GABELA, Khona (23), an ANC member, was ambushed and killed by *Vlakplaas* operatives and *askaris* in Nelspruit, Tvl, on 19 March 1992. Mr Gabela was one of Ms Winnie Madikezela-Mandela's bodyguards.

GABELA, Lindiwe (23), an ANC supporter, was shot dead when IFP supporters attacked her home at Esikhawini, KwaZulu, near Empangeni, Natal, on 2 December 1992.

GABELA, Martina Thulisiwe (30), had her home burnt down by IFP supporters in Esikhawini, KwaZulu, near Empangeni, Natal, on 2 December 1992, during political conflict. Six family members were killed and three injured in the attack. Her father was a member of COSATU.

GABELA, Mooi (3), was shot and injured in an attack on her home by IFP supporters in Esikhawini, KwaZulu, near Empangeni, Natal, on 2 December 1992, during political conflict. Six family members were killed and three injured in the attack. Her father was a member of COSATU.

GABELA, Nokwazi, was shot dead in an attack on her home by IFP supporters in Esikhawini, KwaZulu, near Empangeni, Natal, on 2 December 1992, during political conflict. Six family members were killed and three injured in the attack. Her father was a member of COSATU.

GABELA, Nompilo (10), was shot and injured in an attack on her home by IFP supporters in Esikhawini, KwaZulu, near Empangeni, Natal, on 2 December 1992, during political conflict. Six family members were killed and three injured in the attack. Her father was a member of COSATU.

GABELA, Nozipho Daphney (16), an ANC supporter, had her house burnt down by IFP supporters on 16

March 1994 at Sonkombo, Ndwedwe, KwaZulu, near Durban, in intense political conflict in the area. See SONKOMBO ARSON ATTACKS.

GABELA, Sibonelo Cyril, an ANC supporter, had his house burnt down by IFP supporters on 16 March 1994 at Sonkombo, Ndwedwe, KwaZulu, near Durban, in intense political conflict in the area. See SONKOMBO ARSON ATTACKS.

GABELA, Siphio Edwin (17), an ANC supporter, was tortured by named SAP members who put a tyre around his neck, stuck papers in the tyre and then set them alight, at Inchanga, Natal, on 24 June 1986.

GABELA, Skhumbuzo (30), an ANC supporter, was shot dead by named members of the SAP at a bus stop at Matimalo, Greytown, Natal, on 4 May 1991. Mr Gabela, an ANC supporter, was shot while visiting family in an area considered out of bounds for ANC supporters.

GABELA, Thandekile Emgard (46), an ANC supporter, had her home destroyed in an attack by IFP supporters at Inanda, near KwaMashu, Durban, during 1991, in ongoing political conflict in the area.

GABELA, Thuli Martina (31), was attacked and severely assaulted by named CAPRIVI TRAINEES at Esikhawini, KwaZulu, near Empangeni, Natal, on 9 January 1993, in continuing political conflict in the area.

GABELA, Zanele Doris (19), an ANC supporter, was shot dead by IFP supporters on 18 August 1992 at Swayimane, Table Mountain, near Pietermaritzburg.

GABELA, Zebron (2), was shot dead and burnt when IFP supporters attacked his home at Esikhawini, KwaZulu, near Empangeni, Natal, on 2 December 1992. Four other members of the family, which supported the ANC, were killed in the attack.

GABELA, Zinhle (7), was shot dead and burnt when IFP supporters attacked her home at Esikhawini, KwaZulu, near Empangeni, Natal, on 2 December 1992. Four other members of the family, which supported the ANC, were killed in the attack.

GABO, Brenda, was one of four people abducted from home and severely assaulted with sjamboks and iron bars by a large crowd of ANC supporters at a sports stadium in Daveyton, Tvl, on 21 March 1992. Ms Gabo was suspected of collaborating with police. Two of the victims were burnt to death. One ANC member was granted amnesty (AC/2000/048).

GABOUTLOELOE, Keresepo Patrick 'Gabs' (47), an ANC supporter, was tortured by members of the SAP at John Vorster Square in Johannesburg, in 1977. He was reportedly accused of helping to smuggle arms into South Africa.

GABUZA, Abednigo (63), an ANC supporter, was forced to flee his home in Mpophomeni, KwaZulu, near Howick, Natal, in May 1989 to escape frequent harassment by Inkatha supporters. In his absence, his house was burnt down by named Inkatha members. His son died in the course of political conflict in the area.

GABUZA, Michael Nkosana (20), was beaten by members of the SAP and vigilantes in Robertson, Cape, on 24 November 1985, and held in custody for

three months. He was later convicted of public violence and sentenced to seven years' imprisonment.

GABUZA, Moses (39), a UDF supporter and trade union member, was found dead at Edendale, KwaZulu, near Pietermaritzburg, in 1989 at a time of intensifying conflict between Inkatha and UDF supporters. He had stab wounds and his head had been forced into a drain.

GADEBE, Malose William (49), lost his home at GaMatlala, Lebowa, in an arson attack by supporters of Chief BK Matlala on 2 February 1980, because he resisted Lebowa's proposed independence from South Africa.

GADUKA, Boeang Palmer (20), a COSAS member and chairperson of the Ikageng Youth Congress, was tortured in detention in Krugersdorp, Tvl, in June 1986 and accused of having taken part in a necklace killing. Mr Gaduka was shot by a member of the SAP in Ikageng, Potchefstroom, Tvl, on 30 April 1986 and detained for 27 days prior to a planned May Day rally.

GAENAKGANG, Taeco Elias (35), an ANC supporter, was detained and tortured by Bophuthatswana Police in Tsineng, Mafikeng, Bophuthatswana, in 1989 and December 1991. Mr Gaenakgang was detained for supporting Bophuthatswana's reincorporation into South Africa.

GAGA, Headman Mbuso (55), a NUMSA member, was shot dead by IFP supporters in Sebokeng, Tvl, on 23 May 1991.

GAGANE, Rubby, was arrested and beaten repeatedly on the head with a gun by members of the SAP in 1989. He was detained at Coligny, and then at Lichtenberg, Tvl, for eight months on suspicion of leading political activity at Matlape Higher Primary School although he was not a pupil there.

GAGILE, Lahliwe (44), had her house and possessions burnt in an arson attack in Inanda, near KwaMashu, Durban, in November 1993 in continuing conflict between IFP and ANC supporters in the area.

GAIKA, Eurice Nomalungelo (40), was shot and injured in Guguletu, Cape Town, in 1976, when members of the police opened fire on a crowd marching to demand the release of children detained during the SOWETO UPRISING. Police gave the crowd one minute to disperse before they opened fire.

GALANE, John Kontso (39), an ANC supporter, was severely beaten by members of the SAP in Klerksdorp, Tvl, in June 1986.

GALAWE, Letshego Patrick 'Andy' (20), was injured by a rubber bullet, arrested and severely assaulted by members of the SAP in Colesberg, Cape, on 3 July 1985. Four youths were shot dead by police that day and many arrested and assaulted.

GALAWENI, John Matatana (40), a UDF supporter, was shot dead in Nyanga, Cape Town, on 9 June 1986, during the mass destruction of UDF-supporting squatter camps by WITDOEKE vigilantes, acting with the tacit approval and aid of the security forces. Over 60 people were killed and 20 000 homes destroyed in the attacks.

GALAWENI, Notayini Nomangesi (45), a UDF supporter, lost her home in KTC, Cape Town, on 9 June

1986, during the mass destruction of UDF-supporting squatter camps by WITDOEKE vigilantes, acting with the tacit approval and aid of the security forces. Ms Galaweni's husband was killed in the attack.

GALEBOE, Taule Moreo (38), was severely beaten by Bophuthatswana Police in Taung, Bophuthatswana, on 6 December 1990 during a meeting at Dryharts Bathlapin tribal office. Dryharts villagers had summoned chief Jerry Mahura to hear their grievances when police dispersed the crowd with tear gas and sjamboks.

GALELA, Champion, a member of PEBCO, and two colleagues, were abducted from the Port Elizabeth airport in a joint Eastern Cape and *Vlakplaas* operation on 8 May 1985. The PEBCO THREE were allegedly severely assaulted, then shot dead. Their bodies were doused with diesel fuel, set alight and burnt, and their remains were allegedly thrown into the Fish River. Five Eastern Cape Security Branch operatives, including the divisional commander, and four *Vlakplaas* operatives applied for amnesty. Two of the applications were granted and six were refused (AC/1999/0223 and AC/2001/064).

GALELA, Himilton Piyose, was shot dead by members of the SAP in Sebokeng, Tvl, on 4 September 1990. IFP-supporting hostel-dwellers attacked ANC-supporting residents who followed them and trapped them in Hostel No 3. The SAP and SADF were summoned and shots were fired at residents by IFP supporters inside the hostel and security forces outside. A total of 42 people were killed, four of them by security forces.

GALELA, Lendiso Richard Ndumo (35), a PAC member, was detained and severely beaten in Roeland Street prison, Cape Town, in 1961. He was given an 18-month prison sentence for his PAC membership and was severely beaten by prison warders while on Robben Island. He fled to Zimbabwe after his release.

GALELA, Zuko (22), a UDF supporter, was tortured in detention by named members of the Security Branch at Fleet Street police station, East London, in August 1985. Mr Galela was also detained at Cambridge police station, East London, in June 1986 under emergency regulations.

GALENG, Goatlotsemang Hoffman (35), chairperson of the Northern Cape UDF, survived arson, stoning and firearm attacks by SAP and A-TEAM vigilantes on his home in November 1985. Mr Galeng was detained and tortured in Johannesburg, in January 1986.

GALI, Nondim (38), a SANCO member, lost her home in an arson attack in Crossroads, Cape Town, in 1993, during attempts by a named Crossroads leader to remove residents in Section 2 by force.

GALLANT, Reuben Selebogo (20), an ANCYL member, lost an eye after being shot at close range with a teargas canister by a named SAP member in Herbert, Cape, on 9 November 1990. Mr Gallant was then beaten by policemen on his way to hospital.

GAMA, Kenneth Sibusiso (20), was hit on the head with a gun butt and suffered extensive bruising and injuries after being assaulted by members of the ISU in Katilehong, Tvl, on 4 November 1993. Mr Gama's brother had been tortured and shot dead by the ISU a month earlier.

GAMA, Mondli Rudolph (22), an ANC supporter, was abducted and shot dead by SAP members at Umlazi, Durban, on 1 October 1993.

GAMA, Mtetonzima Alfred (19), was shot and injured by a member of the SAP in Mbekweni, Paarl, Cape, on 18 May 1986, during a march by UDF supporters on a hostel occupied by AZAPO supporters. At the time there was violent conflict between AZAPO and the UDF in Mbekweni.

GAMA, Nelson Ntethe (30), an ANC supporter, lost an eye after being attacked with a bottle by a named perpetrator on 31 July 1992 during political conflict in Alexandra, Johannesburg.

GAMA, Nkosinathi, was severely assaulted, tortured and then allegedly shot dead by members of the ISU who took him into custody on 1 October 1993 while he was on his way to a night vigil in Katilehong, Tvl.

GAMA, Nomvula Zonke, was shot and injured by an IFP supporter in Johannesburg, on 1 September 1991. The perpetrator was returning from an IFP rally at the Jabulani stadium, Soweto, Johannesburg.

GAMA, Thamasanqa, was shot and injured by IFP supporters in Izingolweni, near Port Shepstone, Natal, on 28 June 1991 in ongoing conflict between ANC and IFP supporters in the area. Mr Gama's brother was shot dead, his mother injured and his home burnt down in this attack.

GAMA, Thandele Joshua (60), was shot and stabbed by a named ANC supporter and others in Umlazi, Durban, in August 1985, during widespread political conflict following the killing of UDF leader, Victoria Mxenge.

GAMBUSHE, Duncan Sibongiseni (16), an ANC supporter, was beaten and severely injured by an IFP supporter at Murchison, near Port Shepstone, Natal, in November 1993.

GAMBUSHE, Florence Nomzamo (53), was shot dead in her home at Shobashobane, near Port Shepstone, Natal, by an IFP supporter on 13 December 1993. Ms Gambushe had been an IFP local secretary but had resigned because her son was an ANC combatant in hiding.

GAMBUSHE, Ntombilezi G, an ANC supporter, was killed in an unspecified manner by an Inkatha-supporting hit squad in the Mahwaqa area, near Port Shepstone, Natal, on 26 March 1990. Eleven people died in three days when Inkatha supporters, led by a prominent chief, attacked ANC-supporting homes in the Mahwaqa area.

GAMEDE, Beauty Delisile (16), was beaten and severely injured by IFP supporters in her home near Bergville, Natal, on 2 February 1992. IFP supporters were allegedly going from house to house forcing people to attend an IFP rally.

GAMEDE, Fana Richard (17), an ANC supporter, was abducted together with his sister by named IFP supporters in Ladysmith, Natal, on 20 February 1994. He was later shot dead in front of her.

GAMEDE, Nompumelelo (14), an ANC supporter, was abducted along with her brother by named IFP

supporters as they were walking to a shop in Ladysmith, Natal, on 20 February 1994. She was then forced to watch as her brother was shot dead.

GAMEDE, Thembinkosi Tetete, was shot dead on 28 October 1992 in Enseleni, KwaZulu, near Empangeni, Natal, in continuing conflict between ANC and IFP supporters in the area.

GAMENDE, Isaac Mzikayifani, was shot and wounded when ANC security guards opened fire from the ANC headquarters at Shell House, Johannesburg, on a crowd of IFP marchers, on 28 March 1994. At least nine marchers were killed and around 100 injured. Ten ANC security guards were granted amnesty (AC/2000/142).

GAMPI, Maxanjana John, a member of a Crossroads committee led by Mr Memani, was one of seven men killed in Crossroads, Cape Town, on 11 April 1983, by supporters of an opposing committee led by Mr Ngxobongwana, during conflict arising from the struggle for housing.

GAMTELA, Nomabulu Princess (49), an ANC supporter, had her house and possessions destroyed in an arson attack in Lindelani, near KwaMashu, Durban, on 30 April 1994, in political conflict following the first democratic election.

GAMZANA, Qhama (15), was shot when ADM supporters attacked his home during political conflict at King William's Town, Cape, on 21 January 1994.

GAMZANA, Sylvia Nolundi (38), was shot and injured by named ADM supporters during political conflict in King William's Town, Cape, on 21 January 1994.

GAMZANA, Zangezile John (41), was hit by shrapnel when hand grenades were thrown into his house by ADM supporters during political conflict in King William's Town, Cape, on 21 January 1994.

GANCA, Siganda Lawrence (54), lost his home and belongings in KTC, Cape Town, on 9 June 1986, during the mass destruction of UDF-supporting squatter camps by WITDOEKE vigilantes, acting with the tacit approval and aid of the security forces.

GANDA, Shadrack (18), a SASM member, was detained and tortured in various ways and on various occasions in 1976 and 1977 by named members of the SAP in East London.

GANGALA, Diliza (10), was beaten to death by members of the SAP in a random assault on commuters during the MDANTSANE BUS BOYCOTT in Ciskei on 3 December 1974.

GANGATHELA, Bhalisile Welcome (33), was kicked and beaten with a baton by a member of the SAP on 23 March 1990 while detained at the East London prison during unrest in the area.

GANGATHELE, Daniel (77), was injured while trying to run away when members of the SAP fired teargas into a church during a service in Bongolethu, Oudtshoorn, Cape, in July 1987.

GANGCA, Monde Heston (22), was stabbed to death by AZAPO members while walking with friends in New Brighton, Port Elizabeth on 25 May 1985 during conflict between UDF and AZAPO supporters in the area.

GANGQA, Nomutle Virginia (58), an ANC supporter, was shot dead by a named ADM member in King William's Town, Cape, on 24 April 1993 during political conflict over the reimposition of the headman system.

GANGQA, Patrick Sikhumbuzo (32), an ANC supporter, was stripped naked and beaten by members of the CDF and ADM at King William's Town, Cape, in 1992, allegedly because of his opposition to the reimposition of the headman system.

GANJANA, Solomon Ntobeko Koko, lost his home and belongings in an arson attack in Nyanga Extension, near Crossroads, Cape Town, in May 1986, during the mass destruction of UDF-supporting squatter camps by WITDOEKE vigilantes, acting with the tacit approval and aid of the security forces.

GANTA, Mutana (65), had his business and vehicles set alight by members of the 'Zim-Zim' faction of the ANC-aligned KHUTSONG YOUTH CONGRESS (KYC) and members of the SAP in Khutsong, Carletonville, Tvl, during 1991. The SAP took advantage of the internal conflict in the KYC and used one faction of the organisation against the other. This resulted in the deaths of at least 17 people before a peace deal was brokered in May 1991.

GANTA, Vuyiswa Ann (34), had her property damaged in 1991 when ANC-aligned members of the KHUTSONG YOUTH CONGRESS split into two factions in Khutsong, Carletonville, Tvl. The 'Zim-Zim' faction attacked the home during conflict with the 'Gaddafi' faction.

GANTOLO, Malungisa Big-Boy (20), a student activist, was shot and injured and then detained by a named member of the SAP in Burgersdorp, Cape, on 12 October 1985.

GANYA, Dlevalile John (42), a PAC supporter, was detained, severely beaten and deprived of medical treatment in Pietermaritzburg, on 7 November 1977. Mr Ganya had been arrested and tortured frequently since 1963 because of his political affiliation.

GANYA, Siyolo Sisa Lungelo (37), a UDF supporter, was stabbed and severely injured by IFP supporters in Imbali, Pietermaritzburg, on 11 August 1996, during political conflict.

GAOBUSE, Olebogeng Samuel (18), was whipped with a sjambok by members of the Bophuthatswana Police in Motsweding, Bophuthatswana, on 21 November 1993. Mr Goebese was arrested while participating in a march to hand over a memorandum to the chief.

GARNET-BENNET, (first name not given), was severely injured when members of MK's 'Dolphin Unit' detonated an explosive in a car near the Krugersdorp Magistrate's court and the adjacent police station, Tvl, on 16 March 1988. Three people were killed and more than 20 were injured in the blast. Two MK operatives were granted amnesty (AC/2001/003).

GASA, Beatrice (46), an Inkatha supporter, had her house attacked by ANC supporters at Ntuzuma, near Durban, on 17 February 1990. Her husband was killed in the attack.

GASA, Bonowakhe William (31), a prominent UDF official, was shot and left to die in a cornfield at Swayimane, Table Mountain, near Pietermaritzburg, on

6 January 1990. His four attackers, including a Special Constable, a member of the SAP and an employee of the KwaZulu Government, were seen leaving the home of a local Inkatha leader before the attack.

GASA, Dabukeleni Arosia (55), an ANC supporter, had her home in Pietermaritzburg burnt down on 28 March 1990, during the SEVEN-DAY WAR.

GASA, Daniel Mfanafuthi, a UDF supporter, was shot and killed when a group of Inkatha supporters and CAPRIVI TRAINEES attacked a UDF meeting in a house at Mpumalanga, KwaZulu, near Durban, on 18 January 1988. Nine people were killed and an estimated 200 people were injured in the attack. The group went on to destroy around eight houses. One former Inkatha member was granted amnesty (AC/1999/0332).

GASA, David Sponono (57), an ANC supporter, had his house burnt down by named Inkatha supporters and members of the SAP at Umlazi, Durban, on 11 August 1985. The incident took place after Mr Gasa had made a press statement mentioning the name of the person who led the attack on Victoria Mxenge's funeral service, where 17 people died.

GASA, Emmanuel Bongani (aka 'Martin') (26), an MK operative from Amanzimtoti, Natal, was shot dead by *Vlakplaas* operatives in Swaziland on 12 June 1988 after he and a fellow operative had escorted four MK operatives to the South African border. Mr Gasa's car was set alight and his body burnt. Mr Gasa's companion survived the ambush. The four MK operatives escorted to the border were shot dead later on the same night in an ambush by *Vlakplaas* and Eastern Transvaal Security Branch operatives near Piet Retief, Tvl.

GASA, Goodness Delile (36), had her home burnt down by ANC supporters at Port Shepstone, Natal, on 9 May 1991 in ongoing conflict between IFP and ANC supporters in the area.

GASA, Gotiza Anastasia (47), an ANC supporter, had her house set alight by IFP supporters in Ntuzuma, near Durban, in 1991, in ongoing political conflict in the area.

GASA, Mabhinini Mabbie (50), an ANC supporter, had her house at Umbumbulu, KwaZulu, near Durban burnt down by Inkatha supporters on 24 October 1986. One family member was shot and stabbed to death during this attack.

GASA, Muntu, IFP supporter, was killed by unidentified persons at Imbali, Pietermaritzburg, in 1991, allegedly because he had information about Caprivi-trained people.

GASA, Mzini Elliot (29), an ANC supporter, was arrested and severely beaten by named members of the Security Branch at John Vorster Square police station in Johannesburg, in April 1977, while he was under interrogation about banned literature in his possession. He was then imprisoned on Robben Island, Cape Town, for one year.

GASA, Ngidleni (53), had her home burnt down by Inkatha supporters in Wartburg, Natal, on 28 January 1990, in intensifying political conflict in the area.

GASA, Phillip Muzikayise (48), an Inkatha councillor, was stabbed to death when ANC supporters attacked his house in Ntuzuma, near Durban, on 17 February 1990.

GASA, Phumezweni Christopher (43), an ANC supporter, was shot and stabbed to death in an attack on his home at Umbumbulu, KwaZulu, near Durban, by Inkatha supporters on 24 October 1986. Their house was burnt down in the attack.

GASA, Sweetness Mana (30), had her house and possessions burnt in an arson attack at Bhambayi, near KwaMashu, Durban, in 1992 in intense conflict between IFP and ANC supporters in the area.

GASA, Thembinkosi Jonathan (40), an Inkatha supporter, lost his house, shop, and vehicle in an arson attack by Inkatha supporters in Ntuzuma, near Durban, on 1 November 1988 in an internal feud in the organisation.

GASEALAHWE, Lentikile Joseph (37), an ANC supporter, was arrested and severely beaten by Bophuthatswana Police in Pudimoe, Bophuthatswana, on 9 April 1990 while attending a community mass meeting.

GASEBUE, Monamodi Sylvester (20), a UDF supporter, was shot dead by named perpetrators in Huhudi, near Vryburg, Tvl, on 25 November 1987 while attending a meeting with fellow 'comrades'.

GASEKOMA, Orateng (73), a member of CONTRALESA, was tortured by Bophuthatswana Police while in detention in September 1993 in Pudimoe, Bophuthatswana, allegedly because he was opposed to the former Bophuthatswana government.

GASELA, Legina (59), an IFP supporter, had her house in Richmond, Natal, burnt down by ANC supporters on 16 August 1991, because her son was a prominent member of the IFP.

GASELA, Ntombizanele (40), had her house burnt down by IFP supporters during political conflict in Bhambayi, near KwaMashu, Durban, on 15 March 1993. At least 18 people were killed in political violence in Bhambayi in March 1993. Seventy-five homes were burnt down. See 'RED' AND 'GREEN' FACTIONS.

GASELA, Phoyisa (30), was shot and wounded when ANC security guards opened fire from the ANC headquarters at Shell House, Johannesburg, on a crowd of IFP marchers, on 28 March 1994. At least nine marchers were killed and around 100 injured. Ten ANC security guards were granted amnesty (AC/2000/142).

GASELA, Thamsanqa Francis (37), an IFP supporter, was shot dead by ANC supporters in Richmond, Natal, on 16 August 1991.

GATITE, John Weli, was killed by Inkatha supporters in Newcastle, Natal, on 22 April 1990, in political conflict in the area.

GAVU, Gugulethu Mzwabantu, was shot dead by members of the SAP in Langa, Uitenhage, Cape, on 21 March 1985, when police opened fire on mourners marching to a funeral. At least 20 people were killed and many injured in the shooting. See LANGA SHOOTINGS.

GAVU, Mavis Busisiwe (35), an IFP supporter, had her house burnt down by ANC supporters in Kwa-Makhutha, Amanzimtoti, near Durban, on 1 July 1992.

GAWU, Bannie Anton (18), an ANC member, disappeared from Port Elizabeth in 1980. He was a

student at St Joseph's Catholic School. He is believed to have been killed in an ANC CAMP in Luanda, Angola.

GAWULA, Buyisile (21), was shot by members of the CDF in Bisho, Ciskei, on 7 September 1992 during an ANC protest march to demand free political activity in Ciskei. Thirty people were killed and 200 people injured in the event which became known as the BISHO MASSACRE. Two members of the former CDF were refused amnesty for the shooting (AC/2000/122).

GAYI, Vuyo Newell (33), was severely assaulted with batons by members of the SADF in Uitenhage, Cape, in 1985, while he was walking home with friends, allegedly breaking a curfew during the state of emergency.

GAZU, Gugu Clarice (17), had her home and possessions burnt in an arson attack by Inkatha supporters at KwaDweshula, Port Shepstone, Natal, on 24 March 1989 in intensifying conflict between UDF and Inkatha supporters in the area.

GAZU, Jacob Themba (30), a UDF supporter, was severely injured after being stabbed and set alight by other UDF supporters in Umlazi, Durban, on 8 May 1987. The perpetrators had accused Mr Gazu of being a spy.

GAZU, Silomo Shadrack, was killed by members of an ANC self-defence unit (SDU) on patrol in Boipatong, Tvl, on 28 January 1993. He was assaulted, stabbed, and then set alight after paraffin was poured over him. Two SDU members were granted amnesty (AC/2000/079).

GAZULA, Nanabezi, an IKONGO member, was detained for four years from 1960 during the PONDOLAND REVOLT. While in detention, he was tortured.

GCABA, Andreas Bhekani (21), an ANC supporter, was stabbed and injured by named IFP supporters in Port Shepstone, Natal, on 18 December 1991. Earlier that year, on 6 May 1991, Mr Gcaba lost his home in Okhalweni, Palm Beach, Natal, in an arson attack by IFP supporters.

GCABA, Delani Richard, was one of six passengers shot dead when members of an ANC self-defence unit (SDU) attacked a bus at Umkomaas, near Durban, on 27 April 1992. Eight other passengers were injured. Three ANC SDU members were granted amnesty (AC/2001/088). See UMKOMAAS BUS ATTACK.

GCABA, Gladys Tholakele (24), had her home set alight by a named IFP supporter during political conflict at Nkulu, near Port Shepstone, Natal, in April 1994.

GCABA, Josephina Mamo (57), an IFP supporter, fled with her family from their home in KwaNkulu, near Port Shepstone, Natal, after it was burnt down by IFP supporters on 9 April 1991, during intense political conflict in the area.

GCABA, Simon (35), an ANC supporter, had his home and possessions burnt in an arson attack by IFP supporters in KwaMashu, Durban, in April 1991.

GCABA, Zakhele Jerome (28), an ANC supporter, was shot dead by unidentified persons in a pre-dawn attack on a home in Murchison, near Port Shepstone, Natal, on 5 April 1993. See MURCHISON ATTACKS.

GCABA, Zakhele, was shot dead by an IFP supporter while sleeping in his home in Gamalakhe, KwaZulu, near Port Shepstone, Natal, on 10 November 1993. Mr Gcaba's father-in-law and brother-in-law were also killed in the attack, which was part of ongoing political conflict.

GCABA, Zebon Veni (42), was stabbed and injured by named IFP supporters in Bhomela, near Port Shepstone, Natal, on 21 December 1990. Allegedly he did not attend IFP meetings and was thought to be an ANC supporter.

GCABA, Zibuyile Busisiwe (39), had her house burnt down by IFP supporters on 16 March 1994 at Sonkombo, Ndwedwe, KwaZulu, near Durban, in intense political conflict in the area. See SONKOMBO ARSON ATTACKS.

GCABASHE, Bheki, a UDF supporter, was shot dead by named Inkatha members at Lindelani, near KwaMashu, Durban, on 20 April 1988, in intense political conflict in the area.

GCABASHE, Busani, was shot dead when members of the *Orde Boerevolk* opened fire with automatic weapons on a passenger bus in Durban on 9 October 1990. Seven people were killed and 27 injured in the attack. See PUTCO BUS ATTACK. Amnesty was granted to two of the three applicants and refused to the leader of the unit (AC/1997/0053).

GCABASHE, Mpoloza, was shot dead by named ANC supporters in KwaNyavu, near Pietermaritzburg, on 31 January 1990 on suspicion of being an Inkatha supporter.

GCABASHE, Nokwazi Rose, had her home at KwaKhoza, KwaZulu, near Eshowe, Natal, burnt down by IFP supporters on 14 November 1993 in continuing conflict between IFP and ANC supporters in the area. Twenty-one houses belonging to ANC supporters were burnt down in the attack.

GCABASHE, Petros Vusumuzi (37), was shot and hacked to death on 3 January 1991 at Swayimane, Table Mountain, near Pietermaritzburg, when Inkatha supporters attacked a group of 20 people at his home. Seven other people were killed and one seriously injured in this attack.

GCABASHE, Sizwe Reginald (21), an ANC supporter, was shot and hacked to death, and his body mutilated, by IFP supporters in Madadeni, KwaZulu, near Newcastle, Natal, in 1993. This occurred in a period in which local councillors were allegedly coercing all young people to join the IFP, and killing those who refused.

GCADO, Samson Sifo, had his home burnt down in 1993 during efforts by a named Crossroads leader to remove certain residents in Crossroads, Cape Town, by force.

GCAGCISO, Thobeka Deborah (21), an ANC supporter, was arrested in Somerset East, Cape, in 1985 on a charge of stone-throwing. She was pregnant at the time of her arrest.

GCALÉKA, Lizwi Stanley (14), an ANC supporter, was shot dead in Umvoti, near Stanger, Natal, on 9 April 1994, in political conflict during the run-up to the first democratic election on 27 April.

GCANGA, Nosiphiwo, was severely beaten on 1 January 1990 during political conflict at Sterkspruit, Transkei.

GCANGA, Solani (19), a UDF supporter, was severely beaten and tortured by named members of the SAP and Special Branch in Colesberg, Cape, on 3 July 1985, after he was arrested during a day of widespread protest.

GCAYIYA, Mpendalelwa, was detained at the Bizana police station, Transkei, in 1960, on suspicion of harbouring terrorists in his home. During his detention, Mr Gcayiya was assaulted. See PONDOLAND REVOLT.

GCINA, Cikizwa Ivy (49), PEWO chairperson and ANC supporter, was severely tortured by beating and suffocation by named members of the Security Police in Port Elizabeth during the state of emergency in July 1985. She was again detained from June 1986 to June 1987. A former Security Police agent was refused amnesty for the petrol-bombing of her home during the 1980s (AC/2000/239). See POLICE BRUTALITY.

GCINA, Sibiya, was made to lie on the ground and was then killed 'execution style' with two others on 19 June 1992 in Umlazi, Durban, in ongoing conflict between ANC and IFP supporters in the area.

GCINISA, Richard (18), an ANC supporter, was shot in the head with rubber bullets by members of the SAP during protests in Dukathole, Aliwal North, Cape, on 22 August 1985. See ALIWAL NORTH SHOOTINGS.

GCOTELA, Gcinikhaya Samson (19), was arrested during student protests in Worcester, Cape, in May 1980, and was beaten by police while in custody for two weeks. Later that month he was shot and seriously injured by a named private farmer who served in the SADF, while fleeing a clash between students and police in Zolani, Ashton, Cape.

GCOTYANA, Sakhumzi 'Zintsi' (20), was arrested in Mossel Bay, Cape, on 16 June 1986, and detained for three months under emergency regulations. Mr Gcotyana had allegedly been assaulted the previous month at Da Gamas Kop police station. See POLICE BRUTALITY.

GCUMISA, Khetiwe Annatoria (49), had her home burnt down by ANC supporters in Wartburg, Natal, on 26 November 1989, in intensifying political conflict in the area.

GCUMISA, Mandlakayise (61), was shot dead by ANC supporters in Wartburg, Natal, on 26 November 1989, in intensifying political conflict in the area. In the attack his home was also burnt down.

GCUMISA, Zipathe, an ANC supporter, was shot dead by IFP supporters at Maqongqo, Table Mountain, near Pietermaritzburg, on 29 October 1991.

GCWENSA, Alzinah (47), an ANC supporter, had her house destroyed in an arson attack by IFP supporters in Inanda, near KwaMashu, Durban, during 1991, in ongoing political conflict in the area.

GEBASHE, Vusi Emmanuel (29), a SAYCO member, was repeatedly detained under emergency regulations in 1989 and incarcerated in the CR Swart Square and Brighton Beach police stations in Durban. During his detention he was severely beaten and tortured by

members of the SAP and the Security Branch, requiring hospitalisation on numerous occasions.

GEBE, Nobamba, an ANC supporter, was detained for two years from March 1960 by members of the SAP in Kokstad, Natal, for his involvement in the PONDOLAND REVOLT.

GECWA, Nozisa Florence (33), had her home burnt down by IFP supporters during political conflict between the 'RED' AND 'GREEN' FACTIONS in Bhambayi, near KwaMashu, Durban, in 1993.

GEGE, Zukiswa Cynthia (18), an ANC supporter, was shot in the leg by members of the CDF in Dimbaza, Ciskei, on 19 September 1992 during conflict that followed the BISHO MASSACRE. Ms Gege's home was also burnt down.

GEHLING, Sydney, was shot and injured by members of an ANC self-defence unit (SDU) fleeing from a roadblock in Dawn Park, Germiston, Tvl, on 29 October 1992. Another civilian was shot dead in the incident. Two SDU members were granted amnesty (AC/2001/197 and AC/2000/139).

GELDENHUIS, Harry, was arrested and tortured in Mamelodi, Pretoria, in 1986 for not being able to provide members of the SAP with information regarding the disappearance of his brother.

GELDENHUYS, Abram Harry (aka 'Rooibaard') (15 or 19), a COSAS member, was recruited for military training by a Security Branch agent purporting to be an MK operative, and was killed in the NIETVERDIEND AMBUSH near the Botswana border on 26 June 1986. Eight operatives from SADF Special Forces, Northern and Western Transvaal Security Branches were granted amnesty for the operation (AC/1999/0190; AC/1999/0192; AC/1999/0194; AC/1999/0031; AC/1999/0188; AC/1999/0030 and AC/1999/0197).

GELDENHUYS, Marina (19), was severely injured and badly scarred when MK operatives detonated an explosive in a car outside the South African Air Force (SAAF) headquarters in Church Street, Pretoria, on 20 May 1983. Twenty-one people were killed and 217 injured. The overall commander of MK's Special Operations Unit and two MK operatives were granted amnesty (AC/2001/003 and AC/2001/023). See CHURCH STREET BOMBING, PRETORIA.

GEMA, Mayvis Sibongile (33), had her home burnt down by ANC supporters at Ixopo, Natal, on 27 March 1992, in continuing political conflict in the area.

GENTE, Sandra Glyn, was shot and injured when APLA operatives threw hand grenades at and opened fire on the congregation of St James' Church, Kenilworth, Cape Town, on 25 July 1993. Eleven people were killed and 58 wounded in the attack. See APLA ATTACKS. Three of four APLA members were granted amnesty for the attack. The fourth had his application struck off the roll for failing to attend the amnesty hearing (AC/1998/0018).

GENU, Benjamin Bafana, was shot and killed on 17 June 1992 in the BOIPATONG MASSACRE in Boipatong, near Vanderbijlpark, Tvl, which left 45 people dead and 27 seriously injured. Thirteen perpetrators were

granted amnesty; a further three applications were refused (AC/2000/209).

GEOFFREYS, Timothy Colin (20), a SASO member, was severely assaulted while being interrogated by members of the SAP and the Security Branch at Somseu Road police station and Durban Central Prison respectively, in 1973. Mr Geoffreys was again detained, with many other activists, at a mass rally organised by BPC/SASO members at Curries Fountain in Durban, in support of Frelimo.

GEORGE, Andile Gideon (16), a youth congress executive member, was detained because of his political activities in Humansdorp, Cape, in January 1986. In detention, he was assaulted and tortured with electric shocks and attempted suffocation, allegedly by members of the SADF.

GEORGE, Bangani Godfrey (20), an ANC supporter and member of the Mangaung Youth Congress, was detained and severely tortured by members of the Bloemfontein Security Branch in 1986.

GEORGE, Gladstone Andile (13), was shot and detained for three weeks by members of the SAP police in Richmond, Cape, in 1985, during a period of political protest.

GEORGE, Nontozakhe May (25), an ANC supporter, was detained and severely beaten by members of the SAP in Somerset East, Cape, in 1985, during a boycott and unrest in the area.

GEORGE, Samson Xolisani, an MK member, was shot by UNITA soldiers in an ambush in Angola in 1988. MK soldiers based in Angola assisted the FAPLA forces of the ruling MPLA government in its war against UNITA, which was assisted by the South African government. 1987-8 saw particularly fierce fighting, in which a number of MK soldiers were killed in combat, often in ambushes laid by UNITA.

GEORGE, Shadrack, an *iKongo* supporter, was executed in Pretoria on 21 March 1962 for his alleged role in the killing of Chief Vukayibambe Sigcau and two of his headmen during the 1960 PONDOLAND REVOLT.

GEORGE, Thembelakhe, was beaten to death by members of the SAP during consumer boycotts in Ginsberg, Cape, on 16 August 1985.

GEORGE, Thozamile (28), an ANC supporter, was detained and severely beaten by members of the SAP in Somerset East, Cape, in 1985, during a boycott and unrest in the area.

GERBER, Theunis Johannes, a member of the SAP, was shot dead by a captured MK operative being transported in the back of a police vehicle in Messina, Tvl, on 26 December 1986. A colleague was also shot dead in the incident. The MK operative escaped, was recaptured and sentenced to death, but was later released as a political prisoner. The MK operative was granted amnesty for the incident (AC/2001/093).

GERBER, Wyle, an SAP member, was shot dead, together with a colleague, by a captured MK operative whom they were transporting in the back of their vehicle in Messina, Tvl, on 26 December 1986. The MK operative escaped, was recaptured and sentenced

to death, but was later released as a political prisoner. He was granted amnesty for the killing.

GERMISHUIZEN, Cornelia Johanna, was injured in what became known as the MAGOO'S BAR BOMBING in Durban on 14 June 1986. The explosion killed three women and injured at least 74 other people. Seven MK operatives were granted amnesty (AC/2001/128).

GERRARD (OOSTHUIZEN), Marchelle Cheryl (28), was severely injured in what became known as the MAGOO'S BAR BOMBING in Durban on 14 June 1986. The explosion killed three women and injured at least 74 other people. Seven MK operatives were granted amnesty (AC/2001/128).

GERTSE, Jan 'Outjie' (20), lost his sight after he was shot by members of the SAP in Ashton, Cape, in July 1990 during a protest march for the opening of public facilities to all races.

GETYESIE, David Dayi (36), was shot and injured in Tembisa, Tvl, in April 1992 during an attack by IFP supporters. In the early 1990s several Transvaal townships were embroiled in political conflict between the ANC and IFP.

GETYESIE, Livuyo (3), died when he was thrown against a wall by alleged IFP supporters in Vusumuzi hostel, Tembisa, Tvl, in March 1992 during conflict in the area between ANC and IFP supporters.

GETYEZA, Mncanyalwa Ernest (40), an ANC supporter, was injured in a shooting in Umlazi, Durban, on 23 June 1993 in continuing political conflict between IFP and ANC supporters in the area.

GEWENSA, Hloniphile (23), an ANC supporter, had her house destroyed in an arson attack by IFP supporters in Inanda, near KwaMashu, Durban, in 1991, in ongoing political conflict in the area.

GEYSER, John, a gardener on a farm outside Paarl, Cape, was shot dead on 15 April 1986 during an armed robbery of the farmhouse by a small group of UDF supporters who sought to acquire weapons. A domestic worker was also shot dead in the attack. Three UDF supporters applied for amnesty for the killings and the robbery. Two applicants were granted amnesty for both acts. The applicant who had performed the shootings was refused amnesty for the killings and granted for the robbery (AC/1997/0038).

GEZA, Lucky Mishack (24), was shot dead by an Inkatha supporter in Imbali, Pietermaritzburg, on 16 October 1988, in intensifying political conflict in the area.

GHOSA, Desiree Veronica (21), was severely beaten by members of the SAP in Atlantis, Cape, on 17 September 1985, during a rent boycott.

GIANINI, (first name not given), was assaulted and robbed by IFP members at Verwoerdburg, Pretoria, on 24 March 1991. His wife was also a victim in this incident. One IFP member was granted amnesty (AC/2000/226).

GIANINI, Ms (first names not given), was assaulted and robbed by an Inkatha supporter at Verwoerdburg, near Pretoria, on 24 March 1991. One person was granted amnesty (AC/2000/226).

GIBBINGS, Kevin Noil, was injured in what became known as the MAGOO'S BAR BOMBING in Durban on

14 June 1986. The explosion killed three women and injured at least 74 other people. Seven MK operatives were granted amnesty (AC/2001/128).

GIBBINGS, Kim Patrick, was injured in what became known as the MAGOO'S BAR BOMBING in Durban on 14 June 1986. The explosion killed three women and injured at least 74 other people. Seven MK operatives were granted amnesty (AC/2001/128).

GIBE, Mongezi Mosset (50), an ANC supporter, was shot and killed by members of the CDF in Bisho, Ciskei, on 7 September 1992 during an ANC protest march to demand free political activity in Ciskei. Thirty people were killed and 200 people injured in the event which became known as the BISHO MASSACRE. Two members of the former CDF were refused amnesty for the shooting (AC/2000/122).

GIDDY, B, was injured in what became known as the MAGOO'S BAR BOMBING in Durban on 14 June 1986. The explosion killed three women and injured at least 74 other people. Seven MK operatives were granted amnesty (AC/2001/128).

GIDIMANA, Fonjana (33), a PAC supporter, was arrested and sentenced to nine years' imprisonment on Robben Island, Cape Town, in 1963, after conflict with the local headmen in Upper Qitsi location, Cofimvaba, Transkei.

GIE, Janet, was shot and injured when APLA operatives threw hand grenades at and opened fire on the congregation of St James' Church, Kenilworth, Cape Town, on 25 July 1993. Eleven people were killed and 58 wounded in the attack. See APLA ATTACKS. Three of four APLA members were granted amnesty for the attack. The fourth had his application struck off the roll for failing to attend the amnesty hearing (AC/1998/0018).

GIGABA, Ambrose Thulani (40), an ANC supporter, was severely beaten by IFP supporters in Murchison, near Port Shepstone, Natal, in 1992.

GIGABA, John, an ANC supporter, was shot by Inkatha supporters at Izingolweni, near Port Shepstone, Natal, on 5 February 1990.

GIGABA, Kholekile (40), an ANC supporter, was shot dead, allegedly by members of the SAP who were assisting the local council to demolish shacks in Phola Park, Tokoza, Tvl on 11 July 1990.

GIGABA, Lungu Dominick (24), an ANC supporter, was shot and stabbed to death by Inkatha supporters on 13 January 1990 in the MngomeZulu area, near Port Shepstone, Natal.

GIGI, Ntomontomo (aka 'Zwelindaba Gova') (42), an ANC member from Engcobo, Transkei, was shot dead in an attack by SADF Special Forces operatives on several ANC houses and a block of flats in Maseru, Lesotho, on 9 December 1982. Thirty South Africans and 12 citizens of Lesotho were killed in the midnight attack.

GIJA, Vuyisile Victor (59), an ANC supporter, died after being stabbed and shot by IFP supporters in Soweto, Johannesburg, on 27 April 1991.

GIJIMA, Mnyamezeli (47), was severely harassed, assaulted with a gun, arrested on a number of occasions and had his house burnt down by SAP and

Inkatha supporters at Ezimbokodweni, Umbumbulu, KwaZulu, near Durban, in January 1986. Mr Gijima had refused to join Inkatha.

GILAU, Gert Cornelius Johannes, an employee of the South African Railway Services, was shot at by two MK operatives who were attempting to rob him of his vehicle, at Cordelfos railway station in Pretoria, on 9 January 1990. One MK operative was granted amnesty (AC/2000/081).

GILBERT, George Oupa (18), a UDF supporter, was shot dead by members of the SAP during protests in Graaff-Reinet, Cape, on 27 July 1986.

GINA, Bernard (29), was stabbed and severely injured by IFP supporters in Bhambayi, near KwaMashu, Durban, in 1993 in intense political conflict between the 'RED' AND 'GREEN' FACTIONS in the area.

GINA, Cebile Irine (32), an ANC supporter, had her home burnt down by an IFP supporter in Inanda, near KwaMashu, Durban, on 25 June 1991.

GINA, Ethel Fikile (37), a UDF supporter, was intimidated and forced by Inkatha supporters to leave her house in Hambanathi, near Verulam, Natal, in August 1984 during intense conflict between JORAC and Inkatha supporters over the INCORPORATION of Hambanathi into KwaZulu.

GINA, Fikile, was shot on 28 November 1993, when IFP supporters from Ndabayakhe opened fire on ANC supporters attending a cultural ceremony at Iniwe, KwaZulu, near Empangeni, Natal. Eight people, including two children, believed to be ANC supporters, were killed.

GINA, John (59), was shot dead by an ANC supporter at Inanda, near KwaMashu, Durban, on 20 February 1994 in political conflict between IFP and ANC supporters during the run-up to the APRIL 1994 ELECTIONS.

GINA, Johnson Myengeni (68), an IFP supporter, was stabbed to death by an ANC supporter in Empangeni, Natal, on 26 April 1994, the day before the APRIL 1994 ELECTIONS.

GINA, Mbengeza (71), was shot dead by IFP supporters at Bhambayi, near KwaMashu, Durban, on 13 November 1993. About five political killings were recorded at Bhambayi that day, in retaliatory attacks by both IFP and ANC supporters.

GININDA, Zodwa, an ANC supporter, was shot and severely injured by members of the SAP in KaNyamazane, KaNgwane, on 16 June 1986 during a commemoration of the SOWETO UPRISING.

GINYA, Tebogo Aaron (22), was severely beaten by IFP supporters while travelling on a train in Johannesburg, on 3 July 1993. See TRAIN VIOLENCE.

GIOSE, Gerald Herman (32), an MK operative, was detained and harassed by Security Police in Cape Town, in 1963. He then tried to leave South Africa but was arrested on a Sweden-bound ship in Walvis Bay, Namibia. After refusing to give evidence against his fellow ANC members, Mr Giose was severely beaten and tortured in Cape Town. His incarceration and torture resulted in a severe mental breakdown and several years in a psychiatric hospital.

GIQI, Simon, lost his home in an arson attack by iKONGO members in Bizana in 1960. The *iKongo* accused him of supporting tribal authorities during the PONDOLAND REVOLT.

GISHI, Elsie Liziwe (51), was shot and injured by SAP members in Nyanga, Cape Town, on 26 December 1976. The shooting took place during political conflict, over the Christmas 1976 period, between Nyanga residents and migrant workers from the hostels. Her husband was killed in the conflict that day.

GISHI, Jackson (67), was beaten to death in Nyanga, Cape Town, on 26 December 1976, when he was attacked outside his home by migrant workers from the hostels. Political differences between Nyanga residents and the hostel-dwellers escalated into conflict over the Christmas 1976 period.

GIWALA, Theni Louis, a UDF supporter, had his house looted and set alight on 6 April 1990 when a group of Inkatha supporters attacked UDF supporters and residents at Mpumalanga, KwaZulu, near Durban, in spite of a heavy police and military presence. Fourteen people were killed and at least 120 homes burnt down. One former IFP member was granted amnesty (AC/1999/0332).

GIWU, Jostinah 'Tina' (68), was severely beaten by members of the SAP who burst into her home while on patrol in Guguletu, Cape Town, on 2 October 1985. She and her two teenage granddaughters were sjambokked.

GIWU, Nomvuzo Grace (15), was severely beaten by members of the SAP who burst into her home while on patrol in Guguletu, Cape Town, on 2 October 1985. She was sjambokked, together with her sister and her grandmother.

GIYO, Sibidiyela, an iKONGO member, was assaulted with iron bars by members of the SAP on 7 June 1960 in Flagstaff, Transkei, in the aftermath of the NGQUZA HILL massacre. See PONDOLAND REVOLT.

GLABA, Nomusa Badingile (45), an ANC supporter, had her home burnt down by IFP supporters on 16 March 1994 at Sonkombo, Ndwedwe, KwaZulu, near Durban. See SONKOMBO ARSON ATTACKS.

GOBA, Bongani Selby, a UDF supporter, was abducted from his home at Inanda New Town, Durban, and stabbed to death on 17 September 1988 by AMABUTHO members, during a campaign to force residents to pay a R5 self-defence fee.

GOBA, John (37), was severely injured when AWB members detonated a car bomb in Bree Street, Johannesburg, on 24 April 1994, in an effort to disrupt the electoral process. Seven people were killed and 13 injured in the blast. Two perpetrators were granted amnesty (AC/1999/0342). See RIGHT-WING ATTACKS.

GOBA, Mzwamandla (43), a police reservist, died of multiple stab wounds in Umlazi, Durban, on 8 July 1988 in intensifying political conflict in the area. He was repeatedly harassed and accused of being a UDF supporter, and his sons *amaqabane*.

GOBINGCA, Bhabha Nonyaniso Trusma (39), was shot and injured in the mouth in Khayelitsha, Cape Town, on 6 September 1989, by persons linked to the

Lingelethu West Town Council. Ms Gobingca was attacked because of her husband's involvement in a local leadership conflict.

GOBINGCA, Prince Nkosekhaya (33), a former WITDOEKE vigilante leader, lost his home in 1987 and 1990 in arson attacks launched by his former political allies in Crossroads and Khayelitsha, Cape Town, respectively. He was shot and injured in the 1987 attack. He was also the target of a shooting attack on his Khayelitsha home on 6 September 1989 by persons linked to the Lingelethu West Town Council. His mother-in-law was killed and his wife injured in this attack.

GOBIZEMBE, Albertina Nombuyiselo Pamini (18), an AZAPO member, was severely assaulted when UDF supporters attacked an AZAPO meeting in Port Alfred, Cape, in June 1985.

GOBIZEMBE, David (30), an exiled ANC member, was shot and stabbed by MK members during a mutiny in a military camp in Zimbabwe in 1984.

GOBODO, Gordon, an ANC supporter, was stoned and fatally stabbed, allegedly by IFP supporters, in Vosloorus, Tvl, in August 1991.

GODANA, Mzingaye Joseph (43), a NUM supporter, was shot dead by a named member of the SAP during political conflict in Stutterheim, Cape, on 13 January 1986.

GODDA, Rose, was beaten with knobkerries and later hacked and stabbed to death with *pangas* and spears by Inkatha supporters near Merafe station in Soweto, Johannesburg, in September 1989. She worked in a factory where there was conflict between the Inkatha-aligned UWUSA and COSATU-aligned NUMSA unions.

GODLIMPI, Robert, was severely assaulted on 19 March 1960 in Bizana, Transkei, after addressing people at a meeting in Isikelo Village about the advantages of Transkei being a self-governing state.

GODOLA, Samson (27), was shot dead by members of the SAP in Cookhouse, Cape, on 12 August 1988 during the state of emergency. See POLICE BRUTALITY.

GODOLA, Xolile Simon Magaqa (36), an ANC supporter, was shot and killed by a named member of the SAP in Cwaka Street, Cookhouse, Cape, in 1989. In July 1985, Mr Godola had been arrested and detained for three months, allegedly for being in possession of a firearm.

GODOLOZI, Oaqawuli (29), a member of PEBCO, and two colleagues, were abducted from the Port Elizabeth airport in a joint Eastern Cape and *Vlakplaas* operation on 8 May 1985. The PEBCO THREE were allegedly severely assaulted, then shot dead. Their bodies were doused with diesel fuel, set alight and burnt, and their remains were allegedly thrown into the Fish River. Five Eastern Cape Security Branch operatives, including the divisional commander, and four *Vlakplaas* operatives applied for amnesty. Two of the applications were granted and six were refused (AC/1999/0223 and AC/2001/064).

GOGA, Temba, was killed on 15 October 1992 after he was thrown out of a moving train near Mlamlakunzi station, Soweto, Johannesburg, by perpetrators allegedly linked to the IFP. Two people were killed in the attack and eight were wounded. See TRAIN VIOLENCE.

GOGÉ, Tiko Juditha (67), had her home burnt down by Inkatha supporters at Caluza, KwaZulu, near Pietermaritzburg, on 2 April 1990, during the SEVEN-DAY WAR.

GOGO, Bongokwakhe Moses (33), an ANC supporter, was shot dead on 3 January 1991 when Inkatha supporters attacked a group of about 20 people at Swayimane, Table Mountain, near Pietermaritzburg. Eight people were killed and one was seriously injured.

GOGO, Saraphina (54), lost her house in an arson attack in Bhambayi, near KwaMashu, Durban, in 1993 in intense political conflict between the 'RED' AND 'GREEN' FACTIONS in the area.

GOGOLA, Sipo Michael (46), was tortured by members of the Security Police, through attempted suffocation and electric shocks, while he was in detention in Port Elizabeth on 5 August 1986.

GOGWANA, Thozamile Tony (18), was tortured by named members of the Security Police in Port Elizabeth in May 1980. He was charged with the murder a member of the PEACEMAKERS during a student boycott in Grahamstown. Mr Gogwana was acquitted because he was a minor.

GOITSIMANG, Patrick Olebile, was shot and killed by members of the AWB on 12 December 1993 at an illegal roadblock set up outside Ventersdorp, Tvl. Four people, including two children, were killed in the attack. Eight AWB members were refused amnesty and one was granted amnesty (AC/1999/0045). See RODORA ROADBLOCK KILLINGS.

GOJE, Johannes Matshediso (34), was shot dead by the police in Boshof, OFS, on 18 March 1990, when police opened fire on protesters during a SCHOOL BOYCOTT that enjoyed strong community support.

GOJI, Grace (67), had her home burnt down in an arson attack during ongoing conflict between ANC and IFP supporters in Durban in 1991.

GOLA, Thobani (19), an ANC supporter, was shot and killed by members of the CDF in Bisho, Ciskei, on 7 September 1992 during an ANC protest march to demand free political activity in Ciskei. Thirty people were killed and 200 people injured in the event which became known as the BISHO MASSACRE. Two members of the former CDF were refused amnesty for the shooting (AC/2000/122).

GOLA, Tyhileka Evelyn (19), an ANC supporter, was shot in the arm and head by members of the SAP in Nemato, Port Alfred, Cape, on 16 November 1984, while attending the funeral of a victim of political unrest. She was then detained, charged with public violence, convicted and sentenced to four years' imprisonment.

GOLACH, Max, an SAP member, was injured when a car bomb, planted by MK operatives, exploded outside the NBS building in Witbank, Tvl, on 24 October 1988. The building was used for commercial purposes, but also housed the Witbank Security Branch offices. Three people were killed and over 20 were injured, mainly civilians. Two MK operatives were granted amnesty for the bombing (AC/2000/055).

GOLD, Mckenna, was injured when Security Branch members detonated an explosive device at the Why Not Club, Vanderbijl Square, Johannesburg, on 21 September 1988. The club was targeted because it was allegedly frequented by ANC supporters. Four members of the Witwatersrand Security Branch, including the divisional commander and his deputy, and one *Vlakplaas* operative were granted amnesty for the operation (AC/2001/046).

GOLDBERG, EB, was injured when members of MK's Special Operations Unit detonated an explosive in a car outside the SADF Witwatersrand Command headquarters in Johannesburg on 30 July 1987. At least 68 people were injured. Three MK operatives and one UDF supporter linked to MK were granted amnesty for their roles in this attack (AC/2001/0003 and AC/2000/248).

GOLIATH, Patricia Phyllis Vissie (38), an ANC supporter, was shot in the back of the head by named member of the SAP in Port Alfred, Cape, in 1993, while she was on her way to a commemoration of the SOWETO UPRISING.

GOLIATH, Shadrack Mzimkhulu, a student, was shot and killed by members of the SAP at Khutsong, Carletonville, Tvl, on 8 January 1986 during a school and rent boycott.

GOLIATH, Victor (23), an ANC supporter, was shot by members of the SAP during boycotts in Somerset East, Cape, in 1985.

GOLSCHALK, MBE, was injured when MK operatives detonated an explosive in a car outside the South African Air Force (SAAF) headquarters in Church Street, Pretoria, on 20 May 1983. Twenty-one people were killed and 217 injured. The overall commander of MK's Special Operations Unit and two MK operatives were granted amnesty (AC/2001/003 and AC/2001/023). See CHURCH STREET BOMBING, PRETORIA.

GOM, Mawonga (15), was repeatedly detained and tortured between 1982 and 1986 at Mdantsane and Fort Jackson police stations in Ciskei. On one occasion, named members of the SAP bound his hands and feet and used a tyre tube to suffocate him. Mawonga played an active role in the resistance to the Ciskei government.

GOMANI, Dorothy Nosisi (36), was shot and injured by members of the SAP at Zwelitsha, Ciskei, in August 1985 during the funeral of UDF leader, Victoria Mxenge.

GOMBA, Headman Mthuthuzeli (18), was detained and tortured by members of the Ciskei Police at Bulhoek police station, Whittlesea, Ciskei, in September 1985.

GOMBA, Mninawa Richard (24), was blinded in one eye after he was shot by members of the SAP during intense public unrest in DUNCAN VILLAGE, East London, on 12 August 1985.

GOMBA, Wellington (48), a UDF activist, was detained repeatedly from September 1985 in Hewu, Ciskei. In detention, he was assaulted by members of the Ciskei Police and, on one occasion, charged with public violence.

GOMES, CM, was severely injured when MK operatives detonated an explosive in a car outside the South African Air Force (SAAF) headquarters in Church Street, Pretoria, on 20 May 1983. Twenty-one people were killed and 217 injured. The overall commander of MK's Special Operations Unit and two MK operatives were granted amnesty (AC/2001/003 and AC/2001/023). See CHURCH STREET BOMBING, PRETORIA.

GOMFA, Agha Ernest (36), was shot dead by a member of the SAP and another named perpetrator in Graaff-Reinet, Cape, on 10 June 1990, while he was passing a COUNCILLOR'S house. Mr Gomfa had reportedly refused to paint the councillor's house.

GONGO, Sylvia Nocawe (27), lost her home as a result of conflict in Crossroads, Cape Town, on 3 December 1983, and in KTC in January 1988. The day before the second attack, her husband was stabbed to death by UDF supporters during conflict in KTC relating to issues of housing and political organisation.

GONGQOBA, Fezile Alfred (22), was shot dead during political conflict in Port Elizabeth, on 2 July 1985. At the time police were patrolling the streets.

GONGWANE, Ntombizanele Mavis (35), had her home destroyed in an arson attack at Bhambayi, near KwaMashu, Durban, in December 1993, in continuing political conflict between ANC and IFP supporters in the area.

GONGXEKA, Sydney Zwelakhe (19), was shot dead by members of the SAP in Langa, Cape Town, on 27 December 1976, after conflict during the Christmas 1976 period between township residents and migrant workers in the hostels had spread to Langa.

GONIWE, Danile Thomas (43), lost his home in an arson attack in Crossroads, Cape Town, in May 1988. The attack was part of a series of actions by a named Crossroads leader to drive opponents out and obtain their land for upgrading purposes.

GONIWE, Fumanekile (15), was severely beaten by Inkatha supporters, led by a named perpetrator, at Zwelitsha stadium in King William's Town, Cape. The perpetrators were allegedly assisting the Ciskei Police.

GONIWE, Mabotshelero Paul (62), an ANC supporter, was shot by members of the CDF in Bisho, Ciskei, on 7 September 1992 during an ANC protest march to demand free political activity in Ciskei. Thirty people were killed and 200 people injured in the event which became known as the BISHO MASSACRE. Two members of the former CDF were refused amnesty for the shooting (AC/2000/122).

GONIWE, Matthew, a UDF activist, was one of the CRADOCK FOUR abducted by the Eastern Cape Security Branch while travelling to Cradock, on 27 June 1985. He was stabbed near Port Elizabeth, after which his body was burnt. Six Eastern Cape Security Branch operatives, including the divisional commander, were refused amnesty for the killings. The commander of *Vlakplaas* was granted amnesty for his knowledge of the incident (AC/1999/0350).

GONTSHI, Nkosinathi Alfred (34), was shot and injured when APLA members carried out an attack on

the Highgate Hotel, East London, on 1 May 1993. Five people were killed and several others injured. Mr Gontshi was working at the bar of the hotel when he was shot. See APLA ATTACKS.

GONYA, Jongile Welcome 'Jay' (21), was shot and severely injured by a named member of the Ciskei Police on 29 March 1987 in Keiskammahoek, Ciskei. After a year of investigation, the perpetrator was charged with attempted murder and convicted. He served a few days of a four-year sentence before he was released.

GOOSEN, MC, was severely injured when members of MK's 'Dolphin Unit' detonated an explosive in a car near the Krugersdorp Magistrate's court and the adjacent police station, Tvl, on 16 March 1988. Three people were killed and more than 20 were injured in the blast. Two MK operatives were granted amnesty (AC/2001/003).

GOOSEN, Noelene, was severely injured when members of MK's 'Dolphin Unit' detonated an explosive in a car near the Krugersdorp Magistrate's court and the adjacent police station, Tvl, on 16 March 1988. Three people were killed and more than 20 were injured in the blast. Two MK operatives were granted amnesty (AC/2001/003).

GOOVADIA, Oupa, was shot when members of the SAP fired at a group of people marching and singing liberation songs in Bela-bela, Warmbaths, Tvl, in December 1985.

GOPANE, Caroline (17), was shot and injured by members of the SAP while passing a student protest march in Barkly West, Cape, in May 1993.

GOQO, Sifiso (15), was killed by IFP supporters in Greytown, Natal, on 25 June 1991 in ongoing conflict between ANC and IFP supporters in the area. He was with two friends when they were attacked, allegedly in a dispute over territorial control in the area.

GOQO, Thulani Percy, was shot dead by a named member of the SAP in Lamontville, near Durban, on 3 July 1986. The perpetrator opened fire on Thulani while he and other children were playing outside his yard.

GOQO, Vuyisile Michael (41), was summarily dismissed from his job by the ambulance division management in Uitenhage, Cape, in 1985, after he testified to the Kannemeyer Commission of Enquiry into the LANGA SHOOTINGS that had taken place on 21 March 1985.

GORDHAN, Pravin Jammadas, an ANC/SACP member, was tortured at Bethlehem, OFS, by Port Natal Security Branch members during interrogation on 13 July 1990 in connection with an ANC operation codenamed Vula. Four Security Branch operatives were granted amnesty (AC/2000/120).

GORDON, Denise, was shot and killed when APLA operatives threw hand grenades at and opened fire on the congregation of St James' Church, Kenilworth, Cape Town, on 25 July 1993. Eleven people were killed and 58 wounded in the attack. See APLA ATTACKS. Three of four APLA members were granted amnesty for the attack. The fourth had his application struck off the roll for failing to attend the amnesty hearing (AC/1998/0018).

GORDON, Peter Dennis Anthony (29), was shot and injured when APLA operatives threw hand grenades at and opened fire on the congregation of St James' Church, Kenilworth, Cape Town, on 25 July 1993. Eleven people were killed and 58 wounded in the attack. See APLA ATTACKS. Three of four APLA members were granted amnesty for the attack. The fourth had his application struck off the roll for failing to attend the amnesty hearing (AC/1998/0018).

GOREWANG, Isaac Mawele (23), was detained for 29 days in May 1992 at Meyerton police station, in Vereeniging, Tvl, where members of the SAP beat him extensively with guns and burnt him with cigarettes while interrogating him about a suspected arms cache.

GOSENYEGANG, Joseph Thusitse (42), was shot dead by a member of the SAP in Sebokeng, Vanderbijlpark, Tvl, on 3 July 1992 in a DRIVE-BYSHOOTING.

GOTYANA, Maratjie, a UDF supporter, was severely beaten by members of the SAP at Alexandria, Cape, on 12 April 1986.

GOUWS, Elize, (23), was injured when a limpet mine, planted by MK operatives, exploded during lunchtime at the Wimpy restaurant in Benoni, Tvl, on 30 July 1988. One woman was killed and at least 66 people injured. Four MK operatives were granted amnesty for the planning and execution of the attack (AC/1999/0294).

GOUWS, Mbombo William (18), an ANC supporter, was severely tortured by named SAP members in Knysna, Cape, in 1986. Although arrested on a non-political matter, he was tortured due to his known political activities.

GOUWS, MM, was injured when members of MK's Special Operations Unit detonated an explosive in a car outside the SADF Witwatersrand Command headquarters in Johannesburg on 30 July 1987. At least 68 people were injured. Three MK operatives and one UDF supporter linked to MK were granted amnesty for their roles in this attack (AC/2001/0003 and AC/2000/248).

GOUWS, Tarina (8 months), was present when a limpet mine, planted by MK operatives, exploded during lunchtime at the Wimpy restaurant in Benoni, Tvl, on 30 July 1988. One woman was killed and at least 66 people were injured. Four MK operatives were granted amnesty for the planning and execution of the attack (AC/1999/0294).

GOVANA, Wellington Mongezi (33), a supporter of WITDOEKE vigilante leader Johnson Ngxobongwana, lost his home when it was burnt down in Crossroads, Cape Town, in 1990, by supporters of Jeffrey Nongwe, a former *Witdoek* member who had changed allegiance to the ANC.

GOVENDER, Peter Ramakrishna (41), a supporter of the National Indian Congress, was repeatedly harassed, then detained and assaulted, by named members of the Security Branch at Port Shepstone, Natal, before and after 7 May 1980.

GOWANE, Nomachule Albertina (48), an Inkatha supporter, had her house burnt down by ANC supporters at Richmond Farm, near KwaMashu, Durban, on 11 February 1990. See RICHMOND FARM

ARSON ATTACKS.

GQWETHA, Sabelo (38) (aka 'Sabelo Phama'), PAC Secretary for Defence, died in a car accident while driving from Dar es Salaam to Zimbabwe on 9 February 1994. At the time of his death, debate within the PAC and APLA concerned the suspension of the PAC's armed struggle. Mr Gqwetha opposed the suspension and it is believed that his death may be related to his opposition.

GQABI, Joe Nzinga (51), the ANC's chief representative in Zimbabwe as well as its head of intelligence and an NEC member, was shot dead on 31 July 1981 while parking his car in his driveway in Harare, Zimbabwe. While the Commission was unable to establish the exact identity of the perpetrators, available evidence points to a SADF Special Forces hit squad commanded by a white former member of the Rhodesian Security Police.

GQABI, Nomathamsanqa Princess (17), an ANC supporter, was beaten with sjamboks and batons by members of the SAP who entered her home in Uitenhage, Cape, on 17 January 1985 during a night vigil for a victim of police shooting. Police also fired teargas at the mourners.

GQADU, Siphiso Johannes (17), an ANC supporter, was detained and tortured, together with another ANC supporter in Bethulie, OFS, in October 1990. Both were charged with intimidation for allegedly forcing the children of police and government employees to leave school. They were both acquitted of the charges.

GQAGQA, Nobakabona Ester (38), lost her home in an arson attack on 9 June 1986 in KTC, Cape Town, during the mass destruction of UDF-supporting squatter camps by WITDOEKE vigilantes, acting with the tacit approval and aid of the security forces.

GQAYI, Zolile, was severely beaten and tortured by named supporters of a local Crossroads leader in September 1986 in Crossroads, Cape Town, because of his opposition to the rent system imposed on Crossroads residents.

GQINEBE, Oupa John, was shot dead by members of the SAP in the street in Ratanda, near Heidelberg, Tvl, on 19 March 1990 in a random shooting.

GQIRANA (NANZE), **Nomasomi** (38), an ANC supporter, had her home destroyed in an arson attack by named perpetrators in Stutterheim, Cape, on 29 September 1992 during political conflict over the reimposition of the headman system.

GQIRANA, Mongameli, an ANC member from Port Elizabeth, was imprisoned for 15 years on Robben Island, in 1963. In February 1983 he disappeared during a trip to Maseru, Lesotho.

GQOBANA, Wani (16), was shot by a named member of the SAP in Steynsburg, Cape, on 6 April 1990, at a rally to commemorate Solomon Mahlangu day.

GQOBHA, Zoleka (12), was shot by members of the SAP in Nemato, Port Alfred, Cape, on 16 November 1984. At the time, Zoleka was singing freedom songs at the funeral of an unrest victim.

GQODI, Noxolo Lovedelia (16), a UDF supporter, was assaulted by members of the SAP at her home on her

arrest and at Oudtshoorn police station, Cape, on 30 August 1985. A policeman attempted to sexually assault her in her cell. Noxolo was convicted of public violence and arson and served a year in prison.

GQOLA, Frederick Bafana Makara (57), an ANC member in the Transkei, was imprisoned for nine years on Robben Island, Cape Town, from 17 December 1964. He was again detained and tortured in 1980 and 1986. On 27 January 1987, Mr Gqola was detained on suspicion of harbouring ANC operatives and was tortured by Transkei police while in detention at the Norwood security offices in Umtata.

GQOLODASHE, Thobile Cecil (36), a SANCO chairperson, was shot by members of the SAP during a funeral at Nemato, Port Alfred, Cape, on 16 November 1984. Mr Gqolodashe was monitoring funeral proceedings to avoid confrontation between police and mourners. He was charged with public violence, convicted and sentenced to seven years' imprisonment.

GQOLOZA, Mlindeli (33), an ANC supporter, was detained and tortured by members of the Ciskei Police at Mdantsane police station, Ciskei, and Cambridge police station, East London, from 31 July to August 1985, allegedly because he was thought to be harbouring MK operatives.

GQOZO, Michael Fanele (24), a UDF supporter, was detained on four occasions, between May 1986 and June 1991, by named members of the SADF under emergency and other regulations in Kroonstad, OFS. He was severely tortured on several occasions while in detention.

GQUBELA, Velile Henry (28), was shot and blinded in the right eye by SAP members in Guguletu, Cape Town. Mr Gqubela was riding a bicycle to work when shots were fired from a security force vehicle during the SOWETO UPRISING.

GQUBULE, Fundile Lawrence (23), was left permanently paralysed after being shot by members of the SAP in Langa, Uitenhage, Cape, on 21 March 1985 when police opened fire on mourners marching to a funeral. At least 20 people were killed and many injured in the shooting. See LANGA SHOOTINGS.

GQWABAZA, Lima Edwin (23), an iKongo member, was detained and severely beaten by SAP members at Mgungundlovu prison in Pietermaritzburg, in January 1961, during the Pondoland Revolt.

GQWETANI, Gemjikile (37), a COSATU activist, was imprisoned in Fort Glamorgan prison, East London, on 28 November 1990. He was convicted of murdering a headman, sentenced to ten years' imprisonment. He was released on 26 September 1992 when political prisoners were granted indemnity.

GQWETHA, Mzamo (17), was shot by members of the SAP during intense public unrest in DUNCAN VILLAGE, East London, on 13 August 1985.

GRADWELL, Andrew Desmond (37), a UDF activist, was detained for 14 days at Graaff-Reinet, Cape, in July 1985. In 1980 he was assaulted at Caledon Square police station while in detention in Cape Town, and held in solitary confinement in Victor Verster prison, Cape Town.

GRANT, D J (34), an ECC activist, was detained by named members of the Security Police in Port Elizabeth during June 1986. He was held in solitary confinement and interrogated at the Algoa Park and Louis le Grange Square police stations.

GRANT, Esther Esi (60), was forced out of her home in Alexandra, Johannesburg, on 15 March 1992, during conflict between ANC and IFP supporters in the area. Evictions of residents from their homes was a tactic used by both parties during the political violence which engulfed the Transvaal in the early 1990s.

GRANT, John Walter (47), lost his house in Alexandra, Johannesburg, on 22 April 1986 when groups of unidentified men attacked UDF supporters and their property. When the police arrived on the scene, they started shooting and failed to catch the perpetrators.

GRAY, Beverley (29), was present when a limpet mine, planted by MK operatives, exploded during lunchtime at the Wimpy restaurant in Benoni, Tvl, on 30 July 1988. One woman was killed and at least 66 people were injured. Four MK operatives were granted amnesty for the planning and execution of the attack (AC/1999/0294).

GRAY, RJ, was injured when MK operatives detonated an explosive in a car outside the South African Air Force (SAAF) headquarters in Church Street, Pretoria, on 20 May 1983. Twenty-one people were killed and 217 injured. The overall commander of MK's Special Operations Unit and two MK operatives were granted amnesty (AC/2001/003 and AC/2001/023). See CHURCH STREET BOMBING, PRETORIA.

GREAVE, Khanyile Catherine (28), an ANC supporter, was stabbed to death on 4 December 1991 when IFP-supporting hostel-dwellers attacked ANC supporters in Bruntville, near Mooi River, Natal. See BRUNTVILLE ATTACKS.

GREEF, Stefanie, was shot and injured when APLA operatives threw hand grenades at and opened fire on the congregation of St James' Church, Kenilworth, Cape Town, on 25 July 1993. Eleven people were killed and 58 wounded in the attack. See APLA ATTACKS. Three of four APLA members were granted amnesty for the attack. The fourth had his application struck off the roll for failing to attend the amnesty hearing (AC/1998/0018).

GREEN, Erica, died when an MK operative detonated a car bomb at the Victoria Embankment, Durban, on 3 April 1984. The explosion killed three people and injured 20 others. One MK operative was granted amnesty for his role in the MK command structures in Swaziland that facilitated the attack (AC/2001/175).

GREGORY, Chaucer Mphiwa (32), an ANC supporter, was shot and severely injured at his home in Malukazi, KwaZulu, near Umlazi, Durban, in April 1991 by a group of IFP supporters, allegedly accompanied by SADF members, who were systematically searching out ANC-supporting residents and trying to drive them out of the area.

GREY, Fudisile Ntlekevana (31), was shot dead by members of the SAP during intense public unrest in DUNCAN VILLAGE, East London, on 13 August 1985.

GRIESEL, Grant, sustained damage to his property in a limpet mine explosion at a bus stop near the Checkers shopping complex in Silverton, Tvl, on 4 July 1986. Four MK operatives were granted amnesty for the attack (AC/1999/0257).

GRIFFIN, Elsie Sophia, was injured when a limpet mine, planted by MK operatives, exploded during lunchtime at the Wimpy restaurant in Benoni, Tvl, on 30 July 1988. One woman was killed and at least 66 people were injured. Four MK operatives were granted amnesty for the planning and execution of the attack (AC/1999/0294).

GRIFFITHS, Thatela Benedict, was shot in the leg by members of the SAP at Sharpeville, Vereeniging, Tvl, on 21 March 1960. See SHARPEVILLE MASSACRE.

GROBELAAR, AC, a colonel in the SADF, was injured when MK operatives detonated an explosive in a car outside the South African Air Force (SAAF) headquarters in Church Street, Pretoria, on 20 May 1983. Twenty-one people were killed and 217 injured. The overall commander of MK's Special Operations Unit and two MK operatives were granted amnesty (AC/2001/003 and AC/2001/023). See CHURCH STREET BOMBING, PRETORIA.

GROBELAAR, Alwyn Francios (68), was injured when a limpet mine, planted by MK operatives exploded during lunchtime at the Wimpy restaurant in Benoni, Tvl, on 30 July 1988. One woman was killed and at least 66 people were injured. Four MK operatives were granted amnesty for the planning and execution of the attack (AC/1999/0294).

GROBLER, Hilda, was injured when MK operatives detonated a limpet mine in a dustbin at the Vanderbijl Square bus terminus, Johannesburg, on 21 September 1988. Nineteen people were injured and a number of vehicles and buildings were damaged. Two MK Special Operations operatives were granted amnesty (AC/2000/056). A late application by a third operative was dismissed.

GROENEWALD, (first name not given), a member of the KZP, was shot by members of an ANC-supporting SDU in Bevro, Natal, on 1 July 1991. The perpetrators applied for amnesty.

GROENEWALD, Coenraad Johannes, was injured when MK operatives detonated a limpet mine in a dustbin at the Vanderbijl Square bus terminus, Johannesburg, on 21 September 1988. Nineteen people were injured and a number of vehicles and buildings were damaged. Two MK Special Operations operatives were granted amnesty (AC/2000/056). A late application by a third operative was dismissed.

GROENEWALD, Fanie, a member of the SAP, was injured when he was shot at by an MK unit at Umzumbe, near Port Shepstone, Natal, during July 1991. Mr Groenewald had stopped the operatives' vehicle and proceeded to search it when the operatives opened fire. One MK operative applied for and was granted amnesty (AC/2000/058).

GROENEWALD, Johanna Marie (23), was injured when a limpet mine, planted by MK operatives, exploded during lunchtime at the Wimpy restaurant in

Benoni, Tvl, on 30 July 1988. One woman was killed and at least 66 people were injured. Four MK operatives were granted amnesty for the planning and execution of the attack (AC/1999/0294).

GROENEWALD, Jonathan William, was one of 18 people injured in a limpet mine explosion at a bus stop near the Checkers shopping complex in Silverton, Tvl, on 4 July 1986. Four MK operatives were granted amnesty for the attack (AC/1999/0257).

GROENWALD, Sgt (first name not given), a member of the SAP, was shot and injured in Port Shepstone, Natal, on 1 July 1991, when he and five colleagues tried to search a vehicle driven by MK operatives who were carrying weapons. One self-defence unit member was granted amnesty (AC/1998/062).

GRONDO, Ndoda, an ANC supporter, was detained and beaten while in prison in Paarl, Cape, in 1964. He was released in 1965 and died shortly afterwards, allegedly of injuries sustained in prison.

GROOTBOOM, Mxolisi Sydney (17), a COSAS member, was tortured by named members of the SAP in a satellite police station in Bongolethu, Oudtshoorn, Cape, in September 1988.

GROOTBOOM, Mzukisi James, an ANC supporter, was shot by a named Special Constable at Rocky Hill disco hall in Jansenville, Cape, on 23 June 1990, during a stayaway in the area. He died the following day in Livingstone hospital, Port Elizabeth.

GROOTBOOM, Norman Mabhaso (19), a UDF supporter, was assaulted with pick-handles, pangas, and knives by AMAAFRIKA supporters during political conflict in Uitenhage, Cape, in 1987.

GROOTBOOM, Richard Themba (39), an ANC supporter, was shot dead by a named member of the MUNICIPAL POLICE while he was playing a ball game in Jansenville, Cape, on 11 October 1986. An inquest found the perpetrator responsible for Mr Grootboom's death.

GROOTBOOM, Rosanne (1), was tear-gassed and later imprisoned with her grandmother on 20 November 1990 in Kimberley, Cape. She was denied medical attention.

GROOTBOOM, Steven Bongani (20), was beaten on the head with a police rifle during boycotts in Jansenville, Cape, on 12 June 1985. He was then arrested and detained in various places and, on one occasion, had teargas sprayed in his face.

GROOTBOOM, Thamsanqa Arthur (26), a SANCO supporter, was permanently injured after he was shot in the stomach by a named PAC member during political conflict at Fort Beaufort, Cape, on 19 February 1993.

GUBHELA, Bafikile Beauty (43), had her home burnt down by IFP supporters at Inanda, near KwaMashu, Durban, in 1993 in intense conflict between IFP and ANC supporters in the area.

GUDASI, Siphosenkosi (22), an ANC supporter, was shot dead by IFP supporters in Dassenhoek, Pinetown, Natal, on 14 November 1991.

GUDLE, Sishiqi Miles, an ANC supporter, was severely assaulted and detained for three months at Bizana, Transkei, in June 1960 during the PONDOLAND REVOLT.

GUGA, Buyisile, a UDF activist, was shot dead by members of the SAP during a demonstration in Zola, Steynsburg, Cape, on 27 December 1985.

GUGA, Mxolisi Timothy (19), an ANC supporter, died after he was shot in the head by members of the SAP at Ngcobo, Stutterheim, Cape, on 25 November 1985. Police opened fire on a group of people who were returning from a meeting of the Stutterheim Youth Congress.

GULE, Bonginkosi (2), was shot and injured by IFP supporters in Umlazi, Durban, on 30 April 1992, during political conflict in the area. His mother was killed and his father was shot and injured in the same attack.

GULE, Irene Madomizana (45), ANC supporter, was shot and killed by IFP supporters at Umlazi, Durban, on 30 April 1992, during political conflict in the area. Her husband and two-year-old son were both shot and injured in the attack.

GULE, Isaac (48), ANC supporter, was shot and injured by IFP supporters at Umlazi, Durban, on 30 April 1992, during political conflict in the area. His wife was shot dead and his two-year-old son shot and injured in the attack.

GULE, Joseph (23), an APLA operative, was tortured by members of the SAP on 5 April 1987 at the Hlahetsi Police station in Katilehong, Tvl, during conflict between the community and the SAP as well as the ANC and PAC.

GULE, Nkosinathi Emmanuel (21), had his home burnt down by IFP supporters in Umlazi, Durban, in 1993 in ongoing conflict between IFP and ANC supporters in the area.

GULE, Petros Mafika, was shot and wounded when ANC security guards opened fire from the ANC headquarters at Shell House, Johannesburg, on a crowd of IFP marchers, on 28 March 1994. At least nine marchers were killed and around 100 injured. Ten ANC security guards were granted amnesty (AC/2000/142).

GULUBELA, Thembikhaya, was killed in a shooting by a named SAP member during political conflict in Crossroads, Cape Town, on 14 March 1993.

GULWA, Phakamisa Clearance Castor (39), a UDF supporter, was detained, beaten and tortured by members of the SADF in Port Elizabeth, on 18 September 1986 during the state of emergency.

GUMA, Mduduzi (aka 'Nkululeko' and 'Conqueror Ntswana') (34), a member of MK's Special Operations Unit, was killed on 30 January 1981 in a raid by SADF Special Forces operatives on three houses in the Matola suburb of Maputo, Mozambique. Fifteen other South Africans, including several senior MK operatives, were killed in the attack. Three of the attackers (all ex-Rhodesian security force members) and a Portuguese citizen were also killed. Mr Guma was from Durban.

GUMBI, Anna (51), an ANC supporter, had her house burnt down by IFP supporters at Sonkombo, Ndwedwe, KwaZulu, near Durban, on 16 March 1994. See SONKOMBO ARSON ATTACKS.

GUMBI, Dolina, was shot and injured by named IFP supporters near Bergville, Natal, during March 1992, in continuing political conflict in the area. The attack was allegedly directed at her neighbours, one of whom was killed in the attack.

GUMBI, Douglas (15), an ANC supporter, was paralysed after being stabbed with bush-knives by Inkatha supporters in Natal on 4 March 1981.

GUMBI, Gezepi (56), an ANC supporter, had her house burnt down by IFP supporters at Sonkombo, Ndwedwe, KwaZulu, near Durban, in March 1994. See SONKOMBO ARSON ATTACKS.

GUMBI, Josephine (69), lost her house in an arson attack in March 1992 in the Empevu area, KwaZulu, near Empangeni, Natal, in continuing conflict between IFP and ANC supporters in the area.

GUMBI, Khalelani Doris (34), an ANC supporter, had her house burnt down by IFP supporters on 16 March 1994 at Sonkombo, Ndwedwe, KwaZulu, near Durban. See SONKOMBO ARSON ATTACKS.

GUMBI, Munto Herbert (46), ANC supporter, was stabbed to death and had his body set alight by IFP supporters at Amanzimtoti, Natal, on 15 August 1991, in ongoing political conflict in the area.

GUMBI, Nkululeko Rodderick Zi (20), was abducted by unidentified persons and later decapitated in Umlazi, Durban, on 5 March 1992, allegedly because he refused to join the ANC.

GUMBI, Nokwazi Freida (43), an ANC supporter, was injured when AWB members detonated a car bomb in Bree Street, Johannesburg, on 24 April 1994, in an effort to disrupt the electoral process. Seven people were killed and 13 injured in the blast. Two perpetrators were granted amnesty (AC/1999/0342). See RIGHT-WING ATTACKS.

GUMBI, Nomacala Rosy (62), an ANC member and chairperson of a Soweto street committee since 1978, was arrested in Diepkloof, Soweto, Johannesburg, on 15 October 1986 during the state of emergency and detained for 14 days without charge in Sun City prison.

GUMBI, Nozibusiso Egnés (14), an ANC supporter, had her home set alight by Inkatha supporters in Port Shepstone, Natal, on 24 March 1989, in intensifying political conflict in the area.

GUMBI, Ntombizethu Verah Zethu (45), an ANC supporter, was shot and injured on 2 August 1992 when armed men wearing balaclavas attacked several homes in Esikhawini, KwaZulu, near Empangeni, Natal. See ESIKHAWINI ATTACKS.

GUMBI, Peterson Maviyo (22), an ANC supporter, was shot dead by two IFP supporters at Izingolweni, near Port Shepstone, Natal, on 3 January 1993, in political conflict in the area.

GUMBI, Phumlani Brian (18), an ANC supporter, was killed in a drive-by shooting at Ladysmith, Natal, on 8 March 1993 in continuing conflict between ANC and IFP supporters in the area.

GUMBI, Sibongile Anna (37), an ANC supporter, had her house burnt down by IFP supporters on 16 March 1994 at Sonkombo, Ndwedwe, KwaZulu, near Durban. See SONKOMBO ARSON ATTACKS.

GUMBI, Thomas (28), had his home burnt down by IFP supporters on 16 March 1994 at Sonkombo, Ndwedwe, KwaZulu, near Durban, in intense political conflict in the area. See SONKOMBO ARSON ATTACKS.

GUMBI, Vumani (30), a UDF supporter, was shot dead in Etsheni, KwaZulu, near Pietermaritzburg, on 12 March 1989 in intensifying conflict between Inkatha and UDF supporters in the area.

GUMBI, Zibuse Jeffrey (19), a UDF supporter, was hacked to death by unidentified persons on 16 June 1984 in Durban. His burnt body was found on the rails between Zwelethu and Reunion stations in Durban. His family believes he was caught trying to leave the country after attending a commemorative rally at Curries Fountain, Durban.

GUMBI, Zidumokazipheli Sibusiso (31), had his home burnt down by IFP supporters on 16 March 1994 at Sonkombo, Ndwedwe, KwaZulu, near Durban, in intense political conflict in the area. See SONKOMBO ARSON ATTACKS.

GUMEDE, Aaron Darcas, had his house damaged when a group of Inkatha supporters and CAPRIVI TRAINEES attacked a UDF meeting in a house at Mpumalanga, KwaZulu, near Durban, on 18 January 1988. Nine people were killed and an estimated 200 people were injured in the attack. The group went on to destroy around eight houses. One former Inkatha member was granted amnesty (AC/1999/0332).

GUMEDE, Abraham Themba (24), was shot dead by a named member of the KWAZULU POLICE at his home in KwaMashu, Durban, on 8 March 1990. His mother was shot and injured in the attack.

GUMEDE, Agrineth Gugu (18), an ANC supporter, was shot dead on 11 September 1992, when armed gunmen attacked a number of homes believed to belong to ANC supporters at Gobandlovu, KwaZulu, near Empangeni, Natal. Six people were killed and several houses burnt down. At least four of those killed were from the Gumede family, which believes it was targeted because a member refused to participate in an IFP night camp.

GUMEDE, Alfred Dumile (30), an ANC supporter, was shot by an IFP supporter on 16 April 1994 and died the following day in Murchison, near Port Shepstone, Natal, during the run-up to the APRIL 1994 ELECTIONS.

GUMEDE, Alvinia (73), an ANC supporter, had her house burnt down by IFP supporters on 16 March 1994 at Sonkombo, Ndwedwe, KwaZulu, near Durban. See SONKOMBO ARSON ATTACKS.

GUMEDE, Anthony George (29), was shot and severely injured in Katlehong, Tvl, on 5 July 1993 when IFP supporters allegedly attacked a funeral procession, during conflict between ANC and IFP supporters.

GUMEDE, Aron (29), was stabbed to death by UDF supporters at Amoati, near KwaMashu, Durban, on 27 May 1988, in intensifying political conflict in the area. On the day of his funeral, his house was burnt down.

GUMEDE, Babongile Ngunda (43), had her house burnt down by IFP supporters on 20 March 1994 at Sonkombo, Ndwedwe, KwaZulu, near Durban, in intense political conflict in the area. See SONKOMBO ARSON ATTACKS.

GUMEDE, Bafana (18), an ANC supporter, was shot and burnt to death when his home was attacked by named IFP supporters in Ekwazini, Ndwedwe, KwaZulu, near Durban, on 8 July 1990. Other family members were injured in the attack and at least one other person was killed.

GUMEDE, Bafana Albert, an Inkatha supporter, was shot dead on 6 September 1989 in Mpumalanga, KwaZulu, near Durban, in intense conflict between Inkatha and UDF supporters in the area.

GUMEDE, Bantu Hamilton, was one of eight passengers shot and injured when members of an ANC self-defence unit (SDU) attacked a bus at Umkomaas, near Durban, on 27 April 1992. Six other passengers were shot dead. Three ANC SDU members were granted amnesty (AC/2001/088). See UMKOMAAS BUS ATTACK.

GUMEDE, Beauty Jabu (41), had her home burnt down by IFP supporters at NDWEDWE, KwaZulu, near Durban, on 23 January 1991 in intense conflict between ANC and IFP supporters in the area.

GUMEDE, Bhabha Dennis (28), was hacked to death by IFP supporters at Ongoye Mission, KwaZulu, near Empangeni, Natal, on 19 February 1994, in political conflict in the area.

GUMEDE, Bhekani Simon, was shot dead by named IFP supporters in Imbali, Pietermaritzburg, in June 1991, during ongoing political conflict. The perpetrators opened fire on a group of people as they were talking with a well-known ANC supporter.

GUMEDE, Bhekekile Catherine (58), had her house burnt down by IFP supporters at Gezubuso, KwaZulu, near Pietermaritzburg, on 28 March 1990, in the SEVEN-DAY WAR.

GUMEDE, Bhekifa (57), was severely stabbed and injured while trying to escape when her home was attacked by a named Inkatha supporter in the Ekwazini area, Ndwedwe, KwaZulu, near Durban, on 8 July 1990. Other family members were injured in the attack and at least two other people were killed in the attack.

GUMEDE, Bhekisisa Christopher, had her home burnt down by IFP supporters in Empangeni, Natal, on 17 July 1994, during political conflict.

GUMEDE, Bhekitshe (37), an ANC supporter, was abducted by named IFP supporters posing as policemen and was later shot, hacked, and burnt to death on 6 August 1990 in Ndwedwe, KwaZulu, near Durban. Conditions at Ndwedwe during this period were marked by severe intimidation, politically motivated killings and arson attacks, which caused families to flee the area in large numbers.

GUMEDE, Bhekizenzo, an ANC supporter, was stabbed and shot dead by IFP supporters in Manzimnyama, KwaMbonambi, near Richards Bay, Natal, on 9 July 1993.

GUMEDE, Bongani Collen (17), a UDF supporter, was stabbed to death by Inkatha supporters in Ntuzuma, near Durban, on 10 October 1988, in intensifying political conflict in the area.

GUMEDE, Bongani Sifikiso, was shot and injured when a group of Inkatha supporters and CAPRIVI

TRAINEES attacked a UDF meeting in a house at Mpumalanga, KwaZulu, near Durban, on 18 January 1988. Nine people were killed and an estimated 200 people were injured in the attack. The group went on to destroy around eight houses. One former Inkatha member was granted amnesty (AC/1999/0332).

GUMEDE, Cyril Thandumusa, was shot and then stabbed to death in Mpumalanga, KwaZulu, near Durban, on 18 January 1989 in intense conflict between Inkatha and UDF supporters in the area.

GUMEDE, David Fixon (31), an ANC supporter, had his house burnt down by IFP supporters on 16 March 1994 at Sonkombo, Ndwedwe, KwaZulu, near Durban. See SONKOMBO ARSON ATTACKS.

GUMEDE, Dinah Thusi, was killed on 30 May 1989 in Ndabayakhe, KwaZulu, near Empangeni, Natal, during political violence in the area. The perpetrators were convicted.

GUMEDE, Dinwabembona Mnyakamelwa, was one of six passengers shot dead when members of an ANC self-defence unit (SDU) attacked a bus at Umkomaas, near Durban, on 27 April 1992. Eight other passengers were injured. Three ANC SDU members were granted amnesty (AC/2001/088). See UMKOMAAS BUS ATTACK.

GUMEDE, Doris (41), an ANC supporter, had her house burnt down by IFP supporters in Empangeni, Natal, on 5 September 1992.

GUMEDE, Dubha, an ANC supporter, was killed by Inkatha supporters in Mahaqwa, near Port Shepstone, Natal, on 11 February 1990, the day of Nelson Mandela's release from prison.

GUMEDE, Eric, was shot dead by members of the KWAZULU POLICE at his home in KwaMashu, Durban on 16 August 1989. Mr Gumede had frequently been detained and threatened by the KZP.

GUMEDE, Gcina Shepherd (26), was stabbed and severely injured by named ANC supporters in Umlazi, Durban, on 28 January 1990 in intensifying conflict between ANC and IFP supporters in the area.

GUMEDE, Gertrude (63), had her home destroyed in an arson attack in Eshowe, Natal, on 29 December 1993, in continuing political conflict between IFP and ANC supporters in the area.

GUMEDE, Gleyroux (30), an ANC supporter, was paralysed after being shot in Soweto, Johannesburg, on 11 May 1992 during conflict between ANC and IFP supporters.

GUMEDE, Goodness Duduzile Manjapha (42), a UDF supporter, had her home petrol-bombed by Inkatha supporters at KwaMakhutha, Amanzimtoti, near Durban, on 22 November 1989.

GUMEDE, Herbert Bheki, was shot dead by IFP supporters at his family's home near Empangeni, Natal, on 31 August 1993, allegedly because a member of Mr Gumede's family was a well-known NEHAWU member.

GUMEDE, Hlebani Thembisile (28), an IFP supporter, had her house burnt down by ANC supporters on 16 March 1994 at Sonkombo, Ndwedwe, KwaZulu, near Durban. See SONKOMBO ARSON ATTACKS.

GUMEDE, Hlengiwe Bawinile (24), had her home destroyed in an arson attack at Ntuze, KwaZulu, near Empangeni, Natal, in 1993 in intense conflict between ANC and IFP supporters in the area.

GUMEDE, Hlengiwe Cihl (27), lost her home in an arson attack at Ntuze, KwaZulu, near Empangeni, Natal, in April 1994 during political conflict between IFP and ANC supporters before the APRIL 1994 ELECTIONS.

GUMEDE, Irene Thandi (44), had her house burnt down by IFP supporters in Ntuzuma, near Durban, in March 1994 in political conflict in the area during the run-up to the APRIL 1994 ELECTIONS.

GUMEDE, James (53), an ANC supporter, was stabbed and shot dead by named IFP supporters at Ngwelezana, KwaZulu, near Empangeni, Natal, on 31 May 1991. Three people died in the attack, and another was injured.

GUMEDE, Jane (43), an ANC supporter, was stabbed and shot dead by named IFP supporters at Ngwelezana, KwaZulu, near Empangeni, Natal, on 31 May 1991. Three people died in the attack, and another was injured.

GUMEDE, Jeanette (54), an ANC supporter, had her house burnt down by IFP supporters at Umlazi, Durban, on 2 February 1991.

GUMEDE, Jeffrey Siph (21), an ANC supporter, was stabbed to death by Inkatha supporters in Umbumbulu, KwaZulu, near Durban, on 16 June 1990, in political conflict in the area.

GUMEDE, Jimson Mfukeni (38), an ANC supporter, was shot dead on 11 September 1992 when armed gunmen attacked a number of homes believed to belong to ANC supporters at Gobandlovu, KwaZulu, near Empangeni, Natal. Six people were killed and several houses burnt down. At least four of those killed were from the Gumede family, which believes it was targeted because a member refused to participate in an IFP night camp.

GUMEDE, Joseph Khetheyakhe (35), an ANC supporter, was shot dead by IFP supporters in Bhobhoyi, near Port Shepstone, Natal, on 9 December 1992, in ongoing political conflict in the area.

GUMEDE, Joyce Jabu (36), an ANC supporter, was shot dead on 11 September 1992 when armed gunmen attacked a number of homes believed to belong to ANC supporters at Gobandlovu, KwaZulu, near Empangeni, Natal. Six people were killed and several houses burnt down. At least four of those killed were from the Gumede family, which believes it was targeted because a member refused to participate in an IFP night camp.

GUMEDE, Justice Mandla, was one of eight passengers shot and injured when members of an ANC self-defence unit (SDU) attacked a bus at Umkomaas, near Durban, on 27 April 1992. Six other passengers were shot dead. Three ANC SDU members were granted amnesty (AC/2001/088). See UMKOMAAS BUS ATTACK.

GUMEDE, Khanyisile Beatrice (35), Inkatha supporter, had her house burnt down by ANC supporters at KwaMashu, Durban, on 25 April 1989, during political conflict. Her husband was stabbed to death in the same attack.

GUMEDE, Khethiwe (59), had her house burnt down by IFP supporters at Sonkombo, Ndwedwe, KwaZulu, near Durban, in 1993 in intensifying conflict between ANC and IFP supporters in the area.

GUMEDE, Khofi, an ANC supporter, was injured in an attack by Inkatha supporters near Port Shepstone, Natal, on 11 February 1990, the day of Nelson Mandela's release from prison.

GUMEDE, Khulekani Cyril (22), an ANC supporter, was severely beaten and stabbed to death by other ANC supporters at Esikhawini, KwaZulu, near Empangeni, Natal, on 2 December 1993 during a serious internal feud in the organisation.

GUMEDE, Leah (55), an ANC supporter, had her house burnt down and her property stolen by IFP supporters in Ogunjini, Ndwedwe, KwaZulu, near Durban, on 26 May 1993.

GUMEDE, Leonard Thulasizwe (36), from an IFP-supporting family, was stabbed to death on 4 February 1988 in Pietermaritzburg, allegedly because he was believed to be a 'comrade'.

GUMEDE, Livingstone Ntsikelelo (22), was shot and injured by police chasing a group of youths through Lamontville, Durban, on 18 June 1986. Mr Gumede managed to get home, but the police found him and continued assaulting him.

GUMEDE, Malusi (aka 'Guduza'), was shot, stoned and hacked to death by Inkatha supporters during intense political violence in Woodyglen, Mpumalanga, KwaZulu, near Durban, on 11 February 1990, the same day Nelson Mandela was released from prison. Ten people were killed in the fighting which lasted for a week. See MPUMALANGA ATTACKS. See Mpumalanga attacks. A former IFP member was granted amnesty (AC/1999/0332).

GUMEDE, Mandlakayise Joe (50), was shot and injured and had his house burnt down by named IFP supporters at Groutville, Stanger, Natal, on 25 April 1994, two days before the APRIL 1994 ELECTIONS. Mr Gumede, who had recently arrived in the area, was targeted because he was thought to be an ANC supporter.

GUMEDE, Mandlenkosi (36), an ANC supporter, died of severe burn wounds after his house was petrol-bombed by named ANC supporters in Adams Mission, near Durban, on 22 March 1990. Mr Gumede had reportedly been labelled an IFP supporter and a witchdoctor.

GUMEDE, Mangalisile (3), died after being shot and burnt during an arson attack on her home by named IFP supporters at Ekwazini, Ndwedwe, KwaZulu, near Durban, on 8 July 1990. Other family members were injured in the attack, and at least one other person was killed.

GUMEDE, Manosi Bukisiwe (33), lost her home in an arson attack in Ntuze, KwaZulu, near Empangeni, Natal, on 6 October 1992 in continuing conflict between ANC and IFP supporters in the area.

GUMEDE, Maqhawe Gordon Gumza (24), an ANC supporter, was shot and injured on two occasions by other ANC supporters, in Pietermaritzburg, first in

1991, and then in 1993, allegedly during the course of serious internal conflict in the organisation.

GUMEDE, Mbango James (40), was shot dead by unidentified gunmen in Esikhawini, near Empangeni, Natal, on 23 February 1992, during violent political conflict. In the attack, his home was also burnt down.

GUMEDE, Mbongani Vincent, an ANC supporter, was shot dead on 26 July 1993 in Umlazi, Durban, in ongoing conflict between IFP and ANC supporters in the area.

GUMEDE, Mbongeni (63), a counsellor to a local IFP-supporting chief, was shot and killed by an ANC member on 29 February 1992, in Mtunzini, Natal. One perpetrator was granted amnesty (AC/1997/0037).

GUMEDE, Mbongeni (64), an IFP supporter, was shot dead at his home by a named ANC supporter at Mkolokohlo Reserve, KwaZulu, near Empangeni, Natal, on 10 February 1992.

GUMEDE, Mdotise Minah (71), was harassed by IFP supporters and forced to leave her home in the Maqongqo area, Table Mountain, near Pietermaritzburg, during 1991 in political conflict between ANC and IFP supporters in the area. Her house was burnt down in her absence. Around the same time, Ms Gumede's son was killed by IFP supporters, allegedly with the assistance of members of SAP.

GUMEDE, Mduduzi (18), was stabbed and shot dead by named IFP supporters at his home at Ngwelezana, KwaZulu, near Empangeni, Natal, on 23 February 1991. His family members were known to be ANC members.

GUMEDE, Melta (12), was severely injured in an attack on her home near Empangeni, Natal, on 30 May 1989 in intensifying conflict between Inkatha and UDF supporters in the area. Her sister was killed and her mother injured in the same attack. Melta lost the sight in one of her eyes as a result of the attack.

GUMEDE, Melusi Cyril (19), an ANC supporter, was abducted from Inanda, near KwaMashu, Durban, in February 1989. He had allegedly argued with the named son of a councillor and was later that day abducted and beaten up in the soccer field. He has never been seen again.

GUMEDE, Mhlushwa, an IFP supporter, was stabbed, hacked, shot and left for dead on 5 September 1990 during conflict between ANC and IFP supporters at Eston, near Hammarsdale, Natal. On 28 January 1993, he was shot dead in political conflict in the same area.

GUMEDE, Michael (26), an ANCYL official, had his home burnt down and his family's livestock stolen by named IFP supporters at Ngwelezana, KwaZulu, near Empangeni, Natal, on 15 May 1990.

GUMEDE, Michael (47), had his home destroyed in an arson attack by IFP supporters in Inanda, near KwaMashu, Durban, in October 1988, during intense political conflict in the area. Mr Gumede was targeted allegedly because his children were linked to the ANC.

GUMEDE, Mkhonodaka, an IFP supporter, was killed by named ANC supporters in Mtunzini, Natal, on 29 February 1992. Mr Gumede was a chief chancellor at Makholokholo Reserve and allegedly gave instructions

to IFP members to kill and destroy ANC members. The perpetrator applied for amnesty.

GUMEDE, Mngqobi (3), was seriously injured when a petrol bomb was thrown into his family home by ANC supporters at Umbumbulu, KwaZulu, near Durban, on 22 March 1990. The family was attacked allegedly because his father was thought to be an Inkatha supporter.

GUMEDE, Mntukathenjwa Dennis, an Inkatha supporter, was killed on 18 March 1990 when an Inkatha induna's house was attacked with AK47s and grenades in Njobokazi, at Mpumalanga, KwaZulu, near Durban. Fifteen people were killed, including two KwaZulu Special Constables, in the attack which police attributed to ANC supporters.

GUMEDE, Moses Muzi, had his house looted by Inkatha supporters during intense political violence in Woodyglen, Mpumalanga, KwaZulu, near Durban, on 11 February 1990, the same day Nelson Mandela was released from prison. Ten people were killed in the fighting which lasted for a week. See MPUMALANGA ATTACKS. A former IFP member was granted amnesty (AC/1999/0332).

GUMEDE, Moses, was shot dead while trying to escape his burning home at Ntuze, KwaZulu, near Empangeni, Natal, during March 1993, in continuing political conflict between ANC and IFP supporters in the area.

GUMEDE, Mphahleni Elphas (54), had his home burnt down by unidentified persons in Ntambanana, KwaZulu, near Empangeni, Natal, on 31 March 1994, during political conflict between ANC and IFP supporters during the run-up to the first democratic election of April 1994.

GUMEDE, Mphakanyiswa Osiah (47), an Inkatha supporter, lost his home in an arson attack at Richmond Farm, near KwaMashu, Durban, on 11 February 1990 during intense political conflict in the area. See RICHMOND FARM ARSON ATTACKS.

GUMEDE, Mpsi, a community councillor, had his house petrol-bombed by ANC supporters at Ensimbini, near Port Shepstone, Natal, in March 1993. Mr Gumede's wife was injured and his brother was killed in the same attack.

GUMEDE, Mthembeni (23), was shot dead at Mtunzini, Natal, on 5 September 1993 in continuing conflict between ANC and IFP supporters in the area.

GUMEDE, Mthobisi, was shot dead in an attack on his home in KwaMondi, KwaZulu, near Eshowe, Natal, on 19 November 1993 when IFP supporters attacked several ANC supporters in the areas around Eshowe. One person was killed and more than 45 homes burnt down. Three other family members were injured in the attack. The attack is alleged to have been instigated by a local IFP-supporting chief who wished to drive ANC supporters out of the area.

GUMEDE, Mtokoze Bhekitshe (18), an IFP supporter, was shot dead in Ngwelezana, KwaZulu, near Empangeni, Natal, on 1 July 1993 in continuing conflict between ANC and IFP supporters in the area.

GUMEDE, Mtsheka John (78), had his house burnt down by named ANCYL members in Mpumalanga, KwaZulu, near Durban, on 1 January 1993, allegedly because they suspected him of witchcraft.

GUMEDE, Muzikayise Simon, (51) was shot and killed by IFP supporters at Enseleni, KwaZulu, near Empangeni, Natal, on 25 March 1993 in continuing political conflict in the area.

GUMEDE, Mzonjani Michael, an IFP supporter, was shot dead by ANC supporters in Inanda, near KwaMashu, Durban, in January 1992, in ongoing political conflict in the area.

GUMEDE, Mzweleni (12), was shot and severely injured when members of the KWAZULU POLICE, accompanied by IFP supporters, attacked his family home at Ndwedwe, KwaZulu, near Durban, in March 1991 in continuing political conflict in the area. Mzweleni was blinded in both eyes as a result of the attack.

GUMEDE, Nelisile Victoria (33), an ANC supporter, had her house petrol-bombed by other ANC supporters in Umbumbulu, KwaZulu, near Durban, on 22 March 1990, allegedly because her husband was thought to be an Inkatha supporter. Her husband was killed and her son injured in the same attack.

GUMEDE, Nellie, had her house destroyed in an arson attack in Lindelani, near KwaMashu, Durban, during 1993, in continuing political conflict between IFP and ANC supporters in the area.

GUMEDE, Ngiyaisa, an ANC supporter, was killed by a group of IFP supporters at Ndlovu's Kraal, Mpumalanga, KwaZulu, near Durban, on 7 March 1992, in ongoing political conflict in the area. Eight people died and five were injured in the attack. One perpetrator serving a prison sentence was refused amnesty (AC/1998/0010).

GUMEDE, Ngiyaisa, ANC supporter, was attacked and killed by an IFP supporter at Mpumalanga, KwaZulu, near Durban, on 9 March 1992. The perpetrator allegedly believed Mr Gumede was plotting to attack IFP supporters.

GUMEDE, Ngonyama, an Inkatha supporter, was stabbed to death and his body was burnt by UDF supporters at KwaMashu, Durban, on 25 April 1989, in intensifying political conflict in the area.

GUMEDE, Nhlanhla, an ANC supporter, was assaulted by members of the SAP and SADF on 26 January 1990 during a memorial service for a slain ANC supporter in Inanda, near KwaMashu, Durban.

GUMEDE, Nkosinathi, was abducted from his home in Durban on 27 May 1993 by members of the IFP and the KZP. He was then taken to the Esikhawini area, KwaZulu, near Empangeni where he was killed and his body set alight. See *ESIKHAWINI HIT SQUAD*. Five perpetrators were granted amnesty for the killing (AC/1999/0332).

GUMEDE, Nokuthula, was injured during an attack on her home at Empangeni, Natal, by a named perpetrator on 30 May 1989 in intensifying conflict between UDF and Inkatha supporters. She was forced to flee her home as a result of the attack.

GUMEDE, Nokuthula, was shot at by IFP members during political conflict at Ireland Township, Mandini,

Natal, on 31 October 1992. One perpetrator was granted amnesty (AC/1999/0332).

GUMEDE, Nomthandazo Norah (28), was shot and severely injured by named SAP members in Botshabelo, near Bloemfontein on 12 February 1990. The police members, who were reportedly intoxicated at the time, stopped Ms Gumede and her husband as they travelled through the area by car and opened fire on them.

GUMEDE, Ntokozo Nicholas Thembinkosi (27), an ANC supporter, was shot and injured by IFP supporters in Bhamsheka, Natal, in June 1993, during ongoing political conflict in the area.

GUMEDE, Ntombizethu (47), was shot and injured when her home was attacked by named Inkatha supporters in Ekwazini, Ndwedwe, KwaZulu, near Durban, on 8 July 1990 in intensifying political conflict in the area. Ms Gumede was forced to watch while her son was being burnt to death, and was herself shot because she would not stop screaming. Other family members were injured in the attack, and at least one other person was killed.

GUMEDE, Ntombizodwa Eunice (36), had her home destroyed in an arson attack at Mahwaqa, near Port Shepstone, Natal, on 5 July 1992, in political conflict between IFP and ANC supporters in the area.

GUMEDE, Nyanisile Norah (47), had her house destroyed in an arson attack by named Inkatha supporters in Swayimane, Table Mountain, near Pietermaritzburg, on 13 March 1990, in political conflict in the area.

GUMEDE, Phikiwe (62), an IFP supporter, had her house burnt down by ANC supporters on 16 March 1994 at Sonkombo, Ndwedwe, KwaZulu, near Durban. See *SONKOMBO ARSON ATTACKS*.

GUMEDE, Phillip (55), was shot dead by Inkatha supporters in Imbali, Pietermaritzburg, in June 1990. Mr Gumede was allegedly targeted because his children were active ANC supporters.

GUMEDE, Pho, an ANC supporter, was killed by Inkatha supporters in Port Shepstone, Natal, on 11 February 1990, the day of Nelson Mandela's release from prison.

GUMEDE, Pholi Gladness (40), had her house burnt down by IFP supporters at KwaMthethwa, KwaZulu, near Empangeni, Natal, in November 1992, because her husband had attended the funeral of a suspected ANC supporter.

GUMEDE, Priscilla Bizeni (47), an ANC supporter, had her home in Port Shepstone, Natal, burnt down by IFP supporters in July 1993.

GUMEDE, Pumepi (60), an IFP supporter, was severely injured when she and her husband were stabbed, hacked and shot in ongoing conflict between ANC and IFP supporters in Mpumalanga, KwaZulu, near Durban, on 5 September 1990. Her husband was shot dead on 28 January 1993 in political violence in Eston, near Hammarsdale, Natal.

GUMEDE, Qalangani Vitalis (40), an ANC supporter, had his home at Umlazi, Durban, burnt down by IFP supporters on 2 February 1992. See *EKUTHULENI ATTACKS*.

GUMEDE, Rachel (55), had her house destroyed in an arson attack by IFP supporters at Eshowe, Natal, in

March 1994, in political conflict during the run-up to the first democratic election of April 1994.

GUMEDE, Rebecca (44), had her house in Mpumalanga, KwaZulu, near Durban, burnt down by Inkatha supporters on 18 January 1989 in intense political conflict in the area.

GUMEDE, Reggie, an ANC supporter, was assaulted, detained, and interrogated about his 'comrades' by members of the SAP in Durban in January 1977.

GUMEDE, Richard Siyenyuka (40), a UDF supporter, lost his possessions when named Inkatha members set fire to his home in Hambanathi, near Verulam, Natal, in August 1984 during conflict between JORAC and Inkatha supporters over the INCORPORATION of Hambanathi into KwaZulu.

GUMEDE, Senzo, an ANC supporter, was severely burnt when other ANC supporters petrol-bombed his home at Adams Mission, near Durban, on 22 March 1990, because his father was thought to be an Inkatha supporter.

GUMEDE, Sibongile Happiness (23), an IFP supporter, had her home burnt down by ANC supporters in Gingindlovu, Natal, on 28 December 1992. The attack came the day before the funeral of a prominent *induna*.

GUMEDE, Sibusiso (24), was shot dead, together with his brother, in KwaNqolothi, KwaZulu, near Empangeni, Natal, on 11 December 1993 in continuing conflict between ANC and IFP supporters in the area.

GUMEDE, Sibusiso, a member of the SAP Reserve, was shot and killed by members of the IFP, whilst he was guarding a school at KwaMashu, near Durban, on 16 April 1991, during political violence in the area. One perpetrator was granted amnesty (AC/1998/0092).

GUMEDE, Sidudla Patricia (40), an ANC supporter, had her house at Umlazi, Durban, burnt down by IFP supporters on 2 February 1992. See EKUTHULENI ATTACKS.

GUMEDE, Sindisiwe (14), an ANC supporter, was shot dead on 11 September 1992 when armed gunmen attacked homes of suspected ANC supporters at Gobandlovu, KwaZulu, near Empangeni, Natal. Six people died, one was injured and several homes were burnt down in this attack. At least four of those killed were from the Gumede family, which believes it was targeted because a member refused to participate in an IFP night camp.

GUMEDE, Siphso (25), a UDF supporter, disappeared from home in KwaMashu, Durban, on 1 December 1987, during political conflict in the area. He has not been seen since and is presumed dead.

GUMEDE, Siphso, was hacked and stabbed to death near Pietermaritzburg on 1 March 1989 in intensifying conflict between UDF and Inkatha supporters in the area.

GUMEDE, Siyanda David (16), a UDF supporter, was detained without trial for six months and tortured while in custody in Westville prison, near Durban, during 1987. Before his detention, his school had been burnt down by SAP members at Inanda, near KwaMashu, Durban, allegedly during a UDF meeting at the school. In 1990, Mr Gumede was shot and injured by the police in Inanda.

GUMEDE, Sunboy, (23) was shot dead when IFP supporters attacked and burnt down his relatives' tuck shop at Embabe, KwaZulu, near Empangeni, Natal, in March 1993 in continuing political conflict.

GUMEDE, Sunrise Ntombizethu (20), an ANC supporter, had her home burnt down by IFP supporters at Chimora, Umlazi, Durban, on 16 January 1992. See CHIMORA SETTLEMENT ATTACKS.

GUMEDE, Thabani (17), was shot dead in KwaNqolothi, KwaZulu, near Empangeni, Natal, on 11 December 1993, in continuing political conflict between ANC and IFP supporters in the area.

GUMEDE, Thabile (6 months), was burnt and severely injured when armed gunmen attacked homes of suspected ANC supporters at Gobandlovu, KwaZulu, near Empangeni, Natal. Six people died, one was injured and several homes were burnt down in this attack. At least four of those killed were from the Gumede family, which believes it was targeted because a member refused to participate in an IFP night camp.

GUMEDE, Thali Bonisiwe (37), was severely injured in an attack on her home during intensifying conflict between UDF and Inkatha supporters in Ndabayakhe, KwaZulu, near Empangeni, Natal, on 30 May 1989. Her daughter was also severely injured in the attack.

GUMEDE, Thami Ronald (40), lost his house in an arson attack at Inanda, near KwaMashu, Durban, on 23 July 1993 in intense conflict between ANC and IFP supporters in the area.

GUMEDE, Thembi Catherine (31), had her house burnt down by IFP supporters, at Enseleni, KwaZulu, near Empangeni, Natal, on 25 March 1994, in political conflict in the area prior to the first democratic election of April 1994.

GUMEDE, Thembi Linah (36), had her house burnt down by IFP supporters on 16 March 1994 at Sonkombo, Ndwedwe, KwaZulu, near Durban, in intense political conflict in the area. See SONKOMBO ARSON ATTACKS.

GUMEDE, Thembi Qapheleni (39), had her house burnt down by IFP supporters on 16 March 1994 at Sonkombo, Ndwedwe, KwaZulu, near Durban, in intense political conflict in the area. See SONKOMBO ARSON ATTACKS.

GUMEDE, Thokozani Penelope (26), an ANC supporter, had her home and possessions burnt in an arson attack by IFP supporters at Bhambayi, near KwaMashu, Durban in February 1992. Seven homes were burnt down in Bhambayi in this month, and one death was recorded.

GUMEDE, Tholakele Celiwe (43), an IFP supporter, had her house burnt down by other IFP supporters at Empangeni, Natal, on 20 February 1994, allegedly because the Gumede family did not attend an IFP meeting. Both the ANC and the IFP had rallies in the area that day.

GUMEDE, Tholakele Thulisiwe (43), an IFP supporter, had her home destroyed in an arson attack by IFP supporters in Empangeni, Natal, on 11 August 1992. Ms Gumede was allegedly targeted because her sons were accused of being ANC supporters.

GUMEDE, Thuleleni Mandulu (33), had her house burnt down by IFP supporters on 16 March 1994 at Sonkombo, Ndwedwe, KwaZulu, near Durban, in intense political conflict in the area. See SONKOMBO ARSON ATTACKS.

GUMEDE, Thulisile (4), was shot at, while her mother, who was shielding her, was shot twice in her back by a named perpetrator at their home at Mandini, Natal, on 16 April 1994. The family was allegedly attacked because Thulisile's father was thought to be an ANC supporter.

GUMEDE, Vela Cecil (33), an Inkatha supporter, had his home destroyed in an arson attack by UDF supporters at Inanda, near KwaMashu, Durban, during November 1989, in political conflict in the area.

GUMEDE, Vusumuzi Ernest (32), lost his home and possessions in an arson attack by named Inkatha supporters in Mona, near Tongaat, Natal, on 12 April 1990, because the tavern that he ran served both IFP and ANC supporters.

GUMEDE, Xolani (9), was shot dead on 11 September 1992 when armed gunmen attacked homes of suspected ANC supporters at Gobandlovu, KwaZulu, near Empangeni, Natal. Six people died, one was injured and several homes were burnt down in this attack. At least four of those killed were from the Gumede family, which believes it was targeted because a member refused to participate in an IFP night camp.

GUMEDE, Zakhele (12), was severely injured with a bush-knife when named Inkatha supporters attacked his family home in Ekwasini, Ndwedwe, KwaZulu, near Durban, on 8 July 1990 in political conflict in the area. Other family members were injured in the attack and at least two were killed.

GUMEDE, Zandele (52), was disabled after being shot and stabbed by Inkatha supporters in Imbali, Pietermaritzburg, in June 1990, allegedly because her son-in-law was a UDF/ANC supporter.

GUMEDE, Zanele Zamanguni (18), an ANC supporter, was shot dead in a drive-by shooting by a named member of the KwaZULU POLICE in KwaMashu, Durban, on 7 January 1994.

GUMEDE, Zisiwe Virginia (29), an ANC supporter, had her home destroyed in an arson attack by IFP supporters in Empangeni, Natal, on 19 September 1993, in continuing political conflict in the area.

GUMENGE, Welile Wellington (23), a UDF supporter, was assaulted with fists and boots and trampled on by named members of the SAP in the veld near Grahamstown, Cape, on 21 March 1986. Mr Gumenge was sentenced to five years' imprisonment for the killing of a policeman.

GUNGQISA, Henjisi 'George' (55), was shot and injured by members of the SAP while passing a political demonstration after the SOWETO UPRISING in Nyanga, Cape Town, in October 1976.

GUNGUBELE, Nomalungelo (36), died when she was hacked with axes and then 'necklaced' at her home in Mooiplaas, near East London, on 14 April

1986. The perpetrators, some of whom are named, accused Ms Gungubele of being an informant during a dispute between two residential areas.

GUNGULUZA, Hendisini Anderson (39), a PAC member, served an eight-year prison sentence on Robben Island, Cape Town, between 1963 and 1971. Mr Gunguluza experienced severe ill-treatment while a prisoner, including beatings and forced labour. He died in 1986.

GUNN, Haroon (1), was taken from his mother while she was detained under SECTION 29 in a prison in Caledon, Cape. They were separated for eight days in July 1990. When Haroon was returned, his mother tried unsuccessfully to get him medical attention for the illnesses he had developed in her absence.

GUNN, Shirley Renee (35), an MK operative, was detained under SECTION 29 for several months in 1985 and again from 25 June 1990 in Cape Town. During her second detention, her infant son was forcibly removed from her for eight days. She was falsely accused, by the Minister of Law and Order, of carrying out the KHOTSO HOUSE BOMBING in 1988.

GUNUZA, Amos, was detained in 1960, convicted and imprisoned on Robben Island, Cape Town, for his political activities. In 1965, Mr Gunuza's family reportedly received a telegram from prison authorities informing them of his death.

GUSH, Thembelihle Arnold (30), an ANC supporter, was shot dead by named members of the SAP near Vulindlela police station, Mdantsane, Ciskei, on 11 February 1990, while he and others were celebrating the release of Nelson Mandela.

GUSHA, Ella Ntombekhaya (28), an ANC supporter, was injured while escaping from a packed hall into which SAP members had fired teargas in Plettenberg Bay, Cape, on 17 July 1990. Ms Gusha suffered a miscarriage soon afterwards.

GUSHA, Siyabulela (18), an ANC supporter, was shot in the shoulder by members of the CDF in Bisho, Ciskei, on 7 September 1992 during an ANC protest march to demand free political activity in Ciskei. Thirty people were killed and 200 people injured in the event which became known as the BISHO MASSACRE. Two members of the former CDF were refused amnesty for the shooting (AC/2000/122).

GUYA, Mxolisi Timothy (19), an ANC supporter, died after he was shot in the head by members of the SAP at Ngcobo, Stutterheim, Cape, on 25 November 1985. Police opened fire on a group of people returning from a meeting of the Stutterheim Youth Congress.

GUZANA, Moses Phakamile (19), an ANCYL member, was shot and injured when members of the SAP opened fire on a crowd of ANC supporters marching to the Koppies court in KWAKWATSU, KOPPIES, OFS, on 30 March 1990.

GUZANA, Onward (36), a colonel in the CDF, was shot dead at a CDF roadblock between Stutterheim and King William's Town, Cape, on 27 January 1991. Together with former CDF commander, Major General Charles Sebe, Colonel Guzana left Transkei and drove to Ciskei with the intention of taking over Brigadier

Oupa Gqozo's government, unaware that they were being lured into a trap. The Guzana family claimed Colonel Guzana had been shot after arrest. The inquest court ruled that there was insufficient evidence to find criminal liability in the killing.

GWABE, Mantanbama Sibongile, had her house burnt down and her livestock stolen in Empangeni, Natal, on 17 January 1994 in intense conflict between IFP and ANC supporters during the run-up to the APRIL 1994 ELECTIONS.

GWABENG, Amos Msutu (70), was severely assaulted, allegedly by IFP supporters, in Katlehong, Tvl, on 24 June 1993 during an escalation of conflict on the East Rand following an ANC march past a Tokoza hostel on May 22 which precipitated clashes leading to more than 80 deaths. His home was also looted by the attackers during the attack. As a result of the intense conflict, his wife was afraid to seek medical assistance for Mr Gwabeng and he died two months later of stomach cancer.

GWACELA, Priscilla, had her house damaged when a group of Inkatha supporters and CAPRIVI TRAINEES attacked a UDF meeting in a house at Mpumalanga, KwaZulu, near Durban, on 18 January 1988. Nine people were killed and an estimated 200 people were injured in the attack. The group went on to destroy around eight houses. One former Inkatha member was granted amnesty (AC/1999/0332).

GWACELA, Richard (15), had his family home burnt down by UDF supporters at Mpumalanga, KwaZulu, near Durban, in 1988 in intense conflict between Inkatha and UDF supporters in the area.

GWACELA, Siphio Johannes, had his house in Mpumalanga, KwaZulu, near Durban, destroyed in an arson attack by UDF supporters during political conflict in 1988.

GWADELA, Zibele, was injured in an attack on a friend's home in Khayelitsha, Cape Town, on 21 January 1993, when members of a BALACLAVA GROUP opened fire and set the residence alight. Seven people died in the attack.

GWADELA, Zingisile, was injured in an attack on a friend's home in Khayelitsha, Cape Town, on 21 January 1993, when members of a BALACLAVA GROUP opened fire and set the residence alight. Seven people died in the attack.

GWAJUZA, Busani Collin, a UDF supporter, was shot and injured when a group of Inkatha supporters and CAPRIVI TRAINEES attacked a UDF meeting in a house at Mpumalanga, KwaZulu, near Durban, on 18 January 1988. Nine people were killed and an estimated 200 people were injured in the attack. The group went on to destroy around eight houses. One former Inkatha member was granted amnesty (AC/1999/0332).

GWAJUZA, Doris Agnes (41), was severely burned when her home was petrol-bombed by Inkatha supporters in Mpumalanga, KwaZulu, near Durban, on 13 January 1990, in continuing political conflict in the area. One family member died in the fire.

GWAJUZA, Elizabeth (76), was severely burnt when her home in Mpumalanga, KwaZulu, near Durban, was

petrol-bombed by Inkatha supporters on 13 January 1990 in intensifying political conflict in the area. A child died in the attack and six family members were injured. **GWAJUZA, Emmanuel Bongimusa**, a UDF supporter, sustained injuries when a group of Inkatha supporters and CAPRIVI TRAINEES attacked a UDF meeting in a house at Mpumalanga, KwaZulu, near Durban, on 18 January 1988. Nine people were killed and an estimated 200 people were injured in the attack. The group went on to destroy around eight houses. One former Inkatha member was granted amnesty (AC/1999/0332).

GWAJUZA, Hlengiwe (6), was killed when her family home in Mpumalanga, KwaZulu, near Durban, was petrol-bombed by Inkatha supporters on 13 January 1990 in intensifying political conflict in the area. Six other family members were injured in the attack.

GWAJUZA, June-Rose Thembisile (26), was severely burnt when her home in Mpumalanga, KwaZulu, near Durban, was petrol-bombed by Inkatha supporters on 13 January 1990 in intensifying political conflict in the area. A child died in the attack and six family members were injured.

GWAJUZA, Neli (6), was severely burned when her home was petrol-bombed by Inkatha supporters in Mpumalanga, KwaZulu, near Durban, on 13 January 1990, in continuing political conflict in the area. One family member died in the fire.

GWAJUZA, Zinhle (47), was severely burnt when her home in Mpumalanga, KwaZulu, near Durban, was petrol-bombed by Inkatha supporters on 13 January 1990 in intensifying political conflict in the area. A child died in the attack and six family members were injured.

GWAJUZA, Zinhle (9), was severely burnt, along with seven family members, when their home in Mpumalanga, KwaZulu, near Durban, was petrol-bombed by Inkatha supporters on 13 January 1990. One of the victims died. The family's home was in an area perceived to be an ANC stronghold. The Gwajuza family, however, were all non-aligned.

GWALA, Advice, was killed in 1992 by members of an ANC self-defence unit (SDU) during political conflict between the BLACK CATS gang and the ANC in Wesselton, Ermelo, Tvl. One SDU member was granted amnesty for the killing (AC/1998/0121).

GWALA, Babanje Phillimon (32), an ANC supporter, was shot and stabbed to death by Inkatha supporters in Ngonyameni, Umbumbulu, KwaZulu, near Durban, on 13 June 1990, in ongoing political conflict in the area.

GWALA, Bahlamgamisile (31), an Inkatha supporter, had her home at Njobokazi, Mpumalanga, KwaZulu, near Durban, burnt down in an attack by alleged UDF supporters on 18 March 1990. See NJOBOKAZI ATTACK.

GWALA, Bhekisigcino Patrick 'Ntshebe' (26), was shot dead by IFP supporters near Bulwer, Natal, on 12 May 1993 in ongoing political conflict in the area. His family and other non-IFP families were then repeatedly harassed, forcing them to leave the area.

GWALA, Bhekithemba (21), an ANC supporter, was shot dead at Hammarsdale, Natal, by IFP supporters on 21 November 1993.

GWALA, Bhekizazi Alpheas (21), a UDF supporter, was killed by Inkatha members during ongoing political conflict in Imbali, Pietermaritzburg, on 16 January 1989. One perpetrator was granted amnesty (AC/1999/0334).

GWALA, Bongakuphi Hamilton (39), an Inkatha supporter, had his home in Mpumalanga, KwaZulu, near Durban, destroyed in an arson attack by UDF supporters on 18 March 1988.

GWALA, Bonsile Doris (20), an IFP supporter, had her house in Mpumalanga, KwaZulu, near Durban, burnt down by ANC supporters on 25 August 1991.

GWALA, Dan, was killed at Empangeni, Natal, on 27 February 1993, in political conflict between ANC and IFP supporters in the area.

GWALA, Elizabeth Ntongolozzi (44), an ANC supporter, had her house near Empangeni, Natal, burnt down by IFP supporters on 17 January 1994 in the run-up to the APRIL 1994 ELECTIONS.

GWALA, Elias Gubane (38), an IFP supporter, had his home set alight by ANC supporters in Magabheni, Umgababa, KwaZulu, near Durban, on 10 August 1991, in ongoing political conflict in the area.

GWALA, Henry Mduduzi (15), was shot and injured by IFP supporters in Murchison, near Port Shepstone, Natal, in December 1992, in continuing political conflict in the area.

GWALA, Henry Mduduzi (21), an ANC supporter, was shot dead by a member of the SADF on a street in Imbali, Pietermaritzburg, on 16 June 1990.

GWALA, Jabulani (40), UDF supporter, died from multiple injuries when named Inkatha members attacked his family in Durban, on 7 June 1988. Two other family members were also killed in the attack.

GWALA, James (38), had his house in Hammarsdale, Natal, burnt down by named Inkatha supporters in 1985 in intensifying conflict between UDF and Inkatha supporters in the area. Mr Gwala's son was burnt to death in the attack.

GWALA, Josephina (40), was burnt to death in an arson attack on her house by ANC supporters at Umbumbulu, KwaZulu, near Durban, in March 1993, in continuing political conflict in the area.

GWALA, Khathazile (70), an IFP supporter, was forced to leave his home in Hammarsdale, Natal, on 19 March 1990, during intense political conflict in the area. Mr Gwala was the victim of violent intimidation.

GWALA, Linah Mano, was shot dead by IFP supporters in January 1991 in Ndwedwe, KwaZulu, near Durban, in ongoing political conflict in the area.

GWALA, Magaret (61), had her home burnt down in Mantunzweni, KwaZulu, near Empangeni, Natal, on 13 April 1994, in conflict between IFP and ANC supporters in the area two weeks before the election on 27 April 1994.

GWALA, Mana Constance (38), a UDF supporter, was stabbed and injured when her home was attacked by named Inkatha supporters in Durban, on 7 June 1988. Three people died in the attack.

GWALA, Mandlakayise Sixtus (33), an Inkatha supporter, had her home burnt down by ANC supporters in Inanda, near KwaMashu, Natal, on 11 February

1990, during political conflict following the release of Nelson Mandela from prison.

GWALA, Manqukela (60), an IFP supporter, was abducted by ANC supporters in Malukazi, KwaZulu, near Umlazi, Durban, on 5 June 1991, during political conflict. Three days later his body was found with stab wounds.

GWALA, Mhlekhona (33), an Inkatha supporter, had her home at Njobokazi, Mpumalanga, KwaZulu, near Durban, burnt down in an attack by alleged UDF supporters on 18 March 1990. See NJOBOKAZI ATTACK.

GWALA, Michael (29), an ANC supporter, was shot and killed by a group of IFP supporters at Ndlovu's Kraal, Mpumalanga, KwaZulu, near Durban, on 7 March 1992, in ongoing political conflict in the area. Eight people died and five were injured in the attack. One perpetrator serving a prison sentence was refused amnesty (AC/1998/0010).

GWALA, Mkhalelwa France, an ANC supporter, was shot dead in Ndwedwe, KwaZulu, near Durban, in January 1991, in ongoing political conflict in the area.

GWALA, Mnyamana Blackie (43), a UDF supporter, was stabbed to death when named Inkatha supporters attacked his family in Durban, on 7 June 1988. Two other family members were also killed.

GWALA, Moses, a UDF supporter, was shot and killed during intense political violence in Woodyglen, Mpumalanga, KwaZulu, near Durban, on 11 February 1990, the same day Nelson Mandela was released from prison. Ten people were killed in the fighting which lasted for a week. See MPUMALANGA ATTACKS. A former IFP member was granted amnesty (AC/1999/0332).

GWALA, Musawenkosi Silence (34), an ANC supporter, was imprisoned in 1986 and in 1991 in Wartburg, Natal, and had his home burnt down by Inkatha supporters in Swayimane, Table Mountain, near Pietermaritzburg, on 17 July 1989. Mr Gwala was involved in underground structures of the ANC and the Swayimane Civic Association.

GWALA, Ngikholiwe Elizabeth (36), an Inkatha supporter, had her home destroyed in an arson attack by ANC supporters in Durban, Natal, on 18 March 1990, in intense political conflict in the area.

GWALA, Nkosinathi David, an ANC supporter, was shot dead by IFP supporters at KwaMagoda, Richmond, Natal, on 2 December 1991.

GWALA, Nkosinathi Emmanuel (32), had his home burnt down by IFP supporters in Stanger, Natal, on 15 February 1992, in ongoing political conflict in the area.

GWALA, Nomathenisi Dudweyini (37), an ANC supporter, had her home burnt down by IFP supporters in Nkwezela, Bulwer, Natal, in 1992.

GWALA, Sarah (51), had her house looted and possessions stolen in Bhambayi, near KwaMashu, Durban, during 1993, in political conflict between the 'RED' AND 'GREEN' FACTIONS.

GWALA, Siphwe (20), burnt to death when his home at Hammarsdale, Natal, was attacked by named Inkatha supporters in 1985 in intensifying political conflict in the area.

GWALA, Sipho, a UDF supporter, was severely beaten by members of the SAP at his home in Mariannhill, Pinetown, Natal, on 12 August 1989. The police searched his home and found bullets and a home-made gun. He was placed in a police van and has never been seen since.

GWALA, Sizwe Moses (34), an ANC supporter, was shot and injured by members of the SAP in Umlazi, Durban, on 4 April 1992 after he was accused of being a 'comrade'.

GWALA, Sulani (26), an IFP supporter, was shot dead by ANC supporters in Mpumalanga, KwaZulu, near Durban, on 20 February 1993.

GWALA, Thembikile Sophia, had her home burnt down by IFP supporters in Murchison, near Port Shepstone, Natal, on 15 March 1993, in continuing political conflict in the area.

GWALA, Thulani (18), a UDF supporter, was stabbed to death when named Inkatha members attacked his family in Durban, on 7 June 1988. Two other family members were also killed.

GWALA, Vusi Joseph (21), an ANC supporter, was stabbed to death by named IFP supporters at Madakane, Port Shepstone, Natal, on 25 December 1991.

GWALA, Wellton (55), was severely burnt when his house was petrol-bombed by ANC supporters at Umbumbulu, KwaZulu, near Durban, in March 1993, in continuing political conflict in the area.

GWALA, Zakhiwo Ngabuzi (24) an IFP supporter, had her house burnt down by ANC supporters while the family was in hiding during political violence in Mpumalanga, KwaZulu, near Durban, on 22 April 1991.

GWALA, Zikhali (20), was shot dead in political conflict between IFP and ANC supporters at Golokodo, Umbumbulu, KwaZulu, near Durban, on 10 January 1993.

GWALA, Zintembi (66), was harassed and threatened with death at Bulwer, Natal, in 1993, during ongoing political conflict in the area. As a result, he had to seek refuge in the neighbouring area.

GWALA, Zwelibi Alson, an Inkatha supporter, was shot dead and parts of his body were mutilated by ANC supporters at Hammarsdale, Natal, on 15 March 1990, in intense political conflict in the area.

GWAMANDA, Esther (48), had her home burnt down in Mpumalanga, KwaZulu, near Durban, on 13 February 1990 during violent conflict between Inkatha and UDF supporters following the mass funeral of several UDF supporters in the area. Ten people, including a member of the SAP, were killed in the fighting, which continued for a week. An amnesty application was received.

GWAMANDA, Khonzokwakhe David (32), was shot dead in Mpumalanga, KwaZulu, near Durban, on 26 December 1988 in violent conflict between SPECIAL CONSTABLES and UDF supporters in the area. Seven people were killed, one was injured and a house was damaged.

GWAMANDA, Lucky Jabulani (31), an ANC supporter, was stabbed to death by named IFP supporters at New Hanover, near Pietermaritzburg, on 10 April 1993.

GWAMANDA, Nokuzaba Tryphina (54), had her home and belongings destroyed by Inkatha supporters

in KwaMashu, Durban, in October 1989, in intensifying political conflict in the area.

GWAMANDA, Selby Bonga, an Inkatha supporter, was stabbed and shot to death at Mpumalanga, KwaZulu, near Durban, on 19 September 1989 in intense conflict between UDF and Inkatha supporters in the area.

GWAMBI, Robert Langalakhe (25), was shot dead in Umlazi, Durban, on 20 April 1992, in continuing political conflict between IFP and ANC supporters in the area.

GWANTSHENI, Blayi (42), an iKongo member, was assaulted by members of the SAP in 1971 in the Bizana police station, and then convicted of high treason and sentenced to four months which he served in Pietermaritzburg prison. He died four months after his release.

GWAQU, Zolile Alfred, was shot in the thigh by members of the SAP at a night vigil in Despatch, Cape, in 1985.

GWAYI, Adolphus, an ANC supporter, was severely assaulted during his two-month detention at Bizana, Transkei, in June 1960, during the PONDOLAND REVOLT.

GWAYI, Jonas Masoyini, lost his home in an arson attack by ANC members in Bizana in 1960. Mr Gwayi refused to join the iKONGO during the PONDOLAND REVOLT and was therefore regarded as an informer.

GWAYI, Mabel Namse (42), had her home destroyed in a petrol bomb attack in Cradock, Cape, during April 1984. Her 18-year-old son was labelled a collaborator because he did not participate in a SCHOOL BOYCOTT.

GWAYI, Zolile Michael, a street committee member, was abducted from his home in Motherwell, Port Elizabeth, on 14 December 1993, and burnt to death by named and other perpetrators believed to be criminals in conflict with the street committee.

GWAYI, Zwelenkosi Baba (14), was shot with birdshot by members of the CDF in Bisho, Ciskei, on 7 September 1992 during an ANC protest march to demand free political activity in Ciskei. Thirty people were killed and 200 people injured in the event which became known as the BISHO MASSACRE. Two members of the former CDF were refused amnesty for the shooting (AC/2000/122).

GWEBILE, Evelyn (48), had her home set alight by two men wearing balaclavas in May 1986 in Port Alfred, Cape. Ms Gwebile's nephew was an activist and was believed to reside with her.

GWEBU, Vanrooyen Wilson (47), an employee of the Manganese Metal Company in Randfontein, was in a *bakkie* with other passengers when it was ambushed near the company on 6 May 1990 during conflict between IFP-supporting hostel-dwellers and ANC-supporting residents.

GWENTSHE, Alcott Skwenene, an ANC supporter, was detained in Butterworth, Transkei, on 1 January 1964. It is believed that Mr Gwentshe was poisoned to death by members of the Security Branch two years after his detention.

GWENTSHE, Mzwandile, an ANC member, was arrested, tortured and assaulted by members of the Security Police in East London in 1963 and Cape Town in 1964. He was convicted of being a member of a banned organisation and sentenced to imprisonment

on Robben Island, from where he was released in 1970 after developing mental illness. In 1979 he left the country for Tanzania where he died of malaria.

GWESHA, Wellington Mpuntsu (35), a PAC supporter, was arrested and tortured by police in Paarl, Cape, on 22 November 1962, the day after a Poqo march to the police station that left seven people dead. Mr Gweshu was detained for nine months after which he was sentenced to three years on Robben Island, where he was frequently beaten by prison warders.

GWICANA, Vukile, was burnt to death while sleeping in his home in Site B, Khayelitsha, Cape Town, on 4 November 1990, in an arson attack allegedly perpetrated by persons linked to the Lingeletu West Town Council.

GWIJA, Petros Kimbali (29), was assaulted in Bizana and Flagstaff prisons, Transkei, in 1960, after being arrested for attending a NONQULWANA meeting. See PONDOLAND REVOLT.

GWILISO, Themba Gerrad (47), had his house looted in Bhambayi, near KwaMashu, Durban, in 1993, during intense political conflict between the 'RED' AND 'GREEN' FACTIONS.

GWILIZA, Isaac (54), a conservative squatter leader, survived an arson attack on his home in Khayelitsha, Cape Town, on 5 September 1989, perpetrated by SPECIAL CONSTABLES and security officers from the local town council, during a feud between rival squatter leaders. He subsequently joined the PAC. His home was again destroyed and his son killed on 24 June 1990 during clashes with ANC supporters who perceived him and his followers as collaborators, due to his previous vigilante activities.

GWILIZA, Mawethu (30), a Special Constable and the son of a conservative squatter leader, was abducted, beaten and stabbed to death by ANC supporters on 24 June 1990 in Khayelitsha, Cape Town. Mr Gwiliza was one of three people killed during clashes between ANC supporters and supporters of his father who had joined the PAC.

GWINTSA, Felicia Vuyiswa (45), an ANC underground member, had her house badly damaged on 23 September 1988 during a shoot-out between the members of the security forces and an MK operative in Mdantsane, Ciskei.

GXABALASHE, Nandipha (13), a member of the Kula Youth Organisation, was assaulted with sjamboks, gun-butts and sticks by members of the Ciskei Police on 21 September 1985 while attending a community meeting at the Nobutho Higher Primary School Hall in Berlin, Ciskei. She was then driven with other youth to Mdantsane police station, Ciskei, where they were further assaulted.

GXABU, Clement Khehlana (28), an IKONGO member, was shot in the leg by named members of the SAP on 6 June 1960 during a raid on a mass meeting at NGOUZA HILL, Transkei. Eleven people died in the raid, a turning point in the PONDOLAND REVOLT. Mr Gxabu and 22 others were arrested and tortured.

GXASHI, Norwaliwa Victoria (55), had her home burnt down in political conflict between the 'RED' AND

'GREEN' FACTIONS in Bhambayi, near KwaMashu, Durban, in 1993.

GXAWULA, Simon, was shot dead by a named member of the SAP at Bedford, Cape, on 29 June 1986, after intervening in a confrontation between the perpetrator and another person.

GXEKWA, Ntombomzi Nopinki (18), was shot and injured while attending an ANCYL fundraising disco in Khayelitsha, Cape Town, on 8 September 1993. A group of disguised men, allegedly part of an ANC SELF-DEFENCE UNIT (SDU), burst into the venue and opened fire, killing two and injuring several others.

GXEKWA, Sicelo Aron, was shot and killed in Kagiso, Tvl, on 6 August 1990, allegedly by members of the SAP, during violent conflict between ANC and IFP-supporting residents.

GXEYANE, Goodboy Kenneth (20), an ANC supporter, was abducted from his home and stabbed to death by a named member of the AMASINYORA vigilantes in Murchison, near Port Shepstone, Natal, on 13 January 1994.

GXIDI, Patricia Phumla (33), a UDF supporter, was severely tortured on 20 July 1985 in Whittlesea, Ciskei. She was returning to Queenstown from the funeral of the CRADOCK FOUR when the bus was stopped. Passengers were taken to the police station and questioned and assaulted by members of the CDF. Ms Gxidi was five months' pregnant. Her child has brain damage.

GXOLI, Nonkoliseko (46), an ANC supporter, had her house destroyed in an arson attack by IFP supporters in Inanda, near KwaMashu, Durban, on 15 February 1992, in ongoing political conflict in the area.

GXOTHANI, July Potongwana (51), fled his job at Durnacol Mines in Newcastle, Natal, after violence erupted following a wage dispute on 18 October 1990. Mr Gxothani received death threats.

GXOWA, Thandolwethu Noruru (10), was shot with pellets and injured by members of the SAP in Cradock, Cape, in March 1987, as he ran away during a police search of his home for his activist brother. The whole Gxowa family was reportedly questioned, detained and assaulted by the police.

GXOYIYA, Sindiswa Maria Maxhamela (36), a UDF supporter, was detained for eight months by the Transkei Police at Dalasile police station, Transkei, in 1986.

GXUBANI, Jabulani Wilfred (33), was shot and severely injured at Bulwer, Natal, on 1 January 1990, in political conflict in the area.

HAAL, Lerato Virginia (39), an ANC supporter, was beaten by members of the Bophuthatswana Police at a political meeting in Seoding Village, on 18 January 1992, and was also beaten while in custody in Mothibistad, Kuruman, Cape.

HAAS, Tembile Wilmot (18), a UDF supporter, was doused with petrol and set alight by members of the MUNICIPAL POLICE at the municipal offices in Grahamstown, Cape, on 21 May 1986. Mr Haas was forced to admit that he was an ANC member.

HABANA, Sandile Dennis Shabi (20), a GRAYCO member, was detained at St Alban's prison, Port

Elizabeth, during the state of emergency in April 1988. He was released a year later and placed under house arrest.

HABIYA, Nokuthula Hazel (34), an ANC supporter, had her home burnt down by IFP supporters on 20 March 1994 at Sonkombo, Ndwedwe, KwaZulu, near Durban. See SONKOMBO ARSON ATTACKS.

HABIYA, Ntombiyenkosi Thandiwe (26), had her home burnt down by IFP supporters on 20 March 1994 at Sonkombo, Ndwedwe, KwaZulu, near Durban, in intense political conflict in the area. See SONKOMBO ARSON ATTACKS.

HADABE, Bhekithemba Pieteron, an ANC supporter, was stabbed to death by IFP supporters at his home in Murchison, near Port Shepstone, Natal, on 10 April 1991. The family was forced to flee the area.

HADDEN, Carl, was injured in what became known as the MAGOO'S BAR BOMBING in Durban on 14 June 1986. The explosion killed three women and injured at least 74 other people. Seven MK operatives were granted amnesty (AC/2001/128).

HADEBE, Alias, had his house and car set alight by named Inkatha supporters at Hambanathi, near Verulam, Natal, in August 1984 in intense conflict between JORAC and Inkatha supporters over the INCORPORATION of Hambanathi into KwaZulu.

HADEBE, Anthony, was abducted from his home along with a friend, by self-defence unit (SDU) members and ANC supporters, in the Motsoaledi informal settlement, Tvl, on 29 March 1994. They were taken to a nearby school in Orlando East, Soweto, Johannesburg, where he was shot and injured and his friend killed. They were suspected of participating in an IFP march that day. One SDU member was granted amnesty (AC/1999/0320).

HADEBE, Bekwenze Absolom (43), an ANC supporter, was stabbed to death by unidentified attackers while he was washing his car in Bruntville, near Mooi River, Natal, on 1 October 1991. He was allegedly targeted for refusing to participate in a stayaway.

HADEBE, Bettina (59), was shot dead by named IFP supporters at her neighbour's home in Emamfemfetheni, near Bergville, Natal, in March 1992, allegedly because she was thought to be an ANC supporter. The perpetrators were arrested, but were acquitted for lack of evidence.

HADEBE, David Zamfana, was killed by Inkatha supporters in Port Shepstone, Natal, on 24 March 1990, in intense political conflict in the area.

HADEBE, Dumisane, a UDF supporter, had his house looted and set alight on 6 April 1990 when a group of Inkatha supporters attacked UDF supporters and residents at Mpumalanga, KwaZulu, near Durban, in spite of a heavy police and military presence. Fourteen people were killed and at least 120 homes burnt down. One former IFP member was granted amnesty (AC/1999/0332).

HADEBE, Elias (32), a UDF supporter, had his house and car set alight by named Inkatha supporters at Hambanathi, near Verulam, Natal, in August 1984 in conflict between JORAC and Inkatha supporters over the INCORPORATION of Hambanathi into KwaZulu.

HADEBE, Eugene Mlungisi (14), an ANC supporter, was shot and injured by named IFP supporters at Umkomaas, Natal, in October 1990, in ongoing political conflict in the area.

HADEBE, Fanny Richard, was shot in the knee by IFP supporters, in a DRIVE-BY SHOOTING in Daveyton, Tvl, on 25 July 1993.

HADEBE, Hamilton, was stabbed to death by UDF supporters in Umlazi, Durban, on 29 September 1985, because he was thought to be an Inkatha supporter. Mr Hadebe was wearing traditional dress and returning from a Shaka's Day rally.

HADEBE, Ida (44), was shot and severely injured by Inkatha supporters and members of the SAP at Trust Feeds, New Hanover, near Pietermaritzburg, on 2 December 1988, in the TRUST FEEDS MASSACRE. The Commission granted amnesty to a former SAP captain for his part in planning and executing the attack.

HADEBE, Jabulani Mpikayipheli, a local chief's councillor, was assaulted, forced to drink petrol and set alight by members of an ANC self-defence unit (SDU) at Bhekezulu, Estcourt, Natal, on 25 December 1993. Mr Hadebe survived the attack. One SDU member was refused amnesty (AC/2000/223).

HADEBE, Jabulile Elizabeth (56), had her house burnt down at Mpumalanga, KwaZulu, near Durban, in 1987 in intense conflict between Inkatha and UDF supporters in the area.

HADEBE, Joyce Bongumusa, an ANC supporter, was shot and injured by IFP members when they attacked her house at Esikhawini, KwaZulu, near Empangeni, Natal, on 23 January 1993. Four perpetrators were granted amnesty (AC/1999/0332).

HADEBE, Khalelwa Jeza (70), an IFP supporter, was doused with petrol and burnt to death by named ANC supporters in Alfred, Natal, on 3 January 1990. Ms Hadebe was suspected of practising witchcraft.

HADEBE, Khulekani, had his house burnt down on 11 September 1992 when armed gunmen attacked homes of suspected ANC supporters at Gobandlovu, KwaZulu, near Empangeni, Natal. Six people died, one was injured and several homes were burnt down in this attack.

HADEBE, Lancelot Mfanafuthi (aka 'Sobantu ') (31), a member of MK's Special Operations Unit, was killed on 30 January 1981 in a raid by SADF Special Forces operatives on three houses in the Matola suburb of Maputo, Mozambique. Fifteen other South Africans, including several senior MK operatives, were killed in the attack. Three of the attackers (all ex-Rhodesian security force members) and a Portuguese citizen were also killed. Mr Hadebe was from Durban.

HADEBE, Makhosi Priscilla (35), an Inkatha supporter, had her home burnt down by named ANC supporters at Richmond Farm, near KwaMashu, Durban, on 19 July 1990. See RICHMOND FARM ARSON ATTACKS.

HADEBE, Mandlakayise Meshack (53), an Inkatha supporter, had his home destroyed in an arson attack by UDF supporters in Mpumalanga, KwaZulu, near Durban, on 19 March 1983, in intensifying political conflict in the area.

HADEBE, Melisiwe Eunice (27), an IFP supporter, was shot and severely injured and her home was burnt down by other named IFP supporters at Emangwaneni, Bulwer, Natal, on 7 December 1991, allegedly because her sons were ANC members.

HADEBE, Mirriam (34), had her home burnt down in Mpumalanga, KwaZulu, near Durban, on 27 December 1988 in intense conflict between Inkatha supporters, assisted by SPECIAL CONSTABLES, and UDF supporters in the area.

HADEBE, Mongezi (17), lost his home in an arson attack in Inanda, near KwaMashu, Durban, on 21 March 1993 in ongoing conflict between ANC and IFP supporters in the area.

HADEBE, Moses, was shot and injured while at his cousin's house in Wembezi, KwaZulu, near Estcourt, Natal, on 11 July 1992. The house was raided first by SAP members and then by IFP supporters. Mr Hadebe was arrested and then forced to leave the area.

HADEBE, Mqanjelwa Paulos (47), an IFP supporter, had his home burnt down by ANC supporters at Wembezi, KwaZulu, near Estcourt, Natal, in 1993.

HADEBE, Musawenkosi Pipi (14), was shot dead on 2 April 1994 when IFP supporters opened fire on a church congregation in an ANC stronghold in Bhekezulu, Estcourt, Natal. Five other people died in this attack, including Musawenkosi's brother.

HADEBE, Nomfundo (12), the niece of ANC supporters, was killed in her bedroom in Wembezi, KwaZulu, near Estcourt, Natal, on 5 August 1992, by a petrol bomb thrown by IFP supporters. Her brother was also killed, and an aunt was injured in the attack.

HADEBE, Nomusa Mso, was injured in an attack by UDF and ANC supporters in the Mahwaqa area, near Port Shepstone, Natal, on 24 March 1990. Thirteen people died in the attack, which targeted IFP supporters. Two UDF supporters were granted amnesty (AC/2000/041).

HADEBE, Nozipho Cynthia Mbabe (19), an IFP supporter, was stabbed and beaten by ANC supporters in her home at Mahwaqa, near Port Shepstone, in 1992.

HADEBE, Ntokoza Jacky (15), was shot and injured by Inkatha supporters in Imbali, Pietermaritzburg, on 20 June 1990, in ongoing political conflict in the area.

HADEBE, Ntombenhle Veronika (54), an ANC supporter, had her house burgled and burnt down by IFP supporters in Wembezi, KwaZulu, near Estcourt, Natal, on 24 October 1992.

HADEBE, Patricia Nontuthuzelo (23), had her home burnt down by IFP supporters in a dawn attack on the ANC stronghold of Bhambayi, near KwaMashu, Durban, on 16 February 1993. Ten people were killed and 35 houses were burnt down.

HADEBE, Phillip, disappeared on 7 December 1991 after being discharged from hospital in Ntuzuma, near Durban, where he had been treated for gunshot wounds sustained in political conflict. The perpetrators were allegedly IFP supporters from Lindelani.

HADEBE, Phindile (32), an ANC supporter, was shot and injured by named IFP supporters in Wembezi, KwaZulu, near Estcourt, Natal, on 5 May 1991.

HADEBE, Promise Philisiwe (35), the sister of ANC supporters, was severely burnt when IFP supporters threw a petrol bomb into her house in Wembezi, KwaZulu, near Estcourt, Natal, on 5 August 1992. Her niece and nephew were killed in the attack. The house was destroyed.

HADEBE, Prudence, was burnt to death in an attack on her home at KwaMondi, KwaZulu, near Eshowe, on 30 November 1993, when IFP supporters carried out several attacks on ANC supporters in the areas around Eshowe. One person was killed and more than 45 homes were burnt down. Three other family members were injured in the attack. The attack was allegedly instigated by a local IFP-supporting chief seeking to drive ANC supporters out of the area.

HADEBE, Qinisela Addison, an ANC supporter, was shot and injured by IFP members when they attacked his house at Esikhawini, KwaZulu, near Empangeni, Natal, on 23 January 1993. Four perpetrators were granted amnesty (AC/1999/0332).

HADEBE, Reginald Behumuzi (36), an ANC Midlands Exective Committee member, was shot dead when the car in which he was travelling was ambushed by named members of the IFP between Richmond and Ixopo, Natal, on 27 October 1992. The occupants of the car were part of an ANC delegation returning from a peace meeting in the area.

HADEBE, Richard, executive member of the non-aligned Wembezi Crisis Committee, was shot dead near Estcourt, Natal, in 1993, by named IFP supporters, some of whom were KwaZulu Government officials. Five other executive committee members were also killed, allegedly because the Crisis Committee was perceived as a political threat.

HADEBE, Sandile (8), was shot dead when IFP supporters opened fire on a church congregation in an ANC stronghold in Bhekezulu, Estcourt, Natal, on 2 April 1994. Five other people died in this attack, including Sandile's brother.

HADEBE, Sbusiso, was shot dead by IFP supporters at Mbomboshana, KwaZulu, near Eshowe, Natal, on 27 November 1993 as he was returning from his son's funeral. See ESHOWE ATTACKS.

HADEBE, Shiyinduku Elias (31), had his house and car burnt in an attack by named Inkatha supporters in Hambanathi, near Verulam, Natal, on 27 August 1984, during conflict between UDF supporters, opposed to the incorporation of Hambanathi into KwaZulu, and Inkatha supporters, pro-incorporation.

HADEBE, Sibongiseni Cyprian, an ANC supporter, was abducted from his home in Umlazi, Durban, on 12 January 1990 by named Inkatha supporters, and was found stabbed to death later that day. The family had to flee their home as a result of the attack.

HADEBE, Siphwiwe Alson, a COSATU member, was shot dead by IFP supporters in Bruntville, near Mooi River, Natal, on 29 August 1991, because he was assisting ANC youths in the area.

HADEBE, Siyabonga (9), the nephew of ANC supporters, was killed when IFP supporters threw a petrol bomb into a house at Wembezi, KwaZulu, near

Estcourt, Natal, on 5 August 1992. His sister was also killed and an aunt injured in the attack.

HADEBE, Stencellous 'Sibusiso', was burnt to death in an attack on his home by IFP supporters in KwaMondi, KwaZulu, near Eshowe, in November 1993. See ESHOWE ARSON ATTACKS.

HADEBE, Thandokuhle Cyril (39), had his house in Ntuze, KwaZulu, near Empangeni, Natal, petrol-bombed on 15 February 1993 in ongoing conflict between ANC and IFP supporters in the area.

HADEBE, Thembinkosi, an ANC supporter, had his hands and feet bound and was stoned to death on 30 October 1993 in Wembezi, KwaZulu, near Estcourt, Natal, by members of the ANCYL. Mr Hadebe was a bodyguard of a prominent ANC member, and there was conflict within the organisation at the time.

HADEBE, Thula Felix (19), a UDF supporter and MAWU member, died in Chesterville, Durban, on 8 December 1986, when a hand grenade exploded in his hand. The UDF were conducting a counter-attack against the Chesterville A-TEAM. Senior Security Branch members applied for amnesty for tampering with this arms cache.

HADEBE, Thulisile (15), was shot dead when named IFP supporters fired live bullets into a crowd attending a church service in Bhekuzulu, Natal, on 1 April 1994, during political conflict prior to the first democratic election of 27 April.

HADEBE, Zamani, was shot and injured by unidentified persons at KwaMakhutha, Amanzimtoti, near Durban, on 26 September 1992, during ongoing political conflict in the area. His sister was also shot dead in the attack and his home was burnt down.

HADEBE, Zwi Boy (34), an IFP supporter, was shot dead by ANC supporters in Inkanyezi, Port Shepstone, Natal, on 3 October 1992.

HAFFEJEE, Hoosen Mia (27), an ANC supporter, died in custody at Brighton Beach police station in Durban on 3 August 1977 after being severely assaulted by named Security Branch members. The police reported that Mr Haffejee had hanged himself. The inquest found that his death was not brought about by any act or omission involving an offence, but declined to make a finding of suicide.

HAFFEJEE, Mohamed Saed Hassiam (21), was detained for 90 days in solitary confinement on 23 July 1964 in Stilfontein, Tvl, allegedly because the SAP suspected him of being in possession of banned literature.

HAGETTY, Roger, was severely injured when MK operatives detonated a car bomb using a remote control device outside the Ellis Park rugby stadium, Johannesburg, on 2 July 1988. Two spectators leaving the rugby match were killed and 37 others sustained minor and major injuries. Four operatives from MK's Special Operations Unit, including its commander, were granted amnesty (AC/2001/161).

HAJANE, Alpheus, was severely assaulted, his family members killed and his home and possessions burnt by IFP supporters in Katlehong, Tvl, on 10 September 1990 during ongoing clashes between IFP-supporting hostel-dwellers and ANC-supporting residents.

HAJANE, Frans (38), a mechanic, was shot dead on 10 September 1990 during an attack on his home in Katlehong, Tvl, by IFP supporters who were sweeping the area. Three other family members were killed in the attack.

HAJANE, Johannes, was shot dead during an attack by IFP supporters on the family home in Katlehong, Tvl, on 10 September 1990. Three other family members were killed in the attack.

HAJANE, Leah, was shot dead during an attack by IFP supporters on the family home in Katlehong, Tvl, on 10 September 1990. Three other family members were killed in the attack.

HAJANE, Semole (70), was shot dead by IFP supporters during an attack on the family home in Katlehong, Tvl, on 10 September 1990. Three other family members were killed in the attack.

HALL, Priscilla, a Black Sash member active in the Grahamstown Rural Committee and the Dependents' Conference, was arrested on 16 July 1986 and held in solitary confinement for 35 days. Ms Hall was released on 3 October 1986 but placed under restrictions for nine months.

HALOM, Nosipho (17), an ANC supporter, was shot in the stomach by a member of the SAP in Somerset East, Cape, while participating in a march to a policeman's house during the consumer boycotts of 1985.

HAMAMOTSA, Petros Papadi, was stabbed, hacked and stoned to death by named members of the SAP in Leandra, Tvl, on 25 January 1986. He belonged to a group of pupils who were against class boycotts and class disruptions.

HAMILTON, Wiseman, was detained and threatened with death by members of the SAP in Johannesburg, in 1975. He was arrested in connection with a new organisation formed under the umbrella of the Black Consciousness Movement.

HANABE, Euvicha Melrose Nomsa, a mayoress, suffered injuries resulting in physical disability when she was shot at by ANC Youth League (ANCYL) members in Uitenhage, Cape, on 14 February 1991. One ANCYL member was refused amnesty for the attack (AC/1997/0028). See COUNCILLORS.

HANASE, Henry 'Perrie' (18), was shot, injured and detained by SAP members in George, Cape, on 13 September 1976, when police opened fire on a crowd during a peak of unrest in the town. He was charged with public violence but was acquitted.

HANI, Buyisile Patrick (19), a UDF supporter, was beaten and tortured by attempted suffocation by members of the SAP in Cradock, Cape, on 24 March 1987, while he was under interrogation.

HANI, Chris, an SACP, MK and ANC leader, was shot dead in the driveway of his home in Dawnpark, Boksburg, Tvl, on 10 April 1993. Political protests and conflict broke out in towns across the country following the assassination and funeral. A Polish immigrant and a former member of the Conservative Party were refused amnesty for the killing (AC/1999/0172).

HANI, Luyanda Matthews (18), an ANCYL member, was beaten by members of the SAP police at his home near Fort Beaufort, Cape, on 6 October 1993.

HANJANA, Tasi Nehemiah (61), a Mgwali Residents' Association member, had his shop burnt down by members of the SAP and the Ciskei Police during a consumer boycott in Stutterheim, Cape, in February 1986.

HANS, Gqibile Nicholas, a Poqo member, was executed in Pretoria, on 30 May 1967 for his alleged involvement in the killing of a white shopkeeper in September 1962 in Paarl, Cape. Mr Hans and other Poqo members had also been arrested and convicted of other charges relating to Poqo activities in Paarl. After serving a three year sentence, he was charged with murder and sentenced to death along with eight other Poqo members, all of whom were hanged.

HANS, Kululekile Matthews (24), a UDF supporter, lost his sight after he was shot in the head by members of the SAP while on his way home from the local shop in KwaNobuhle, Uitenhage, Cape, on 23 March 1985, during political conflict in the area following the killing of a local COUNCILLOR.

HANS, Ncunywisa Agatha (33), an ANC supporter, was detained under SECTION 29 on 18 November 1988 for providing support to MK operatives, and was held for two months in solitary confinement in the Sea Point and Macassar police stations, Cape Town. During her detention she was hit, abused and subject to numerous deprivations that resulted in severe depression, requiring hospitalisation. Ms Hans filed a civil suit against the Minister of Law and Order that was settled out of court in her favour.

HANSE, Fezile Thomas (13), was shot dead by named members of the SAP in Bongoletu, Oudtshoorn, Cape, on 17 June 1985. Three children were killed and several others injured in the shooting. See BONGOLETHU THREE.

HANSEL, Albin, was assaulted and robbed of firearms by a group of UDF supporters at his home at Greenlands Farm, Stutterheim, Cape, on 31 January 1990. Four UDF supporters were granted amnesty (AC/1999/0277).

HANSEN, Elke Martha, suffered injuries when a limpet mine, placed in a pot plant, was detonated near the Juicy Lucy restaurant on the corner of Andries and Vermeulen Streets, Pretoria, on 26 May 1988. Three MK operatives were granted amnesty (AC/2000/199).

HANSEN, Michael Edward, sustained minor injuries when MK operatives detonated a car bomb using a remote control device outside the Ellis Park rugby stadium, Johannesburg, on 2 July 1988. Two spectators leaving the rugby match were killed and 37 others sustained minor and major injuries. Four operatives from MK's Special Operations Unit, including its commander, were granted amnesty (AC/2001/161).

HARBER, Anton, a journalist, was harassed by the Witwatersrand Security Branch between 1984 and 1985. One Witwatersrand operative was granted amnesty for intimidation (AC/2001/0184).

HARDY, Marie Catherine, was injured in what became known as the MAGOO'S BAR BOMBING in Durban on 14

June 1986. The explosion killed three women and injured at least 74 other people. Seven MK operatives were granted amnesty (AC/2001/128).

HARKER, Gerhard (21), was shot and killed when APLA operatives threw hand grenades at and opened fire on the congregation of St James' Church, Kenilworth, Cape Town, on 25 July 1993. Eleven people were killed and 58 wounded in the attack. See APLA ATTACKS. Three of four APLA members were granted amnesty for the attack. The fourth had his application struck off the roll for failing to attend the amnesty hearing (AC/1998/0018).

HARKER, Wesley (13), was shot and killed when APLA operatives threw hand grenades at and opened fire on the congregation of St James' Church, Kenilworth, Cape Town, on 25 July 1993. Eleven people were killed and 58 wounded in the attack. See APLA ATTACKS. Three of four APLA members were granted amnesty for the attack. The fourth had his application struck off the roll for failing to attend the amnesty hearing (AC/1998/0018).

HARMANS, Zonwabele Moksom Pele (24), an AYCO member, was shot dead by a named member of the MUNICIPAL POLICE during protests in Alexandria, Cape, on 23 May 1986.

HARRIS, Abida (12), was shot dead by named SAP members who opened fire on a rioting crowd in George, Cape, on 13 September 1976. Her family asserted that she was shot while on her way to a shop.

HARRIS, John, a member of the Armed Resistance Movement (ARM), was sentenced to death and executed on 1 April 1965 for his role in an explosion at the Johannesburg station, which left one person dead and several injured.

HARRIS, Lindi, a member of the Black Sash, was shot in the back by members of the SAP in East London on 22 April 1986 during the state of emergency. See POLICE BRUTALITY.

HARRIS, Ronald (25), was shot dead by SAP members in Athlone, Cape Town, on 16 September 1976, during the SOWETO UPRISING.

HARTLEY, Sedick (22), was severely assaulted by SAP members in a Cape Town prison in June 1976, and again in June 1980. Mr Hartley and other supporters were in a march on Cape Town which ended with arson attacks and stone-throwing after the SOWETO UPRISING.

HARTMAN, A, was severely injured when members of MK's 'Dolphin Unit' detonated an explosive in a car near the Krugersdorp Magistrate's court and the adjacent police station, Tvl, on 16 March 1988. Three people were killed and more than 20 were injured in the blast. Two MK operatives were granted amnesty (AC/2001/003).

HARTZENBERG, Fuad (14), was detained on 2 October 1987 and held for three months, during which time he was severely tortured at the Brackenfell police station and Pollsmoor prison, Cape Town, by named members of the special police UNREST INVESTIGATION UNIT.

HARVEY, Paula, was injured in what became known as the MAGOO'S BAR BOMBING in Durban on 14 June

1986. The explosion killed three women and injured at least 74 other people. Seven MK operatives were granted amnesty (AC/2001/128).

HASHE, Siphso (58), a member of PEBCO, and two colleagues, were abducted from the Port Elizabeth airport in a joint Eastern Cape and *Vlakplaas* operation on 8 May 1985. The PEBCO THREE were allegedly severely assaulted, then shot dead. Their bodies were doused with diesel fuel, set alight and burnt, and their remains were allegedly thrown into the Fish River. Five Eastern Cape Security Branch operatives, including the divisional commander, and four *Vlakplaas* operatives applied for amnesty. Two of the applications were granted and six were refused (AC/1999/0223 and AC/2001/064).

HATTAS, Riefaat (18), a UDF and ANC supporter, was severely tortured by named members of the SAP in Athlone, Cape Town, in November 1985. He was arrested during a march to honour those who were in detention or had died in political conflict.

HAWULANA, Mbulelo Steven (56), an ANC member, was assaulted by CDF soldiers at Bulembu Airport, near King William's Town, Cape, on 21 August 1992, during political conflict between ANC and ADM supporters.

HAYI, Zonisele Brevis (42), an ANC supporter, was shot in the thigh and injured on his way to work in Katlehong, Tvl, allegedly by members of the SAP, on 3 June 1993.

HAYYA, Gidion Zamiqhinga (28), an ANC supporter, was detained and charged with murder on 15 November 1985 in Middelburg, Cape. He was convicted and sentenced to seven years' imprisonment. He had allegedly refused to act as a police informer.

HAYNES, Derrek, was injured when APLA operatives opened fire in the Crazy Beat Disco in Newcastle, Natal, on 14 February 1994. See APLA ATTACKS.

HAYTER, GB, was injured when MK operatives detonated an explosive in a car outside the South African Air Force (SAAF) headquarters in Church Street, Pretoria, on 20 May 1983. Twenty-one people were killed and 217 injured. The overall commander of MK's Special Operations Unit and two MK operatives were granted amnesty (AC/2001/003 and AC/2001/023). See CHURCH STREET BOMBING, PRETORIA.

HEERS, Katy (32), an ANC member, was detained for two months on 27 May 1986 in Jansenville, Cape. During her detention, she was beaten by members of the SAP.

HEISE, Khabele (59), was shot dead in Dube, Soweto, Johannesburg, on 8 March 1992 during political conflict between IFP and ANC supporters in the area.

HEKA, Nonceba Priscilla Majola (34), a UDF supporter, had her home burnt down in Somerset East, Cape, in May 1985 during a state of emergency and a period of consumer boycotts.

HEKTOOR, Andries Hector (35), an ANC supporter, was shot and injured by members of the SAP in Robertson, Cape, on 11 April 1990. Police fired teargas into a crowded hall where residents were meeting. Over 100 people were treated for injuries relating to the subsequent stampede and shootings.

HEKTOOR, Mienie (33), an ANC supporter, was shot and injured by members of the SAP in Robertson, Cape, on 11 April 1990. Police fired teargas into a crowded hall where residents were meeting. Over 100 people were treated for injuries relating to the subsequent stampede and shootings.

HELA, Khayaletu (19), an ANC supporter, was shot and injured by members of the SAP in Stutterheim, Cape, on 9 October 1985, while on his way from a public meeting.

HELESI, Vuyani Richard (16), was severely beaten and partially paralysed by a named member of the SAP on 7 November 1986 in Grahamstown, Cape. Civil action that followed found in favour of the perpetrator.

HEMPSTEAD, T, was injured in what became known as the MAGOO'S BAR BOMBING in Durban on 14 June 1986. The explosion killed three women and injured at least 74 other people. Seven MK operatives were granted amnesty (AC/2001/128).

HENNING, Izak Jacobus (51), a commandant in the South African Air Force (SAAF), was killed when MK operatives detonated an explosive in a car outside the SAAF headquarters in Church Street, Pretoria, on 20 May 1983. Twenty-one people were killed and 217 injured. The overall commander of MK's Special Operations Unit and two MK operatives were granted amnesty (AC/2001/003 and AC/2001/023). See CHURCH STREET BOMBING, PRETORIA.

HENRY, Mark 'Yazir' (19), an MK operative, was arrested at his family home in Grassy Park, Cape Town, on 17 November 1989. Named Security Branch members extorted the whereabouts of an MK operative from him by threatening to kill his family members. He was detained under SECTION 29 until 22 March 1990.

HERBST, Abraham Johannes Wiese, suffered severe trauma when APLA operatives, armed with automatic weapons and hand grenades, stormed the Yellowwoods hotel, in Fort Beaufort, Cape, on 23 March 1993 and opened fire on staff and patrons. One person was shot dead in the attack. See APLA ATTACKS. Three perpetrators were granted amnesty (AC/2000/225).

HERBST, Jacqueline Edna (21), was severely beaten with rifle butts by members of the SADF 32 Battalion, in Tokoza, Tvl, on 8 April 1992. Ms Herbst was one of more than 100 Phola Park residents including women and teenagers assaulted by members of 32 Battalion after an SADF member was shot and injured in Phola Park. Two women were also shot dead and at least four raped during the raid. An investigation by Justice Goldstone concluded that the soldiers had acted in a manner 'completely inconsistent with the function of a peacekeeping force' and recommended that the unit should not be used for peacekeeping duties anywhere in South Africa.

HERCULES, Ebrahim (19), a member of the BMW, was detained in 1987 in Bonteheuwel, Cape Town, and severely tortured at the Bishop Lavis police station by named and other members of a special police UNREST INVESTIGATION UNIT. He later served over two and a half years of a five-year prison term.

HERMANS, Gilbert Thembile, a UDF supporter, was hacked to death by AZAPO members during political conflict in Port Elizabeth on 20 October 1985.

HERMANUS, Doris Novakele (49), a Black Local Authority mayoress, had her house burnt down in Cradock, Cape, on 21 July 1985, in political unrest following the killing of the CRADOCK FOUR.

HERMANUS, Manuel Richard (27), was shot dead by members of the SAP in Wattville, Benoni, Tvl, on 1 May 1986 when police disrupted a May Day rally. Other people were also wounded in the incident.

HESHU, Mtutuzeli Michael, was shot dead after being assaulted by named members of the SAP in New Brighton, Port Elizabeth, on 28 December 1977, in intense political revolt following the death of Steve Biko in September 1977.

HEWUKILE, Deborah Notembile (41), a SAAWU member, was shot by CDF members on 4 August 1983 at the Mdantsane railway station, Ciskei, during the MDANTSANE BUS BOYCOTT.

HEYNES, Eric (31), was shot dead by a named SAP member near Crossroads, Cape Town, on 26 March 1986. He was one of three protesters shot dead in an apparent ambush by police.

HIBBERT, Ann (44), was injured when a limpet mine, planted by MK operatives, exploded during lunchtime at the Wimpy restaurant in Benoni, Tvl, on 30 July 1988. One woman was killed and at least 66 people were injured. Four MK operatives were granted amnesty for the planning and execution of the attack (AC/1999/0294).

HIBBERT, Lisa Claire (14), was injured when a limpet mine, planted by MK operatives, exploded during lunchtime at the Wimpy restaurant in Benoni, Tvl, on 30 July 1988. One woman was killed and at least 66 people were injured. Four MK operatives were granted amnesty for the planning and execution of the attack (AC/1999/0294).

HIBBERT, Robert Granville, (44), was injured when a limpet mine, planted by MK operatives, exploded during lunchtime at the Wimpy restaurant in Benoni, Tvl, on 30 July 1988. One woman was killed and at least 66 people were injured. Four MK operatives were granted amnesty for the planning and execution of the attack (AC/1999/0294).

HIBBERT, Susan, was present when a limpet mine, planted by MK operatives, exploded during lunchtime at the Wimpy restaurant in Benoni, Tvl, on 30 July 1988. One woman was killed and at least 66 people were injured. Four MK operatives were granted amnesty for the planning and execution of the attack (AC/1999/0294).

HINA, Eunice Thandiwe, was assaulted while being interrogated by members of the SAP at Algoa Park police station, Port Elizabeth, in December 1984.

HINA, Siphon Fielden (38), an ANC member, was first detained during the 1960 state of emergency in Port Elizabeth. He was arrested and tried in 1964, and banned on his release in 1967. He was redetained in 1977 under the Terrorism Act, and tortured by named members of the Port Elizabeth Security Branch. He

was redetained in 1983 under the Internal Security Act, and tortured by named Security Police, in Port Elizabeth. He was tried for treason in 1983 and served a further sentence on Robben Island before being released in 1991.

HINI, Nombulelo Reginah (33), was abducted, raped and suffered severe mental torture by a named BLA COUNCILLOR and his colleagues during violent conflict between UDF supporters and BLA councillors in Uitenhage, Cape, on 15 March 1985.

HINTSHO, Lennox (39), an ANC supporter, was severely assaulted by members of the SAP in Nigel, Tvl, on 25 March 1994 during political conflict in the area in the run-up to the first democratic election on 27 April 1994. Police accused him of being in possession of a firearm.

HINTSHO, Lungile Mawethu, a UMTAYCO member, was stabbed by named perpetrators in Umtata, Transkei, in August 1990 during school protests against multiracial sports.

HLABAKWE, Patrick (18), an SRC member and ANC supporter, was tortured by members of the SAP while in detention in Alexandra, Johannesburg, in 1988.

HLABAKWE, Thabitha Dorcas (36), was suffocated with a wet bag by members of the SAP in Alexandra, Johannesburg, in October 1988 during school boycotts in the area.

HLABANE, Thenji Vusi(17), a local ANCYL leader, was assaulted in kaNyamazane, Nelspruit, by members of the SADF, the SAP and the KABASA GANG in 1986. He was also reportedly assaulted and tortured by members of the SAP while in detention.

HLABATHE, Francina Sweetie (22), was shot in the leg and injured, allegedly by IFP supporters, in Zonkesizwe informal settlement near Vosloorus, Tvl, on 19 April 1993 when the vehicle she was travelling in was attacked while returning from Chris Hani's funeral. Two people died in the attack and three were injured.

HLABE, Mxoxiswa (38), had her house burnt down by IFP supporters in Inanda, near KwaMashu, Durban, on 21 May 1993 in continuing political conflict in the area.

HLABISA, Khona Gustina (46), was shot and injured and her house in Hlabisa, KwaZulu, near Empangeni, Natal, was burnt down in January 1993 in continuing conflict between ANC and IFP supporters in the area.

HLABISA, Mildred, was shot dead in Empangeni, Natal, on 4 June 1993 in continuing conflict between ANC and IFP supporters in the area.

HLABISE, Albertina Tate (50), had her home burnt down by IFP supporters, allegedly assisted by members of the SAP, in Bhambayi, near KwaMashu, Durban, on 22 February 1993 in ongoing political in the area.

HLABISO, Tshidiso Moses (17), a UDF supporter, was detained and beaten by members of the SAP in Khutsong, Carletonville, Tvl, in June 1983 during a consumer boycott.

HLAHANE, Madala Steven (31), was shot and hacked to death by IFP supporters in Zonkesizwe, near Katilehong, Tvl, on 29 November 1990. Shack settlements on the East Rand were embroiled in violent conflict with IFP-supporting hostel-dwellers

the crowded bus. Ms Hlatshwayo attempted to flee the bus and was shot several times from behind. Four people were killed and about 60 injured in the incident.

HLATSHWAYO, Bonginkosi, an ANC supporter, was stabbed and shot dead by Inkatha supporters in KwaMashu, Durban, on 18 March 1990, following the UNBANNING of political organisations in February 1990.

HLATSHWAYO, Dewu Amos (56), a UDF supporter, had his house burnt down by Inkatha supporters in Hambanathi, near Verulam, Natal, on 27 August 1984 during intense conflict between JORAC and Inkatha supporters over the INCORPORATION of Hambanathi into KwaZulu.

HLATSHWAYO, Francis Bheki, was beaten to death in Umgababa, KwaZulu, near Durban, on 29 June 1993, at a 'people's court' under the command of an officer of a local ANC self-defence unit (SDU). Mr Hlatshwayo was one of two people killed that day, and five others were severely beaten, allegedly for crimes committed in the community. One SDU member was granted amnesty (AC/2000/033).

HLATSHWAYO, Gibson, was injured when Security Branch members detonated an explosive device at the Why Not Club, Vanderbijl Square, Johannesburg, on 21 September 1988. The club was targeted because it was allegedly frequented by ANC supporters. Four members of the Witwatersrand Security Branch, including the divisional commander and his deputy, and one *Vlakplaas* operative were granted amnesty for the operation (AC/2001/046).

HLATSHWAYO, Husband, was shot during political conflict between the 'RED' AND 'GREEN' FACTIONS in Bhambayi, near KwaMashu, Durban, on 4 April 1993. He later died as a result of his wounds.

HLATSHWAYO, John Mpikayipheli, was shot and wounded when ANC security guards opened fire from the ANC headquarters at Shell House, Johannesburg, on a crowd of IFP marchers, on 28 March 1994. At least nine marchers were killed and around 100 injured. Ten ANC security guards were granted amnesty (AC/2000/142).

HLATSHWAYO, Makhehla Piet (51), an IFP supporter, was stabbed and thrown out of a moving train by ANC supporters in Alberton, Tvl, on 15 July 1993. See TRAIN VIOLENCE.

HLATSHWAYO, Massie Celiwe, had her house destroyed in an arson attack in Bhambayi, near KwaMashu, Durban, on 4 April 1993, during political conflict between the 'RED' AND 'GREEN' FACTIONS.

HLATSHWAYO, Mokoroane Petrus (37), was shot dead by IFP supporters in Sebokeng, Tvl, on 12 July 1993 in a DRIVE-BY SHOOTING which left 14 people dead.

HLATSHWAYO, MT, an ANC supporter, had his home burnt down by IFP supporters in Gobandlovu, KwaZulu, near Empangeni, Natal, on 5 April 1992.

HLATSHWAYO, Muziwenkani Moses (50), an Inkatha supporter, was shot dead by other Inkatha supporters in KwaNdengezi, KwaZulu, near Pinetown, Natal, on 9 February 1986 in the course of an internal feud within the organisation.

HLATSHWAYO, Mzwandile Khehla (20), an ANC supporter, was abducted and shot dead on 11 May 1993 in KwaMashu, Durban, together with four other ANC supporters, including a pregnant woman. Their bodies were found at a local school, and an IFP chief was implicated in the murders. Mr Hlatshwayo had recently returned from exile.

HLATSHWAYO, Sipho (25), an ANC supporter, was hacked to death by IFP supporters in Dumbe, Paulpietersburg, Natal, on 25 March 1994 while he was distributing ANC voting pamphlets. Five other people were killed in the area that day while distributing pamphlets.

HLATSHWAYO, Thokozani (25), an ANC supporter, was shot and killed by a group of IFP supporters at Woodford, Bergville, Natal, on 27 February 1994, in the run-up to the APRIL 1994 ELECTIONS.

HLATSHWAYO, Victor, an ANC supporter, was shot and severely injured, allegedly by members of the SAP, in Katilehong, Tvl, on 10 January 1994 during political conflict in the area during the run-up to the APRIL 1994 ELECTIONS. One of Mr Hlatshwayo's brothers was shot dead and the other was injured in this incident.

HLATSWAYO, Bonggi (8), was shot dead by IFP supporters in a DRIVE-BY SHOOTING in Daveyton, Tvl, on 25 July 1993.

HLATSWAYO, Buti Lucas (18), an IFP supporter, was abducted, shot and hacked to death by ANC self-defence unit (SDU) members in Katilehong, Tvl, on 7 December 1993. Eleven people were killed, nine execution-style, during conflict between the local ANCYL and SDU members. Thirteen perpetrators were refused amnesty (AC/1998/0013).

HLATSWAYO, Freddie Vusi, an ANC supporter, was stabbed to death, allegedly by IFP supporters, at his home in Vosloorus, Tvl, on 1 January 1992. His brother was killed in the same attack.

HLATSWAYO, Johny, an SAP member, was shot dead in a tavern in Lebohang, Leandra, Tvl, on 2 August 1993 at a time when policemen were being targeted in the area.

HLATSWAYO, Joseph Makhazonke, was stabbed in the back by IFP supporters returning from a funeral on 9 May 1993 in Tembisa, Tvl. At the time, IFP supporters reportedly attacked residents of Giyane and Thafeni in Tembisa at random believing them to be ANC supporters.

HLATSWAYO, Mtakati Samuel (55), was shot and severely injured while travelling in a taxi when gunmen opened fire on it from another taxi near Springs, Tvl, on 21 September 1992 during ongoing political conflict in the area. Six people died and two were injured in the incident. Mr Hlatshwayo suffered permanent damage to his leg as a result of the shooting.

HLATSWAYO, Ncabeni Phillip (30), a member of the SAP, lost his house in an arson attack by ANC supporters in Evaton, Vereeniging, Tvl, on 16 December 1990 during a period of boycotts and political rallies in the Transvaal.

HLATSWAYO, Puseletso Emily (35), an ANCWL member, survived a hand grenade attack on her home

in Vosloorus, Tvl, on 2 May 1991. Her four-year-old son was severely injured in the explosion.

HLATSWAYO, Setota Agnes Assa Sota (7), lost her home in Vereeniging, Tvl, when it was burnt down by ANC supporters on 20 September 1990.

HLATSWAYO, Sifiso (4), was critically injured when a hand grenade exploded in his home in Vosloorus, Tvl, on 2 May 1991. His mother, an ANCWL member, was also injured in the attack.

HLATSWAYO, Siphwe Victor, an ANC supporter, was shot dead, allegedly by IFP supporters, at his home in Vosloorus, Tvl, on 1 January 1992. His brother was killed in the same attack.

HLATSWAYO, Themba (16), was shot and injured in a DRIVE-BY SHOOTING, allegedly by IFP supporters in Daveyton, Tvl, on 25 July 1993. At least five people including Themba's brother died, and another brother was also injured in this incident.

HLATSWAYO, Wiseman (16) was shot and injured, allegedly by IFP supporters on 25 July 1993 in Daveyton, Tvl, in a DRIVE-BY SHOOTING. At least five people including Themba's brother died, and another brother was also injured in this incident.

HLAULI, Mohanuwa Edith 'Nani' (20), an ANC supporter, was assaulted and raped by IFP supporters at the Lefhiedi household in Sharpeville, Vereeniging, Tvl, on 19 April 1993. The perpetrators raped three women before killing a total of seven people. Ms Hlauli was the only survivor because she pretended to be dead.

HLAZO, Desmond Zolile (15), was detained in June 1986 in Zweletemba, Worcester, Cape, and was beaten by named members of the Security Branch while being interrogated about arson attacks in the area. Shortly after his release he was shot and injured by police in Zweletemba.

HLAZO, Mariam Nothobile Nongenangaye (49), a UDF supporter in Oudtshoorn, Cape, was detained in May 1986 and held for two months in George, Cape. During her detention she was held for four days in an isolation cell.

HLAZO, Nkosinathi Patrick, a UDF supporter, was shot dead by named members of the SAP in Lawaai kamp, George, Cape, on 12 March 1986.

HLAZO, Sandile, a youth activist, was shot and injured by SAP members in Bongoletu, Oudtshoorn, Cape, on 17 June 1985, during the fatal shooting of the BONGOLETHU THREE. Mr Hlazo was thereafter sentenced to two years' imprisonment for public violence.

HLEKANI, Nomalisa Doris (22), an ANC supporter, was left disabled after being shot by members of the CDF in Bisho, Ciskei, on 7 September 1992 during an ANC protest march to demand free political activity in Ciskei. Thirty people were killed and 200 people injured in the event which became known as the BISHO MASSACRE. Two members of the former CDF were refused amnesty for the shooting (AC/2000/122).

HLEKWAYO, Bakhokhisile (62), an ANC supporter, had her house burnt down by IFP supporters in Mabhuveni, KwaZulu, near Empangeni, Natal, on 25 December 1993.

HLEKWAYO, Cabangile Doris (34), had her family home burnt down by IFP supporters in Mabhuveni, KwaZulu, near Empangeni, Natal, on 25 December 1993. Ms Hlekwayo's son was an ANC supporter.

HLEKWAYO, Elizabeth, an ANC supporter, had her house burnt down by IFP supporters at Enseleni, KwaZulu, near Empangeni, Natal, on 23 July 1993.

HLEKWAYO, Erick Muziwakhe (21), an IFP supporter, was killed by other IFP supporters in Dondata Reserve, near Empangeni, Natal, on 15 April 1991, because he was thought to support the ANC.

HLEKWAYO, Mafomu Thembukwazi (45), an ANC supporter, had his home destroyed in an arson attack by IFP supporters at Empangeni, Natal, on 27 July 1993, in continuing political conflict in the area. Earlier that month he had been severely assaulted by the same perpetrators.

HLEKWAYO, Mhlangabezi (80), had her house burnt down by IFP supporters at Emabhuyeni, KwaZulu, near Empangeni, Natal, in December 1992 during political conflict in the area.

HLEKWAYO, Siphwe Mpikeni, was shot dead in Enseleni, KwaZulu, near Empangeni, Natal, on 14 September 1993, in political conflict between ANC and IFP supporters in the area.

HLEKWAYO, Thulani (26), an IFP supporter, was shot dead by ANC supporters in Emathunzi, KwaZulu, near Empangeni, Natal, on 16 December 1993.

HLELA, Bhunu Muzikayise Ellington (21), an ANC supporter, was shot dead and had his throat cut on 14 April 1993 in Mpophomeni, KwaZulu, near Howick, Natal. Rival ANC and IFP groupings allegedly burst into the house and attacked him and two friends after they had reported the death of an injured man. Twelve people were killed in Mpophomeni that week.

HLELA, Calungile Paulina (59), an ANC supporter, had her house burnt down in the Kasthebe area of Bulwer, Natal, on 30 November 1991 in ongoing conflict between ANC and IFP supporters in the area.

HLELA, Ephraim, was shot dead in Imbali, Pietermaritzburg, on 5 November 1991, allegedly when he tried to stop members of the KWAZULU POLICE from arresting his son.

HLELA, Khonzeni Petrinah (50), an ANC supporter, had her home burnt down by IFP supporters on 20 March 1994 at Sonkombo, Ndwedwe, KwaZulu, near Durban. See SONKOMBO ARSON ATTACKS.

HLELA, Maqmu Elphas (57), a COSATU member, was stabbed to death by IFP supporters in Swayimane, Table Mountain, near Pietermaritzburg, on 15 December 1990. There had been an IFP meeting that day, and Mr Hlela and his family were attacked because they refused to attend.

HLELA, Mavis Khonzeni, was stabbed to death by named IFP supporters in Pietermaritzburg, on 15 December 1990. Ms Hlela's parents were COSATU members and they had allegedly refused to attend a meeting organised by the IFP.

HLELA, Melusi Nicholas, an ANC supporter, was shot and killed by Inkatha members during political conflict

at Mpumalanga, KwaZulu, near Durban, in August 1988. One perpetrator was granted amnesty (AC/1999/0332). **HLELA, Ncane Alzina** (55), an ANC supporter, lost her house in an arson attack at KwaShange, KwaZulu, near Pietermaritzburg, on 28 March 1990, during the SEVEN-DAY WAR.

HLELA, Nkosinathi Emmanuel, was stabbed and shot dead at KwaMbonambi, KwaZulu, near Richards Bay, Natal, in January 1994 in political conflict between IFP and ANC supporters during the run-up to the APRIL 1994 ELECTIONS.

HLELA, Nomoto Anastelia (70), an IFP supporter, had her house burnt down by a named attacker in Emangwaneni, Bulwer, Natal, in political conflict between ANC and IFP supporters in the early 1990s. Her daughter and granddaughter were stabbed in the attack.

HLELA, Ntombenhle (34), an IFP supporter, was stabbed and severely injured by a named perpetrator in an attack on her home in Emangwaneni, Bulwer, Natal, during ongoing conflict between ANC and IFP supporters in the early 1990s. Another family member was also stabbed, and their home was burnt down.

HLELA, Philisiwe (41), was stabbed to death by ANC supporters at Bruntville, near Mooi River, Natal, on 4 December 1991 in intense political conflict in the area. See BRUNTVILLE ATTACKS.

HLELA, Shoti Robert, an Inkatha supporter, was stabbed, beaten and burnt to death by UDF supporters at Umlazi, Durban, on 29 September 1985, in intensifying political conflict in the area. Mr Hlela was branded as 'AMABUTHO' because he had gone to work in his traditional attire for a Shaka's Day celebration.

HLELA, Thokozani, was shot and killed by Inkatha supporters during ongoing political conflict in Imbali, Pietermaritzburg, on 13 January 1989. One perpetrator was granted amnesty (AC/1999/0334).

HLELA, Velephi Emigard (44), a COSATU member, was stabbed and severely injured and had her house burnt down by IFP supporters in Swayimane, Table Mountain, near Pietermaritzburg, on 15 December 1990. There had been an IFP meeting that day, and Ms Hlela and her family were attacked for refusing to attend the meeting.

HLELE, Londi Eric (23), an Umlazi Youth League member and UDF supporter, was shot at by Inkatha supporters when they fired live ammunition at his house in Umlazi, Durban, on 19 April 1990, during political conflict.

HLENGWA, Alice (44), an IFP supporter, lost her husband and had her house destroyed in an attack by other IFP supporters in Enseleni, KwaZulu, near Empangeni, Natal, on 24 January 1994 in the course of a serious internal feud within the organisation.

HLENGWA, Basongile (44), an IFP supporter, was forced by ANC supporters to abandon her home near Hammarsdale, Natal, on 28 August 1991.

HLENGWA, Bekisisa (19), was shot and killed in Mpumalanga, KwaZulu, near Durban, on 23 June 1991 in continuing conflict between IFP and ANC supporters in the area.

HLENGWA, Bongani Richard (35), an IFP supporter, was killed in a limpet mine attack on the home of a

well-known IFP leader at Umbumbulu, KwaZulu, near Durban, on 26 October 1991. See UMBUMBULU ATTACK.

HLENGWA, Bongwiwe (20), an ANC supporter, was stabbed to death by Inkatha supporters on 28 March 1990 near Pietermaritzburg, during the SEVEN-DAY WAR.

HLENGWA, Clement Mandlakayise (20), ANC supporter, was shot dead by SAP members in Mtunzini, Natal, on 13 August 1992.

HLENGWA, Edmah Lezi (51), an ANC supporter, had her home set on fire by IFP supporters at KwaMnyandu, KwaZulu, near Pietermaritzburg, on 28 March 1990 during the SEVEN-DAY WAR.

HLENGWA, Emmanuel Sipho (47), an IFP supporter, was shot dead and his house was destroyed in an attack by other IFP supporters at Enseleni, KwaZulu, near Empangeni, Natal, on 24 January 1994 in the course of a serious internal feud within the organisation.

HLENGWA, Jabulani Johannes, a UDF supporter, was shot and injured when a group of Inkatha supporters and CAPRIVI TRAINEES attacked a UDF meeting in a house at Mpumalanga, KwaZulu, near Durban, on 18 January 1988. Nine people were killed and an estimated 200 people were injured in the attack. The group went on to destroy around eight houses. One former Inkatha member was granted amnesty (AC/1999/0332).

HLENGWA, Khuleka Edwin (18), was shot at KwaNdengezi near Pinetown, Natal, on 30 March 1992 during political conflict.

HLENGWA, Matilda (48), a UDF supporter, was assaulted by Inkatha supporters, allegedly assisted by members of the SAP, in Durban in 1989. Her house was burnt down on 5 April 1990.

HLENGWA, Methoyi (53), was shot dead by ANC supporters during political conflict at Umlaas Road, Durban, on 8 April 1993. Mr Hlengwa was on his way back from work when he was attacked.

HLENGWA, Mzayifani, an ANC supporter, was stabbed and stoned to death by IFP supporters outside Pietermaritzburg, on 7 January 1991, in ongoing political conflict. His body was then burnt inside his vehicle.

HLENGWA, Sipho Emmanuel (46), an IFP supporter, was shot dead by fellow IFP supporters at Enseleni, KwaZulu, near Empangeni, Natal, on 24 January 1994. The perpetrators allegedly believed that he had joined the ANC.

HLENGWA, Siyazi, an ANC supporter, was shot dead by named IFP supporters in Hammarsdale, Natal, on 18 October 1991.

HLENGWA, Thembo, a UDF supporter, was shot and severely injured by Inkatha supporters at Umbumbulu, KwaZulu, near Durban, on 7 August 1987.

HLENGWA, Zinhle, an ANC supporter, was shot and killed by a group of IFP supporters at Ndlovu's Kraal, Mpumalanga, KwaZulu, near Durban, on 7 March 1992, in ongoing political conflict in the area. Eight people died and five were injured in the attack. One perpetrator serving a prison sentence was refused amnesty (AC/1998/0010).

HLEZA, Skhumbuzo Enoch (11), was shot by members of the SAP on 16 June 1976, the first day of the SOWETO UPRISING.

HLEZA, Sthuli Godwin, an ANCYL leader, was shot dead, by an IFP supporter and a member of the SAP, in Piet Retief, Tvl, on 3 June 1992. At the time there were a number of clashes between the IFP and ANC in the area.

HLOBE, Shadrack (20), was shot dead by unidentified perpetrators outside a local primary school in Vosloorus, Tvl, on 16 April 1994 in political conflict in the area during the run-up to the first democratic election of April 1994.

HLOHLOMI, Mokone Simon (18), a student leader, was detained in Bloemfontein under emergency regulations on 16 June 1986. He was held for two months, during which he was tortured.

HLOKOFA, Benard (40), was abducted, beaten and shot near Crossroads, Cape Town, on 26 January 1984, by persons associated with a named Crossroads leader. Mr Hlokofa belonged to another group that was being violently evicted from Crossroads at the time. The attack left him mentally disabled and he died in 1987.

HLOKWE, Valley Mogale, was shot and injured by alleged members of the SAP in Tzaneen, Tvl, in April 1986 while he was helping organise a night vigil for a 'comrade'. In May 1986, police allegedly beat Mr Hlokwe with sjamboks during a political meeting in Tzaneen.

HLOMENDLINI, Alfred, a UDF supporter, was shot and injured by a named member of the SAP in Zweletemba, Worcester, Cape, on 21 September 1985, after a crowd had attempted to petrol-bomb the policeman's house.

HLOMENDLINI, Edgar (43), an MK operative, was severely beaten by Bophuthatswana Police at Rooigrond police station in Motsweneng, outside Zeerust, Tvl, on 26 October 1990. Two other MK operatives were shot dead in the incident.

HLOMUKA, Vusi (43), an ANC supporter, was shot dead by IFP members in Ezakheni, KwaZulu, near Ladysmith, Natal, in September 1993.

HLONGO, Mdzana (52), lost her cattle and her house in an arson attack in March 1993 in Ntuze, KwaZulu, near Empangeni, Natal, in ongoing conflict between IFP and ANC supporters in the area. Her son was killed in the attack.

HLONGWA, Alfred, was killed in Empangeni, Natal, on 23 January 1993, when the wall of his house fell on him. The house had previously been attacked and damaged by alleged IFP supporters.

HLONGWA, Andries M, was shot and wounded when ANC security guards opened fire from the ANC headquarters at Shell House, Johannesburg, on a crowd of IFP marchers, on 28 March 1994. At least nine marchers were killed and around 100 injured. Ten ANC security guards were granted amnesty (AC/2000/142).

HLONGWA, Balungile (72), an Inkatha supporter, had her house burnt down by ANC supporters in KwaMashu, Durban, on 11 February 1990. See RICHMOND FARM ARSON ATTACKS.

HLONGWA, Bekumuzi Prince (62), an Inkatha supporter, had his house destroyed in an arson attack by UDF supporters in Hammarsdale, Natal, in August 1988, in intense political conflict in the area.

HLONGWA, Bennett Mashumpula, an IFP supporter, died after he was shot and axed by ANC supporters in Alexandra, Johannesburg, on 17 March 1991.

HLONGWA, Dingisono, was shot dead by ANC supporters in Umbumbulu, KwaZulu, near Durban, on 28 October 1983 in continuing political conflict between IFP and ANC supporters in the area.

HLONGWA, Doris (47), an ANC supporter, had her house at Esimozomeni, Richmond, Natal, burnt down by IFP supporters in 1990.

HLONGWA, Doris Thembi (32), a UDF supporter, lost her house in an arson attack in Mpumalanga, KwaZulu, near Durban, in July 1987 in intense conflict between Inkatha and UDF supporters in the area.

HLONGWA, Gatu, an ANC supporter, was shot and stabbed to death after being abducted from his home by named IFP supporters in Port Shepstone, Natal, in 1992, during ongoing political conflict in the area.

HLONGWA, Khetheyakhe (15), an ANC supporter, was shot and stabbed to death by IFP supporters in May 1991 in Murchison, near Port Shepstone, Natal.

HLONGWA, Lucky (21), an ANC supporter, was shot dead by IFP supporters in Port Shepstone, Natal, on 17 April 1994 in the run-up to the APRIL 1994 ELECTIONS.

HLONGWA, Mandla Aaron (57), an ANC supporter, had his house destroyed in an arson attack by Inkatha supporters in Ntuzuma, near Durban, on 7 December 1987, in intensifying political conflict in the area.

HLONGWA, Mandla Jacob (37), was stabbed to death by Inkatha supporters near Durban on 24 July 1987, in political conflict between UDF and Inkatha supporters.

HLONGWA, Mantu Agnes Manhlanyeni (47), had her home destroyed in an arson attack by IFP supporters in Okhalweni, near Port Shepstone, Natal, on 12 March 1991, allegedly because she was perceived to be an ANC supporter.

HLONGWA, Mcupheni Joseph, an ANC supporter, was shot dead while he slept in Gamalakhe, near Port Shepstone, Natal, on 10 November 1993. Mr Hlongwa's son and son-in-law were also killed during the attack.

HLONGWA, Mdituthumeni Mkhadi (30), had his house burnt down by Inkatha supporters, allegedly assisted by members of the SAP, in Umbumbulu, KwaZulu, near Durban, on 17 April 1994 in political conflict in the area in the run-up to the APRIL 1994 ELECTIONS. Mr Hlongwa said he was targeted because they wanted him to be a 'spy'. He was forced to flee the area.

HLONGWA, Musawenkosi Richard (33), was shot dead by ANC supporters at Hammarsdale, Natal, in April 1990, in intense political conflict in the area.

HLONGWA, Ntombile Happygirl (18), was shot and severely injured by IFP supporters in Umkomaas, near Durban, on 4 June 1992 in ongoing political conflict in the area.

HLONGWA, Pretty, was shot and killed by IFP supporters at Inkanyezini, Mpumalanga, KwaZulu, near Durban, on 5 March 1993, allegedly in a revenge attack. Five other people were killed in the attack.

HLONGWA, Shadrack Thamsanqa (31), an ANC member, was tortured in detention by members of the SAP in Machadadorp, Pretoria, in 1986 because he was suspected of arson. He was sentenced to 12 years' imprisonment and paroled in 1991.

HLONGWA, Simon Zwelinjani (25), was shot and severely injured by a member of the ISU during political conflict in Inanda, near KwaMashu, Durban, in March 1993.

HLONGWA, Sishingishane (50), was stabbed to death by IFP supporters in the Glebelands hostel, Umlazi, Durban, on 25 July 1992 in ongoing political conflict.

HLONGWA, Thembisile (21), lost her house in an arson attack in Inanda, near KwaMashu, Durban, in 1994 in violent conflict between ANC and IFP supporters during the run-up to the APRIL 1994 ELECTIONS.

HLONGWA, Vusi Victor, (18), an ANC supporter, was shot dead by Inkatha supporters, allegedly assisted by members of the SADF, while sleeping at his home in Murchison, near Port Shepstone, Natal, on 19 August 1992.

HLONGWA, Zibuyile Norah (22), an ANC supporter, had her house set alight in Ntuzuma, near Durban, on 18 June 1991, in ongoing political conflict in the area.

HLONGWA, Zwelethemba (30), an ANC supporter, was beaten to death by named ANC supporters in Umgababa, KwaZulu, near Durban, on 1 July 1993, allegedly because he was thought to be an IFP supporter.

HLONGWANA, Bekindlela Andreas (60), had his home destroyed in an arson attack in Bulwer, Natal, in January 1992, in ongoing political conflict between IFP and ANC supporters in the area.

HLONGWANA, Lefina, was stabbed and severely injured by IFP supporters at Lindelani, near KwaMashu, Durban, during ongoing political conflict prior to the first democratic election of April 1994.

HLONGWANA, Leonard Mdtshwa (66), had his house set alight by IFP supporters at Lindelani, near KwaMashu, Durban, on 19 April 1994, during political conflict in the area a week before the first democratic election on 27 April.

HLONGWANA, Rubert Bennet (19), was detained, together with his father and two brothers, in Zweletemba, Worcester, Cape, during June 1986. They were held for several months under emergency regulations at Victor Verster prison in Paarl, Cape, and interrogated about their political activities.

HLONGWANE (SIGANGI), Bonginkosi, an ANC supporter, was shot and injured by Inkatha members during political violence at Mpumalanga, KwaZulu, near Durban, in August 1988. One perpetrator was granted amnesty (AC/1999/0332).

HLONGWANE, Alfred (49), an ANC supporter, was shot dead by Inkatha supporters in Mpumalanga, KwaZulu, near Durban, on 13 April 1990.

HLONGWANE, Anthony (42), was shot dead in an attack on his home at KwaHaza, near Howick, Natal, on 11 April 1992 in ongoing conflict between ANC and IFP supporters in the area. Two other family members died in the same attack.

HLONGWANE, Bazothini Lungile (32), was shot dead by IFP supporters in Mkhobeni, near Bulwer, Natal, on 28 November 1991 in ongoing political conflict in the area. Another member of her family was also injured in this attack.

HLONGWANE, Bethuel (30), an ANC supporter, had his home burnt down by IFP supporters in Izingolweni, near Port Shepstone, Natal, in January 1990. He was forced to flee the area.

HLONGWANE, Billy Ace, an Alexandra Civic Association member, was shot and burnt to death by named SAP members in Alexandra, Johannesburg, on 22 April 1986. He was helping to organise a mass funeral of 19 people killed in clashes between residents and hostel-dwellers. After he was shot, he ran into a house which was then set alight.

HLONGWANE, Biziwe Albertina 'Mahlongwane' Makhosi (39), an Inkatha supporter, had her house burnt down by other Inkatha supporters in Izingolweni, near Port Shepstone, Natal, in January 1990, because her brother was an ANC supporter.

HLONGWANE, Bongumusa Ndabitheni (18), an ANC supporter, was shot dead by IFP supporters in KwaNxamalala, KwaZulu, near Pietermaritzburg, on 2 October 1993.

HLONGWANE, Bonisiwe Lephina (44), an Inkatha supporter, had her house burnt down by ANC supporters in Richmond Farm, near KwaMashu, Durban, on 11 February 1990, in intense political conflict in the area. See RICHMOND FARM ARSON ATTACKS.

HLONGWANE, China Gray (35), a COSATU member, was stabbed and severely injured by Inkatha supporters in an attack on the Hlobane Colliery near Vryheid, Natal, on 6 June 1986. See HLOBANE COLLIERY ATTACK.

HLONGWANE, Christopher (17), an ANCYL member, was shot in the head and partially paralysed in Alexandra, Johannesburg, on 15 February 1986 when members of the SAP opened fire before a mass funeral.

HLONGWANE, David (17), a COSAS and CAYCO member, was detained in Worcester, Cape, during 1993, and charged for participating in a political campaign to boycott taxis belonging to local COUNCILLORS. Thereafter, he was constantly harassed by police, which forced him to flee Worcester and go into hiding in Cape Town. In June 1986 his father and three brothers were detained under emergency regulations for several months.

HLONGWANE, DE (56), an IFP supporter, had her home and possessions burnt in an attack by ANC supporters at Richmond Farm, near KwaMashu, Durban, in June 1991.

HLONGWANE, Elias, was severely injured when members of the *Orde Boerevolk* opened fire with automatic weapons on a passenger bus in Durban on 9 October 1990. Seven people were killed and 27 injured in the attack. See PUTCO BUS ATTACK. Amnesty was granted to two of the three applicants and refused to the leader of the unit (AC/1997/0053).

HLONGWANE, Fikile Jane, a UDF supporter, had her house looted and set alight on 6 April 1990 when a

group of Inkatha supporters attacked UDF supporters and residents at Mpumalanga, KwaZulu, near Durban, in spite of a heavy police and military presence. Fourteen people were killed and at least 120 homes burnt down. One former IFP member was granted amnesty (AC/1999/0332).

HLONGWANE, Getrude Nomawunga (45), had her home burnt down in political conflict between the 'RED' AND 'GREEN' FACTIONS in Bhambayi, near KwaMashu, Durban, in January 1993.

HLONGWANE, Hlekiwe, was shot and severely injured in an attack by IFP supporters on her home in Mkhobeni, near Bulwer, Natal, on 28 November 1991 in ongoing political conflict in the area. A member of her family was killed in the same attack.

HLONGWANE, Hlengiwe Betty (35), an ANC supporter, was shot and severely injured in Bulwer, Natal, on 29 October 1992, in continuing political conflict in the area.

HLONGWANE, Innocent Mbuso (19), an ANC supporter, was shot by an IFP supporter in Mpumalanga, KwaZulu, near Durban, in March 1993, in continuing political conflict in the area.

HLONGWANE, Innocent Mbuzeni, was shot and wounded when ANC security guards opened fire from the ANC headquarters at Shell House, Johannesburg, on a crowd of IFP marchers, on 28 March 1994. At least nine marchers were killed and around 100 injured. Ten ANC security guards were granted amnesty (AC/2000/142).

HLONGWANE, Jabulani Mondli (27), an ANC supporter, had his home destroyed in an arson attack near Bulwer, Natal, on 30 November 1991, in ongoing political conflict in the area.

HLONGWANE, Jeslina Qinisile (24), had her house and possessions burnt by UDF supporters in Mpumalanga, KwaZulu, near Durban, on 1 May 1987 in intense political conflict in the area.

HLONGWANE, Johannes Khazamula, a member of the SAP, escaped unharmed when a limpet mine, attached to his police van by MK operatives, exploded in Mamelodi, Pretoria, on 17 March 1985. Two MK operatives were granted amnesty for the attack (AC/2000/195).

HLONGWANE, Madile Alzinah (69), an ANC supporter, was seriously injured in a hand grenade attack by IFP supporters in Orlando West, Soweto, Johannesburg, on 22 February 1992. She was at the funeral of a COSAS member held close to an IFP stronghold.

HLONGWANE, Magwagwa Elias (41), an ANC supporter, was shot and injured on 9 October 1990 when three AWB members opened fire on a bus travelling to Inanda, near KwaMashu, Durban. In the attack seven passengers were killed and twenty-seven injured. Two AWB members were granted amnesty. One amnesty application was refused.

HLONGWANE, Maria (39), an ANC supporter, was burnt to death in an arson attack by Inkatha supporters on her home in Inanda, near KwaMashu, Durban, on 1 February 1990.

HLONGWANE, Ningi Promise (12), was shot dead in an attack on her home at KwaHaza, near Howick, Natal, on 11 April 1992 in continuing conflict between IFP and ANC supporters in the area. Two other family members also died in the attack.

HLONGWANE, Nkosinathi Phillip, a supporter of the ANC, was attacked and killed by an Inkatha member during political violence at Mpumalanga, KwaZulu, near Durban, on 19 July 1987. One perpetrator was granted amnesty (AC/1999/0332).

HLONGWANE, Nokiki, was stabbed to death in April 1992 by IFP supporters when she visited the Vusimusi hostel in Tembisa, Tvl, during conflict between ANC and IFP supporters. Her three-year-old son was also killed in the attack.

HLONGWANE, Nomshado Dinah (38) was stabbed in the back during an attack on her home by IFP supporters looking for 'comrades' in Katilehong, Tvl, in August 1990. Ms Hlongwane's three sisters and a friend were gang-raped during this attack. The incident occurred shortly after the outbreak of violent political conflict on the East Rand.

HLONGWANE, Nomthandazo Gloria (31), had her home burnt down in political conflict between the 'RED' AND 'GREEN' FACTIONS in Bhambayi, near KwaMashu, Durban, in May 1993. Ms Hlongwane's health suffered as a result of the attack, and she died at age 37.

HLONGWANE, Nsizwane Johannes (26), an ANC supporter, was stabbed to death by IFP supporters in Bruntville, KwaZulu, near Mooi River, Natal, on 7 June 1991, in intense political conflict in the area.

HLONGWANE, Ntobeko Patrick (40), an ANC supporter, was shot and injured by IFP supporters in Malukazi, KwaZulu, near Umlazi, Durban, in April 1991.

HLONGWANE, Ntombi Carinah (25), had her house and all belongings burnt during intense conflict between ANC and IFP supporters at Richmond Farm, near KwaMashu, Durban, in 1990.

HLONGWANE, Paul Hickson, was detained for six months in 1987 in Johannesburg. During his detention, he did not receive adequate medical attention for his diabetes.

HLONGWANE, Phakamani Joseph (23), an ANC supporter, was shot dead by IFP supporters while attending an ANC rally near Bergville, Natal, on 6 June 1993. See BERGVILLE ATTACK.

HLONGWANE, Phillip Smanga (19), an ANC supporter, was stabbed in the body and eye by IFP supporters on a train travelling between Phomolong and Phefeni stations in Soweto, Johannesburg, on 15 October 1993. See TRAIN VIOLENCE.

HLONGWANE, Phumlani, was shot and injured, together with a friend, by named IFP supporters, allegedly assisted by members of the SAP, near Bulwer, Natal, on 4 March 1993 in continuing political conflict in the area.

HLONGWANE, Pretty Elsie (28), an IFP supporter, had her home burnt down by ANC supporters in Hosiyana, Ndwedwe, KwaZulu, near Durban, in February 1994 in the run-up to the APRIL 1994 ELECTIONS.

HLONGWANE, Richard (26), was injured in a shooting in Soweto, Johannesburg, on 11 May 1992 during conflict between IFP-supporting hostel-dwellers and ANC-supporting residents.

HLONGWANE, Ruth (35), was shot dead by Inkatha supporters at Taylor's Halt, KwaZulu, near Pietermaritzburg, on 28 March 1990, during the SEVEN-DAY WAR.

HLONGWANE, Samuel (21), a UDF supporter, was detained, together with his father and two brothers, in Zweletemba, Worcester, Cape, during June 1986. They were held under emergency regulations for several months at Victor Verster prison in Paarl, Cape, and interrogated about their political activities.

HLONGWANE, Sebenzile Sabhina (38), lost her home in an arson attack in Lindelani, near KwaMashu, Durban, in June 1991 during ongoing conflict between IFP and ANC supporters in the area.

HLONGWANE, Sibusiso Erick (11), an ANC supporter, died instantly when he was stabbed with a spear by IFP supporters in Bruntville, KwaZulu, near Mooi River, Natal, on 16 August 1991, in intense political conflict in the area.

HLONGWANE, Simati Daniel (57), was detained, together with three of his sons, in Zweletemba, Worcester, Cape, during June 1986. They were held for several months under emergency regulations at Victor Verster prison in Paarl, Cape, and interrogated about their political activities. Mr Hlongwane was assaulted by police during his detention. See POLICE BRUTALITY.

HLONGWANE, Sindisiwe (21), IFP supporter, had her house destroyed in an arson attack by ANC supporters at Richmond Farm, near KwaMashu, Durban, on 21 August 1992, in ongoing political conflict in the area.

HLONGWANE, Siphwe Solomon (34), had his home destroyed in an arson attack at Mpumalanga, KwaZulu, near Durban, on 11 February 1990, in political conflict following the mass funeral of several UDF supporters. Fighting in the area continued for up to seven days resulting in the deaths of ten people, including a member of the South African Police.

HLONGWANE, Siphso (31), was stabbed and stoned to death by ANC supporters in Umlazi, Durban, on 17 July 1993 in continuing political conflict in the area.

HLONGWANE, Solomon (34), an ANC supporter, had his home destroyed by Inkatha supporters during intense political violence in Woodyglen, Mpumalanga, KwaZulu, near Durban, on 11 February 1990, the same day Nelson Mandela was released from prison. Ten people were killed in the fighting which lasted for a week. See MPUMALANGA ATTACKS. See Mpumalanga attacks. A former IFP member was granted amnesty (AC/1999/0332).

HLONGWANE, Thami, was shot and killed by members of the IFP-related 'Khumalo Gang' at Ngema Tavern, Natspruit, Tvl, on the 22 January 1993. Many persons were killed and injured in the attack. Three perpetrators applied for amnesty. Two perpetrators were refused and one was granted amnesty (AC/2000/198).

HLONGWANE, Thandi Cicilina (34), had her home burnt down by Inkatha supporters in Wembezi, KwaZulu,

near Estcourt, Natal, during 1990 in intensifying political conflict. Her husband was killed in the attack.

HLONGWANE, Thulane Jerome, was hacked to death by Inkatha supporters during political conflict at Mpumalanga, KwaZulu, near Durban, on 14 July 1987. One perpetrator was granted amnesty (AC/1999/0332).

HLONGWANE, Tryphina Thoko (50), was shot and injured by Riot Unit members during school boycotts in Lamontville, Durban, on 10 March 1986. Ms Hlongwane was trying to help a youth who had been shot dead when she was herself shot.

HLONGWANE, Vusumuzi Richard, an ANC supporter, was shot dead by IFP supporters in Oliviershoek, near Bergville, Natal, on 17 September 1993. Mr Hlongwane was reportedly killed because he supported the return of banished Chief Hlongwane.

HLONGWANE, Walter Sokesimbone (14), an ANC supporter, was shot dead by IFP members near Stanger, Natal, on 9 April 1994 in the run-up to the APRIL 1994 ELECTIONS.

HLONGWANE, William, a UDF supporter, was burnt to death in an arson attack by Inkatha members on his home in Inanda, near KwaMashu, Durban, on 1 February 1990. Mr Hlongwane's wife also died in the attack, but he managed to throw his children out of the window to safety before he died.

HLONGWANE-SIBIYA, Sweleni Sibengile (34), had her home burnt down by IFP supporters at Maqongqo, Table Mountain, near Pietermaritzburg, in August 1990, during political conflict in the area.

HLONGWE, Khetheyakhe (15), an ANC supporter, was stabbed to death by an IFP supporter at Murchison, near Port Shepstone, Natal, on 6 May 1991, during ongoing political conflict in the area.

HLONGWE, Mcenjulwa, was executed at Pretoria Central prison on 21 March 1962 after being sentenced to death in Kokstad, for his involvement in the 1960 PONDOLAND REVOLT.

HLONGWE, Sikhumbuzo Stanley (20), an ANC supporter, died after being shot and stabbed by IFP supporters in Empangeni, Natal, on 5 July 1992.

HLOPE, Alexia Fikelephi (42), whose sons were ANC supporters, was beaten and stabbed to death by IFP supporters near Umkomaas, Natal, on 31 December 1992, during political conflict.

HLOPE, Arsenius Joseph (aka 'Jabu Zikalala'), an MK member from Soweto, Johannesburg, was executed in Angola in 1981 on the orders of an ANC military tribunal. A number of ANC members were detained, tortured and killed during a period of anxiety about infiltration by South African agents following the SADF bombing of Nova Catengue camp in 1979.

HLOPE, Ellinah Makho (26), an ANC supporter, had her home burnt down by Inkatha supporters at Mpumuza, KwaZulu, near Pietermaritzburg, during the SEVEN-DAY WAR in March 1990.

HLOPE, Mfihlelwa Elliot, was severely injured when members of the *Orde Boerevolk* opened fire with automatic weapons on a passenger bus in Durban on 9 October 1990. Seven people were killed and 27

injured in the attack. See PUTCO BUS ATTACK. Amnesty was granted to two of the three applicants and refused to the leader of the unit (AC/1997/0053).

HLOPE, Sthembiso Eugene (22), was shot by Inkatha supporters at KwaShange, KwaZulu, near Pietermaritzburg, on 28 March 1990, during the SEVEN-DAY WAR.

HLOPE, Zondani (72), an Inkatha supporter, had her home burnt down by alleged UDF supporters at Njobokazi, Mpumalanga, KwaZulu, near Durban, on 18 March 1990.

HLOPHE, Benzile Sixtonia (26), had her home in Mpumalanga, KwaZulu, near Durban, burnt down in an arson attack on 4 November 1986 in intense conflict between Inkatha and UDF supporters in the area.

HLOPHE, Bhekizitha (54), an ANC supporter, was severely injured in an attack by IFP supporters in Umgababa, KwaZulu, near Durban, on 20 January 1991.

HLOPHE, Bongimuzi George, an Inkatha supporter, was killed in Machobeni, Inanda, near KwaMashu, Durban, by UDF supporters while waiting for a bus on 1 November 1989. This attack was in revenge for the killing of a UDF supporter by Inkatha supporters.

HLOPHE, Cosmas Ntando (21), was shot and injured on 9 October 1990 when three AWB members opened fire on a bus travelling to Inanda, near KwaMashu, Durban. In the attack seven passengers were killed and twenty-seven injured. Two AWB members were granted amnesty. One amnesty application was refused.

HLOPHE, Daniel, an ANC supporter, was severely beaten in Piet Retief, Tvl, in 1986 by members of the SAP who found him in possession of political leaflets.

HLOPHE, Dlokwakhe Eugene (41), was shot and injured by members of the ANC breakaway gang known as the AMAVARAVARAS in KwaNdengezi, KwaZulu, near Pinetown, Natal, on 23 November 1989. The perpetrators were allegedly looking for his son, an ANC supporter.

HLOPHE, Doctor Ndoda (38), had his property burnt by UDF supporters in Mpumalanga, KwaZulu, near Durban, in April 1989 in intense conflict between Inkatha and UDF supporters in the area.

HLOPHE, Emma Nkehlana 'Mamsayizi' (68), an ANC supporter, had her home burnt down by IFP supporters at Port Shepstone, Natal, on 18 November 1993. Two members of her family were shot dead in the attack.

HLOPHE, Ennie Mildred (36), an ANC supporter, had her home burnt down by Inkatha supporters in Nsimbini, Umbumbulu, KwaZulu, near Durban, on 3 April 1990.

HLOPHE, Galus, was stabbed to death by members of the ANC breakaway gang known as the AMAVARAVARAS in KwaNdengezi, KwaZulu, near Pinetown, Natal, on 24 September 1989, in intensifying political conflict in the area.

HLOPHE, Isaac, was stabbed to death by members of the ANC breakaway gang known as the AMAVARAVARAS in KwaNdengezi, KwaZulu, near Pinetown, Natal, on 24 September 1989, in intensifying political conflict in the area.

HLOPHE, Johannes, a worker at the SASOL II plant, was detained and severely beaten by members of the

SAP in Nigel, Tvl, in 1980 because he had the same surname as an MK operative involved in the attack on the SASOL II plant. The MK operative was sentenced to death. Mr Hlope spent four weeks in detention.

HLOPHE, Justice Bhekisisa, was shot dead by IFP supporters in Braamfontein, Johannesburg, on 13 October 1990, reportedly because he failed to attend an IFP rally.

HLOPHE, Lille Ntombizokwenzani (70), an IFP supporter, had her home burnt down by ANC supporters at Mahehle, Ixopo, Natal, on 13 April 1994 during the run-up to the APRIL 1994 ELECTIONS.

HLOPHE, Lina (76), had her house damaged in an arson attack by IFP supporters at Port Shepstone, Natal, in March 1994, during political conflict.

HLOPHE, Mayvis (40), an ANC supporter, had her house destroyed in an arson attack by IFP supporters in Bulwer, Natal, on 29 October 1991, in ongoing political conflict in the area.

HLOPHE, Mphikeleli Alfred (32), an ANC supporter, was severely injured by named IFP supporters in a drive-by shooting at Madadeni, KwaZulu, near Newcastle, Natal, on 22 December 1993, during continuing political conflict in the area.

HLOPHE, Nhlanhla Fortune (7), had his family home burnt down by IFP supporters in Gamalakhe, KwaZulu, near Port Shepstone, Natal, during 1991. He and his ANC-supporting family were in hiding following threats on their lives.

HLOPHE, Nokudiwa (69), an ANC supporter, had her home burnt down by IFP supporters in March 1994 at Sonkombo, Ndwedwe, KwaZulu, near Durban. See SONKOMBO ARSON ATTACKS.

HLOPHE, Nokuthula (49), had her house burnt down by IFP supporters in Mpumalanga, KwaZulu, near Durban, in 1990 in intense political conflict between ANC and IFP supporters in the area.

HLOPHE, Nomasonto Sibongile (49), an ANC supporter, had her home burnt down by IFP supporters on 16 March 1994 at Sonkombo, Ndwedwe, KwaZulu, near Durban. See SONKOMBO ARSON ATTACKS.

HLOPHE, Robert (28), an ANC supporter, had his home destroyed in an arson attack by IFP supporters in Bhambayi, near KwaMashu, Durban, on 30 June 1993.

HLOPHE, Robert Complete (22), was arrested at KwaGuga, near Witbank, Tvl, on 16 June 1976, the first day of the SOWETO UPRISING. He was hit on the head by members of the SAP before being transferred to the Witbank police station where he was severely assaulted. As a result he was sent to Weskoppies mental hospital for observation.

HLOPHE, Samuel, was burnt to death in an arson attack on his home in Katlehong, Tvl, on 16 August 1993 in conflict between ANC and IFP supporters.

HLOPHE, Savelle Vusumuzi, was shot dead by IFP supporters at Gamalakhe, KwaZulu, near Port Shepstone, Natal, on 18 June 1991 in ongoing conflict between ANC and IFP supporters in the area.

HLOPHE, Thandeka (11), was shot dead when her family was attacked by IFP supporters in Bulwer,

Natal, on 29 November 1991, during political conflict in the area. Other family members managed to escape from the attackers.

HLOPHE, Thembisile Philda (52), lost her home in an arson attack at Ngonweni, Inanda, near KwaMashu, Durban, on 15 November 1992 in ongoing conflict between ANC and IFP supporters in the area.

HLOPHE, Thuthukani John, an ANC supporter, was abducted by Inkatha supporters on 30 November 1988 in Umbumbulu, KwaZulu, near Durban. His family was later informed that he had been killed. His body has never been found.

HLOPHE, Toloto Christina (58), had her house destroyed in an arson attack at Murchison, near Port Shepstone, Natal, on 29 August 1992, in continuing political conflict between ANC and IFP supporters in the area.

HLOPHE, Victor Jeffrey Wuya, a UDF supporter, disappeared from Mamelodi, Pretoria, on 9 July 1986. It is assumed he was burnt to death by *Vlakplaas* operatives in Vlaklaagte, KwaNdebele, during July 1986. He and eight other youths recruited by *Vlakplaas askaris* for supposed military training were killed and the house they were staying in was set alight. Their bodies were burnt beyond recognition. The perpetrators applied for amnesty.

HLOPHE, Xolani, was shot dead by members of the ANC breakaway group known as the *AMAVARAVARAS* at KwaNdengezi, KwaZulu, near Pinetown, Natal, on 6 January 1992, in intense political conflict in the area.

HLOPHE, Zodwa Lydia (25), had her home burnt down by IFP supporters on 20 March 1994 at Sonkombo, Ndwedwe, KwaZulu, near Durban, in intense political conflict in the area. See *SONKOMBO ARSON ATTACKS*.

HLOTSE, Keku Edwina (37), lost her home in GaMatlala, Lebowa, when it was burnt down by supporters of Chief BK Matlala on 2 February 1980 because she resisted Lebowa's proposed independence from South Africa.

HLUBI, Bekizizwe Conrad (37), an ANC supporter, had his house destroyed in an arson attack by IFP supporters when a large armed group of IFP hostel-dwellers, supported by the security forces, launched two attacks on ANC supporters in Bruntville, Mooi River, Natal. In all, eighteen ANC supporters were killed in these attacks and at least a hundred homes were burnt or damaged.

HLUBI, Bernet (12), was shot dead by a member of the SAP in KwaThema, Tvl, on 21 June 1985 during political conflict.

HLUBI, Bhkizizwe Goodluck, was shot dead by an IFP supporter while sleeping at his home in Woodford, Bergville, Natal, on 31 December 1993. He was reportedly suspected of being an ANC supporter.

HLUBI, Elizabeth, was injured on 17 June 1992 in the *BOIPATONG MASSACRE* in Boipatong, near Vanderbijlpark, Tvl, which left 45 people dead and 27 seriously injured. Thirteen perpetrators were granted amnesty; a further three applications were refused (AC/2000/209).

HLUBI, Mathilda, was injured on 17 June 1992 in the *BOIPATONG MASSACRE* in Boipatong, near Vanderbijlpark,

Tvl, which left 45 people dead and 27 seriously injured. Thirteen perpetrators were granted amnesty; a further three applications were refused (AC/2000/209).

HLUBI, Nowelile (49), lost her home in KTC during the mass destruction of UDF-supporting squatter camps by *WITDOEKE* vigilantes, in June 1986, acting with the tacit approval and aid of the security forces.

HLUBI, Popo Meshack, was injured on 17 June 1992 in the *BOIPATONG MASSACRE* in Boipatong, near Vanderbijlpark, Tvl, which left 45 people dead and 27 seriously injured. Thirteen perpetrators were granted amnesty; a further three applications were refused (AC/2000/209).

HLUBI, Valerie, suffered damage to property when her house in Manzini, Swaziland, was bombed on 4 June 1980. The operation was undertaken by members of the Eastern Transvaal Security Branch in retaliation for the MK attack on the Sasol refinery a few days earlier. An MK operative and a seven year-old boy were killed in the operation. Five Security Branch operatives and one member of the SAP were granted amnesty (AC/2001/228 and AC/2001/279).

HLUNGWANE, Reckson, was shot dead at the Manganese Metal Company in Kagiso, Randfontein, Tvl, on 6 May 1990.

HLWELE, Bonisile (18), was shot and injured by a named member of the SAP in Barkly East, Cape, on 9 February 1990, while he was participating in celebrations of the release of Nelson Mandela.

HLWELE, Mthuthuzeli Richard (17), was shot and severely injured in Sebokeng, Tvl, on 22 May 1992 during a *DRIVE-BY SHOOTING*. The perpetrators allegedly included members of security forces.

HOARST, Cecilia Dinah Magdalena, was shot and injured by SAP members in Mitchells Plain, Cape Town, on 20 September 1985. She was returning home with a friend after watching street protests in the area.

HOBANA, George (58), an ANC supporter, was severely assaulted with a sjambok by members of the Ciskei Police and CDF in Mdantsane, Ciskei, on 16 June 1986. Mr Hobana had attended a commemoration of the *SOWETO UPRISING*.

HOBANA, Nora Nomonde (43), was seriously injured when members of the SAP sprayed teargas and shot randomly at mourners in New Brighton, Port Elizabeth, in 1986.

HOBIIYA, Hombaselo (72), an ANC supporter, lost her home at Mbozama, Lindelani, near KwaMashu, Durban, in an arson attack on 24 December 1993 during ongoing conflict between ANC and IFP supporters.

HOBIIYA, Sivuyile Wellington (27), a member of the East London Youth Congress, was seriously injured when the vehicle in which he was travelling was run over, allegedly deliberately, by a police Casspir in September 1985 in *DUNCAN VILLAGE*, East London.

HOBO, Linah Thenjiwe (43), lost her home in an arson attack by migrant workers from the hostels in Nyanga, Cape Town, on 26 December 1976, during political conflict between the hostel-dwellers and Nyanga residents over the Christmas 1976 period.

HOBONGWANA, Mongezi Brian (15), a UDF supporter, was shot dead by members of the SADF during protests at Uitenhage, Cape, on 15 August 1985. At the time of the shooting, Mongezi was on his way to attend a student meeting.

HOBOSHE, Nohose Nonceba, died of burn wounds in Grahamstown, Cape, on 1 September 1986 after the house in which she was sleeping was set alight by 'comrades', allegedly because her mother was a police reservist.

HOBOSHE, Vuyiswa (15), was burnt to death in Grahamstown, Cape, on 1 September 1986 after the house in which she was sleeping was set alight by 'comrades', allegedly because her mother was a police reservist.

HOBOSHE, Yunguma Priscilla, died of burn wounds in Grahamstown, Cape, on 1 September 1986 after the house in which she was sleeping was set alight by 'comrades', allegedly because her mother was a police reservist.

HOBOYI, Lizo Leonard (14), was shot and injured in the home of his father, an ANC supporter, in Tembisa, Kempton Park, Tvl, on 1 August 1993, during conflict between ANC and IFP supporters.

HOFFMAN, Marius (19), was shot and injured by named security guards of the Regional Services Council in Elsies River, Cape Town, on 18 June 1992. He was participating in a sit-in aimed at highlighting community grievances. Numerous people were injured as police fired at the fleeing crowd.

HOFFMAN, Michael Tim (28), was arrested on 14 June 1986 and detained for 14 days in North End prison, Port Elizabeth, because of his involvement in ECC activities.

HOFFMAN, Mzayifane Naphtale (36), a journalist and chairperson of the Jouberton civic association, was sjambokked and tortured in detention by members of the SAP in Klerksdorp prison, Tvl, on 11 June 1986. Mr Hoffman was detained for a year during the state of emergency.

HOGAN, Barbara (28), an underground ANC member, was detained at John Vorster Square, Johannesburg, on 1 December 1981. While in detention, she was assaulted and subjected to intimidation tactics by members of the Witwatersrand Security Branch. Ms Hogan was later sentenced to ten years' imprisonment for high treason. In 1992 a Witwatersrand Security Branch operative set fire to a motor vehicle parked in Ms Hogan's driveway at her home in Johannesburg. Two Witwatersrand Security Branch operatives were granted amnesty for the 1981/2 and 1992 violations (AC/2001/005 and AC/1999/0029).

HOGO, Acacia, an MK operative, was shot dead during a shoot-out with members of the SAP on 4 March 1985 at his cousin's house in Khayelitsha, Queenstown, Cape.

HOGO, Fana Nelson (31), an ANC supporter, had his property destroyed when members of the SAP drove an armoured vehicle through his house on 4 March 1985 in Queenstown, Cape. Two MK operatives were killed in the same incident.

HOGO, Qonda, an MK operative, was shot dead during a shoot-out with members of the SAP on 4 March 1985 at his cousin's house in Khayelitsha, Queenstown, Cape.

HOJEM, Mozelle, a civilian, was injured when APLA operatives attacked members and guests at the King William's Town Golf Club, Cape, on 28 November 1992. Four people were killed and 17 injured in the attack. See APLA ATTACKS. Four APLA members were granted amnesty (AC/2001/182).

HOLLAND, Abraham Johannes, suffered property loss when his car was stolen by members of the AWB on 25 April 1994 and used in a bombing operation at a taxi rank in Randfontein, Tvl, with the aim of disrupting the electoral process. Six AWB members were granted amnesty for the theft and for the attack (AC/1999/0342). See RIGHT-WING ATTACKS.

HONOKO, Daniel Molebatsi (22), was shot dead in a DRIVE-BY SHOOTING during a night vigil for CHRIS HANI in Sebokeng, Tvl, on 18 April 1993.

HOOGAARDT, Spasiena Carolina (15), was one of three women shot dead by named members of the SAP on 9 September 1976, during extensive street protests in Paarl, Cape. She was returning home from church with her family when she was shot.

HOPSHIRE, Roseline Nomhle (13), was shot and severely injured by members of the SAP on 27 May 1985 while playing outside during SCHOOL BOYCOTTS in Fingo Village, Grahamstown, Cape. She was hospitalised and suffered permanent disfigurement as a result of the shooting.

HORN, Christo, sustained minor injuries when MK operatives detonated a car bomb using a remote control device outside the Ellis Park rugby stadium, Johannesburg, on 2 July 1988. Two spectators leaving the rugby match were killed and 37 others sustained minor and major injuries. Four operatives from MK's Special Operations Unit, including its commander, were granted amnesty (AC/2001/161).

HORN, Cornelia Johanna Aletta, (67), was severely injured when a limpet mine, planted by MK operatives, exploded during lunchtime at the Wimpy restaurant in Benoni, Tvl, on 30 July 1988. One woman was killed and at least 66 people were injured. Four MK operatives were granted amnesty for the planning and execution of the attack (AC/1999/0294).

HORN, Nozililo Ellen (40), was shot with rubber bullets in Boichoko, Postmasburg, Cape, on 18 June 1993. She was charged with public violence, but was acquitted.

HOSHELA, Sedezama Welliam (34), an ANC supporter, was shot and injured by a named member of the SAP in Phomolong, Henneman, OFS, in 1990. After being hospitalised and released, he was arrested and detained without charge for 50 days.

HOSLETT, DA, was injured when MK operatives detonated an explosive in a car outside the South African Air Force (SAAF) headquarters in Church Street, Pretoria, on 20 May 1983. Twenty-one people were killed and 217 injured. The overall commander of MK's Special Operations Unit and two MK operatives were granted amnesty (AC/2001/003 and AC/2001/023). See CHURCH STREET BOMBING, PRETORIA.

HOTANA, David (24), a SAYCO member, was detained by members of the SAP at Kareedouw, Cape, in April 1986. In detention he was tortured by attempted suffocation with a wet bag.

HOTANE, Onkokame Rebecca (39), an ANC supporter, was beaten when she was arrested by members of the Bophuthatswana Police in Pampierstad, Bophuthatswana, on 1 January 1994. Ms Hotane was arrested with 18 others and accused of arson and malicious damage to property. Charges were dropped in November 1995.

HOTANI, Rebecca, was detained for two weeks at the Pampierstad police station, Bophuthatswana, on 1 January 1994 during a spontaneous community march in support of the first democratic elections to be held in April 1994. Marchers were assaulted by alleged members of the Bophuthatswana Police. There was a court case held subsequently and all the marchers were acquitted.

HOWE, Illana (6), survived an explosion caused by a bomb planted by MK operatives at the Benoni Plaza Wimpy, as part of the MK sabotage campaign. One person died and 56 were injured in the explosion.

HSOZI, Viliza (46), was shot dead by ANC supporters in KwaNdengezi, KwaZulu, near Pinetown, Natal, on 17 June 1991, during political conflict in the area.

HUDSON, Thomas, was killed in a limpet mine explosion at the Wild Coast Casino in Bizana, Transkei, on 18 April 1986. Two people were killed and several others injured in the explosion. Three MK operatives were granted amnesty (AC/99/0181 and AC/2000/240).

HUFKIE, Frederick Emmanuel (58), an ANC and UDF supporter, was detained by members of the SAP at Spandau High School, where he was a principal, in Graaff-Reinet, Cape, during a student protest against police harassment. In June 1985 he was again detained and tortured by SAP members outside his home in Graaff-Reinet after returning from Noupoot, Cape, where he had been engaged in church work.

HUGHES, Ann, suffered damage to property when paint remover was thrown over her vehicle while she was visiting Helen Joseph, a banned Congress of Democrats member. A Witwatersrand Security Branch operative was granted amnesty (AC/2001/230).

HUGHS, Pat (19), had his home burnt down by IFP supporters in Bhambayi, near KwaMashu, Durban, on 31 December 1993 in ongoing political conflict in the area. See 'RED' AND 'GREEN' FACTIONS.

HUGO, Rosy (34), a member of the Council of Ten, was detained on 12 June 1986 and held for six months under emergency regulations in George, Cape. Ms Hugo was pregnant when she was detained.

HULSE, Keith, was injured in what became known as the MAGOO'S BAR BOMBING in Durban on 14 June 1986. The explosion killed three women and injured at least 74 other people. Seven MK operatives were granted amnesty (AC/2001/128).

HUMA, Musa Patford (41), was shot dead in Tembisa, Tvl, on the 23 December 1993 during clashes between IFP-supporting hostel-dwellers and mainly ANC-supporting residents.

HUMA, Sylvia Mono, was shot dead by Bophuthatswana Police in Thabane, Bophuthatswana, on 25 February 1990. Youths were burning government buildings when the police opened fire.

HUMAN, Dirk Hendrick, sustained damage to his property in a limpet mine explosion at a bus stop near the Checkers shopping complex in Silverton, Tvl, on 4 July 1986. Four MK operatives were granted amnesty for the attack (AC/1999/0257).

HUMAN, HS, was injured when MK operatives detonated an explosive in a car outside the South African Air Force (SAAF) headquarters in Church Street, Pretoria, on 20 May 1983. Twenty-one people were killed and 217 injured. The overall commander of MK's Special Operations Unit and two MK operatives were granted amnesty (AC/2001/003 and AC/2001/023). See CHURCH STREET BOMBING, PRETORIA.

HUMAN, Theron, sustained minor injuries when MK operatives detonated a car bomb using a remote control device outside the Ellis Park rugby stadium, Johannesburg, on 2 July 1988. Two spectators leaving the rugby match were killed and 37 others sustained minor and major injuries. Four operatives from MK's Special Operations Unit, including its commander, were granted amnesty (AC/2001/161).

HUNT, Sarie, was injured when a limpet mine exploded on a municipal bus in Gardiner Street, Durban, on 30 November 1993. The explosive was being conveyed by APLA operatives to an intended target. When it accidentally exploded, 12 people were killed, including one of the operatives. See APLA ATTACKS. One APLA member and two PASO members were granted amnesty (AC/1998/0076).

HUTCHESON, Andrew, a civilian, was injured when APLA operatives attacked members and guests at the King William's Town Golf Club, Cape, on 28 November 1992. Four people were killed and 17 injured in the attack. See APLA ATTACKS. Four APLA members were granted amnesty (AC/2001/182).

HUTCHESON, Marayana, a civilian, was injured when APLA operatives attacked members and guests at the King William's Town Golf Club, Cape, on 28 November 1992. Four people were killed and 17 injured in the attack. See APLA ATTACKS. Four APLA members were granted amnesty (AC/2001/182).

HUTCHINSON, Judy, was injured in what became known as the MAGOO'S BAR BOMBING in Durban on 14 June 1986. The explosion killed three women and injured at least 74 other people. Seven MK operatives were granted amnesty (AC/2001/128).

HUTTER, JF, was injured when MK operatives detonated an explosive in a car outside the South African Air Force (SAAF) headquarters in Church Street, Pretoria, on 20 May 1983. Twenty-one people were killed and 217 injured. The overall commander of MK's Special Operations Unit and two MK operatives were granted amnesty (AC/2001/003 and AC/2001/023). See CHURCH STREET BOMBING, PRETORIA.

IKANENG, Jeffrey Motsamai, was shot by IFP supporters in Pimville, Soweto, Johannesburg, on 24 May 1991 in conflict between ANC and IFP supporters.

IKANENG, Lerotodi Andrew, was stabbed and severely injured by members of the MANDELA UNITED FOOTBALL CLUB in Orlando West, Soweto, Johannesburg, in February 1989. Mr Ikaneng had left the Mandela household a few months before and was labelled an informer.

IKGOPOLENG, Masego, a citizen of Botswana, was shot dead in an attack by SADF Special Forces operatives on a house in Phiring, near Gaborone, Botswana on 28 March 1988. A senior MK commander and two other Botswana women died in the raid. After being shot, the victims were doused with petrol and set alight. The head of C-Section at Security Branch headquarters and other Security Branch members were refused amnesty for arranging a bogus arms cache to be 'discovered' as a pretext for the raid.

INDIA, Mongezi Gladstone (26), an MK operative, was detained under SECTION 29 and severely tortured in detention by named members of the Security Branch at their offices in Cape Town, on 21 July 1988. He was held for six months until his release in January 1989.

INDIA, Nomvulo (32), a UDF supporter, was detained for three weeks on 25 July 1987 in Mdantsane, Ciskei, by named members of the Ciskei Security Police who wanted information on the whereabouts of her brother. During her detention, she was tortured by attempted suffocation.

IRVING, Mark Robin (20), was incarcerated in Voortrekkerhoogte prison and Boksburg prison between 1981 and 1984 for his refusal to participate in national service in the SADF.

ISAACS, Abdusalaam (18), a UDF supporter, was detained for two weeks at Bishop Lavis police station, Cape Town, in June 1986. He was arrested for possession of banned material.

ISAACS, Colin (28), died the day after he was shot by SAP members in Retreat, Cape Town, on 8 September 1976, during widespread unrest in the area related to the SOWETO UPRISING.

ISAACS, Faiza (16), was detained for one month under emergency regulations in October 1987 at Pollsmoor prison, Cape Town, because of her student activities and political associations.

ISAACS, Henry Eric (24), a SASO activist and later PAC member, was detained in 1973 and later placed under a banning order while serving as the SRC President at the University of the Western Cape in Cape Town. While under house arrest in Pietermaritzburg, Natal, he and his family faced ongoing intimidation by named members of the SAP. He fled into exile and became a senior PAC representative until his resignation in 1982 during severe internal conflict within the PAC.

ISAACS, Shanaaz (17), a Bonteheuwel student activist and UDF supporter, was detained under emergency regulations in June and July 1986 in Pollsmoor prison, Cape Town.

ISAACS, Beulin (16), who was pregnant, was shot dead by SAP members in Paballelo, Upington, Cape, on 11 November 1985. Several other residents were injured. A community meeting held the previous day

to discuss social and political grievances was followed by police shootings and youth attacks on security forces and perceived collaborators.

ISAACS, David, a local Labour Party leader known for challenging discriminatory practices in the area, was shot dead by a named farmer in Upington, Cape, on 29 February 1988. Mr Isaacs had intervened after the farmer had shot at some children.

ISHAPIN, Gordon, was injured in a hand grenade explosion on 25 May 1993 in Kimberley, Cape, during an ANC protest march to the Bophuthatswana consulate. Two MK operatives threw a hand grenade at the building which bounced back into the crowd, killing one person and injuring 41 others. Two ANC members were wrongly convicted of the killing. Four MK operatives and ANC members, two of whom denied guilt, were refused amnesty (AC/2000/053 and AC/2000/241).

ISSEL, James Victor (45), an ANC supporter, was held in custody for 11 months from 1 May 1979 in Worcester prison, Cape. He was arrested for alleged involvement in an arson attack in Worcester, but was acquitted. He was again detained in June 1980 and August 1985 for one month.

ISSMAN, Irngard Herna Maria, a passenger on a Translux bus, was injured when APLA operatives fired at a Translux bus at the Gamka River Bridge, Beaufort West, Cape, on the 27 August 1993. Eight people were injured in the attack. See APLA ATTACKS. One perpetrator was granted amnesty (AC/2000/167).

ITUMELENG, Thapelo (18), was beaten to death in Khutsong, Carletonville, Tvl, in June 1990 following a split in the ANC-aligned KHUTSONG YOUTH CONGRESS (KYC). The KYC split into two opposing factions, the 'Gadaffis' and the 'Zim-zims'. The split led to a number of deaths in the area.

JABANE, Petros Linda (aka 'Gordon Dikepu'), was shot dead by members of the SAP at a house in Chiawelo, Soweto, Johannesburg, in November 1980. The police allegedly removed the body and did not issue the family with a death certificate. Mr Jabane's burial place has never been revealed although police later released a report that he had committed suicide after killing three policemen. The house owner's son was also killed in the attack.

JABULANA, Mantombi Kate (63), an ANC supporter, had her home burnt down by IFP supporters in Gamalakhe, KwaZulu, near Port Shepstone, Natal, on 20 March 1993.

JACA, Nkobe Joseph (40), an ANC supporter, was stabbed and hacked to death by IFP supporters in Bhambayi, near KwaMashu, Durban, on 28 February 1993 in intense conflict between the 'RED' AND 'GREEN' FACTIONS.

JACK, Andile (16), was shot and injured in Nyanga, Cape Town, on 19 June 1991 when a group of men opened fire on the vehicle in which he was travelling, killing his uncle, an ANC activist. A member of an ANC self-defence unit applied for and was refused amnesty for the incident (AC/2000/003).

JACK, Bennet Ndyundyu (50), an ANC member, was shot in the right leg by members of the CDF in Bisho, Ciskei, on 7 September 1992 during an ANC protest march to demand free political activity in Ciskei. Thirty people were killed and 200 people injured in the event which became known as the BISHO MASSACRE. Two members of the former CDF were refused amnesty for the shooting (AC/2000/122).

JACK, Gladman Luyanda, was shot and beaten by SAP members on 21 March 1960 when police broke up an anti-Pass demonstration in Langa, Cape Town, with teargas, batons and bullets.

JACK, Loyiso Roshu (20), a member of the East London Youth Congress, was shot dead by a member of the SADF on 2 September 1985 during intense public unrest in DUNCAN VILLAGE, East London.

JACK, Mbuyiselo James (22), an ANC supporter, was shot dead by named members of the SAP at Lawaai kamp, George, Cape, on 15 February 1986, while taking part in protests against forced removals from Lawaai kamp to Sandkraal.

JACK, Mkhusele John (22), a youth activist, was detained, interrogated and tortured by members of the Port Elizabeth Security Branch during 1979. In 1985, Mr Jack, then a UDF activist and PEYCO president, was again detained and tortured. A former member of the Port Elizabeth Security Branch was refused amnesty for the 1985 torture (AC/1997/0068).

JACK, Mthuthuzeli, a SANCO member, died in East London in August 1985 after he was shot by members of the SADF during intense public unrest in DUNCAN VILLAGE, East London.

JACK, Mziwonke Solomon 'Pro' (33), an ANC member and former Robben Island prisoner, was shot dead in Nyanga, Cape Town, on 19 June 1991 when a group of men opened fire on the vehicle in which he was travelling. His nephew was wounded in the attack. A member of an ANC self-defence unit applied for and was refused amnesty for the incident (AC/2000/003).

JACK, Nothemba Lydia (17), was severely assaulted by members of the SAP in Indwe, Cape, on 19 June 1986 for allegedly taking part in a *toyi-toyi*.

JACK, Strekkie Mizayifani (41), a PAC supporter, was arrested in April 1968 in Victoria West, Cape, and sentenced to three years' imprisonment for being a Poqo member.

JACK, Stutu Weaveman (42), an ANC member, suffered damages when his house was attacked by named members of ADM and CDF on 18 August 1992 and 22 September 1993, during political conflict in Balasi, King William's Town, Cape.

JACKIE, (other details unknown), an MK operative, and three others were twice targeted for killing, firstly at the Lion Park Motel, and later at the Oasis Motel, Gaborone, during August and September 1987. Both operations, jointly conducted by SADF Special Forces and the Security Branch, were unsuccessful. The divisional commander of the Western Transvaal Security Branch and five Soweto Security Branch operatives were granted amnesty for their role in the operations (AC/1999/0308).

JACKSON, Kumvusele William, was shot and injured by members of the SAP in Langa, Uitenhage, Cape, on 21 March 1985 when police opened fire on mourners marching to a funeral. At least 20 people were killed and many injured in the shooting. See LANGA SHOOTINGS.

JACKSON, Mayela Zekelo (42), had his home destroyed in an arson attack by IFP supporters in Bhambayi, near KwaMashu, Durba, on 18 February 1993, in political conflict between the 'RED' AND 'GREEN' FACTIONS.

JACOB, Khululekile Lucky (25), an MK operative, was tortured by members of the Ciskei Police in Dimbaza, Ciskei, in March 1983 during a crackdown on ANC and MK operatives in the area.

JACOB, Toko Lernard (39), a PAC supporter, was arrested, given electric shocks and splashed with water by SAP members in Bellville, Cape Town. He stood trial for having met PAC members in Lesotho but was acquitted.

JACOBS, Allan (18), a UDF supporter, was shot in the eye by a member of the SAP during a consumer boycott in Graaff-Reinet, Cape, on 15 July 1985.

JACOBS, Bernard Bonakele, a student and UDF supporter, was detained for a month on 14 June 1986 under emergency regulations at Upington, Cape. His brother, who was detained with him, was later found dead hanging in his cell.

JACOBS, David Brasilo (18), a UDF supporter, was shot and injured by members of the SAP when police opened fire on mourners attending the funeral of an unrest victim in Zweletemba, Worcester, Cape, in August 1985. Mr Jacobs was shot dead on 7 August 1987 in Guguletu, Cape Town, when an unidentified perpetrator in a vehicle opened fire on Mr Jacobs and his friends.

JACOBS, Denis Mark, was injured when MK operatives detonated a limpet mine in a dustbin at the Vanderbijl Square bus terminus, Johannesburg, on 21 September 1988. Nineteen people were injured and a number of vehicles and buildings were damaged. Two MK Special Operations operatives were granted amnesty (AC/2000/056). A late application by a third operative was dismissed.

JACOBS, Fezile Donald Madoda (18), a COSAS supporter, was severely beaten in detention by named Security Branch members on 23 October 1980, 3 February 1985, in August 1985 and on 14 July 1986, at Cradock police station, Cape. On 27 March 1984, Mr Jacobs was detained at Pollsmoor prison after which he was served with a banning order.

JACOBS, Fumanekile (15), was shot dead by members of the SAP while he was taking part in a meeting on 28 October 1989 at Mavuya, Indwe, Cape.

JACOBS, Gideon (12), was shot and injured by a named SAP member in Kakamas, Cape, on 13 February 1988. The perpetrator opened fire on residents outside a house being raided by police. Two children were shot dead and 13 people injured.

JACOBS, Johannes, was abducted by members of the SAP from his home in Meadowlands, Soweto, Johannesburg, in August 1963 because he allegedly

possessed an ANC membership card. He was never seen again although police later informed the family that he had been sent to Robben Island.

JACOBS, Lionel, was injured in a hand grenade explosion on 25 May 1993 in Kimberley, Cape, during an ANC protest march to the Bophuthatswana consulate. Two MK operatives threw a hand grenade at the building which bounced back into the crowd, killing one person and injuring 41 others. Two ANC members were wrongly convicted of the killing. Four MK operatives and ANC members, two of whom denied guilt, were refused amnesty (AC/2000/053 and AC/2000/241).

JACOBS, Mxolisi Johannes 'Dikkie', a UDF supporter and youth activist, was found dead hanging in his prison cell in Upington, Cape, on 22 October 1986, after 129 days in detention under emergency regulations.

JACOBS, Nkosomzi Jeffrey 'Banda' (24), was shot at a UDF rally and then detained and tortured by members of the SAP in Knysna, Cape, on 15 March 1986.

JACOBS, Ntombomzi Nancy (24), a UDF supporter and street committee member, was detained by members of the SAP in March 1985 in Somerset East, Cape, and tortured in North End prison, Port Elizabeth.

JACOBS, October (22), was shot dead by a named farmer on 15 February 1992 on a farm in Nieu Bethesda, Cape.

JACOBS, Paulus (17), was shot and injured by a MUNICIPAL POLICE member in Barkly West, Cape, on 24 August 1990, while a group of Mataleng youth were *toy-toying* in the township. About 13 others were injured in the incident.

JACOBS, Peter, an MK operative, was detained in May 1987 in Cape Town and held under SECTION 29 for six months. During his detention he was severely tortured by named Security Branch members. Mr Jacobs was sentenced to 14 years' imprisonment. Two members of the Security Branch were granted amnesty for his torture (AC/1999/0027 and AC/1999/028).

JACOBS, Sarel, was arrested in Upington, Cape, on 3 December 1985, and spent long periods in custody during the trial of the UPINGTON 26. At the conclusion of the trial, he was sentenced to six years' imprisonment, overturned on appeal.

JACOBS, Sebenzile Jackson (18), was stabbed to death by a named perpetrator in Cradock, Cape, on 15 April 1984 during a SCHOOL BOYCOTT in the area.

JACOBS, Shahied, was shot dead by members of the SAP while in a protest march at Trafalgar High School in Cape Town, on 3 September 1976, during the SOWETO UPRISING.

JACOBS, Thandiwe Alinah (21), an ANC supporter, lost her sight in both eyes after being shot in the face by SAP members in Rocklands, Bloemfontein, on 21 March 1990. Police reportedly fired shots at protesters commemorating the anniversary of the SHARPEVILLE MASSACRE.

JACOBS, Thembekile John, was shot dead by members of the SAP during unrest in Uitenhage, Cape, on 4 May 1985.

JACOBSON (nee Pincus), Sharon Eve (23), was detained in solitary confinement and interrogated by members of the SAP at John Vorster Square, Johannesburg, between November and December 1971 reportedly because of her brief association with foreign press photographers.

JACOBSON, Peter Maurice (40), was seriously injured when his car was stoned by a group of youths in Port Elizabeth on 19 August 1976 during nationwide political protests.

JADA, Lungelo Michael (19), an ANC supporter, was shot dead by Inkatha supporters in Ashdown, KwaZulu, near Pietermaritzburg, on 28 March 1990, in the SEVEN-DAY WAR.

JADA, Vuyani Ernest (33), had his house in Matatiele, Natal, burnt down by an Inkatha supporter on 29 March 1990. About 12 homes belonging to ANC supporters were burnt down during a period of conflict between ANC and Inkatha supporters following Nelson Mandela's release from prison.

JAFFER, Zubeida (22), a journalist, was detained in July 1980 for reporting on police unrest shootings in Cape Town. During a 42-day detention period, she was interrogated, drugged, tortured and denied sleep for several days. Ms Jaffer, then a trade union activist, was again detained in December 1985 for six weeks while pregnant. The life of her unborn child was threatened by a named member of the Security Branch.

JAFTA, Benjamin Siphso (17), a UDF and ANC supporter, was shot dead by named SAP members on 14 June 1986, when police stopped the car in which he was travelling and found an ANC flag and posters.

JAFTA, Joice Enid Nomvuyo (54), who was suspected of harbouring MK guerrillas at her home in Idutywa, Transkei, had her house burnt down and her shop destroyed with rifle grenades, by named members of the Transkei and South African security forces, on 21 January 1987. Together with her husband and child, she was detained and tortured by the Transkei Security Police. A former member of the Transkei Police force was refused amnesty for the destruction to property and granted amnesty for the torture of members of the Jafta family (AC/2000/076).

JAFTA, Kholiwe (27), was beaten by a named SAP member in her home in Colesberg, Cape, in September 1985. Police were seeking information on her politically active brother. She was later detained for several months.

JAFTA, Mangaliso Thamsanqa (aka 'Boy') (22), an MK operative, was detained, interrogated and tortured by members of the Transkei Security Branch at their offices in Umtata, Transkei, on 21 January 1987. One Transkei Security Branch operative was granted amnesty (AC/2000/076).

JAFTA, Max (56), had his home and business at Willowvale, Transkei, destroyed in an attack by members of the Transkei Security Branch, Riot Police and Transkei Defence Force as well as the East London Security Branch, on 21 January 1987. Mr Jafta was then detained without charge at the security force offices in Umtata, Transkei, together with his wife and

children. A Transkei Security Branch operative was refused amnesty (AC/2000/076).

JAFTA, Mkosana Alfred (62), was arrested and beaten in Zolani, Ashton, Cape, on 24 May 1986, by members of the SAP, together with a named member of the Amasomzi vigilantes. Mr Jafta was detained for three months under emergency regulations.

JAFTA, Noxolo 'Zuzeka' (15), was shot and beaten by named SPECIAL CONSTABLES in Oudtshoorn, Cape, on 16 January 1988. Three young men were shot dead that day and several others injured, one of whom died two years later from his injuries.

JAGGER, Stella (47), a UDF supporter, was detained from her home in Bonteheuwel, Cape Town, on 29 December 1987, and held for two months at the Brackenfell police station.

JAGGERS, Barnabas, a member of the Transkei Police, was shot and killed during a joint AWB/ IFP attack on the Flagstaff police station, Transkei, on 6 March 1994. The perpetrators testified that their intention was to steal arms and ammunition to arm the IFP against ANC attacks. Five applicants were granted amnesty (AC/1998/0015).

JAKADA, Nohlaza Ngakanani, an ANC member, was tortured under interrogation by members of the SAP near Flagstaff, Transkei, in 1971.

JAKKALS, Edwin (22), was severely beaten by members of the Bophuthatswana Police in Rustenburg, Tvl, on 28 July 1991, apparently because he refused to get into a police vehicle.

JAKO, Shumikazi Sarah (30), a PAC supporter, was tortured in detention by named members of the Security Branch in 1967 in East London.

JAKOBA, Leah (37), an ANC supporter, had her home in Bekkersdal, Tvl, burnt down by IFP supporters on 28 November 1993 after she attended the funeral of CHRIS HANI.

JAKWE, Mompoti Joseph (22), a COSAS supporter, was shot dead by SAP members in Huhudi, Cape, on 19 October 1990, during a confrontation between protesting residents and police. Several others were shot and wounded.

JALI, Bonginkosi (2), was shot dead by Inkatha supporters during political conflict at Nhlalakahle, Greytown, Natal, on 17 January 1988. It is alleged that the perpetrators had come to find his uncle, who was thought to be a UDF supporter.

JALI, Bongive Betty (24), a UDF supporter, had her home burnt down by Inkatha supporters in Emvundleni, Edendale, KwaZulu, near Pietermaritzburg, in March 1989.

JALI, Evangeline Nokuthemba (61), an ANC supporter, had her home destroyed in an arson attack at Thafamasi, Ndwedwe, KwaZulu, near Durban, in May 1990, in intensifying political conflict in the area.

JALI, Khawulezile Eric (15), was abducted, along with six other youths, by UDF supporters in Grahamstown, Cape, on 31 October 1986. The youths were all severely assaulted and tortured. One was shot and killed. One UDF supporter was granted amnesty (AC/1999/0247).

JALI, Mashu Mathule (23), an ANC supporter, was shot and killed by SAP members, while walking along the road in Ndwedwe, KwaZulu, near Durban, on 4 March 1990, during political conflict in the area.

JALI, Namajali Ivy (55), an ANC supporter, had her house burnt down by IFP supporters in Bhambayi, near KwaMashu, Durban, in March 1994. At least 19 people were killed and more than 14 injured in political violence at Bhambayi that month, and numerous shacks were burnt on both sides of the conflict.

JALI, Ntombenhle Elsina (44), an Inkatha supporter, had her home burnt down by ANC supporters in KwaMashu, Durban, on 11 February 1990. See RICHMOND FARM ARSON ATTACKS.

JALI, Phangane (62), had her house burnt down and her goats stolen in an attack by IFP supporters on 16 March 1994 at Sonkombo, Ndwedwe, KwaZulu, near Durban, in intense political conflict in the area. See SONKOMBO ARSON ATTACKS.

JALI, Savumase (51), an ANC supporter, was arrested and detained for two years in 1960 and 1961 in Bizana, Transkei, during the PONDOLAND REVOLT.

JALI, Sbongile Clarice, was shot and injured by Inkatha supporters during political conflict at Nhlalakahle, Greytown, Natal, on 17 January 1988. It is alleged that the perpetrators had come to find her brother, who was thought to be a UDF supporter. Her two-year-old son was shot dead in the attack.

JALI, Swelekile, was assaulted by members of the SAP in March 1960 in Kanyayo, Bizana, Transkei, during the PONDOLAND REVOLT.

JALI, Thengela Nicholas (48), had his home burnt down by IFP supporters in Inanda, near KwaMashu, Durban, on 14 May 1993 in continuing conflict between ANC and IFP supporters in the area.

JALUBANE, Grace Dodile (35), an ANC supporter, had her house and possessions destroyed in an arson attack by IFP supporters at Mqolombeni, near Port Shepstone, Natal, in 1992, in ongoing political conflict in the area.

JALVAN, Moses Paplos (43), an ANC member, was shot by a member of the Bophuthatswana Police in Mafikeng, Bophuthatswana, on 22 February 1994 due to his ANC activities.

JAM, Mzukisi Deffender (21), a UDF supporter, was stabbed to death by AZAPO members on 4 August 1986 in KwaZakele, Port Elizabeth during political conflict between the two organisations. Mr Jam was fleeing from his attackers when passing members of the SAP allegedly shot him. He fell and was stabbed and stoned to death by AZAPO members.

JAMA, Dudu Mirriam (21), an ANC supporter, had her home burnt down by IFP supporters near Port Shepstone, Natal, on 8 February 1993.

JAMA, Joyce Thoko (31), an ANC supporter, had her home burnt down by IFP supporters in Bhambayi, near KwaMashu, Durban, on 10 March 1993. At least 18 people were killed and 75 homes burnt down in political conflict in Bhambayi that month.

JAMA, Lucky Zamokuhle, was shot and severely injured by members of the SAP and a vigilante group while singing at a night vigil in Alexandra, Johannesburg, in August 1992.

JAMA, Manono Ntombize (55), an ANC supporter, had her home burnt down by IFP supporters in Bhambayi, near KwaMashu, Durban, in February 1992, in political conflict in the area.

JAMA, Mbongeni, an alleged ANC supporter, was abducted, severely beaten, interrogated, shot and killed by members of the SAP at Elandskop, Richmond, Natal, on 24 February 1991. Two members of the SAP Riot Unit and a SPECIAL CONSTABLE, all of whom were convicted for the killing, were refused amnesty (AC/1997/0048).

JAMA, Mina (63), an ANC supporter, had her house at Esimozomeni, Richmond, Natal, destroyed in an arson attack by IFP supporters in 1990.

JAMA, Mkhonjwa, an ANC supporter, was shot dead on 27 May 1990 in Edendale, KwaZulu, near Pietermaritzburg, shortly after discovering a vehicle full of bodies at a petrol station nearby. Mr Jama's body was set alight, along with those of two friends who also died in the attack.

JAMA, Nonhlanhla Viola (20), an ANC supporter, was shot and hacked to death by IFP supporters at Murchison, near Port Shepstone, Natal, on 9 July 1992, in ongoing political conflict in the area.

JAMA, Patric, was shot dead in Alexandra, Johannesburg, on 3 May 1992 by unidentified gunmen driving in a red minibus. Random DRIVE-BY SHOOTINGS were aimed at sowing terror amongst residents of Transvaal townships.

JAMA, Zibonele Elias (58), an ANC supporter, had his house at Esimozomeni, Richmond, Natal, destroyed in an arson attack by IFP supporters in 1990.

JAMAAR, Shadrack (28), was shot dead on 6 April 1994 by members of the ISU in KwaMashu, Durban, during political conflict in the run-up to the APRIL 1994 ELECTIONS.

JAMAAR, Veronica (60), an ANC supporter, had her house burnt down by Inkatha supporters at Sonkombo, Ndwedwe, KwaZulu, near Durban, on 11 February 1990, in political conflict in the area.

JAMES (other details not given), an MK operative, and three others were abducted by Eastern Transvaal Security Branch operatives from the Bhunya police station in Swaziland on 14 April 1984. All four were coerced into becoming askaris at *Vlakplaas*. Four Eastern Transvaal Security Branch operatives, including the divisional commander, were granted amnesty (AC/2000/105).

JAMES, Abel (18), a student activist, was shot dead on 9 November 1977 as he tried to escape after being beaten by a named member of the SAP at the BLA offices in Cradock, Cape.

JAMES, Hilton (16), a UDF supporter, was detained under emergency regulations for several months in 1986. He was also detained and charged with various political offences, including public violence in 1984, 1985 and 1987.

JAMES, Khayaletu Wellington (20), an ANC supporter, was shot and injured by members of the SAP in Grahamstown, Cape, on 15 April 1993, in political conflict following the killing of ANC/SACP/MK leader, Chris Hani.

JAMES, Mninimzi (13), a UDF supporter, was shot dead by members of the MUNICIPAL POLICE on 23 February 1986 while he was on his way to a shop in Zwide, Port Elizabeth.

JAMES, Sakhumzi (13), an ANCYL member, lost the sight of one eye when he was severely beaten by members of the SAP in Mdantsane, Ciskei, on 21 September 1985, while he was attending a community meeting about water supply.

JAMES, Samuel (24), a member of the SAP, was stoned and burnt to death by ANC supporters during a stayaway in Graaff-Reinet, Cape, on 5 June 1985.

JAMES, Stanford Mzwandile (36), a UDF supporter, was tortured in detention by members of the SAP on 17 November 1985 in Hofmeyr, Cape. He was found guilty of the murder of a community member and sentenced to seven years' imprisonment.

JAMES, Thembani Jacob (21), was detained on numerous occasions between 1985 and 1989 in Kimberley, Cape, and tortured by named members of the Security Branch. He was detained at Transvaal Road police station, Bougroup prison, Galeshewe police station, Belmont police station and Douglas prison.

JAMESON, Reginald (18), was arrested in 1976 in Bonteheuvel, Cape Town, after the SOWETO UPRISING had spread to the Cape. He was convicted in 1977 of arson and sentenced to 12 months' imprisonment in 1976 in Pollsmoor Prison, Cape Town, where he was held in degrading conditions.

JAMILE, Bekizizwe Samuel, a prominent member of Inkatha and of the KwaZulu Government, survived an attempt on his life but had his car damaged in a hand grenade attack in Clermont, near Durban, in 1988. A UDF supporter and Clermont Youth Congress member was granted amnesty (AC/2001/101).

JANGAISO, John Mbalekelwa (22), a local ANC leader, was shot dead by a named member of the SAP in Mpumelelo, Springs, Tvl, on 2 December 1990.

JANKIE, Limakatso Flora (43), had her house burnt down in an arson attack in Maboloka, Bophuthatswana, in 1975 during Maboloko resistance to the leadership of Phillemon Tshajwa.

JANNA, Thembinkosi Abednego (12), was shot and blinded in one eye by members of the SAP in Guguletu, Cape Town, after the SOWETO UPRISING.

JANSE VAN RENSBURG, Catharina Elizabeth (24), was severely injured when a limpet mine, planted by MK operatives, exploded during lunchtime at the Wimpy restaurant in Benoni, Tvl, on 30 July 1988. One woman was killed and at least 66 people were injured. Four MK operatives were granted amnesty for the planning and execution of the attack (AC/1999/0294).

JANSE VAN RENSBURG, Tarina (7 months), was severely injured when a limpet mine, planted by MK operatives, exploded during lunchtime at the Wimpy

restaurant in Benoni, Tvl, on 30 July 1988. One woman was killed and at least 66 people were injured. Four MK operatives were granted amnesty for the planning and execution of the attack (AC/1999/0294).

JANSE VAN VUUREN, A, was injured when MK operatives detonated an explosive in a car outside the South African Air Force (SAAF) headquarters in Church Street, Pretoria, on 20 May 1983. Twenty-one people were killed and 217 injured. The overall commander of MK's Special Operations Unit and two MK operatives were granted amnesty (AC/2001/003 and AC/2001/023). See CHURCH STREET BOMBING, PRETORIA.

JANSEN VAN VUUREN, Hendrick Christoffel, a Fidelity Guards employee, was shot and injured when MK operatives conducted an armed robbery of cash trunks being collected by a Fidelity Guards van in Dube, Soweto, Johannesburg, on 5 November 1988. Two of the four guards were injured in the robbery, which was intended to acquire funds for the MK unit. Four MK operatives were granted amnesty for the incident (AC/2000/0013).

JANSEN, Frederick Casper 'Fritz' (46), a building contractor, was attacked by a crowd of protesters as he drove near Crossroads, Cape Town, on 11 August 1980. He was stoned and burnt and died in hospital the following day. Another motorist had been attacked and killed that afternoon, during protests related to a bus boycott. Six people were convicted of the two killings and sentenced to lengthy prison sentences. One of those convicted, an ANC supporter, was granted amnesty for the killing (AC/1999/0298).

JANSEN, Thomas (39), an ANC chairperson, was harassed, assaulted and repeatedly detained during 1992 and 1993 in Villiersdorp, Cape.

JANSEN, Zirkie Bernadus (24), was hit by glass and shrapnel fragments and suffered severe burns when MK operatives detonated an explosive in a car outside the South African Air Force (SAAF) headquarters in Church Street, Pretoria, on 20 May 1983. Twenty-one people were killed and 217 injured. The overall commander of MK's Special Operations Unit and two MK operatives were granted amnesty (AC/2001/003 and AC/2001/023). See CHURCH STREET BOMBING, PRETORIA.

JANTJIE, Tozama Thelma (30), a UDF supporter, was shot and injured by a named perpetrator in Mtingane Street, Uitenhage, Cape, in September 1985, allegedly while others were busy lighting a tyre in order to 'necklace' her. She was allegedly targeted because she had called the police during the killing of her brother who was labelled as an informer.

JANTJIES, (first name not given), was severely beaten when arrested by police in Ashton, Cape, on 20 November 1985. He was one of a large group of residents arrested that day for allegedly burning down houses in the area.

JANTJIES, Boy (41), a UDF supporter, was shot dead by members of the MUNICIPAL POLICE during protests in Aberdeen, Cape, on 7 July 1987.

JANTJIES, Daniso (45), was stabbed to death by his nephew in Ashton, Cape, on 4 November 1985, when

a group of vigilantes, including Mr Jantjies, severely beat school students engaged in a SCHOOL BOYCOTT.

JANTJIES, Hennie (43), an ANC supporter, was severely beaten and had her home damaged by SAP members during her arrest in Thembalesizwe, Aberdeen, Cape, in June 1986. She was then detained under emergency regulations for five months. See POLICE BRUTALITY.

JANTJIES, Nkotliso Frans, was shot and arrested by members of the SAP in Bloemhof, Tvl, in December 1990 at the launch of an ANC branch while singing freedom songs in the streets. Mr Jantjies now suffers from epileptic fits and has a hearing problem.

JANTJIES, Siphiso Stanley (20), was severely beaten with knobkerries by named AMASOLOMZI vigilantes and members of the SAP on his arrest in Zolani, Ashton, Cape, on 20 November 1985. He later served three years in prison for public violence.

JANTJIES, Themba, was severely beaten by AMASOLOMZI vigilantes and members of the SAP on his arrest in Zolani, Ashton, Cape, on 20 November 1985.

JANTJIES, Wilfred, a civilian, was injured when APLA operatives attacked members and guests at the King William's Town Golf Club, Cape, on 28 November 1992. Four people were killed and 17 injured in the attack. See APLA ATTACKS. Four APLA members were granted amnesty (AC/2001/182).

JANTSHI, Siphiso Elijah (29), a UDF supporter, was stabbed by IFP supporters in Zola, Soweto, Johannesburg, on 11 December 1988 in violent conflict during forced removals of people from Moshenguville to Orange Farm.

JANUARIE, Ragel (18), was shot and injured by a named member of the SAP in Kakamas, Cape, on 13 February 1988. The perpetrator opened fire on residents outside a house being raided by police. Two children were shot dead and 13 people injured.

JANUARY, Michael Jacob (27), a civilian, was shot and injured when APLA operatives attacked the Heidelberg Tavern in Observatory, Cape Town, on 30 December 1993. Four people were killed and seven were injured during the course of the attack. See APLA ATTACKS. Three perpetrators were granted amnesty (AC/1998/0026).

JANUARY, Mongameli Theophilus (22), a member of a student committee, was beaten with a bar by members of the SAP at Kirkwood police station, Cape, in June 1980 during the 1980 SCHOOL BOYCOTTS.

JANUARY, Nomfanelo (41), was shot dead by a named member of the SAP in Cradock, Cape, on 27 April 1985, while she was participating in a march protesting against a police shooting. Others in the march were shot by the same perpetrator.

JARA, Silverman Mzondeleli (38), a BCM supporter, was stoned to death while trying to stop students from stoning a school during SCHOOL BOYCOTTS in Alice, Ciskei, on 15 September 1980.

JARA, Welcome Mtutuzeli (41), an ANC member, was shot at and his house was set alight in Flagstaff, Transkei, on 14 November 1992 during a party membership drive that was opposed by the local chief.

JARDIM, Joao Manuel, was shot and killed in an armed robbery by APLA members at his shop in Randfontein, Tvl, on 16 April 1994. In 1990, Mr Jardim had been shot and wounded, and his brother killed, in another APLA attack. Two APLA members were granted amnesty (AC/1998/0119 and AC/1998/0104).

JARDINE, Anthony, was shot and injured by members of the SAP during a two-day stayaway in Bishop Lavis, Cape Town, on 17 June 1980. Mr Jardine was on his way to find his sister, who had been shot dead under similar circumstances.

JAS, Daniel Tahleho (24), an ANC supporter, was arrested at Bethulie, OFS, on 8 May 1991, on the pretext of his being in possession of unlicensed firearms. In custody he was severely beaten, subjected to electric shocks and deprived of food.

JASKA, Mziwebango Ebenezer (21), was shot with birdshot by members of the SAP in KwaZakele, Port Elizabeth, on 7 June 1986 during the state of emergency. He was paralysed as a result of the shooting and died a year later. See POLICE BRUTALITY.

JASS, Percival, was injured in a hand grenade explosion on 25 May 1993 in Kimberley, Cape, during an ANC protest march to the Bophuhtatswana consulate. Two MK operatives threw a hand grenade at the building which bounced back into the crowd, killing one person and injuring 41 others. Two ANC members were wrongly convicted of the killing. Four MK operatives and ANC members, two of whom denied guilt, were refused amnesty (AC/2000/053 and AC/2000/241).

JASSAT, Abdulhay (29), an MK operative, was tortured by members of the SAP while in detention in Johannesburg in 1963. He was tortured with electric shocks and hung by his feet from a window.

JAVENS, Guy Cooper, was shot and killed when APLA operatives threw hand grenades at and opened fire on the congregation of St James' Church, Kenilworth, Cape Town, on 25 July 1993. Eleven people were killed and 58 wounded in the attack. See APLA ATTACKS. Three of four APLA members were granted amnesty for the attack. The fourth had his application struck off the roll for failing to attend the amnesty hearing (AC/1998/0018).

JAVENS, Marilyn Blanche, survived an armed attack by APLA operatives on the congregation of St James' Church, Kenilworth, Cape Town, on 25 July 1993. Eleven people were killed and 58 wounded in the attack. See APLA ATTACKS. Three of four APLA members were granted amnesty for the attack. The fourth had his application struck off the roll for failing to attend the amnesty hearing (AC/1998/0018).

JAWE, Lulamile Shepherd (10), was beaten with a rifle-butt by named members of the Ciskei Police during a protest in Lenge, Alice, Ciskei, on 20 September 1985.

JAWUKA, Gordon (40), a UDF supporter, was shot by a named member of the SAP on 16 November 1984 in Port Alfred, Cape. He had attended the funeral of an unrest victim.

JAXA, Herintan, was detained by named members of the SAP on 8 April 1989 at Welverdiend police station, Carletonville, Tvl, during a consumer boycott. Several youths were shot and others detained and tortured during the boycott.

JAXA, Mzukisi Candry (27), a UDF and street committee member, was arrested on 1 September 1989 in Hofmeyer, East London, and repeatedly doused with cold water while under interrogation. Mr Jaxa was charged with the 'necklace' murder of a police informer, convicted and received a 15-year prison sentence, of which he served three years.

JAXA, Xolile, an ANC member, was captured near the Botswana border by members of the Security Branch in March 1988. He was assaulted with batons, kicked, suffocated with plastic bags and kept for a week without food during his interrogation near Zeerust, Transvaal.

JAYI, Vuyani, a UDF supporter, was tortured by members of the SAP in 1986, and again in 1992, in Fort Beaufort, Cape.

JAYILE, Nokuphila Eunice (38), an ANC supporter, was shot and injured by named IFP supporters in Groutville, near Stanger, Natal, on 6 February 1994, during political conflict in the area.

JAZA, Michael Vusumzi (17), was severely burnt in a petrol bomb attack on the vehicle in which he was travelling in Khayelitsha, Cape Town, on 15 April 1993. One person burnt to death and another was injured in the attack, which took place during widespread unrest, following the assassination of the SACP leader, Chris Hani.

JEBE, Martin Xola (aka Anthony Xaba) (25), an MK operative, was shot dead with three other operatives in a confrontation with members of the SAP and SADF at Alldays, Tvl, on 3 November 1983. Mr Jebe's family had heard nothing from him since he went into exile in Lesotho in 1977.

JEENAH, Feizel Roshan (22), was shot and injured by named members of the Railway Police on 16 October 1985 during the TROJAN HORSE INCIDENT, CAPE TOWN in Athlone. After the shooting, named police dragged Mr Jeenah into a Casspir where he was repeatedly kicked. He was later acquitted of all charges against him.

JEENAH, Mosheen (23), a PASO supporter, was shot dead in a Durban charge office in 1985. An inquest was held, but it merely established that SAP reports that the charge office had been attacked with AK47 rifles, with some of the shots being fired by Mr Jeenah, were not based on fact.

JEENAH, Sabera (21), a political activist, was detained for eight days in Cape Town in 1969. Ms Jeenah, who was eight months' pregnant, was denied food and water for the duration of her imprisonment.

JEFFERS, Jonathan Joseph (33), was severely injured in what became known as the MAGOO'S BAR BOMBING in Durban on 14 June 1986. The explosion killed three women and injured at least 74 other people. Seven MK operatives were granted amnesty (AC/2001/128).

JEFFERY, John Harold, an ANC member, was shot at by named IFP supporters when the car in which he

and two other ANC officials were travelling was ambushed near Ixopo, Natal, on 27 October 1992. He was part of an ANC delegation attempting to broker peace with the IFP. He was not injured, but an ANC Midlands Executive Committee member was shot dead in the ambush.

JEFFRIES, S, was injured in what became known as the **MAGOO'S BAR BOMBING** in Durban on 14 June 1986. The explosion killed three women and injured at least 74 other people. Seven MK operatives were granted amnesty (AC/2001/128).

JEKEQA, Nkosizile Livingstone (24), an ANC supporter, was shot in the leg by members of the CDF in Bisho, Ciskei, on 7 September 1992 during an ANC protest march to demand free political activity in Ciskei. Thirty people were killed and 200 people injured in the event which became known as the **BISHO MASSACRE**. Two members of the former CDF were refused amnesty for the shooting (AC/2000/122).

JEKEQA, Pindile Albert (25), a PAC supporter, was shot in the leg while marching on the King William's Town police station, Cape, to obtain the release of PAC detainees. He was arrested the following day, charged and imprisoned for 12 years on Robben Island, Cape Town, from 9 October 1963.

JELA, Nontshizana Mocica (35), an IFP supporter, had her home burnt down by ANC supporters in Amaoti, Inanda, near Durban, in January 1991.

JELE, Bafana (24), an ANC supporter, was shot and killed by members of the KZP at Esikhawini, KwaZulu, near Empangeni, Natal, on 20 June 1993. The perpetrators claimed they had mistaken Mr Jele for someone who had killed a policeman. Three perpetrators were granted amnesty (AC/1999/0332).

JELE, Cyprian Mlungisi (40), an ANC supporter, was attacked with iron bars and *knobkieries* by IFP supporters in a train near Boksburg, Tvl, on 7 July 1992. See **TRAIN VIOLENCE**.

JELEMSI, Government, was beaten to death on 26 December 1976, during political conflict between Nyanga residents and migrant workers from the hostels over the Christmas 1976 period.

JELU, Nomathemba, was shot dead by members of the SAP in Grahamstown, Cape, on 30 December 1990, when she was caught in crossfire during violent political conflict in the area.

JENGETA, Bongiwe Grace (18), lost her home in an arson attack during political conflict in Old Crossroads, Cape Town, in February 1993.

JENTE, Mfukuka (43), a SANCO member, was detained by members of the Ciskei Police in 1989 in King William's Town, Cape, allegedly because of SANCO's opposition to the reimposition of the headman system in Ciskei.

JERLING, Johannes Frederik, was shot and killed when APLA operatives, armed with automatic weapons and hand grenades, stormed the Yellowwoods Hotel, in Uitenhage, Cape, and opened fire on staff and patrons on 23 March 1993. Three perpetrators were granted amnesty (AC/2000/225). See **APLA attacks**.

JEVU, Mawethu, was shot dead by two named **SPECIAL CONSTABLES** in Crossroads, Cape Town, on 16 May 1987. The perpetrators were found guilty of murder and sentenced to prison terms.

JEYI, Nomaliza Elizabeth, suffered damage to property when her house was burnt by COSAS members and UDF supporters in Jansenville, Cape, during 1985. She was suspected of being a collaborator. One COSAS member and UDF supporter was granted amnesty for the incident (AC/1995/0240).

JEZA, Flomencia (23), an ANC supporter, had her home in Umlazi, Durban, burnt down on 11 February 1990 in political conflict in the area following the **UNBANNING** of political organisations.

JEZA, Richard (23), an ANC supporter, was shot dead by IFP supporters on 12 April 1994 while distributing IEC pamphlets in Ndwedwe, KwaZulu near Durban. With eight other employees, he was confronted by five IFP supporters, accused of being an ANC supporter and severely tortured. Eight of the nine people were killed. One survived and took three days to crawl back to safety. One IFP member was convicted for the attack.

JIANE, Lucas Alfred, was severely beaten by members of the **IMBOKODO** vigilante group in Dennilton, KwaNdebele, on 1 January 1986. The **IMBOKODO** were used by the state to attack and sow terror in communities opposed to **INCORPORATION** into KwaNdebele.

JIBA, Mthuthuzeli Alfred (27), a Cradock Youth Congress activist, was repeatedly detained and assaulted by members of the Security Branch in Cradock, Cape, during rent boycotts from November 1985. The repeated arrests led community members to suspect him of becoming an informer.

JIKA, Siphiwo Elliot (17), a SAYCO member, was severely beaten by members of the SAP guarding a **COUNCILLOR'S** house during a night vigil on 24 May 1985 in Grahamstown, Cape. He died three days later.

JIKILE, Moeketsi Johannes, was detained by members of the Bloemfontein Security Branch and tortured on four different occasions in 1992. The police suspected that Mr Jikile had been involved in **APLA** farm attacks. A former **APLA** member, turned *askari*, was granted amnesty for the torture (AC/2001/038).

JIKOLO, Thembekile (27), a SAYCO member, was detained under emergency regulations in April 1987 and kept in solitary confinement for a month in Alexandria, Cape. Mr Jikolo was then transferred to St Alban's prison, Port Elizabeth until his release in 1988.

JILA, Thembinkosi Moses, was attacked and killed by Inkatha supporters during intense political violence in Woodyglen, Mpumalanga, KwaZulu, near Durban, on 11 February 1990, the same day Nelson Mandela was released from prison. Ten people were killed in the fighting which lasted for a week. See **MPUMALANGA ATTACKS**. A former IFP member was granted amnesty (AC/1999/0332).

JILI, Bangumuzi (37), was shot and injured by IFP supporters in Ixopo, Natal, on 16 August 1991 in intense political conflict in the area. His house was also burnt down that day. See **EKHUTHLENI ATTACKS**.

JILI, Dombi Sizeni (37), an ANC supporter, had her house in Richmond, Natal, burnt down by a named IFP supporter on 12 April 1992.

JILI, Jerome Thandokuhle (29), an ANC supporter, was shot dead by named IFP supporters in Nkelabantwana, Bulwer, Natal, on 18 March 1992.

JILI, Joe Joseph (31), an ANC supporter, had his house in Richmond, Natal, burnt down by IFP supporters in 1991.

JILI, Lina, an IFP supporter, was shot dead by ANC supporters in Phatheni, Richmond, Natal, on 10 February 1991.

JILI, Ncamokwakhe, an IFP supporter, was stabbed to death during a confrontation between ANC and IFP supporters at Gengeshe, Richmond, Natal, on 26 September 1992, in which at least nine people were killed. Two ANC supporters were granted amnesty (AC/97/0063).

JILI, Ndeke Sylvacia (55), the mother of an ANC supporter, had her home destroyed in an arson attack by named IFP supporters in Nkelabantwana, Bulwer, Natal, on 15 November 1992, in continuing political conflict in the area.

JILI, Nomoya (64), an ANC supporter, had her house near Richmond, Natal, burnt down in an arson attack in intense conflict between ANC and IFP supporters in the area in 1992.

JILI, Petros Mzophilayo (19), an ANC supporter, had his family home burnt down and livestock stolen in an arson attack on his home near Richmond, Natal, in continuing conflict between ANC and IFP supporters in 1992.

JILI, Selina (66), an ANC supporter, had her house near Richmond, Natal, burnt down by IFP supporters in 1991.

JILI, Simon Manyakazisa (44), an ANC supporter, had his home burnt down by IFP supporters in GENGESHE, Richmond, Natal, in August 1992.

JILI, Sitibitibi (55), an ANC supporter, had her house near Richmond, Natal, burnt down by IFP supporters during intensifying violent conflict in the area in 1990.

JILI, Thembisile Zanele (18), an IFP supporter, had her home burnt down by ANC supporters at Phatheni, Richmond, Natal, on 10 February 1991.

JILI, Tholumuzi Erasmus (11), was tortured to death by named ANC supporters at Folweni, KwaZulu, near Umlazi, Durban, on 12 September 1991, allegedly because his family supported the IFP.

JILI, Winnie Mavis (18), an ANC supporter, had her family home in Richmond, Natal, burnt down by IFP supporters in 1992.

JILI, Zwe (20), an ANC supporter, had her family home in Richmond, Natal, burnt down in April 1992 during continuing conflict between ANC and IFP supporters in the area.

JILINGISI, Maboyi (33), lost the use of one eye when he was beaten with sjamboks by members of the Ciskei Police at a community meeting about a consumer boycott in King William's Town, Cape, on 21 September 1985. Several people were injured in the attack.

JILIZA, Sithembiso, was shot at her aunt's house in Senaoane, Soweto, Johannesburg, on 9 March 1991

during conflict between ANC and IFP supporters. Two others were killed and Ms Jiliza was reportedly paralysed as a result of her injuries.

JIM, Richard (34), a taxi driver, was paralysed in a shooting at the Nyanga terminus, Cape Town, on 10 August 1991, during conflict between opposing taxi associations, which acquired a political dimension due to perceptions of political affiliation. See TAXI VIOLENCE.

JIMLONGO, Myoyo Simon (37), an ANC supporter, was severely beaten by members of the CDF in King William's Town, Cape, on 6 September 1992 during political conflict over the reimposition of the headman system.

JINGANA, Lizo Livingstone (44), was stabbed and injured by UDF supporters in Uitenhage, Cape, on 30 September 1985, for refusing their request not to sell liquor to AZAPO and AMAAFRIKA supporters.

JINGELA, Bekabakubo Paulos (44), an ANC supporter, had his house burnt down by the AMAVARAVARA in KwaNdengezi, KwaZulu, near Pinetown, Natal, in 1992.

JINIKWE, Hilton Vusumzi, an ANC supporter, disappeared in April 1985 in Kirkwood, Cape, together with his friend with whom he was planning to go into exile. He has not been seen since.

JININEKA, Mzonke Ben (64), an ANC supporter, was sentenced in 1960 to five years in prison in Kokstad, Natal, where he was beaten with rifle butts and sjamboks. He had participated in the NONQULWANA resistance, which challenged apartheid legislation in Transkei.

JININEKA, Ndaleko, a Transkei Defence Force (TDF) soldier, was injured during an ATTEMPTED COUP IN UMTATA, TRANSKEI, on 22 November 1990. Seven TDF soldiers were killed and some 33 wounded. Four of the coup conspirators were granted amnesty. Six *Vlakplaas* operatives were granted amnesty for providing arms for the attempted coup. An SADF Military Intelligence operative, who applied for amnesty for his role in supporting the coup, later withdrew his application (AC/2000/036; AC/2001/095 and AC/2001/199).

JININEKA, Nelson (23), an ANC member, was assaulted with sticks by SADF and SAP members while in detention in Kokstad and Bizana prisons in June 1960. In the PONDOLAND REVOLT, Mr Jinineka had taken part in the protest against the allocation of land to whites in return for money.

JININEKA, Ziphate, an ANC member, was imprisoned for two years for his role in the PONDOLAND REVOLT in Transkei during 1960.

JIYANE, Isaiah (47), was killed by IFP supporters when he was thrown off a moving train near Denver station, Johannesburg, on 28 March 1994. Several people were killed on trains that day in reaction to the shootings that had taken place at the ANC headquarters at Shell House.

JIYANE, Jeminah, was shot dead by members of the SAP in Kwa-Guga, Witbank, Tvl, on 16 July 1985 during conflict caused by a school boycott in the township. Her unborn baby was also killed in the incident.

JIYANE, Mary Monyadiwe, was severely beaten by members of the IMBOKODO vigilante group in Dennilton, KwaNdebele, on 1 January 1986. IMBOKODO vigilantes

with state support targeted residents opposed to KwaNdebele independence.

JIYANE, Ms (first name not given), was publicly assaulted in Hambanathi, near Durban, on 5 May 1985, allegedly by Inkatha supporters who were possessing the homes of UDF supporters at a time of political conflict. Other women lost their homes in the same attack.

JIYANE, Ritta (54), had her house burnt down by Inkatha supporters at Ntuzuma, near Durban, on 7 December 1989 in intense conflict between Inkatha and UDF supporters in the area.

JIYANE, Tazi Maria, lost her property in an attack by a named perpetrator in Dennilton, KwaNdebele, in July 1975.

JIZA, Thobeka Sylvia (14), was shot by members of the SAP during a protest in Aliwal North, Cape, in 1985. See ALI WAL NORTH SHOOTINGS.

JIZANA, Pambili Mzwandile (24), an ANC supporter, was detained, stripped naked and assaulted by members of the Transkei Security Branch in Umtata, Transkei, in 1988. A Transkei Security Branch operative was granted amnesty for the torture (AC/2000/076).

JOAO, Toni, was injured in what became known as the MAGOO'S BAR BOMBING in Durban on 14 June 1986. The explosion killed three women and injured at least 74 other people. Seven MK operatives were granted amnesty (AC/2001/128).

JOBE, Bonginkosi Hitler (50), died on 26 April 1994, two days after being shot by IFP supporters at Mtubatuba, near Empangeni, Natal, in political conflict in the area. The IFP were reportedly targeting families that did not allow their children to attend IFP self-defence training camps.

JOBE, Nkosinathi Velaphi (28), an ANC supporter, was severely injured when he was stabbed and shot by a named KWAZULU POLICE member and IFP supporters at Esikhawini, KwaZulu, near Empangeni, Natal, on 28 April 1992.

JOBELA, Ntunaye 'Sholi' (38), a member of the Steynsburg Residents' Association, was shot dead by named members of the SAP on 5 July 1985 during a march in Steynsburg, Cape. Several others were injured.

JOBO, Daliwonga Justice (15), a UDF supporter, was assaulted, detained and tortured by named members of AMAAFRIKA in Uitenhage, Cape, on 17 November 1987, in an alleged revenge attack.

JOBO, Margaret Sibongile (17), was shot dead by a member of a self-defence unit in Sebokeng, Tvl, on 24 December 1992.

JOFILE, Lucas (24), an ANC supporter, was severely beaten and tortured by members of the 'Zim-Zim' faction of the ANC-supporting KHUTSONG YOUTH CONGRESS and the SAP in Khutsong, Carletonville, Tvl, in 1991.

JOHANNES, Ben (33), was arrested with others in April 1968 in Victoria West, and severely beaten while in detention by named members of the SAP, allegedly for his part in a Poqo conspiracy to poison the water in the town. He was acquitted after spending 18 months in Pollsmoor prison, Cape Town, while on trial.

JOHANNES, Mzolisi (26), an ANC supporter, broke his fingers when the door of a police van was slammed closed on his hand. He was detained at Soweto-by-the Sea, Port Elizabeth, on 16 June 1986, during a commemoration for the SOWETO UPRISING, and was beaten and kicked by members of the police.

JOHNSON, Gugulethu (16), a UYCO member, was shot to death by a named perpetrator during political conflict in Uitenhage, Cape, on 29 May 1986.

JOHNSON, Jennifer, was injured in what became known as the MAGOO'S BAR BOMBING in Durban on 14 June 1986. The explosion killed three women and injured at least 74 other people. Seven MK operatives were granted amnesty (AC/2001/128).

JOHNSON, Mvula Simon Petros (23), was shot in the back when members of the SAP attacked theatre-goers in a church hall at Seyisi, near Port Elizabeth, on 3 August 1980. Mr Johnson was detained and sentenced to three years' imprisonment for arson.

JOHNSON, Mzimkhulu Stanley, was shot dead by members of the SAP during a community meeting in Khayelitsha, Cape Town, on 30 November 1991. Several others were killed in the same attack.

JOHNSON, Phillip Yung, was severely injured when MK operatives detonated a car bomb using a remote control device outside the Ellis Park rugby stadium, Johannesburg, on 2 July 1988. Two spectators leaving the rugby match were killed and 37 others sustained minor and major injuries. Four operatives from MK's Special Operations Unit, including its commander, were granted amnesty (AC/2001/161).

JOHNSON, Rafeek (35,) was shot dead by members of the SAP at his father's shop in Port Elizabeth on 9 August 1990 during protests in the area.

JOHNSON, Thamsanqa Major (20), an ANC supporter, was severely beaten with rifle butts and an iron rod while in detention in 1990, by members of the Bophuthatswana Defence Force members demanding a confession that he was an MK operative.

JOHNSON, Vuyiswa Sheilla (36), was severely injured when she was shot by members of the SAP in KwaZakele, Port Elizabeth, on 18 August 1976 during protests in the area.

JOHNSON, Wana, an IKONGO leader, was shot dead by members of the SADF on 6 June 1960 in the NGQUZA HILL massacre in Flagstaff, Transkei. He was hoisting a white flag as a sign of peace when police opened fire on community members attending a meeting at Ngquza Hill during the PONDOLAND REVOLT.

JOJI, Nothemba (3), was shot and blinded in one eye by named members of the SAP, in Gugulethu, Cape Town, on 28 August 1985, in widespread unrest on the day of the POLLSMOOR MARCH.

JOKA, Ngeba Andrew 'Mzala', was shot dead by a named Special Constable in Hanover, Cape, on 14 November 1987, while arguing with friends outside the constable's home.

JOKAZI, Viela Getrude (50), was injured when a hand grenade exploded in a bus transporting workers in Heidelberg, Tvl, on 28 September 1992, during a

labour dispute between striking COSATU-aligned FAWU workers and non-striking IFP-aligned UWUSA workers. This caused violent conflict between July and December 1992. One person was killed and 13 others were injured in the attack.

JOKWANA, Walda (21), was beaten and arrested by members of the SAP on 18 March 1985 in Pearston, Cape, and detained without trial in Graaff-Reinet. While in detention he was tortured to force him to sign a statement. After being held for a month he was charged with public violence and sentenced to eight years' imprisonment.

JOKWENI, Tryphina 'Mboxela' (62), an ANC supporter, who ran a safehouse for MK cadres in Umlazi, Durban, was detained and tortured by named members of the SAP in Amanzimtoti, near Durban, in April 1987. On 24 April 1987 Security Police members from *Vlakplaas* and Durban killed three MK operatives in a shoot-out at Ms Jokweni's home, damaging her house.

JOLOZA, Nkosiyomzi Christopher (29), an NUM member, was detained, severely assaulted and tortured by named SAP members in Thabong, Welkom, OFS, in 1987. This occurred at a time of violent clashes in the area between union members and vigilantes allegedly hired by mine management to attack perceived UDF supporters.

JOMBILE, Mnikiswa (28), had his house destroyed in an arson attack by IFP supporters in Bhambayi, near KwaMashu, Durban, during 1993, in intense political conflict between the 'RED' AND 'GREEN' FACTIONS.

JOMOSE, Xolani, a member of the UDF-supporting AMABUTHO, was shot dead by members of the SADF in Port Elizabeth on 24 May 1985 during political conflict.

JONAS, Frederick (19), a PAC supporter, was detained by members of the SAP on 14 April 1963 in King William's Town, Cape, and held for 12 months during which he was tortured. Mr Jonas was sentenced to two years' imprisonment for his involvement in a PAC attack on the King William's Town police station.

JONAS, Maqibo Ivan (36), was severely assaulted by named members of the SAP in Swartkopsdam, Port Elizabeth, on 3 February 1986, during clashes between UDF and AZAPO members in the area.

JONAS, Mbulelo Michael (23), a PAC supporter, was hacked to death by UDF supporters at KwaNobuhle, Uitenhage, Cape, in May 1990 during consumer boycotts and political conflict in the area.

JONAS, Zolile (23), was shot in the leg by members of the CDF in Bisho, Ciskei, on 7 September 1992 during an ANC protest march to demand free political activity in Ciskei. Thirty people were killed and 200 people injured in the event which became known as the BISHO MASSACRE. Two members of the former CDF were refused amnesty for the shooting (AC/2000/122).

JONATHAN, Sihombiso (49), an IFP supporter, was severely burnt when his house at Richmond Farm, near KwaMashu, Durban, was petrol-bombed, allegedly by AMASINYORA vigilantes, on 11 December 1993.

JONES, Ali, was shot by AWB members in Tshing, Ventersdorp, Tvl, on 9 August 1991. The AWB was

opposed to the political changes taking place in the country.

JONES, Johannes (22), a SAYCO member, died two days after he was shot in the chest by a named SAP member in Robertson, Cape, on 2 July 1990, during political conflict. The shooting occurred during a campaign by residents of Boland townships to protest continuing apartheid practices.

JONES, Nancy Sanuse, had her house and belongings burnt in an arson attack at Inanda, near KwaMashu, Durban, during intense conflict between IFP and ANC supporters in the early 1990s.

JONES, Peter Cyril, a senior member of the Black Consciousness Movement, was detained, together with Steven Biko, on 18 August 1977, and subsequently interrogated and assaulted by members of the Port Elizabeth Security Branch. Mr Jones was held for 17 months and banned on his release. One member of the Port Elizabeth Security Branch was granted amnesty for assaulting Mr Jones (AC/1998/0114 and AC/1999/0020).

JONES, Richard William (38), was severely injured when a limpet mine, planted by MK operatives, exploded during lunchtime at the Wimpy restaurant in Benoni, Tvl, on 30 July 1988. One woman was killed and at least 66 people were injured. Four MK operatives were granted amnesty for the planning and execution of the attack (AC/1999/0294).

JONGA, Elliot Mbulelo, was shot dead by a named MUNICIPAL POLICEMAN in Paballelo, Upington, Cape, on 31 December 1985. The policeman opened fire on persons he believed to be responsible for stoning his house.

JONGILE, Landile Andrew (18), was arrested, beaten and tortured by members of the Ciskei Police in 1983 and 1984 in Mdantsane, Ciskei, Aliwal North and East London, Cape.

JONNIE, Sicelo Corie (18), an ANC supporter, was shot and seriously injured by members of the CDF in Bisho, Ciskei, on 7 September 1992 during an ANC protest march to demand free political activity in Ciskei. Thirty people were killed and 200 people injured in the event which became known as the BISHO MASSACRE. Two members of the former CDF were refused amnesty for the shooting (AC/2000/122).

JOOSTE, Davids (30), was injured when AWB members detonated a pipe bomb at a taxi rank on the corner of Third and Park Streets in Randfontein, Tvl, on 25 April 1994, in an effort to disrupt the electoral process. Six people were injured in the blast. Six AWB members were granted amnesty (AC/1999/0342). See RIGHT-WING ATTACKS.

JOOSTE, Ursula Amelda (17), was punched in the face in Worcester, Cape, in May 1985, after attending a mass meeting at her school. During interrogation at the police station, a policeman attempted to beat her. She retaliated by breaking his spectacles and was charged with public violence and assaulting a policeman. Ms Jooste was sentenced to four years' imprisonment, which was suspended for five years.

JORDAAN, JL, was injured when MK operatives detonated an explosive in a car outside the South African Air Force (SAAF) headquarters in Church Street, Pretoria, on 20 May 1983. Twenty-one people were killed and 217 injured. The overall commander of MK's Special Operations Unit and two MK operatives were granted amnesty (AC/2001/003 and AC/2001/023). See CHURCH STREET BOMBING, PRETORIA.

JORDAAN, Puseletso Hilda (13), an ANC supporter, lost her family home in an arson attack by members of the SAP, or persons associated with the SAP, in Rweleleyathunya, Rouxville, OFS, on 29 March 1990. On the day of the attack, Hilda's sister, who was an ANC secretary, was detained and tortured by the police, allegedly because she had information about ANC activities.

JORDAAN, Wayne Henry (19), was assaulted and arrested by police in Wynberg, Cape Town, on 15 October 1985, after attending a protest rally for school pupils. He was sentenced to two years' imprisonment for public violence along with six other youths known as the WYNBERG SEVEN.

JORDAN, Joe Thethinene (29), was assaulted and tortured by members of the SAP, who struck him with rifle-butts and applied electric shocks to his body in DUNCAN VILLAGE police station, East London, on 2 September 1985. One member of the SAP was granted amnesty for the torture and assault (AC/2000/074).

JORDAN, Pallo, an ANC member (45) and head of the ANC's Research Department, was seriously injured in Maputo, Mozambique on 17 August 1982 by a letter bomb sent by members of Security Branch headquarters. Fellow academic, Ruth First, who opened the letter while he was in her office, was killed in the explosion.

JOSEPH, Grace (41), an Inkatha supporter, had her house destroyed in an arson attack by ANC supporters in KwaMashu, Durban, on 11 February 1990, during political conflict in the area on the day Nelson Mandela was released from prison.

JOSEPH, Helen, a member of the Congress of Democrats and longstanding supporter of the ANC, endured decades of bannings, house arrest and harassment by the Security Branch. Ms Joseph was the first person to be issued with a house arrest order in 1957. Her banning order was successively renewed for a total of 16 years. She was subjected to a campaign of harassment and intimidation by the Witwatersrand Security Branch, including threatening phone calls, shots fired at her home and rocks thrown through her windows. One Security Branch operative was granted amnesty for his role in the harassment (AC/2001/230).

JOSEPH, Leon Carmel, was killed by named members of MK and the UDF during protests at KwaNobuhle, Uitenhage, Cape, on 17 April 1990.

JOSEPH, Wesley (18), an ANC supporter, was shot by members of the MUNICIPAL POLICE in Jansenville, Cape, on 23 June 1990 during consumer boycotts and political conflict in the area.

JOSHUA, Joseph Patrick James (30), was shot dead in Johannesburg, on 21 February 1990 during political conflict between workers.

JOSIAH, Mlondolozu Isaac (25), was shot in the back five times by members of the SAP in Langa, Uitenhage, Cape, on 21 March 1985 when police opened fire on mourners marching to a funeral. At least 20 people were killed and many injured in the shooting. See LANGA SHOOTINGS.

JOSISA, Zenele Alsom (35), had his house burnt down in Bhambayi, near KwaMashu, Durban, during January 1993, in intensifying political conflict between ANC and IFP supporters in the area.

JOTINA, Meisie (31), a UDF supporter, was detained on 13 June 1985 during the state of emergency in Klipplaat, Cape, and held for five months during which she was severely beaten by members of the SAP. See POLICE BRUTALITY.

JOYI, Anderson Dalagubhe (38), a committee member of the Bumbane Tribal Authority, was detained several times in 1963 in Umtata, Transkei, because of his involvement in ANC underground meetings.

JOYI, Mbeki Marhelane Bangilizwe (42), was detained and then banned in 1958 in Umtata, Transkei, for holding unlawful meetings and being a member of the Committee of Bumbane Tribal Authority. The banning order was lifted in December 1963.

JOYI, Mnjwenjwe (46), was detained for six months in Kokstad prison, Natal, and his home in Bizana, Transkei, was burnt down by members of the SAP in 1960 allegedly because of his participation in the PONDOLAND REVOLT.

JOYI, Mpunzima (55), a TDP member, was banned and his house in Mputi Village, near Umtata, Transkei, destroyed on 14 June 1980, allegedly because of his opposition to the Transkei government. His family was banished to Mtshanyane Village, Cofimvaba, Transkei, for six years.

JOYI, Nolingene (59), and her family were banned from Mputi Village, near Umtata, Transkei, on 14 December 1980, and could only return six years later. Ms Joyi's husband had been a supporter of the Transkei Democratic Party, which opposed the Transkei government.

JOYI, Twalimfene (48), an ANC supporter, was shot dead by a named member of the Transkei Police in March 1976 in Flagstaff, Transkei, allegedly because of his opposition to Transkei's independence and the Matanzima government.

JOYISA, Mavis (51), a UDF supporter, had her home destroyed in a hand grenade attack by members of the KWAZULU POLICE and SADF 32 Battalion in Umbumbulu, KwaZulu, near Durban, on 15 June 1990.

JOZI, Nomatshawe Amelia (48), an ANC supporter, had her house burnt down on 30 April 1990 in Pholile, Matatiele, Natal, by a group of men carrying traditional weapons and looking for ANC supporters. Nine homes were burnt in the area that day. At the time, ANC supporters were being attacked, and some killed, in an attempt to prevent the ANC from setting up local branches in the area.

JUDA, Mongezi (17), was one of four youths shot dead by named members of the SAP who opened fire on protesters after unrest broke out in Bongweni, Colesberg, Cape, on 3 July 1985.

JUJWANA, Ntsikelelo X-mas (28), an ANC supporter, broke his arm and was injured in the ribs in June 1986 when he was detained by members of the Transkei Police at Tsolo, Transkei, allegedly because he was thought to be hiding ANC weapons. He was held for six months without trial.

JULA, Mchithwa (69), had his house destroyed in an arson attack in Inanda, near KwaMashu, Durban, during 1993, during political conflict between ANC and IFP supporters in the area.

JULA, Wellington Solomon (44), an ANC supporter, was shot dead by named IFP supporters near Port Shepstone, Natal, on 17 March 1994, during political conflict in the area during the run-up to the first democratic election in April 1994.

JULIES, Abraham (22), was killed when he was shot in the back and chest with birdshot by a named SAP member in Saldanha, Cape, on 12 September 1987, during labour disputes and unrest in the town.

JULIES, Michael (13), was shot dead by a named member of the SAP in Kakamas, Cape, on 13 February 1988. The perpetrator opened fire on residents outside a house being raided by police. Two children were shot dead and 13 people injured.

JULY, Bonakele, a Poqo activist, was executed by hanging in 1963 following his conviction, together with 20 other Poqo members, for their attempt to rescue their 'comrades', who were charged with the death of a headman in Transkei. Two other Poqo members were sentenced to death and 17 were sentenced to 20 years' imprisonment on Robben Island.

JUQU, Fuzile Petros (15), was shot and killed by named members of the SAP in Nyanga, Cape Town, on 19 February 1985. Eighteen people were killed over three days during protests against the attempted forced removal of Crossroads residents to Khayelitsha.

JUZE, Ntunja, was repeatedly assaulted in 1960 at Bizana, Transkei, and Kokstad prisons after police arrested committee members who attended a NONQULWANA meeting at NGQUZA HILL. Mr Juze, an IKONGO member, also lost his home in Emdakamfele, Bizana, in an arson attack. See PONDOLAND REVOLT.

JWAMBI, Lungisa, an MK operative recently returned from exile, was shot dead in an attack on his brother's home in Khayelitsha, Cape Town, on 21 January 1993. Members of a BALACLAVA GROUP shot at the family home and set it alight. Mr Jwambi's brother's wife, and their two children, along with three other relatives and friends burnt to death.

JWAMBI, Magcaleka (39), survived an attack in Khayelitsha, Cape Town, on 21 January 1993. The perpetrators, members of a BALACLAVA GROUP, shot at the family home and set it alight. Mr Jwambi's wife, brother and two children as well as his sister-in-law and son were shot or burnt to death.

JWAMBI, Nokwakha, was burnt to death in Khayelitsha, Cape Town, on 21 January 1993 when members of a BALACLAVA GROUP shot at the family home and set it alight. Ms Jwambi died with her two children and three other family members, who were shot or trapped in the burning house.

JWAMBI, Sisipho (six months), was burnt to death in Khayelitsha, Cape Town, on 21 January 1993 when members of a BALACLAVA GROUP shot at the family home and set it alight. Sisipho died with her mother and five-year-old brother, and three other family members, who were shot or trapped in the burning house.

JWAMBI, Thanduxolo (6), was burnt to death in Khayelitsha, Cape Town, on 21 January 1993 when members of a BALACLAVA GROUP shot at the family home and set it alight. Thanduxolo died with his mother, six-month-old sister, and three other family members, who were all trapped in the burning house.

JWARA, Modise Matabane, a community councillor, sustained damage to his home in an armed attack by members of an MK unit in Orlando West, Soweto, Johannesburg, during 1986. One MK operative was granted amnesty for the attack (AC/1999/0317).

JWAXA, Victoria Nombulelo (52), lost her home in an arson attack by named ANC members in September 1992 in Alice, Ciskei. Ms Jwaxa had attended the funeral of an ADM member during the feud between the ANC and the ADM.

JWAYI, Thembaletu (22), a member of the Ciskei Police, was shot and burnt to death by a named perpetrator while he was driving a police vehicle to Mdantsane, Ciskei, on 16 August 1982.

JWILI, Nobantu, an ANCWL member, was shot and killed when an IFP funeral procession passed her house in Tigane, Hartbeesfontein, Tvl, on 27 February 1993. The IFP allegedly refused to allow her to be buried in the township because of her ANC affiliation.

KABAI, Seabata Salman (19), an ANC supporter, was shot in the chest and knee by members of the SAP in Sebokeng, Tvl, on 28 March 1991 during a stayaway in the area. Both bullets are still lodged in his body.

KABANYANE, (first name not given), a member of the SAP, was severely beaten by KZP members on 9 July 1990 in Umbumbulu, KwaZulu, during political conflict.

KABELE (GABELE), Sydney Mbongeni (29), an ANC supporter, had his house near Empangeni, Natal, burnt down by IFP supporters on 3 December 1992.

KABI, Sekoala Elliot (24), was shot dead by members of the SAP during the SHARPEVILLE MASSACRE in Sharpeville, Vereeniging, Tvl, on 21 March 1960.

KABINI, Dzube Lina (31), lost her home when it was burnt down by supporters of Chief Mahlangu in Goederede, near Dennilton, Tvl, in July 1975. Chief Mahlangu stood to benefit from the state's proposal to incorporate Goederede into Lebowa, and his supporters launched widespread attacks on residents who resisted INCORPORATION.

KABINI, Jacob, was arrested by members of the KwaNdebele Police at Siyabuswa, KwaNdebele, on 4 September 1987 and detained without trial for eight months under emergency regulations. When he was finally charged together with three other detainees, the charges were dropped.

KABINI, Sam Benzane (51), was evicted by supporters of Chief Mahlangu in Goederede, near Dennilton, Tvl, in July 1975. Chief Mahlangu stood to benefit from

the State's proposal to incorporate Goederede into Lebowa, and his supporters launched widespread attacks on residents who resisted INCORPORATION.

KABINI, Walther Sipho, an ANC supporter, was shot dead when Bophuthatswana police fired on a crowd gathered to protest against POLICE BRUTALITY at City Rocks Stadium, Winterveld, Bophuthatswana on 26 March 1986. See CITY ROCKS SHOOTING.

KADI, Bennet, was stabbed with a spade and then burnt to death by named perpetrators in Zeerust, Tvl, on 17 March 1994. Mr Kadi was accused of being a member of the Bophuthatswana Democratic Party and a supporter of the Mangope regime.

KADI, Matokelo Selina (57), lost her house in an arson attack in 1976 in Maboloka, Bophuthatswana, during a struggle over chieftaincy in the area.

KADIAKA, Letlapa Austin (19), was arrested during a protest march in Mamelodi, Pretoria, on 1 December 1985 and assaulted by members of the SAP. Mr Kadiaka was detained again after being released on bail.

KADIAKA, Matswene Frans (49), lost his home in GaMatlala, Lebowa, when it was burnt down by supporters of Chief BK Matlala on 2 February 1980, because Mr Kadiaka resisted Lebowa's proposed independence from South Africa.

KADILE, Tsholofetso Daniel (40), was stabbed and injured by named perpetrators in Lekubu, Bophuthatswana, on 5 January 1991 because he resisted the forced INCORPORATION of Lekubu into Bophuthatswana.

KADINI, Mthuthuzeli (25), UDF supporter, was detained and sjambokked by members of the SAP on 21 June 1986 during the State of Emergency in Paterson, Cape. He was held in detention for six months.

KADISA, Evellyn (41), was shot and injured by Bophuthatswana Police during a meeting at Dryharts Bathlapin tribal office in Taung, Bophuthatswana, on 6 December 1990. Dryharts villagers had summoned chief Jerry Mahura to hear their grievances when police dispersed the crowd with tear gas and sjamboks.

KADISE, Dimakatso Kleinbooi (58), was severely beaten by Bophuthatswana Police during a meeting at Dryharts Bathlapin tribal office in Taung, Bophuthatswana, on 6 December 1990. Dryharts villagers had summoned chief Jerry Mahura to hear their grievances when police dispersed the crowd with tear gas and sjamboks.

KAGOLA, Nomatilatila Gladys, was seriously injured when she was shot in the back of the head by members of the SAP in Emdeni South, Soweto, Johannesburg, on 6 April 1991 after an IFP rally was held in the vicinity. She and her son were visiting a relative when neighbours saw members of the SAP attack the house. Two others were injured in the attack.

KAHLA, Mlungisi Atwell (35), a Transkei Defence Force (TDF) soldier, was killed during an ATTEMPTED COUPIN UMTATA, TRANSKEI, on 22 November 1990. Seven TDF soldiers were killed and some 33 wounded. Four of the coup conspirators were granted amnesty. Six *Vlakplaas* operatives were granted amnesty for providing arms for the attempted coup. An SADF

Military Intelligence operative, who applied for amnesty for his role in supporting the coup, later withdrew his application (AC/2000/036; AC/2001/095 and AC/2001/199).

KAIBE, Ben (52), a COSAS member, died after being hit by a teargas canister allegedly fired by a named member of the SAP in Rocklands, Bloemfontein, on 9 March 1985. He was returning from the funeral of his nephew, also a COSAS member, who had been killed by the police.

KAIBE, Moses Mohapeloa (20), a COSAS member, was shot dead by a named member of the SAP in Mangaung, Bloemfontein, on 27 February 1985. The incident occurred on the first day of a schools boycott. A 52-year-old relative was shot dead by the police after attending his funeral.

KAIZER, Tobias Hendrik Frans (52), a school principal in Lamberts Bay, Cape, was the subject of a protracted campaign to discredit him in 1988 and 1989, because of his political and community activities. He received death threats, fake pamphlets were issued in his name, his vehicle was burnt, and false charges brought against him.

KAJANE, Cecil Jeffery Kalili (14), an ANC supporter, was detained and severely beaten by alleged members of the SAP in Bloemfontein, in March 1989. He was one of an unknown number of youths who had been *toyitoying* and were taken to the police station, where they were beaten.

KAKANA, Batayi, was beaten to death by UDF supporters in Cookhouse, Cape, in 1986. The Cookhouse community had accused members of the Kakana family of being police collaborators.

KAKANA, Mabhuti, was stabbed to death by UDF supporters in Cookhouse, Cape, in 1986, after the Kakana family were accused of being police collaborators.

KAKANA, Mpendulo (35), was shot dead by UDF supporters in New Town, Cookhouse, Cape, in 1986, after the Kakana family were accused of being police collaborators.

KAKANA, Nororo Lulama (31), lost her house in an arson attack by UDF supporters on 9 March 1986 in New Town, Cookhouse, Cape, after the Kakana family were accused of being police collaborators.

KAKANA, Wele Samuel (63), lost his home in an arson attack by UDF supporters on 9 March 1986 in Cookhouse, Cape, after the Kakana family were accused of being police collaborators.

KAKANA, Whewheyi (33), was shot dead by UDF supporters in a soccer field at Cookhouse, Cape, on 25 December 1986, after the Kakana family were accused of being police collaborators.

KAKAZA, Andile, disappeared while walking through Nancefield hostel in Dube, Soweto, Johannesburg, on 21 April 1992 during political violence between hostel-dwellers and residents.

KAKGALAKANE, Mothoane David (18), was shot dead by members of the SAP in Moutse, KwaNdebele, on 28 January 1986 when police opened fire with live ammunition to disperse a meeting held at Marapong

by local youths to discuss the government's plans for INCORPORATION into KwaNdebele.

KALA, Masuduka, an ANC supporter, was killed and mutilated in Flagstaff, Transkei, on 9 March 1994 during the Xopozo massacre of ANC supporters by the followers of Chief Mdutshane.

KALAKE, Everitt Tsholo, a provincial chairman of the Basutoland Congress Party (BCP), was tortured in detention in Johannesburg, in January 1967 and sentenced to seven years' imprisonment on Robben Island for incitement to sabotage. Mr Kalake had been at a meeting called by the King of Lesotho. The BCP was not banned in South Africa or Lesotho at the time.

KALAKE, James Buti, a PAC supporter, was shot dead by members of the IFP-aligned KHETISI KHESWA GANG in a DRIVE-BY SHOOTING in Sebokeng, Tvl, on 26 June 1993. Another family member was killed in the same attack.

KALAKE, Samuel Rasemoko, an ANC supporter, was shot dead by members of the IFP-aligned KHETISI KHESWA GANG in a DRIVE-BY SHOOTING in Sebokeng, Tvl, on 26 June 1993. Another family member was killed in the same attack.

KALALA, Posho Rogers (51), an ANC supporter, was shot dead by IFP supporters in Umlazi, Durban, on 2 March 1992.

KALAMBOA, Kaloyi, was injured when a limpet mine exploded on a municipal bus in Gardiner Street, Durban, on 30 November 1993. The explosive was being conveyed by APLA operatives to an intended target. When it accidentally exploded, 12 people were killed, including one of the operatives. See APLA ATTACKS. One APLA member and two PASO members were granted amnesty (AC/1998/0076).

KALEBE, Koabafe Daniel (51), a Progressive People's Party member, was arrested, detained and tortured by members of the Bophuthatswana Police in Mmabatho, Bophuthatswana, on 11 February 1988 in the aftermath of an aborted coup.

KALENI, Velile Lennox (25), was shot by members of the SAP in Fort Beaufort, Cape, on 2 May 1986 during consumer boycotts and political conflict in the area. He died the following day.

KALENI, Xolani (29), was shot dead by members of the CDF in Bisho, Ciskei, on 7 September 1992 during an ANC protest march to demand free political activity in Ciskei. Thirty people were killed and 200 people injured in the event which became known as the BISHO MASSACRE. Two members of the former CDF were refused amnesty for the shooting (AC/2000/122).

KALI, Thobile (25), an ANC supporter, was shot dead by members of the CDF in Bisho, Ciskei, on 7 September 1992 during an ANC protest march to demand free political activity in Ciskei. Thirty people were killed and 200 people injured in the event which became known as the BISHO MASSACRE. Two members of the former CDF were refused amnesty for the shooting (AC/2000/122).

KALIPA, Luvuyo Calvin (23), a SAYCO member, was shot and injured by community COUNCILLORS in Crossroads, Cape Town, on 23 December 1989, during a youth march past the municipal offices. There were

numerous deaths and injuries in December 1989 when Jeffrey Nongwe, a subordinate of conservative Crossroads mayor Johnson Ngxobongwana, sought to break away with his supporters and join the ANC.

KALIPA, Patekile Albert (50), a PAC supporter, was severely beaten by 'comrades' in Peddie, Ciskei, on 15 June 1993, while on his way back from driving PAC members to a 16 June commemoration. His vehicle was set alight and he was interrogated about PAC activities.

KALLIPA, Wandile, an ANC member, was injured in an explosion on 5 July 1979 in Maseru, Lesotho, when a parcel containing an explosive device was opened. Five other persons were injured in the incident.

KALO, Moris (34), was severely beaten by members of the Bophuthatswana Police in Taung, Bophuthatswana, on 10 December 1992. Mr Kalo was arrested for resisting President Mangope's government.

KALOLO, Zwelixelile, was shot and wounded by members of the SAP in Daveyton, Tvl, on 24 March 1991. The IFP was due to hold a rally that day.

KAMA, Lindani (20), was shot in the hand by members of the CDF in Bisho, Ciskei, on 7 September 1992 during an ANC protest march to demand free political activity in Ciskei. Thirty people were killed and 200 people injured in the event which became known as the BISHO MASSACRE. Two members of the former CDF were refused amnesty for the shooting (AC/2000/122).

KAMA, Lulamile Lindani (20), was shot in the hand by member of the CDF in Bisho, Ciskei, on 7 September 1992 during an ANC protest march to demand free political activity in Ciskei. Thirty people were killed and 200 people injured in the event which became known as the BISHO MASSACRE. Two members of the former CDF were refused amnesty for the shooting (AC/2000/122).

KAMA, Sonwabo (15), was shot dead by members of the SAP in Langa, Uitenhage, Cape, on 21 March 1985 when police opened fire on mourners marching to a funeral. At least 20 people were killed and many injured in the shooting. See LANGA SHOOTINGS.

KAMA, Vusumzi Aaron (20), a UDF supporter and student activist, was detained on 11 June 1986 in Kayamnandi, Stellenbosch, Cape and interrogated by police at gunpoint. He was then detained for three months under emergency regulations in Victor Verster prison, Paarl. See POLICE BRUTALITY.

KAMA, Xolani (18), was shot in the back by members of the SAP in Fort Beaufort, Cape, on 24 March 1992, for allegedly throwing a stone at a police vehicle during unrest.

KAMATI, Siphiso Given (15), was shot and tortured by members of the SAP in Queenstown, Cape, in 1985, for attending a mass meeting.

KAMATI, Thamsanqa (19), was shot dead by members of the SAP while he was attending a community meeting in Queenstown, Cape, in July 1985.

KAMAVUSO-MBATHA, Khosi, was arrested, detained and tortured, along with her husband and their three-year-old son in Dube, Soweto, Johannesburg, on 22 October 1981.

KAMBULA, Begi Maria Magdalena (46), lost her house in an arson attack by Inkatha supporters during political conflict at Ntuzuma, near Durban, in October 1989.

KAMBULE, Thamsanqa David Owen (12), was arrested and detained at Middelburg police station, Tvl, in June 1976 where he was tortured until he signed a confession. He was charged with burning down a school. Thamsanqa and his fellow detainees were found not guilty.

KAMTENI, Malakhiwe Joseph (22), a UDF supporter, was assaulted and stabbed by AMAAFRIKA members in October 1989 in Uitenhage, Cape. Mr Kamteni also lost his home in an arson attack during the UDF-AmaAfrika conflict in the area.

KAMTENI, Nontente (22), a PAC supporter, was shot in the hand while trying to stop police from arresting innocent people in Queenstown, Cape, on 15 December 1962. Mr Kamteni was himself arrested, and sentenced to 20 years' imprisonment on Robben Island for sabotage. Upon his release, at the age of 41, he was banned for five years.

KANA, Mnonoleli Samson (19), an ANC member from New Brighton, Port Elizabeth, was shot dead in an attack by SADF Special Forces operatives on several ANC houses and a block of flats in Maseru, Lesotho, on 9 December 1982. Thirty South Africans and 12 citizens of Lesotho were killed in the midnight attack.

KANANA, George Ouman (25), an ANC activist, was detained in June 1985 in Jansenville, Cape. In detention, he was tortured by named SAP members and SPECIAL CONSTABLES. He was charged with the 'necklace' killing of a police informer, convicted, and sentenced to three and a half years' imprisonment.

KANAPI, Molahlehi Andries, disappeared from Soweto, Johannesburg, in June 1976 during the SOWETO UPRISING. He has not been seen since.

KANGO, Amos Mazizi (45), an ANC leader, lost his home in an arson attack by followers of Chief Mdtshane in Flagstaff, Transkei, on 3 January 1993. At the time, the ANC's attempt to establish a branch at Xopozo were opposed by the Chief.

KANI, Cameron Dalintetho (58), a minister of religion, was shot dead by a named member of the SAP as he worked in his garage in New Crossroads, Cape Town, on 2 February 1988.

KANUNU, Petros Balekile (46), an ANC supporter, was stoned by named 'comrades' who accused him of being an informer in Duduza, Nigel, Tvl, in April 1985.

KANYE, Yvonne Shiwe (44), was shot and injured in a DRIVE-BY SHOOTING by IFP supporters in Sebokeng, Tvl, on 9 July 1993.

KANYILE, Daphne Tandani (59), an ANC supporter, had her home destroyed in an arson attack by Inkatha supporters in Umbumbulu, KwaZulu, near Durban, in April 1990, in intensifying political conflict in the area.

KANYILE, Ntombikayise Lucy (41), had her house burnt down by Inkatha supporters at Trust Feeds, New Hanover, near Pietermaritzburg, on 3 December 1990.

KAPA, Reggie, a political activist, was stabbed to death in Ga-Kgapane, Lebowa, on 28 March 1986.

KAPP, Cornelius Johannes (42), was stoned by protesters while driving past Crossroads, Cape Town, on 12 September 1985, during widespread unrest in the area in the aftermath of the POLLSMOOR MARCH two weeks earlier. He died of his head injuries the following day.

KAPU, Mbulelo, a member of the Municipal Police, was shot and injured by MK operatives in Meadowlands, Soweto, Johannesburg, on 20 January 1989. Two of his colleagues and a civilian were killed in the ambush. One perpetrator was granted amnesty (AC/1999/0246).

KARELSE, Johnny (15), was shot dead by SPECIAL CONSTABLES in Bongoletu, Oudtshoorn, Cape, on 16 January 1988. Two other persons were shot dead by Special Constables in Bongoletu that day. A fourth person died of his serious injuries two years later. The community subsequently won a court restraining order against the Special Constables.

KARELSE, Simon (21), was shot in the face and injured by members of the SAP in Mossel Bay, Cape, on 13 July 1993, during conflict between protesting residents and the town council. Two people were killed and several injured in the clash.

KARIAMBANE, Dorothy, suffered severe damage to house and property as a result of a car-bomb explosion in Gaborone, Botswana, on 22 April 1987. See GABORONE CAR BOMB. The head of the Security Branch and four Northern and Western Transvaal Security Branch operatives were granted amnesty for this operation (AC/2000/214).

KARIEM, Juan Nolan (17), an SRC member, was detained in 1980, 1983, twice in 1985, and again in 1986 in Worcester, Cape, under security legislation. He was tortured and assaulted during his 1980 and 1983 detention. Mr Kariem was also convicted on political charges in 1983 and 1987.

KARIEM, Ridwaan (14), a student activist, was severely beaten by named and other members of the SAP while in police custody or detention on several occasions in 1985 and 1986 in Worcester, Cape. On 26 June 1990 Mr Kariem was shot and injured by police during protests against ongoing racial discrimination in the area.

KARRIEM, Shu-Eib (19), an SRC member and student activist, was detained in Worcester, Cape, in October 1985 and held for four months under emergency regulations. He was tortured on one occasion by named Security Branch members.

KASA, Selebal Sidwell, a PAC activist, was arrested in Vereeniging, Tvl, on 21 March 1960 because he was regarded as one of the instigators of the Sharpeville mass demonstration against Pass Laws, and held in detention until 1963. The demonstration led to the SHARPEVILLE MASSACRE. Upon his release, Mr Kasa was banned from the Vaal Triangle.

KASANA, Mafuza (29), an ANC supporter, was severely assaulted while defending himself and his family against an attack on his home by members of the A-TEAM in Thabong, Welkom, OFS, in 1985. In the attack, he and other family members were sjambokked. One of his brothers was killed.

KASANA, Moffat Mafu, an ANC supporter, was severely beaten while defending his family against an attack by members of the A-TEAM in Thabong, Welkom, OFS, in 1985. In the attack, members of his family were sjambokked and one of his brothers was shot dead.

KASANA, Nomahlubi Veronica (23), an ANC supporter, was severely beaten in an attack on her family by members of the A-TEAM in Thabong, Welkom, OFS, in 1985.

KASANA, Nomasonto Verelene Sonti (19), an ANC supporter, was severely beaten in an attack on her family by members of the A-TEAM in Thabong, Welkom, OFS, in 1985.

KASANA, Suzan, an ANC supporter, was shot and injured in an attack on her family by members of the A-TEAM in Thabong, Welkom, OFS, in 1985.

KATAMZI, Lindela (45), an ANC supporter, was shot dead by IFP supporters in Folweni, KwaZulu, near Umlazi, Durban, during the FOLWENI MASSACRE on 26 July 1992.

KATANA, Sipho Edwin (23), was shot and injured by members of the Ciskei Police in Mdantsane, Ciskei, on 22 July 1983 during the MDANTSANE BUS BOYCOTT. He was tortured in detention in 1987 on suspicion of political involvement.

KATANE, Dederick Baleseng (37), was hacked to death by IFP supporters in Kagiso, Tvl, on 22 August 1990 during conflict between ANC and IFP supporters.

KATI, Nomajipethe Doris (21), was tortured by members of the SAP while visiting her father who was being held in Butterworth prison, Transkei, in 1987. Ms Kati's father was an ANC activist who had undergone a series of banning orders and detentions since 1962.

KATI, Zamiwonga James (38), an ANC member active in Transkei opposition politics, was detained in 1962 in the Eastern Cape and was severely beaten by police. He then served eight years on Robben Island from 1964. After his release in 1972 he was banned. In 1977 he was detained and tortured in Cape Town. He was detained in 1980 in the Transkei for his opposition activities. In 1981 he was again detained in the Transkei and severely tortured there and in East London, after which he served an effective six-year prison sentence for terrorism.

KATYWA, Thobeka (21), lost the use of an eye when she was severely beaten with sjamboks and sticks by members of the Ciskei Police in Tshabo, Berlin, Cape, on 21 September 1985 during political conflict. Several other residents were injured.

KAU, Jan Debelaetsane (24), an ANCYL member, was shot dead by a member of the SAP in Sebokeng, Vereeniging, Tvl, on 4 December 1992 during conflict between IFP-aligned hostel-dwellers and ANC-supporting residents.

KAULELA, Mzamo Louis, an AMAAFRIKA member, disappeared from Uitenhage, Cape, on 24 September 1990 during conflict between the UDF and AmaAfrika. Mr Kaulela had allegedly heard rumours that he would be 'necklaced' by 'comrades'.

KAUMA, Mcedisi Johannes, a UDF official, was stabbed to death by Inkatha supporters in KwaShange, KwaZulu, near Pietermaritzburg, in March 1988.

KAWA, Zayo Jackson (63), was detained on 13 March 1986 and held for a month in Stutterheim, Cape. Mr Kawa, who had been a leader in a consumer boycott, was released on bail and had to report at the police station for the next three years.

KAWULE, Bajaswa Lena, was severely beaten by supporters of Chief Mahlangu in Goederede, near Dennilton, Tvl, in July 1975. Chief Mahlangu stood to benefit from the INCORPORATION of Goederede into Lebowa, and his supporters launched widespread attacks on residents who resisted INCORPORATION.

KAWUSE, Vumani (54), was shot and injured during political conflict in Bhambayi, near KwaMashu, Durban, in March 1993. At least 18 people were killed in political violence in Bhambayi this month. Seventy-five homes were burnt down.

KAYE, Hendrina Magdalena 'Babetjie' (39), was shot in the leg by members of the SAP in Wolseley, Cape, on 24 November 1990. Residents had staged a legal protest when police opened fire, killing one person and injuring others.

KAYOLA, Kgape (7), was seriously injured when he was shot in the head by members of the SAP in Emdeni South, Soweto, Johannesburg, on 6 April 1991 after an IFP rally was held in the vicinity. He and his mother were visiting a relative when neighbours saw members of the SAP attack the house. Two others were injured in the attack.

KAZI, Ivan, was arrested in Upington, Cape, on 3 December 1985, and spent long periods in custody while on trial for the crowd killing of a MUNICIPAL POLICEMAN. One of the UPINGTON 26, Mr Kazi was given a suspended sentence, overturned on appeal.

KAZIUA, Willoughby, a member of the SAP, survived an armed attack on the Orlando police station in Soweto, Johannesburg, on 2 November 1979. Three MK operatives were granted amnesty for the attack (AC/2000/195).

KEANE, Susan-Anne (39), Secretary-General of the Johannesburg-North ANC, was killed when AWB members detonated a car bomb in Bree Street, Johannesburg, on 24 April 1994, in an effort to disrupt the electoral process. Seven people were killed and 13 injured in the blast. Two perpetrators were granted amnesty (AC/1999/0342). See RIGHT-WING ATTACKS.

KEARNEY, Gerald Patrick (43), a UDF supporter and director of the religious organisation Diakonia, was arrested in Durban on 26 August 1985 for organising resistance against conscription. He was detained under the Internal Security Act and kept in solitary confinement for 17 days.

KEARNEY, Helen (42), was severely injured in what became known as the MAGOO'S BAR BOMBING in Durban on 14 June 1986. The explosion killed three women and injured at least 74 other people. Seven MK operatives were granted amnesty (AC/2001/128).

KEARNS, John Eugene (24), a student activist, was detained in November 1985 while attempting to cross the border into Botswana. He was then transferred to his home town of Paarl, Cape. During his detention under SECTION 29, he was interrogated and threatened by named perpetrators. He and two friends were charged with terrorism. The charges against Mr Kearns were subsequently withdrawn, after he had spent over six months in custody.

KEEBINE, Ntwaetsile Bigshot, was detained by Bophuthatswana Police in Zeerust, Tvl, in July 1989.

KEELE, Tshediso James (17), an ANC supporter and COSAS member, was shot dead by a named member of the SAP while he was participating in a protest march in Bohlokong, Bethlehem, OFS, on 29 January 1990. The protesters were marching outside the perpetrator's house when the shooting took place.

KEGOENG, Motlhaedi (23), chairperson of the ANCYL Tsineng branch, was arrested with several others while promoting a consumer boycott outside a bottle store in Tsineng, Bophuthatswana, on 15 October 1992. He was then severely tortured by named members of the Bophuthatswana Police.

KEIKELANE, Mpe Jonas, disappeared in Soweto, Johannesburg, on 27 January 1986. He was allegedly abducted in a police van and has never been seen since.

KEITSOP, Jonathan (57), a member of the SAP, lost his home in an arson attack by UDF supporters in Duncan Village, East London, on 18 November 1986.

KEKAE, Simon Madimetja (33), was shot and seriously injured by IFP supporters in Dobsonville, Soweto, Johannesburg, on 24 November 1992 during conflict between IFP-supporting hostel-dwellers and ANC-supporting residents.

KEKANA, Jim Madimetja (15), was beaten and tortured by members of the SAP in Potgietersrus, Tvl, on 23 June 1986 during the state of emergency.

KEKANA, Kgalabe, was beaten with canes by members of the Lebowa Police in Mahwelereng, Lebowa, on 4 April 1985 under the partial state of emergency. Mr Kekana and five others were imprisoned and accused of participating in an illegal gathering.

KEKANA, Lesiba Jan (20), was detained in Nylstroom, Tvl, on 23 June 1986 during the state of emergency.

KEKANA, Malose Reuben (28), an ANC supporter, was tortured in detention in Zebediela, Tvl, in November 1992 during rent and consumer boycotts in the area.

KEKANA, Matlakala Josephine, was shot by members of the SAP as she left her home in Ratanda, near Heidelberg, Tvl, in June 1986. In an out-of-court settlement, the Minister of Law and Order agreed to pay the family compensation of R6 000.

KEKANA, Ophilia (41), an ANC supporter, was shot by members of the SAP in Orlando West, Soweto, Johannesburg, on 13 September 1990 during conflict between IFP-supporting hostel-dwellers and ANC-supporting residents.

KEKANA, Paulina Maselepe (51), was detained on 19 July 1985 in Graaff-Reinet, Cape, allegedly because of her political activities and her involvement in the Detainees' Parents' Support Committee.

KEKANA, Perry, was detained and tortured by members of the Lebowa Police in Mahwelereng, Lebowa, on 4 April 1985 for allegedly taking part in an illegal gathering.

KEKANA, Phatsa, a member of the SAP, was shot and injured by MK operatives in Meadowlands, Soweto, Johannesburg, on 29 January 1988. The perpetrators ambushed and fired at the police vehicle, injuring four persons. Two MK operatives applied for amnesty. One withdrew his application and the other was granted amnesty (AC/2000/134).

KEKANA, Tlhabane Maxwell Silas (24), was kidnapped by a group allegedly hired by Chief Mangope in Majaneng, Hammanskraal, Tvl, in January 1993. He managed to escape, but Chief Mangope then destroyed his community and brickworks were built on their land.

KEKANE, Theodisha Thenjiwe (4), was run over by a police *Hippo* and killed in Duduza, Nigel, Tvl, on 15 September 1986 during mounting student unrest in the area.

KEKE, B, suffered severe ill-treatment and damage to property on 17 June 1992 in the BOIPATONG MASSACRE in Boipatong, near Vanderbijlpark, Tvl, which left 45 people dead and 27 seriously injured. Thirteen perpetrators were granted amnesty; a further three applications were refused (AC/2000/209).

KELE, George Molelle (17), was shot dead when members of the SAP clashed with protesters in Bothaville, OFS, in March 1990, during a protest march against POLICE BRUTALITY. Two others were killed and several injured in the shooting.

KELEMI, Lesley Sindephi 'Basi' (13), lost an eye after being shot with rubber bullets by members of the SAP in De Aar, Cape, on 1 July 1985. Mr Kelemi was reportedly arrested on charges of public violence and sentenced to five years' imprisonment.

KELEWU, Buyile Robert (27), a member of the Ciskei Police, was shot dead on 14 August 1992 when his police vehicle was ambushed in Mdantsane, Ciskei. At the time, police were perceived as collaborators with the Gqozo regime in the Ciskei.

KELI, Emily Mkajela (41), was assaulted and detained by a named member of the SAP during protests in Port Elizabeth, in 1985.

KELLEM, Jongisiswe Witness (23), was shot dead by a named member of the SAP in Beaufort West, Cape, on 4 August 1992, during a three-day national strike called to break the deadlock in national political negotiations.

KEMP, Johannes Cornelius, a civilian, died from multiple stab wounds sustained in a random attack on whites by PAC supporters on the Durban beachfront on 9 October 1990. Two perpetrators were granted amnesty (AC/2000/144).

KEMP, M, was injured when MK operatives detonated an explosive in a car outside the South African Air Force (SAAF) headquarters in Church Street, Pretoria, on 20 May 1983. Twenty-one people were killed and 217 injured. The overall commander of MK's Special Operations Unit and two MK operatives were granted amnesty (AC/2001/003 and AC/2001/023). See CHURCH STREET BOMBING, PRETORIA.

KEMP, Stephanie Sachs (23), a member of the African Resistance Movement, was detained on 4 July 1964 and held for several months in solitary confinement in Cape Town. During her detention she was severely beaten by named Security Branch members at Caledon Square police station. She was convicted of sabotage and served two years of a five-year prison sentence. She sued the Minister of Justice and a member of the Security Branch for the assault and the case was settled out of court in her favour.

KEMPELE, Vuyisile (41), an ANC supporter, had his house damaged in a hand grenade attack by members of the Ciskei Defence Force in Dimbaza, Ciskei, on 21 September 1992, in the wake of the BISHO MASSACRE.

KEMPENAAR, Aletta Johanna, was severely injured when members of MK's 'Dolphin Unit' detonated an explosive in a car near the Krugersdorp Magistrate's court and the adjacent police station, Tvl, on 16 March 1988. Three people were killed and more than 20 were injured in the blast. Two MK operatives were granted amnesty (AC/2001/003).

KENALEMANG, Kelebile Wagon (24), was stabbed and severely injured by a fellow worker at the Stilfontein hospital, Tvl, on 21 December 1972. Mr Kenalemang opposed Chief Mangope's regime and was labelled a 'terrorist' by the superintendent.

KENNING, C, was injured in what became known as the MAGOO'S BAR BOMBING in Durban on 14 June 1986. The explosion killed three women and injured at least 74 other people. Seven MK operatives were granted amnesty (AC/2001/128).

KERAETSWE, Kebitsamang Serurubele Agnes (30), experienced ongoing abuse and harassment by police, including being sjambokked and kicked by named Bophuthatswana Police and members of the SAP on several occasions near Vryburg, Cape, from 1974. The police were searching for her husband, an ANC activist.

KERCHHOFF, Peter Campbell (52), was detained under emergency regulations in June 1986 and held for 97 days without trial. For 32 of those days he was kept in solitary confinement. A Supreme Court injunction eventually forced the police to grant Mr Kerchhoff access to a lawyer.

KERLEN, J, was injured in what became known as the MAGOO'S BAR BOMBING in Durban on 14 June 1986. The explosion killed three women and injured at least 74 other people. Seven MK operatives were granted amnesty (AC/2001/128).

KESWA, Bongani (11), was shot dead in Pimville, Soweto, Johannesburg, on 5 November 1986 when members of the police driving a bus fired on a group of children playing next to the road. A stayaway had been organised that day and the children had allegedly stoned the bus.

KESWA, Rodney Goba Eleazor (45), a commander in the Transkei Defence Force, was tortured in detention on 27 May 1981 in Engcobo, Transkei. He had travelled to foreign countries to seek military assistance. On his return he was accused of meeting with the ANC and was branded as a communist.

KETANI, Patricia Nontsikelelo (36), a SACCAWU member, was beaten and kicked by members of the Ciskei Police in Ciskei during the MDANTSANE BUS BOYCOTT in August 1983.

KETLHAPILE, Elizabeth Serufo, was severely beaten and teargassed by Bophuthatswana Police in Zeerust, Tvl, on 19 May 1989 during conflict over the proposed INCORPORATION of the Bafurutshe people's land into Bophuthatswana.

KETLHAPILE, Lucas Poloko, was detained, handcuffed and severely beaten by Bophuthatswana Police in Zeerust, Tvl, on 19 May 1989. Mr Ketlhpile resisted the INCORPORATION of Mokgola into Bophuthatswana.

KETLHAPILE, Nkele (23), was severely beaten and tear gassed by Bophuthatswana Police in Zeerust, Tvl, on 19 May 1989 during conflict over the proposed INCORPORATION of the Bafurutshe people's land into Bophuthatswana.

KETSE, Sylvia Vuyelwa (29), was shot and seriously injured by members of the SAP in Langa, Uitenhage, Cape, on 21 March 1985 when police opened fire on mourners marching to a funeral. At least 20 people were killed and many injured in the shooting. See LANGA SHOOTINGS.

KETSHABILE, Mogagabi George (12), was shot and injured by members of the SAP in Jouberton, Klerksdorp, Tvl, on 13 September 1990 while watching demonstrators from a tree during political conflict in the township.

KETSHENGANA, Sigaqa Mziwandile (27), a UDF supporter, was shot dead by members of the SAP in Fort Beaufort, Cape, on 15 June 1986, while participating in a march to commemorate the SOWETO UPRISING.

KETSISE, Moeketsi Moses (20), was shot dead by members of the IFP-aligned KHETHISI KHESWA GANG in Sebokeng, Tvl, on 15 May 1992 during the gang's reign of terror. A number of criminal gangs supported the IFP in their conflict with the ANC.

KEWUTE, Kululekile Simon (42), member of a civic association, was shot and seriously injured in Khayelitsha, Cape Town, on 7 July 1991, by named and other supporters of the local town COUNCILLORS under mayor Mali Hoza.

KEWUTI, Yoliswa Shiyiwe (31), a SANCO member, was assaulted with sjamboks and rifle-butts by members of the CDF in Bisho, Ciskei, on 7 September 1992 during an ANC protest march to demand free political activity in Ciskei. Thirty people were killed and 200 people injured in the event which became known as the BISHO MASSACRE. Two members of the former CDF were refused amnesty for the shooting (AC/2000/122). Ms Kewuti had been severely tortured in detention ten days prior to the Bisho shootings.

KEYE, Madoda Jeffrey, an underground ANC member, was convicted of high treason and imprisoned for eight years on Robben Island from April 1965. In June 1981 he was detained in Mdantsane, Ciskei, and was severely tortured by named members of the SAP at West Bank prison. Mr Keye became mentally ill as a result. He was sentenced to a further three years in prison for his political affiliation and was finally released in 1987.

KEYE, Misiwe Evelyn (43), was severely beaten by members of the SAP and bitten by police dogs in Wilsonia, East London, on 5 August 1983, allegedly because of her participation in the MDANTSANE BUS BOYCOTT.

KGABLENG, Piet Basimane (46), was shot and severely assaulted by members of the Bophuthatswana Police in Taung, Bophuthatswana, in 1988 for refusing to give them keys to the Taung tribal office. At the time, there was conflict over the chieftainship of the area.

KGADIMA, Mmatlou Ramaesela (55), a People's Congress member, had her home burnt down by supporters of Chief BK Matala in GaMatlala, Lebowa, on 2 February 1980 because she resisted Lebowa's proposed independence from South Africa.

KGAFELA, Annah Kwena (12), had her home burnt down by supporters of Chief BK Matala in GaMatlala, Lebowa, on 2 February 1980, because her family resisted Lebowa's proposed independence from South Africa.

KGAFELA, Joel, was beaten to death by supporters of Chief BK Matlala in GaMatlala, Lebowa, on 2 February 1980, because Mr Kgafela resisted Lebowa's proposed independence from South Africa.

KGAFELA, Ngoepe Johanna (28), had her home burnt down by supporters of Chief BK Matala in GaMatlala, Lebowa, on 2 February 1980 because she resisted Lebowa's proposed independence from South Africa.

KGAFELA, Oupa, was beaten by members of the SAP at Vereeniging police station, Tvl, on 3 September 1984 at a time of community action against town councillors popularly known as the VAAL UPRISING. Mr Kgafela was walking with friends when police opened fire, killing one of them instantly. Mr Kgafela and two friends were then taken to Vereeniging police station and assaulted.

KGAFELA, Tshophe White (58), had his house burnt down by supporters of Chief BK Matlala at GaMatlala, Lebowa, on 2 February 1980 because Mr Kgafela resisted Lebowa's proposed independence from South Africa.

KGAHLE, Maggie, was severely beaten by members of the Bophuthatswana Police on her way to attend an ANC rally in Rustenburg, Tvl, during 1992. Police stopped the bus several times along the journey to Phokeng and eventually people were ordered out and were assaulted with fists and rifle butts.

KGAKETSANE, Johannes Gogang (40), was severely beaten by members of the Bophuthatswana Police in Garankuwa, Bophuthatswana, during a riot in the area in 1977.

KGALEMA, Jabu Jacob (11), was shot and injured by members of the SAP in KwaGuga, Witbank, Tvl, on 6 April 1986 during a school boycott. Jabu is partially paralysed as a result.

KGANG, Simon Orapeleng, an ANC supporter, was fatally stabbed with a knife by a named perpetrator in Mafikeng, Bophuthatswana, in February 1992. At the time Mr Kgang was on bail for taking part in an illegal political gathering.

KGAPHOLA, Mmabje Harold (32), was shot and injured on his way to work in Alexandra, Johannesburg, in July 1986 when police confronted youths returning

from a night vigil of a 'comrade' allegedly shot and killed by the police.

KGAPHOLA, Petrus Kgarakgara (28), was severely assaulted with pick handles and sjamboks by members of the police and IMBOKODO vigilante group in Moutse, KwaNdebele, on January 1 1986. Mr Kgaphola was attending a meeting at the Royal Kraal about resistance to INCORPORATION into KwaNdebele when the perpetrators attacked him and killed and injured several others.

KGASI, Lesiba Jim (23), an ANCYL member, was shot and injured by members of the Security Police in Naboomspruit, Tvl, on 22 September 1990. He was taken to hospital in Potgietersrus and then to Naboomspruit. During the transfer, members of the Security Police tortured him throughout the night. Mr Kgasi was suspected of throwing a petrol bomb at the mayor's house.

KGATLHANE, Aubrey Matsamai (35), was severely beaten by alleged members of the IFP in Griekwastad, Cape, on 30 June 1991. It is believed that the assailants were bussed in from Johannesburg by the local mayor.

KGATLHANE, Tommy Kgosimang (32), an ANCYL member, was shot and injured by a member of the SAP in Griekwastad, Cape, on 2 July 1991, during conflict between the ANC and a vigilante group known as the INKATHA GANG.

KG AU, Karabo Jonas (54), an ANC supporter, died when he was hacked with a *panga* and thrown out of a moving train by IFP supporters in Johannesburg, on 29 October 1993. See TRAIN VIOLENCE.

KGIBA, Samuel Lethola (22), was abducted by members of the SAP in Kanana, Orkney, Tvl, on 4 March 1986.

KGOADI, Dimakatso Martha (21), had her home in Sekampaneng, Hammanskraal, Tvl, demolished by members of the Bophuthatswana Police acting on an eviction order from the Bophuthatswana government on 8 February 1993.

KGOADI, Phuti Manoko (35), had his home at GaMatlala, Lebowa, burnt down by supporters of Chief BK Matlala on 2 February 1980 because Mr Kgoadi resisted Lebowa's proposed independence from South Africa.

KGOARE, Matsiliso Yvonne (35), suffered a period of considerable police harassment in Bloemfontein, after her brother was killed in an SADF raid on Maseru, Lesotho, on 9 December 1982. Thirty South Africans and 14 Basotho citizens were killed in this raid. Ms Kgoare suffered a nervous breakdown as a result of this harassment.

KGOATHE, Nicodimas Kakadi, PAC supporter, was arrested in 1968 under the Terrorism Act and detained for 180 days without trial at Silverton police station, Pretoria. On 4 February 1969 he died as a result of torture by named members of the Security Police who claimed that Mr Kgoathe had slipped on a bar of soap.

KGOBADI, Andries Bangkgane (18), a Huhudi Youth Organisation member, was tortured by members of the SAP when he was arrested in Vryburg, Cape, on

18 June 1985 following a commemoration of the SOWETO UPRISING. He was arrested again in November 1985, and tortured to elicit a confession of murder. Mr Kgobadi was eventually sentenced to two years' imprisonment for public violence.

KGOGO, Maesela Thomas Sinky (21), an ANC supporter, was shot in Soshanguve, Pretoria, on 4 February 1986 during confrontations between youth and police after the youth set up barricades in the streets.

KGOFELA, Jerry Majeremane, an ANC supporter, was detained and beaten in Kagiso, Tvl, on 11 June 1987 during a bus boycott.

KGOGO, Daniel, an MK operative, died on the way to hospital after being shot in the head in Mofolo, Soweto, Johannesburg, on 17 December 1982 by a named *askari* who accused him of being a 'terrorist' in possession of an AK47. The perpetrator was acquitted on a murder charge.

KGOGOME, Doctor Nakale, was abducted by ANC supporters and set alight after a brief kangaroo court trial in Munsieville, Krugersdorp, Tvl, in April 1986 during a period of intense political conflict. He died of his injuries in hospital.

KGOMO, John, a UDF supporter, was shot dead by unidentified vigilantes in Mpumalanga, KwaZulu, near Durban, on 20 August 1986 in intensifying conflict between UDF and Inkatha supporters in the area.

KGOMO, Koena Jan (46), had his home in GaMatlala, Lebowa, burnt down by supporters of Chief BK Matlala on 2 February 1980 because Mr Kgomo resisted Lebowa's proposed independence from South Africa.

KGOMO, Kwena William (25), had his home in GaMatlala, Lebowa, burnt down by supporters of Chief BK Matlala on 2 February 1980, because Mr Kgomo resisted Lebowa's proposed independence from South Africa.

KGOMO, Machoene Johannes (39), had his home in GaMatlala, Lebowa, burnt down by supporters of Chief BK Matlala on 2 February 1980, because Mr Kgomo resisted Lebowa's proposed independence from South Africa.

KGOMO, Maifo Frans (66), a People's Congress supporter, was beaten and had his house in GaMatlala, Lebowa, burnt down by supporters of Chief BK Matlala on 2 February 1980, because Mr Kgomo resisted Lebowa's proposed independence from South Africa.

KGOMO, Makgabo (74), had her home in GaMatlala, Lebowa, burnt down by supporters of Chief BK Matlala on 2 February 1980, because she resisted Lebowa's proposed independence from South Africa.

KGOMO, Makwena Mosima (63), had her home in GaMatlala, Lebowa, burnt down by supporters of Chief BK Matlala on 2 February 1980, because she resisted Lebowa's proposed independence from South Africa.

KGOMO, Maphuti Alfred (23), a People's Congress supporter, was harassed repeatedly by supporters of Chief BK Matlala in GaMatlala, Lebowa, and went into hiding on 6 February 1980 because Mr Kgomo resisted Lebowa's proposed independence from South Africa.

KGOMO, Maphuti Elisa (60), had his home in GaMatlala, Lebowa, burnt down by supporters of Chief BK Matlala on 2 February 1980, because Mr Kgomo resisted Lebowa's proposed independence from South Africa.

KGOMO, Mapula Dinah (40), had her home in GaMatlala, Lebowa, burnt down by supporters of Chief BK Matlala on 2 February 1980, because she resisted Lebowa's proposed independence from South Africa.

KGOMO, Matina Josias (53), had his home in GaMatlala, Lebowa, burnt down by supporters of Chief BK Matlala on 2 February 1980, because Mr Kgomo resisted Lebowa's proposed independence from South Africa.

KGOMO, Mosima (59), had her home in GaMatlala, Lebowa, burnt down by supporters of Chief BK Matlala on 2 February 1980, because she resisted Lebowa's proposed independence from South Africa.

KGOMO, Mosima Nyatsina (42), had her home in GaMatlala, Lebowa, burnt down by supporters of Chief BK Matlala on 2 February 1980, because she resisted Lebowa's proposed independence from South Africa.

KGOMO, Nare Gideon (38), had his home in GaMatlala, Lebowa, burnt down by supporters of Chief BK Matlala on 2 February 1980 because Mr Kgomo resisted Lebowa's proposed independence from South Africa.

KGOMO, Phala Tyus (54), had his home in GaMatlala, Lebowa, burnt down by supporters of Chief BK Matlala on 2 February 1980, because Mr Kgomo resisted Lebowa's proposed independence from South Africa.

KGOMO, Phelepina Nare Makwena (34), had her home in GaMatlala, Lebowa, burnt down by supporters of Chief BK Matlala on 2 February 1980, because she resisted Lebowa's proposed independence from South Africa.

KGOMO, Phuti Frans (30), had his home in GaMatlala, Lebowa, burnt down by supporters of Chief BK Matlala on 2 February 1980, because Mr Kgomo resisted Lebowa's proposed independence from South Africa.

KGOMO, Tshepishi Elias (38), had his home in GaMatlala, Lebowa, burnt down by supporters of Chief BK Matlala on 2 February 1980, because Mr Kgomo resisted Lebowa's proposed independence from South Africa.

KGOMONGOE, Linah Ouma (27), was injured when a hand grenade detonated by an MK operative exploded in Sebokeng, Tvl, on 27 November 1992. MK and APLA members who had returned from exile were training members of the community to defend themselves against alleged IFP and security forces attacks. The perpetrator allegedly threw the hand grenade after getting involved in an argument at a *stokvel*. Six people were killed and four injured in the explosion.

KGOPA, Hodi Ananias (35), was stabbed in the head with a sharp object, allegedly by members of the SADF, when he was stopped at a roadblock in Atteridgeville, Pretoria, on 14 February 1986 while en route to a meeting to discuss the burial of schoolchildren killed by police.

KGOPA, Mabona Johannes (24), was severely injured when stabbed with knives and spears in Katilehong, Tvl, in 1990 by IFP supporters who blocked the railway station and attacked anyone not Zulu-speaking.

KGOPANE, Abram Rapule (28), a PAC member, was shot dead in Mailula Park near Vosloorus, Tvl, on 13 December 1992 during political conflict in the area.

KGOPODIMETSE, Thuseomodimo Elias (23), was arrested and severely beaten by members of the Bophuthatswana Police members in Taung, Bophuthatswana, on 13 March 1992. The victim was arrested because he was wearing a T-shirt with a picture of Chief Mankuroane, who was in exile as a result of political differences with Chief Mangope.

KGORO, Audrey, was injured in a hand grenade explosion on 25 May 1993 in Kimberley, Cape, during an ANC protest march to the Bophuthatswana consulate. Two MK operatives threw a hand grenade at the building which bounced back into the crowd, killing one person and injuring 41 others. Two ANC members were wrongly convicted of the killing. Four MK operatives and ANC members, two of whom denied guilt, were refused amnesty (AC/2000/053 and AC/2000/241).

KGOROEABOGO, Mokalobe John (53), was severely beaten with a chain by a member of the Bophuthatswana Police in Taung, Bophuthatswana, in 1988 because he refused to give the police access to Chief Mankuroane's office. The Bophuthatswana Police supported Chief Mangope.

KGOSIEMANG, Mothusi, suffered severe damage to house and property as a result of a car-bomb explosion in Gaborone, Botswana, on 22 April 1987. See GABORONE CAR BOMB. The head of the Security Branch and four Northern and Western Transvaal Security Branch operatives were granted amnesty for this operation (AC/2000/214).

KGOSIETSILE, Mohlouwa Jonas (34), an ANC supporter and trade union leader, was beaten to death in police cells in Rustenburg, Tvl, on 19 January 1992, allegedly because he was seen to be an 'instigator' of political activity on the mines.

KGWAHLA, James Mashilo (25), an MK operative, was killed in Ellisras, Tvl, in August 1988 during a skirmish with members of the SAP soon after his unit had entered South Africa.

KGWAKGWA, Bosinki John (42), was severely beaten and tortured in Chief Moilwa's yard and in detention by members of the Bophuthatswana Police in Lekubu, Bophuthatswana, on 8 July 1989 while residents of Lekubu were resisting INCORPORATION into Bophuthatswana. Mr Kgwakgwa was accused of being involved in the killing of nine policemen for their weapons.

KGWAKGWA, Mmakgaje Sophy (29), an ANC supporter, was severely tortured and assaulted while in detention by alleged Bophuthatswana Police in Zeerust, Tvl, on 5 August 1989 during conflict over the Mangope government.

KGWALE, Mare Simon (43), had his home in GaMatlala, Lebowa, burnt down by supporters of Chief BK Matlala on 2 February 1980 because he resisted Lebowa's proposed independence from South Africa.

KGWEDI, Raymond, was shot and injured by MK operatives in Meadowlands, Soweto, Johannesburg, on 29 January 1988. The perpetrators ambushed and fired at the police vehicle, injuring four persons. Two

MK operatives applied for amnesty. One withdrew his application and the other was granted amnesty (AC/2000/134).

KGWETE, Makgabutlane Frans (29), an ANC supporter, was injured when thrown from a moving train by IFP supporters in Germiston, Tvl, on 17 May 1991. See TRAIN VIOLENCE.

KGWETE, Moraka John (63), was abducted and tortured by members of the IMBOKODO vigilante group in Moutse, KwaNdebele, on 1 January 1986. The IMBOKODO supported state plans for INCORPORATION into KwaNdebele.

KHABA, Ntombizodwa Christina (41), was stabbed to death by members of the BLACK CATS on 12 April 1992 in Wesselton, Tvl. She was allegedly killed because her son left the IFP for the ANC.

KHABANYANE, Mavuzo Atwell (40), an ANC supporter, was shot dead by members of the ISU in Katilehong, Tvl, on 22 July 1993. A named SAP captain allegedly shot Mr Khabanyane in the head and kicked his body.

KHABINGCA, Aaron Saki (31), an ANC activist, was arrested in Engcobo, Transkei, in 1962, during the ANC's 'Mayibuye' sabotage campaign, and taken to Van Rensburg prison, Cape Town, where he was tortured. Mr Khabingca was later charged with attempted murder and served a six-year sentence on Robben Island.

KHADI, Mbuyiseli, an ANC member, was burnt to death by UDF-supporting AMABUTHO members in Xolani, Grahamstown, Cape, on 23 September 1984, allegedly because he was suspected of being a state collaborator.

KHAHLA, Veronica Nomvula (18), a UDF supporter, was shot and injured by members of the SAP on 16 July 1985 in Graaff-Reinet, Cape, in political unrest and conflict following the killing of the CRADOCK FOUR.

KHAILE, Elizabeth Meme (20), was stabbed to death by IFP supporters on 17 June 1992 in the BOIPATONG MASSACRE in Boipatong, near Vanderbijlpark, Tvl, which left 45 people dead and 27 seriously injured. Other members of Ms Khaile's family were killed and injured. Thirteen perpetrators were granted amnesty; a further three applications were refused (AC/2000/209).

KHAILE, Mokete (21), was stabbed to death on 17 June 1992 in the BOIPATONG MASSACRE in Boipatong, near Vanderbijlpark, Tvl, which left 45 people dead and 27 seriously injured. Other members of Mr Khaile's family were also killed and injured in the massacre. Thirteen perpetrators were granted amnesty; a further three applications were refused (AC/2000/209).

KHAILE, Ntaoleng Selinah (33), was stabbed and injured on 17 June 1992 in the BOIPATONG MASSACRE in Boipatong, near Vanderbijlpark, Tvl, which left 45 people dead and 27 seriously injured. Other members of Ms Khaile's family were also killed and injured in the massacre. Thirteen perpetrators were granted amnesty; a further three applications were refused (AC/2000/209).

KHAKANA, Buti John (37), lost his home in an arson attack by UDF supporters in Cookhouse, Cape, in February 1986, after the Kakana family were accused of being police collaborators.

KHAKHANE, Samson Thabiso, an ANC supporter, was shot dead in Katlehong, Tvl, on 3 November 1993 during conflict between ANC and IFP supporters in the area.

KHALA, Nophakamile (36), was shot and injured in Tokoza, Tvl, on 8 April 1992. Ms Nophakamile was one of more than 100 Phola Park residents including women and teenagers who were assaulted by members of the SADF 32 Battalion after a member of the SADF was shot and injured in Phola Park. Two women were shot dead and at least four raped during the attack. An investigation by Justice Goldstone concluded that the soldiers had acted in a manner 'completely inconsistent with the function of a peacekeeping force' and recommended their removal from South Africa's townships.

KHALIPHA, Senzangabom Vusumzi, an MK operative, was in a unit of five MK operatives active in the Eastern Cape when he was caught in a police roadblock near Elliot, in August 1981, and shot dead. Three others were killed in the ambush and a survivor was arrested. The bodies were secretly buried on a farm near Aliwal North, Cape, and exhumed by the Commission in 1997.

KHAMA, Khama Henderson (50), lost his home in Maboloko, Bophuthutswana, when it was burnt down during a power struggle over chieftaincy in 1976.

KHAMBABA, Njabulo (19), was shot dead on 5 February 1992 at Folweni, KwaZulu, near Umlazi, Durban when armed men in two minibuses opened fire on ANC supporters, killing three people at a home and three schoolchildren on their way to school.

KHAMBULA, Sitololo Gladys (40), had her house burnt down at Umzumbe, near Port Shepstone, Natal, in 1990 in intense conflict between Inkatha and ANC supporters in the area. Her husband was severely injured in the same attack.

KHAMBULE, Bajabuhle Christinah (39), was stabbed and severely injured by a named Inkatha supporter in Bhekulwandle, Amanzimtoti, near Durban, on 14 May 1989. Her husband, a UDF supporter, was killed in the same attack.

KHAMBULE, Baza, an Inkatha supporter, was stabbed and injured by UDF supporters at Inchanga, Natal, on 28 October 1989, during political conflict in the area.

KHAMBULE, Ben November (20), an ANCYL member, was burnt to death when he was 'necklaced' by 'comrades' who suspected him of being an informer and an IFP member, in Sharpeville, Vereeniging, Tvl, in 1992.

KHAMBULE, Edward Mvuyo (41), was shot dead by a named perpetrator at Mvutshini, near Port Shepstone, Natal, on 22 March 1994 when the car he was driving was ambushed during political conflict between ANC and IFP supporters in the area. His employer's daughter was also killed, and her brother and father were injured in the attack.

KHAMBULE, Khombisile, an ANC supporter, was stabbed and severely injured and her home was burnt down by a named Inkatha supporter at Sinathing, KwaZulu, near Pietermaritzburg, on 1 June 1989, in intensifying political conflict in the area. Two other family members were injured in the attack. The family was forced to flee the area.

KHAMBULE, Mbuso (Kubheka), a member of an ANC self-defence unit (SDU), was assaulted and killed by fellow SDU members in Tokoza, Tvl, on 8 October 1993. Mr Khambule had allegedly killed another SDU member, for which the penalty was death. Three SDU members were granted amnesty for the killing (AC/1999/0243).

KHAMBULE, Nhlanhleni Pius (25), was abducted and shot dead by named members of the SAP at Highflats, Ixopo, Natal, during political conflict in the area.

KHAMBULE, Nonhlanhla (17), an Inkatha supporter, was stabbed and injured by UDF supporters at Inchanga, Natal, on 28 October 1989, during political conflict in the area.

KHAMBULE, Ntombikayise Precious (15), an ANC supporter, was stabbed and severely injured and her home was burnt down by a named Inkatha supporter at Sinathing, KwaZulu, near Pietermaritzburg, on 1 June 1989, in intensifying political conflict in the area. Two other family members were injured in the attack. The family was forced to flee the area.

KHAMBULE, Regina, an ANC supporter, was stabbed and injured when her family home was attacked and burnt down by a named Inkatha supporter on 1 June 1989 in Pietermaritzburg.

KHAMBULE, Reginald Nkosana (27), an ANC supporter, was severely assaulted by IFP supporters in Tsakane, Transvaal, on 5 May 1985, allegedly in an attack targeted at Xhosa-speaking males.

KHAMBULE, Sibongiseni Bethuel (18), was forced to flee his home in Pietermaritzburg on 1 January 1987 due to severe intimidation and harassment by named Inkatha supporters.

KHAMBULE, Thembi Gladys Siso (42), an IFP supporter, had her home burnt down by other IFP supporters at Mdlazi, Port Shepstone, Natal, in May 1992, because her children were ANC supporters.

KHAMBULE, Tshelinkosi Amos, was stabbed and severely injured while sick in bed, and had his house burnt down in an attack on his home in Umzumbe, near Port Shepstone, Natal, in 1990 during intense conflict between Inkatha and ANC supporters in the area.

KHAMBULE, Vayo Wilbert (47), a UDF supporter, was stabbed to death by a named Inkatha supporter in Bhekulwandle, Amanzimtoti, near Durban, on 14 May 1989. His wife was also injured in the attack.

KHAMBULE, Vusumuzi Khethokwakhe, a UDF supporter, was harassed, intimidated and beaten at various times between 1974 and 1984 by members of the Special Branch and Inkatha. In 1978 he was detained in Pietermaritzburg for six months, and tortured and beaten by Security Police members.

KHAMBULE, Welkom, an ANC supporter, was detained and tortured at Fisher Street police station in Durban in January 1977.

KHAMPEPE, Mampho Rosinah (33), lost her home and possessions in an arson attack at Maboloko, Bophuthatswana, in 1975 during political conflict in the Bataung community over the chieftaincy.

KHAN, Dennis Stanley (40), was beaten by security officers of the Western Cape Regional Services Council, during a protest against evictions in Elsies River, Cape

Town, on 18 June 1992. One protester was shot dead and others injured by the security officers.

KHAN, Gulzar (43), was arrested, interrogated, harassed and threatened with deportation during his time as a Cape Town city COUNCILLOR in 1966. Mr Khan voiced his constituents' antipathy towards the National Party's policies.

KHANG, Mphafane Jacob (25), an MK operative, was abducted by Security Branch members and was interrogated and assaulted in Ladybrand, OFS, on 9 April 1985. He was forced to jump into the Caledon river. When he subsequently went into exile, he was detained in ANC CAMPS in Zimbabwe and Zambia.

KHANG, Tsietsi Benjamini (24), was detained in Tumahole, Parys, OFS, in May 1997. In custody he was tortured with electric shocks, physically assaulted and sexually tortured by members of the SAP. The community was involved in a rent boycott at the time.

KHANGE, Nyadzanga, was shot dead by named perpetrators in Davhana village, Vuwani, Venda, on 29 November 1985 during conflict between the Nengwekhulu and Davhana royal families.

KHANGO, Zandisile (35), had his home burnt down in an arson attack in Bhambayi, near KwaMashu, Durban, in November 1993 in ongoing political conflict between the 'RED' AND 'GREEN' FACTIONS.

KHANO, Malcolm, was shot dead when members of the SAP opened fire on residents demonstrating against high rents in Toekomsrus, Randfontein, Tvl, in October 1990.

KHANTSI, Neo Petros (17), was shot dead in Sebokeng, Tvl, on 21 April 1993 by people who accused him of being an informer. Sebokeng was tense following numerous clashes between IFP-supporting hostel-dwellers and ANC-supporting residents.

KHANTSI, Sheila Tselane (33), was shot in Sebokeng, Tvl, on 5 April 1992.

KHANXILE, Vusi (21), an ANC supporter, was shot dead and his friend injured by a group of IFP supporters near Eshowe, Natal, on 4 January 1991.

KHANYA, Tshehla Joseph (48), was stabbed to death by IFP supporters after an IFP funeral in Sharpeville, Vereeniging, Tvl, on 23 November 1991.

KHANYASE, Andreas Mboneni (24), was stabbed and permanently disabled by IFP supporters in Umkomaas, Natal, on 7 February 1992, allegedly because he was perceived to be an ANC supporter.

KHANYE, Martha Fransina, was shot dead on 12 October 1991 when masked gunmen entered the Ntombela family home in Vosloorus, Tvl, and opened fire. Three family members were killed and eight people wounded in the attack which took place during ongoing political conflict in the area.

KHANYENDE, Thororo Michael (27), vice-chairman of the Sbhongile Civic Association, Dundee, Natal, was detained and held in custody in Dundee during June 1985. He had helped organise a rent boycott to protest against the government's failure to improve the community's socio-economic conditions.

KHANYESI, Joyce Babazile, was killed on 5 March 1993 when armed IFP supporters opened fire on the

taxi in which she was travelling at Nkanyezeni in the Table Mountain area, near Pietermaritzburg, allegedly in a revenge attack for the killing of 6 IFP-aligned pupils on 2 March 1993. Ten pupils were killed and four injured. A further pupil died later. Two perpetrators were granted amnesty (AC/1998/0012). See TABLE MOUNTAIN BUS ATTACKS.

KHANYEZA, Lucky Michael (30), an ANC supporter, was badly burnt when his home was petrol-bombed by named IFP supporters near Estcourt, Natal, on 2 April 1992.

KHANYILE, Absolom Fano (44), was severely stabbed by named IFP members in KwaShange, KwaZulu, near Pietermaritzburg, in March 1990, during intense political conflict in the area.

KHANYILE, Bangani Simon, was shot and wounded when ANC security guards opened fire from the ANC headquarters at Shell House, Johannesburg, on a crowd of IFP marchers, on 28 March 1994. At least nine marchers were killed and around 100 injured. Ten ANC security guards were granted amnesty (AC/2000/142).

KHANYILE, Benedict Bongani (18), was shot and severely injured during intense political conflict in Mpumalanga, KwaZulu, near Durban, on 8 September 1989.

KHANYILE, Bhekifa, had his car set alight and his house looted by Inkatha supporters during intense political violence in Woodyglen, Mpumalanga, KwaZulu, near Durban, on 11 February 1990, the same day Nelson Mandela was released from prison. Ten people were killed in the fighting which lasted for a week. See MPUMALANGA ATTACKS. A former IFP member was granted amnesty (AC/1999/0332).

KHANYILE, Bhekizenzo, a taxi driver, was abducted, interrogated, and shot dead by members of an ANC self-defence unit (SDU) in Tokoza, Tvl, during December 1993. Two SDU members were granted amnesty for this incident (AC/1999/0186).

KHANYILE, Bongani (14), was shot dead by ANC supporters at a traffic light in Estcourt, Natal, on 16 December 1992. The perpetrators opened fire at the car he was travelling in together with prominent IFP members.

KHANYILE, Boyi (44), an IFP supporter, died of a head injury inflicted by ANC supporters in Wembezi, KwaZulu, near Estcourt, Natal, on 27 May 1992.

KHANYILE, Busisiwe Ellen (42), had her home burnt down by Inkatha supporters in Edendale, KwaZulu, near Pietermaritzburg, on 27 March 1990, during the SEVEN-DAY WAR.

KHANYILE, David Mzwelihle (45), an ANC supporter, died after being shot by named IFP supporters in Inanda, near KwaMashu, Durban, on 6 October 1990. The perpetrators attacked a party at Mr Khanyile's brother's house, killing six other people.

KHANYILE, Dlezakhe Wilson (40), an ANC supporter, was stabbed to death by IFP supporters in Bruntville, KwaZulu, near Mooi River, Natal, on 20 March 1992, in intense political conflict in the area.

KHANYILE, Doris (46), had her home burnt down by Inkatha supporters on 2 December 1988 at Trust Feeds, New Hanover, near Pietermaritzburg. Members

of the SAP and the Riot Unit arrested known UDF supporters on 2 December 1988 and withdrew their presence from the area in preparation for the Trust Feeds massacre which took place on 3 December 1988. At the time of the attack, there was no policing presence in the area, leaving UDF-supporting families particularly vulnerable to attack.

KHANYILE, Ectina Babukeleni (48), had her home destroyed in an arson attack by IFP supporters in Umlazi, Durban, in March 1992. She was allegedly targeted because her sons were ANC supporters.

KHANYILE, Fanyana, was shot dead by a named IFP supporter in Estcourt, Natal, on 13 January 1994, allegedly in retaliation for the killing of an IFP leader.

KHANYILE, Gezani Margaret (45), an Inkatha supporter, had her home at Njobokazi, Mpumalanga, KwaZulu, near Durban, burnt down in an attack by alleged UDF supporters on 18 March 1990. See NJOBOKAZI ATTACK.

KHANYILE, Girley Constance (38), had her home burnt down in an arson attack in Bhambayi, near KwaMashu, Durban, in ongoing political conflict in the area in 1993. See 'RED' AND 'GREEN' FACTIONS.

KHANYILE, Gongwane (51), was injured in Matshana, KwaZulu, near Empangeni, Natal, on 26 March 1992 in violent conflict between ANC and IFP supporters in the area.

KHANYILE, Irish, was injured in a hand grenade explosion in Soweto, Johannesburg, on 31 July 1992. An ANC self-defence unit (SDU) member threw the grenade during a confrontation with police. One SDU member was granted amnesty (AC/1998/090).

KHANYILE, Jabulani, was one of eight people shot dead by ANC supporters in ongoing political conflict at Mpusheni Reserve, Natal, on 18 August 1992. One ANC supporter was granted amnesty (AC/1999/0219).

KHANYILE, James (21), an ANC supporter, was shot dead by Inkatha supporters in Mpumalanga, KwaZulu, near Durban, on 6 April 1990, in ongoing political conflict in the area.

KHANYILE, Japana Robert (49), an ANC supporter, had his home in Umbumbulu, KwaZulu, near Durban, burnt down by IFP supporters on 2 February 1992.

KHANYILE, Khumbulani Meshack, a UDF supporter, was stabbed to death by Inkatha supporters and members of the SAP in Umbumbulu, KwaZulu, near Durban, on 17 November 1989.

KHANYILE, Lucia, a UDF supporter, had her house looted and set alight on 6 April 1990 when a group of Inkatha supporters attacked UDF supporters and residents at Mpumalanga, KwaZulu, near Durban, in spite of a heavy police and military presence. Fourteen people were killed and at least 120 homes burnt down. One former IFP member was granted amnesty (AC/1999/0332).

KHANYILE, Mandla James (21), an ANC supporter, was shot dead on 6 April 1990 when a group of Inkatha supporters attacked UDF supporters and residents at Mpumalanga, KwaZulu, near Durban, in spite of a heavy police and military presence. Fourteen people were

killed and at least 120 homes burnt down. One former IFP member was granted amnesty (AC/1999/0332).

KHANYILE, Mandla Prince (23), a former MK member, was shot dead by members of the SAP on 11 March 1993 in Ntuzuma, near Durban. Mr Khanyile and another person died when police opened fire on the vehicle in which they were travelling. The ANC allege that these were targeted killings by a 'police hit squad'. The SAP killed five men over a period of three days, including MK and former MK members and a returnee. One man was killed while still handcuffed. The police alleged that the men had killed one member of the KWAZULU POLICE and two of the SAP.

KHANYILE, Mbangoa Johannes (47), a COSATU member, was shot and severely injured by IFP supporters at a bus terminus in Empangeni, Natal, on 28 March 1993 in ongoing political conflict in the area.

KHANYILE, Mduduzi Sandelaphi, was shot and wounded when ANC security guards opened fire from the ANC headquarters at Shell House, Johannesburg, on a crowd of IFP marchers, on 28 March 1994. At least nine marchers were killed and around 100 injured. Ten ANC security guards were granted amnesty (AC/2000/142).

KHANYILE, Mfanalo Zefried (49), an ANC supporter, was shot and severely injured by IFP supporters at Nhlalakahle, Greytown, Natal, on 30 November 1993.

KHANYILE, Mfanyana Elias (70), was shot and stabbed to death in Port Shepstone, Natal, on 17 October 1991, when he went to assist a neighbour whose home was being attacked by ANC supporters.

KHANYILE, Mhokozisi Welcome (29), an IFP supporter, died during an interrogation by members of the SAP near Ratanda, Heidelberg, Tvl, on 7 August 1992. A limpet mine provided by *Vlakplaas* was then used to dispose of his body in order to divert suspicion from the police. The commander of *Vlakplaas* was granted amnesty for providing the limpet mine; one of his operatives was refused amnesty (AC/2001/004).

KHANYILE, Mnce, was shot and killed by an Inkatha member at the Wozanazo Higher Primary School, Mpumalanga, KwaZulu, near Durban, in 1987, during political violence in the area. One perpetrator was granted amnesty (AC/1999/0332).

KHANYILE, Mphikwana, was stoned and stabbed to death by members of a youth organisation in Lamontville, Durban, during political conflict in April 1983.

KHANYILE, Musawenkosi Vincent, a UDF supporter, was stabbed and severely injured by Inkatha supporters in Mpumalanga, KwaZulu, near Durban, on 1 October 1987. The incident took place outside a store that was allegedly out of bounds to UDF supporters.

KHANYILE, Mutaziwe John, was shot and killed by APLA operatives near Port Alfred, Natal, on 29 September 1992. An amnesty applicant testified that a shot had been fired accidentally during the course of an attempt to rob Mr Khanyile of his vehicle which was intended for use in an attack by the operatives. One APLA member was granted amnesty (AC/1998/0116).

KHANYILE, Mziwakhe Jeremiah, was shot dead when ANC security guards opened fire from the ANC headquarters at Shell House, Johannesburg, on a crowd of IFP marchers, on 28 March 1994. At least nine marchers were killed and around 100 injured. Ten ANC security guards were granted amnesty (AC/2000/142).

KHANYILE, Nabane Theresa (38), had her house burnt down by IFP supporters in Ntuzuma, near Durban, on 15 July 1991 in the ongoing political conflict in the area.

KHANYILE, Nelson Mpilonhle (36), an MK operative who had returned from exile in 1993, was severely tortured by named SAP members after being arrested for possession of an illegal weapon in Vryheid, Natal, on 14 January 1994. The torture included being placed in a sack in a dam, beatings, suffocation and electric shocks.

KHANYILE, Sikhakhane (22), an IFP supporter, was shot dead by named ANC supporters at KwaHlaza, KwaZulu, near Empangeni, Natal, on 19 July 1991. Her boyfriend was injured in this incident.

KHANYILE, Silungile Alexina (64), had her home burnt down in an arson attack in Empangeni, Natal, on 13 March 1993, in continuing political conflict between IFP and ANC supporters in the area.

KHANYILE, Siphso, was killed when the house in which he rented a room was burnt down by IFP supporters near Empangeni, Natal, on 10 September 1990 during ongoing political conflict in the area.

KHANYILE, Sithembiso Wiseman (19), was shot and injured by SAP members in Lamontville, near Kwa-Mashu, Durban, on 30 August 1985, during political conflict following the killing of UDF leader, Victoria Mxenge.

KHANYILE, Sphaza, was beaten to death by IFP supporters in Umbumbulu, KwaZulu, near Durban, on 25 April 1992, because he was thought to be an ANC supporter. His body was mutilated.

KHANYILE, Thembekile Esther (38), was shot with rubber bullets by members of the SAP in Lamontville, Durban, on 10 March 1986 in conflict between residents and Inkatha supporters over the incorporation of Lamontville into KwaZulu.

KHANYILE, Thulani Reynos (18), disappeared in February 1991 after attending an MK meeting in Durban. He was last seen in Tanzania.

KHANYILE, Wani Kinsele, was shot dead by ANC members at Dambuza, KwaZulu, near Pietermaritzburg, during 1993, because he was alleged to be collaborating with police. Two members of the ANC security department were granted amnesty (AC/2001/055).

KHANYILE, William (45), a SACTU official from Swayimane, outside Pietermaritzburg, was killed on 30 January 1981 in a raid by SADF Special Forces operatives on three houses in the Matola suburb of Maputo, Mozambique. Fifteen other South Africans, including several senior MK operatives, were killed in the attack. Three of the attackers (all ex-Rhodesian security force members) and a Portuguese citizen were also killed. Mr Khanyile previously served seven years on Robben Island for political offences.

KHANYILE, Xolani Kenneth (25), an ANC supporter, was beaten, stabbed and shot to death by IFP supporters in Ndwedwe, KwaZulu, near Durban, on 11 April 1994 in the run-up to the APRIL 1994 ELECTIONS.

KHANYILE, Xolile (2), was shot in the leg while in the arms of her grandmother, a well-known ANC supporter, on 2 August 1992, when armed men wearing balaclavas attacked several homes in Esikhawini, KwaZulu, near Empangeni, Natal. See **ESIKHAWINI ATTACKS**.

KHANYILE, Zenzele Lenos (37), a prominent ANC supporter, was stoned to death by named IFP supporters near Estcourt, Natal, on 4 February 1992.

KHAOLI, Jacob, a UDF activist, was detained for 14 days by the SAP in 1985 and accused of involvement in an arson attack on the home of the Katilehong mayor. Khoali was also arrested and held at Modderbee prison after the declaration of a state of emergency in June 1985. He alleges he was taken to a private house called the *waarkamer*, where he was subjected to the HELICOPTER TORTURE method and given electric shocks. As a result of his torture, both of his legs were amputated above the knee.

KHAPHA, Lholho, was severely beaten by named vigilantes mobilised by the local community COUNCILLORS and police in Philipstown, Cape, in October 1985. She was one of several people assaulted that day by the vigilantes who attacked the property and persons suspected of involvement in arson attacks on the property of the community councillors.

KHAPHA, Lizo, a community activist in Worcester and member of the Western Cape Civic Association, was detained for over a year under the 1986 state of emergency at Victor Verster prison in Paarl, Cape. He was redetained in 1988, five months after his release.

KHASIBE, Bayephi Khasibe (51), an IFP supporter, had her home burnt down by ANC supporters in Mkhobeni, Bulwer, Natal, on 24 December 1992, in ongoing political conflict in the area.

KHATHAZA, Elias Zamane (26), an ANC supporter, died after being forced to drink petrol and then being set alight by fellow ANC supporters in Theunissen, OFS, on 9 July 1990, allegedly because he was the driver for a businessman who had colluded with the police. A number of ANC supporters were arrested for this killing, but were acquitted.

KHATHI, Busisiwe Esther (30), an Inkatha supporter, was shot, stabbed and hacked to death, allegedly by her husband and another named ANC supporter, on 8 December 1988 in Mpumalanga, KwaZulu, near Durban. Ms Khathi was pregnant but separated from her husband, an ANC supporter.

KHATHI, KP, was shot and wounded when ANC security guards opened fire from the ANC headquarters at Shell House, Johannesburg, on a crowd of IFP marchers, on 28 March 1994. At least nine marchers were killed and around 100 injured. Ten ANC security guards were granted amnesty (AC/2000/142).

KHATHI, Mataku Ernestina (49), had her house near Ixopo, Natal, destroyed in an arson attack in February 1992 in ongoing conflict between IFP and ANC supporters in the area. She was forced to flee the area.

KHATHIDE, Mduduzi Sabelo, was shot and severely injured by KWAZULU POLICE members in Ncotshane, Tvl, on 27 November 1993 while attending a night vigil.

KHATHIDE, Thabi Francisca (26), an ANC supporter, had her house at Inanda, near KwaMashu, Durban, burnt down by IFP supporters on 14 June 1991.

KHATHINI, Siphso Bethwell (24), was arrested in 1975 by members of the Special Branch and taken to Fischer Street, Durban, where he was tortured and beaten, allegedly for collaborating with exiles while he worked as a sailor in Mozambique.

KHATHULA, Mlitshalwa (43), had her home burnt down in an arson attack in Bhambayi, near KwaMashu, Durban, in ongoing political conflict between the 'RED' AND 'GREEN' FACTIONS in 1993.

KHATI, Bangeni Hermina (55), an ANC supporter, had her house at Nokweja, Ixopo, Natal, burnt down by IFP supporters on 28 July 1993.

KHATSHWA, Makulana, an ANC supporter, was detained in 1960 in Bizana, Transkei, and later sentenced to three years' imprisonment in East London during which he was tortured and forced to do hard labour. He had been part of the PONDOLAND REVOLT. Mr Khatshwa died a week after his release.

KHATSHWA, Simangele, was attacked and injured by Inkatha members during political conflict at Sinathing, KwaZulu, near Pietermaritzburg, on 30 December 1987. One perpetrator was granted amnesty (AC/1999/0332).

KHAULA, Soliwe Scholastica (56), had her home near Port Shepstone, Natal, burnt down by IFP supporters on 13 April 1992 in continuing political conflict in the area.

KHAVE, Mthundezi (27), was shot and severely injured in Daveyton, Tvl, on 24 March 1991 when members of the SAP opened fire on residents who had gathered to defend themselves against a rumoured IFP march. Twelve people were killed and at least 33 injured in the attack. Mr Khave was detained a fortnight later by the same members of the SAP.

KHAVHUKHAVHU, Birima David, was burnt to death and his house set alight by a group of community residents in Venda on 10 March 1990. Nine people were killed and 11 houses burnt down in attacks on people accused of practising witchcraft to impede the community's campaign for re-incorporation of the homeland into South Africa. Two perpetrators were refused amnesty (AC/2000/094).

KHAWULA, Allen Thembitshe (17), a UDF supporter, was shot and burnt to death in KwaMashu, Durban, on 23 April 1989 in intensifying conflict between UDF and Inkatha supporters in the area.

KHAWULA, Annatoria Ncamisile (24), was shot dead when hooded gunmen attacked three homes at Murchison, near Port Shepstone, Natal, during ongoing conflict between ANC and IFP supporters on 20 June 1993. See MURCHISON ATTACKS.

KHAWULA, Aubrey Mnguthu Khanla (40), an IFP supporter, was stabbed to death by ANC supporters at Gamalakhe, near Port Shepstone, Natal, on 13 August 1992, in ongoing political conflict in the area.

KHAWULA, Crawford Sandile, ANC supporter, was shot dead by *Vlakplaas* askaris in Chesterville, near Durban, on 21 January 1986, as he was preparing to go into exile. Some of the perpetrators applied for amnesty.

KHAWULA, Felani Florence (54), an ANC supporter, had her home destroyed by other ANC supporters in Mkhazeni, Umbumbulu, KwaZulu, near Durban, during a serious internal feud in the organisation in 1992.

KHAWULA, Khonziwe Masinga (65), an Inkatha supporter, had her house burnt down by other Inkatha supporters in Gamalakhe, KwaZulu, near Port Shepstone, Natal, on 5 July 1985, allegedly because she was thought to be a UDF supporter.

KHAWULA, Margate, an ANC supporter, had her house burnt down and her possessions stolen by IFP supporters in Gamalakhe, near Port Shepstone, Natal, on 15 November 1993, in continuing political conflict in the area.

KHAWULA, Mbhekiseni (8), had his family home destroyed in an arson attack by named IFP supporters in Port Shepstone, Natal, during 1991. His family was allegedly targeted because they were ANC supporters.

KHAWULA, Nkampu Timothy (30), an ANC supporter, was shot dead, allegedly by IFP supporters, inside his home in Murchison, near Port Shepstone, Natal, on 20 June 1993. See MURCHISON ATTACKS.

KHAWULA, Nzo Victoria (41), had his home burnt down by IFP supporters in Spongo, Magabheni, Umgababa, KwaZulu, near Durban, on 7 April 1992 in ongoing political conflict in the area.

KHAWULA, Sebenza Maria (46), an IFP supporter, had her home destroyed in an attack by ANC supporters in Kwenkulu, Gamalakhe, near Port Shepstone, Natal, on 3 December 1993, in continuing political conflict in the area.

KHAWULA, Thembitshe Allen, a UDF supporter, was beaten, stoned and burnt to death by a crowd of Inkatha supporters in Ntuzuma, near Durban, on 23 April 1989. Mr Khawula was released by the crowd after being severely beaten, but was then set upon again as he tried to leave, and was dragged away and killed.

KHAWULA, Zandile Phoyo (7), from an ANC-supporting family, had her family home near Port Shepstone, Natal, burnt down by Inkatha supporters on 10 June 1990.

KHAWULA, Zazi Amos (37), was abducted and stabbed to death by IFP supporters in Murchison, near Port Shepstone, Natal, on 15 June 1991 in continuing political conflict in the area. In March that year, Mr Khawula had been beaten at an IFP induna's place because he was thought to be aligning himself with the *amaqabane*.

KHAWULA, Zibonele Wilson (38), had his home burnt down by IFP supporters near Port Shepstone, Natal, in February 1993 in ongoing conflict between IFP and ANC supporters in the area.

KHAWULA, Ziyaphi Jannet (33), an IFP supporter, was assaulted, shot and stabbed by ANC supporters in

an attack on a bus in Margate, Natal, on 20 April 1992. On 25 June 1993 Ms Khawula's home in Gamalakhe, KwaZulu, near Port Shepstone, Natal, was burnt down in continuing political conflict.

KHAYIYANA, Inah Delicia Mama (66), was severely beaten by members of the SAP in Ermelo police station, Tvl, in 1985. Ms Khayiyana was interrogated for information on the whereabouts of her son.

KHAYIYANA, Victor Lunga, an MK operative, was shot dead by members of the SADF near Piet Retief, Tvl, on 28 November 1985 while trying to cross the border into Swaziland. Two other operatives were killed in the attack.

KHENA, Pius, an ANC supporter, was stabbed to death by IFP supporters on 8 September 1991 following an IFP rally at Jabulani stadium in White City, Soweto, Johannesburg.

KHENISA, Edward Mduduzi (21), an ANC supporter, had his home destroyed in an arson attack by Inkatha supporters in Caluza, KwaZulu, near Pietermaritzburg, in 1989.

KHESWA, Emma, lost her house in an arson attack by ANC supporters in Boipatong, Tvl, in December 1990.

KHESWA, Fana Simon (53), lost his home in an arson attack at Dindi, Pietermaritzburg, during intensifying conflict between Inkatha and UDF supporters in the area in April 1986.

KHESWA, Felix Thulani (20), an IFP supporter, was shot and severely injured, allegedly by ANC supporters, in Nyangwini, Port Shepstone, Natal, on 4 September 1992. See NYANGWINI ATTACK.

KHESWA, Fikile Caroline, had her home destroyed in an arson attack in Eshowe, Natal, in June 1993, in continuing political conflict between IFP and ANC supporters in the area.

KHESWA, Johannes Jabulani, was shot dead by a member of the MUNICIPAL POLICE, in Tembisa, Tvl, on 8 May 1991. Mr Kheswa's house was attacked because his father was a councillor.

KHESWA, Mduduzi Paulos (34), an ANC supporter, was shot dead by unidentified attackers in Pietermaritzburg on 28 January 1992 in continuing conflict between ANC and IFP supporters in the area. The attackers allegedly knocked on his door at night and announced themselves as police.

KHESWA, Modiehi Annah (37), was severely beaten in Sebokeng, Vereeniging, Tvl, on 21 April 1993 when three men wearing balaclavas burst into her home. Ms Kheswa believes her home was attacked because she was suspected of being an ANC supporter and had a portrait of Nelson Mandela on her wall. Ms Kheswa's two sons and three visitors were killed in the attack. The attack took place during a period of intense political conflict between ANC and IFP supporters in the area.

KHESWA, Moses, an ANC supporter, was killed and scalped after attending a traditional party in a UDF stronghold near Pietermaritzburg in April 1986 in intensifying conflict between Inkatha and UDF supporters in the area. His body was found two weeks later.

KHESWA, Mzwandile (22), was shot and paralysed by IFP supporters in Soweto, Johannesburg, on 30 May 1992 during conflict between IFP and ANC supporters.

KHESWA, P Xolani, was stoned to death by UDF supporters in Pietermaritzburg on 7 November 1988 in intensifying conflict between Inkatha and UDF supporters in the area.

KHESWA, Samuel Molefi (23), was severely injured in the foot when a hand grenade detonated by an MK operative exploded in Sebokeng, Tvl, on 27 November 1992. MK and APLA members who had returned from exile were training members of the community to defend themselves against alleged IFP and security forces attacks. The perpetrator allegedly threw the hand grenade after getting involved in an argument at a *stokvel*. Six people were killed and four were injured in the explosion.

KHESWA, Sbusiso Blessing (18), an ANC supporter, was abducted by Inkatha supporters while waiting for a bus in Umzinto, Natal, in March 1990. He has not been seen since and is presumed dead.

KHESWA, Simangele Loveness (27), was severely injured by shrapnel when a bomb planted by the AWB exploded in Johannesburg, on 24 April 1994 in political conflict in the run-up to the APRIL 1994 ELECTION.

KHESWA, Victor Khethisi, was shot and injured by ANC supporters in Boipatong, Vanderbijlpark, Tvl, in December 1990 at a street committee meeting called after he was acquitted of killing an ANCYL member in the area. Mr Kheswa, known as the 'Vaal monster', died in police custody on 10 July 1993. See also IFP-aligned KHETHISI KHESWA GANG.

KHETHWA, Simphiwe (13), was shot dead by members of the SAP who opened fire on fleeing youths during protests in Venterstad, Cape, on 27 March 1986.

KHETSHENGANE, Mzwandile Elmas (27), was shot dead by members of the SAP during boycotts and political conflict in Fort Beaufort, Cape, on 16 June 1986.

KHOABANE, Johannes Thhoriso, was shot and injured by members of the SAP in Sebokeng, Tvl, on 3 September 1984 during the VAAL UPRISING sparked by an increase in rent and the subsequent attack and burning of councillors' homes.

KHOADI, Kefilwe Frederica (16), was severely intimidated by AZAPO supporters in Mohlakeng, Randfontein, Tvl, on 21 May 1986.

KHOALI, Elias Masilo, an ANC member, was tortured by a named member of the Security Branch in Koppies, OFS, for his participation in the 1960 anti-Pass Law campaign. Mr Khoali was regularly detained and subjected to ill-treatment.

KHOBENI, Wandile Alphonse Ganda (23), a COSAS member, was detained and severely tortured in Bethulie, OFS, in 1989, allegedly for his part in harassing students whose fathers were COUNCILLORS or policemen.

KHOBBO, Siyabulela (14) was abducted, severely assaulted and tortured by named and other supporters of a named Crossroads leader on 22 May 1993, in order to force him to falsely implicate their political opponents in violence. Crossroads leader, Jeffrey Nongwe, and

three others were later acquitted in court of the abduction and assault.

KHOBODO, Livhuwani Bertina (17), was arrested and severely beaten by Venda Police in Louis Trichardt, Tvl, in 1990. The police van which was transporting her to the police station overturned and Ms Khobodo was injured. On arrival at the police station, she was then assaulted with sjamboks and made to sleep there overnight.

KHOBOKOANE, Patrick Vuyisile (17), was arrested, severely beaten and tortured while in detention by members of the SAP in Johannesburg, in June 1977 during the first anniversary of the SOWETO UPRISING.

KHOELI, Anna, was one of four people shot dead during an ambush by named perpetrators in Phola Park, Tokoza, Tvl, on 10 October 1992. The well-known Phola Park community leader, Prince Mhlambi, also died in this ambush. The Goldstone commission later implicated a police informer in a disinformation campaign against the Phola Park Residents' Committee headed by Mr Mhlambi.

KHOETSA, Dinowa Isak (16), was shot by members of the SADF in Sebokeng, Tvl, on 25 December 1991.

KHOHLAKALA, Funeka Caroline (23), was shot and injured and her house was petrol-bombed in Tokoza, Tvl, on 6 August 1992, allegedly because her husband was an ANC activist and chairperson in the area, during ongoing political conflict in the area.

KHOHLIWE, Pendros Ntemo, was killed when MK operatives detonated an explosive in a car outside the South African Air Force (SAAF) headquarters in Church Street, Pretoria, on 20 May 1983. Twenty-one people were killed and 217 injured. The overall commander of MK's Special Operations Unit and two MK operatives were granted amnesty (AC/2001/003 and AC/2001/023). See CHURCH STREET BOMBING, PRETORIA.

KHOHLOKOANE, Muso Johannes (30), an SADF member, was abducted from work in Kroonstad, OFS, and was killed a day later, on 4 April 1992.

KHOJANE, Sehloho John (26), was shot and injured by a named member of the SAP in Frankie, Bethulie, OFS, on 25 April 1993. The attack occurred during a violent confrontation between IFP and ANC supporters, during which a police officer fired on the ANC group.

KHOKHO, Thembile David (20), was shot and paralysed by members of the SAP in Kagiso, Tvl, on 28 January 1986 during a consumer boycott.

KHOLOBENG, Kenneth Mpho (19), was shot and hacked to death by IFP supporters in Kliptown, Soweto, Johannesburg, on 18 August 1990 during conflict between mainly ANC-supporting residents and IFP-supporting hostel-dwellers.

KHOMFANA, Bulelwa, was shot dead by a named member of the Ciskei Police on 5 August 1989 in King William's Town, Cape.

KHOMO, Bakhephi (39), an IFP supporter, had his house burnt down by ANC supporters in Mpumalanga, KwaZulu, near Durban, on 25 August 1991.

KHOMO, Bewula, was shot dead by ANC supporters in Mpumalanga, KwaZulu, near Durban, on 3 October 1992, in ongoing political conflict in the area.

KHOMO, Cashephi (59), an IFP supporter, had her home destroyed in an attack by ANC supporters in Njobokazi, 1, in ongoing political conflict in the area.

KHOMO, Gumuza Ngomeni, a UDF supporter, had his house looted and set alight on 6 April 1990 when a group of Inkatha supporters attacked UDF supporters and residents at Mpumalanga, KwaZulu, near Durban, in spite of a heavy police and military presence.

Fourteen people were killed and at least 120 homes burnt down. One former IFP member was granted amnesty (AC/1999/0332).

KHOMO, Ivy, a UDF supporter, had her house looted and destroyed when a group of Inkatha supporters and CAPRIVI TRAINEES attacked a UDF meeting in a house at Mpumalanga, KwaZulu, near Durban, on 18 January 1988. Nine people were killed and an estimated 200 people were injured in the attack. The group went on to destroy around eight houses. One former Inkatha member was granted amnesty (AC/1999/0332).

KHOMO, Khonzeleni Fikelephi (36), had her home burnt down by ANC supporters during political conflict at Mpumalanga, KwaZulu, near Durban, on 21 August 1991.

KHOMO, Lawrence Siphwe, a UDF supporter, was shot and injured when a group of Inkatha supporters and CAPRIVI TRAINEES attacked a UDF meeting in a house at Mpumalanga, KwaZulu, near Durban, on 18 January 1988. Nine people were killed and an estimated 200 people were injured in the attack. The group went on to destroy around eight houses. One former Inkatha member was granted amnesty (AC/1999/0332).

KHOMO, Lindiwe Staff (27), an Inkatha supporter, had her home at Njobokazi, Mpumalanga, KwaZulu, near Durban, burnt down in an attack by alleged UDF supporters on 18 March 1990. See NJOBOKAZI ATTACK.

KHOMO, Mmangaleuna, was injured when the car in which he was travelling was attacked by members of a self-defence unit (SDU) during ongoing political conflict in Magabheni, Umgababa, KwaZulu, near Durban, on 30 April 1991. Two occupants of the vehicle were killed and two others injured. One SDU member was granted amnesty (AC/1998/066).

KHOMO, Mongezi, was shot dead by members of the SAP during political conflict in Port Elizabeth on 25 December 1977.

KHOMO, Nkosikhona Shadrack, a UDF supporter, was shot and injured when a group of Inkatha supporters and CAPRIVI TRAINEES attacked a UDF meeting in a house at Mpumalanga, KwaZulu, near Durban, on 18 January 1988. Nine people were killed and an estimated 200 people were injured in the attack. The group went on to destroy around eight houses. One former Inkatha member was granted amnesty (AC/1999/0332).

KHOMO, Nompumelelo Mildred (33), an ANC supporter, had her home destroyed in an arson attack by IFP supporters in Inanda, near KwaMashu, Durban, on 25 March 1993, in continuing political conflict in the area.

KHOMO, Ntombazi Adelaide Ntombikayise, an IFP supporter, was shot dead by ANC supporters in Umlazi, Durban, on 24 October 1992.

KHOMO, Sibonelo Alpheus Khosi, was shot dead by IFP supporters at Magabheni, Umgababa, KwaZulu, near Durban, on 28 June 1992, because he was believed to be an ANC supporter.

KHOMO, Thembekile Maria (54), had her house burnt down by IFP supporters at Magabheni, Umgababa, KwaZulu, near Durban, on 28 June 1992 in ongoing political conflict in the area.

KHOMO, Thuleboni, a UDF supporter, was shot and injured when a group of Inkatha supporters and CAPRIVI TRAINEES attacked a UDF meeting in a house at Mpumalanga, KwaZulu, near Durban, on 18 January 1988. Nine people were killed and an estimated 200 people were injured in the attack. The group went on to destroy around eight houses. One former Inkatha member was granted amnesty (AC/1999/0332).

KHOMO, Thulukuphela (39), a town councillor, had his home burnt down by ANC supporters in Hammarsdale, Natal, on 25 April 1991, in political conflict in the area.

KHOMOEASERA, Lucas Mabitsela (54), a local ANC chairperson, had his house attacked by members of the SAP using stones and firearms in Vukazenzele, Ladybrand, OFS, on 12 December 1990. Mr Khomoeasera had been involved in mobilising the community to join a protest campaign against police intimidation.

KHOMOGWE, France, died when he was assaulted with sticks and stones by a large crowd of community residents in Venda on 11 February 1990. He was accused of practising witchcraft to impede the community's campaign for the re-incorporation for the homeland into South Africa. One perpetrator was granted amnesty (AC/2000/094).

KHOMOTSWANE, Boyi Victor, was beaten and stabbed to death by Inkatha supporters at Sinating, KwaZulu, near Pietermaritzburg, on 16 February 1988, allegedly because he was mistaken for an ANC supporter.

KHONDLO, Siyabulela Xolani (20), an ANC supporter, is disabled as a result of being severely beaten by IFP supporters in the street in Johannesburg, in June 1992.

KHONELA, Thandiwe (27), an ANC supporter, was stabbed with a bush knife and severely beaten with sjamboks by IFP supporters in Umlazi, Durban, on 15 March 1992.

KHONJWAYO, Mantondwano (56), had his home burnt down by IFP supporters in Bhambayi, near KwaMashu, Durban, in June 1993 during intense political conflict in the area. See 'RED' AND 'GREEN' FACTIONS.

KHONKHUBE, Thembi Rachel (51), was shot with rubber bullets and severely injured by members of the SAP in Naledi, Soweto, Johannesburg, in 1993. She was at Jabulani stadium listening to Nelson Mandela's speech the day before the funeral of CHRIS HANI. Police opened fire as the crowd marched to Protea police station in protest against Mr Hani's killing.

KHONOU, Simon (18), was abducted by members of the Bophuthatswana Police in October 1988 in Ga-Rankuwa, Bophuthatswana, and has not been seen since.

KHONQO, Dolman (42), a Crossroads resident, was tortured by named members of the SAP while in police custody at the Bishop Lavis police station, Cape Town, on 18 September 1984.

KHONTWAYO, Bantwanase, was one of 13 people killed in an attack by UDF and ANC supporters on Inkatha supporters in the Mahwaqa area, near Port Shepstone, Natal, on 24 March 1990. Two UDF supporters were granted amnesty (AC/2000/041).

KHONZANA, Sipho Eric (26), an ANC supporter and a member of a local SELF-DEFENCE UNIT (SDU), was shot and injured by members of the SAP in Masilo, Theunissen, OFS, on 25 May 1990. He was then detained and assaulted at a police station before being escorted to hospital. One person was killed and one other injured in this incident.

KHOSA, Musa, a UDF supporter, was shot and injured when a group of Inkatha supporters and CAPRIVI TRAINEES attacked a UDF meeting in a house at Mpumalanga, KwaZulu, near Durban, on 18 January 1988. Nine people were killed and an estimated 200 people were injured in the attack. The group went on to destroy around eight houses. One former Inkatha member was granted amnesty (AC/1999/0332).

KHOSANA, Molelekoa Petros (23), was shot dead by a well-known IFP supporter in Sharpeville, Vereeniging, Tvl, on 30 April 1993.

KHOSI, Mantahli Anestacia (25), was shot and injured by members of the SAP during protests in Dukathole, Aliwal North, Cape, on 22 August 1985. See ALIWAL NORTH SHOOTINGS.

KHOSI, Tselisa Pule Dodo (19), a COSAS chairperson, was severely beaten by members of a gang allegedly formed by the principal of a school in Mamafubedu, Petrus Steyn, OFS, on 12 August 1987. The incident took place after a COSAS Youth Congress meeting. Mr Khosi was later detained and beaten by members of the police at the Petrus Steyn police station.

KHOWA, Bongani (9), was shot and injured when his family home near Port Shepstone, Natal, was attacked in July 1991 during ongoing conflict between IFP and ANC supporters in the area.

KHOWA, David Fanilo, an IFP supporter, was shot dead by ANC supporters near Port Shepstone, Natal, on 12 March 1994 during the run-up to the APRIL 1994 ELECTIONS.

KHOWA, Myekeni Zakariya (55), had his house burnt down by IFP supporters in Gamalakhe, KwaZulu, near Port Shepstone, Natal, on 22 June 1991 in ongoing conflict between IFP and ANC supporters in the area.

KHOWA, Phumzile Busisiwe (47), was shot and injured in July 1991 near Port Shepstone, Natal, during ongoing conflict between IFP and ANC supporters in the area.

KHOWA, Sithembela (8), was shot and injured by an IFP supporter in Umkomaas, near Durban, on 29 April 1994 in political conflict in the area during the APRIL 1994 ELECTIONS.

KHOWA, Tholakele Margaret (48), an ANC supporter, had her house and possessions burnt by IFP supporters in Gubheza, Port Shepstone, Natal, on 11 December 1990.

KHOWA, Thulisile Theku (26), an IFP supporter, was shot dead by another IFP supporter in Umkomaas, near Durban, on 29 April 1994 in the course of an internal feud within the organisation.

KHOWA, Zenzele Wilfred (21), was stabbed to death by IFP supporters in Margate, Natal, on 21 March 1994, during intense political conflict in the area. Mr Khowa had refused to leave the area despite persistent intimidation by IFP supporters.

KHOWA, Zwelifile, an ANC supporter, was abducted by IFP supporters while on his way to a bus stop in Port Shepstone, Natal, on 12 December 1990 and has not been seen again. He is presumed dead.

KHOZA, Amos Delekile, an MK operative, was killed when he fell seven stories from a flat in Hillbrow, Johannesburg, in December 1988 while in police custody. The police report that Mr Khoza fell to his death while escorting members of the SAP to a place where he had made contact with an ANC operative.

KHOZA, Beyan (33), a BLATU member, lost his house in Kagiso, Tvl, when it was petrol-bombed on 19 January 1990 by SARHWU members during strike action. Mr Khoza's union was opposed to the strike. His wife was killed in the attack.

KHOZA, Bhokuyise (21), an IFP supporter, was shot and burnt to death near Empangeni, Natal, on 25 September 1993 in continuing conflict between IFP and ANC supporters in the area.

KHOZA, Bindiwe (63), had her home burnt down by IFP supporters on 16 March 1994 at Sonkombo, Ndwedwe, KwaZulu, near Durban, in intense political conflict in the area. See SONKOMBO ARSON ATTACKS.

KHOZA, Bongani Sylvester (37), an ANC supporter, was stabbed to death by IFP supporters in an attack on residents in Bruntville, near Mooi River, Natal, on 8 November 1990. See BRUNTVILLE ATTACKS.

KHOZA, C, was injured when MK operatives detonated an explosive in a car outside the South African Air Force (SAAF) headquarters in Church Street, Pretoria, on 20 May 1983. Twenty-one people were killed and 217 injured. The overall commander of MK's Special Operations Unit and two MK operatives were granted amnesty (AC/2001/003 and AC/2001/023). See CHURCH STREET BOMBING, PRETORIA.

KHOZA, Christian Kungumuzi (48), an ANC supporter, had his house in KwaMashu, Durban, petrol-bombed in April 1994 in intense conflict between IFP and ANC supporters during the run-up to the APRIL 1994 ELECTIONS. More than 15 people died in KwaMashu over a two-week period. About 3000 residents were forced to flee their homes.

KHOZA, Dami Lydia (47), had her home in Empangeni, Natal, burnt down on 21 August 1993 in ongoing conflict between IFP and ANC supporters in the area.

KHOZA, Daniel, a member of the SAP, was shot dead by an APLA member at Tsakane, Brakpan, Tvl, on 11 January 1993, during the course of an attempt to spring another APLA member from hospital where he was being held under police guard. The perpetrator was granted amnesty (AC/1999/0263).

KHOZA, David Bheka (7), was severely beaten by members of the SADF while travelling to his home in 1968 during the bus boycott in White River, Tvl.

KHOZA, Doctor Nelson, an ANC supporter, was shot by a member of the SADF in Bushbuckridge, Lebowa, on 25 December 1990. The perpetrator associated himself with the Sofasonke Civic Group who opposed the ANC in the area.

KHOZA, Dolly (26), was shot dead by SARHWU members in Kagiso, Tvl, on 21 January 1990 during conflict between unions over a railway strike. Ms Khoza's husband was a member of BLATU which opposed strike action.

KHOZA, Dudu Lynette (32), had her house looted at Bhambayi, near KwaMashu, Durban, in October 1991, during political conflict in the area. She was forced to leave the area.

KHOZA, E, was injured when MK operatives detonated an explosive in a car outside the South African Air Force (SAAF) headquarters in Church Street, Pretoria, on 20 May 1983. Twenty-one people were killed and 217 injured. The overall commander of MK's Special Operations Unit and two MK operatives were granted amnesty (AC/2001/003 and AC/2001/023). See CHURCH STREET BOMBING, PRETORIA.

KHOZA, Elsie (42), a FAWU member, was injured after a hand grenade was thrown into the bus she was travelling on by a member of UWUSA, on 29 September 1992 in Ratanda, Heidelberg, Tvl. Ratanda was tense due to a violent labour dispute between striking COSATU-aligned FAWU workers and non-striking IFP-aligned UWUSA workers.

KHOZA, Excellent Xoli, was hacked to death by taxi operators in Naledi, Soweto, Johannesburg, on 23 December 1985 while attending the night vigil of a youth activist. Night vigils and funerals of youth activists were often targeted by taxi drivers during the state of emergency because the youth hijacked taxis for transport to funerals or during enforced stayaways.

KHOZA, Fanani Hendrick, (46), a FAWU member, was injured in a hand grenade explosion in Ratanda, Heidelberg, Tvl, on 28 September 1992 during a violent labour dispute between striking COSATU-aligned FAWU workers and non-striking IFP-aligned UWUSA workers. UWUSA members accepted responsibility for the explosion.

KHOZA, Gift, died after being abducted and tortured at Komatiepoot, Tvl, during 1989 by SADF members who believed her to be recruiting for MK. One perpetrator was granted amnesty (AC/2001/277).

KHOZA, Gloria (33), was killed when a bomb, planted by AWB members, exploded at a taxi rank on the corner of Odendaal and Victoria Streets in Germiston, Tvl, on the 25 April 1994. Ten persons were killed and nine were injured in the blast. Four perpetrators were granted amnesty (AC/1999/0342). See RIGHT-WING ATTACKS.

KHOZA, Irene (64), an Inkatha supporter, had her house destroyed in an arson attack at Wembezi, KwaZulu, near Estcourt, Natal, on 7 November 1990, during political conflict in the area.

KHOZA, Joseph Sirero (24), was severely beaten and his jaw was broken by members of the SAP at Protea police station, Soweto, Johannesburg, on 16 June 1976, the first day of the SOWETO UPRISING. Mr Khoza was identified as a stone thrower and was detained at the Fort Prison, Hillbrow, where he finally received medical treatment. He was released after intervention by an attorney.

KHOZA, Jutas, was burnt to death by UDF supporters in Mpumalanga, KwaZulu, near Durban, in March 1986 because he was thought to be involved in witchcraft practices. Mr Khoza was a traditional healer. He was sjambokked and stoned, then forced to drink petrol and paraffin and set alight.

KHOZA, Kelzina Nokulunga (45), had her home burnt down by an Inkatha supporter in Inanda, near KwaMashu, Durban, during 1985 in intensifying conflict between UDF and Inkatha supporters in the area. Ms Khoza had been harrassed regularly by Inkatha supporters.

KHOZA, Khethokwakhe, an Inkatha supporter, was shot dead by ANC supporters in Mpumalanga, KwaZulu, near Durban, in March 1990.

KHOZA, Madjidjani Johannes, was killed on 17 June 1992 in the BOIPATONG MASSACRE in Boipatong, near Vanderbijlpark, Tvl, which left 45 people dead and 27 seriously injured. Thirteen perpetrators were granted amnesty; a further three applications were refused (AC/2000/209).

KHOZA, Mandlakayise Daniel (20), an ANC supporter, was shot and severely injured by an IFP supporter in Empangeni, Natal, on 23 February 1994 during the run-up to the APRIL 1994 ELECTIONS. Nine people were killed in the KwaMthethwa and Enseleni areas near Empangeni that month.

KHOZA, Mandlakayise Kenas, a UDF supporter, was shot and killed by IFP members on 6 April 1990 when a group of Inkatha supporters attacked UDF supporters and residents at Mpumalanga, KwaZulu, near Durban, in spite of a heavy police and military presence. Fourteen people were killed and at least 120 homes burnt down. One former IFP member was granted amnesty (AC/1999/0332).

KHOZA, Mantombi Gladys (45), an ANC supporter, had her house and vehicles burnt by Inkatha supporters at Inanda, near KwaMashu, Durban, in March 1990.

KHOZA, Mathithibala Aaron (47), a UDF supporter, was shot by Inkatha supporters in March 1989 in KwaMashu, Durban, and died on 3 April 1989.

KHOZA, Matimba Bheki (22), a police recruit infiltrated into MK, was detained by the ANC security department on suspicion of being a spy. After giving a full confession, he was transferred to the Quatro camp in Angola, and later to a camp in Uganda. At both camps he was subjected to physical and psychological torture. Mr Khoza was from the Mhala district in Gazankulu.

KHOZA, Mdau Zebo (43), was shot dead in Mandela Park, Odendaalsrus, OFS, on 4 November 1990, by unidentified persons, allegedly ANC supporters, who demanded that he help them fight the AMARUSSIANS.

KHOZA, Mhlabunzima Mfundiseni, an IFP supporter, was shot dead when members of an ANC self-defence unit (SDU) opened fire on IFP supporters on their way to a meeting at the Tokoza stadium on the East Rand, Tvl, on 8 September 1991. Sixteen people were killed and ten were injured in the attack. One SDU member was granted amnesty for the attack (AC/1999/00225). See TOKOZA ATTACKS.

KHOZA, Mhlabunzima Patrick, was shot in the leg by a named member of the SAP in Siyathemba, near Balfour, Tvl, on 31 July 1987. Mr Khoza was charged with public violence but the charges were eventually withdrawn.

KHOZA, Mhlupheki (46), an ANC supporter, had his home burnt down by IFP supporters in Bhambayi, near KwaMashu, Durban, in March 1993. See 'RED' AND 'GREEN' FACTIONS.

KHOZA, Michael Mbika, was shot and injured on 9 October 1990 when three AWB members opened fire on a bus travelling to Inanda, near KwaMashu, Durban. In the attack seven passengers were killed and twenty-seven injured. Two AWB members were granted amnesty. One amnesty application was refused.

KHOZA, Mirriam Ntombintombi, a UDF supporter, had her house looted and set alight on 6 April 1990 when a group of Inkatha supporters attacked UDF supporters and residents at Mpumalanga, KwaZulu, near Durban, in spite of a heavy police and military presence. Fourteen people were killed and at least 120 homes burnt down. One former IFP member was granted amnesty (AC/1999/0332).

KHOZA, Mtungani (58), had his home destroyed in an arson attack in Empangeni, Natal, in March 1994, in political conflict during the run-up to the first democratic election of April 1994.

KHOZA, Mveli (26), an ANC supporter, was shot and killed by IFP supporters at Port Shepstone, Natal, during July 1992, in ongoing political conflict in the area.

KHOZA, Ngnane Aaron (35), a PAC supporter, died in police custody in Pietermaritzburg, on 26 March 1977. Police alleged that Mr Khoza had hung himself, but scars on his body suggested that he had been severely assaulted.

KHOZA, Noice Nwaphayini, was shot in the eye by members of the SADF in Hazyview, Tvl, on 13 May 1987.

KHOZA, Ntombifikile Jabu (38), an ANC supporter, had her home burnt down by Inkatha supporters in Engonyameni, near Umlazi, Durban, on 11 June 1990.

KHOZA, Ossis Peter (29), was shot and wounded by members of the SAP in Sabie, Tvl, on 1 January 1991 during a consumer boycott. He instituted legal proceedings against the Minister of the Police and members of the SAP who allegedly shot him, but his action was dismissed with costs.

KHOZA, Robert Siphon (29), an ANC supporter, was shot dead by members of the KWAZULU POLICE at a stop street in Umbogintwini, near Durban, on 18 February 1991.

KHOZA, Siphwe Derrick (18), was shot and severely injured by unidentified attackers on 6 December 1987

in Mpumalanga, KwaZulu, near Durban, during intense conflict between UDF and Inkatha supporters in the area.

KHOZA, Siph (18), was beaten with batons and rifles by members of the SAP near Pretoria, on 19 March 1986 because he was believed to be involved in the killing of a police officer.

KHOZA, Solomon Boy (27), was shot and injured by a named member of the local farming community in EMijindini, Barberton, Tvl, in April 1993 while singing freedom songs with others waiting for a bus to take them to the funeral of CHRIS HANI.

KHOZA, Tembani Ntombinkulu (65), was killed on 5 March 1993 when armed IFP supporters opened fire on the taxi in which he was travelling at Nkanyezeni in the Table Mountain area, near Pietermaritzburg, allegedly in a revenge attack for the killing of 6 IFP-aligned pupils on 2 March 1993. Ten pupils were killed and four injured. A further pupil died later. Two perpetrators were granted amnesty (AC/1998/0012). See TABLE MOUNTAIN BUS ATTACKS.

KHOZA, Themba Joseph (40), died after he was stabbed and stoned, allegedly by IFP supporters, in Katlehong, Tvl, on 5 July 1993 during ongoing political conflict in the area.

KHOZA, Thembekile Roselyn (47), had her home burnt down by Inkatha supporters in Caluza, KwaZulu, near Pietermaritzburg, on 28 January 1990, during the SEVEN-DAY WAR.

KHOZA, Thembinkosi Raymond (30), an ANC supporter, was severely assaulted by Inkatha supporters in Mpumalanga, KwaZulu, near Durban, during 1989, in intense political conflict in the area.

KHOZA, Thomas (66), an ANC supporter, was severely beaten and his house was burnt down by 'comrades' in Nelspruit, Tvl, on 10 January 1993.

KHOZA, TI, an IFP supporter, died in Ethethe, Stanger, Natal, on 27 July 1993 after being attacked by unidentified residents of the community in retaliation for stabbing a prominent ANC community representative to death.

KHOZA, Zenzele Alpheus (20), an ANC supporter, was abducted from his home and beaten by IFP supporters in Bergville, Natal, on 17 October 1993. He was released after the beating, but was attacked by a second group of IFP supporters on his way home, and shot in the leg.

KHOZA, Ziningi Eunice (35), had her home burnt down by IFP supporters in Sonkombo, Ndwedwe, KwaZulu, near Durban, during intense political conflict in the area in 1994. See SONKOMBO ATTACKS.

KHOZA, Zondani Gretta (49), an ANC supporter, had her home burnt down by IFP supporters in Okhalweni, Inanda, near KwaMashu, Durban, in July 1991.

KHOZWAYO, PE, was injured when MK operatives detonated an explosive in a car outside the South African Air Force (SAAF) headquarters in Church Street, Pretoria, on 20 May 1983. Twenty-one people were killed and 217 injured. The overall commander of MK's Special Operations Unit and two MK operatives were granted amnesty (AC/2001/003 and AC/2001/023). See CHURCH STREET BOMBING, PRETORIA.

KHUBEKA, Isobel (45), was shot dead on January 1987 in the KWAMAKHUTHA MASSACRE at KwaMakhutha, Amanzimtoti, near Durban. Thirteen people were killed, including eight children, in an attack carried out by Inkatha supporters. Two former Inkatha members were granted amnesty for their role in planning the attack (AC/1999/0332).

KHUBEKA, Jackson, was shot dead by IFP members during political conflict in Wesselson, Tvl, in 1991. One perpetrator was granted amnesty (AC/1999/0332).

KHUBEKA, Ntombikayise Priscilla (41), an MK co-ordinator in KwaMashu, Durban, was abducted by Port Natal Security Branch and *Vlakplaas* operatives in May 1987 and taken to a disused shooting range in Durban, Natal. Eight Security Branch operatives applied for amnesty, claiming that Ms Khubeka had subsequently died of a heart attack during interrogation and that they had dumped her body in Bhambayi. When the Commission exhumed her body, it was found to have a bullet wound in the head. Amnesty was refused to four operatives and granted to three; the eighth applicant died before the hearing (AC/2001/124 and AC/2001/181).

KHUBEKA, Paulina Maponto (35), was shot by IFP-aligned KHETISI KHESWA GANG members in Sebokeng, Tvl, on 12 January 1991 while attending the night vigil for Christopher Nangelembe, an ANCYL member killed by the gang. Gang members threw hand grenades and fired at mourners, killing a number of people and injuring several others. See NANGALEMBE NIGHT VIGIL MASSACRE.

KHUBEKA, Phumelele Beula (36), an Inkatha supporter, had her home burnt down by UDF supporters in Sebokeng, Vereeniging, Tvl, in 1984.

KHUBEKA, Sibongile Gladys (21), was shot dead with a rubber bullet in her head by members of the SADF in her yard in Daveyton, Tvl, on 5 November 1984. Soldiers reportedly fired rubber bullets at random while patrolling the East Rand townships in army vehicles during political conflict.

KHUBEKA, Timothy Samuel (18), was abducted and severely beaten in KwaNdebele by IMBOKODO vigilantes in May 1986, during conflict over INCORPORATION into KwaNdebele.

KHUBISA, Bonifus, was shot and injured at Mandini, Natal, on 23 October 1993, during political conflict in the area.

KHUBISA, Bonisile Agnes (54), had her house and possessions burnt by IFP supporters on 20 March 1994 at Sonkombo, Ndwedwe, KwaZulu, near Durban, during intense political conflict in the area. See SONKOMBO ARSON ATTACKS.

KHUBISA, Ntombithini Elizabeth (30), an ANC supporter, had her home burnt down by IFP supporters on 16 March 1994 at Sonkombo, Ndwedwe, KwaZulu, near Durban. See SONKOMBO ARSON ATTACKS.

KHUBISA, Siphwe (28), an ANC supporter, was stabbed to death by IFP supporters in Appelsbosch, near Stanger, Natal, on 18 September 1993.

KHUBISA, Thokozani, an ANC supporter, was shot and injured, and had his house burnt down, in Gingindlovu, Natal, in intense political conflict in the area in 1990.

KHUBONE, Manana, an ANC supporter, had her house near Richmond, Natal, burnt down by Inkatha supporters in 1990.

KHUBONE, Nomathamsanqa Priscilla, an ANC supporter, was raped at gunpoint by a named IFP supporter in Edendale, KwaZulu, near Pietermaritzburg, in 1993 during an IFP recruitment campaign. Ms Khubone fell pregnant as a result of the rape.

KHUBONE, Tembekile Mildred (51), an ANC supporter, was harassed by members of the IFP during an IFP recruitment campaign at Bulwer, Natal, in 1993.

KHUBONI, Cornelius Bhokamabhele, an ANC supporter, disappeared from Ixopo, Natal, on 7 January 1994. He was taken from his house by ANC youth alleging that they were on their way to an ANC meeting. Mr Khuboni was never seen again.

KHUBONI, Sizeni Rithah (31), had her house at Ndaleneni, Richmond, Natal, burnt down on 30 September 1991 during ongoing conflict between ANC and IFP supporters. Her companion was shot dead in this incident.

KHULEZWENI, Tswana, an ANC supporter, was stabbed to death with a bush knife by IFP supporters in Carletonville, Tvl, in August 1992 following a meeting on the East Driefontein Mine.

KHULU, Ntombiyesichaka Minah (54), lost all her possessions when her house was looted in Bhambayi, near KwaMashu, Durban, in March 1993 during intense conflict between IFP and ANC supporters in the area.

KHULU, Zazi Carol (28), an IFP supporter, died after he was shot and his throat was cut by ANC supporters at Wembezi, KwaZulu, near Estcourt, Natal, on 16 December 1992, in ongoing political conflict in the area.

KHULUSE, Fikile Jennifer (33), an IFP supporter, had her house burnt down in an arson attack in Emakhuliseni, NDWEDWE, KwaZulu, near Durban, on 30 September 1990 in intense conflict between ANC and IFP supporters in the area.

KHULUSE, Nikwephi Doris (35), an IFP supporter, had her house burnt down in an arson attack in Emakhuliseni, NDWEDWE, KwaZulu, near Durban, on 30 September 1990 in intense conflict between ANC and IFP supporters in the area.

KHULUSE, Sdumo (55), an IFP supporter, was shot dead by IFP supporters at Ndwedwe, KwaZulu, near Durban, on 16 August 1990, in ongoing political conflict in the area.

KHULUSE-MKHIZE, Bongani Paris (18), was beaten by members of the SAP in Piet Retief, Tvl, on 12 February 1983. His father had been an outspoken opponent of forced removals of the Driefontein community.

KHUMALO, (first name not given) was shot and killed by IFP supporters in Dube, Soweto, Johannesburg, in 1993 during conflict between IFP-supporting hostel-dwellers and ANC-supporting residents.

KHUMALO, (first name not given), a leader of the Khumalo gang, suffered damage to property when members of an ANC self-defence unit (SDU) detonated a hand grenade at his home during political conflict in Tokoza, Tvl, during 1994. Three SDU members were granted amnesty (AC/1999/0243).

KHUMALO, (first name not given), was severely beaten and later killed by members of an ANC self-defence unit (SDU) in Tokoza, Tvl, in September 1993, allegedly because he was believed to be associated with the Khumalo gang and a member of the KZP. One SDU member was granted amnesty for the assault (AC/1999/186).

KHUMALO (first name not given), was shot dead by IFP supporters on 3 March 1994 during political conflict at KwaMbonambi, KwaZulu, near Richards Bay, Natal. His wife was also killed and his mother-in-law's house was burnt down in the attack.

KHUMALO, Absalom Zwelubanzi (29), had his house and tuck shop petrol-bombed by IFP supporters in Matshana, KwaZulu, near Empangeni, Natal, in July 1993 in ongoing conflict between ANC and IFP supporters in the area.

KHUMALO, Angeline Ntombikayise (37), had her house burnt down by IFP supporters on 16 March 1994 at Sonkombo, Ndwedwe, KwaZulu, near Durban, in intense political conflict in the area. See SONKOMBO ARSON ATTACKS.

KHUMALO, Anthony (26), was shot dead and his body was burnt in an arson attack on his home at Malukazi, KwaZulu, near Umlazi, Durban, in June 1992 in ongoing conflict between IFP and ANC supporters in the area.

KHUMALO, Archie, was severely injured when AWB members detonated a car bomb in Bree Street, Johannesburg, on 24 April 1994, in an effort to disrupt the electoral process. Seven people were killed and 13 injured in the blast. Two perpetrators were granted amnesty (AC/1999/0342). See RIGHT-WING ATTACKS.

KHUMALO, Armstrong Veli, an ANC-aligned self-defence unit member, was shot dead by members of the SAP on his way to a night vigil in Soweto, Johannesburg, on 14 September 1990.

KHUMALO, Babazile Busangani (43), an ANC supporter, had her home set on fire by IFP supporters in Umbumbulu, KwaZulu, near Durban, in 1993.

KHUMALO, Bafanyana, was shot dead in Sonkombo, NDWEDWE, KwaZulu, near Durban, on 12 February 1990 in intense conflict between ANC and Inkatha supporters.

KHUMALO, Bangizwe, an ANC supporter, was killed by IFP supporters in Gamalakhe, KwaZulu, near Port Shepstone, Natal, on 3 June 1991.

KHUMALO, Bavelile Florence (32), had her home burnt down by Inkatha supporters in Thenjani, Umbumbulu, KwaZulu, near Durban, in July 1988. Her brother and her nephew were UDF supporters.

KHUMALO, Beatrice (66), had her home burnt down by Inkatha supporters in Pietermaritzburg on 28 March 1990 in the SEVEN-DAY WAR.

KHUMALO, Ben (48), an IFP supporter, was stabbed to death by ANC supporters in Soweto, Johannesburg, on 11 September 1990 when he and other commuters were attacked on a train. See TRAIN VIOLENCE.

KHUMALO, Bheki Simon (25), a PAC supporter, was shot dead in Katlehong, Tvl, on 7 October 1993, allegedly by IFP supporters.

KHUMALO, Bheki, a SOYCO member, was killed with two others in an entrapment operation by Soweto Security Branch operatives at Klipspruit, Soweto, Johannesburg, on 29 July 1989. Members of the Soweto Security Branch infiltrated an alleged MK unit and provided the members with arms and training before killing them. Eight Soweto Security Branch operatives were granted amnesty for the operation (AC/2001/007).

KHUMALO, Bheki, an IFP supporter, was shot and injured when members of an ANC self-defence unit (SDU) opened fire on IFP supporters on their way to a meeting at the Tokoza stadium on the East Rand, Tvl, on 8 September 1991. Sixteen people were killed and ten were injured in the attack. One SDU member was granted amnesty for the attack (AC/1999/00225). See TOKOZA ATTACKS.

KHUMALO, Bhekuyise Themba Christian (23), survived an attempted killing in Murchison, near Port Shepstone, Natal, on 31 May 1991 when IFP supporters attacked his home. His brother was killed in the attack, and his friend was shot and injured. They were targeted because they were suspected of being ANC supporters.

KHUMALO, Bishop, a leader of the Khumalo gang, suffered damage to his home and motor vehicle when it was attacked by members of an ANC self-defence unit (SDU), in Tokoza, Tvl, during November 1993. Two SDU members were granted amnesty for the incident (AC/1999/0186).

KHUMALO, Bongani (15), a UDF supporter, was shot dead by a named Inkatha supporter at Lindelani, near KwaMashu, Durban, on 10 October 1989.

KHUMALO, Bongwiwe Lizzy (56), an ANC supporter, had her house burnt down by Inkatha supporters in June 1987, and again by IFP supporters in December 1993 in Stanger, Natal.

KHUMALO, Boy Simon (48), an ANC supporter, had his house burnt down by IFP supporters in Ezakheni, KwaZulu, near Ladysmith, Natal, in 1991.

KHUMALO, Busisiwe Emilly (46), was severely injured when a bomb planted by ANC operatives exploded in a courtroom in Newcastle, Natal, in 1991.

KHUMALO, Cabangani Templeton (18), an ANC supporter, was shot and severely injured by IFP supporters in Madadeni, KwaZulu, near Newcastle, Natal, on 7 June 1993.

KHUMALO, Caleb, was detained and severely assaulted by members of the Security Branch in Dube, Soweto, Johannesburg, on 21 October 1981. The Security Branch had allegedly tried to recruit the victim as an informer.

KHUMALO, Chambusile (56), an ANC supporter, had her house burnt down by IFP supporters on 20 March 1994 at Sonkombo, Ndwedwe, KwaZulu, near Durban. See SONKOMBO ARSON ATTACKS.

KHUMALO, Charlotte Siziwe (18), an ANC supporter, had her home burnt down by IFP supporters on 16 March 1994 at Sonkombo, Ndwedwe, KwaZulu, near Durban. See SONKOMBO ARSON ATTACKS.

KHUMALO, Cynthia Busie (15), was shot by an Inkatha supporter in Imbali, Pietermaritzburg, on 5 March 1989

in intensifying conflict between Inkatha and UDF supporters in the area. She was paralysed as a result of the attack.

KHUMALO, Cyprian Mkhombeni, a member of the SAP, survived an armed attack by MK operatives on the Orlando police station in Soweto, Johannesburg, on 2 November 1979. Three MK operatives were granted amnesty for the attack (AC/2000/195).

KHUMALO, Delani Selby (39), was shot and injured at Ezakheni, KwaZulu, near Ladysmith, Natal, in May 1993 in ongoing conflict between IFP and ANC supporters in the area.

KHUMALO, Delisile Cynthia, was shot dead by Inkatha supporters in an attack on her home in Imbali, Pietermaritzburg, on 5 March 1989 in intensifying conflict between Inkatha and UDF supporters in the area. Three other family members were killed in the attack, and two injured.

KHUMALO, Den David (35), an IFP supporter, was stabbed to death by ANC supporters in Ezakheni, KwaZulu, near Ladysmith, Natal, on 3 September 1993.

KHUMALO, Derrick Bongani (25), died after being shot and burnt in a petrol bomb attack on his home near Empangeni, Natal, on 29 July 1993 in continuing conflict between ANC and IFP supporters.

KHUMALO, Dombi Annitah (40), an ANC supporter, had her home in Matimatolo, Greytown, Natal, burnt down by Inkatha supporters in 1990.

KHUMALO, Duduzile (41), had her house destroyed in an arson attack in Bhambayi, near KwaMashu, Durban, in March 1993, in continuing political conflict in the area.

KHUMALO, Duma Joshua (26), was arrested on 3 September 1984 and charged with the murder of town councillor Khuzwayo Jacob Dlamini in Sharpeville, Vereeniging, Tvl, along with five others. Known as the 'Sharpeville Six', they were sentenced to death but had their sentences commuted after an international campaign. Mr Khumalo was subsequently paroled.

KHUMALO, Elizabeth Zondiwe, was shot and stabbed to death by IFP members at Maphumulo, KwaZulu, near Greytown, Natal, on 24 August 1991. She was allegedly targeted because she was believed to oppose the IFP. Two IFP members were refused amnesty (AC/1998/0009).

KHUMALO, Elizabeth, suffered severe burns when a petrol bomb was thrown into her house near Howick, Natal, on 6 April 1993 in ongoing conflict between ANC and IFP supporters in the area.

KHUMALO, Emmanuel Xolani (17), an ANC supporter, was shot and injured by IFP supporters in Umlazi, Durban, on 21 March 1994, in political conflict during the run-up to the first democratic election of April 1994.

KHUMALO, Eric George, was stabbed to death by Inkatha supporters at Inanda, near KwaMashu, Durban, on 2 September 1989, allegedly because he refused to join Inkatha and pay a R2 daily levy to the organisation.

KHUMALO, Ewert Vusi (20), an ANC supporter, was shot and killed in Howick, Natal, on 7 April 1992 in ongoing conflict between IFP and ANC supporters in the area.

KHUMALO, Fana, an IFP supporter, was stabbed and severely injured by ANC supporters in Umkomaas, Natal, on 1 August 1993, in continuing political conflict in the area.

KHUMALO, Fanyana Godfrey (41), a COSATU member, was hacked to death by IFP supporters while travelling on a train near Orlando Station, Soweto, Johannesburg, on 10 September 1992. See TRAIN VIOLENCE.

KHUMALO, Fenter Lucas (27), an ANCYL leader, was severely beaten and tortured by members of the SAP in Belfast, Tvl, during November 1989 after his arrest on suspicion of possessing guns. He was detained for four months and spent one month in solitary confinement.

KHUMALO, Florence Zanyana (52), an ANC supporter, had her house burnt down in an arson attack by IFP supporters in Umbumbulu, KwaZulu, near Durban, during 1991, in continuing political conflict in the area.

KHUMALO, Fofu, was hacked to death by ANC supporters in Umkomaas, Natal, on 1 August 1993, in continuing political conflict in the area.

KHUMALO, Fundisiwe, had her house burnt down in an arson attack in Eshowe, Natal, in November 1993, during political conflict between IFP and ANC supporters in the area.

KHUMALO, Gcinizenzo Alpheus (37), an ANC supporter, was severely injured on 14 July 1991, when he was shot several times by IFP supporters in Esikhawini, KwaZulu, near Empangeni, Natal.

KHUMALO, Gezephi Josephina (32), had her house burnt down by IFP supporters on 16 March 1994 at Sonkombo, Ndwedwe, KwaZulu, near Durban, in intense political conflict in the area. See SONKOMBO ARSON ATTACKS.

KHUMALO, Gladys (61), an ANC supporter, had her house burnt down in an arson attack by IFP supporters in Bhambayi, near KwaMashu, Durban, during 1991, in intensifying political conflict in the area.

KHUMALO, Gloria Sisi (25), was raped and hacked to death by Inkatha supporters at Inanda, near KwaMashu, Durban, on 2 September 1989, allegedly because she refused to join Inkatha and pay a R2 daily levy to the organisation.

KHUMALO, Godfrey (14), was shot and paralysed by alleged members of the SAP in Meadowlands, Soweto, Johannesburg, on 26 August 1976 on his way to a students' meeting to discuss ways of defending the community against hostel-dwellers.

KHUMALO, Gombo Engelinah (44), an ANC supporter, had her house burnt down by IFP supporters on 20 March 1994 at Sonkombo, Ndwedwe, KwaZulu, near Durban, in intense political conflict in the area. See SONKOMBO ARSON ATTACKS.

KHUMALO, Gugu Erick (21), a UDF supporter, was abducted from his home by Inkatha supporters in Ntshongweni, KwaZulu, near Pinetown, Natal, in February 1987, during political conflict in the area. He has never been seen since and is presumed dead.

KHUMALO, Gugulani (63), had her house burnt down by IFP supporters on 16 March 1994 at Sonkombo,

Ndwedwe, KwaZulu, near Durban, in intense political conflict in the area. See SONKOMBO ARSON ATTACKS.

KHUMALO, Humphrey, was shot dead by members of an ANC self-defence unit (SDU) in Vosloorus, Tvl, on 1 January 1993. Mr Khumalo was believed to be a member of the IFP Youth Brigade. One SDU member was granted amnesty (AC/2001/140).

KHUMALO, Innocent Jabulani, was shot dead and his body was mutilated by IFP supporters in Umbumbulu, KwaZulu, near Durban, in 1993 in continuing conflict between ANC and IFP supporters in the area.

KHUMALO, Innocent Thulani (24), an ANC supporter, was stabbed and hacked to death by Inkatha supporters near Howick, Natal, on 29 August 1989, during political conflict in the area.

KHUMALO, Jabile Klara (52), an ANC supporter, had her home burnt by IFP supporters in Madadeni, KwaZulu, near Newcastle, Natal, on 7 June 1993.

KHUMALO, Jabulani (24), was shot dead by a member of the SAP at Lindela, Volksrust, Tvl, on 19 April 1993 during a protest march calling for a rent boycott.

KHUMALO, Jabulile Gladisie (46), had her house burnt down in an arson attack by IFP supporters in Inanda, near KwaMashu, Durban, on 18 February 1993, in intense political conflict in the area.

KHUMALO, Jabulisile Grace (32), an ANC supporter, had her house destroyed in an arson attack by IFP supporters in Ndwedwe, KwaZulu, near Durban, in September 1990, in intensifying political conflict in the area.

KHUMALO, James Hulumeni (48), an IFP supporter, was severely injured when he was stabbed, allegedly by ANC supporters, in Vosloorus, Tvl, on 8 August 1992.

KHUMALO, Japie, an ANC supporter, was shot dead, allegedly by IFP supporters, at his home in Katlehong, Tvl, on 23 November 1991. IFP supporters had reportedly made several attempts on Mr Khumalo's life.

KHUMALO, Johannes, was stabbed and shot dead, allegedly by IFP supporters, in Katlehong, Tvl, on 24 August 1993 during political conflict in the area.

KHUMALO, Joseph, an ANC supporter, was shot dead in Clermont, near Pinetown, Natal, on 5 April 1987, in intensifying political conflict between UDF and Inkatha supporters in the area.

KHUMALO, Joseph, an Inkatha supporter, was shot dead by named and other UDF supporters at Umbumbulu, KwaZulu, near Durban, on 7 July 1985. His son was also shot dead in the attack, and his wife was raped. The family home was burnt down.

KHUMALO, Josia, an ANC activist, was burnt to death by IFP supporters in Soweto, Johannesburg, on 11 October 1993. His brother had been killed by alleged IFP supporters in 1991.

KHUMALO, Joyce Ntombifikile (38), had her house destroyed in an arson attack by ANC supporters in KwaMashu, Durban, on 12 February 1990, in intense political conflict in the area.

KHUMALO, Judith Ntombizonke (54), had her house at Bhambayi, near KwaMashu, Durban, burnt down by IFP supporters in April 1994 in political conflict leading up to the APRIL 1994 ELECTIONS. Her son had been

stabbed to death by IFP supporters near KwaMashu on 2 November 1991.

KHUMALO, Kenneth Kayilo (29), was detained and charged, with 25 others, with the crowd killing of a MUNICIPAL POLICEMAN on 13 November 1985 in Paballelo, Upington, Cape. One of the UPINGTON 26, Mr Khumalo and 13 others received the death penalty, spending two years on death row before the death sentence was overturned on appeal in 1991.

KHUMALO, Khonjisiwe (50), had her house burnt down in an arson attack in Mevamhlophe, KwaZulu, near Empangeni, Natal, in 1993 in continuing conflict between ANC and IFP supporters in the area.

KHUMALO, Lameck (50), an ANC supporter, had his house and tuck shop destroyed in an arson attack in Stanger, Natal, on 19 December 1993, in continuing political conflict in the area.

KHUMALO, Leli Alfred (38), a NUMSA member, was shot dead in his home in Vosloorus, Tvl, on 11 September 1990. The attackers were allegedly IFP supporters from the nearby Vosloorus hostel.

KHUMALO, Lota (52), was stabbed to death by a named perpetrator in Empangeni, Natal on 7 April 1993, in continuing political conflict in the area.

KHUMALO, Louis, suffered damage to property when a limpet mine planted by Northern Transvaal Security Branch operatives destroyed his vehicle at his home in Mamelodi, Pretoria, in 1986. One Security Branch operative was granted amnesty (AC/2001/212).

KHUMALO, Madoda Elphas (58), an ANC supporter, lost all his belongings when his family was attacked and his home looted by IFP supporters in Folweni, KwaZulu, near Umlazi, Durban, in 1993, in continuing political conflict in the area.

KHUMALO, Makhosazani (18), lost her eyesight when she was shot by members of the SAP in Mofolo, Soweto, Johannesburg, in 1986 during a rent boycott called by the Soweto Civic Association.

KHUMALO, Mamsie Thandie (21), an ANC supporter, was shot dead by IFP supporters in KwaMbonambi, KwaZulu, near Richards Bay, Natal, on 3 March 1994 in the run-up to the APRIL 1994 ELECTIONS.

KHUMALO, Mandla, an ANC supporter, was shot dead, allegedly by IFP supporters, in Katlehong, Tvl, on 11 September 1990. Mr Khumalo was one of seven people who reportedly died on this day.

KHUMALO, Mantombi Millicent (35), an ANC supporter, had her house burnt down by IFP supporters in Empangeni, Natal, in 1993, in continuing political conflict in the area.

KHUMALO, Matilda (55), had her home burnt down by a group of IFP supporters as they returned from a rally in Empangeni, Natal, on 3 December 1991. Ms Khumalo was allegedly targeted because of her sons' association with the ANC.

KHUMALO, Mavis (42), had her house burnt down in an arson attack in Inanda, near KwaMashu, Durban, in 1992, in ongoing political conflict in the area.

KHUMALO, Mbango Empire (50), an IFP supporter, was shot and injured by ANC supporters while driving

through Inanda, near KwaMashu, Durban, on 25 June 1992. He was targeted allegedly because he was thought to be transporting IFP supporters.

KHUMALO, Mbhekiseni Allen Nhlanhla, a member of the KZP, was killed by IFP members at Esikhawini, KwaZulu, near Empangeni, Natal, on 27 November 1992, allegedly because he was thought to be sympathetic to the ANC. Another person in his company at the time was also killed in the attack. See ESIKHAWINI HIT SQUAD. Three perpetrators were granted amnesty (AC/1999/0332).

KHUMALO, Mbhekiseni Solomon (42), lost his house and shop in an arson attack in Tokoza, Tvl, in 1989.

KHUMALO, Mbongeleni Ndende, was stabbed to death by unidentified perpetrators at Ngwelezana, KwaZulu, near Empangeni, Natal, on 27 July 1990. He was on his way to school when he was stopped and accused of being a 'comrade'.

KHUMALO, Mbuyiseni Aron, an ANC member, was stabbed to death by named perpetrators in Dobsonville, Soweto, Johannesburg, on 16 June 1976. See SOWETO UPRISING.

KHUMALO, Mdelwa Elphas, an ANC supporter, was attacked and had shots fired into his house by named IFP supporters at Nkandla, KwaZulu, near Melmoth, Natal, on 5 May 1994. He fought back and killed his attacker, and was forced to leave the area.

KHUMALO, Mfanafuthi, was shot dead by a named member of the IFP in Umlazi, Durban, in 1991 in ongoing conflict between IFP and ANC supporters in the area.

KHUMALO, Mfunyaniseni Sizuyise (39), an ANC supporter, had his house burnt down by IFP supporters on 16 March 1994 at Sonkombo, Ndwedwe, KwaZulu, near Durban. See SONKOMBO ARSON ATTACKS.

KHUMALO, Mjabulelwa Vitus (40), an ANC supporter, was shot dead by IFP supporters in Murchison, near Port Shepstone, Natal, on 16 July 1992, in ongoing political conflict in the area.

KHUMALO, Mlando Amon (23), an ANC supporter, was stabbed to death at Nhlalakahle, Greytown, Natal, in 1992 during political conflict in the area. IFP supporters, attempting to drive ANC supporters out of the area, burnt down Mr Khumalo's home and also killed his father and brother in separate incidents.

KHUMALO, Mntukayise, was shot dead by named and unknown UDF supporters on 7 July 1985 at Umbumbulu, KwaZulu, during clashes between the IFP and UDF in the area. His mother was raped and his father was also shot dead in this incident. His home was burnt down by the attackers.

KHUMALO, Mr (first name not given), was shot dead by unidentified gunmen near Pietermaritzburg on 18 August 1991 in ongoing conflict between IFP and ANC supporters in the area.

KHUMALO, Musawenkosi (35), an IFP supporter, was shot dead by ANC supporters at a bus stop in Umlazi, Durban, on 23 February 1994, in continuing political conflict in the area.

KHUMALO, Mxolisi Caswell, an ANC supporter and activist in the Soweto Student Congress, disappeared

from Soweto, Johannesburg, in September 1986 and was never seen again.

KHUMALO, Mxolisi Innocent, an ANC supporter, was hacked to death and had his house burnt down by Inkatha supporters, in Inanda, near KwaMashu, Durban, in January 1989, in intensifying political conflict in the area.

KHUMALO, Mxolisi Penwell (18), an MK operative, was shot and killed by members of the SAP in Pietermaritzburg on 31 July 1988. Mr Khumalo had been arrested by two policemen and was allegedly killed while pointing out a firearms cache. TRC investigations subsequently located and exhumed his body, which had been buried in an unmarked grave. A bullet was found at the base of his skull.

KHUMALO, Ndindi Johana (44), had her home burnt down in an arson attack in KwaMthethwa, KwaZulu, near Empangeni, Natal, in November 1992 during continuing conflict between ANC and IFP supporters in the area.

KHUMALO, Nduku, an IFP supporter and the son of a local chief, was stabbed to death at Mevamhlophe, KwaZulu, near Empangeni, Natal, on 11 July 1993, in continuing political conflict in the area.

KHUMALO, Nel Jabulile (40), had her house and possession destroyed in an arson attack by Inkatha supporters in Engonyameni, near Umlazi, Durban, in July 1989 in intensifying conflict between Inkatha and UDF supporters in the area.

KHUMALO, Nelisiwe (15), an ANC supporter, was shot and injured, and the family home was burnt down, by IFP supporters in Mabhuyeni, KwaZulu, near Empangeni, Natal, on 3 March 1994. Her mother and sister were also injured in the attack, which occurred in the run-up to the APRIL 1994 ELECTIONS.

KHUMALO, Nelson Bhekezakhe (24), an ANC supporter, was shot dead by IFP supporters at Nyandezulu, near Port Shepstone, Natal, on 7 March 1991, in ongoing political conflict in the area.

KHUMALO, Nhlanhla (40), an ANC supporter, was shot and killed by named IFP supporters in Mpophomeni, KwaZulu, near Howick, Natal, on 25 December 1991.

KHUMALO, Nhlanhla, was shot dead by IFP supporters in Murchison, near Port Shepstone, Natal, on 31 May 1991, allegedly because he was suspected of being an ANC supporter.

KHUMALO, Njabulo (7), was shot by IFP supporters at Mandini, Natal, on 2 February 1994, allegedly because his mother was an ANC supporter. Njabulo died in hospital.

KHUMALO, Nje Alpheus (54), an ANC supporter, was shot dead by IFP supporters near Greytown, Natal, on 17 October 1991. Mr Khumalo's two sons were both killed, in separate incidents, by IFP supporters trying to drive ANC supporters out of the area.

KHUMALO, Nokolonga Lillian (29), was shot dead by members of the IFP-aligned KHETISI KHESWA GANG in Sebokeng, Tvl, on 12 January 1991 at a night vigil for Christopher Nangelembe, an ANCYL member killed by the gang. Gang members threw hand grenades and fired at mourners, killing a number of people and

injuring several others. See NANGALEMBE NIGHTVIGIL MASSACRE.

KHUMALO, Nokulunga Phyllis (31), had her house burnt down by IFP supporters in Murchison, near Port Shepstone, Natal, in September 1990, allegedly because her husband was a member of the ANC.

KHUMALO, Nomathemba Elsie (48), an ANC supporter, was stabbed and had her house burnt down by a named Inkatha supporter at Imbali, Pietermaritzburg, on 13 March 1990. She had received a threatening call the day before the attack.

KHUMALO, Nompumelelo Jabu (34), an ANC supporter, had her house burnt down in a petrol bomb attack by IFP supporters in Empangeni, Natal, in July 1993, in continuing political conflict in the area.

KHUMALO, Norman (31), an ANC supporter, was killed in Tsakane, Brakpan, Tvl, in May 1985 for mobilising the community during conflict between residents and hostel-dwellers.

KHUMALO, Norman Sidumo (29), was severely beaten by a named member of the SAP in Kliptown, Soweto, Johannesburg, during a three-day stayaway called by workers in August 1976. Mr Khumalo was subsequently arrested and charged with public violence and sentenced to three years' imprisonment.

KHUMALO, Nosipho (12), was shot dead by members of the SAP in Clermont, near Pinetown, Natal, on 20 September 1988, after her family had received death threats. Police were reportedly searching for guns in the house. Nosipho's family opposed the incorporation of Clermont into KwaZulu.

KHUMALO, Ntobeko (7), was severely burnt when her family home was petrol-bombed near Mpophomeni, KwaZulu, near Howick, Natal, on 6 April 1993. At least 12 people were killed in the area that month, in a rampage by six named IFP supporters.

KHUMALO, Ntokozo (7), sustained burn wounds when a petrol bomb was thrown into his home in Howick, Natal, during ongoing conflict between ANC and IFP supporters on 6 April 1993.

KHUMALO, Ntombanyana (47), had her house burnt down by IFP supporters on 16 March 1994 at Sonkombo, Ndwedwe, KwaZulu, near Durban, in intense political conflict in the area. See SONKOMBO ARSON ATTACKS.

KHUMALO, Ntombi Gertrude (33), an ANC supporter, had her home destroyed in an arson attack by Inkatha supporters at Inanda, near KwaMashu, Durban, in September 1989, in intensifying political conflict in the area.

KHUMALO, Ntombi Mavis (48), had her house burnt down by IFP supporters on 20 March 1994 at Sonkombo, Ndwedwe, KwaZulu, near Durban, in intense political conflict in the area. See SONKOMBO ARSON ATTACKS.

KHUMALO, Ntombi Petronica (40), an ANC supporter, had her house burnt down by IFP supporters and members of the KWAZULU POLICE in Umlazi, Durban, during 1992, in political conflict in the area.

KHUMALO, Ntulizwe Robert (37), was intimidated and threatened by ANC supporters at Luganda near

Klaarwater, Natal, during 1988. He was forced to leave the area.

KHUMALO, Olisi, was burnt to death in her car in Lulekani, Gazankulu, on 10 June 1985 during a dispute over the chieftaincy in the area.

KHUMALO, Petronella Nomagugu (37), was severely assaulted by named Inkatha supporters at her home in Mshayazafe, Inanda, near KwaMashu, Durban, on 30 September 1988. The perpetrators accused her of being an ANC supporter.

KHUMALO, Phabantu (35), an IFP supporter, was shot dead by ANC supporters in KwaDabeka, near Durban, on 2 February 1993, in political conflict in the area.

KHUMALO, Phiwayinkosi (51), an IFP supporter, lost his house in an arson attack and was shot in the head by ANC supporters in Empangeni, Natal, on 10 June 1993, in continuing political conflict in the area.

KHUMALO, Phumzile (19), was shot dead in Empangeni, Natal, on 11 April 1992, during ongoing political conflict between IFP and ANC supporters in the area.

KHUMALO, Phyllis Nomathemba (20), an ANC supporter, was detained in Pinetown, Natal, in September 1987 while attending the memorial service of a comrade. She was held in custody without charge for about two years, during which time she was severely assaulted by named members of the SAP.

KHUMALO, Pretty PN (25), an ANC supporter, had her home burnt down by named IFP supporters at KwaMbonambi, KwaZulu, near Richards Bay, Natal, on 15 August 1992.

KHUMALO, Prudence Nomusa (35), a UDF supporter, was repeatedly harassed by Inkatha supporters in 1987, and her house was burnt down by Inkatha supporters in Imbali, Pietermaritzburg, on 1 April 1990.

KHUMALO, Qhoshephi (49), an ANC supporter, had her home burnt down by IFP supporters on 16 March 1994 at Sonkombo, Ndwedwe, KwaZulu, near Durban. See SONKOMBO ARSON ATTACKS.

KHUMALO, Rejoice Dudu (35), an ANC supporter, had her house burnt down by IFP supporters on 16 March 1994 at Sonkombo, Ndwedwe, KwaZulu, near Durban, in intense political conflict in the area. See SONKOMBO ARSON ATTACKS.

KHUMALO, Robert Gadla (34), an MK operative recently returned from Tanzania, was severely beaten and tortured by members of the SAP and other security force members in kaNyamazane, Nelspruit, TvI, on 28 August 1992 in an attempt to make him reveal the whereabouts of hidden arms and ammunition.

KHUMALO, Robert Ndabezitha (31), an ANC supporter, was shot dead by members of the KwaZULU POLICE as he left a wedding reception in Umbumbulu, KwaZulu, near Durban, on 20 June 1991.

KHUMALO, Robert Siphwe (25), an ANC supporter, was shot dead by IFP supporters in Matimatolo, Greytown, Natal. IFP supporters, seeking to drive ANC supporters out of the area, also killed Mr Khumalo's father and brother, in separate attacks.

KHUMALO, Rodney Bizzah (23), an ANC supporter, was stabbed and left for dead by a crowd of about

200 IFP supporters returning from a rally in Woodford, Bergville, Natal on 16 December 1993. Two ANC members were killed and at least two others injured in the same attack. The same group of IFP supporters subsequently attacked mourners attending the funeral of two other ANC supporters. They set fire to a marquee, killed an elderly relative of one of the deceased, and burnt down five homes in the surrounding area.

KHUMALO, Sandile Braveman (16), an ANC supporter, was shot dead by members of the KwaZULU POLICE in Umlazi, Durban, on 6 April 1990, during political conflict in the area.

KHUMALO, Sebenzile (47), an ANC supporter, had her house burnt down by IFP supporters on 16 March 1994 at Sonkombo, Ndwedwe, KwaZulu, near Durban, in intense political conflict in the area. See SONKOMBO ARSON ATTACKS.

KHUMALO, Sevi (42), an IFP supporter, had her house burnt down by ANC supporters in Estcourt, Natal, April 1992, in ongoing political conflict in the area.

KHUMALO, Shomu Petrus (47), lost his house in an arson attack by UDF supporters in Umlazi, Durban, in November 1989, because he would not join the UDF.

KHUMALO, Sibongiseni (17), a UDF supporter, was shot and injured by SPECIAL CONSTABLES in KwaMashu, Durban, in May 1987. Mr Khumalo was part of a group of UDF students who were *toy-toying* at a memorial service for a classmate.

KHUMALO, Sibusiso Jeremiah (29), had his house at Inchanga, Natal, burnt down by UDF supporters in 1987. Mr Khumalo was accused of being an Inkatha supporter. His mother was burnt to death in this attack.

KHUMALO, Siduduzo Cedric, an ANC supporter, was shot and killed by IFP members during political violence at Ireland Township, Mandini, Natal, on 31 October 1992. One perpetrator was granted amnesty (AC/1999/0332).

KHUMALO, Sihle (21), an ANC supporter, was stabbed to death by a named IFP supporter near Ngwelezana Hospital, KwaZulu, near Empangeni, Natal, on 27 December 1993.

KHUMALO, Sindiswe (20), an ANC supporter, had her house burnt down by IFP supporters on 16 March 1994 at Sonkombo, Ndwedwe, KwaZulu, near Durban. See SONKOMBO ARSON ATTACKS.

KHUMALO, Siphillemmon (44), an ANC supporter, had his house burnt down by IFP supporters on 16 March 1994 at Sonkombo, Ndwedwe, KwaZulu, near Durban, in intense political conflict in the area. See SONKOMBO ARSON ATTACKS.

KHUMALO, Siphwe Alfred (22), was beaten and kicked by members of the SAP in Paulpietersburg, Natal, in 1990, allegedly because he was accused of being in possession of arms.

KHUMALO, Siphwe, was shot dead by members of the SAP at Enseleni, KwaZulu, near Empangeni, Natal, on 30 September 1992 during violent conflict between ANC and IFP supporters in the area.

KHUMALO, Siphon Ezrom (39), an ANC supporter, was shot dead by IFP supporters and members of the

KWAZULU POLICE in Esikhawini, KwaZulu, near Empangeni, Natal, in 1992, while trying to get out of a house which had been set alight by the perpetrators.

KHUMALO, Siphon Simon (46), an ANC supporter, had his home destroyed in an arson attack in Mpophomeni, KwaZulu, near Howick, Natal, on 6 April 1993, in continuing political conflict in the area.

KHUMALO, Sizakele Princess, an ANC supporter, was shot dead by IFP supporters in Umlazi, Durban, on 16 October 1993, in continuing political conflict in the area.

KHUMALO, Sizeni (45), an ANC supporter, had her home destroyed in an arson attack at Ngonyameni, Umbumbulu, KwaZulu, near Durban, on 9 June 1990, in political conflict in the area.

KHUMALO, Temba Jerry (27), was arrested, detained, tortured and shot in the arm by members of the SAP in Soweto, Johannesburg, on 23 September 1976 because of his involvement in the SOWETO UPRISING and the ANC underground.

KHUMALO, Templeton (42), was shot dead by Inkatha supporters in Imbali, Pietermaritzburg, on 5 March 1989, in intensifying political conflict in the area.

KHUMALO, Thandazile, was shot dead and her body was burnt by ANC supporters during political conflict at Umbumbulu, KwaZulu, near Durban, in 1993. In an earlier incident in 1985, her father and brother were shot dead by UDF supporters, and the family home was burnt down.

KHUMALO, Themba Emmanuel Liberty (31), an ANC member, was shot dead by IFP supporters in Pongola, Tvl, on 17 February 1994.

KHUMALO, Themba Simon (37), had his house burnt down by named perpetrators in Embalenhle, Secunda, Tvl, on 12 October 1990.

KHUMALO, Themba Walter, was assaulted and then shot dead by a named member of the KWAZULU POLICE in Mandini, Natal, on 12 January 1993 during political conflict in the area. Mr Khumalo had been accused of killing a prominent IFP supporter.

KHUMALO, Themba, was abducted and assaulted by a member of the ANC's Security Department in Johannesburg, in April 1994. The applicant suspected that Mr Khumalo and others had broken into his minibus and stolen sensitive ANC security-related documents and other goods, which were then handed to an IFP supporter. The applicant was granted amnesty (AC/2001/066).

KHUMALO, Thembekile Christina (65), an ANC supporter, had her house in Umlazi, Durban, burnt down by IFP supporters on 7 April 1992.

KHUMALO, Thembile (22), an ANC supporter, had her house burnt down by IFP supporters on 16 March 1994 at Sonkombo, Ndwedwe, KwaZulu, near Durban, in intense political conflict in the area. See SONKOMBO ARSON ATTACKS.

KHUMALO, Thembinkosi Freedom Victus (28), an ANC supporter, had his home burnt down in a petrol bomb attack by a named Inkatha supporter in Kwa-Makhutha, Amanzimtoti, near Durban, on 6 June 1989, in intense political conflict in the area.

KHUMALO, Thobile (3), was shot in the knee by IFP supporters in Mabuyeni, KwaZulu, near Empangeni, Natal, on 3 March 1994 in political conflict between ANC and IFP supporters during the run-up to the APRIL 1994 ELECTIONS. Her sister and mother were also injured in the attack, and the family home was burnt down.

KHUMALO, Thoko (28), was shot in the back by a named member of the SAP in Vukuzakhe, Tvl, on 21 June 1985 during a protest against high rents. Mr Khumalo was reportedly refused medical attention and was sentenced to 18 months' imprisonment for stone-throwing.

KHUMALO, Thokozile (46), had her home burnt down in an arson attack by IFP supporters in Empangeni, Natal, in April 1994, in intense political conflict before the first democratic election on 27 April 1994.

KHUMALO, Thokozile Margaret (63), had her house burnt down in an arson attack in Bhambayi, near KwaMashu, Durban, in 1993, during intense political conflict between the 'RED' AND 'GREEN' FACTIONS.

KHUMALO, Tholakele Florence (45), an Inkatha supporter, was raped by named and other UDF supporters at Umbumbulu, KwaZulu, near Durban, on 7 July 1985. Her husband and son were shot dead during this attack, and the family home was burnt down.

KHUMALO, Tholakele Philisiwe (31), an ANC supporter, had her house burnt down by IFP supporters on 16 March 1994 at Sonkombo, Ndwedwe, KwaZulu, near Durban, in intense political conflict in the area. See SONKOMBO ARSON ATTACKS.

KHUMALO, Thubelihle Goodwill (16), a UDF supporter, was stabbed to death by Inkatha supporters and members of the Security Branch in Umlazi, Durban, on 27 June 1986, in political conflict in the area.

KHUMALO, Thulani (18), was stabbed to death in Ondondolo, KwaZulu, near Empangeni, Natal, on 6 August 1993, in continuing political conflict between IFP and ANC supporters in the area.

KHUMALO, Thulasizwe Clement, was one of eight passengers shot and injured when members of an ANC self-defence unit (SDU) attacked a bus at Umkomaas, near Durban, on 27 April 1992. Six other passengers were shot dead. Three ANC SDU members were granted amnesty (AC/2001/088). See UMKOMAAS BUS ATTACK.

KHUMALO, Thuthukani (33), an ANC supporter, was abducted by named IFP supporters and later found dead at Ndwedwe, KwaZulu, near Durban, on 12 April 1994, during political conflict in the area.

KHUMALO, Velaphi Stanley, was shot on 10 November 1992 in Ratanda, near Heidelberg, Tvl, during conflict between IFP-supporting hostel-dwellers and ANC-supporting residents.

KHUMALO, Vukani Moses, was shot dead in Phumula, Ermelo, Tvl, on 20 October 1993 during conflict between the IFP-aligned BLACK CATS and ANC supporters.

KHUMALO, Vusi Wiseman Bonginkosi (23), an ANC supporter, was shot dead by members of the KWAZULU POLICE in U Section, Umlazi, Durban, on 25 April 1992. His family was forced to flee the area.

KHUMALO, Vusumuzi (49), had his houses petrol-bombed and burnt down by IFP supporters during

political conflict at Zungu Reserve, KwaZulu, near Empangeni, Natal, in March 1993.

KHUMALO, was shot dead by IFP supporters at KwaMbonambi, KwaZulu, near Richards Bay, Natal, on 3 March 1994, during political conflict. His wife was also killed and his mother-in-law's house was burnt down in the attack.

KHUMALO, Xolani (13), a UDF supporter, was stabbed to death by IFP supporters in Bhambayi, near KwaMashu, Durban, on 7 November 1992, in ongoing political conflict in the area.

KHUMALO, Zakhele Simon (26), was hacked and stabbed to death at his home by IFP supporters in Mooi River, Natal, on 9 June 1991, allegedly because he was suspected of being an ANC supporter.

KHUMALO, Zakhele Simon, had his house burnt down by members of the SAP in GaMatlala, Lebowa, in 1973. Mr Khumalo was one of a number of residents who opposed a new chief appointed in the area.

KHUMALO, Zakhile (22), an ANC supporter, was abducted, stabbed, shot and burnt to death by members of the IFP Youth Brigade at Mondlo, KwaZulu, near Vryheid, Natal, on 30 April 1994 in political conflict in the area following the APRIL 1994 ELECTIONS.

KHUMALO, Zantonto Johannes, was shot dead when ANC security guards opened fire from the ANC headquarters at Shell House, Johannesburg, on a crowd of IFP marchers, on 28 March 1994. At least nine marchers were killed and around 100 injured. Ten ANC security guards were granted amnesty (AC/2000/142).

KHUMALO, Zibuyisile Christina (50), an ANC supporter, had her house burnt down by IFP supporters on 16 March 1994 at Sonkombo, Ndwedwe, KwaZulu, near Durban. See SONKOMBO ARSON ATTACKS.

KHUMALO, Zinhle, an IFP supporter, was burnt when a petrol bomb was thrown at her home by ANC supporters in Wembezi, KwaZulu, near Estcourt, Natal, in February 1992, in ongoing political conflict in the area.

KHUMALO, Zodwa Albertina (49), lost her home in an arson attack in Malukazi, KwaZulu, near Umlazi, Durban, during 1993 in ongoing conflict between ANC and IFP supporters in the area.

KHUMALO, Zolile Columbus (16), was shot and killed by a member of the SAP in Zola, Soweto, Johannesburg, on 17 June 1976, a day after the start of the SOWETO UPRISING.

KHUMALO, Zondwayo (50), was shot and severely injured by IFP supporters at Umbumbulu, KwaZulu, near Durban, on 19 November 1992, allegedly because he supported the *amaqabane* in the area.

KHUMBULE, Thulebona, an ANC supporter, had his house burnt down by named IFP supporters in Osizweni, KwaZulu, near Newcastle, Natal, on 6 February 1993, in continuing political conflict in the area.

KHUMBUZA, Jeremiah (25), was shot dead by members of the SAP in KwaThema, Tvl, on 24 October 1984 during a stayaway.

KHUMBUZA, Joyce Ntombintathu, lost her home in an arson attack in 1983 during conflict in Crossroads, Cape Town. In June 1986 her home in KTC was

destroyed by WITDOEKE vigilantes, acting with the tacit approval and aid of the security forces.

KHUMBUZA, Thandekile (29), an ANC supporter, had her house burnt down by IFP supporters on 16 March 1994 at Sonkombo, Ndwedwe, KwaZulu, near Durban, in intense political conflict in the area. See SONKOMBO ARSON ATTACKS.

KHUMOENG, Chobedi Willem (65), was severely beaten by Bophuthatswana Police during a meeting at Dryharts Bathlapin tribal office in Taung, Bophuthatswana, on 6 December 1990. Dryharts villagers had summoned chief Jerry Mahura to hear their grievances when police dispersed the crowd with tear gas and sjamboks.

KHUNDULU, Siphon (22), an ANC supporter, was shot dead by members of the CDF in Bisho, Ciskei, on 7 September 1992 during an ANC protest march to demand free political activity in Ciskei. Thirty people were killed and 200 people injured in the event which became known as the BISHO MASSACRE. Two members of the former CDF were refused amnesty for the shooting (AC/2000/122).

KHUNONG, Billy Boy (23), a member of the EAGLES CLUB, was severely beaten when ANC supporters attacked him and five other 'Eagles Club' members in Qhoweng, Reddersburg, OFS, in 1989, allegedly because of their involvement with the club.

KHUNOU, Abram Reuben (31), was shot and severely injured by members of the SAP in Munsieville, near Krugersdorp, Tvl, on 6 January 1986 during a bus boycott.

KHUPANE, Paul Santu Chopper (31), had his leg amputated after he was shot by members of the IFP-aligned KHETISI KHESWA GANG members in Sebokeng, Tvl, on 12 January 1991 at a night vigil for Christopher Nangelembe, an ANCYL member killed by the gang. Gang members threw hand grenades and fired at mourners, killing a number of people and injuring several others. See NANGELEMBE NIGHT VIGIL MASSACRE.

KHUSELO, Martin Mthuthuzeli (22), an ANC supporter, was shot and injured by a named SAP member in Robertson, Cape, in September 1991, while coming to the defence of his brother who was being assaulted by police. This took place after a police vehicle had been stoned.

KHUSI, Ntombi (66), an ANC supporter, had her house burnt down by IFP supporters in Mvutshini, near Port Shepstone, Natal, on 22 March 1994, in the run-up to the APRIL 1994 ELECTIONS.

KHUSI, Sithembiso (13), was shot dead by IFP supporters in an attack on his neighbour's house in Mvutshini, near Port Shepstone, Natal, on 22 March 1994. The neighbour was also killed and his home burnt down because the family was believed to support the ANC.

KHUSWAYO, Phumulani (3), was killed by UDF supporters who attacked mourners at a night vigil in Cottonlands, Verulam, Natal, on 12 January 1990. Thirteen people (including nine children) were killed in the attack. See VERULAM ATTACK.

KHUTLEDI, Letlhogonolo Lucky (19), was shot and paralysed by a named perpetrator, alleged to have been

a local constable, while walking in the street in Jouberton, Klerksdorp, Tvl, on 12 May 1993.

KHUTO, Edward Ngwanammakau (aka 'Pansu Smith'), a senior MK member from the far northern Transvaal, was shot dead by Security Branch operatives during a raid on a house in Mbabane, Swaziland, on 4 June 1986. Two other MK operatives were killed in the attack. The raid was planned and executed by Security Branches members of the Eastern Transvaal, Soweto and *Vlakplaas*. The head of the Security Branch and 12 other operatives were granted amnesty (AC/2000/087).

KHUTWANE, Yvonne (43), an ANC supporter, was arrested in Worcester, Cape, in June 1985, and was held for three months before facing public violence charges. She was beaten, threatened with rape, sexually assaulted, and suffocated with a towel by named and other members of the SAP.

KHUZE, (first names not given), the parents of Baba Khuze, had their home in Pelindaba, OFS, damaged by the Orange Free State Security Branch in an arson attack in the 1980s. A Security Branch operative was granted amnesty (AC/1999/0026).

KHUZWAYO (HADEBE), Petronella Nelisiwe (19), a UDF supporter and COSAS member, was tortured and raped while in police custody in Durban in August 1985. She had been seized by police after the memorial service for the slain UDF leader, Victoria Mxenge.

KHUZWAYO, Beauty, had her house near Richmond, Natal, burnt down on 23 March 1991 in ongoing conflict between IFP and ANC supporters in the area.

KHUZWAYO, Bethwell, was severely injured after sustaining multiple gunshot wounds in his store in Maphumulo, KwaZulu, near Greytown, Natal, in 1993, during political conflict in the area.

KHUZWAYO, Bhukumuzi Phillip (36), was shot dead by IFP supporters in Sonkombo, Ndwedwe, KwaZulu, near Durban, on 21 February 1994 in intense political conflict in the area. About 20 deaths, of both IFP and ANC supporters, were recorded that month, along with at least 28 incidents of house-burning. Hundreds of people had to flee the area, and schools and shops were forced to close.

KHUZWAYO, Bhudluza Peter (52), an ANC supporter, was shot dead by IFP supporters in Umbumbulu, KwaZulu, near Durban, on 4 August 1992, in ongoing political conflict in the area.

KHUZWAYO, Blessing Sibusiso (39), an ANC supporter, was shot dead by IFP supporters in Sonkombo, Ndwedwe, KwaZulu, near Durban, on 19 March 1993, in continuing political conflict in the area.

KHUZWAYO, Bongani (32), an ANC supporter, was shot and killed by members of the SAP in Egonweni, Inanda, near KwaMashu, Durban, on 17 August 1992 during political conflict in the area.

KHUZWAYO, Bongani (33), was severely burnt and injured in an attack on his home in Madadeni, KwaZulu, near Newcastle, Natal, in October 1993, in continuing political conflict in the area.

KHUZWAYO, Cebisile Prisca (17), an ANC supporter, had her house burnt down in an arson attack by

Inkatha supporters in Wartburg, Natal, on 29 October 1989, in intensifying political conflict in the area.

KHUZWAYO, Chithekile (67), had his home destroyed in an arson attack in Umbumbulu, KwaZulu, near Durban, on 26 September 1992, in political conflict between ANC and IFP supporters in the area.

KHUZWAYO, Cyprian Zibonele (33), an ANC supporter, was shot and severely injured by ISU members in Gamalakhe, KwaZulu, near Port Shepstone, Natal, on 1 May 1993 on his return home from a night vigil. His companion was also killed in the shooting.

KHUZWAYO, Duduzile (35), was shot on 26 September 1992 and died later in hospital in Umbumbulu, KwaZulu, near Durban, in political conflict between ANC and IFP supporters in the area.

KHUZWAYO, Ellen, an ANC activist, was arrested on 19 October 1977 and detained for five months by members of the SAP in Orlando West, Soweto, Johannesburg, in the wake of the SOWETO UPRISING.

KHUZWAYO, Elliot Mkhanyiselwa (22), an ANC supporter, was shot dead by IFP supporters in Umbumbulu, KwaZulu, near Durban, on 24 October 1992, in ongoing political conflict in the area.

KHUZWAYO, Emanuel Smakade (21), was stabbed and seriously injured by a named Inkatha supporter in Maphumulo, KwaZulu, near Greytown, Natal, on 21 May 1987. Mr Khuzwayo was allegedly targeted because he was believed to be an ANC supporter.

KHUZWAYO, Emmanuel Norman, was shot dead, allegedly by named Inkatha members, on 28 February 1988 at his home in Clermont, near Durban. Mr Khuzwayo was on the advisory board concerning Clermont's possible incorporation into KwaZulu.

KHUZWAYO, Enny Khonazinhle Ntombi (32), an IFP supporter, was severely assaulted by ANC supporters at KwaMakhutha, Amanzimtoti, near Durban, in April 1991 when she went to visit friends in an ANC-dominated area.

KHUZWAYO, Fandoda Alpheus (73), an ANC supporter, was shot dead by IFP supporters at Sonkombo, Ndwedwe, KwaZulu, near Durban, on 13 February 1994, in ongoing political conflict in the area.

KHUZWAYO, Gcinali Abraham (20), an Inkatha supporter, was shot dead and his body was mutilated by named Inkatha supporters in Amanzimtoti, Natal, on 6 May 1990, allegedly because he would be seen visiting ANC areas.

KHUZWAYO, Hawukile Christinah (30), an ANC supporter, lost her home in an arson attack in KwaMakhutha, Amanzimtoti, near Durban, in May 1992, in ongoing political conflict in the area.

KHUZWAYO, Howard Siphso (23), was shot and injured by named IFP members in KwaMakhutha, Amanzimtoti, near Durban, on 20 November 1992 in continuing political conflict in the area.

KHUZWAYO, Iris Busisiwe (57), an IFP supporter, had her home destroyed in an arson attack in Mandini, Natal, in February 1994. The house was allegedly targeted because her son did not attend an IFP meeting held in the area.

KHUZWAYO, Isabella Thandiwe (30), had her house burnt down by IFP supporters at Sonkombo, Ndwedwe, KwaZulu, near Durban, on 23 February 1994, in intense political conflict in the area.

KHUZWAYO, Jerome Thamsanqa, was shot dead by named IFP supporters in KwaMakhutha, Amanzimtoti, near Durban, on 1 August 1993 in continuing political conflict in the area. The perpetrators accused Mr Khuzwayo of having made weapons for the ANC.

KHUZWAYO, Johnson (51), an ANC supporter, died after being severely assaulted by IFP supporters in Umkomaas, near Durban, on 6 January 1991.

KHUZWAYO, Josephina, had her house destroyed in an arson attack in Inanda, near KwaMashu, Durban, in January 1989, in intensifying political conflict in the area.

KHUZWAYO, Khalangani (50), an Inkatha supporter, had his home burnt down by ANC supporters in NDWEDWE, KwaZulu, near Durban, in 1990. Mr Khuzwayo's son was killed that same year.

KHUZWAYO, Khetha Muhlebona (21), an ANC supporter, had his home burnt down by IFP supporters on 16 March 1994 at Sonkombo, Ndwedwe, KwaZulu, near Durban, in intense political conflict in the area.

See SONKOMBO ARSON ATTACKS.

KHUZWAYO, Kho (63), an ANC supporter, had his home looted and vandalised by named IFP supporters in KwaMakhutha, Amanzimtoti, near Durban, in September 1992.

KHUZWAYO, Lindiwe Victoria Mambhele (50), was stabbed and severely injured by named Inkatha supporters in Umlazi, Durban, on 25 March 1990 in political conflict in the area. Her husband and daughter were killed by the attackers, who were allegedly looking for her sons.

KHUZWAYO, Lobeleni Mavis (33), an Inkatha supporter, was one of 13 people burnt to death in a petrol bomb attack by UDF supporters in Mahlabatini, near Ulundi, KwaZulu/Natal, during a funeral vigil on 12 January 1990. One ANC supporter applied for amnesty, which was refused (AC/1999/0353). See XULU VIGIL ATTACK.

KHUZWAYO, Mandlenkosi Obed (34), had his home burnt down by IFP supporters on 16 March 1994 at Sonkombo, Ndwedwe, KwaZulu, near Durban, in intense political conflict in the area. See SONKOMBO ARSON ATTACKS.

KHUZWAYO, Mazondi (35), an ANC supporter, was shot and stabbed to death by IFP supporters in Inanda, near KwaMashu, Durban, on 4 August 1992.

KHUZWAYO, Mbusi, was one of eight people shot dead by ANC supporters in ongoing political conflict at Mpusheni Reserve, Natal, on 18 August 1992. One ANC supporter was granted amnesty (AC/1999/0219).

KHUZWAYO, Mgwazenke Joseph (65), an ANC supporter, had his house burnt down by IFP supporters at Sonkombo, Ndwedwe, KwaZulu, near Durban, on 20 March 1994. See SONKOMBO ARSON ATTACKS.

KHUZWAYO, Michael, was shot dead by a named perpetrator in Maphumulo, KwaZulu, near Greytown, Natal, in 1985, during political conflict in the area.

KHUZWAYO, Musa (35), ANC supporter, was stabbed and shot to death by named IFP supporters at Inanda,

near KwaMashu, Durban, on 4 August 1992, in ongoing political conflict in the area.

KHUZWAYO, Mxolelwa James (45), fled his home in the Umbumbulu area, near Durban, during 1992, because of the political violence. In his absence, his home was vandalised and his possessions stolen.

KHUZWAYO, Mzwandile Christopher, was shot dead by IFP supporters in a drive-by shooting in Lamontville, Durban, in 1991. The attack occurred at a time of considerable local resistance to the proposed incorporation of the township into KwaZulu.

KHUZWAYO, Napoleon (66), a UDF supporter, had his house in Chesterville, Durban, burnt down by members of the Chesterville A-TEAM on 15 April 1986.

KHUZWAYO, Nelisiwe (36), had her home burnt down by IFP supporters at Ntuzuma, near Durban, in March 1994 in political conflict during the run-up to the APRIL 1994 ELECTIONS.

KHUZWAYO, Ngenzeni Rejoice (36), an ANC supporter, had her house burnt down by IFP supporters on 16 March 1994 at Sonkombo, Ndwedwe, KwaZulu, near Durban. See SONKOMBO ARSON ATTACKS.

KHUZWAYO, Nhlanhla Victor (24), an ANC supporter, was abducted by members of the SAP in Umgeni, Durban, on 14 February 1993 and has not been seen since. He is presumed dead.

KHUZWAYO, Nkosenhle, was stabbed and injured by Inkatha supporters in Umzinto, Natal, on 26 March 1990, and abducted and assaulted by IFP supporters in June 1991 in Mtwalume, near Umzinto, Natal, during ongoing political conflict in the area.

KHUZWAYO, Nokulunga (8), was one of 13 people burnt to death in a petrol bomb attack by UDF supporters in Mahlabatini, near Ulundi, KwaZulu/Natal, during a funeral vigil on 12 January 1990. One ANC supporter applied for amnesty, which was refused (AC/1999/0353). See XULU VIGIL ATTACK.

KHUZWAYO, Nqobile (7), was one of 13 people burnt to death in a petrol bomb attack by UDF supporters in Mahlabatini, near Ulundi, KwaZulu/Natal, during a funeral vigil on 12 January 1990. One ANC supporter applied for amnesty, which was refused (AC/1999/0353). See XULU VIGIL ATTACK.

KHUZWAYO, Ntombi Phaqa Bekisephi (41), an ANC supporter, had her house burnt down by IFP supporters on 16 March 1994 at Sonkombo, Ndwedwe, KwaZulu, near Durban, in intense political conflict in the area. See SONKOMBO ARSON ATTACKS.

KHUZWAYO, Phendukile (65), an ANC supporter, had her home burnt down, and her son abducted and killed, in an attack by IFP supporters in Sonkombo, Ndwedwe, KwaZulu, near Durban, on 1 April 1994, during the run-up to the APRIL 1994 ELECTIONS.

KHUZWAYO, Phumulani, an alleged IFP supporter, was one of 13 people burnt to death in a petrol bomb attack by UDF supporters in Mahlabatini, near Ulundi, KwaZulu/Natal, during a funeral vigil on 12 January 1990. One ANC supporter applied for amnesty, which was refused (AC/1999/0353). See XULU VIGIL ATTACK.

KHUZWAYO, Pumapi (64), an ANC supporter, had her house burnt down by IFP supporters on 16 March

1994 at Sonkombo, Ndwedwe, KwaZulu, near Durban, in intense political conflict in the area. See SONKOMBO ARSON ATTACKS.

KHUZWAYO, Qondeni Tryphina (47), an ANC supporter, had her house burnt down by IFP supporters on 16 March 1994 at Sonkombo, Ndwedwe, KwaZulu, near Durban, in intense political conflict in the area. See SONKOMBO ARSON ATTACKS.

KHUZWAYO, Rosalia Judith (50), was shot and severely injured by Inkatha supporters during political conflict at Ngcolosi location, Mariannhill, near Pinetown, Natal, on 24 October 1989.

KHUZWAYO, Rosemary K (32), an ANC supporter, had her house burnt down by IFP supporters on 16 March 1994 at Sonkombo, Ndwedwe, KwaZulu, near Durban, in intense political conflict in the area. See SONKOMBO ARSON ATTACKS.

KHUZWAYO, Salatiel (60), an IFP supporter, was shot and killed by named ANC supporters after an IFP meeting at Empangeni, Natal, on 16 February 1992. The perpetrators burnt his body.

KHUZWAYO, Senzo Eugene, disappeared after he was abducted by IFP supporters near Umbumbulu, KwaZulu, near Durban, on 16 May 1992, in ongoing political conflict in the area. He has not been seen since and is presumed dead.

KHUZWAYO, Sibongile Aubry (29), had his house burnt down by IFP supporters on 20 March 1994 at Sonkombo, Ndwedwe, KwaZulu, near Durban, in intense political conflict in the area. See SONKOMBO ARSON ATTACKS.

KHUZWAYO, Sibongile Mavis (36), an ANC supporter, had her home destroyed in an arson attack by named Inkatha supporters in Wartburg, Natal, on 20 September 1989, during conflict in Swayimane between an IFP-aligned school and an ANC-aligned school which her son attended.

KHUZWAYO, Sigana (50), an ANC supporter, was stabbed to death by Inkatha supporters in an attack on his home in Umlazi, Durban, on 25 March 1990. The perpetrators were allegedly looking for his son. His daughter was also killed in the attack, and his wife severely injured.

KHUZWAYO, Simana (60), an ANC supporter, had her house burnt down by IFP supporters on 16 March 1994 at Sonkombo, Ndwedwe, KwaZulu, near Durban, in intense political conflict in the area. See SONKOMBO ARSON ATTACKS.

KHUZWAYO, Sindisiwe Thuleleni (32), an ANC supporter, had her home burnt down by IFP supporters on 20 March 1994 at Sonkombo, Ndwedwe, KwaZulu, near Durban, in intense political conflict in the area. See SONKOMBO ARSON ATTACKS. Ms Khuzwayo, who was five months pregnant at the time, miscarried when she fled into the mountains in an attempt to escape the violence.

KHUZWAYO, Sipiwo James (44), an ANC supporter, lost his house in an arson attack by alleged supporters of the IFP in February 1994 at Sonkombo, Nwedwe, KwaZulu, during intense political conflict in the area which was seen as an ANC stronghold.

KHUZWAYO, Sphe (4), was one of 13 people burnt to death in a petrol bomb attack by UDF supporters in Mahlabatini, near Ulundi, KwaZulu/Natal, during a funeral vigil on 12 January 1990. One ANC supporter applied for amnesty, which was refused (AC/1999/0353). See XULU VIGIL ATTACK.

KHUZWAYO, Sthembiso (14), was one of 13 people burnt to death in a petrol bomb attack by UDF supporters in Mahlabatini, near Ulundi, KwaZulu/Natal, during a funeral vigil on 12 January 1990. One ANC supporter applied for amnesty, which was refused (AC/1999/0353). See XULU VIGIL ATTACK.

KHUZWAYO, Sthomba Lilian (43), had her store looted and burnt down by ANC supporters in Umlazi, Durban, in 1985, in political conflict following the slaying of UDF leader, Victoria Mxenge.

KHUZWAYO, Terressa Ntombifuthi (29), had her home destroyed by Inkatha supporters in Inanda, near KwaMashu, Durban, on 26 October 1989, allegedly because she refused to attend Inkatha meetings.

KHUZWAYO, Thembinkosi Enock (41), had his house burnt down by IFP supporters on 20 March 1994 at Sonkombo, Ndwedwe, KwaZulu, near Durban, in intense political conflict in the area. See SONKOMBO ARSON ATTACKS.

KHUZWAYO, Thembisile Agnes (34), an ANC supporter, had her home burnt down by IFP supporters on 16 March 1994 at Sonkombo, Ndwedwe, KwaZulu, near Durban. See SONKOMBO ARSON ATTACKS.

KHUZWAYO, Thokozani (10), was one of 13 people burnt to death in a petrol bomb attack by UDF supporters in Mahlabatini, near Ulundi, KwaZulu/Natal, during a funeral vigil on 12 January 1990. One ANC supporter applied for amnesty, which was refused (AC/1999/0353). See XULU VIGIL ATTACK.

KHUZWAYO, Tholakele (13), was abducted, raped and killed when Inkatha supporters attacked her home in Umlazi, Durban on 25 March 1990, allegedly looking for her brother, who was an ANC supporter. Her father was killed and her mother severely injured in the attack.

KHUZWAYO, Tobi Anna (73), had her home and possessions burnt in an arson attack by IFP supporters in Umbumbulu, KwaZulu, near Durban, in April 1993 in continuing conflict between ANC and IFP supporters in the area.

KHUZWAYO, Vusumuzi, an ANC supporter, was abducted and killed, and his home was burnt, in an attack by a named IFP supporter in Sonkombo, NDWEDWE, KwaZulu, near Durban, on 1 April 1994.

KHUZWAYO, Vusumzi Vincent (35), an ANC supporter, had his house burnt down in an arson attack in February 1994 at Sonkombo, Ndwedwe, KwaZulu, near Durban, in intense political conflict in the area. See SONKOMBO ARSON ATTACKS.

KHUZWAYO, Welcome Nhlanhla (23), ANC supporter, was shot dead by IFP supporters at Inanda, near KwaMashu, Durban, on 26 December 1992, in ongoing political conflict in the area.

KHUZWAYO, Winnifred (60), an ANC supporter, was beaten, stoned and stabbed and her home was burnt

down by ANC supporters, some of whom are named, at Lamontville, near Durban, on 14 May 1990. Ms Khuzwayo was allegedly accused by the perpetrators of being an IFP spy and a witch.

KHUZWAYO, Xolani Eric, was found burnt to death after he had been abducted by ANC supporters at KwaMashu, Durban, in September 1992, in political conflict in the area.

KHUZWAYO, Zazie, a member of the Clermont Advisory Board, was shot dead in his shop by Inkatha members in Clermont, near Durban, during April 1987. Mr Khuzwayo was active in the campaign against the incorporation of Clermont into KwaZulu. Two perpetrators were granted amnesty (AC/1999/0332).

KHUZWAYO, Ziphi Bongekile (17), ANC supporter, had her home burnt down by IFP supporters on 20 March 1994 at Sonkombo, Ndwedwe, KwaZulu, near Durban, in intense political conflict in the area. See SONKOMBO ARSON ATTACKS.

KHUZWAYO, Zwi, an Inkatha supporter, was abducted from his home in Inanda, near KwaMashu, Durban, in 1989, during political conflict. He has not been seen since and is presumed dead.

KHWELA, Balekile (70), had her home destroyed in an arson attack by ANC supporters in Mpumalanga, KwaZulu, near Durban, on 19 March 1990, in intense political conflict in the area.

KHWELA, Bhekithemba A (23), was stabbed to death by an Inkatha supporter at KwaMakhutha, Amanzimtoti, near Durban, on 2 June 1987, during political conflict in the area.

KHWELA, Bonga Dominic Boysie (23), died on 1 November 1991 when the police van in which he was being detained exploded after being hit by an RPG rocket fired at a KWAZULU POLICE police station in Umbumbulu, KwaZulu, near Durban. Three people died in the attack.

KHWELA, Jabulani Timothy (18), a UDF supporter, was stabbed and severely injured by Inkatha supporters in KwaNdengezi, KwaZulu, near Pinetown, Natal, on 7 November 1987.

KHWELA, Makhosazana Ethel (45), an ANC supporter, had her home burnt down by named ANC supporters in Umbumbulu, KwaZulu, near Durban, on 25 December 1992, allegedly because they believed her son-in-law was an IFP supporter.

KHWELA, Mandlakayise Barthemius (51), was killed on 10 November 1993 while defending his house in Emangabazini, Umbumbulu, KwaZulu, near Durban, against attackers, in ongoing conflict between IFP and ANC supporters.

KHWELA, Mzwamanka Cyprian (22), was shot dead at a night vigil in Emangabazini, Umbumbulu, KwaZulu, near Durban, on 26 February 1994 in ongoing conflict between ANC and IFP supporters during the run-up to the APRIL 1994 ELECTIONS.

KHWELA, Patricia Themba (37), an ANC supporter, had her shop and house in Port Shepstone, Natal, looted by IFP supporters on 5 April 1994 in the run-up to the APRIL 1994 ELECTIONS.

KHWELA, Richard Mpuvele (18), an ANC supporter, had his house and possessions burnt by IFP supporters in Pietermaritzburg on 11 August 1993.

KHWELA, Thamsanqa Pius (23), ANC supporter, was burnt to death by IFP supporters at Umbumbulu, KwaZulu, near Durban, on 14 September 1992, in ongoing political conflict in the area.

KHWELA, Thandanani Sipiwe (10), was shot and injured by Inkatha supporters in Inanda, near KwaMashu, Durban, on 11 November 1989 in intensifying conflict between Inkatha and UDF supporters in the area.

KHWETA, Mzukisi (22), was burnt by a group of unidentified youths at Motherwell, Port Elizabeth, in April 1986, allegedly because he failed to heed a consumer boycott call.

KHWEZI, Mabila Ju, an ANC supporter, was detained by members of the SAP in Flagstaff, Transkei. He was tortured in detention while being questioned about people who had left for exile.

KIBI, Bhutiki John (45), an MK operative, was shot and seriously injured by members of the CDF in Bisho, Ciskei, on 7 September 1992 during an ANC protest march to demand free political activity in Ciskei. Thirty people were killed and 200 people injured in the event which became known as the BISHO MASSACRE. Two members of the former CDF were refused amnesty for the shooting (AC/2000/122).

KIDD ANDERSON, Leonard Brian (23), an ISU member, suffered injuries on 22 July 1992 when he and 12 other policemen were attacked by ANC self-defence unit (SDU) members in Khayelitsha, Cape Town. Six policemen were injured in the exchange of fire. Two SDU members applied for and were granted amnesty (AC/1997/0029).

KIKA, Mvuleni Christian (20), an ANC and COSAS member, was blinded in one eye after he was severely beaten in the face by members of the MUNICIPAL POLICE and the SAP in Cathcart, Cape, in 1985.

KIKA, Theophullis (34), a UDF supporter, was detained in Klipplaat, Cape, in May 1985, after police raided the area for political activists.

KILANI, Mbuzeli Robbie Nontontose (32), was shot by members of the SAP during political conflict in Grahamstown, Cape, in November 1986.

KILANI, Nomonde Sylvia (27), a PAC supporter, had her house and possessions vandalised by ANC supporters during political conflict in Zwelitsha, Ciskei, in February 1994.

KILANI, Toto Lawrence (21), a UDF supporter, was detained for three months on 19 June 1985 by members of the SA Railway Police and the SAP during a stayaway in Port Elizabeth.

KILI, Jerry Simmango (50), an ANC supporter, was tear-gassed and assaulted by members of the CDF while he was attending a meeting in Dimbaza, Ciskei, on 6 September 1992.

KILIBANE, Mvuyelwa Nicholas, an ANC member, was shot dead by members of the PAC in October 1993 at Mount Fletcher, Transkei.

KILLEEN, Peggy Shona (23), an ECC activist, was subjected to constant harassment by members of the SAP in Port Elizabeth during 1985. Her home was ransacked, she received death threats, her house was watched and the legs of her cats were deliberately broken.

KIMBERLEY, Thandisizwe Michael Small (19), a UDF supporter, was detained, handcuffed, given electric shocks, assaulted and kept in solitary confinement by named members of the SAP during consumer boycotts in Alexandria, Cape, on 12 April 1986.

KIMBILI, Stoto (55), was shot with birdshot and assaulted by SAP members after he intervened in an argument involving the police and his neighbours in 1985 in KwaMandlenkosi, Beaufort West, Cape, during a period of protest.

KING, Dorothy (59), an ANC supporter, had her home burnt down by IFP supporters in Entshawini, KwaZulu, near Stanger, Natal, in January 1993 in continuing political conflict in the area.

KING, Gerard Quintin (23), an ANC supporter, had his home burnt down by IFP supporters in Stanger, Natal, in December 1993.

KING, Gwen, was shot and injured when APLA operatives threw hand grenades at and opened fire on the congregation of St James' Church, Kenilworth, Cape Town, on 25 July 1993. Eleven people were killed and 58 wounded in the attack. See APLA ATTACKS. Three of four APLA members were granted amnesty for the attack. The fourth had his application struck off the roll for failing to attend the amnesty hearing (AC/1998/0018).

KING, Russel (25), an ANC supporter, had his home burnt down by IFP supporters in Entshawini, KwaZulu, near Stanger, Natal, in June 1992.

KINIKINI, Luvuyo Stanley (12), was killed and his body was burnt by UDF supporters on 23 March 1985 in KwaNobuhle, Uitenhage, Cape. Benjamin Kinikini, a town councillor who was accused of involvement in the abduction of some UDF youths, was also killed in the attack, together with three other family members.

KINIKINI, Mngamana Lulamile Patrick (19), a political activist, was arrested and tortured by named members of the SAP in Uitenhage, Cape, in November 1985, and sentenced on 30 March 1988 to three years' imprisonment in Port Elizabeth. Mr Kinikini, who was convicted of public violence, was held in solitary confinement at St Alban's prison, Port Elizabeth.

KINIKINI, Mzoxolo, was killed by 'necklacing' by UDF supporters on 23 March 1985 in KwaNobuhle, Uitenhage, Cape. Benjamin Kinikini, a town councillor who was accused of involvement in the abduction of some UDF youths, was also killed in the attack, together with three other family members.

KINIKINI, Qondile (18), was killed by 'necklacing' by UDF supporters on 23 March 1985 in KwaNobuhle, Uitenhage, Cape. Benjamin Kinikini, a town councillor who was accused of involvement in the abduction of some UDF youths, was also killed in the attack, together with three other family members.

KINIKINI, Silumko Welcome (20), was killed by 'necklacing' by UDF supporters on 23 March 1985 in

KwaNobuhle, Uitenhage, Cape. Benjamin Kinikini, a town councillor who was accused of involvement in the abduction of some UDF youths, was also killed in the attack, together with three other family members.

KINIKINI, Thamsanqa Benjamin (57), a town COUNCILLOR, was stoned, stabbed and killed by 'necklacing' by named UDF supporters on 23 March 1985 in KwaNobuhle, Uitenhage, Cape. He was accused of involvement in the abduction of some UDF youths. Five of his sons and nephews were killed with him.

KINIKINI, Zamuxolo Eric (22), was killed by 'necklacing' by UDF supporters on 23 March 1985 in KwaNobuhle, Uitenhage, Cape. Benjamin Kinikini, a town councillor who was accused of involvement in the abduction of some UDF youths, was also killed in the attack, together with three other family members.

KINNEAR, A, was injured when members of MK's Special Operations Unit detonated an explosive in a car outside the SADF Witwatersrand Command headquarters in Johannesburg on 30 July 1987. At least 68 people were injured. Three MK operatives and one UDF supporter linked to MK were granted amnesty for their roles in this attack (AC/2001/0003 and AC/2000/248).

KIRSTEN, Rene, was shot and injured when APLA operatives threw hand grenades at and opened fire on the congregation of St James' Church, Kenilworth, Cape Town, on 25 July 1993. Eleven people were killed and 58 wounded in the attack. See APLA ATTACKS. Three of four APLA members were granted amnesty for the attack. The fourth had his application struck off the roll for failing to attend the amnesty hearing (AC/1998/0018).

KIRSTEN, SJ, was injured when MK operatives detonated an explosive in a car outside the South African Air Force (SAAF) headquarters in Church Street, Pretoria, on 20 May 1983. Twenty-one people were killed and 217 injured. The overall commander of MK's Special Operations Unit and two MK operatives were granted amnesty (AC/2001/003 and AC/2001/023). See CHURCH STREET BOMBING, PRETORIA.

KIRTLEY, Wayne Lawrence, a rifleman in the SADF, was killed when MK operatives detonated an explosive in a car outside the South African Air Force (SAAF) headquarters in Church Street, Pretoria, on 20 May 1983. Twenty-one people were killed and 217 injured. The overall commander of MK's Special Operations Unit and two MK operatives were granted amnesty (AC/2001/003 and AC/2001/023). See CHURCH STREET BOMBING, PRETORIA.

KIVA, Vumisile, a PAC member, was detained for 30 days in 1963 in Langa, Cape Town. He was later sentenced to three years' imprisonment on Robben Island, after which he was placed under house arrest for two years.

KIVITI, Mxolisi Desmond (17), a PAC supporter, was arrested and tortured by named members of the Security Branch during a protest against the banning of organisations in King William's Town, Cape, on 10 April 1963.

KLAAS, Buyisile Nicholus (14), a UDF supporter, was blinded with a knife and then stabbed to death by

named AMAAFRIKA members during political conflict in Uitenhage, Cape, on 23 July 1987.

KLAAS, Livingstone Pawulezi (42), was shot in the leg by members of the CDF in Bisho, Ciskei, on 7 September 1992 during an ANC protest march to demand free political activity in Ciskei. Thirty people were killed and 200 people injured in the event which became known as the BISHO MASSACRE. Two members of the former CDF were refused amnesty for the shooting (AC/2000/122).

KLAAS, Mbuyiseli Sidwell (22), a UDF supporter, was stabbed and injured by AMAAFRIKA members during political conflict in KwaNobuhle, Uitenhage, Cape, on 22 July 1987.

KLAAS, Phumelelo, was beaten on his arrest, together with many other residents in Zolani, Ashton, Cape, on 4 November 1985, by named AMASOLOMZI vigilantes and SAP. Mr Klaas was later sentenced to a prison sentence for public violence.

KLAAS, Sililo Joseph (18), was detained, beaten and tortured by named members of the SAP on numerous occasions between 1986 and 1989 in Botshabelo, near Bloemfontein. Mr Klaas, a student activist, was involved in demonstrations to protest against the INCORPORATION of Botshabelo into QwaQwa.

KLAAS, Thembisile John (21), was assaulted and detained for four days on 21 March 1985 in Langa, Uitenhage, Cape, at the time of the LANGA SHOOTINGS when members of the SAP police opened fire on mourners marching to a funeral. At least 20 people were killed and many injured in the shooting.

KLAAS, Vuyelwa (4), was shot in the leg by members of the MUNICIPAL POLICE during political unrest in Grahamstown, Cape, in 1983.

KLAASEN, Boetman Matanzi (45), was detained by members of the SAP during political unrest in Aberdeen, Cape, in 1985.

KLAASEN, Johanna Aleta (17), was injured when a bomb placed by members of the ANC exploded in Johannesburg, on 30 July 1987.

KLAASEN, Nombulelo Mina (18), was shot in the eye by members of the SAP in 1960 in Port Elizabeth.

KLAASSEN, Andile Amos (19), died after being shot by a named member of the SAP in Beaufort West, Cape, on 25 October 1985. He was shot during a weekend of protest by residents angered at a court inquest finding which cleared the SAP of criminal responsibility for killing a local UDF activist in January that year.

KLAASTE, Aubrey, was arrested with ten other friends on 16 June 1986 in Carnarvon, Cape, for wearing black ties commemorating those who died in the SOWETO UPRISING. He was repeatedly beaten by named members of the SAP at the police station and detained for 72 days under emergency regulations at Carnarvon and then at Victor Verster prison, Paarl, Cape. See POLICE BRUTALITY.

KLAASTE, Gerald (19), was severely beaten and detained for 72 days from 16 June 1986 in Carnarvon, Cape. He was one of eight people arrested under emergency legislation after a commemoration of the

SOWETO UPRISING. In detention, he was tortured by three named police officers and refused medical attention.

KLAASTE, Rubin (19), was severely beaten and detained for 72 days from 16 June 1986 in Carnarvon, Cape. He was one of eight people arrested under emergency legislation after a commemoration of the SOWETO UPRISING. In detention, he was tortured by three named police officers and refused medical attention.

KLACKERS, Anne Elizabeth, was assaulted and threatened with a knife by a group of UDF supporters during a robbery at her farmshop in Stutterheim, Cape, on 19 February 1990. Three UDF supporters applied for and were refused amnesty (AC/1999/0277).

KLEIN, Brenda Marjory, suffered injuries and damage to property when MK operatives threw a hand grenade through the bedroom window of her home in Durban on 1 May 1986, injuring her and her husband as they lay sleeping. Ms Klein's husband was associated with the Labour Party and was suspected of being a police reservist. Three MK operatives were granted amnesty (AC/2001/128).

KLEIN, C, was injured when MK operatives detonated an explosive in a car outside the South African Air Force (SAAF) headquarters in Church Street, Pretoria, on 20 May 1983. Twenty-one people were killed and 217 injured. The overall commander of MK's Special Operations Unit and two MK operatives were granted amnesty (AC/2001/003 and AC/2001/023). See CHURCH STREET BOMBING, PRETORIA.

KLEIN, Yuill Peter, suffered injuries and damage to property when MK operatives threw a hand grenade through the bedroom window of his home in Durban on 1 May 1986, injuring him and his wife as they lay sleeping. Mr Klein was associated with the Labour Party and was suspected of being a police reservist. Three MK operatives were granted amnesty (AC/2001/128).

KLEINBOOI, David (40), was threatened over the phone by a named perpetrator in Randfontein, Tvl, on 1 January 1990 for transporting 'comrades' to a march in Krugersdorp, during rent boycotts in Toekomsrus. Mr Kleinbooi's bus was later damaged in a suspected limpet mine attack in Randfontein, which also damaged the houses of two neighbours.

KLEYN, SM, was injured when MK operatives detonated an explosive in a car outside the South African Air Force (SAAF) headquarters in Church Street, Pretoria, on 20 May 1983. Twenty-one people were killed and 217 injured. The overall commander of MK's Special Operations Unit and two MK operatives were granted amnesty (AC/2001/003 and AC/2001/023). See CHURCH STREET BOMBING, PRETORIA.

KLEYNHANS, George Christian Frederick, was shot and killed by APLA members in an armed attack on the Sentra Hyperserve supermarket at Wesselsbron, OFS, on 3 July 1993. Five people were killed and four were wounded in the attack. See APLA ATTACKS. Six APLA members were granted amnesty (AC/2000/250).

KLOPPER, L, was injured when MK operatives detonated an explosive in a car outside the South African Air Force (SAAF) headquarters in Church

Street, Pretoria, on 20 May 1983. Twenty-one people were killed and 217 injured. The overall commander of MK's Special Operations Unit and two MK operatives were granted amnesty (AC/2001/003 and AC/2001/023). See CHURCH STREET BOMBING, PRETORIA.

KNAUS, CE, was injured when MK operatives detonated an explosive in a car outside the South African Air Force (SAAF) headquarters in Church Street, Pretoria, on 20 May 1983. Twenty-one people were killed and 217 injured. The overall commander of MK's Special Operations Unit and two MK operatives were granted amnesty (AC/2001/003 and AC/2001/023). See CHURCH STREET BOMBING, PRETORIA.

KNEG, Alfred, was injured in a hand grenade explosion on 25 May 1993 in Kimberley, Cape, during an ANC protest march to the Bophuthatswana consulate. Two MK operatives threw a hand grenade at the building which bounced back into the crowd, killing one person and injuring 41 others. Two ANC members were wrongly convicted of the killing. Four MK operatives and ANC members, two of whom denied guilt, were refused amnesty (AC/2000/053 and AC/2000/241).

KNOUWDS, Salomon Jacobus, was injured in the Silverton bank siege, Pretoria, when three MK operatives held him hostage during a raid on the bank on 25 January 1980. Two civilians and the three attackers were killed in a gunfight after police stormed the bank. Several others were injured.

KOAHO, Lalula (31), a UDF supporter, was shot dead, allegedly by members of the SAP in Vosloorus, Tvl, on 13 April 1986 when police opened fire on mourners at a night vigil.

KOAHO, Moya Kleinbooi (25), was attacked and killed by IFP supporters in Tigane, Hartbeesfontein, Tvl, on 2 May 1993 during conflict between IFP and ANC supporters.

KOALANE, Tau Felix, a member of the SAP, was shot and seriously wounded by APLA members at a roadblock in Botshabelo, near Bloemfontein, during July 1993. See APLA ATTACKS. Two APLA members were granted amnesty (AC/2000/033).

KOALI, Allan Khorong Silbalo Bika Ntshebe (30), an ANC supporter, was shot dead by SAP members at a house in Empangeni, Natal, in 1985.

KOAPENG, Johannah Refilwe (27), an ANC supporter, was assaulted by alleged members of the SAP in Alexandra, Johannesburg, on 22 April 1986. She was beaten with a baseball bat and stabbed in the face and arm during conflict between residents and security forces.

KOBE, Andile Anton (22), was severely assaulted by named Riot Policemen at the police station in George, Cape, on 19 March 1988. After he lost consciousness, the policemen dumped him at a nearby beach. He died the following day after being discovered and taken to hospital. Three policemen were sentenced to prison terms of between seven and 12 years for his killing.

KOBESE, Fikile (30), a UDF leader and MACWUSA organiser, had his home petrol-bombed by unidentified perpetrators in Uitenhage, Cape during 1984. In 1985 he was detained and tortured by named and other members

of the Security Branch in Port Elizabeth. He was detained again in 1986 under emergency regulations.

KOBESE, Sandi Grebhe (23), a UDF supporter, was assaulted by three named members of the MUNICIPAL POLICE at his home in Fort Beaufort, Cape, in July 1987, during a campaign of opposition to Black Local Authorities in the area.

KOBO, Dorothy Mosetsane, was severely injured on 17 June 1992 in the BOIPATONG MASSACRE in Boipatong, near Vanderbijlpark, Tvl, which left 45 people dead and 27 seriously injured. Thirteen perpetrators were granted amnesty; a further three applications were refused (AC/2000/209).

KOBOKA, Bubele Baden, a Poqo member, was imprisoned at Robben Island, Cape Town, in 1963 for his involvement in Poqo activities in Paarl, Cape, and later executed in Pretoria on 30 May 1967 along with eight other Poqo members for the alleged involvement in the killing of a white shopkeeper in Paarl.

KOBOLA, Phaladi Phineas (39), was severely beaten and tortured by members of the SADF in Seshego, Lebowa, in 1987 because he was suspected of being an MK operative.

KOBUS, Eric Ralph Gudmanz (74), a farmer, was shot and injured in the face when a group of UDF supporters attacked his home at Sunrise farm, Stutterheim, Cape, on 12 February 1990. Five UDF supporters were granted amnesty (AC/1999/0277).

KOCK, MM, was injured when MK operatives detonated an explosive in a car outside the South African Air Force (SAAF) headquarters in Church Street, Pretoria, on 20 May 1983. Twenty-one people were killed and 217 injured. The overall commander of MK's Special Operations Unit and two MK operatives were granted amnesty (AC/2001/003 and AC/2001/023). See CHURCH STREET BOMBING, PRETORIA.

KOCK, Paul, was injured in a hand grenade explosion on 25 May 1993 in Kimberley, Cape, during an ANC protest march to the Bophuthatswana consulate. Two MK operatives threw a hand grenade at the building which bounced back into the crowd, killing one person and injuring 41 others. Two ANC members were wrongly convicted of the killing. Four MK operatives and ANC members, two of whom denied guilt, were refused amnesty (AC/2000/053 and AC/2000/241).

KODISANG, Shadrack (26), was shot dead by members of the SAP in KwaThema, Tvl, on 9 July 1985 following tension between students and the SAP in the area.

KODISANG, Siphon Adam (17), an ANC supporter was shot dead by a named member of the SAP in Vosloorus, Tvl, on 6 August 1993 when he mistook a toy gun Mr Kodisang was carrying for a real weapon and opened fire on him. An inquest was held but no-one was found responsible for Mr Kodisang's death.

KOEE, Aobakwe Gilbert (30), was hit on the head and threatened with death by Bophuthatswana Police at Taung, Bophuthatswana, in May 1988. Officials were searching for supporters of Chief Mankuroane who was in exile as a result of political differences with Chief Mangope.

KOELMAN, Bernard 'Besa' (20), a UDF supporter, was detained in Oudtshoorn, Cape, in May 1985, and charged with public violence for which he was later acquitted. During his interrogation, he was assaulted at the Oudtshoorn police station by named members of the SAP. He was detained under emergency regulations in 1986 and again in 1988. See POLICE BRUTALITY.

KOELMAN, Noma-Efese Nielmary (20), was detained under emergency regulations for a week in 1985 in Klipplaat, Cape, and thereafter transferred to Middelburg prison, Cape, for a further month. She was assaulted daily while in detention. See POLICE BRUTALITY.

KOEN, Christina Frederika (42), had her house petrol-bombed by APLA members in Ficksburg, OFS, on 29 September 1992. Ms Koen was wounded by shrapnel during the attack. See APLA ATTACKS.

KOEN, Gabriel Johannes (46), had his house petrol-bombed by APLA members in Ficksburg, OFS, on 29 September 1992. See APLA ATTACKS.

KOENA, Anna (33), was stabbed in the chest with a spear and hit with *knobkieries* by IFP supporters returning from a rally in White City, Soweto, Johannesburg, on 8 September 1991. Other residents in Ms Koena's street were killed in the attack.

KOENING, L. was injured in what became known as the MAGOO'S BAR BOMBING in Durban on 14 June 1986. The explosion killed three women and injured at least 74 other people. Seven MK operatives were granted amnesty (AC/2001/128).

KOFANE, Thulani Walter (25), a UDF supporter, had his house burnt down and his minibus destroyed by Inkatha supporters at Ashdown, KwaZulu, near Pietermaritzburg, on 14 April 1987, in intensifying political conflict in the area.

KOHL, Aliston Phillip (17), died after being shot in the head by members of the SAP on 12 May 1986 while she was participating in a funeral procession in Joza, Grahamstown, Cape.

KOHLA, Conrad Ncobela (23), was shot dead when ANC security guards opened fire from the ANC headquarters at Shell House, Johannesburg, on a crowd of IFP marchers, on 28 March 1994. At least nine marchers were killed and around 100 injured. Ten ANC security guards were granted amnesty (AC/2000/142).

KOHLAKALI, Nontle (12), was shot and injured on 6 October 1992, while asleep in his home in Khayelitsha, Cape Town. Shortly before the attack, his mother's life had been threatened, because of her prominent role in the ANC Women's League.

KOHLI, Qalisile John (20), an ANC supporter, was shot and severely injured by named members of the SAP in Elliot, Cape, in March 1992, while participating in a march to protest against conditions in the township.

KOITENG, Moses Mothuphi (31), an APLA member, was shot dead by members of the Bophuthatswana Police in Hammanskraal, Tvl, on 29 March 1992 during a period of political repression in Bophuthatswana.

KOJANE, Itumeleng Ernest (15), an ANC supporter, was shot and injured by an AWB member while participating in a march to the magistrate's court in Hertzogville, OFS, on 1 March 1994. The AWB had

blocked the road in an attempt to prevent ANC supporters from reaching the court.

KOKA, Maphutha Frans (22), was beaten to death after he was abducted by two named members of the Lebowa Police in Pietersburg, Tvl, on 8 May 1986.

KOKI, George, sustained facial burns when his home was petrol-bombed by IFP supporters at Ipelegeng, Schweizer-Reneke, Tvl, on 16 July 1993.

KOKI, Mamokgele Roslyn (42), lost five teeth and had her jaw broken when she was severely beaten with a rifle butt by a member of the SAP in Ipelegeng, Schweizer Reneke, Tvl, on 1 August 1990. Ms Koki was erecting shacks in a land occupation during a community rent and consumer boycott.

KOKOANA, Mosiuoa Agustinus (33), a member of an ANC SELF-DEFENCE UNIT (SDU), was severely beaten by SAP members in Maokeng, Kroonstad, OFS, on 19 February 1991, allegedly because he was thought to be in possession of firearms with which the SDU was protecting the community against attack by members of the THREE MILLION GANG.

KOKOME, Betty Onini (15), was run over and killed by a police vehicle in Leeuwfontein, Tvl, on 11 February 1991 during school boycotts to protest against the area's INCORPORATION into Bophuthatswana.

KOLA, Elizabeth Mmanthadi (51), had her house and its contents destroyed by supporters of rival chief Sampson Mahlangu in Moutse, KwaNdebele, on 18 May 1980 during conflict over INCORPORATION into KwaNdebele.

KOLA, Khotbotla Lazarus, was severely injured and suffered damage to property on 17 June 1992 in the BOIPATONG MASSACRE in Boipatong, near Vanderbijlpark, Tvl, which left 45 people dead and 27 seriously injured. Thirteen perpetrators were granted amnesty; a further three applications were refused (AC/2000/209).

KOLA, Thomas, was severely beaten by IMBOKODO vigilantes in Moutse, KwaNdebele, on 18 May 1980 and died several days later in hospital during conflict over the recognition of Chief Mahlangu.

KOLE, Mputhi Philip Makirimane (60), a member of PPP, was detained and beaten by members of the Bophuthatswana Police in Rustenburg, Tvl, on 11 February 1988.

KOLE, Ntafi David (37), was severely beaten by members of the Bophuthatswana Police in Phokeng, Bophuthatswana, on 31 December 1990 during community resistance to Mangope's rule.

KOLISANG, Daniel Khopotso (23), was tortured and beaten several times by members of the SAP at Vanderbijlpark, Tvl, in October 1991 because he refused to kill ANC and SACP leaders in the Transvaal. At the time, police were allegedly bribing 'comrades' to work for them.

KOLISANG, Petrus Lepekola (53), was detained in Klerksdorp, Tvl, on 11 June 1986, allegedly because he was holding illegal meetings with the youth during a rent boycott in the area.

KOLISANG, Tsepiso Faith (16), a COSAS member, was detained for six months by members of the SAP

in Jouberton, Klerksdorp, Tvl, on 29 November 1986 during a COSAS campaign for free and compulsory education and a boycott of Bantu education.

KOLISI, Makayephi (20), an ANCYL member, was shot dead by a named perpetrator at Blackpool farm in Cathcart, Cape, in February 1987, while he was visiting friends at the farm.

KOLISI, Mawethu (14), was shot dead by named members of the SAP on 1 January 1986 during unrest at Dongwe township, Whittlesea in Ciskei.

KOLISI, Siphon Victor (aka Luvuyo Kehla) (20), an MK operative, was shot dead in an ambush at Alldays, Tvl, near the Botswana border, on 10 July 1986 by a joint team comprising SADF Special Forces and Far Northern Transvaal Security Branch members.

Fourteen Security Branch operatives, including the divisional commander, applied for amnesty. Nine of these applications were refused (AC/1999/0176).

KOLISI, Tatana (30), was shot and severely injured by members of the security forces in August 1976 in Langa, Cape Town, after the SOWETO UPRISING had spread to Cape Town.

KOLISILE, Gampimpi Doctor (38), was assaulted at his home in Sebokeng, Tvl, on 14 March 1992. At the time there were frequent attacks on the community by unidentified assailants. Two of his sons were also injured.

KOLITI, Nontle (14), was shot dead by a named member of the MUNICIPAL POLICE on 12 September 1986 during the state of emergency in Grahamstown, Cape.

KOLO, Thomas (19), was shot dead by members of the SAP while *toy-toying* with a crowd in Zweletemba, Worcester, Cape, on 1 October 1985.

KOLOBE, Henry Malapile (34), was shot and injured in Dobsonville, Soweto, Johannesburg, on 13 March 1992 by Simphiwe hostel-dwellers during conflict between mainly ANC-supporting residents and IFP-supporting hostel-dwellers. Two people died in the attack and another was injured.

KOLOI, Kenathatha Alice (13), a COSAS member, was shot and injured by members of the SAP on 27 September 1984 in Port Elizabeth.

KOLOI, Machaya Phineas (19), an ANC-aligned self-defence unit member, was shot and severely injured by named members of the SAP in Sharpeville, Vereeniging, Tvl, on 22 December 1993.

KOLOI, Ohentse Richard (28), an ANCYL member, was arrested in August 1989 and severely beaten and tortured by members of the Bophuthatswana Police, near Kuruman, Cape. He was charged with assaulting policemen but was found not guilty. He was again detained on 26 December 1991 and again severely beaten and tortured at the Tsineng police station. On 15 November 1992 he was arrested during a consumer boycott and beaten with several other ANC members.

KOLOLO, Sandile (16), was shot dead by a member of the SAP near a bus terminus in Veeplaas, near Port Elizabeth, on 14 October 1986 during the state of emergency. See POLICE BRUTALITY.

KOLOTI, Elvis Radimakatso (17), an ANC supporter, was detained and severely assaulted by members of the SAP in Botshabelo, near Bloemfontein, on 29 May 1979. The police were allegedly seeking information about his brother, who had gone into exile.

KOLOTLA, James Madebe (39), was shot and injured by IFP supporters from Vusimusi hostel in Tembisa, Tvl, on 9 June 1992 during conflict between ANC-supporting residents and IFP-supporting hostel-dwellers.

KOLWANE, Eliyot Mosimanegape (20), was injured by a hand grenade thrown by IFP supporters in Makweteng, Tigane, Tvl, on 9 May 1991.

KOM, Gladys Nomgcobo (36), an ANC supporter, had her home destroyed by named ADM members on 13 November 1993 in Zwelitsha, Ciskei.

KOMANE, Nombuselo (30), was shot dead, allegedly by members of the SAP in Katlehong, Tvl, on 28 May 1986. From mid-1985 East Rand townships including Katlehong experienced intense political conflict.

KOMANI, Brian (27), was shot dead by a named member of the SAP in Nyanga, Cape Town, on 26 December 1976, in political conflict between Nyanga residents and migrant workers from the hostels over the Christmas 1976 period.

KOMANI, Nosensi Nocawe (47), an ANC supporter, was shot and injured by members of the Ciskei Police during a funeral in Whittlesea, Ciskei, on 9 September 1985.

KOMANI, Patricia, suffered severe trauma when APLA operatives, armed with automatic weapons and hand grenades, stormed the Yellowwoods hotel, in Fort Beaufort, Cape, on 23 March 1993, and opened fire on staff and patrons. One person was shot dead in the attack. See APLA ATTACKS. Three perpetrators were granted amnesty (AC/2000/225).

KOMANI, Vumile, was shot dead by members of the SAP during a consumer boycott in Stutterheim, Cape, in 1986.

KOMAPE, Mosima Elisa (37), had her home burnt down by supporters of Chief BK Matlala on 2 February 1980 in GaMatlala, Lebowa, because she resisted Lebowa's proposed independence from South Africa.

KOMAPE, Ntombizodwa Matilda, was shot and injured by IFP supporters at a night vigil in Alexandra, Johannesburg, on 26 March 1991 during conflict between IFP and ANC supporters.

KOMAPE, Phaka Maphuti (70), had her home burnt down on 2 February 1980 in GaMatlala, Lebowa, by supporters of Chief BK Matlala because she resisted Lebowa's proposed independence from South Africa.

KOMAPE, Phuti Elsie (25), had her home burnt down on 2 February 1980 in GaMatlala, Lebowa, by supporters of Chief BK Matlala because she resisted Lebowa's proposed independence from South Africa.

KOMETSI, Isaac Modikeng (18), a COSAS member, was detained briefly by the police on 28 October 1990. Two days after his release, he was stabbed to death by named members of the SAP in Odendaalsrus, OFS. Police were allegedly 'hunting down' ANC supporters, and Mr Kometsi was mistaken for his brother, a known and active ANC supporter.

KOMO, Bashintshile (45), had her house burnt down by UDF supporters in Mpumalanga, KwaZulu, near Durban, on 18 March 1990 in intense political conflict in the area.

KOMO, Bonakabi (69), an IFP supporter, was forced by ANC supporters to flee her home in Mpumalanga, KwaZulu, near Durban, on 19 August 1991. In her absence, her property was stolen and her home vandalised by ANC supporters.

KOMSASI, Sikade Council, an ANC supporter, was beaten with batons by SAP members during the anti-Pass Law campaign in Langa, Cape Town, on 21 March 1960. Mr Komsasi was then detained for several months.

KONDILE, Gcinisizwe 'Sizwe' Kwesi (24), an MK operative, was possibly abducted from Lesotho and then detained at Jeffreys Bay, Cape. In August 1981, the Eastern Cape Security Branch handed Mr Kondile to members of *Vlakplaas* who took him to a spot near Komatipoort, where they shot him dead and burnt his body. Four Eastern Cape Security Branch members, including the divisional commander and the commander of *Vlakplaas*, were granted amnesty for the killing (AC/1999/0037).

KONDLO, Thembekile (47), an ANC member, was severely beaten by ADM members during political conflict in Zwelitsha, Ciskei, on 19 December 1991.

KONE, Mmbengeni (aka 'Bernard'), an MK operative, was one of four people killed in two ambushes by Eastern Transvaal Security Branch and *Vlakplaas* operatives on 14 August 1986. One ambush was near Nerston, Tvl, the other on the Swazi side of the border. Eleven Eastern Transvaal Security Branch and *Vlakplaas* operatives, including the commanders of Ermelo Security Branch and of *Vlakplaas*, were granted amnesty of the killing of Mr Kone (AC/2001/148).

KONGO, Lawrence Thobile (24), was detained in Worcester, Cape, on 16 June 1986. During his detention he was interrogated and assaulted by named policemen. He was held under the emergency regulations for almost two months at Victor Verster prison, Paarl, Cape. See POLICE BRUTALITY.

KONILE, Zabonke John (28), was shot dead by members of the Security Police in Guguletu, Cape Town, on 3 March 1986, in the GUGULETU SEVEN incident. Two Security Branch members from *Vlakplaas* were granted amnesty (AC/2001/276).

KONING, AE, was injured when MK operatives detonated an explosive in a car outside the South African Air Force (SAAF) headquarters in Church Street, Pretoria, on 20 May 1983. Twenty-one people were killed and 217 injured. The overall commander of MK's Special Operations Unit and two MK operatives were granted amnesty (AC/2001/003 and AC/2001/023). See CHURCH STREET BOMBING, PRETORIA.

KONTYO, Siphwi Hendry (39), a political activist, was abducted and assaulted by named members of the Ciskei Police in Whittlesea, Ciskei, on 25 December 1990.

KONYA, Tom, was killed on 30 June 1989 in intensifying conflict between Inkatha and UDF supporters in Imbali, Pietermaritzburg.

KONYANE, Ralepheto Jackson (57), was assaulted by members of the Bophuthatswana Police in Zeerust, Tvl, on 1 July 1989 during resistance by Mokgola villagers to INCORPORATION into Bophuthatswana.

KONYANE, Raphala Richard (46), an ANC supporter, was tear gassed and beaten by Bophuthatswana Police during a community meeting in Zeerust, Tvl, on 1 July 1989. Mr Konyane opposed INCORPORATION of the area into Bophuthatswana.

KOPA, Jacob Tontosana, was shot in the leg by members of the SAP at the funeral of a political activist in Jouberton, Klerksdorp, Tvl, on 19 June 1993.

KOPELE, Philemon, an ANC supporter, was beaten to death and his body was thrown from a train by IFP supporters in Soweto, Johannesburg, on 16 August 1990. Mr Kopole had reportedly been singing political songs on the train. See TRAIN VIOLENCE.

KOPELEDI, Kebarileng Hagai (35), an ANC supporter, was sjambokked by a named member of the SAP in Taung, Bophuthatswana, on 21 November 1993 during a dispute over chieftaincy in the area.

KOPI, Ntobeko, was shot and killed by a member of the SAP during protests at Mdantsane, Ciskei, on 24 September 1985.

KOPOLO, Albert Magayiva (18), was shot and severely injured by SAP members in Nyanga, Cape Town, on 24 October 1985, while participating in a protest march.

KOPUNG Paulos (21), was severely beaten by named MUNICIPAL POLICEMEN in Colesberg, Cape, in 1988, after he was taken from his home and interrogated.

KORDOM, Kerneels (21), was shot and injured by a named SAP member in Kakamas, Cape, on 13 February 1988. The perpetrator opened fire on residents outside a house being raided by police. Two children were shot dead and 13 people injured.

KOROTSOANE, Franscis Tahleho (29), disappeared from Sharpeville, Vereeniging, Tvl, on 3 September 1984 during a stayaway. He was later found dead. The perpetrator was allegedly a named member of the SAP.

KORTMAN, Mable Selloane, was severely injured and suffered damage to property on 17 June 1992 in the BOIPATONG MASSACRE in Boipatong, near Vanderbijlpark, Tvl, which left 45 people dead and 27 seriously injured. Thirteen perpetrators were granted amnesty; a further three applications were refused (AC/2000/209).

KOTA, Mabhuti Zamxolo (18), an ANCYL member, was severely tortured by members of the SAP at the Seymour charge office, Ciskei, on 11 January 1991. He was accused of an arson attack at the Seymour Primary School.

KOTA, Mzolisi Simon (34), an ANC supporter, was detained under emergency regulations on 21 October 1991 and interrogated for a month by named members of the Ciskei Police in Fort Beaufort, Cape.

KOTA, Vuyo (32), an ANC supporter, was detained on 21 October 1991 and interrogated for a month by named members of the Ciskei Police in Fort Beaufort, Cape.

KOTELO, Arnold, an attorney, was abducted from home and shot dead by members of an ANC self-

defence unit (SDU), who also stole his vehicle, in Daveyton, Tvl, in August 1993. Two SDU members were refused amnesty for the incident (AC/2000/227).

KOTELO, Mathabo Johannes (49), was abducted by IMBOKODO vigilantes from his home in KwaNdebele, on 1 January 1986. At Siyabuswa community hall, he and others were put in a room where the floor had been deliberately soaped to make it slippery. They were then sjambokked and beaten where they fell. The assaults lasted for about 36 hours and were led by named KwaNdebele government officials in an attempt to suppress resistance to INCORPORATION into KwaNdebele.

KOTLOLO, Walesela Daniel (38), was shot dead by members of the SAP in Moutse, KwaNdebele, on 1 January 1986 while attending a rally about INCORPORATION into KwaNdebele.

KOTO, Andries Odrie (20), a UDF supporter, was shot and injured by members of the SAP in Vryburg, Cape, on 27 November 1985. After his release from hospital he was assaulted by a named policeman at the Vryburg police station. On 15 February 1986 he was taken to a rural area known as *Die Lang Boom* where he was severely tortured by policemen wearing balaclavas.

KOTO, Nathan, was abducted along with two friends, by Transkei Defence Force (TDF) soldiers in East London, who wanted to know the whereabouts of a person suspected of involvement in a planned coup in Transkei. Mr Koto was shot dead near the Kei River Bridge on 21 May 1993. A TDF soldier was granted amnesty for the abduction, but refused amnesty for the killing (AC/2000/018).

KOTOPE, Motsamai Albert Zapu (16), was shot in the head and severely injured when members of the SAP opened fire on *toyitoying* protesters in Bohlokong, Bethlehem, OFS, in 1985. A SCHOOL BOYCOTT was underway at the time.

KOTOTSI, Mosipili Paulina (49), was assaulted by supporters of Chief Mapela in Pietersburg, Tvl, on 10 January 1981 during a confrontation over the chieftaincy between supporters of Chief Mapela and Chief Lerumo.

KOTSELE, Zwelandile Simon (44), an ANC supporter, was shot by PAC supporters in political conflict in Fort Beaufort, Cape, on 21 February in 1993.

KOTSELI, Tselane Maria, was severely injured and suffered damage to property on 17 June 1992 in the BOIPATONG MASSACRE in Boipatong, near Vanderbijlpark, Tvl, which left 45 people dead and 27 seriously injured. Thirteen perpetrators were granted amnesty; a further three applications were refused (AC/2000/209).

KOTZEN, Henry, a prison warder, was killed when a member of an ANC self-defence unit (SDU) detonated a hand grenade while trying to escape from Leeuwhof Prison, Vereeniging, Tvl, on 18 December 1993. Three people died and nine were injured. One SDU member was granted amnesty for the incident (AC/2000/145).

KOWA, Phangiwe Irene (31), an IFP supporter, had her house near Port Shepstone, Natal, burnt down by ANC supporters on 9 April 1991.

KOZA, Baphindile Florinah, lost her home at Ndaleni, Richmond, Natal, in an arson attack during ongoing conflict between ANC and IFP supporters in 1993.

KOZA, Kasban (54), an ANC supporter, had his house burnt down by Inkatha supporters near Ixopo, Natal, on 10 May 1990. The youth of the area were trying at the time to establish an ANC branch in the face of the opposition of the local chief.

KOZA, Mandla Aaron, was abducted by IFP supporters in Sonkombo, Ndwedwe, KwaZulu, near Durban, on 20 March 1994 during intense political conflict in the area. He has not been seen since and is presumed dead. See SONKOMBO ARSON ATTACKS.

KOZA, Prince Mohlopheki, was shot and killed by members of the IFP-related 'Khumalo Gang' at Ngema Tavern, Natalspruit, Tvl, on the 22 January 1993. Many persons were killed and injured in the attack. Three perpetrators applied for amnesty. Two perpetrators were refused and one was granted amnesty (AC/2000/198).

KOZA, Tembani Ntombinkulu (65), was shot dead by IFP supporters in a revenge attack at Table Mountain, near Pietermaritzburg, on 5 March 1993. See TABLE MOUNTAIN BUS ATTACKS.

KRAHTZ, EC, was injured when MK operatives detonated an explosive in a car outside the South African Air Force (SAAF) headquarters in Church Street, Pretoria, on 20 May 1983. Twenty-one people were killed and 217 injured. The overall commander of MK's Special Operations Unit and two MK operatives were granted amnesty (AC/2001/003 and AC/2001/023). See CHURCH STREET BOMBING, PRETORIA.

KRAHTZ, J, was injured when MK operatives detonated an explosive in a car outside the South African Air Force (SAAF) headquarters in Church Street, Pretoria, on 20 May 1983. Twenty-one people were killed and 217 injured. The overall commander of MK's Special Operations Unit and two MK operatives were granted amnesty (AC/2001/003 and AC/2001/023). See CHURCH STREET BOMBING, PRETORIA.

KRATSHANE, Tswinana Alfred (48), was hacked with a *panga* and shot by IFP supporters in Sebokeng, Tvl, on 3 September 1990 during a stayaway and ongoing conflict between IFP and ANC supporters.

KRATSHI, Mandlenkosi (27), a UDF supporter, was shot dead by named members of the SAP on 22 January 1985 in Beaufort West, Cape.

KRECKIE, Loot Peter, an ANC supporter, was shot dead by alleged members of the SAP in Katilehong, Tvl, on 13 July 1985, the day of a large funeral in the area. From mid-1985 East Rand townships including Katilehong experienced intense political conflict. See VAAL UPRISING.

KRECKIE, Rocky, was detained for two weeks by members of the SAP in Katilehong, Tvl, in July 1985, reportedly because he did not inform police of the date on which he intended to bury his father.

KRELE, Khubalo (33), was assaulted in detention by named members of the SAP at Burgersdorp, Cape, in February 1986.

KRIEK, DG, was injured when MK operatives detonated an explosive in a car outside the South African Air Force (SAAF) headquarters in Church Street, Pretoria, on 20 May 1983. Twenty-one people were killed and 217 injured. The overall commander of MK's Special Operations Unit and two MK operatives were granted amnesty (AC/2001/003 and AC/2001/023). See CHURCH STREET BOMBING, PRETORIA.

KRIEL, Ashley James (21), an MK operative and former Bonteheuwel student activist, was shot dead by a Western Cape Security Branch operative at a house in Athlone, Cape Town, on 9 July 1987. A Security Branch member was granted amnesty for the killing (AC/1999/0027).

KROEGER, G, was injured when MK operatives detonated an explosive in a car outside the South African Air Force (SAAF) headquarters in Church Street, Pretoria, on 20 May 1983. Twenty-one people were killed and 217 injured. The overall commander of MK's Special Operations Unit and two MK operatives were granted amnesty (AC/2001/003 and AC/2001/023). See CHURCH STREET BOMBING, PRETORIA.

KROLI, Phumzile Samuel (19), was hit on the head with a rifle and injured in Mossel Bay, Cape, on 16 June 1986, while being arrested by police. Mr Kroli was then detained under emergency regulations for several months.

KROMA, Sipho (19), a member of the Bongolethu Youth Organisation, was tortured by named members of the SAP on the way to and during his detention at Uitenhage, Cape, in November 1986. He was assaulted, placed in the boot of a car and given electric shocks.

KROMBERG, Anita Helen (30), an ECC member, suffered severe psychological stress when she was detained under section 29 of the Internal Security Act on 9 September 1985 and kept in solitary confinement for 11 days at CR Swart Square in Durban.

KRUGER, CS, was severely injured when members of MK's 'Dolphin Unit' detonated an explosive in a car near the Krugersdorp Magistrate's court and the adjacent police station, Tvl, on 16 March 1988. Three people were killed and more than 20 were injured in the blast. Two MK operatives were granted amnesty (AC/2001/003).

KRUGER, Franz Theodor, a University of Cape Town SRC member, was detained for two weeks and kept in solitary confinement in Cape Town, in June 1980, during a period of escalating political protest.

KRUGER, Johannes Jacobus, was severely injured when AWB members detonated a car bomb in Bree Street, Johannesburg, on 24 April 1994, in an effort to disrupt the electoral process. Seven people were killed and 13 injured in the blast. Two perpetrators were granted amnesty (AC/1999/0342). See RIGHT-WING ATTACKS.

KRUGER, Ryan Christopher (18), was stabbed in the spine by PAC supporters at the Durban beachfront on 9 October 1990. The perpetrators attacked white people at random, killing one elderly person and injuring several others. Two perpetrators were granted amnesty (AC/2000/144).

KRUGER, Susanna Maria Magdelina, suffered injuries when a limpet mine, placed in a pot plant, was detonated near the Juicy Lucy restaurant on the corner of Andries and Vermeulen Streets, Pretoria, on 26 May 1988. Three MK operatives were granted amnesty (AC/2000/199).

KRUSER, Gary John (25), an MK operative, was tortured during interrogation in Cape Town by members of the Western Cape Security Branch, in September 1987. He was held for six months under SECTION 26 and then for three years, while on trial for terrorism. Two members of the Western Cape Security Branch were granted amnesty for the torture of Mr Kruser (AC/1999/0027 and AC/1999/028).

KUAPE, Mantwa Lydia, a UDF activist, was shot dead by members of the SAP, allegedly in an ambush, in Katilehong, Tvl, on 25 July 1986. Prior to her death Ms Kuape was repeatedly visited by members of the security forces who accused her of hiding weapons and ammunition. Ms Kuape's brother was an MK member in exile at the time of her death.

KUBAYI, Solomon Muzamane (15), was shot with birdshot and injured by members of the SAP in Alexandra, Johannesburg, on 25 April 1986 during mass community action against vigilante groups and community councillors.

KUBEKA, Fakazile Joyce (36), a UDF supporter, was shot by members of the Security Branch at Ntuzuma, near Durban, on 21 October 1989 in a raid on her home. She lost her sight as a result of the shooting.

KUBEKA, Lilian Matshomo (49), mother of a policeman, lost her home when it was petrol-bombed by alleged 'comrades', in Daveyton, Tvl, on 25 February 1994. Policemen were targeted because of their role in enforcing apartheid laws.

KUBEKA, Mpoto Philemon (67), had his store looted and burnt and his car burnt to ashes by named perpetrators at Madadeni, KwaZulu, near Newcastle, Natal, on 1 March 1994, in political conflict in the area.

KUBEKA, Zamokwakhe (42), an ANC supporter and a councillor, was shot dead, and his shop was looted, by IFP supporters in KwaMashu, Durban, on 17 November 1990.

KUBEKA-MODISE, Abigail Sibongile (46), an ANC supporter, had her house in Orlando, Soweto, Johannesburg, burnt down in 1986 by named perpetrators because of her participation in a peace song that was organised by the apartheid government.

KUBHEKA, Albertina, died in hospital on 5 May 1986 from burn wounds sustained when her house in Madadeni, KwaZulu, near Newcastle, Natal, was set alight by Inkatha supporters on 27 April 1986. Her sons were shot and injured while extinguishing the fire. Another son, who was later killed, was a NACTU member. Inkatha and KWAZULU POLICE members reportedly harassed union members and their families because unions were considered a political threat.

KUBHEKA, Amos Bongani (17), was abducted and tortured by IMBOKODO vigilantes in KwaNdebele, in May 1986 following violence over the area's proposed independence.

KUBHEKA, Bongani, died in 1991 after being burnt, allegedly by hostel-dwellers, during political conflict.

KUBHEKA, Booi, was shot and injured when his house in Madadeni, KwaZulu, near Newcastle, Natal, was attacked and set alight by Inkatha supporters on 27 April 1986. He was extinguishing the flames when he and his brother were shot. His mother died in hospital as a result of her injuries. Another brother, who was later killed, was a NACTU member. Inkatha and KWAZULU POLICE members reportedly harassed union members and their families because unions were considered a political threat.

KUBHEKA, Clement Mabhala, an SAP officer, was detained in 1968 in Durban, and interrogated over 28 days, during which time he was held in solitary confinement. After his release, he was suspended from the police force because he was accused of collaborating with the ANC.

KUBHEKA, Dumisani Wilfred (29), a NACTU member, was shot dead by named members of the KWAZULU POLICE in Madadeni, KwaZulu, near Newcastle, Natal, on 31 December 1986. Earlier in the year, his mother died of burns and his brother was shot and injured when their house was attacked by Inkatha supporters.

KUBHEKA, Elvis (12), was shot dead by members of the Riot Squad outside his home in Meadowlands, Soweto, 16 August 1990. The police reportedly came and took away the bullet that killed Elvis.

KUBHEKA, Fakazi Jerome (20), was beaten with batons on his head and face by members of the SADF in Zola, Soweto, on 19 September 1984 during a rent boycott in the area.

KUBHEKA, Gladys (55), had her house in Evaton, Tvl, attacked by ANC supporters in 1984 during the VAAL UPRISING in which councillors and their homes were targeted.

KUBHEKA, Jeffrey (20), a UDF supporter, was shot dead by Inkatha supporters in KwaMashu, Durban, on 31 December 1987.

KUBHEKA, Joshua (48), had his house burnt down by Inkatha supporters in Madadeni, KwaZulu, near Newcastle, Natal, on 27 April 1986 in intense political conflict in the area. His wife suffered fatal burn wounds in the attack, and his sons were shot and injured while extinguishing the fire. Another son, a NACTU member, was killed some months later by members of the KWAZULU POLICE.

KUBHEKA, Linda Bethuel (26), was arrested while attending the funeral of a fellow 'comrade', and severely tortured by members of the SAP while in detention at Protea police station, Soweto, Johannesburg, in September 1985.

KUBHEKA, Mond Petros, a UDF supporter, was stabbed to death by Inkatha supporters at KwaMashu, Durban, on 31 May 1986.

KUBHEKA, Mphikeleli Kenneth (18), a member of the ANCYL, was shot dead by members of the SAP in Soweto, Johannesburg, on 15 April 1992.

KUBHEKA, Ndoda, was shot and injured in an arson attack by Inkatha supporters on his home in Madadeni, KwaZulu, near Newcastle, Natal, on 27 April 1986. He

was extinguishing the flames when he and his brothers were shot. His mother died in hospital as a result of her injuries. Another brother, a NACTU member, was killed some months later by members of the KWAZULU POLICE.

KUBHEKA, Nkosinathi, was shot and injured in an arson attack by Inkatha supporters on his home in Madadeni, KwaZulu, near Newcastle, Natal, on 27 April 1986. He was extinguishing the flames when he and his brothers were shot. His mother died in hospital as a result of her injuries. Another brother, a NACTU member, was killed some months later by members of the KWAZULU POLICE.

KUBHEKA, Perceival Mlamuli (17), an ANC supporter, was abducted from home by members of the Security Branch on 27 March 1989 in Durban, and was found dead a week later, with gunshot wounds in his chest. There was conflict between the ANC and the A-Team at the time.

KUBHEKA, Piet, was shot and injured and his house was petrol-bombed by 'comrades' in Daveyton, Tvl, on 25 February 1994. Mr Kubheka was the father of a police officer alleged to have taken part in the shooting of a self-defence unit commander.

KUBHEKA, Pijone John, was shot dead by a member of the SADF as he tried to board a bus to work in Ratanda, Heidelberg, Tvl, on 24 March 1986 during a stayaway.

KUBHEKA, Sabatha, was shot and injured in an arson attack by Inkatha supporters on his home in Madadeni, KwaZulu, near Newcastle, Natal, on 27 April 1986. He was extinguishing the flames when he and his brothers were shot. His mother died in hospital as a result of her injuries. Another brother, a NACTU member, was killed some months later by members of the KWAZULU POLICE.

KUBHEKA, Siphwe Patrick (37), a member of the KWAZULU POLICE, was hacked and stabbed to death by a named perpetrator at KwaMakhutha, Amanzimtoti, near Durban, in May 1989. Mr Kubheka had received death threats from both ANC and Inkatha supporters.

KUBHEKA, Sipho Hamilton (33), a member of the ANCYL, suffered severe psychological stress when he was detained by the Security Police in November 1975 and held in solitary confinement in a Pietermaritzburg prison for a month.

KUBHEKA, Solomon Mandla (21), an ANC supporter, was knocked down by an army vehicle patrolling the streets of Alexandra, Johannesburg, in 1992. He died on the way to hospital.

KUBHEKA, Swenki Autry (29), was arrested in December 1975 and detained for nine months, during which period he was tortured by members of the Security Branch at Alexandra Road police station in Pietermaritzburg, allegedly because they wanted information about his uncle, a political activist.

KUBHEKA, Thandi Anna (41), an ANC supporter, was shot and injured by IFP supporters while travelling in a train in Soweto, Johannesburg, on 5 April 1991. See TRAIN VIOLENCE.

KUBHEKA, Themba Petros (26), an ANC supporter, was shot dead by IFP supporters in KwaMashu, Durban, on 11 May 1993. Four other ANC supporters were killed with him, including two returnees and a pregnant

woman. Their bodies were found at a local school, and a local IFP induna was implicated in their killing.

KUBHEKA, Thoko Tryphina (43), had her house in KwaMashu, Durban, burnt down by ANC supporters on 12 February 1990 in intense political conflict in the area. See RICHMOND FARM ARSON ATTACKS.

KUBHEKA, Thusi Hezekiel (33), public relations officer of the Wesselton Action Committee, was severely beaten by members of the IFP-aligned BLACK CATS in Ermelo, Tvl, on 23 July 1990 during a rent boycott in the area.

KUBHEKA, Vusumuzi Joseph (44), an ANC supporter, was stabbed to death by a named IFP supporter in Ezakheni, KwaZulu, near Ladysmith, Natal, on 19 October 1992.

KUBHEKA, Zozo Jerry (46), a SARHWU member, disappeared after he was abducted in Germiston, Tvl, on 9 March 1987.

KUBONE, Bakwenzile Anna (42), lost his house in an arson attack near Ixopo, Natal, in June 1993 in continuing conflict between ANC and IFP supporters in the area.

KUBONE, Thomas (25), an ANC supporter, was stabbed to death by IFP supporters in Ndaleni, Richmond, Natal, on 17 April 1992.

KUBU, Dati David, was severely injured and suffered damage to property on 17 June 1992 in the BOIPATONG MASSACRE in Boipatong, near Vanderbijlpark, Tvl, which left 45 people dead and 27 seriously injured. Thirteen perpetrators were granted amnesty; a further three applications were refused (AC/2000/209).

KUBU, Litefo Nellie, was killed on 17 June 1992 in the BOIPATONG MASSACRE in Boipatong, near Vanderbijlpark, Tvl, which left 45 people dead and 27 seriously injured. Thirteen perpetrators were granted amnesty; a further three applications were refused (AC/2000/209).

KUEBELO, Makupula (50), an ANC supporter, had his house burnt down by IFP supporters in Inanda, near KwaMashu, Durban, on 7 March 1993.

KUHLANE, Backson Mntunyane, a Port Alfred Youth Congress supporter, was shot dead by a named perpetrator in Port Alfred, Cape, on 9 May 1986 during protests over the Black Local Authority.

KUHLANE, Mzwandile (21), was tortured by named members of the Security Police in March 1987 at Bethelsdorp police station, Port Elizabeth.

KUILDER, Garth (26), was one of two people shot dead by SAP members in Mossel Bay, Cape, on 13 July 1993. Mr Kuilder, who was mentally disabled, was on his way to a shop when he was killed. There was conflict at the time between the Civic Association, the Town Council and the police, relating to housing and other local issues.

KULA, Fezile Terrance (17), was shot and injured in Guguletu, Cape Town, on 11 August 1976, as he returned home from his girlfriend's house. After the shooting, police trampled his injured leg. Eighteen people were shot dead in Guguletu that day.

KULA, Jimmy, an ADM member and a headman, was stabbed and stoned to death by named ANC supporters

in Alice, Ciskei, on 8 September 1992, in political conflict following the BISHO MASSACRE.

KULA, Lindile, was abducted along with two friends, by Transkei Defence Force (TDF) soldiers in East London, who wanted to know the whereabouts of a person suspected of involvement in a planned coup in Transkei. Mr Kula was shot dead near the Kei River Bridge on 21 May 1993. A TDF soldier was granted amnesty for the abduction, but refused amnesty for the killing (AC/2000/018).

KULA, Madoda Shackleton (30), had his home burnt down by named ANC members in Alice, Ciskei, on 8 September 1992, in political conflict following the BISHO MASSACRE. Mr Kula's father was a headman and an ADM member.

KULA, Nombulelo Ida (30), a UDF supporter, was shot and injured by the police in Colesberg, Cape, on 3 July 1985, while part of a demonstration against the presence of police in the community.

KULA, Nowinini Minah (66), was shot and injured by a member of the SAP who opened fire on mourners in Somerset East, Cape, on 17 March 1985.

KULANI, Ntsikelelo Eric (21), a UDF supporter, was tortured in various ways by named members of the SAP on 9 March 1985 in Uitenhage, Cape. He was later charged with public violence and sentenced to five years' imprisonment.

KULATI, Nokuzola Agnes (29), a UDF supporter, was hacked to death by *amaqabane* members during political conflict in Uitenhage, Cape, on 26 December 1989.

KULELE, Lucky Manete, a member of the SAP, suffered damage to his property when his house was attacked with a hand grenade by MK operatives in Mamelodi, Pretoria, on 10 May 1988. The explosion resulted in the death of his 14-month-old baby and severe injuries to his wife. Three MK operatives applied for amnesty for the incident. Two were granted and one was refused amnesty (AC/2000/199).

KULELE, Patience (14 months), was killed when her home was attacked with a hand grenade by MK operatives in Mamelodi, Tvl, on 10 May 1988. Her father was a member of the SAP. Her mother was severely injured in the attack. Three MK operatives applied for amnesty for the incident. Two were granted and one was refused amnesty (AC/2000/199).

KUMALO, Ayabulela (2), suffered serious burn wounds in an attack on her family home during political conflict in East London on 4 March 1986.

KUMALO, Bekuyise (60), was shot and stabbed to death at Empangeni, Natal, on 3 March 1993, during continuing political conflict in the area.

KUMALO, Bongani Jameson (24), was stabbed to death while on his way to work near Pietermaritzburg on 18 February 1989. Mr Kumalo was reportedly dragged out of the taxi he was travelling in and accused of being a UDF comrade.

KUMALO, Getrude (45), an ANC supporter, had her house burnt down by IFP supporters in political conflict between the 'RED AND 'GREEN' FACTIONS in Bhambayi, near KwaMashu, Durban, during 1993.

KUMALO, Jabulisile Topsie (51), an ANC supporter, was forcibly removed from her house, assaulted and stoned by a named Special Constable in Imbali, Pietermaritzburg, in political conflict in the area in early 1990.

KUMALO, Johannes Dumisani, died after being stabbed with a knife and shot in Tokoza, Tvl, on 4 September 1993 during political conflict in the area.

KUMALO, Kulumilo Merinah (50), an Inkatha supporter, lost her house in an arson attack in Inanda, near KwaMashu, Durban, in February 1990. Numerous people were killed that month, and others fled the area, in the ongoing clashes between Inkatha supporters and UDF supporters celebrating the release of Nelson Mandela.

KUMALO, Makhlopheli John (18), an ANC supporter, was detained and severely assaulted by members of the SAP in Bethlehem, OFS, in February 1984.

KUMALO, Mamota Rosy (55), had her house burnt down by IFP supporters in Inanda, near KwaMashu, Durban, in April 1991 in ongoing political conflict between ANC and IFP supporters in the area.

KUMALO, Nokwaliwa Leah (67), lost her house in an arson attack on 23 December 1991 at Maqongqo, Table Mountain, near Pietermaritzburg, in ongoing conflict between ANC and IFP supporters in the area.

KUMALO, Nomakhosazana (32), died as a result of severe burn wounds sustained in an attack by UDF supporters on her home in Duncan Village, East London, on 4 March 1986. The family was accused by the perpetrators of being AZAPO supporters.

KUMALO, Nomasonto Angela (26), was severely burnt in an attack by UDF supporters on her home in Duncan Village, East London, on 4 March 1986. The family was accused by the perpetrators of being AZAPO supporters.

KUMALO, Peseniya Caiphaz (58), had his home burnt down by IFP supporters in Esikhawini, KwaZulu, near Empangeni, Natal, in 1992. The perpetrators had apparently been looking for Mr Kumalo's sons, who had resisted IFP attempts to break their allegiance to the ANC.

KUMALO, Sheqe Albert (72), an ANC supporter, had his home burnt down by IFP supporters on 16 March 1994 at Sonkombo, Ndwedwe, KwaZulu, near Durban, in intense political conflict in the area. See SONKOMBO ARSON ATTACKS.

KUMALO, Sholo Menesa (36), had her house burnt down by IFP supporters on 16 March 1994 at Sonkombo, Ndwedwe, KwaZulu, near Durban, in intense political conflict in the area. See SONKOMBO ARSON ATTACKS.

KUMALO, Timothy Mandla, was shot and killed at iKwezi station, Soweto, Johannesburg, on 29 August 1993 during TRAIN VIOLENCE.

KUMALO, Vuyelwa Edith (65), died as a result of severe burn wounds sustained in an attack by UDF supporters on her home in Duncan Village, East London, on 4 March 1986. The family was accused by the perpetrators of being AZAPO supporters.

KUNENE, (first name not given) (3), was shot dead on 2 August 1992 when men wearing balaclavas and armed with KWAZULU POLICE pump-action shotguns attacked several homes in Esikhawini, KwaZulu, near Empangeni, Natal. At least 11 people, including this little girl's mother, were killed and three injured in the attack, which was thought to have been the work of the ESIKHAWINI HIT SQUAD. An amnesty application was received. See ESIKHAWINI ATTACKS.

KUNENE, (first name not given), was killed by IFP supporters in Ndaleni, Richmond, Natal, on 23 June 1991, in ongoing political conflict in the area.

KUNENE, Alfred Bongani (25), was subjected to electric shock torture by members of the SAP in Soweto, Johannesburg, in May 1992.

KUNENE, Alice Fikile (38), an ANC supporter, had her home burnt down by IFP supporters in Umlazi, Durban, on 2 February 1992, in intense political conflict in the area. See EKUTHULENI ATTACKS.

KUNENE, Alson Bhokamina (40), was shot dead, together with his brother, in a car ambush by Inkatha supporters at Maqongqo, Table Mountain, near Pietermaritzburg on 10 June 1990. The car belonged to Chief Maphumulo, president of CONTRALESA, who had organised and was expected to attend a peace meeting in the area at the time. He was himself shot dead in a targeted killing in February 1991. Earlier, IFP supporters had burnt down Mr Kunene's house and shop in the Maqongqo and Imbali areas near Pietermaritzburg in separate incidents in 1989 and early 1990.

KUNENE, Bafana Julius (42), was stabbed and beaten to death by a named Inkatha supporter in Mpophomeni, KwaZulu, near Howick, Natal, on 6 January 1990, allegedly for refusing to kill his brother, who was an ANC supporter.

KUNENE, Barry Mandla (47), a UDF supporter, was shot and injured by a named SAP member in Chesterville, Durban, in April 1987 in intense political conflict in the area.

KUNENE, Bhekinduku, an ANC supporter, was abducted by Inkatha supporters from his home in Pietermaritzburg, on 12 March 1986, during intensifying political conflict. His body was found in Sweetwaters some days later.

KUNENE, Bhekuyise Godfrey (25), an ANC supporter, was shot dead when IFP members opened fire on ANC youth in Paulpietersburg, Natal, on 19 November 1993.

KUNENE, Bongani Eric, an ANC supporter, was shot dead in front of his wife in a targeted killing by members of a self-defence unit (SDU) in Inanda, near KwaMashu, Durban, on 31 October 1993, on suspicion that he had become a police informer. One SDU member was granted amnesty (AC/2000/027).

KUNENE, Daniel Musi (21), was shot on the left leg and injured by IFP supporters on a train in Johannesburg, on 20 January 1991. See TRAIN VIOLENCE.

KUNENE, Douglas Nhlanhla (24), an ANCYL member, was shot then stabbed to death by a large group of balaclava-clad attackers, allegedly IFP supporters, in KwaMagoda, Richmond, Natal, on 28 March 1992.

KUNENE, Duduzile Monica (37), an IFP supporter, had her home burnt down and her livestock stolen by ANC supporters at Nqutu, KwaZulu, near Vryheid, Natal, in April 1994 in the run-up to the APRIL 1994 ELECTIONS.

KUNENE, Dumisani Sifiso (17), an ANC supporter, was shot and injured when IFP supporters and Caprivi trainees carried out attacks on ANC supporters in Richmond, Natal, between 21 and 23 June 1991. See RICHMOND ATTACKS. One perpetrator was granted amnesty (AC/1999/217).

KUNENE, Elizabeth, was assaulted by Witwatersrand Security Branch operatives at the Alexandra Security Branch offices, Johannesburg, on an unspecified date between 1989 and 1992 (AC/2001/249).

KUNENE, Francisca Khushu (40), had her home attacked and looted by IFP supporters in Inanda, near KwaMashu, Durban, in September 1993 in continuing political conflict in the area.

KUNENE, Jabulani (about 21), was one of five young ANC supporters shot and stabbed to death by IFP supporters during political conflict at KwaMagoda, Richmond, Natal, on 14 or 15 July 1991. Residents accused the security forces of involvement, and a top-level police investigation was launched. A prominent IFP chief from Phatheni was charged with these murders.

KUNENE, Jabulani Alexendra (16), a UDF supporter, was shot dead by Inkatha supporters in Mpumalanga, KwaZulu, near Durban, on 6 June 1988.

KUNENE, Johannes Ngxongo (56), an ANC supporter, was shot dead in an attack by IFP supporters on 23 June 1991 in Ndaleneni, Richmond, Natal. See RICHMOND ATTACKS.

KUNENE, Lolo, was stabbed to death by IFP supporters in Klipspruit, Soweto, Johannesburg, on 18 August 1990 during a night vigil when the perpetrators attacked mourners, killed Mr Kunene and two others.

KUNENE, Mandla John (26), was shot dead by named members of the SAP and Security Branch in Ladysmith, Natal, on 5 April 1990, when police opened fire on a gathering of the ANC Youth Congress members in the Steadville community hall.

KUNENE, Maria Makhosazane (21), had her home burnt down by Inkatha supporters in Mahlabatini, near Ulundi, KwaZulu/Natal, in 1989 in intensifying conflict between Inkatha and UDF supporters in the area.

KUNENE, Mfana Julius (42), an IFP supporter, was stabbed to death by other named Inkatha supporters in Mpophomeni, KwaZulu, near Howick, Natal, after he was allegedly fetched to attend an IFP self-defence training camp on 5 January 1990.

KUNENE, Mildred (51), an ANC supporter, was shot dead by alleged IFP supporters in Ndaleneni, Richmond, Natal, on 23 June 1991, because of her political affiliation and the fact that she lived in an ANC stronghold.

KUNENE, Mjwayezeni (28), was shot and injured at Mevamhlophe, KwaZulu, near Empangeni, Natal, in November 1993 in continuing conflict between IFP and ANC supporters in the area.

KUNENE, Mlungisi Mandlenkosi Petros (21), a UDF supporter, was shot dead and then decapitated by a

named Inkatha supporter at KwaNdengezi, KwaZulu, near Pinetown, Natal, on 7 November 1987. Mr Kunene's father was then allegedly harassed and beaten by a named Inkatha chairperson who wanted to prevent the funeral from taking place in KwaNdengezi.

KUNENE, Mndeni Simon, an Inkatha supporter, was beaten with gun-butts by Inkatha supporters at KwaNdengezi, KwaZulu, near Pinetown, Natal, in 1987, in conflict following the killing of his son, a UDF supporter, by IFP supporters.

KUNENE, Musa Moses (33), an ANC official, was shot dead by IFP supporters at Inanda, near KwaMashu, Durban, on 26 March 1994, in the run-up to the APRIL 1994 ELECTIONS.

KUNENE, Nelson (47), was shot dead, together with his brother, in a car ambush by Inkatha supporters at Maqongqo, Table Mountain, near Pietermaritzburg on 10 June 1990. The car belonged to Chief Maphumulo, president of CONTRALESA, who had organised and was expected to attend a peace meeting in the area at the time. The chief was himself shot dead in a targeted killing in February 1991.

KUNENE, Ngqalile Sizeni (36), had her home and belongings destroyed in an arson attack by IFP supporters at Mevamhlophe, KwaZulu, near Empangeni, Natal, on 18 September 1993. Her son, an ANC supporter, was killed in the attack.

KUNENE, Nhlangu (22), an ANC supporter, was shot dead by IFP supporters at Mevamhlophe, KwaZulu, near Empangeni, Natal, on 18 September 1993. His home was looted and vandalised in the attack.

KUNENE, Nombuso Mariam (72), had her home burnt down by Inkatha supporters in Inanda, near KwaMashu, Durban, on 12 June 1990, in intensifying political conflict in the area.

KUNENE, Nompumelelo Ethel (19), had her home burnt down by Inkatha supporters in Umbumbulu, KwaZulu, near Durban, on 7 August 1987 in intensifying political conflict in the area.

KUNENE, Nonhlanhla, an ANC supporter, was shot dead on 2 August 1992 when armed men wearing balaclavas attacked several homes in Esikhawini, KwaZulu, near Empangeni, Natal. See ESIKHAWINI ATTACKS.

KUNENE, Ntombenhle Doris (41), had her house burnt down by named Inkatha supporters at Greytown, Natal, on 5 May 1990, in intensifying political conflict in the area.

KUNENE, Ntombisitni (47), had her home burnt down at Mevamhlophe, KwaZulu, near Empangeni, Natal, in 1993 in continuing conflict between IFP and ANC supporters in the area. Ms Kunene had fled her home at the time of the attack.

KUNENE, Philanyenkosi Jouakim (26), an ANC supporter, was shot dead by named IFP supporters near Vryheid, Natal, on 31 July 1993.

KUNENE, Phumzile Victoria (38), had her home burnt down by Inkatha supporters in Inanda, near KwaMashu, Durban, on 12 June 1990 in conflict between Inkatha and ANC supporters in the area.

KUNENE, Simon Ke, an Inkatha supporter, had his house destroyed in an arson attack by Inkatha supporters in Mpumalanga, KwaZulu, near Durban, during 1989, in intensifying political conflict in the area.

KUNENE, Wiseman (23), an ANC supporter, was stabbed to death by IFP supporters in Bhoboyi, Port Shepstone, Natal, on 3 June 1991. The perpetrators were reportedly returning from a meeting with a local induna when they met Mr Kunene in the street and stabbed him to death. One of the perpetrators was sentenced to 15 years' imprisonment.

KUNENE, Zonzani (31), had her house damaged and livestock stolen by ANC supporters during political conflict at Mevamhlophe, KwaZulu, near Empangeni, Natal, in June 1993.

KUNGA, Lebu Benard (20), was shot in the back of the head by members of the SAP in Kabokweni, KaNgwane, in June 1986 during political violence in the township. Police were allegedly trying to disperse students who were attending pre-exam study sessions at the school.

KUNGOANE, Simon Makhudu (32), a traffic officer, was shot dead and robbed of his firearm by APLA members in Area 6, Pimville, Tvl, on 20 August 1991. See APLA ATTACKS. Two APLA members were granted amnesty (AC/1998/0053).

KUNGWAYO, Eric Mtutuzeli (37), died after being 'necklaced' by AZAPO members during political conflict between AZAPO and UDF supporters at Magaleni, near Port Elizabeth, on 13 December 1985.

KUNNEKE, PJ, a constable in the SAP, was severely injured when a limpet mine planted by an MK operative from the 'Dolphin Unit' exploded at the entrance of the Railway Police Radio headquarters, Johannesburg, on 24 August 1984. Four police officers and two civilians were injured. Two MK operatives were granted amnesty (AC/2001/003).

KUNTAKANA, Mr (first name not given), survived an attack by SADF Special Forces and *Vlakplaas* operatives on homes at Ditharapeng village, Ramathlabama, Botswana, 1000 metres from the South African border, on 11 December 1988. An MK operative and a 15-year-old boy were killed and three homes were destroyed. The *Vlakplaas* commander and eight of his operatives were granted amnesty (AC/2001/108).

KUPE, Ncedile Ephraim, a member of the SAP, died from gunshot wounds sustained during a shoot-out between the police and two MK operatives at Dweza, Transkei, on 22 January 1987. One MK operative was granted amnesty for the killing (AC/2000/240).

KUTOANE, Joseph, was shot dead by members of the SAP during the SHARPEVILLE MASSACRE on 21 March 1960.

KUTOANE, Seabata Azael Gordon (28), was severely injured by members of the SAP during the SHARPEVILLE MASSACRE on 21 March 1960. Sixty-nine people were killed, including Mr Kutoane's brother, and many others were injured.

KUTU, Abel Mzwentlanga 'Fisherman' (24), was beaten by members of the SAP in Paballelo, Upington, Cape, on 13 November 1985. With 25 others, he was charged for the crowd killing of a MUNICIPAL POLICEMAN,

and was sentenced to six years in prison, overturned on appeal in 1991. See UPINGTON 26.

KUTU, Kgabuso David (50), was severely beaten and tortured by members of the Special Branch in Warmbad, Tvl, on 12 September 1989. Mr Kutu was the Bela-Bela branch chairperson of the Post and Telecommunications Workers Association at a time of rent boycotts, strikes and stayaways.

KUTUMELA, Lesiba David (21), was arrested and detained for four years after participating in the launching of COSAS in his community in November 1979 in Pietersburg, Tvl. During interrogation he was forced to give information concerning ANC activities, arms and where they were hidden.

KUTUMELA, Lucky Makombo, died on 5 April 1986 of a brain haemorrhage following a day's assault in detention by members of the Lebowa Police in Mookgophong, Lebowa. Mr Kutumela had been detained after a meeting to list police brutalities.

KUTWANA, William, was injured when a car bomb exploded outside the Johannesburg Magistrate's court on 20 May 1987. Four policemen were killed in the explosion, which took place after a decoy smaller bomb had lured them to the scene. Two other people were injured. Three MK operatives were granted amnesty (AC/1998/0067).

KUTWANE, Sophie, suffered severe damage to house and property as a result of a car-bomb explosion in Gaborone, Botswana, on 22 April 1987. See GABORONE CAR BOMB. The head of the Security Branch and four Northern and Western Transvaal Security Branch operatives were granted amnesty for this operation (AC/2000/214).

KUWANA, Nonkululeko Edith (31), was shot and injured in Vereeniging, Tvl, on 26 June 1990 when members of the SAP allegedly opened fire on youths who were throwing stones at them.

KUZWAYO, Emelina Doreen (38), an ANC supporter, had her house burnt down and her possessions stolen in Umkomaas, near Durban, on 20 August 1990 in intensified conflict between IFP and ANC supporters in the area.

KUZWAYO, Matole Philemon (55), a NUM member, was severely beaten by Inkatha supporters at Richards Bay, Natal, in 1986, during a dispute between NUM and Iscor.

KUZWAYO, Mfanomuhle Gideon (45), was shot and severely injured in a drive-by shooting by members of the ISU in Port Shepstone, Natal, on 19 February 1994. Mr Kuzwayo was in his yard at home when he was hit.

KUZWAYO, Ndoloza Maria (57), was severely assaulted and stabbed by IFP supporters in Umgababa, KwaZulu, near Durban, on 18 October 1992, because she was thought to be an ANC sympathiser.

KUZWAYO, Tumani (80), had her home burnt down by IFP supporters on 16 March 1994 at Sonkombo, Ndwedwe, KwaZulu, near Durban, in intense political conflict in the area. See SONKOMBO ARSON ATTACKS.

KWANAITE, Kgabo Philipina (59), lost her house in an arson attack in Ellsiras, Tvl, on 6 March 1981 because she supported Chief S Shongoane during

conflict between the chief and Chief W Shongoane. The attack on Ms Kwanaite occurred after Chief W Shongoane was shot dead.

KWANE, Martha Nyenye (20), was assaulted, raped and then stabbed to death in Bethlehem, OFS, on 6 March 1985, allegedly by fellow pupils, in clashes between pupils observing a schools boycott and those who were not. Five other pupils were injured in these clashes.

KWAPE, Mohditso Moeketsi, was injured when members of MK's Special Operations Unit detonated an explosive in a car outside the SADF Witwatersrand Command headquarters in Johannesburg on 30 July 1987. At least 68 people were injured. Three MK operatives and one UDF supporter linked to MK were granted amnesty for their roles in this attack (AC/2001/0003 and AC/2000/248).

KWAPE, William Molefe Hosiah, was injured when members of MK's Special Operations Unit detonated an explosive in a car outside the SADF Witwatersrand Command headquarters in Johannesburg on 30 July 1987. At least 68 people were injured. Three MK operatives and one UDF supporter linked to MK were granted amnesty for their roles in this attack (AC/2001/0003 and AC/2000/248).

KWASI, Kenewang Esther (59), was severely beaten by members of the Bophuthatswana Police in Taung, Bophuthatswana, in 1988 because her community was resisting Mangope's appointment of Chief Molale in the place of Chief Makurungoane.

KWATI, Simanko Frans (29), an ANC supporter, was shot dead by Bophuthatswana Police in Lekubu, Bophuthatswana, on 8 January 1991 at a prayer meeting at a house burnt down by a pro-Bophuthatswana group. Police surrounded the house, fired tear gas and opened fire on the occupants.

KWAYI, Amon, an ANC supporter, was shot dead by IFP supporters in a station subway in Johannesburg, in September 1991.

KWAYIMANI, Christopher (38), was shot dead on 10 June 1986 in Nyanga, Cape Town, during the mass destruction of UDF-supporting squatter camps by WITDOEKE vigilantes, acting with the tacit approval and aid of the security forces. Over 60 people were killed and 20 000 homes destroyed in the attacks.

KWAYINTO, Stolutolo (35), had his house burnt down by members of the Peace Force and the ADM in Stutterheim, Cape, in September 1992, allegedly because he opposed the reimposition of the headman system.

KWAZA, Minah Baba (39), was the target of persistent police harassment from 1985 to 1987 in Pabellelo, Upington, Cape. She and her children were regularly beaten, when police searched the house for her son, a political activist. Her son was shot dead in July 1987.

KWAZA, Nomkhanyelo Victoria (23), was shot dead when men in a car opened fire on a group watching a protest march in Khayelitsha, Cape Town, on 25 October 1990. Ms Kwaza was six months pregnant. At least eight people were killed that day by police and supporters of the Lingeletu West Town Council,

during and after a mass march to express community opposition to the council.

KWAZA, Shadrack, a youth activist, was shot dead in Pabellelo, Upington, Cape, on 17 July 1987, allegedly by MUNICIPAL POLICEMEN who were patrolling the township. He had been constantly harassed and assaulted by Upington police from 1985 to 1987.

KWEHLA, Theron Matinise (22), was severely assaulted with sjamboks at his home by members of the Ciskei Defence Force in King William's Town, Cape, in 1992. He and three other youths suspected of involvement in the burning of a soldier's home were then taken away by the soldiers and beaten and tortured throughout the night before being sent home.

KWELA, Emerald Sandile, was assaulted and killed by named Inkatha supporters in an attack on his home at KwaNdengezi, KwaZulu, near Pinetown, Natal, in November 1987 during political conflict in the area. His mother and brother were injured in the attack.

KWELA, Jabulani Timothy, was stabbed and severely injured by named Inkatha supporters in KwaNdengezi, KwaZulu, near Pinetown, Natal, in November 1987 during political conflict in the area. His brother was killed in the attack, and his mother was injured. Their house had been burnt down earlier that year.

KWELA, Phumuzile Claudia (52), had her house burnt down by Inkatha supporters in KwaNdengezi, KwaZulu, near Pinetown, Natal, during March 1987 in political conflict in the area. She was severely beaten as she tried to escape. One of her sons was killed and another injured later that year.

KWENA, Matshedisho Gloria (18), was severely beaten by members of the Bophuthatswana Police in Taung, Bophuthatswana, on 9 October 1988. Ms Kwena was among villagers who had gathered for a meeting to protest the rule of Lucas Mangope.

KWENAITE, Ngwako Johannes (53), was severely beaten and injured in detention by members of the Lebowa Police in Pietersburg, Tvl, on 16 February 1991 during a labour dispute about living wages. Mr Kwenaite is now blind.

KWENDA, Sifiso Patrick (18), was shot dead in Katlehong, Tvl, on 22 June 1993 by named members of the SAP looking for criminal suspects. Mr Kwenda's sister witnessed the shooting and alleges that the members of the SAP at the scene apologised for her brother's death. The police, however, subsequently charged the deceased Mr Kwenda for resisting arrest and robbery of a firearm.

KWETEPANE, Masoga Philemon (43), an ANC supporter, was shot and injured, allegedly by IFP supporters, in Katlehong, Tvl, on 1 May 1992.

KWEYAMA, Ambrose Bekizizwe (62), had his house burnt down in Inanda, near KwaMashu, Durban, during intense conflict between ANC and IFP supporters in the area in 1993.

KWEYAMA, Austine, an ANC supporter, had his house and possessions burnt by a named Inkatha member in Imbali, Pietermaritzburg, in May 1987, allegedly because his family opposed the payment of fees to Inkatha. In a recruitment drive launched by Inkatha in

the Edendale and Vulindlela valleys that month, CAPRIVI TRAINEES were deployed to these two areas, and at least ten people died in political violence.

KWEYAMA, Bernard (43), lost his home in an arson attack in Ekuthuleni, Umlazi, Durban, in ongoing conflict between ANC and IFP supporters in the area in 1991.

KWEYAMA, Bhekintaba Bernard, was shot dead by IFP supporters in Mpumalanga, KwaZulu, near Durban, on 14 November 1991 in ongoing conflict between supporters of the ANC and the IFP in the area.

KWEYAMA, Bhekizitha Johnson (21), an ANC supporter, was shot dead by IFP supporters in KwaMakhutha, Amanzimtoti, near Durban, on 4 June 1993.

KWEYAMA, Bhekoni (19), an ANC supporter, was stabbed to death by an Inkatha supporter in Imbali, Pietermaritzburg, in 1989.

KWEYAMA, Khethukuthula Wiseman, an ANC supporter, was stabbed and burnt to death in Umlazi, Durban, on 4 June 1993 in continuing conflict between ANC and IFP supporters in the area.

KWEYAMA, Likhawu Armstrong (44), was forced to flee his home in Imbali, Pietermaritzburg, in May 1989 for fear of an attack by Inkatha supporters because his family opposed the payment of fees to Inkatha. In a recruitment drive launched by Inkatha in the Edendale and Vulindlela valleys that month, CAPRIVI TRAINEES were deployed to these two areas, and at least ten people died in political violence.

KWEYAMA, Mabhozi Isaac (69), an ANC supporter, had his home looted by IFP supporters in Umbumbulu, KwaZulu, near Durban, on 13 August 1992, in ongoing political conflict in the area.

KWEYAMA, Mthethwawuvumi (26), had his home at Njobokazi, Mpumalanga, KwaZulu, near Durban, burnt down in political conflict between ANC and IFP supporters on 18 March 1990.

KWEYAMA, Nhlanhla Emanuel (22), a UDF supporter, was shot dead by Inkatha supporters in Mpumalanga, KwaZulu, near Durban, on 31 July 1988.

KWEYAMA, Ntombihleziphi Grace (45), had her house burnt down by ANC supporters in Umkomaas, near Durban, on 18 September 1993 in continuing conflict between ANC and IFP supporters in the area.

KWEYAMA, Richman Zama, was shot dead by named IFP supporters in Umlazi, Durban, on 16 October 1993 in ongoing conflict between ANC and IFP supporters in the area.

KWEYAMA, Skhumbuzo (22), an ANC supporter, was stabbed to death by Inkatha supporters in Imbali, Pietermaritzburg, in 1990.

KWEYAMA, Thandeka Rejoice (29), had her home at Umlazi, Durban, burnt down by IFP supporters on 2 February 1992. See EKUTHULENI ATTACKS.

KWEYAMA, Thembeni Mavis, a UDF supporter, had her house looted and set alight on 6 April 1990 when a group of Inkatha supporters attacked UDF supporters and residents at Mpumalanga, KwaZulu, near Durban, in spite of a heavy police and military presence. Fourteen people were killed and at least 120 homes

burnt down. One former IFP member was granted amnesty (AC/1999/0332).

KWEYAMA, Thembokwakhe James (32), a UDF supporter, was stabbed to death by Inkatha supporters while on his way home from a meeting at Mariannhill, Pinetown, Natal, on 19 June 1990. Three other UDF supporters were also killed in the attack.

KWEZI, Ntsikelelo Abdul (25), was shot and injured by a named member of the SAP in June 1985, while attending a funeral in KwaZakele, Port Elizabeth.

KWINANA, Alfred, was stabbed to death when IFP supporters attacked the informal settlement of Swanieville, Krugersdorp, Tvl, on 12 May 1991 in retaliation for the earlier abduction of two hostel residents. Twenty-seven people were killed and 115 shacks and 25 vehicles were set alight. Twelve people were charged with crimes ranging from murder to arson but were acquitted due to lack of evidence.

KWINANGA, C, was injured when MK operatives detonated an explosive in a car outside the South African Air Force (SAAF) headquarters in Church Street, Pretoria, on 20 May 1983. Twenty-one people were killed and 217 injured. The overall commander of MK's Special Operations Unit and two MK operatives were granted amnesty (AC/2001/003 and AC/2001/023). See CHURCH STREET BOMBING, PRETORIA.

KWINDA, Tshinane Daphney (16), was assaulted by members of the Venda Police in Thohoyandou, Venda, on 11 August 1988 during a protest march by pupils.

KWINDLA, Joseph Themba (52), a UDF supporter, was severely beaten by members of the SAP while being arrested at his home in Kwezi, Hanover, Cape, on 12 June 1986, after which he was detained for three months in George prison under emergency regulations. He was again arrested and severely beaten and tortured in September 1986 after being accused of stealing a weapon. The charges against him were later withdrawn. See POLICE BRUTALITY.

KWIPI, Nonzima Patricia (21), was shot and injured by members of the SAP in Langa, Cape Town, on 21 March 1960, while she was walking near an anti-Pass demonstration.

KWISOMBA, Henry (30), was shot dead by members of the SAP in Nyanga, Cape Town, on 27 December 1976. The shooting took place during political conflict between Nyanga residents and migrant workers from the hostels over the Christmas 1976 period.

KWUZWAYO, Khumbulani, was shot dead by a named perpetrator in Mapumulo, KwaZulu, near Greytown, Natal, in 1985, during intensifying political conflict in the area.

KYDE, Brian (11), was shot by members of the SAP in Noordgesig, Johannesburg, on 16 June 1980 while walking home with his grandmother. Political tension in the area was high as many people were commemorating the SOWETO UPRISING of 1976.

LABUSCHAGNE, Casper Jeremiah, was shot and injured when APLA operatives threw hand grenades at and opened fire on the congregation of St James' Church, Kenilworth, Cape Town, on 25 July 1993. Eleven

people were killed and 58 wounded in the attack. See APLA ATTACKS. Three of four APLA members were granted amnesty for the attack. The fourth had his application struck off the roll for failing to attend the amnesty hearing (AC/1998/0018).

LABUSCHAGNE, Lynette Vicki, was severely injured when a bomb, planted by AWB members, exploded at a taxi rank on the corner of Odendaal and Victoria Streets in Germiston, Tvl, on the 25 April 1994. Ten persons were killed and nine were injured in the blast. Four perpetrators were granted amnesty (AC/1999/0342). See RIGHT-WING ATTACKS.

LADIERA, Johnny, was injured when a car bomb, planted by MK operatives, exploded outside the NBS building in Witbank, Tvl, on 24 October 1988. The building was used for commercial purposes, but also housed the Witbank Security Branch offices. Three people were killed and over 20 were injured, mainly civilians. Two MK operatives were granted amnesty for the bombing (AC/2000/055).

LADIERA, Louis Gornes, was injured when a car bomb, planted by MK operatives, exploded outside the NBS building in Witbank, Tvl, on 24 October 1988. The building was used for commercial purposes, but also housed the Witbank Security Branch offices. Three people were killed and over 20 were injured, mainly civilians. Two MK operatives were granted amnesty for the bombing (AC/2000/055).

LADLOKOVA, Mzolisi Pilton (43), a PAC supporter, was shot dead by ANC supporters at his *spaza* shop in Qumbu, Transkei, on 2 January 1992 during political conflict in the area.

LAHNER, Z, was injured when members of MK's Special Operations Unit detonated an explosive in a car outside the SADF Witwatersrand Command headquarters in Johannesburg on 30 July 1987. At least 68 people were injured. Three MK operatives and one UDF supporter linked to MK were granted amnesty for their various roles in this attack (AC/2001/0003 and AC/2000/248).

LAKABE, Thomas Pule, was stabbed to death on 17 June 1992 in the BOIPATONG MASSACRE in Boipatong, near Vanderbijlpark, Tvl, which left 45 people dead and 27 seriously injured. Thirteen perpetrators were granted amnesty; a further three applications were refused (AC/2000/209).

LAKEYI, Meanwell (23), was shot dead by named members of the SAP in George, Cape, on 15 February 1986, during protests by residents against the pending forced removal of the Lawaakamp settlement to Sandkraal.

LALA, Nelson, was injured when a pipe bomb planted by members of the AWB exploded on 25 April 1994 at a taxi rank on the corner of Blood Street and Seventh Avenue in Pretoria. Three people were killed and four injured in the blast. During the pre-election period the AWB targeted taxi ranks, bus stops and railway stations, predominantly used by black people, the majority of whom they believed to be ANC supporters, in order to derail the APRIL 1994 ELECTIONS. Six perpetrators were granted amnesty (AC/1999/0342).

LALA, Thozamile Solomon (39), was shot by members of the SAP in Vereeniging, Tvl, in 1993. Mr Lala was walking with his sons at the time of the attack.

LALI, Zwelitsha (33), an ANC supporter, was shot dead by members of the CDF in Bisho, Ciskei, on 7 September 1992 during an ANC protest march to demand free political activity in Ciskei. Thirty people were killed and 200 people injured in the event which became known as the BISHO MASSACRE. Two members of the former CDF were refused amnesty for the shooting (AC/2000/122).

LALLA, Raymond, an ANC/SACP member, was tortured at Bethlehem, OFS, by Port Natal Security Branch members during interrogation on 13 July 1990 in connection with an ANC operation codenamed Vula. Four Security Branch operatives were granted amnesty (AC/2000/120).

LAMANI, Edward Madonela (58), lost his home in an arson attack in June 1986 during the mass destruction of KTC informal settlement, Cape Town, by WITDOEKE vigilantes, acting with the tacit approval and aid of the security forces. Over 60 people were killed and 20 000 homes destroyed in the attacks.

LAMANI, Kholisile Headman (21), a UDF supporter, was shot by members of the MUNICIPAL POLICE in Grahamstown, Cape, on 8 December 1985. Police had implicated Mr Lamani in an attack on councillors' houses in the area.

LAMANI, Tango Dumile (24), was detained on 24 July 1986 during the state of emergency in Zwide, Port Elizabeth. While in detention, he was tortured by attempted suffocation. See POLICE BRUTALITY.

LAMBERT, Joana, was injured when MK operatives detonated a limpet mine in a dustbin at the Vanderbijl Square bus terminus, Johannesburg, on 21 September 1988. Nineteen people were injured and a number of vehicles and buildings were damaged. Two MK Special Operations operatives were granted amnesty (AC/2000/056). A late application by a third operative was dismissed.

LAMBERT, Rob, suffered severe emotional trauma as a result of an arson attack on Khanya House, the headquarters of the Southern African Catholic Bishops' Conference, in Pretoria on 12 October 1988. The victims were trapped in the burning building for some time before being rescued. Twelve *Vlakplaas* operatives and seven other Security Branch Headquarters operatives, including senior personnel, were granted amnesty (AC/2000/215).

LAMOLA, Piet Molatlhegi (61), was severely beaten by IFP supporters in Zeerust, Tvl, on 5 January 1991. Mr Lamola was accused of burning down a house during a period of intense violence in the area.

LAMPRECHT, Craig, a scholar, was injured when APLA operatives opened fire on the vehicle in which he was travelling at Eikenhof, Tvl, on 19 March 1993. The perpetrators had allegedly targeted a schoolbus conveying white children, and attacked the Mitchley vehicle when this failed. Three people were killed and two were injured in the attack. One APLA operative was granted amnesty (AC/2000/147).

LAMULA, Bongani Petros (27), was shot and severely injured by members of the SADF at his aunt's house at Mshayazafe, Mooi River, Natal, on 20 June 1991 in a period of intense political violence in the area.

LAMULA, Zibonele Jahannes (17), a UDF supporter, was shot and injured by a member of the SAP near Howick, Natal, on 15 November 1985 in political conflict between COSATU-aligned union members at the Sarmcol plant in Mpophomeni, and Inkatha supporters, allegedly supported by the SAP.

LANDE, Kolisile Christopher, an ANC supporter, was severely beaten by members of the SAP during the anti-Pass Law campaign in Langa, Cape Town, on 30 March 1960.

LANDE, Nkosana (13), was repeatedly tortured by named members of the SAP at the Da Gamas Kop police station in Mossel Bay, Cape, in 1985. He was convicted of public violence and given lashes, even though the house he was accused of burning down belonged to his sister.

LANDINGWE, Danile Julius (27), a member of the BPC and SASO, was detained in 1974 in Cape Town, after which he was transferred to Pretoria where he was tortured and held for 361 days. In 1976 and 1977 he was again detained and subjected to severe torture, including the use of electric shocks. He was one of the accused in the 'Bethal trial' in which he was sentenced to an eight-year prison term. See BETHAL 18. He was released in 1986.

LANDINGWE, Lilly Wikha (46), had her house and possessions burnt by IFP supporters in Ezakheni, KwaZulu, near Ladysmith, Natal, in November 1993. Her son, an ANC supporter, was killed in the attack.

LANDINGWE, Mandla Patrick (26), an ANC supporter, was stabbed to death by IFP supporters in an attack on his home in Ezakheni, KwaZulu, near Ladysmith, Natal, on 7 November 1993.

LANDMAN, Annamarie (36), was shot and severely injured in the Silverton bank siege, Pretoria, on 25 January 1980 when three MK operatives held her hostage during a raid on the bank in which she worked. Five people, including the three MK operatives, were killed during a gunfight after police stormed the bank. Several others were injured.

LANDU, Vusumzi Khotso Patrick (21), an ANC supporter, died in Livingstone Hospital, Port Elizabeth, on 23 May 1986 after he had been shot by members of the SAP and SADF during a period of consumer boycotts and political conflict.

LANGA, Amon (36), was shot dead by IFP supporters in Ezakheni, KwaZulu, near Ladysmith, Natal, on 9 March 1994 in political conflict between ANC and IFP supporters during the run-up to the APRIL 1994 ELECTIONS.

LANGA, Audrey Thoko, a UDF supporter, had her house looted and set alight on 6 April 1990 when a group of Inkatha supporters attacked UDF supporters and residents at Mpumalanga, KwaZulu, near Durban, in spite of a heavy police and military presence. Fourteen people were killed and at least 120 homes

burnt down. One former IFP member was granted amnesty (AC/1999/0332).

LANGA, Babini, was displaced after his house was demolished by members of the Transkei Police in August 1970 in Umtata, Transkei.

LANGA, Benjamin, an ANC activist, was shot dead by MK operatives at his home in Pietermaritzburg on 20 May 1984. The instruction for the killing had come from a senior operative in MK's Swaziland structures who believed Mr Langa to be a police informer. This turned out to be misinformation possibly planted by a state agent. One MK operative was granted amnesty (AC/2000/157).

LANGA, Bester (42), an IFP supporter, was stabbed by ANC supporters at Inanda, near KwaMashu, Durban, in November 1990.

LANGA, Bongani (25), an ANC supporter, was hacked to death and thrown from a moving train by IFP supporters at New Canada, Tvl, in October 1993. See TRAIN VIOLENCE.

LANGA, Bongani Selby (28), an ANC supporter, was stabbed to death when IFP-supporting hostel-dwellers attacked ANC supporters in Bruntville, near Mooi River, Natal, in November 1990. See BRUNTVILLE ATTACKS.

LANGA, Bonginkosi Aubrey, an IFP supporter, was shot dead when members of an ANC self-defence unit (SDU) opened fire on IFP supporters on their way to a meeting at the Tokoza stadium on the East Rand, Tvl, on 8 September 1991. Sixteen people were killed and ten were injured in the attack. One SDU member was granted amnesty for the attack (AC/1999/00225). See TOKOZA ATTACKS.

LANGA, Christine Shirley (35), an ANC supporter, had her house burnt down by IFP supporters in Esikhawini, KwaZulu, near Empangeni, Natal, on 6 December 1992. The attack was allegedly the work of the ESIKHAWINI HIT SQUAD.

LANGA, Diphapang Marcus Mareka (17), an ANC supporter, was detained and tortured at a Parys police station, OFS, in June 1984, allegedly because of his involvement in an organised SCHOOL BOYCOTT.

LANGA, Emmanuel, was injured when Security Branch members detonated an explosive device at the Why Not Club, Vanderbijl Square, Johannesburg, on 21 September 1988. The club was targeted because it was allegedly frequented by ANC supporters. Four members of the Witwatersrand Security Branch, including the divisional commander and his deputy, and one *Vlakplaas* operative were granted amnesty for the operation (AC/2001/046).

LANGA, Gilbert Mandlenkosi (57), was shot dead and his body later set alight in Katlehong, Tvl, on 4 July 1993 during ongoing political conflict in the area.

LANGA, Jabulani Nkosenye, was shot and wounded when ANC security guards opened fire from the ANC headquarters at Shell House, Johannesburg, on a crowd of IFP marchers, on 28 March 1994. At least nine marchers were killed and around 100 injured. Ten ANC security guards were granted amnesty (AC/2000/142).

LANGA, John (40), an ANC supporter, died from multiple injuries inflicted by IFP supporters in Richmond, Natal, on 23 June 1991, in intense political conflict in the area. See RICHMOND ATTACKS.

LANGA, Lerato (1), was shot and injured when unidentified gunmen opened fire on children playing at a party in Daveyton, Tvl, on 13 August 1991.

LANGA, Lindeni Ivy (52), an ANC supporter, had her home destroyed by IFP supporters in an arson attack at Folweni, KwaZulu, near Umlazi, Durban, in April 1992, in ongoing political conflict in the area.

LANGA, Lucky Thulani (30), an ANC supporter, was shot and injured by a member of the SAP in Ntuzuma, near Durban, on 26 June 1989, during political conflict.

LANGA, Magekeni Herbert (48), an IFP supporter, had his house burnt down by ANC supporters in Inanda, near KwaMashu, Durban, in November 1990. His wife was stabbed and severely injured in the attack.

LANGA, Mbongeni Robert (39), died from injuries sustained when his room in Katlehong, Tvl, was petrol-bombed on 13 May 1991 during ongoing political conflict in the area.

LANGA, Mfundisi Douglas (35), an ANC supporter, was shot at by members of the KWAZULU POLICE while he was in his home in Esikhawini, KwaZulu, near Empangeni, Natal, in June 1990 during intense political conflict in the area.

LANGA, Michael Ngamula (35), an ANC supporter, was shot dead in Durban on 12 March 1993 during continuing conflict between ANC and IFP supporters.

LANGA, Michael, was injured when Security Branch members detonated an explosive device at the Why Not Club, Vanderbijl Square, Johannesburg, on 21 September 1988. The club was targeted because it was allegedly frequented by ANC supporters. Four members of the Witwatersrand Security Branch, including the divisional commander and his deputy, and one *Vlakplaas* operative were granted amnesty for the operation (AC/2001/046).

LANGA, Ms (first name not given), was publicly assaulted in Hambanathi, near Durban, on 5 May 1985, allegedly by Inkatha supporters who were possessing the homes of UDF supporters at a time of political conflict. Other women lost their homes in the same attack.

LANGA, Mvakashi (47), an IFP supporter, was stabbed to death, allegedly by ANC supporters, in Katlehong, Tvl, on 14 August 1990.

LANGA, Mzu Caiphaz (47), an IFP supporter, was shot dead on 14 February 1994 in Durban, in political conflict between ANC and IFP supporters during the run-up to the APRIL 1994 ELECTIONS.

LANGA, Nkosinathi Emmanuel (34), had his home and possessions destroyed in an arson attack on 24 March 1992 in Empangeni, Natal, during ongoing conflict between IFP and ANC supporters in the area.

LANGA, Nombulele, was shot dead by alleged members of the SAP in Daveyton, Tvl, on 13 August 1991.

LANGA, Phaphamani (40), an ANC supporter, was shot dead at his home in Umlazi, Durban, on 24 August 1992, by men wearing camouflage uniforms,

who first threw teargas into the house. The attack occurred at a time of intense conflict between ANC and IFP supporters in the area.

LANGA, Phumzile Josephina (50), an ANC supporter, had her home burnt down by IFP supporters in Inanda, near KwaMashu, Durban, during February 1990, following the UNBANNING of political organisations on 2 February. Ms Langa's son was killed in the attack.

LANGA, Sibuku Petros, was shot dead when ANC security guards opened fire from the ANC headquarters at Shell House, Johannesburg, on a crowd of IFP marchers, on 28 March 1994. At least nine marchers were killed and around 100 injured. Ten ANC security guards were granted amnesty (AC/2000/142).

LANGA, Thembelani Reginald (21), was severely tortured while in detention in Welkom, OFS, in 1980. Mr Langa was involved in a SCHOOL BOYCOTT at the time.

LANGA, Vukani Melusi (18), an ANC supporter, was shot dead by Inkatha supporters in Inanda, near KwaMashu, Durban, on 26 February 1990, following the UNBANNING of political organisations on 2 February.

LANGA, Wellington Phungulu (28), an ANC supporter, was shot dead by members of the KWAZULU POLICE in KwaMakhutha, Amanzimtoti, near Durban, on 8 October 1988 in intensifying political conflict in the area.

LANGA, Zoleka Rosemary (36), an ANC supporter, was tortured with electric shocks at the Bizana police station, Transkei, in 1989.

LANGBOOI, Bulelwa Cynthia Sbenge (19), was shot and injured in Kirkwood, Cape, on 12 April 1993, when members of the SAP opened fire on a demonstration to protest against the killing of ANC/SACP/MK leader, Chris Hani.

LANGENHOVEN, John Christoffel 'Ivan' (21), was shot dead by members of the SAP in Valhalla Park, Cape Town, on 18 September 1985. Numerous indiscriminate assaults and another shooting by police were reported by residents in the area that day.

LANGFORD, Bernadette Sharon (22), a civilian, was shot and killed when APLA operatives attacked the Heidelberg Tavern in Observatory, Cape Town, on 30 December 1993. Four people were killed and seven were injured during the course of the attack. See APLA ATTACKS. Three perpetrators were granted amnesty (AC/1998/0026).

LANGRIDGE, E, was injured in what became known as the MAGOO'S BAR BOMBING in Durban on 14 June 1986. The explosion killed three women and injured at least 74 other people. Seven MK operatives were granted amnesty (AC/2001/128).

LAPSLEY, Michael Alan (41), lost both hands and an eye as well as suffering other serious injuries in a letter-bomb attack in April 1990 in Harare, Zimbabwe. Father Lapsley, an Anglican priest from New Zealand, had previously been expelled from South Africa and Lesotho for his active support of the South African liberation movements. The Commission found that the attempted killing of Father Lapsley was a South African Security Force operation.

LATA, Petros Kufakwezwe, an ANC supporter, was shot and stabbed to death in Ndaleni, Richmond,

Natal, in July 1991 in ongoing conflict between ANC and IFP supporters in the area.

LATHA, Bangizwe Eric (27), an ANC supporter, was stabbed to death by fellow ANC supporters in KwaMagoda, Richmond, Natal, on 11 March 1991 in an internal power struggle.

LATHA, Fakazani Albertina (43), an IFP supporter, had her house and possessions burnt in an arson attack in Umkomaas, near Durban, during 1992 in ongoing political conflict between IFP and ANC supporters in the area.

LATHA, Jemina, was shot dead on 17 June 1992 in the BOIPATONG MASSACRE in Boipatong, near Vanderbijlpark, Tvl, which left 45 people dead and 27 seriously injured. Thirteen perpetrators were granted amnesty; a further three applications were refused (AC/2000/209).

LATHA, Lindiwe Julia, was killed on 17 June 1992 in the BOIPATONG MASSACRE in Boipatong, near Vanderbijlpark, Tvl, which left 45 people dead and 27 seriously injured. Thirteen perpetrators were granted amnesty; a further three applications were refused (AC/2000/209).

LATHA, Lindiwe, was shot dead on 17 June 1992 in the BOIPATONG MASSACRE in Boipatong, near Vanderbijlpark, Tvl, which left 45 people dead and 27 seriously injured. Thirteen perpetrators were granted amnesty; a further three applications were refused (AC/2000/209).

LATHA, Mana Esther (54), an ANC supporter, had her house looted and destroyed by IFP supporters, allegedly escorted by members of the KWAZULU POLICE, at Chimora, Umlazi, Durban, in January 1993.

LATHA, Nomvula Jemina, was killed on 17 June 1992 in the BOIPATONG MASSACRE in Boipatong, near Vanderbijlpark, Tvl, which left 45 people dead and 27 seriously injured. Thirteen perpetrators were granted amnesty; a further three applications were refused (AC/2000/209).

LATHA, Samuel, was injured in the BOIPATONG MASSACRE by IFP supporters in Boipatong, near Vanderbijlpark, Tvl, on 17 June 1992, which left 45 people dead and 27 seriously injured. Thirteen perpetrators were granted amnesty; a further three applications were refused (AC/2000/209).

LATHA, Zamide Dymon, was injured and suffered damage to property in the BOIPATONG MASSACRE by IFP supporters in Boipatong, near Vanderbijlpark, Tvl, on 17 June 1992, which left 45 people dead and 27 seriously injured. Thirteen perpetrators were granted amnesty; a further three applications were refused (AC/2000/209).

LAUFS, Bernett (39), was shot and injured when APLA operatives threw hand grenades at and opened fire on the congregation of St James' Church, Kenilworth, Cape Town, on 25 July 1993. Eleven people were killed and 58 wounded in the attack. See APLA ATTACKS. Three of four APLA members were granted amnesty for the attack. The fourth had his application struck off the roll for failing to attend the amnesty hearing (AC/1998/0018).

LAUFS, Carol (36), was shot and injured when APLA operatives threw hand grenades at and opened fire on

the congregation of St James' Church, Kenilworth, Cape Town, on 25 July 1993. Eleven people were killed and 58 wounded in the attack. See APLA ATTACKS. Three of four APLA members were granted amnesty for the attack. The fourth had his application struck off the roll for failing to attend the amnesty hearing (AC/1998/0018).

LAW, Stanley (55), lost his house and minibus in an arson attack in Bhambayi, near KwaMashu, Durban, in 1993 in political conflict between the 'RED' AND 'GREEN' FACTIONS.

LAWANA, Mzuvukile Maxwell (18), was severely beaten by members of the SAP during SCHOOL BOYCOTTS in Alice, Ciskei, on 5 August 1985.

LAWRENCE, Edward (aka 'Fear', 'Ralph Mgcina' and 'Cyril Raymonds'), an MK operative, survived an attack on a house in Manzini, Swaziland by a joint *Vlakplaas* and Eastern Transvaal Security Branch team on 22 November 1983. Mr Lawrence was later held in ANC custody on suspicion of being an informer, and subsequently died. The Security Branch denied that he had been an informer. One member from Security Branch Headquarters, responsible for authorising the attack, and four Eastern Transvaal and three *Vlakplaas* operatives were granted amnesty for the Manzini incident (AC/2000/086 and AC/1999/031).

LE BRUN, Louis James (46), a railway employee collecting garbage near a railway station, was severely beaten and stabbed by a group of PAC-supporting students in Guguletu, Cape Town, on 25 August 1993. An American student was killed later the same day in similar circumstances.

LE CLUE, Jenny, was shot and injured when APLA operatives threw hand grenades at and opened fire on the congregation of St James' Church, Kenilworth, Cape Town, on 25 July 1993. Eleven people were killed and 58 wounded in the attack. See APLA ATTACKS. Three of four APLA members were granted amnesty for the attack. The fourth had his application struck off the roll for failing to attend the amnesty hearing (AC/1998/0018).

LE CLUE, Noel, was shot and injured when APLA operatives threw hand grenades at and opened fire on the congregation of St James' Church, Kenilworth, Cape Town, on 25 July 1993. Eleven people were killed and 58 wounded in the attack. See APLA ATTACKS. Three of four APLA members were granted amnesty for the attack. The fourth had his application struck off the roll for failing to attend the amnesty hearing (AC/1998/0018).

LE ROUX, AJ, was injured when MK operatives detonated an explosive in a car outside the South African Air Force (SAAF) headquarters in Church Street, Pretoria, on 20 May 1983. Twenty-one people were killed and 217 injured. The overall commander of MK's Special Operations Unit and two MK operatives were granted amnesty (AC/2001/003 and AC/2001/023). See CHURCH STREET BOMBING, PRETORIA.

LE ROUX, Albert Marthinus, a corporal in the SADF, was killed in a landmine explosion at Diepgezet, Barberton, Tvl, on 2 November 1986. Corporal le Roux

was on horseback when he detonated a landmine, planted by MK operatives as part of 'Operation Ceshwayo', the MK landmine campaign in the Eastern Tvl. Three MK operatives were granted amnesty (AC/2000/111). See ANC LANDMINE CAMPAIGN.

LE ROUX, Anna Elizabeth Gerendina (34), was severely injured when members of MK's 'Dolphin Unit' detonated an explosive in a car near the Krugersdorp Magistrate's court and the adjacent police station, Tvl, on 16 March 1988. Three people were killed and more than 20 were injured in the blast. Two MK operatives were granted amnesty (AC/2001/003).

LE ROUX, Jakomiema Fransiena, was one of 18 people injured in a limpet mine explosion at a bus stop near the Checkers shopping complex in Silverton, Tvl, on 4 July 1986. Four MK operatives were granted amnesty for the attack (AC/1999/0257).

LEAF, Kevin, a school principal, suffered damage to property on 8 April 1986 when MK operatives threw a hand grenade at his house in Wentworth, Durban. He was targeted because he was a senior member of the Labour Party and was suspected of being a police reservist. Three MK operatives were granted amnesty (AC/2001/128).

LEAKOHILE, Moses Moshweunyane (41), an ANC supporter, was severely beaten by members of the Bophuthatswana Police at an ANC meeting in Taung, Bophuthatswana, in April 1990.

LEBAKENG, Koena Steven (20), an AZAPO supporter, was detained under emergency legislation and assaulted by members of the SAP in Phuthaditjhaba, QwaQwa, in November 1986. Mr Lebakeng was detained together with three other AZAPO members, allegedly because they had been involved in an arson attack at their school.

LEBALLO, Tisetso (27), an MK cadre, was killed in an explosion at Dube, Soweto, Johannesburg, on 23 March 1992. A named *Vlakplaas* member was imprisoned for the attack.

LEBATLA, Sisi Emily (46), an ANC supporter, was injured in an arson attack on her home in Rweleleyathunya, Rouxville, OFS, on 9 September 1990. The attack was carried out by members of the INKATHA GANG.

LEBEBE, Ramokoni Queen (42), lost her house in an arson attack at GaMatlala, Lebowa, on 2 February 1980 during a dispute between supporters of rival chiefs. Ms Lebebe was attacked because she resisted Lebowa's proposed independence from South Africa.

LEBELO, Theophilus Sethe (17), was shot by members of the SAP during a rent boycott in Bela-Bela, Warmbaths, Tvl, in December 1985.

LEBELWANE, Victor Kabelo, an ANC supporter, was abducted and killed by members of the Bophuthatswana Police in Lehurutshe, Bophuthatswana, on 11 August 1992.

LEBEOANA, Stevenson Brown (15), was killed in an unspecified manner in Sebokeng, Tvl, on 3 September 1984, during the VAAL UPRISING. Stevenson was on his way home from school when he saw Casspirs and started to run. His body was later found with a blue mark on his left temple.

LEBEPE, Johannes (37), was stabbed and injured by Inkatha supporters in Tsakane, Tvl, on 8 May 1985 during conflict between residents and hostel-dwellers in the area.

LEBEREKO, Fish Ben, was stabbed and hacked to death by AZAPO supporters at his home in Bekkersdal, Tvl, on 3 February 1991 during conflict between AZAPO and ANC supporters.

LEBEREKO, Litshoane Elizabeth (52), was severely beaten by AZAPO supporters in Bekkersdal, Tvl, on 3 February 1991 during conflict between AZAPO and ANC supporters.

LEBESE, Mdungwadi (31), died after he was beaten and taken into custody by members of the Bophuthatswana Police in Hammanskraal, Tvl, in February 1987.

LEBETE, Watkins (30), an ANC supporter, was killed by members of the Bophuthatswana Police in Ga-Rankuwa, Bophuthatswana, on 11 March 1994. There was a march in progress at the time of the incident.

LEBETHE, Karel, a traffic officer, was shot at by MK operatives in Krugersdorp, Tvl, on 27 September 1991. The MK operatives were escaping arrest after being stopped at a roadblock by traffic officers. Several other traffic officers were also injured and a passing motorist was shot dead and robbed of his vehicle by the fleeing operatives. Three MK operatives were granted amnesty for the incident (AC/1998/0091).

LEBETHE, Romanne Phillip (16), lost an eye when a hand grenade was thrown at him in Tigane, Hartbeesfontein, Tvl, on 17 November 1991.

LEBOGO, Ketetsi Elbon (56), lost his home at GaMatlala, Lebowa, in an arson attack by supporters of Chief BK Matlala on 2 February 1980 because Mr Ketetsi resisted Lebowa's proposed independence from South Africa.

LEBOGO, Ledile (64), had her house burnt down by supporters of Chief BK Matlala in GaMatlala, Lebowa, on 2 February 1980, because she resisted Lebowa's proposed independence from South Africa.

LEBOGO, Mamoletelo (54), had her house burnt down by supporters of Chief BK Matlala in GaMatlala, Lebowa, on 2 February 1980, because she resisted Lebowa's proposed independence from South Africa.

LEBOGO, Maphuti Maria (61), had her house burnt down by supporters of Chief BK Matlala in GaMatlala, Lebowa, on 2 February 1980, because she resisted Lebowa's proposed independence from South Africa.

LEBOGO, Mosima Nelly (50), had her house burnt down by supporters of Chief BK Matlala in GaMatlala, Lebowa, on 2 February 1980, because she resisted Lebowa's proposed independence from South Africa.

LEBOKO, Joseph Lesoana (20), was shot and injured by members of the SAP in Sebokeng, Tvl, on 26 March 1990 while taking part in an ANC-organised march to protest against high rents.

LEBOKO, Tsietsi, died on 11 May 1991 after he had been repeatedly stabbed by SELF-DEFENCE UNIT (SDU) members in Maokeng, Kroonstad, OFS, during a period of clashes between the SDU and the THREE MILLION GANG. Two SDU members were granted amnesty (AC/96/0006 and AC/97/0050).

LEBOPO, Puleng Martha (66), was petrol-bombed by members of the Bophuthatswana Police in her home in Ga-Rankuwa, Bophuthatswana, on 4 April 1986.

LEBURU, Naledi Esrael, was tear gassed and assaulted by members of the Bophuthatswana Police on 15 September 1988 in Taung, Bophuthatswana, because he resisted the homeland government in Taung.

LEBURU, Tsietsi Ismael (21), an ANCYL supporter, was detained and severely assaulted by a member of the SAP in Kroonstad police station, OFS, on 11 August 1990, allegedly for failing to report daily to the police station while out on bail on a public violence charge.

LEBUSO, Sindiswa Winnifred (23), was dispossessed of her home and possessions and deported to Mount Fletcher, Transkei, in March 1964 during the banning of the ANC and PAC.

LECHEKO, Mamotebang Emily (19), an ANC supporter, was beaten and kicked by members of the Transkei Police at her home in Matatiele, Natal, on 7 February 1990 during an organised boycott.

LEDGERWOOD, Timothy John (20), was repeatedly tortured by members of the Security Branch in Zeerust, Tvl, in October 1981.

LEDULA, Shadrack (18), an ANCYL supporter, was shot dead by members of the SAP in Sharpeville, Vereeniging, Tvl, on 10 December 1993.

LEDWABA, Alina Qeta (36), was injured when AWB members detonated a pipe bomb at a taxi rank on the corner of Third and Park Streets in Randfontein, Tvl, on 25 April 1994, in an effort to disrupt the electoral process. Six people were injured in the blast. Six AWB members were granted amnesty (AC/1999/0342). See RIGHT-WING ATTACKS.

LEDWABA, Elizabeth Ramatsubane (64), was severely injured when an explosive device was thrown into her home in Atteridgeville, Pretoria, by members of a covert unit of the Northern Transvaal Security Branch on 18 September 1986. One family member was injured and her son killed, while another son, who was the target of the attack, escaped unharmed. The divisional commander of Northern Transvaal Security Branch and three of his operatives were granted amnesty (AC/2001/136).

LEDWABA, Jacob, was shot dead by an alleged member of the SAP in Alexandra, Johannesburg, during the 1976 SOWETO UPRISING.

LEDWABA, Johanna Rakgadi (12), was shot by members of the SAP on 16 June 1976, the first day of the SOWETO UPRISING.

LEDWABA, Johannes, an ANC supporter, was shot dead by members of the Bophuthatswana Police in Winterveld, Bophuthatswana, on 26 March 1986 while attending a rally to discuss mass detention and POLICE BRUTALITY in the area. His body disappeared immediately after the incident.

LEDWABA, Lawrence Mphodisa (20), a COSAS supporter, was shot dead by members of the JACKROLLERS GANG in Diepkloof, Soweto, Johannesburg, on 17 August 1990.

LEDWABA, Lesiba Elias (31), an ANC supporter, was shot and injured in Tokoza, Tvl, on 19 April 1994 when

members of the ISU pursuing a group of youths opened fire on Mr Ledwaba and other family members at his home. Two other family members were injured and another friend died later that day. This incident took place in political conflict in the area during the run-up to the APRIL 1994 ELECTION.

LEDWABA, Lucy Nono (13), was shot dead by members of the SAP in Alexandra, Johannesburg, on 15 February 1986 during the mass funeral of a UDF supporter.

LEDWABA, Masabata Mirriam (26), was beaten by members of the SAP in Khutsong, Carletonville, Tvl, in August 1986 at a night vigil for a 'comrade' shot by the police.

LEDWABA, May, survived an attempt on his life when an explosive device was thrown into his home in Atteridgeville, Pretoria, by a covert unit of the Northern Transvaal Security Branch on 18 September 1986. His brother was killed, and his mother and another family member were injured. The divisional commander of Northern Transvaal Security Branch and three of his operatives were granted amnesty (AC/2001/136).

LEDWABA, Motswaledi Johannes (19), was shot and injured by a member of the SAP in Motetema, Lebowa, on 26 February 1986.

LEDWABA, Stanley Moalusi (28), disappeared from his home in Tembisa, Tvl, on 7 June 1986, five days before the declaration of the state of emergency.

LEDWABA, Walter (17), was killed when an explosive device was thrown into his home in Atteridgeville, Pretoria, by a covert unit of the Northern Transvaal Security Branch on 18 September 1986. Two other family members were also injured in the explosion, while his brother, who was the target of the attack, escaped unharmed. The divisional commander of Northern Transvaal Security Branch and three of his operatives were granted amnesty (AC/2001/136).

LEEMANS, Ivan (23), was severely beaten on his arrest with over 60 other youth for public violence in Robertson, Cape, on 20 November 1985. He was detained on 16 June 1986 and held for several months under emergency regulations at Victor Verster prison, Paarl.

LEEPILOE, Joseph (26), was detained in Soweto, Johannesburg, on 28 May 1984 and was kept in solitary confinement for six weeks. Mr Leepile was returning from exile at the time of his arrest.

LEEUEW, Libakiso Sinah (17), an ANC supporter, was shot and injured by members of the SAP in Smithfield, OFS, on 19 April 1990, when police opened fire on protesters involved in a SCHOOL BOYCOTT. The vehicle was burnt and destroyed. Two months later, she was detained and tortured, allegedly for information about the names and activities of other ANC supporters.

LEEUEW, Tshidiso Isaiah (37), an ANC supporter and FAWU member, was severely beaten in his home by members of the Bophuthatswana police in Thaba Nchu, Bophuthatswana, on 1 May 1993.

LEEUEWS CHILD, Elsabe Charmaine, sustained damage to her property in a limpet mine explosion at a bus stop near the Checkers shopping complex in

Silverton, Tvl, on 4 July 1986. Four MK operatives were granted amnesty for the attack (AC/1999/0257).

LEFAKANE, Tshehla Simon (62), an ANC supporter, was stabbed in the eye by IFP supporters on a train between Jeppe and Benrose stations, Tvl, on 13 September 1990. See TRAIN VIOLENCE.

LEFHEIDI, Justinah (19), was raped and shot dead in her home by IFP supporters in Sharpeville, Vereeniging, Tvl, on 19 April 1992. The perpetrators raped three women and then killed seven people. The house was attacked because the Lefheidi family were ANC supporters. Ms Lefhiedi's brother was an MK operative and had recently been killed by members of the SAP.

LEFHEIDI, Zacharia, was shot dead by IFP supporters on 19 April 1992 in his home in Sharpeville, Vereeniging, Tvl. The perpetrators raped three women before killing seven people. The home was attacked because the Lefheidi family were ANC supporters. Mr Lefhiedi's brother was an MK operative who had recently been killed by members of the SAP.

LEFHIEDE, Khabi Elias (22), an MK operative, was shot and killed in Sharpeville, Vereeniging, Tvl, on 27 February 1994 during political conflict between ANC and IFP supporters.

LEFHIEDI, Elias Rangoane (22), an MK operative, was shot dead by a member of the SAP in Sharpeville, Vereeniging, Tvl, on 24 January 1992. Police were searching for arms and ammunition allegedly belonging to Mr Lefhiedi. Mr Lefhiedi was in a safe house with a fellow operative when they were killed.

LEFHIEDI, Lekhoaa Elias (47), was shot dead, by IFP supporters in his home in Sharpeville, Vereeniging, Tvl, on 19 April 1992. The perpetrators raped two women before killing seven people. Mr Lefheidi's home was targeted because his son was an MK operative.

LEFHIEDI, Matshediso Johanna, was shot dead by IFP supporters in her home in Sharpeville, Vereeniging, Tvl, on 19 April 1992. The perpetrators raped three women before killing a total of seven people. The home was attacked because the Lefheidi family were ANC supporters. Ms Lefhiedi's brother was an MK operative and had recently been killed by members of the SAP.

LEFHIEDI, Wesi (6), was shot dead by IFP supporters in his home in Sharpeville, Vereeniging, Tvl, on 19 April 1992 along with other family members. The perpetrators raped three women before killing a total of seven people. The home was attacked because the Lefheidi family were ANC supporters. Wesi's brother was an MK operative who had recently been killed by members of the SAP.

LEFOKA, Tshivhidzo Frank (18), was beaten and severely burnt by a named perpetrator in Louis Trichardt, Tvl, on 8 December 1989, apparently in retaliation for a series of attacks on farmers in the area.

LEGARE, Mkhokho Simon (51), an ANC supporter, was subjected to a number of house searches and beatings by members of the Bophuthatswana Police in Phokeng, Bophuthatswana, in 1988.

LEGETHO, Adeline Puleng (40), was beaten with *knobkieries* by supporters of a local chief in her home in Maboloko, Bophuthatswana, in August 1976.

LEGOABE, Adam Mokokotedi, and other SAP members, survived an explosion when the armoured vehicle in which they were travelling detonated a landmine in Mamelodi, Pretoria, on 16 February 1986. One MK operative was granted amnesty for his part in causing the explosion (AC/2000/195). See ANC LANDMINE CAMPAIGN.

LEGODI, Philip Mahwiti (23), was left a paraplegic after being shot by members of the Lebowa Police in Pietersburg, Tvl, on 1 May 1989 during a Workers' Day commemoration. He died from his injuries a few years later.

LEGWETE, Maki Francina, was shot dead by members of the SAP in Kagiso, Tvl, on 22 January 1986 while attending a student meeting at St Peter's Primary School.

LEHOBYE, Malose John (28), was shot and injured by members of the SAP in Ga-Rankuwa, Bophuthatswana, on 7 March 1990 during a protest march by residents against high rentals and poor services. Mr Lehobye was also detained several times in 1978.

LEHOKO, Samuel Winston (26), was arrested, stripped naked and tortured in John Vorster Square, Johannesburg, while participating in a strike in 1979. Mr Lehoko had recently returned from Lesotho.

LEHOMO, Doctor Mahlodi (10), was shot dead and then run over by a police vehicle in Katlehong, Tvl, on 4 August 1993 during the funeral of a civic leader reportedly killed by the police. A named member of the SAP was found responsible for Doctor Lehomo's death in subsequent inquest proceedings.

LEHPADI, John Modisaotile, was strangled by members of the Bophuthatswana Police in Mmabatho, Bophuthatswana, on 18 October 1989. Mr Lehphadi was the legal representative for people involved in an attempted coup against the former Bophuthatswana government.

LEKABE, Modise Jacob (18), was sjambokked and kicked by members of the Bophuthatswana Police in Zeerust, Tvl, on 16 May 1989 while travelling to school.

LEKABE, Thomas Phule, was injured and suffered damage to property in the BOIPATONG MASSACRE by IFP supporters in Boipatong, near Vanderbijlpark, Tvl, on 17 June 1992, which left 45 people dead and 27 seriously injured. Thirteen perpetrators were granted amnesty; a further three applications were refused (AC/2000/209).

LEKALAKALA, Mokaetsi Letta (81), an ANC supporter, was severely beaten by members of the SAP in Naboomspruit, Tvl, in April 1990 during a rent boycott in the area.

LEKALAKALA, Monica Lina (36), was injured when she was shot in the back by a named member of the right-wing organisation *Wit Wolwe* in Pretoria, on 15 November 1988. The perpetrator was sentenced to death but later indemnified and released under a deal between the ANC and the National Party government.

LEKALAKALA, Rasenono Shadrack (23), was abducted by the occupants of a white minibus from a street in Mamelodi, Pretoria, on 10 April 1991. Two months later his family received a call from a local

undertaker to come and identify his body which was full of bullet wounds.

LEKALAKALA, Seketla Phillip (25), was arrested in April 1993, during a march protesting the assassination of SACP leader CHRIS HANI, and detained for three months in the Naboomspruit police station, Tvl.

LEKATSA, Samuel Molefe (19), a member of COSAS, was seriously injured when a booby-trapped hand-grenade exploded in his hands on 25/26 June 1985.

See OPERATION ZERO ZERO. Fifteen Security Branch operatives, including the head of the Security Branch and other senior personnel, were granted amnesty for the operation (AC/2001/058).

LEKGEHLE, Tosi (18), a member of the EAGLES CLUB, was severely beaten when ANC supporters attacked him and five other 'Eagles Club' members in Qhoweng, Reddersburg, OFS, in 1989, allegedly because of their involvement with the club.

LEKGETHISO, Justice (32), was repeatedly beaten over a period of 21 days by members of the Bophuthatswana Police at the Motswedi police station in Rustenburg, Tvl, during community resistance in 1991 against the INCORPORATION of Braklaagte into Bophuthatswana.

LEKGOTHOANE, Bishop Victor (35), was abducted from Dube hostel, Soweto, Johannesburg, on 12 July 1990. His charred body was found the next day. This incident occurred during escalating conflict between IFP-supporting hostel-dwellers and ANC-supporting residents.

LEKGWATHE, George, was severely injured when a limpet mine, planted by an MK operative from the 'Dolphin Unit', exploded at the entrance to the Department of Foreign Affairs building in Johannesburg on 15 December 1983. Seven people were injured. Two MK operatives were granted amnesty (AC/2001/003).

LEKHEHLE, Samson Mabaki Sami (22), a member of the EAGLES CLUB, was severely beaten when ANC supporters attacked him and five other 'Eagles Club' members in Qhoweng, Reddersburg, OFS, in 1989, allegedly because of their involvement with the club.

LEKHESI, Petrus Thembeni (13), was shot in the face by a member of the SAP at Botshabelo, near Bloemfontein, on 11 February 1990 during celebrations of the release of Nelson Mandela.

LEKHULENI, Paulos Mahola, was shot dead by members of the SAP while attending a protest march in Kabokweni, KaNgwane, on 7 February 1986.

LEKHULENI, Siphon Marcus (17), was shot in the stomach and both hands by a named member of the SAP in Machadodorp, Tvl, in April 1986, during a community protest march for better houses and the reconstruction of roads.

LEKOALETSO, Palesa Nthato Aletta (24), an ANC supporter, was shot and severely injured by members of the SAP during a legal march organised by COSATU, UDF and COSAS in Sebokeng, Tvl, on 26 January 1990.

LEKOMA, Nicholas, was severely beaten on 29 March 1992 during his detention in Taung, Bophuthatswana. He was arrested during a march by residents calling for the resignation of President Mangope.

LEKONDENI, Joseph, a member of the SAP, survived an armed attack by MK operatives on the Orlando police station in Soweto, Johannesburg, on 2 November 1979. Three MK operatives were granted amnesty for the attack (AC/2000/195).

LEKONE, Cassuis (17), a UDF supporter, was attacked and beaten with batons by members of the SAP in Munsieville, near Krugersdorp, Tvl, on 26 April 1986 while attending the funeral of a fellow activist. He died later in hospital.

LEKWANA, Ezekiel Zakes (16), was shot with a tear gas cannister by a member of the SAP in Daveyton, Tvl, on 15 August 1984 during a school boycott. He lost an eye later as a result of his injury.

LEKWAPE, Kgosietsile Paul (44), was severely beaten over 24 hours by members of the Bophuthatswana Police in Zeerust, Tvl, on 26 October 1993.

LELE, Charles (68), had his home burnt down on 20 May 1988 near Crossroads, Nyanga, Cape Town, after being given an ultimatum to move, by Crossroads town councillors. Arson attacks were a common form of forcing opponents to leave the Crossroads area.

LELEKI, Mxolisi Canwell (35), an MK operative, was stabbed by named ANC supporters in East London on 19 April 1993, after being accused of being a police collaborator.

LEMAOANE, Puseletso Phillip (44), disappeared in Germiston, Tvl, on 25 March 1992 and was found dead three weeks later in the Germiston mortuary.

LEMBEDE, Hezekial Mandla (23), a UDF supporter, died from multiple wounds inflicted by Inkatha supporters in Mpumalanga, KwaZulu, near Durban, on 31 December 1988.

LEMBEDE, Saraphina, was shot and wounded when ANC security guards opened fire from the ANC headquarters at Shell House, Johannesburg, on a crowd of IFP marchers, on 28 March 1994. At least nine marchers were killed and around 100 injured. Ten ANC security guards were granted amnesty (AC/2000/142).

LEMBEDE, W, an ANC supporter, was shot dead by members of the KWAZULU POLICE during political violence in Umlazi, Durban, on 16 January 1992.

LEMBETHE, Nompucuko Bongiwe Bertina (39), was killed on 5 March 1993 when armed IFP supporters opened fire on the taxi in which she was travelling at Nkanyezeni in the Table Mountain area, near Pietermaritzburg, allegedly in a revenge attack for the killing of 6 IFP-aligned pupils on 2 March 1993. Ten pupils were killed and four injured. A further pupil died later. Two perpetrators were granted amnesty (AC/1998/0012). See TABLE MOUNTAIN BUS ATTACKS.

LEMBETHE, Tobsie Cabangile (42), an ANC supporter, had her house burnt down by IFP supporters at Emathunzi, KwaZulu, near Empangeni, Natal, in October 1992.

LEMBETHE, Vusumzi, died in Umfolozi, Natal, on 30 January 1994 after being shot in the heart and the head. Mr Lembethe was suspected of being an IFP supporter involved in a number of deaths in the area. An ANC supporter was granted amnesty (AC/2001/043).

LEMPHANE, Michael Bekuzulu (59), lost his home in an arson attack in Maboloko, Bophuthatswana, on 4 December 1976 during a dispute over the chieftaincy of the area.

LENGANTE, Puleng (44), was severely beaten by members of the SADF while returning from a mass burial in Evaton, Tvl, on 15 September 1984 during the VAAL UPRISING.

LENGENE, Moleke Peter (25), a SAYRC member from Soweto, Johannesburg, was abducted from Gaborone, Botswana, by members of the Soweto Security Branch in February 1982. He was brought to South Africa and severely tortured in captivity. He subsequently became an *askari*. Members of the Soweto Security Branch were granted amnesty for Mr Lengene's abduction (AC/2001/228). Mr Lengene died before that amnesty application was heard.

LENGISI, Sakkie Thobekile (19), an ANC supporter, was tortured by members of the MUNICIPAL POLICE in Elliot, Cape, in November 1989, following a protest march against the Black Local Authority in the area. He had been involved in planning the protest.

LENGOSANE, Hosea Martin Matiwane (18), a member of COSAS, was seriously injured when a booby-trapped hand-grenade exploded in his hands on 25/26 June 1985. See OPERATION ZERO ZERO. Fifteen Security Branch operatives, including the head of the Security Branch and other senior personnel, were granted amnesty for the operation (AC/2001/058).

LENGS, Nomathemba (20), was shot dead by members of the SAP during political unrest in Burgersdorp, Cape, on 15 June 1986. She was accused of stone-throwing in Burgersdorp.

LENGS, Tutu Phillip (47), was severely beaten in his home in Zolani, Ashton, Cape, in December 1985, by named AMASOLOMZI vigilantes, together with police.

LENGWATI, Ruben (4), was shot by a member of the SAP in Alexandra, Johannesburg, in February 1986.

LENGWATI, Thokozile Josephine (34), was shot by a member of the SAP in Alexandra, Johannesburg, in February 1986.

LENISA, Pileng Maria (52), lost her home when it was stoned and petrol-bombed in December 1976 in Taung, Bophuthatswana, during conflict between supporters of rival chiefs.

LENKOE, James Thabiso, an ANC supporter, was detained in 1969 and kept in solitary confinement in Pretoria Central. Police claim he was found dead in his cell having allegedly committed suicide on 10 March 1969. An independent post mortem report showed however that he had been tortured and possibly murdered.

LENKOE, Nathaniel Titus, was stoned and stabbed to death by *Amabhaca* vigilantes in Mohlakeng, Tvl, on 3 November 1985.

LENONG, Mathew Dithiko (20), an ANC supporter and member of a SELF-DEFENCE UNIT (SDU), was shot by members of the SAP in Masilo, Theunissen, OFS, on 25 May 1990. Two other SDU members were injured when police opened fire on the unit. Mr Lenong died in Pelonomi hospital, Bloemfontein, on 27 May 1990.

LENONG, Simon, disappeared after he was taken to the Jabulani police station by members of the SAP in Naledi, Soweto, Johannesburg, on 16 June 1976, the first day of the SOWETO UPRISING.

LENTO, Jacob (aka 'Motsheare'), was shot and wounded by a member of the SAP in Mmamahabane, Ventersburg, OFS, on 2 October 1993, allegedly while attacking the home of a policeman. An SAP member was refused amnesty for the shooting (AC/2000/0001).

LENTSELA, Richard Bushi, an MK operative, disappeared from Ipelegeng, Schweizer-Reneke, Tvl, on 1 July 1984. At the time he was believed to have been with his uncle. However, it was later alleged that Mr Lentsela was one of four MK operatives killed in Warrington during a struggle with the police.

LENTSWE, William, a NUMSA member, was imprisoned and tortured by the Bophuthatswana Police in Bafokeng, Bophuthatswana, in August 1991. Mr Lentswe was a founder member of the union at his workplace.

LENTZ, Elwin, a civilian, was injured when APLA operatives attacked members and guests at the King William's Town Golf Club, Cape, on 28 November 1992. Four people were killed and 17 injured in the attack. See APLA ATTACKS. Four APLA members were granted amnesty (AC/2001/182).

LENTZ, Gale, a civilian, was injured when APLA operatives attacked members and guests at the King William's Town Golf Club, Cape, on 28 November 1992. Four people were killed and 17 injured in the attack. See APLA ATTACKS. Four APLA members were granted amnesty (AC/2001/182).

LENZI, Nzenzi, an ANC supporter, was killed in Buyafuthi, Katshele, Tvl, in August 1990, allegedly by IFP supporters.

LEOTLELA, Thapelo Favourate, was shot dead by members of the KHUMALO GANG in Tokoza, Tvl, in 1993. Reverend Mbhekisini Khumalo's IFP-aligned vigilante gang based in Tokoza was a significant participant in the conflict on the East Rand and was allegedly involved in the murder of key political leaders in Tokoza. The violence perpetrated by the gang reached its height in 1993 with 11 people reportedly killed in January.

LEPAKU, Molate Violet (60), was shot and severely injured by members of the Bophuthatswana Police in Winterveld, Bophuthatswana, on 26 March 1986 during conflict over the area's INCORPORATION into Bophuthatswana.

LEPEE, Merriam Leya (16), was shot in the leg by members of the SAP during the SHARPEVILLE MASSACRE in Sharpeville, Tvl, on 21 March 1960.

LEPHADI, Ishmael (1), was shot dead by members of the SAP in Ikageng, Potchefstroom, Tvl, on 12 March 1990 when police opened fire on a crowd who gathered after a consumer boycott in the area.

LEPHADI, Jacob (4), was shot and injured by members of the SAP in Ikageng, Potchefstroom, Tvl, on 12 March 1990 during a consumer boycott in the area.

LEPHADI, Motshehwa Sinah (24), was shot and injured by members of the SAP in Ikageng, Potchefstroom, Tvl, on 12 March 1990 during a consumer boycott in the area.

LEPHEANE, Seloane Louisa (52), lost her house at KwaMashu, Durban, in an arson attack on 12 February 1990 in intense political conflict in the area. See RICHMOND FARM ARSON ATTACKS.

LEPHOTHE, Sello Michael (24), was beaten by members of the SAP in Mamelodi, Pretoria, in July 1986, severely affecting his eyesight.

LEPHUTING, Kenneth (11), was stabbed by a member of the SAP and then his family's home was burnt down in Alexandra, Johannesburg, on 22 April 1986.

LEPITA, Erasmus Lesasa (48), an ANC supporter, was stabbed and severely injured in Inanda, near KwaMashu, Durban, in March 1988 during conflict between Inkatha and UDF supporters in the area.

LEROBA, Thabiso Temple (28), was shot dead, allegedly by IFP supporters, in Katilehong, Tvl, in September 1993 during ongoing political conflict on the East Rand.

LEROBANE, Bertha (33), was assaulted and injured in the BOIPATONG MASSACRE by IFP supporters in Boipatong, near Vanderbijlpark, Tvl, on 17 June 1992, which left 45 people dead and 27 seriously injured. Thirteen perpetrators were granted amnesty; a further three applications were refused (AC/2000/209).

LEROBANE, Mamosenyehi Bellina, was stabbed to death in the BOIPATONG MASSACRE by IFP supporters in Boipatong, near Vanderbijlpark, Tvl, on 17 June 1992, which left 45 people dead and 27 seriously injured. Thirteen perpetrators were granted amnesty; a further three applications were refused (AC/2000/209).

LERUELE, Makgotle Samuel (19), an ANC supporter, was arrested on 16 August 1990 while attending a fellow 'comrade's' court case in Tsineng Village, Bophuthatswana, and severely tortured at the Tsineng police station by members of the Bophuthatswana Police (BP). He was again arrested, with several others, while promoting a consumer boycott, and severely assaulted and tortured by named members of the BP, on 15 October 1992.

LERUMO, Luvuyo Cameron (26), an MK operative, allegedly killed himself with a gunshot when he and another MK operative ran out of ammunition during a shoot-out with police on 10 July 1986 near Fort Jackson, East London.

LERUMO, Molatelo Ribone (53), was severely beaten in Ellisras, Tvl, on 19 January 1981 during a conflict between supporters of rival chiefs.

LERUMO, Nana Nelly (58), was beaten and stoned in Pietersburg, Tvl, on 19 January 1981 during a conflict between supporters of rival chiefs.

LERUMO, Nyakallo Godfrey (40), was stoned and whipped in Pietersburg, Tvl, on 19 January 1981 because he was suspected of being a supporter of Chief Lerumo during a conflict between supporters of rival chiefs.

LERUTLA, Mathews Prompane (15), went missing from his home in Mamelodi, Tvl, in mid 1986. Mr Lerutla is probably the same person as 'Mpho' who was abducted and killed together with his friend Jeffrey Sibiya by Northern Transvaal security branch operatives.

LESABANE, MJ, a member of the Bophuthatswana security forces, was shot dead by MK operatives who attempted to attack the Braklaagte military base, Bophuthatswana, on 31 July 1990. Three other members of the BSF were killed and two were injured. Three MK operatives were granted amnesty (AC/2001/254).

LESABEA, Esau Lion Letsatsi (57), was beaten by members of the SAP in Johannesburg, in 1961 and then taken to Belville prison. During his detention Mr Lesaba was placed in solitary confinement and deprived of basic facilities such as food, reading material and access to medical care.

LESCH, Mark Colin (9), was shot and injured by members of the SAP in Ravensmead, Cape Town, in 1976, during the student revolt that erupted in Cape Town from August that year.

LESEJANE Johanna (38), had her house burnt down by AZAPO supporters in Bekkersdal, near Westonaria, Tvl, on 3 February 1991 during intense political conflict between ANC and AZAPO supporters.

LESENYEHO, Godfrey Teko (11), lost his sight in a tear gas attack by members of the SADF in 1986 in Ikageng, Tvl.

LESENYEHO, Trevor Tsepo, a member of a self-defence unit, was shot dead by members of the SAP in Daveyton, Tvl, on 1 August 1993. Conflict on the East Rand between IFP-supporting hostel-dwellers supported by the SAP and ANC-supporting residents spread to Daveyton by the end of July 1993. Approximately 32 people died and 25 were injured in conflict during the first week of August 1993.

LESETHO, Molefi Klaas, was hacked to death by members of the 'Gadaffi' faction of the ANC-aligned KHUTSONG YOUTH CONGRESS in Khutsong, Carletonville, Tvl, on 28 June 1990. The split of the KYC into rival factions led to at least 17 deaths between 1989 and 1991.

LESETJA, Makgala Maria (18), was shot in the back and stomach by IFP supporters in Sebokeng, Vereeniging, Tvl, on 10 May 1992 during intense conflict between IFP-supporting hostel-dwellers and ANC-supporting residents. Ms Lesetja was four months pregnant and lost her baby as a result.

LESEUYEHO, Amelia, a Lesotho citizen, was shot dead by *Vlakplaas* operatives during a raid on two houses in Maseru, Lesotho, on 19 December 1985. Nine people were killed in the raid, three of them citizens of Lesotho. Seven operatives, including the deputy commander of Security Branch Headquarters, the commander of the section which oversaw the work of *Vlakplaas* and the commander of *Vlakplaas*, applied for amnesty for the operation. All except the commander of Security Branch Headquarters were granted amnesty (AC/2001/231 and AC/2001/279).

LESHABANE, Johannes Selekgeng (65), an ANC supporter, had his property damaged by a group of young men, reportedly on the orders of Chief Masha in Nebo, Lebowa, on 25 January 1986. The chief targeted Mr Leshabane because he had been elected chair of the school committee and the chief wanted someone else in the position.

LESHOBO, Rebecca, was sjambokked and assaulted with rifle butts when arrested by members of the Bophuthatswana Police during a protest march in Taung, Bophuthatswana, on 13 March 1992.

LESHORO, Lydia Matsoku Marionette (25), lost her home in Evaton, Tvl, in an arson attack on 3 September 1984 during the VAAL UPRISING.

LESIA, Nkopane Johannes, a civilian, was robbed of his motor vehicle at gunpoint by APLA operatives at Ndofela Village, Mayaputhi, OFS, on 18 March 1992. See APLA ATTACKS. One APLA member was granted amnesty (AC/2000/14). See ZASTRON ROAD AMBUSH.

LESIBA, Bertha Rachel (41), an ANC supporter, had her home burnt down by ANC supporters in Alexandra, Johannesburg, on 9 February 1992. Conflict between IFP and ANC supporters engulfed several Transvaal townships in the early 1990s and led to hundreds of people being killed and scores losing their homes.

LESIBO, Mangoele Isaac, a policeman, survived an attempt on his life when MK operatives attacked the Sharpeville police station, Vereeniging, Tvl, on 1 October 1989. The objective of the attack was to disarm the police and to obtain weapons for their organisation. Three policemen were apprehended and one of them was shot in the leg. One perpetrator was granted amnesty (AC/2000/007).

LESIGE, Reeves Kenosi, was killed by Bophuthatswana police during protests in Molopo, Mmabatho, Bophuthatswana, on 11 March 1994. Violence engulfed the area when the Mangope regime, aided by right-wingers, opposed the re-INCORPORATION of Bophuthatswana into South Africa.

LESO, Johannes, a policeman, was killed by ANC supporters in Dennilton, KwaNdebele, on 23 March 1986 during conflict over the INCORPORATION into KwaNdebele.

LESOETSA, Tladi Charles (19), a COSAS member, was shot dead by members of the SAP in Bloemfontein on 16 June 1993. Police opened fire when clashes broke out between them and ANC supporters attending a rally to commemorate the 1976 SOWETO UPRISING.

LESOLA, Priscilla Mmadikobe (47), an ANC supporter, was severely beaten by Bophuthatswana Police members on her way to attend an ANC rally in Rustenburg, Tvl, during 1992. Police stopped the bus several times along the journey to Phokeng and then ordered people out. They were then assaulted with fists and rifle butts.

LESOLE, Mmatheko Anna, survived an attack by SADF Special Forces and *Vlakplaas* operatives on homes at Ditlharapeng village, Ramathlabama, Botswana, 1000 metres from the South African border, on 11 December 1988. An MK operative and a 15-year-old boy were killed and three homes were destroyed. The *Vlakplaas* commander and eight of his operatives were granted amnesty (AC/2001/108).

LESOLE, Steven, survived an attack by SADF Special Forces and *Vlakplaas* operatives on homes at Ditlharapeng village, Ramathlabama, Botswana, 1000 metres from the South African border, on 11 December 1988. An MK operative and a 15-year-old boy were

killed and three homes were destroyed. The *Vlakplaas* commander and eight of his operatives were granted amnesty (AC/2001/108).

LESOTHO, Molefi Klaas, was hacked to death by members of the 'Gadaffi' faction of the ANC-aligned KHUTSONG YOUTH CONGRESS (KYC) in Khutsong, Carletonville, Tvl, on 28 June 1990. Mr Lesotho was killed during conflict between the 'Zim-Zim' and 'Gadaffi' factions of the KYC.

LESOTHO, Spanki David (21), an AZAPO supporter, was arrested, detained and subjected to electric shock torture in Rustenburg, Tvl, during the state of emergency in 1986.

LETANTA, Elizabeth Matsiliso (62), was severely beaten by members of the Security Branch in Johannesburg, on 15 March 1984 to try and force her to become a state witness.

LETEBELA, (first name not given), a member of the Bophuthatswana security forces, was shot and injured by MK operatives who attempted to attack the Braklaagte military base, Bophuthatswana, on 31 July 1990. Four of his colleagues were killed and another was injured. Three MK operatives were granted amnesty (AC/2001/254).

LETEBELE, Dipuo, suffered severe damage to house and property as a result of a car-bomb explosion in Gaborone, Botswana, on 22 April 1987. See GABORONE CAR BOMB. The head of the Security Branch and four Northern and Western Transvaal Security Branch operatives were granted amnesty for this operation (AC/2000/214).

LETEBELE, Mogomotsi (16), an ANC supporter, was arrested with several others promoting a consumer boycott outside a bottle store in Tsineng, Bophuthatswana, on 15 October 1992. He was then severely beaten and tortured by members of the Bophuthatswana Police at the Tsineng police station.

LETHELA, Patience (41), was shot and injured by members of the Ciskei Police on 4 August 1983 when she went to board a train during the MDANTSANE BUS BOYCOTT in Ciskei.

LETHENA, Mathapelo, a civilian travelling as a passenger in a taxi, was injured when APLA members and the police exchanged fire during APLA ATTACKS on white civilians and police members at Ficksburg, OFS, on 10 December 1992. See APLA ATTACKS. Three perpetrators were granted amnesty (AC/1999/0182).

LETHLAKE, Titi Saltiel (16), was shot and injured by members of the SAP in Khutsong, Carletonville, Tvl, in January 1989 while attending a night vigil for a youth activist. One person died and 15 others were injured in the attack.

LETIANE, Gaitsewe Selina (85), was beaten with gun butts by members of the SAP in Khutsong, Carletonville, Tvl, during a night vigil for her son in July 1986 during the state of emergency. She was struck several times on her back and knees when police broke up the meeting by kicking and breaking the coffin, scattering food and assaulting several people. Ms Letiane was reportedly chased away from the police station when she tried to lay a charge in connection with the attack.

LETLABIKA, Moni Joseph, an ANC supporter, was shot dead by IFP supporters in Kathlehong, Tvl, on 7 April 1991.

LETLAPE, Blumi Chritina (50), an ANC supporter, was tortured in detention by named members of the Bophuthatswana Police in Mogwase, Bophuthatswana, on 3 May 1993. They accused her of being a political 'activist'.

LETSABA, Andries Kholokoane (21), a UDF supporter, was detained and tortured by members of the SAP in Tumahole, Parys, OFS, in May 1986, allegedly because of his role in organising student protest actions.

LETSEBE, Noah, (13), was shot dead by a member of the SAP in Alexandra, Johannesburg, on 20 March 1986 during conflict between community-supported civics and the SAP.

LETSELE, George Mampala, was shot by IFP supporters in Johannesburg, on 3 March 1992 during conflict between hostel-dwellers and residents. He died later in hospital.

LETSHEI, Ndaphulele (31), was shot dead, allegedly by SAP members, in Tokoza, Tvl, on 11 December 1990. The East Rand was a central site of political conflict from August 1990.

LETSHOLO, Boetie Johannes (46), was shot and severely injured by members of the SAP in Khutsong, Carletonville, Tvl, on 5 January 1987 during the state of emergency, after policemen had become the targets of community action. Mr Letsholo had taken part in stoning policemen's houses. Three policemen were later killed and many left the township to live in barracks adjacent to the police station.

LETS HOLONYANA, Elizabeth (60), was detained by police in Krugersdorp, Tvl, around 16 June 1984 and died in Leratong hospital on 18 June. Police claimed Ms Letsholonyana was detained for her own safety because of violence in the area at the time but police contacted her daughter to pay R300 bail to secure Ms Letsholonyana's release from prison. Hospital authorities reportedly said that she died of subdural bleeding.

LETS HOLONYANA, Jacob Nothi, was stabbed and shot dead by a named perpetrator and other UDF supporters who abducted him from his home in Mohlakeng, Randfontein, Tvl, on 29 April 1986 during conflict between UDF and AZAPO supporters.

LETS HOLONYANA, Jacob Ramosiko, was shot dead by members of the SAP in Mohlakeng, Randfontein, Tvl, on 22 November 1985 during intense political conflict between the *Amabhaca* and residents.

LETS HOLONYANA, Maenia Dorothy (34), was shot in the eye with a rubber bullet by members of the SAP in Mohlakeng, Randfontein, Tvl, on 16 June 1985 during intense political conflict between the *Amabhaca* and residents. Ms Letsholonyana's brother was shot dead by members of the SAP on 22 November 1985.

LETS HWENI, Charles Letsatsi (21), was severely assaulted with pick handles and sjamboks, by IMBOKODO members at his home in Moteti, Moutse, Tvl, on 1 January 1986 because he resisted the INCORPORATION into KwaNdebele.

LETSIE, Augustina Mmapaniki (64), had her house burnt down by alleged Inkatha supporters in Swanieville, near Krugersdorp, Tvl, on 12 May 1990.

LETSIE, Daniel Morabi (14), was shot dead by members of the Bophuthatswana Police in Shodintle school yard in Itsoseng, Zeerust, Bophuthatswana, on 10 August 1993 during conflict between police and scholars in the township.

LETSIE, David Tebello (23), a self-defence unit member, was stabbed to death, allegedly by IFP supporters, while patrolling Radebe section in Katlehong, Tvl, on 7 August 1993. Conflict on the East Rand escalated after an ANC march past a Tokoza hostel on May 22 1993, precipitating clashes which led to more than 80 deaths.

LETSIE, Mampesa Betsi, was detained and interrogated about the disappearance of her husband, Steven Letsie, in 1979 in Lesotho. Ms Letsie had followed her husband who was in exile.

LETSIE, Sanna Puleng (11), was killed when a petrol bomb was thrown at her uncle's home in Mamelodi, Pretoria, by a covert unit of the Northern Transvaal Security Branch in 1987. Four Northern Transvaal Security Branch operatives, including the divisional commander, and the deputy divisional commissioner of the SAP were granted amnesty for the operation (AC/2001/061).

LETSIE, Steven Tselakhosi, was arrested in 1979 with other Lesotho Liberation Army members in Odendaalsrus, OFS, and taken to Pretoria prison, allegedly by SAP members. It is alleged that he was sent back to Lesotho in an SA-Lesotho prisoner exchange, and killed there.

LETSIRI, Callion Mokoena (18), was shot and injured by members of the SAP in Phiri, Soweto, Johannesburg, on 24 August 1976, during a stayaway organised by the Soweto Students Representative Council in the wake of the 1976 SOWETO UPRISING.

LETSOALO, B, was injured when MK operatives detonated an explosive in a car outside the South African Air Force (SAAF) headquarters in Church Street, Pretoria, on 20 May 1983. Twenty-one people were killed and 217 injured. The overall commander of MK's Special Operations Unit and two MK operatives were granted amnesty (AC/2001/003 and AC/2001/023). See CHURCH STREET BOMBING, PRETORIA.

LETSOALO, Malenu Raesibe (49), had her home in GaMatlala, Lebowa, burnt down by supporters of Chief BK Matlala on 2 February 1980, because she resisted Lebowa's proposed INDEPENDENCE from South Africa.

LETSOALO, Moshai Joseph (21), was shot dead by members of the SADF during a stayaway in Alexandra, Johannesburg, on 30 March 1980.

LETSOENYO, Tom Ratshabonyana (28), an ANC supporter, was severely assaulted by named members of the SAP in Parys, OFS, on 1 February 1985, allegedly because he was a UDF organiser and secretary of the Tumahole Civic Association. He was detained on 12 June 1986 under emergency regulations and beaten again in detention. On 16 August 1985, his house was burnt down in an arson attack by members of the A-TEAM and the police.

LETSOHA-MATSHAE, Maqueen Joyce (24), an ANC supporter, was shot by named perpetrators in Tweespruit, OFS, on 15 July 1993. She was with an unnamed friend who was shot dead.

LETSOKO, Maleshwane Anna, was killed in the BOIPATONG MASSACRE by IFP supporters in Boipatong, near Vanderbijlpark, Tvl, on 17 June 1992, which left 45 people dead and 27 seriously injured. Thirteen perpetrators were granted amnesty; a further three applications were refused (AC/2000/209).

LETSOKO, Phetho Andries, was killed in the BOIPATONG MASSACRE by IFP supporters in Boipatong, near Vanderbijlpark, Tvl, on 17 June 1992, which left 45 people dead and 27 seriously injured. Thirteen perpetrators were granted amnesty; a further three applications were refused (AC/2000/209).

LETSWALO, Ernest (9), was stabbed in the chest by Inkatha supporters in his home in Pinetown, Natal, on 4 February 1985, apparently because his father supported a local football club. This was seen as an indication of his support for the UDF.

LETSWALO, Fano Marcus (45), an ANC supporter, had his house burnt down in Pinetown, Natal, on 4 February 1985, in intensifying political conflict in the area.

LETSWALO, Jane Phumzile, was stabbed and injured by Inkatha supporters at her home in Pinetown, Natal, on 4 February 1985, allegedly because Ms Letswalo's husband supported a local football club. This was seen as an indication of his support for the UDF.

LETSWALO, Princess (4), was stabbed and injured by Inkatha supporters at her home in Pinetown, Natal, on 4 February 1985, allegedly because her father supported a local football club. This was seen as an indication of his support for the UDF.

LETSWALO, Tshabane Samuel (18), a COSAS member, was arrested, severely tortured during interrogation and detained in Warmbaths, Tvl, on 24 December 1985. He was later sentenced to five years' imprisonment.

LEVE, Phikolomzi Bigboy (23), was left blind in one eye after being shot by members of the CDF in Bisho, Ciskei, on 7 September 1992 during an ANC protest march to demand free political activity in Ciskei. Thirty people were killed and 200 people injured in the event which became known as the BISHO MASSACRE. Two members of the former CDF were refused amnesty for the shooting (AC/2000/122).

LEVUNO, Velile Churchill (22), was detained, severely beaten and intimidated by members of the SAP in Krugersdorp, Tvl, in January 1977 for recruiting for the PAC.

LEVY, Ricardo Shane 'Ballie' (12), was shot dead by a named member of the Springbok security patrol in Kalksteentfontein, Cape Town, on 6 September 1989, during protest action against the apartheid elections being held that day. The perpetrator received an 18-month sentence.

LEWIS, Edith (45), was shot dead by SAP members in Elsies River, Cape Town, on 17 June 1980. Riot Police shot her during a two-day stayaway commemorating

the SOWETO UPRISING. Her husband and son were shot and injured when they went to look for her.

LEWIS, Gavin, was shot in the leg by SAP members during protests in Elsies River, Cape Town, on 17 June 1980. He and his father were shot and injured when they went to look for his mother, who had been shot dead.

LEWIS, Wallace, sustained minor injuries when MK operatives detonated a car bomb using a remote control device outside the Ellis Park rugby stadium, Johannesburg, on 2 July 1988. Two spectators leaving the rugby match were killed and 37 others sustained minor and major injuries. Four operatives from MK's Special Operations Unit, including its commander, were granted amnesty (AC/2001/161).

LIBADA, Tshirongana, was burnt to death and his house was set alight by a group of the community residents in Venda on 10 March 1990. Nine people were killed and 11 houses burnt down in attacks on people accused of practising witchcraft to impede the community's campaign for re-incorporation of the homeland into South Africa. Two perpetrators were refused amnesty (AC/2000/094).

LIBERTY, Erik Robert (33), a member of the South African National Civic Organization, was stabbed to death outside the home of a policeman in KwaGuga, Witbank, Tvl, on 23 December 1989. The perpetrator was alleged to be the policeman's son.

LIEBENBERG, Charles Phedore (40), a member of the SAP, was injured in a grenade attack in Sobantu Village, Pietermaritzburg, on 13 August 1986, when MK operatives attacked a mobile police station and the Sobantu School, which was used as military base. One MK operative was granted amnesty (AC/1999/0327).

LIEBENBERG, Karen (25), was severely injured when a limpet mine planted by MK operatives exploded during lunchtime at the Wimpy restaurant in Benoni, Tvl, on 30 July 1988. One woman was killed and at least 66 people were injured. Four MK operatives were granted amnesty for the planning and execution of the attack (AC/1999/0294).

LIEBENBERG, ME, was injured when MK operatives detonated an explosive in a car outside the South African Air Force (SAAF) headquarters in Church Street, Pretoria, on 20 May 1983. Twenty-one people were killed and 217 injured. The overall commander of MK's Special Operations Unit and two MK operatives were granted amnesty (AC/2001/003 and AC/2001/023). See CHURCH STREET BOMBING, PRETORIA.

LIEBENBERG, Riaan Hendrik, was killed when MK operatives detonated an explosive in a car outside the South African Air Force (SAAF) headquarters in Church Street, Pretoria, on 20 May 1983. Twenty-one people were killed and 217 injured. The overall commander of MK's Special Operations Unit and two MK operatives were granted amnesty (AC/2001/003 and AC/2001/023). See CHURCH STREET BOMBING, PRETORIA.

LIETSISSO, Puseletso Nono (39), was shot dead when members of the SAP opened fire on protesters in Aliwal North, Cape, on 8 March 1986.

LIGHT, Mzwandile Eric (21), a SAYCO member, was shot and injured by members of the SAP in Stutterheim, Cape, on 25 November 1985.

LIHLITILE, Isaac Monyeke (34), an ANC supporter, was shot dead by IFP supporters in Sebokeng, Tvl, on 18 April 1993 on the eve of the funeral for assassinated SACP leader CHRIS HANI.

LIKOTSI, Joang (66), a PAC supporter, was assaulted and had his belongings destroyed by the police when they used force to enter and search his home in Botshabelo, near Bloemfontein, on 25 May 1993.

LIKOTSI, Thomas (43), a PAC supporter, was assaulted by the police when they used force to enter and search his home and office in Botshabelo, near Bloemfontein, on 25 May 1993.

LILA, Douglas Thembi (41), an ANC supporter, was shot dead, allegedly by IFP supporters, in Vosloorus, Tvl, in November 1993.

LIMAKO, Qondeni Nomusa (29), an ANC supporter, was shot dead by IFP supporters in Murchison, near Port Shepstone, Natal, on 27 August 1992.

LIMVUMU, Johannes was stoned and burnt to death by community residents in Venda on 2 February 1990. He was one of several people attacked for allegedly practising witchcraft to impede the community's campaign for re-incorporation of the homeland into South Africa. Two perpetrators were granted amnesty (AC/2000/094).

LINDA, (first name not given), the son of Dalimbi Simeon Ben Linda, an IFP Youth Brigade supporter, was shot and injured, allegedly by ANC supporters, in Nyangwini, Port Shepstone, Natal, on 4 September 1992. See NYANGWINI ATTACK.

LINDA, Buzani N (35), had her house and possessions destroyed in an arson attack by ANC supporters in Bulwer, Natal, in 1990 in intensifying political conflict in the area.

LINDA, Cyprian Bhakisigeino, was killed by Inkatha supporters during intense political violence in Woodyglen, Mpumalanga, KwaZulu, near Durban, on 13 February 1990. Ten people were killed in the fighting which lasted for a week. See Mpumalanga attacks. A former IFP member was granted amnesty (AC/1999/0332).

LINDA, Ernest Ndoda, a UDF supporter, was shot dead by Inkatha supporters in an attack on his home in Umbumbulu, KwaZulu, near Durban, on 25 December 1985, in the UMBUMBULU MASSACRE.

LINDA, Falakhe Alfred, was shot and wounded when ANC security guards opened fire from the ANC headquarters at Shell House, Johannesburg, on a crowd of IFP marchers, on 28 March 1994. At least nine marchers were killed and around 100 injured. Ten ANC security guards were granted amnesty (AC/2000/142).

LINDA, Frank (32), a KwaZULU POLICE member, was shot dead in Esikhawini, KwaZulu, near Empangeni, Natal, on 8 May 1992 during continuing political conflict in the area.

LINDA, Kwanele Alfred (31), was stabbed to death by unidentified people in Duduza, Nigel, Tvl, on 17 December 1961 during a stayaway to protest against

plans by the Verwoerd government for South Africa to become a republic.

LINDA, Margaret Nontombi, ANC supporter, was shot dead by IFP supporters near Murchison, Port Shepstone, Natal, on 5 December 1993, during political conflict in the area.

LINDA, Nhlanhla Thembinkosi (34), was shot dead in political conflict between ANC and IFP supporters while driving in the Bhubhubhu area, near Richards Bay, Natal, on 10 December 1993. He was allegedly accused of transporting supporters of the rival political party.

LINDA, Nomashosha Agnes (36), a UDF supporter, lost her husband and had her house burnt down in an attack by Inkatha supporters in Umbumbulu, KwaZulu, near Durban, on 25 December 1985, in the UMBUMBULU MASSACRE.

LINDA, Norman, an ANC supporter, was shot dead by a member of the AWB in Boipatong, Vanderbijlpark, Tvl, on 17 April 1993 during a protest march to the local police station.

LINDA, Sindisiwe Euginia (23), an IFP Youth Brigade supporter, was shot dead, allegedly by ANC supporters in Nyangwini, Port Shepstone, Natal, on 4 September 1992. See NYANGWINI ATTACK.

LINDA, Siphso, ANC supporter, was shot dead by IFP supporters near Murchison, Port Shepstone, Natal, during 1990, in political conflict in the area.

LINDA, Thoko Lephinah (31), an ANC supporter, had her home burnt down by IFP supporters in Ogunjini, Ndwedwe, KwaZulu, near Durban, on 16 November 1991.

LINDI, Martin Sicelo (15), a UDF supporter, was shot and injured by members of the SAP in Zwelethemba, Worcester, Cape, on 16 August 1985, during protests in the area. One person was killed and several others were injured that day.

LINDI, Nozuko (33), had her house burnt down along with her possessions in an arson attack in Bhambayi, near KwaMashu, Durban, in 1993 during intense political conflict between the 'RED' AND 'GREEN' FACTIONS.

LINDWA, Mgangathi, a PAC supporter, was severely assaulted after being detained, and was sentenced to five years' imprisonment on Robben Island, Cape Town, in 1964. Upon his release he was placed under house arrest for two years in Cofimvaba, Transkei.

LINGWATE, Noelana, survived a hand grenade attack by MK operatives on the home of an ANC member in KaNyamazane, Nelspruit, Tvl, during the night of 10/11 November 1992. Five other occupants of the house also survived. Three MK operatives were granted amnesty for the attempted killings (AC/1997/0065; AC/1997/0066 and AC/1997/0067).

LINKS, Aletta Irene (35), was assaulted with batons by members of the SAP on her way back from the funeral of an unrest victim in Paballelo, Upington, Cape, on 23 November 1985. A local doctor refused to treat her open wound.

LINKS, Lewellyn Neil Cornelius (18), was shot and injured in Ravensmead, Cape Town, on 5 September 1989, during protests against the apartheid elections to be held the following day. Widespread clashes with

police took place across Cape Town resulting in over 20 deaths and many injuries.

LINKS, Themba Johnson, an ANC supporter, was shot and injured by members of the SAP on 1 August 1985 while attending a political meeting at the Apostolic Church in Mzamomhle, Burgersdorp, Cape.

LION, Matshediso Neria (31), lost her home when it was burnt down in Maboloko, Bophuthatswana, in 1976 during community protests against a newly appointed chief.

LIPHOKO, David Maluta (23), was shot dead by members of the SAP on an armoured patrol of Constantia, Kroonstad, OFS in April 1986. Mr Liphoko's mother was shot and injured in the incident.

LIPHOKO, Sophia Matseliso (61), was shot and severely injured by members of the SAP on an armoured patrol of Constantia, Kroonstad, OFS in April 1986. Her son was shot dead in the incident.

LIPHULO, Puseletso Elsie (40), an ANC member, was assaulted and injured by named members of the INKATHA GANG in Rouxville, OFS, in 1990.

LISWOGA, Eleanore Matodzi (15), was beaten with sjamboks by members of the Venda Police in detention at Magau, near Louis Trichardt, Tvl, in 1990. Eleanore was returning from church when she was arrested with protesters participating in a march in the village.

LITLAME, Nthabiseng Germaine (13), was shot during a random shooting by members of the SAP on 11 April 1986 in Dukathole, Aliwal North, Cape. As a result of the shooting, she is unable to walk or stand properly.

LITLHAKANYANE, Lietsiso Eckoo (49), a Basotoland Congress Party supporter, was intimidated by members of the SAP at his workplace and jailed at Moroka police station, Soweto, Johannesburg, in 1978. He was tortured and interrogated about the whereabouts of LRA members who had undergone military training in South Africa.

LITTLE, Kathleen, was shot and injured when APLA operatives threw hand grenades at and opened fire on the congregation of St James' Church, Kenilworth, Cape Town, on 25 July 1993. Eleven people were killed and 58 wounded in the attack. See APLA ATTACKS. Three of four APLA members were granted amnesty for the attack. The fourth had his application struck off the roll for failing to attend the amnesty hearing (AC/1998/0018).

LITTLE, William (42), was bruised, suffered trauma and bouts of depression after a bomb attack on the Department of Coloured Affairs in Durban, on 21 May 1982. He had been in the toilet when the bomb, placed by MK operatives, exploded and blew up his office, destroying furniture.

LIUTLILENG, Esau, a policeman, suffered an attempt on his life when Sharpeville police station, Johannesburg, was attacked by MK operatives, on 1 October 1989. The objective of the attack was to disarm the police and to obtain weapons for their organisation. Three policemen were apprehended and one was shot in the leg. One perpetrator was granted amnesty (AC/2000/007).

LIVINGSTONE, L, was injured in what became known as the MAGOO'S BAR BOMBING in Durban on 14 June 1986. The explosion killed three women and injured at least 74 other people. Seven MK operatives were granted amnesty (AC/2001/128).

LIWANE, Georgina Ma-Umfundisi (43), an ANC supporter and women's activist, was arrested and detained in Robertson, Cape, on 11 June 1986. She was held for three months under emergency regulations at Pollsmoor prison, Cape Town.

LIWANE, Mzwandile 'Mechanic' (49), a member of the Lagunya Taxi Association, was shot dead in Khayelitsha, Cape Town, on 11 July 1993, by a hit squad wearing balaclavas. Mr Liwane was a witness and plaintiff in cases laid against WEBTA, an opposing taxi organisation. The attack took place during heightened taxi conflict that acquired a political dimension due to perceptions of political allegiances. See TAXI VIOLENCE.

LIZANI, Nomathemba Sheila (40), an ANCWL member, was injured in the head when police threw a teargas canister at her during a funeral in KwaZakele, Port Elizabeth, in 1986.

LIZO, Anderson Mpenelo 'Blackie' (20), an ANC supporter, was shot and injured by members of the SAP in Paballelo, Upington, Cape, in August 1992, during an ANCYL demonstration against the municipality.

LLALE, Matlhodi Diane, was shot dead by members of the SAP in Soweto, Johannesburg, on 24 August 1976 during the SOWETO UPRISING.

LOAPE, Papiki (16), was shot dead when members of the SAP opened fire on protesters in Thabong, Welkom, OFS, on 17 August 1984. Mr Loape, an invalid with only one leg, was on his way home from a local hospital at the time of the shooting.

LOBELO, Derrick Boitlthomo (aka 'Vusi Mayekiso') (34), a member of MK from Bophuthatswana, was detained by the ANC security department in Angola in 1982. He was subsequently executed by order of a military tribunal. A number of ANC members were detained, tortured and killed during a period of anxiety about infiltration by South African agents following the SADF bombing of Nova Catengue camp in 1979.

LOBELO, Francis Ohaletse (19), a UDF supporter, was severely burnt in a petrol bomb attack by vigilantes in Vryburg, Cape, on 26 November 1985. He was allegedly targeted because he had been part of a group that attended a civic meeting to organise the funeral of a 'comrade' allegedly killed by the vigilantes.

LOBESE, Thobigunya (36), a SAYCO member, was severely beaten by members of the Ciskei Police on 16 June 1986 in Mdantsane, Ciskei. He was forced to divulge information about the people who had killed two policemen. He was then charged with public violence, convicted and sentenced to two years' imprisonment.

LOCHENBERG, Nomawisile Ivy (36), had her home burnt down during political conflict between the 'RED' AND 'GREEN' FACTIONS in Bhambayi, near KwaMashu, Durban, in 1993.

LOCHENBURG, Ernest, an ANC supporter, was severely assaulted by members of the SAP while he

was in custody at Bizana, Transkei, in June 1960. Mr Lochenburg had been involved in the PONDOLAND REVOLT. **LODEWICK, Sydney Edward** (24), was shot and injured in the foot by traffic officers and members of the SAP in Toekomsrus, Randfontein, Tvl, on 18 October 1990 during a rent boycott called by the ANC and SANCO in the area.

LOEWE, Michael Ian (26), was detained in Port Elizabeth in June 1986 and held without trial for 83 days. He was interrogated, went on a hunger strike and was later admitted to hospital where he was treated for bronchial pneumonia.

LOKOLOLO, Makonza, an ANC supporter, had her house destroyed in an arson attack in Richmond, Natal, during 1991, in political conflict between IFP and ANC supporters in the area

LOKWALOENG, Sehularo Eva (56), was detained under emergency regulations in Huhudi, Cape, on 12 June 1986, because the police alleged that she was conducting UDF meetings. Her nephew, also a detainee, was shot dead after escaping from detention. See POLICE BRUTALITY.

LOLIWE, Shwalakhe (15), an ANC supporter, was shot dead on 12 August 1985 in Molteno, Cape when members of the SAP opened fire at demonstrators during a march.

LOLLAN, Arthur Carroll, a member of the Congress Alliance, was shot and injured by members of the SAP in Johannesburg, in January 1960.

LOLLAN, Stanley Basil, a member of the Congress Alliance, was arrested, detained and assaulted in Johannesburg, on several occasions during 1960. Mr Lollan was one of the 1956 treason trialists. Before his exile in Swaziland in 1960, he was constantly harassed by the SAP, and was assaulted while in exile.

LOLO, Lucky Hendrick, a UDF supporter, was burnt to death when his home was set alight by members of the SAP in Khutsong, Carletonville, Tvl, in June 1987 during conflict between police and 'comrades' in the township. The police allegedly locked Mr Lolo and another youth in their shack and set fire to it.

LOLWANA, Zenzile, a UDF supporter, was detained in 1985 in George, Cape. He was assaulted by police and dumped blindfolded from the boot of a vehicle outside the town. He was again detained in June 1986 in Richmond and held for two months under emergency regulations at Middelburg prison, Cape. See POLICE BRUTALITY.

LOLWANE, Nomhle Beauty (54), an ANC supporter, was severely beaten in Khutsong, Carletonville, Tvl, in May 1990 by members of a street committee who accused her of hiring someone to kill two named members of the street committee. They then sold her shack for R400.

LOMBAARD, Casper, sustained minor injuries when MK operatives detonated a car bomb using a remote control device outside the Ellis Park rugby stadium, Johannesburg, on 2 July 1988. Two spectators leaving the rugby match were killed and 37 others sustained minor and major injuries. Four operatives from MK's

Special Operations Unit, including its commander, were granted amnesty (AC/2001/161).

LOMBARD, E, was injured when MK operatives detonated an explosive in a car outside the South African Air Force (SAAF) headquarters in Church Street, Pretoria, on 20 May 1983. Twenty-one people were killed and 217 injured. The overall commander of MK's Special Operations Unit and two MK operatives were granted amnesty (AC/2001/003 and AC/2001/023). See CHURCH STREET BOMBING, PRETORIA.

LOMBARD, Helena, was injured when MK operatives detonated an explosive in a car outside the South African Air Force (SAAF) headquarters in Church Street, Pretoria, on 20 May 1983. Twenty-one people were killed and 217 injured. The overall commander of MK's Special Operations Unit and two MK operatives were granted amnesty (AC/2001/003 and AC/2001/023). See CHURCH STREET BOMBING, PRETORIA.

LOMBARD, Iris, was injured on 17 August 1984 when MK operatives from the 'Dolphin Unit' detonated a limpet mine at the Security Branch offices in Roodepoort, Tvl. Five members of the Security Branch and several civilians were injured in the blast. Two MK operatives were granted amnesty (AC/2001/0003).

LOMBARD, Philipus L, a member of the SAP, was injured when a car bomb, planted by MK operatives, exploded outside the NBS building in Witbank, Tvl, on 24 October 1988. The building was used for commercial purposes, but also housed the Witbank Security Branch offices. Three people were killed and over 20 were injured, mainly civilians. Two MK operatives were granted amnesty for the bombing (AC/2000/055).

LOMBARD, Tsabane, was shot and injured by IFP supporters in Katlehong, Germiston, Tvl, on 5 July 1993 when they fired at a funeral procession.

LOMBO, Arnold Lolo (40), an IFP member, was shot dead by MK operatives and UDF supporters at his place of work in central Pietermaritzburg on 31 October 1990, on the orders of two senior MK operatives. Four perpetrators were granted amnesty (AC/1997/040).

LOMBO, Ntombizonke Virginia (36), an Inkatha supporter, had her house burnt down by UDF supporters in Inati, KwaZulu, near Pietermaritzburg, in 1987.

LONDON, Wessel 'Vira' (11), was shot and severely injured by a named member of the MUNICIPAL POLICE in Ashton, Cape, on 23 May 1986, when police opened fire on mourners attending the restricted funeral of an activist.

LONGO, Elliot Gwele, was shot dead by men shooting from a vehicle outside the town council offices in Crossroads, Cape Town, on 22 March 1990. Another man also died and one was injured. The incident took place during conflict between two local Crossroads leaders.

LONGWE, Patrick Skobho (23), was severely beaten by members of the SAP in KaNyamazane, KaNgwane, during a consumer boycott in 1986.

LONGWE, Siphon Leonard, was stabbed to death by IFP supporters in Johannesburg, on 4 June 1992 during TRAIN VIOLENCE in the Transvaal.

LONZI, Thembisile Simon (21), was shot and blinded in one eye by members of the security forces in Crossroads, Cape Town, on 10 October 1985. At least one other person was shot dead by police in unrest near Crossroads that day.

LOOTS, Dawn Dudley, was injured in a limpet mine explosion at the Mobeni post office in Natal on 8 December 1985. Two MK operatives were granted amnesty (AC/2001/152 and AC/2001/139).

LOOTS, Pieter Johannes, a commandant in the SADF, was injured on 10 March 1989 when an MK operative detonated an explosive device planted at the SADF's Natal Command headquarters in Durban. Three MK operatives were granted amnesty (AC/2000/153).

LOTHERING, Dennis David (26), a UDF supporter, was severely tortured by members of the SAP after being arrested in Graaff-Reinet, Cape, in 1985. He served four years in prison after being convicted of arson.

LOURENS, Johannes Arnoldus, was shot and killed by APLA members in an armed attack on the Sentra Hyperserve supermarket at Wesselsbron, OFS, on 3 July 1993. Five people were killed and four were wounded in the attack. See APLA ATTACKS. Six APLA members were granted amnesty (AC/2000/250).

LOURENS, Sunelle Elize, a civilian, was injured by PAC supporters at the Durban beachfront on 9 October 1990. The perpetrators attacked white people at random, killing one elderly person and injuring several others. Two perpetrators were granted amnesty (AC/2000/144).

LOUVERDIS, Maria, a civilian, was injured by PAC supporters at the Durban beachfront on 9 October 1990. The perpetrators attacked white people at random, killing one elderly person and injuring several others. Two perpetrators were granted amnesty (AC/2000/144).

LOUW, Billy Boy, an ANC supporter, was arrested and severely assaulted while in custody by members of the SAP in Worcester, Cape, in 1960, during the anti-Pass Law campaign. He had been involved in a march where passes were burnt.

LOUW, Daniel, was shot dead in his backyard in Vosloorus, Tvl, in September 1990, allegedly by Zulu-speaking men wearing red headbands, during political conflict in the area. Mr Louw's brother survived the attack.

LOUW, Harold Robert Moss (66), was stabbed and shot in his backyard in Vosloorus, Tvl, in September 1990, allegedly by Zulu-speaking men wearing red headbands, during political conflict in the area. Mr Louw's brother died in the attack.

LOUW, Lewis Hamilton Thabo (20), was shot and injured by members of the SAP in Mossel Bay, Cape, on 10 September 1976. Two people were shot dead by police and 21 were injured during a day of unrest after the SOWETO UPRISING had spread to the South Cape.

LOUW, Michael, was shot and injured when APLA operatives threw hand grenades at and opened fire on the congregation of St James' Church, Kenilworth, Cape Town, on 25 July 1993. Eleven people were killed and 58 wounded in the attack. See APLA ATTACKS. Three of four APLA members were granted amnesty for the

attack. The fourth had his application struck off the roll for failing to attend the amnesty hearing (AC/1998/0018).

LOUW, Mieta, was a victim of an armed robbery by APLA operatives at the farm 'Panama', near Bloemfontein, during 1993. The victims were threatened and locked in a bathroom. One person was abducted and released later. See APLA ATTACKS. One perpetrator was granted amnesty (AC/2001/239).

LOUW, Nosisa Celia (38), was severely beaten by members of the SAP during protests in Moses Mabida township, near Kirkwood, Cape, in March 1985.

LOUW, September Joseph (45), was detained on 19 June 1986 in Noupoort, Cape. He was held for three months under emergency regulations at Middelburg prison, where his medication for a chronic illness was thrown away. See POLICE BRUTALITY.

LOUW, Whiskey Lulu, was pursued and stabbed to death by UDF supporters in Standerton in August 1987, because he was believed to have collaborated with members of the MG Pirates soccer club and community councillors, to persecute UDF supporters. Four UDF supporters were granted amnesty (AC/2001/071).

LOVA, Tendinjeni (62), an ANC supporter, was stabbed and severely assaulted by IFP supporters in Bruntville, near Mooi River, Natal, in March 1991.

LOVING, Steven Kaumba, was shot dead by members of the SAP while crossing a street near a protest march in Ventersdorp, Tvl, on 7 March 1990.

LOZA, Nkwenkwe Elijah (59), a trade unionist and ANC member, was detained in Cape Town for six months and severely tortured in 1963. He was then placed under banning orders for ten years, reimposed in November 1976. He was detained on 27 May 1977 and died in custody on 2 August that year. It is probable that he was again tortured in 1977 by the Security Police and that this contributed to his death, which was officially found to be natural causes, after a stroke.

LUBANE, Petros Boy, an ANC member, was abducted on 17 September 1987 by Northern Transvaal Security Branch operatives, who suspected him of being a courier for MK. He was taken to a farm near Rust de Winter, Tvl, where he was held for several days and possibly tortured. After refusing to become an informer, he was sedated and shot dead, and his body destroyed with explosives. Nine Northern Transvaal Security Branch operatives, including the divisional commander, were granted amnesty (AC/2001/251).

LUBANYANA, Agnes Phumzile (31), an ANC supporter, had her house burnt down by IFP supporters in Nkulu, near Port Shepstone, Natal, on 13 April 1991. About 12 people were killed and 12 injured in attacks by IFP supporters in the area that month.

LUBANYANA, Mkhosi Isaac (56), an IFP supporter, died after he was shot and then stabbed by ANC supporters in Gamalakhe, near Port Shepstone, on 27 June 1991, in ongoing political conflict in the area.

LUBBE, S, was injured when MK operatives detonated an explosive in a car outside the South African Air Force (SAAF) headquarters in Church Street, Pretoria, on 20 May 1983. Twenty-one people were killed and

217 injured. The overall commander of MK's Special Operations Unit and two MK operatives were granted amnesty (AC/2001/003 and AC/2001/023). See CHURCH STREET BOMBING, PRETORIA.

LUBELWANA, Nceba Robson (15), was shot and then detained by members of the SAP in Nemato, Port Alfred, Cape, while he was returning from the funeral of an unrest victim. He was then charged with public violence.

LUBILANG, Tshivuadi, was injured when a limpet mine exploded on a municipal bus in Gardiner Street, Durban, on 30 November 1993. The explosive was being conveyed by APLA operatives to an intended target. When it accidentally exploded, 12 people were killed, including one of the operatives. See APLA ATTACKS. One APLA member and two PASO members were granted amnesty (AC/1998/0076).

LUBISI, Johnson Ncimbithi, an MK operative, was tortured by members of the SAP in Pretoria, in 1979 after his arrest for an attack on the Soekmeaar police station, Lebowa.

LUBISI, Lucky, was abducted from his home and tortured at Nelspruit, Tvl during 1989 by SADF members who believed him to be an ANC member. One perpetrator was granted amnesty (AC/2001/277).

LUBISI, Samuel Ovar (25), was subjected to electric shocks on his penis and lips, and other torture by members of the SADF, in Bekkersdal, near Westonaria, Tvl, on 7 June 1991 during conflict in the area between ANC, IFP and AZAPO supporters.

LUCAS, Brian (16), a UDF supporter, was one of two youths shot dead by named members of the SAP in Manenberg, Cape Town, on 29 August 1985, the day after the POLLSMOOR MARCH. Several others were injured including Brian's brother, William.

LUCAS, Cornelius (44), was shot dead in Mossel Bay, Cape, on 10 September 1976, when members of the Riot Police opened fire on protesting residents. One other person was shot dead and 21 were injured that day after the SOWETO UPRISING spread to the South Cape.

LUCAS, Jenny, was shot and injured when APLA operatives threw hand grenades at and opened fire on the congregation of St James' Church, Kenilworth, Cape Town, on 25 July 1993. Eleven people were killed and 58 wounded in the attack. See APLA ATTACKS. Three of four APLA members were granted amnesty for the attack. The fourth had his application struck off the roll for failing to attend the amnesty hearing (AC/1998/0018).

LUCAS, Sydney (14), a UDF supporter, bled to death after being shot in the groin by members of the SAP while he was attending a meeting at KwaNobuhle, Uitenhage, Cape, on 7 August 1987.

LUCAS, William (26), a UDF supporter, was shot in the arm by members of the SAP in Manenberg, Cape Town, on 29 August 1985, the day after the POLLSMOOR MARCH. Two persons, including his brother, were shot dead that day. Twenty-one were injured in police shooting.

LUDEKE, Daniel (19) was injured when the SADF base was attacked by MK operatives at Letaba stadium,

Nkowa Nkowa, Gazankulu, on 12 April 1990. Five SADF members were injured. Two MK operatives were granted amnesty (AC/2000/98).

LUDIDI, Abraham, was detained and interrogated at Victor Verster prison, Paarl, in June 1986 and held for several months under emergency regulations.

LUDIDI, Goodman Dumisani, was killed when AWB members detonated a car bomb in Bree Street, Johannesburg, on 24 April 1994, in an effort to disrupt the electoral process. Seven people were killed and 13 injured in the blast. Two perpetrators were granted amnesty (AC/1999/0342). See RIGHT-WING ATTACKS.

LUDUBE, Mnyamana, an ANC supporter, was detained on 1 September 1985 in Kirkwood, Cape.

LUDZIYA Magangana (41), was shot and injured, allegedly by self-defence unit members in Katlehong, Tvl, on 3 October 1993 during political conflict in the area.

LUFUNDO, Catherine Thokozani, was severely injured when members of the *Orde Boerevolk* opened fire with automatic weapons on a passenger bus in Durban on 9 October 1990. Seven people were killed and 27 injured in the attack. See PUTCO BUS ATTACK. Amnesty was granted to two of the three applicants and refused to the leader of the unit (AC/1997/0053).

LUKAS Michael (20), an ANC member, was executed in Pretoria, on 25 March 1988 for his alleged involvement in the killing of a named bus inspector during unrest in Bongoletu, Oudtshoorn, Cape.

LUKAS, John Johannes (13), was shot and injured in George, Cape, on 21 March 1990. John was shot by a named farmer when he and other residents were returning from a march to commemorate the 1960 SHARPEVILLE MASSACRE.

LUKAS, Xolani, was shot dead by members of the SAP on 18 March 1985 in Port Elizabeth. The perpetrator accused the victim of throwing stones at a police Hippo.

LUKE, Mzamo Nelson (26), was stripped naked, tied up and shot dead by Zulu-speaking inmates of Merafe Hostel, Soweto, Johannesburg, on 9 April 1991 during ongoing conflict between ANC and IFP supporters.

LUKHELE, Brian Siphon (26), was severely beaten by named members of the SAP in May 1987 in Esikhawini, KwaZulu, near Empangeni, Natal. He had been accused of instigating a school strike.

LUKHELE, Clarence, a member of the Daveyton Youth Congress, was burnt to death at Springs, Tvl, on 12 December 1989.

LUKHELE, David Mabaleke, a politician involved in the controversial proposed incorporation of KaNgwane into Swaziland, was shot dead by MK operatives at his home in Mamelodi, Pretoria, on 6 June 1986. His sister was also killed and his wife was injured in the attack. Four MK operatives who belonged to an MK Elimination Unit were granted amnesty for the incident (AC/1999/0257).

LUKHELE, Elizabeth Mosawaila, was shot and wounded at her home in Mamelodi, Pretoria, on 6 June 1986 by MK operatives belonging to an MK Elimination Unit. The attack was targeted at her husband who was involved in the controversial proposed incorpo-

ration of KaNgwane into Swaziland. Both he and his sister were shot dead in the attack. Four MK operatives were granted amnesty (AC/1999/0257).

LUKHELE, Isaac Vusi (17), a COSAS member, was tortured and subjected to hard labour by named members of the SAP while detained at KwaThema police station, Springs, Tvl, in 1985.

LUKHELE, Moswaila Elizabeth, was shot and severely injured by MK operatives in Mamelodi, Pretoria, on 6 June 1986 while visiting her sister-in-law, Elizabeth Dlodlu, and her husband, David Lukhele, a former minister of KaNgwane. Mr Lukhele was in conflict with the KaNgwane government and actively supported the unification of KaNgwane and Swaziland. Mr Lukhele and Ms Dlodlu were both killed in the attack. The perpetrators applied for amnesty.

LUKHELE, Oupa (aka Dan Mabaso), an MK operative, was killed with four other operatives by a joint Venda and South African security force team on 25 March 1988 at Mutale River in Venda. Mr Lukhele had left South Africa for exile in September 1985.

LUKHELE, Samaria (58), was shot and injured, allegedly by members of the SAP, in Katlehong, Tvl, in 1993 while participating in a protest by parents against the arrest of their children.

LUKHELE, Sipiwe Daniel (21), was shot and killed in Katlehong, Tvl, on 4 July 1993 when IFP supporters allegedly opened fire on a funeral procession.

LUKHOSI, an IFP supporter, was burnt to death when her house was set alight by ANC supporters at Sebokeng, Tvl, on 12 January 1991. Her son was a prominent IFP member.

LUKHULENI, Tokie Willie, was arrested on 21 June 1976 in Mamelodi, Pretoria, and held at Silverton police station. A fellow prisoner claims that they were transferred to New Lock prison where Mr Likhuleni was beaten so severely by police that he was unable to stand up, and he was then placed in solitary confinement. Mr Likhuleni has not been seen since.

LUKREQO, Nonejele, was detained and severely ill-treated by prison warders while in custody in East London in 1962. Mr Lukreqo was attending Poqo meetings that were said to be unlawful in Mqanduli, Transkei.

LUKWE, Mfundo, a Municipal Policeman, was shot, injured and robbed of his firearm by MK operatives at an electrical substation in Soweto, Johannesburg, on 30 May 1987. Mr Lukwe and his colleague, who was also shot and injured, were guarding the substation after the electricity had been disconnected during a community boycott of electricity payments. The operatives reconnected the electricity. One MK operative was granted amnesty (AC/1999/0330).

LUKWE, Simon (50), a Baptist minister, was detained and tortured by members of the SAP at Tarkastad police station, Cape, on 12 June 1986, allegedly because he assisted students during Queenstown SCHOOL BOYCOTTS.

LUMBO, Mandlakayise Singleton (51), an ANC member, had his huts and other possessions burnt in an arson attack by a named perpetrator on 15 November 1992 in Flagstaff, Transkei.

LUMKO, Tasi John (24), a UDF supporter, was fatally shot by members of the SAP during political conflict in Hofmeyr, Cape, on 25 December 1988.

LUND, Ralph Thomas (42,) was shot in the head and stomach by members of the SAP in Kagiso, Tvl, on 17 October 1990 during a rent dispute.

LUNDA, Nombuyiselo Marie (29), had her house and other possessions destroyed in an arson attack in Bhambayi, near KwaMashu, Durban, in 1993 during intense political conflict between the 'RED' AND 'GREEN' FACTIONS.

LUNGA, Bakhona Eric (33), an Inkatha supporter, had his house burnt down by UDF supporters in Mpumalanga, KwaZulu, near Durban, in July 1989. More than 22 people were killed in an upsurge of political violence in the area that month.

LUNGA, Mhlakazi Caswell (45), was shot dead by Inkatha supporters in Mpumalanga, KwaZulu, near Durban, on 28 February 1989 in intense conflict between UDF and Inkatha supporters in the area.

LUNGU, Fanele Lefleur (43), an ANC supporter, was repeatedly tortured during several months of detention at prisons in Kokstad, Natal, and Umtata, Transkei, during 1961. Mr Lungu had taken part in the PONDOLAND REVOLT in 1960 and 1961.

LUNGU, Willis Emily (35), an ANC member, was severely ill-treated by members of the SAP and SADF while in detention in November 1961 in Mount Frere, Transkei.

LUNGWASE, Busisiwe, an ANC supporter, was assaulted by Inkatha supporters and members of the SAP in Umgababa, KwaZulu, near Durban, on 4 April 1990. They were looking for her son, an active ANC supporter.

LUPHOKO, Michael (24), was shot dead by members of the SAP while playing soccer in Katlehong, Tvl, on 17 March 1993. The police were trying to disperse a group of protesting students passing the field where Mr Lumphoko was playing.

LURULI, Ntshavheni Abram (18), an AZAPO member and community leader, was kept in solitary confinement and tortured by members of the SAP in Vleifontein, Tvl, in March 1986. Mr Luruli was mobilising the community to resist the INCORPORATION of Vleifontein into Venda. He was detained again in 1989 and constantly harassed by the police.

LUSHABA, Jamani Samson (54), an IFP supporter, had his house burnt down by ANC supporters at Okhalweni, Gamalakhe, KwaZulu, near Port Shepstone, Natal, on 4 April 1990.

LUSHABA, Mence (58), an IFP supporter, had her home set on fire by ANC supporters at Okhalweni, near Port Shepstone, Natal, in May 1992, in ongoing political conflict in the area.

LUSHABA, Njezeni, an IFP supporter, was stabbed to death by ANC supporters in Palm Beach, near Port Shepstone, Natal, on 10 May 1992, in ongoing political conflict in the area.

LUSHABA, Nonhlanhla, was injured when Security Branch members detonated an explosive device at the Why Not Club, Vanderbijl Square, Johannesburg, on 21

September 1988. The club was targeted because it was allegedly frequented by ANC supporters. Four members of the Witwatersrand Security Branch, including the divisional commander and his deputy, and one *Vlakplaas* operative were granted amnesty for the operation (AC/2001/046).

LUSHABA, Patrick Mfana (22), an IFP supporter, was shot dead by fellow IFP supporters near Port Shepstone, Natal, on 27 December 1991 in an internal dispute at an IFP self-defence training camp.

LUSHABA, Rose Phumzile (23), ANC supporter, had her house set alight in Gamalakhe, near Port Shepstone, Natal, on 22 December 1992, in ongoing political conflict in the area.

LUSHABA, Sbongiseni Caiphaz (24), an IFP supporter, was killed when unidentified people threw a grenade into a crowd at the launch of an IFP branch in Bhambayi, near KwaMashu, Durban, on 8 August 1993. Seven people, including a policeman, died in the attack.

LUSHABA, Thamsanqa Madoda (19), a UDF supporter, was shot and severely injured by members of the SAP in KwaMashu, Durban, when police opened fire on mourners returning from the funeral of Clermont Advisory Board member Zazi Khuzwayo, on 15 May 1987. Several other youths were also injured in the incident.

LUSHABA, Thokozile Joshina (63), an IFP supporter, lost all her possessions when her house was looted in Ensimbini, near Port Shepstone, Natal, on 22 December 1993. She had fled the area because of the ongoing political conflict between ANC and IFP supporters; on her return she found that her house had been looted.

LUSIKI, Lindile (40), an ANC supporter, had his house in Bhambayi, near KwaMashu, Durban, burnt down by IFP supporters in December 1993. Nine people were killed in several violent incidents in that month in Bhambayi.

LUSIKI, Yoliswa Eurance (35), an ANC supporter, had her house burnt down by IFP supporters at Inanda, near KwaMashu, Durban, in June 1993.

LUTHANGO, Tholakele Doreen (40), an IFP supporter, had her house in Umlazi, Durban, burnt down by ANC supporters in 1992.

LUTHAYI, Jabulani Christian, an ANC supporter, was shot dead in Mpumalanga, KwaZulu, near Durban, on 26 April 1992 in ongoing conflict between ANC and IFP supporters in the area.

LUTHILI, Phillip, was shot dead by IFP supporters in Sonkombo, Ndwedwe, KwaZulu, near Durban, during 1993 in ongoing conflict between IFP and ANC supporters in the area.

LUTHULI, Andreas Madoda, ANC supporter, was shot dead outside his house by Inkatha supporters in Umbumbulu, KwaZulu, near Durban, on 12 November 1989, during political conflict in the area.

LUTHULI, Azariah, was shot dead when IFP supporters opened fire on ANC supporters attending a cultural ceremony at Inive, KwaZulu, near Empangeni, Natal, on 28 November 1993. Eight people, including two children, were killed in the incident.

LUTHULI, Bekile (57), an ANC supporter, had her home burnt down by IFP supporters at Sonkombo,

Ndwedwe, KwaZulu, near Durban, on 16 March 1994. See SONKOMBO ARSON ATTACKS.

LUTHULI, Bhekizitha N, an IFP-supporting chief, was injured in an attack by UDF and ANC supporters in the Mahwaqa area, near Port Shepstone, Natal, on 24 March 1990. Thirteen people died in the attack. Two UDF supporters were granted amnesty (AC/2000/041).

LUTHULI, Bili Emmanuel (60), had his house and possessions destroyed in an arson attack near Eshowe, Natal, on 7 November 1993, when IFP supporters attacked several ANC supporters in the KwaKhoza and Nogobhoza areas, KwaZulu. One person was killed. More than 45 homes were burnt down, allegedly under the direction of the local IFP-supporting chief, in an effort to drive ANC supporters from the area.

LUTHULI, Boneni Christina (57), had her home burnt down by IFP supporters on 20 March 1994 at Sonkombo, Ndwedwe, KwaZulu, near Durban, in intense political conflict in the area. See SONKOMBO ARSON ATTACKS.

LUTHULI, Bongani Mage (22), an MK operative, was shot dead by SADF members in KwaSokhulu, KwaZulu, near Empangeni, Natal, on 26 February 1993, before a planned protest march at which he was to have been a marshal. According to the ANC, he was killed in an ISU ambush.

LUTHULI, Bongiwe Fortune (26), had her home burnt down by IFP supporters on 20 March 1994 at Sonkombo, Ndwedwe, KwaZulu, near Durban, in intense political conflict in the area. See SONKOMBO ARSON ATTACKS.

LUTHULI, Bongokwakhe Norman (28), an ANC supporter, had his home burnt down by IFP supporters on 20 March 1994 at Sonkombo, Ndwedwe, KwaZulu, near Durban. See SONKOMBO ARSON ATTACKS.

LUTHULI, Cabangile (50), had her home burnt down by IFP supporters on 16 March 1994 at Sonkombo, Ndwedwe, KwaZulu, near Durban, in intense political conflict in the area. See SONKOMBO ARSON ATTACKS.

LUTHULI, Dlelaphi Ncengeni (46), a UDF supporter, had her house burnt down by Inkatha supporters in Wartburg, Natal, in 1989.

LUTHULI, Dumisani Romanus (26), was stabbed to death in Inanda, near KwaMashu, Durban, on 21 October 1985 in intensifying conflict between Inkatha and UDF supporters in the area.

LUTHULI, Eric Langa (26), had his home destroyed in an arson attack at Eshowe, Natal on 27 November 1993, in continuing political conflict in the area.

LUTHULI, Fela Robert (31), an IFP supporter, had his house burnt down on 16 March 1994 at Sonkombo, Ndwedwe, KwaZulu, near Durban, in intense political conflict in the area. See SONKOMBO ARSON ATTACKS.

LUTHULI, Fikisewe (48), an ANC supporter, had her house burnt down by IFP supporters on 16 March 1994 at Sonkombo, Ndwedwe, KwaZulu, near Durban. See SONKOMBO ARSON ATTACKS.

LUTHULI, Fortunate Nonhlanhla (22), had her home burnt down by IFP supporters on 16 March 1994 at Sonkombo, Ndwedwe, KwaZulu, near Durban, in intense political conflict in the area. See SONKOMBO ARSON ATTACKS.

LUTHULI, Gamalakhe Elphas (32), had his house burnt down by IFP supporters on 16 March 1994 at Sonkombo, Ndwedwe, KwaZulu, near Durban, in intense political conflict in the area. See SONKOMBO ARSON ATTACKS.

LUTHULI, Gertrude (65), had her house burnt down by IFP supporters on 16 March 1994 at Sonkombo, Ndwedwe, KwaZulu, near Durban, in intense political conflict in the area. See SONKOMBO ARSON ATTACKS.

LUTHULI, Gladys, was killed in Eshowe, Natal, in 1992 during political conflict in the area.

LUTHULI, Henry Vika (45), was shot dead in Esikhawini, KwaZulu, near Empangeni, Natal, on 2 August 1990, in political conflict between IFP and ANC supporters in the area.

LUTHULI, Innocent Manqaza, was shot dead by Inkatha supporters in Mpumalanga, KwaZulu, near Durban, on 13 February 1988, because he was seen in the company of a UDF supporter at a wedding attended predominantly by Inkatha supporters. A colleague and fellow UDF supporter was also killed in the attack.

LUTHULI, Jabhisile (48), an ANC supporter, had her house burnt down by IFP supporters at Sonkombo, Ndwedwe, KwaZulu, near Durban, on 16 March 1994. See SONKOMBO ARSON ATTACKS.

LUTHULI, Jabulani Pavis, an ANC supporter, was shot dead by Inkatha supporters while on his way to work in Umgababa, KwaZulu, near Durban, on 10 June 1990, during political conflict in the area.

LUTHULI, Jabulani Rogers (19), UDF supporter, was stabbed to death in KwaMashu, Durban, on 13 November 1988, during political conflict in the area.

LUTHULI, James (63), an ANC supporter, was shot and stabbed to death by IFP supporters in Umkomaas, near Durban, on 18 October 1992.

LUTHULI, Johannes Sibongumusa Gilikida, was shot and injured by Inkatha Youth Brigade members in 1987 at Clermont, near Durban. The perpetrators applied for amnesty.

LUTHULI, Lindiwe Thandi (29), an ANC supporter, had her home burnt down by IFP supporters on 16 March 1994 at Sonkombo, Ndwedwe, KwaZulu, near Durban, in intense political conflict in the area. See SONKOMBO ARSON ATTACKS.

LUTHULI, Lovejoy Nomusa (19), an ANC supporter, had her house burnt down by IFP supporters on 16 March 1994 at Sonkombo, Ndwedwe, KwaZulu, near Durban. See SONKOMBO ARSON ATTACKS.

LUTHULI, Madoda James (58), an ANC supporter, had his home burnt down by IFP supporters on 20 March 1994 at Sonkombo, Ndwedwe, KwaZulu, near Durban, in intense political conflict in the area. See SONKOMBO ARSON ATTACKS.

LUTHULI, Mandla Vincent, an ANC member returned from exile, was abducted and shot dead by named persons in Umlazi, Durban, on 23 September 1993, in ongoing political conflict in the area.

LUTHULI, Mathonto Joyce (36), an ANC supporter, had her house burnt down by IFP supporters in March 1994 at Sonkombo, Ndwedwe, KwaZulu, near Durban. See SONKOMBO ARSON ATTACKS.

LUTHULI, Mbekeni (72), had his house burnt down by IFP supporters on 16 March 1994 at Sonkombo, Ndwedwe, KwaZulu, near Durban, in intense political conflict in the area. See SONKOMBO ARSON ATTACKS.

LUTHULI, Mfihleni George (62), had his house burnt down by IFP supporters near Eshowe, Natal, in July 1992 in ongoing conflict between ANC and IFP supporters in the area.

LUTHULI, Mthintwa Azaria, an ANC supporter, was shot dead in Esikhawini, KwaZulu, near Empangeni, Natal, on 29 November 1993 in ongoing conflict between ANC and IFP supporters in the area. His house was burnt down in the attack.

LUTHULI, Mtshelwa Pieter (38), an IFP supporter, lost his house in an arson attack on 20 March 1994 at Sonkombo, Ndwedwe, KwaZulu, near Durban, in intense conflict between ANC and IFP supporters in the area. See SONKOMBO ARSON ATTACKS.

LUTHULI, Mudi Irene (44), had her home burnt down by IFP supporters on 20 March 1994 at Sonkombo, Ndwedwe, KwaZulu, near Durban, in intense political conflict in the area. See SONKOMBO ARSON ATTACKS.

LUTHULI, Mzikayise Elphord, was one of eight passengers shot and injured when members of an ANC self-defence unit (SDU) attacked a bus at Umkomaas, near Durban, on 27 April 1992. Six other passengers were shot dead. Three ANC SDU members were granted amnesty (AC/2001/088). See UMKOMAAS BUS ATTACK.

LUTHULI, Ndombolozi Sylvia (59), had her house burnt down by IFP supporters on 16 March 1994 at Sonkombo, Ndwedwe, KwaZulu, near Durban, in intense political conflict in the area. See SONKOMBO ARSON ATTACKS.

LUTHULI, Ngethembu (64), had her house burnt down by IFP supporters on 16 March 1994 at Sonkombo, Ndwedwe, KwaZulu, near Durban, in intense political conflict in the area. See SONKOMBO ARSON ATTACKS.

LUTHULI, Nicholas Sihle, an MK operative, was shot dead during a police raid in Umlazi, Durban, on 24 November 1987.

LUTHULI, Nonhlanhla Sibongile (32), an ANC supporter, had her house petrol-bombed by IFP supporters in Bhambayi, near KwaMashu, Durban, on 16 June 1991. Ms Luthuli's sons were ANC supporters.

LUTHULI, Ntombi Annah (43), had her house burnt down at Nyanini, KwaZulu, near Eshowe, Natal, in 1993 in continuing conflict between IFP and ANC supporters in the area.

LUTHULI, Olphina Duduzekile (38), had her house and possessions set alight in Eshowe, Natal, in 1992 during ongoing political conflict between ANC and IFP supporters in the area.

LUTHULI, Penelope Gugulethu (13), an IFP supporter, had her house in KwaMashu, Durban, burnt down by ANC supporters on 2 February 1991.

LUTHULI, Phayiphile Frans (64), an ANC supporter, was assaulted with a bush-knife and severely injured by IFP supporters in KwaMashu, Durban, in 1990.

LUTHULI, Phendukile Nomusa (43), ANC supporter, had his home burnt down by IFP supporters on 20 March 1994 at Sonkombo, Ndwedwe, KwaZulu, near Durban, in intense political conflict in the area. See SONKOMBO ARSON ATTACKS.

LUTHULI, Poza, was shot dead on 28 November 1993 when IFP supporters opened fire on ANC supporters attending a cultural ceremony at Iniwe, KwaZulu, near Empangeni, Natal. Eight people, including two children, were killed in the incident.

LUTHULI, Pumepi (75), had her home burnt down by IFP supporters on 20 March 1994 at Sonkombo, Ndwedwe, KwaZulu, near Durban, in intense political conflict in the area. See SONKOMBO ARSON ATTACKS.

LUTHULI, Qondeni Mabongwe (57), had her house burnt down and her belongings stolen by IFP supporters, allegedly supported by members of the SAP, in Umkomaas, near Durban, on 6 May 1992 in continuing political conflict in the area. Her son had been killed two days earlier, allegedly by members of the SAP.

LUTHULI, Richard (22), an ANC supporter, died in Umkomaas, near Durban, on 6 May 1992, after allegedly being given a lethal injection by members of the SAP. According to the family, Mr Luthuli had been shot and injured by the police shortly beforehand in an ambush in which one other ANC supporter had died and another had been seriously injured. The family alleges that Mr Luthuli was alive when the police took him into custody and administered a lethal injection.

LUTHULI, Rita Gelasia (47), was shot at by members of the SADF while at a prayer meeting in Chesterville, Durban, on 16 May 1986.

LUTHULI, Rosemund (53), an Inkatha supporter, had her house burnt down in Umlazi, Durban, in June 1990, in political conflict in the area.

LUTHULI, S'Busiso (29), an ANC supporter, was shot dead by named Inkatha supporters at Umkomaas, near Durban, on 7 July 1990.

LUTHULI, Sagile Mhlakwempi, an ANC supporter, was shot and killed by a group of IFP supporters at Ndlovu's Kraal, Mpumalanga, KwaZulu, near Durban, on 7 March 1992, allegedly because the perpetrators suspected Mr Luthuli of plotting an attack on IFP supporters. Eight people died and five were injured in the attack. One perpetrator serving a prison sentence was refused amnesty (AC/1998/0010).

LUTHULI, Sibusiso Blessing, was severely beaten in Umgababa, KwaZulu, near Durban, on 29 June 1993, at a 'people's court' under the command of an officer of a local ANC self-defence unit (SDU). Mr Luthuli was one of five people who survived the beating, while two others were beaten to death, allegedly for crimes committed in the community. One SDU member was granted amnesty (AC/2000/033).

LUTHULI, Sifiso (21), an ANC supporter, was beaten and stabbed to death, together with another ANC supporter, by members of the Inkatha Youth Brigade in Umkomaas, near Durban, on 13 February 1991.

LUTHULI, Sihle Hector, ANC supporter, died of multiple stab wounds when named IFP supporters attacked

him at a mass funeral in KwaMakhutha, Amanzimtoti, near Durban, on 7 December 1990.

LUTHULI, Simo Simon Nkomemhlophe (45), an ANC supporter, had his home burnt down by named IFP supporters in Mangwaneni, Bulwer, Natal, in November 1992, in political conflict in the area.

LUTHULI, Siphso Sikhumbuzo, was severely beaten in Umgababa, KwaZulu, near Durban, on 29 June 1993, at a 'people's court' under the command of an officer of a local ANC self-defence unit (SDU). Mr Luthuli was one of five people who survived the beating, while two others were beaten to death, allegedly for crimes committed in the community. One SDU member was granted amnesty (AC/2000/033).

LUTHULI, Siyabonga Wellington, ANC supporter, had his home burnt down by IFP supporters on 16 March 1994 at Sonkombo, Ndwedwe, KwaZulu, near Durban, in intense political conflict in the area. See SONKOMBO ARSON ATTACKS.

LUTHULI, Sizani Jester (50), an IFP supporter, had his home set alight by a named IFP supporter in Bulwer, Natal, on 1 December 1991. Mr Luthuli was staying in an ANC stronghold at the time of a mass attack on the area.

LUTHULI, Thandi Mayvis (41), was shot dead in Umgababa, KwaZulu, near Durban, on 12 August 1992, in ongoing political conflict between ANC and IFP supporters in the area.

LUTHULI, Themba Phenias (30), had his home burnt down in an arson attack in Empangeni, Natal, on 14 April 1994, in political conflict two weeks before the first democratic election on 27 April.

LUTHULI, Themba Theofrid (25), a UDF supporter from Lamontville, Durban, was arrested, assaulted and held in police custody without trial for six months by members of the SAP in 1983. He was accused of harbouring MK operatives.

LUTHULI, Thembekile, had her house and possessions destroyed in an arson attack by IFP supporters at Eshowe, Natal, in intense political conflict in the area on 7 November 1993. See ESHOWE ATTACKS.

LUTHULI, Themvikile (30), had her house and possessions burnt in an arson attack near Empangeni, Natal, on 31 March 1994 in political conflict between ANC and IFP supporters during the run-up to the APRIL 1994 ELECTIONS.

LUTHULI, Thokozani (57), had her house burnt down by IFP supporters at Sonkombo, Ndwedwe, KwaZulu, near Durban, on 20 March 1994. See SONKOMBO ARSON ATTACKS.

LUTHULI, Thokozile Elsie (45), an ANC supporter, was shot and severely injured when the bus in which she was travelling was ambushed by armed IFP supporters at Swayimane, Table Mountain, near Pietermaritzburg, on 8 March 1993. See TABLE MOUNTAIN BUS ATTACKS.

LUTHULI, Tolakele Maria (58), had her house burnt down by IFP supporters on 16 March 1994 at Sonkombo, Ndwedwe, KwaZulu, near Durban, in intense political conflict in the area. See SONKOMBO ARSON ATTACKS.

LUTHULI, Victor, was severely injured when members of the *Orde Boerevolk* opened fire with automatic weapons on a passenger bus in Durban on 9 October 1990. Seven people were killed and 27 injured in the attack. See PUTCO BUS ATTACK. Amnesty was granted to two of the three applicants and refused to the leader of the unit (AC/1997/0053).

LUTHULI, Vika Henry (45), a medical doctor from Esikhawini, KwaZulu, near Empangeni, Natal, was shot dead in Empangeni in a targeted killing by a *Vlakplaas* 'hit squad' operative on 2 August 1990. KWAZULU POLICE members allegedly covered up the investigation into his death.

LUTHULI, Wiseman Nkosinathi (20), an ANC supporter, was shot and burnt to death by IFP supporters in Umlazi, Durban, on 15 December 1992 for refusing to change his political affiliation.

LUTHULI, Ziphi Francisca (22), an ANC supporter, had her house near Verulam, Natal, burnt down by IFP supporters on 28 February 1991.

LUTHULI, Zithulele (20), an ANC supporter, was stabbed and beaten to death by IFP supporters at Umkomaas, near Durban, on 13 February 1991.

LUTOLO, Fundisile (40), had her house burnt down on 16 February 1993 in a dawn attack on the ANC stronghold of Bhambayi, near KwaMashu, Durban. Ten people were killed and 35 houses were burnt down in political conflict between ANC and IFP supporters over access to resources.

LUTU, Olga Nomonde (34), chairperson of the Residents Association on Weiler's Farm, Tvl, was repeatedly harassed by members of the SAP between 1984 and 1989 because she assisted farmworkers who, despite having paid rent to the farmer, were assaulted and had their possessions confiscated for transgressing the Pass Laws. Upon being relocated to Orange Farm, Tvl, she established a farm clinic. Ms Lutu was detained in 1986 and was seriously injured by a named member of the SAP in 1992 because of her political activism.

LUTULI, Alzina Mhlope (20), an ANC supporter, had her home burnt down by IFP supporters on 16 March 1994 at Sonkombo, Ndwedwe, KwaZulu, near Durban. See SONKOMBO ARSON ATTACKS.

LUTULI, Jandazile Otilia, ANC supporter, was severely assaulted by named IFP supporters at her home in Amanzimtoti, Natal, on 20 August 1990, during political conflict.

LUTULI, Nomajaji (51), an ANC supporter, had his house burnt down by IFP supporters on 16 March 1994 at Sonkombo, Ndwedwe, KwaZulu, near Durban. See SONKOMBO ARSON ATTACKS.

LUTULI, Tili (50), had her house burnt down by ANC supporters on 20 March 1994 at Sonkombo, Ndwedwe, KwaZulu, near Durban, in intense political conflict in the area. See SONKOMBO ARSON ATTACKS.

LUTYA, Wiseman Madodomzi (22), was shot dead by SAP members in Guguletu, Cape Town, on 11 August 1976, after the SOWETO UPRISING had spread to Cape Town. Mr Luya was one of at least 20 people shot dead that day.

LUVATSHA, Themba (16), was shot dead outside the municipal offices in Pimville, Soweto, Johannesburg, when members of the SAP opened fire on a group of students on 17 June 1976 during the SOWETO UPRISING.

LUVUNO, Dennis (41), a NUM member, was severely injured in an attack during a labour dispute between NUM and UWUSA members at Vryheid, Natal, on 6 June 1986. As a result of the attack, he had a leg amputated.

LUVUNO, Hlengiwe, ANC supporter, was killed when she was beaten and stabbed by named ANC supporters in KwaMashu, Durban, on 24 April 1990. The perpetrators allegedly accused her of having a relationship with a member of the KZP.

LUVUNO, Nomvuyiseko Eudicate (22), was injured in an axe attack by migrant workers in Nyanga, Cape Town, on 25 December 1976, during political conflict between Nyanga residents and migrant workers from the hostels over the Christmas 1976 period.

LWANA, Mapherson, lost his *spaza* shop in arson attacks by ANC members at Esikhumbeni, near Bizana, Transkei, in March 1960 during the PONDOLAND REVOLT.

LWANA, Nimrod (32), was assaulted, detained and tortured by members of the SAP in May 1985 in Paterson, Cape.

LWANA, Thomas, was detained by named members of the SAP at Welverdiend police station, Carletonville, Tvl, on 8 April 1989 during a consumer boycott. Several youths were shot and others detained and tortured during this campaign.

LWANA, Xolile Nicholas 'Nyhobo' (17), a UDF supporter, was left physically and mentally disabled after being shot and injured by SAP members in Bongoletu, Oudtshoorn, Cape, on 17 June 1985, during the fatal shooting of the BONGOLETHU THREE. Three children were killed and several others injured in the shooting.

LWANE, Joshua (33), was shot and injured by members of the Bophuthatswana Police in Rustenburg, Tvl, on 1 July 1993. It is alleged that police shot randomly at participants in a protest march.

LWAZINI, Nontetho, (17) was suffocated while trying to flee after the police fired teargas into a church during a political church service in Bongoletu, Oudtshoorn, Cape, during July 1987.

LYLE, Kerry Anne, was injured when an MK operative detonated a limpet mine at the SAP Single Quarters, CR Swart Square, Durban, on 7 April 1989. Three MK operatives were granted amnesty (AC/2000/153).

MAAKA, Makinta Elizabeth (18), an ANC supporter, was shot and injured by members of the SAP at her home in Mookgophog, Naboomspruit, Tvl, in April 1993 because they believed she had attended the night vigil for assassinated SACP leader CHRIS HANI.

MAAKANA, Mapimele Bennett (37), an ANC supporter, was detained in solitary confinement under unsanitary conditions in Tzaneen, Transvaal, during March 1990. He was hospitalised for two weeks under police guard and then returned to his cell. The incident occurred soon after the unbanning of political parties and the release of political prisoners. Mr Maakana was allegedly detained because of his involvement in building ANC structures.

MAAKE, Jacob Jackson, was apprehended in Mamelodi, Pretoria, by Northern Transvaal Security Branch operatives on 13 July 1987. He and two others were taken to the Portland Cement mine near Pienaarsrivier, where they were tortured during interrogation and then killed by electric shock. Their bodies were then taken to an abandoned road in Bophuthatswana and blown up in a landmine explosion. Three Northern Transvaal Security Branch operatives were granted amnesty (AC/1999/0030; AC/1999/0032 and AC/2000/107).

MAAKE, Jerome Joseph, was severely assaulted in Tzaneen, Tvl, on 13 September 1982 by *Vlakplaas* operatives who suspected him of being an MK operative. An *askari* was granted amnesty (AC/2000/163).

MAAKE, Matome David (23), a COSAS leader, was detained and tortured by the Lebowa Police at Gakgapane, Lebowa, in March 1986. Mr Maake had returned from hiding in the mountains following the submission of an SRC memorandum to school inspectors.

MAAKO, Tumishi, a UDF supporter, was beaten with sjamboks and knobkerries by IMBOKODO members at the tribal authority in Leeuwfontein, KwaNdebele, in May 1986 during conflict over the independence of KwaNdebele.

MAAPE, David Tihomelang (28), an MK operative, was arrested on 6 November 1987 in Taung, Bophuthatswana, and repeatedly tortured, first in Taung by members of the Bophuthatswana Police and later in Vryburg, Cape, by members of the SAP. The police were reportedly trying to extract information about his whereabouts between 1983 and 1986. He was sentenced to six years in prison.

MAARMAN, Sophie Nunusi (16), a scholar, was shot dead by members of the SAP in Graaff-Reinet, Cape, on 16 February 1986 while she was participating in a demonstration.

MAARMAN, Thembisile Skune (19), was abducted, stoned to death and necklaced by a crowd of COSAS members and UDF supporters in Jansenville, Cape, on 6 April 1985. The crowd suspected Mr Maarman of being a police informer. One perpetrator applied for and was granted amnesty for the incident (AC/1999/0240).

MAARTENS, Johannes, a policeman, suffered an attempt on his life when the Lady Grey police station in the Eastern Cape was attacked by APLA operatives during January 1992. The perpetrators fired shots and threw a hand grenade at the station. See APLA ATTACKS. One APLA member was granted amnesty (AC/1998/0057).

MAARTENS, Rieta, suffered an attempt on her life when the Lady Grey police station in the Eastern Cape was attacked by APLA operatives during January 1992. The perpetrators fired shots and threw a hand grenade at the station. See APLA ATTACKS. One APLA member was granted amnesty (AC/1998/0057).

MABAKALALA, Jonas, was the victim of a teargas attack by members of the SAP in Dennilton, Kwa-

Ndebele, on 23 March 1986, apparently in retaliation for the killing earlier of a police officer.

MABALANE, Baba, was shot by IFP supporters in Tembisa, Kempton Park, Tvl. Tembisa was one of many Vaal townships engulfed in conflict between IFP and ANC supporters.

MABALANE, Frieda (15), a Huhudi Youth Organisation member and UDF supporter, was stabbed and injured by a named UDF supporter in Huhudi, Vryburg, Cape, on 27 November 1985, after being accused of being an informer. Later that day she was abducted from her home and forced to drink petrol before being hung from a tree and severely burnt by the same perpetrator and other members of the youth organisation. She died soon afterwards in hospital.

MABALEHA, Annah Disebo (19), was raped and killed in Sebokeng, Tvl, on 1 May 1993 during political conflict.

MABALEKA, Joseph Ndodomzi Master (31), an ANC supporter, was assaulted by named vigilantes on 17 March 1990 in Matatiele, Natal, when he went to the aid of an ANC member who was being attacked. He was taken to the local headman, where he was further assaulted and required to state that he would join in the campaign against the ANC in the area. When he returned home, his house had been vandalised.

MABANDLA, Gxakela (32), an IKONGO member, was detained and assaulted by members of the SAP at Bizana police station, Transkei, in 1960. When he moved to Durban after his release, Mr Mabandla was detained for three months and tortured in Sentela, Lamontville, Durban, in 1961.

MABANGA, Abraham Doctor, died after he was stabbed and burnt in Vosloorus, Tvl, in September 1990, allegedly by IFP supporters, during intense political conflict in the area.

MABANGA, Bhekinkosi Moses (37), an IFP supporter, had his house in Ndwedwe, KwaZulu, near Durban, burnt down by ANC supporters in February 1994. At least 28 incidents of house burning were recorded in Ndwedwe in this month.

MABANGA, Grinance Thembi, had her home burnt down by IFP supporters at Esikhawini, KwaZulu, near Empangeni, Natal, on 11 February 1992 in ongoing political conflict in the area.

MABANGA, Musa, was shot dead in Zindophe, KwaZulu, near Eshowe, Natal, in 1993 in continuing conflict between IFP and ANC supporters in the area.

MABANGA, Thengindawu (59), an IFP supporter, had his home burnt down by ANC supporters in February 1994 in Ndwedwe, KwaZulu, near Durban. At least 28 incidents of house burning were recorded in the area that month.

MABARA, Christinah (25), an ANCWL member, was detained on a number of occasions between June 1987 and November 1988 in Shayandimi, and Thohoyandou, Venda, on suspicion of harbouring MK operatives.

MABASA, Aaron Njobeni (29), was beaten with sjamboks by members of the SADF while returning home on 29 June 1986 to Vosloorus, Tvl, during the state of emergency. He was hospitalised and his right eye was subsequently removed.

MABASA, Joyinile (21), an IFP supporter, lost her home in Sonkombo, Ndwedwe, KwaZulu, near Durban, in an arson attack on 16 March 1994. See SONKOMBO ARSON ATTACKS.

MABASA, Matopi (61), an ANC supporter, was shot and injured by named IFP supporters in Ndwedwe, KwaZulu, near Durban, in 1992, when the perpetrators attacked her neighbour's home, allegedly because the neighbour had left the IFP and started attending ANC meetings. One person was killed in the attack.

MABASA, Msinyani Moses (34), was arrested at his house in Mhinga, Malamulele, Venda, on 4 March 1992 and severely beaten by named members of the Venda Police. He was charged with murder and arson. The charges were later withdrawn.

MABASA, Mthavini, was shot dead by members of the SAP on 16 June 1976, the first day of the SOWETO UPRISING.

MABASA, Nomafuze (49), an ANC supporter, had her house in Sonkombo, Ndwedwe, KwaZulu, near Durban, burnt down by IFP supporters on 16 March 1994. See SONKOMBO ARSON ATTACKS.

MABASA, Sizani Lindeni (53), lost her house in Sonkombo, Ndwedwe, KwaZulu, near Durban, in an arson attack by IFP supporters on 16 March 1994. See SONKOMBO ARSON ATTACKS.

MABASA, Victor, a member of the Municipal Police, was one of six policemen injured when MK operatives opened fire on their patrol van in front of the Lindela hostel, KwaZulu, near Durban, on 12 October 1988. Four MK operatives were granted amnesty (AC/1999/0294).

MABASA, Alfred Mhlupheki (55), an IFP supporter, was shot dead and set alight in Tokoza, Tvl, on 15 September 1990 during intense political conflict in the area. The East Rand was a central site of this conflict from August 1990.

MABASA, Bafana Leonard, an IFP supporter, was shot and stabbed to death by ANC supporters in Ezakheni, KwaZulu, near Ladysmith, Natal, on 13 March 1992.

MABASA, Bhekizenzo Innocent (21), was left partially paralysed after being stabbed and stoned by Inkatha supporters on 20 March 1990 at Enseleni, KwaZulu, near Empangeni, Natal. Mr Mabaso had confronted the perpetrators because they had reportedly assaulted his brother for wearing an ANC T-shirt the previous day.

MABASA, Bonginkosi Raphael Gabriel Mbuyaswe, a UDF supporter, was severely beaten by members of the SAP in Klaarwater, near Pinetown, Natal, during 1987, allegedly because of his political activities. Mr Mabaso was detained without trial for three months.

MABASA, Castro Mandla (19), an ANC supporter, was shot dead when the vehicle in which he and nine other young men were travelling was ambushed at Diepdale, near Ermelo, Tvl, on 30 September 1993. They were returning from a court appearance in connection with the killing of a local chief when they were attacked, allegedly by the chief's son and other IFP supporters. Four of the ten were killed and three others injured.

MABASA, Christopher Siphso (23), an ANC supporter, was beaten to death on 19 December 1993 in

Chesterville, Durban, by members of the Chesterville A-TEAM.

MABASA, Dinah (63), was shot dead in Tokoza, Tvl, on 16 August 1993, allegedly by IFP supporters because she refused to join the IFP. Ms Mabaso was one of three people killed and three injured in this incident. The East Rand was a central site of political conflict from August 1990.

MABASA, Dombi Catherine (38), an Inkatha supporter, had her house burnt down by ANC supporters in February 1989 in Mpumalanga, KwaZulu, near Durban, in intensifying violent conflict in the area. Her husband had been killed a year earlier by school students, allegedly in the course of conflicts between students and the school committee. Both her sons were shot dead by UDF and ANC supporters in November 1988 and 1992.

MABASA, Dwana Eslina (55), an Inkatha supporter, lost her home when it was burnt down by ANC supporters in 1988 in Mpumalanga, KwaZulu, near Durban, in intensifying violent conflict between Inkatha supporters and supporters of the UDF and ANC.

MABASA, Elizabeth N, lost her house in an arson attack in Ezakheni, KwaZulu, near Ladysmith, Natal, in continuing conflict between IFP and ANC supporters in the area during 1993.

MABASA, Ernest Themba (55), an ANC supporter, was shot dead in KwaZulu, Tvl, on 3 August 1993, allegedly by IFP supporters. Mr Mabaso had been shot and injured previously in KwaZulu, Tvl, in 1990.

MABASA, Fana Alpheus (40), an ANC supporter, was shot dead by IFP supporters on 30 May 1993 in Ezakheni, KwaZulu, near Ladysmith, Natal, in intensifying political conflict between Inkatha supporters and supporters of the UDF and ANC.

MABASA, Francis Khanyisiwe (43), was stabbed and shot when IFP supporters attacked her home on 24 March 1993 in Matshana, KwaZulu, near Empangeni, Natal, allegedly because she refused to join the IFP. Ms Mabaso survived the attack, along with her son, aged 18, who was shot and severely injured, and her daughter, aged 4, who was stabbed and severely injured. The family's home was also set alight in the attack.

MABASA, George Khazamula (45), was shot and injured by a named member of the SAP in the Winterveldt, Tvl, on 10 March 1993.

MABASA, Goodman Sibusiso Zwelibanzi, was stabbed to death by named IFP supporters in Estcourt, Natal, on 1 September 1991 in ongoing conflict between IFP and ANC supporters in the area.

MABASA, Gugu Goodness (34), an ANC supporter, had her house burnt down by IFP supporters in Sundumbili, KwaZulu, near Mandini, Natal, on 24 December 1993.

MABASA, Hlengiwe (4), was stabbed and severely injured when her parents' home in Matshana, KwaZulu, near Empangeni, Natal, was attacked and set alight by IFP supporters on 24 March 1993. The attack was aimed mainly at her parents, who allegedly refused to join the IFP. In the attack, Hlengiwe mother sustained injuries from stabbing and shooting, and her brother was also shot and injured.

MABASO, Hluphekile Ntombizonke (34), an ANC supporter, had her home burnt down by IFP supporters on 20 March 1994. See SONKOMBO ARSON ATTACKS.

MABASO, Jabulisile Caroline (53), an ANC supporter, had her house burnt down by IFP supporters in Ngonweni, Inanda, near KwaMashu, Durban, on 31 December 1992. Ms Mabaso had to flee the area as a result of the attack.

MABASO, Jacob Hlomela, a member of the SAP, was killed by APLA supporters in an attack on a police vehicle at Diepkloof, Tvl, on 28 May 1993. Another police member was seriously injured in the attack. See APLA ATTACKS. One APLA member was granted amnesty (AC/1998/0050).

MABASO, Jane Makhosazane (26), an ANC supporter, was abducted by Inkatha supporters at Imbali, Pietermaritzburg, in 1989. She has not been seen since and is presumed dead.

MABASO, Johannes, was shot and injured at by NUMSA members during a strike at the Haggie Rand factory at Penrose, Johannesburg, on 6 December 1989. Amnesty was granted to one NUMSA member (AC/1999/0296).

MABASO, Joseph Sibusiso (19), an ANC supporter, was abducted and stabbed to death, and his body was burnt, by Inkatha supporters on 24 August 1989 in Mpumalanga, KwaZulu, near Durban.

MABASO, Joyful (24), an ANC supporter, was shot and severely injured by named IFP supporters in Matshana, KwaZulu, near Empangeni, Natal, in 1991. Mr Mabaso lost his sight in both eyes as a result of the shooting.

MABASO, Khangwayeni Beatrice (62), lost her leg when she was pushed from a train at Crown station, Johannesburg, on 23 September 1986. See TRAIN VIOLENCE.

MABASO, Lindiwe Sarah (36), was injured when a hand grenade exploded in a bus transporting workers in Heidelberg, Tvl, on 28 September 1992 during a violent labour dispute between striking COSATU-aligned FAWU workers and non-striking IFP-aligned UWUSA workers from July to December 1992. One person was killed and 13 others were injured in the attack.

MABASO, Maqinqi Idah (54), had her house and possessions burnt in an arson attack by Inkatha supporters at Imbali, Pietermaritzburg, in 1989, during intensifying political conflict in the area.

MABASO, Mcoyi Clement (61), chairperson of the Carletonville Taxi Association, was arrested on 17 June 1986 and detained for more than six months under emergency regulations at Potchefstroom police station, Tvl. He was accused of assisting in a three-day stayaway called by the UDF to protest against the state of emergency. Mr Mabaso was released on 5 January 1987. In November 1990 he lost his home in Khutsong, Carletonville, Tvl, in a petrol bomb attack, by the 'ZimZim' faction of the local ANC.

MABASO Mgodleni, (33), an UWUSA member, was shot and injured by alleged ANC supporters in Ratanda, Heidelberg, Tvl, on 21 January 1993. Conflict between IFP-supporting UWUSA and ANC-supporting FAWU led to intense conflict on the factory floor which spread to the surrounding community.

MABASO, Michael (47), a UDF supporter and formerly chairperson of the Klaarwater Residents' Association, was constantly harassed and threatened by members of the Security Branch in Klaarwater, near Pinetown, Natal, from 1983 to 1987, allegedly because of his active participation in community structures. Security Branch members wearing balaclavas would visit his home at night and threaten members of his family.

MABASO, Michael Thulani (35), an ANC supporter, was shot dead by ANC supporters on 14 February 1994 in Wembezi, KwaZulu, near Estcourt, Natal, allegedly in conflict within the party and between the ANC and SACP in the area.

MABASO, Mngoma Johannes (82), was shot, allegedly by IFP supporters in Tokoza, Tvl, on 16 August 1993, reportedly because his family refused to join the IFP. He died three days later. Four people died and three were injured in the attack, including a five-year-old boy.

MABASO, Muzi David (33), an IFP supporter, was burnt to death by ANC supporters who attacked him and petrol-bombed his family home in Ezakheni, KwaZulu, near Ladysmith, Natal, on 10 June 1993.

MABASO, Muzikawufunwa (46), an Inkatha supporter and active member of the local school committee, was stabbed to death by unidentified school students, believed to be UDF supporters, on 22 February 1988 in Mpumalanga, KwaZulu, near Durban, in conflict between students and a local school committee. Both his sons were shot dead by ANC supporters in November 1988 and 1992. In February 1989 his wife's home was burnt down.

MABASO, Njabulo Joyful (21), was shot and injured when IFP supporters attacked his home in Matshana, KwaZulu, near Empangeni, Natal, on 24 March 1993, allegedly because members of the family refused to join the IFP. Mr Mabaso lost his sight in one eye as a result of the shooting. His mother survived the attack with stabbing and gunshot injuries, while his sister, aged 4, was stabbed and severely injured.

MABASO, Nkosinathi Augustini, died after being stabbed by a named ANC supporter in Madadeni, KwaZulu, near Newcastle, Natal, on 9 March 1991, allegedly because he was seen wearing an IFP T-shirt.

MABASO, Noble, was shot dead by alleged members of the SAP in Naledi, Soweto, Johannesburg, on 24 August 1976 when police were patrolling the area in the aftermath of the SOWETO UPRISING.

MABASO, Nomhlaulo Mary-Magdeline Maria (45), had her house burnt down by members of the SAP in Diepkloof, Soweto, Johannesburg, on 8 May 1986.

MABASO, Nomsa, was shot dead by IFP supporters in Piet Retief, Tvl, on 3 June 1993 during a commemoration ceremony for an ANC activist killed near the Swaziland border.

MABASO, Ntombikayise Victoria (34), had her house in Sonkombo, Ndwedwe, KwaZulu, near Durban, burnt down by ANC supporters on 20 March 1994. See SONKOMBO ARSON ATTACKS.

MABASO, Owen Sibuzi, was shot and killed in Tokoza, Tvl, on 8 March 1992 during ongoing political conflict in the area.

MABASO, Robert, an alleged IFP supporter, was targeted for killing by an ANC/FAWU member in September 1991, during a period of conflict between ANC and IFP-supporting workers at the Langeberg Foods factory in Boksburg, Tvl. Mr Mabaso was not at home when the perpetrator arrived to shoot him. One ANC member was granted amnesty (AC/1998/0080).

MABASO, Sarah Ouma (21), an ANC supporter, was shot and severely injured, allegedly by IFP supporters, on 16 August 1993 in Tokoza, Tvl, reportedly because her family refused to join the IFP. Four people died and three were injured in the attack, including a five-year-old boy.

MABASO, Sibongile Constance (27), had her house in Sonkombo, Ndwedwe, KwaZulu, near Durban, burnt down by ANC supporters on 16 March 1994. See SONKOMBO ARSON ATTACKS.

MABASO, Sibusiso (24), an IFP supporter, was shot dead by ANC supporters in May 1992 in Woodyglen, Mpumalanga, KwaZulu, near Durban. His father had been stabbed to death in 1988 and his brother shot and killed in November 1988, also in political conflict.

MABASO, Simon Zibani (33), an IFP supporter, was seriously injured when two petrol bombs were thrown into his home in Vosloorus, Tvl, on 19 September 1990, allegedly by ANC supporters.

MABASO, Simphiwe Victor (86), a PAC supporter, was detained, beaten and tortured by members of the SAP in Daveyton, Tvl, in 1986.

MABASO, Siphamandla (15), an ANC supporter, was severely beaten by members of the SAP, who removed a gun from his possession in 1993 in Ezakheni, KwaZulu, near Ladysmith, Natal.

MABASO, Siphon Jeremiah, was severely injured when members of the *Orde Boerevolk* opened fire with automatic weapons on a passenger bus in Durban on 9 October 1990. Seven people were killed and 27 injured in the attack. See PUTCO BUS ATTACK. Amnesty was granted to two of the three applicants and refused to the leader of the unit (AC/1997/0053).

MABASO, Sizwe, an ANC member, was interrogated and assaulted by ANC security members at the ANC offices in Maputo, Mozambique, in 1982. One ANC security member was granted amnesty (AC/2000/149).

MABASO, Thamsanqa (22), an Inkatha supporter, was shot dead on a bus by unidentified persons on 1 November 1988 in Mpumalanga, KwaZulu, near Durban, in intensifying violent conflict between Inkatha supporters and supporters of the UDF and ANC. His father was killed three months later, also in the course of political conflict in the area.

MABASO, Themba, an ANC supporter, was targeted for elimination by IFP members at Hlanganani Hall, Esikhawini, KwaZulu, near Empangeni, Natal, during 1992. One perpetrator in the conspiracy was granted amnesty (AC/1999/0332).

MABASO, Thembi Vinty (38), had her house burnt down by Inkatha supporters in KwaShange, KwaZulu, near Pietermaritzburg, on 27 March 1990, during the SEVEN-DAY WAR.

MABASO, Thokozani Simon (25), an IFP supporter, was stabbed to death by ANC supporters in Wembezi, KwaZulu, near Estcourt, Natal, on 7 November 1992.

MABASO, Tholinhlanhla Blessing, was one of four MK operatives shot dead by members of the Port Natal Security Branch during a high speed car chase on Quarry Road, Durban, on 7 September 1986. Three Port Natal Security Branch operatives were granted amnesty. They further confessed to planting weapons on the deceased (AC/2000/135).

MABASO, Thulani Petros (41), was severely injured when members of the *Orde Boerevolk* opened fire with automatic weapons on a passenger bus in Durban on 9 October 1990. Seven people were killed and 27 injured in the attack. See PUTCO BUS ATTACK. Amnesty was granted to two of the three applicants and refused to the leader of the unit (AC/1997/0053).

MABASO, Vincent Sibusiso (44), an ANC supporter, was shot dead by Inkatha supporters in Umlazi, Durban, in December 1989.

MABASO, Vusi David (29), an ANC supporter, was shot and severely injured by a named perpetrator in Piet Retief, Tvl, on 20 August 1993.

MABASO, Vusi Jetro (40), was shot and injured by a member of the KWAZULU POLICE who opened fire while conducting a house search on 29 April 1990 in Umlazi, Durban.

MABASO, Vusumuzi (22), an ANC supporter, was shot dead by IFP supporters in Umlazi, Durban, on 19 June 1992. Mr Mabaso and two others, who were with him at the time, were made to lie down on the ground and were then killed 'execution style'.

MABASO, Zolani, was shot dead by members of the KWAZULU POLICE in Umlazi, Durban, allegedly while on his way home from a Sharpeville Day commemoration on 21 March 1992.

MABATHOANA SEKALEDI, Maria Alix, was shot dead while hanging up washing in her backyard in Sebokeng, Tvl, on 3 September 1984 during the VAAL UPRISING.

MABATHWANA, Thabang (35), a witness in the 'DELMAS' TREASON TRIAL, was assaulted by members of the SAP in Evaton, Tvl, on 5 September 1984.

MABAXA, Vuyani (24), an ANC member and trade unionist, was shot and killed by members of the SAP in Diepkloof, Soweto, Johannesburg, on 13 October 1991 after police claimed he fired at them. A number of witnesses claimed Mr Mabaxa was shot when trying to surrender to the police.

MABE, Mmatlou Ramakone (33), had her home at GaMatlala, Lebowa, burnt down by supporters of Chief BK Matlala on 2 February 1980, because she resisted Lebowa's proposed independence from South Africa.

MABEBA, Nakedi Charles (35), an AZAPO supporter, was arrested at Louis Trichardt, Tvl, on 14 April 1986, and tortured and assaulted during his 12-month detention under emergency regulations.

MABEBE, E, was injured when MK operatives detonated an explosive in a car outside the South African Air Force (SAAF) headquarters in Church Street, Pretoria, on 20 May 1983. Twenty-one people

were killed and 217 injured. The overall commander of MK's Special Operations Unit and two MK operatives were granted amnesty (AC/2001/003 and AC/2001/023). See CHURCH STREET BOMBING, PRETORIA.

MABEKA, David Ryder (21), a UDF supporter, was severely beaten while in detention by named and other members of the SAP in Kimberley, Cape, in June 1986. He was then held under emergency regulations for three months. See POLICE BRUTALITY.

MABEKO, Kwena Edward (61), had his home burnt down at GaMatlala, Lebowa, by supporters of Chief BK Matlala on 2 February 1980, because Mr Mabeko resisted Lebowa's proposed independence from South Africa.

MABELANE, Matthews Marwale, died while in police custody in Johannesburg, on 15 February 1977. Police claim he jumped from the window of the tenth floor at John Vorster Square, where he was held for 25 days after his arrest for illegal entry into South Africa from Botswana.

MABELANE, Sekomane Samuel, an active member of NUM, was hacked to death and his body thrown into the Tubatse River by named SAP members in Driekop, OFS, on 2 May 1986. The police were attempting to obtain information about union activities from Mr Mabelane when they killed him.

MABELANE, Thokwana Petrus (39), an NUM member, was severely tortured in detention by two named members of the SAP in Driekop, OFS, in April 1987 while under questioning about his union activities.

MABELE, Boy Solomon (38), an ANC supporter, was shot by members of the SAP in Johannesburg, on 24 February 1993.

MABELE, Boysie Eugene (16), a UDF supporter, was shot and stabbed to death by named Inkatha supporters on 16 March 1987 in Lindelani, near KwaMashu, Durban.

MABELE, Sithembiso Oscar (18), was beaten and stabbed to death on 10 June 1991 when IFP-supporting hostel-dwellers in Bruntville, near Mooi River, Natal, attacked the mainly ANC-supporting local residents. See BRUNTVILLE ATTACKS.

MABELEBELE, Tumishi John (75), was severely beaten in Ga-Kibi Village, Lebowa, on 10 October 1986 at a community meeting to discuss grievances against the self-appointed Chief Lebogo. The chief reacted by using members of the SADF and SAP to disperse the meeting by sjambokking those in attendance.

MABELESA, Vusi Samson, died when he was thrown from a moving train by alleged IFP supporters in Katlehong, Tvl. See TRAIN VIOLENCE.

MABENA (MATHEKGA), Phylis Tabia (56), was tear-gassed and shot in the right foot by police during a night vigil for a 'comrade' in Mabopane, Bophuthatswana, on 12 February 1986.

MABENA, Ben (23), was shot dead by members of the SAP in Atteridgeville, Pretoria, on 5 March 1986 during political conflict in the area.

MABENA, Daniel Mnindwa (23), a political activist, was beaten with brake cables and forced to chant political slogans while wearing car tyres around his neck by

members of the SAP near Eersterus, Tvl, in March 1986. Mr Mabena was arrested with about 200 other Eersterus residents opposed to bantustan policies.

MABENA, Ditshwantsho Rosina (31), was severely injured when MK operatives threw hand grenades through the windows of her boyfriend's home in Mamelodi, Pretoria, on 22 January 1986. Her boyfriend, a member of the SAP, was killed in the attack. Two MK operatives were granted amnesty (AC/1999/0260).

MABENA, Goodman, died after being shot by members of the SAP in Witbank, Tvl, on 15 March 1990 during political conflict.

MABENA, Irene Sylvia (39), was detained in solitary confinement and interrogated by members of the SAP in Johannesburg, on 29 May 1983, reportedly to find out what ANC activities Ms Mabena had been involved in on a recent trip to Swaziland.

MABENA, James (18), is presumed to have been burnt to death by *Vlakplaas* operatives at Vlaklaagte, KwaNdebele, during July 1986. Mr Mabena and eight other youth activists had been recruited by *Vlakplaas askaris* for supposed military training when they were killed. The house they were staying in was set alight and the nine bodies were burnt beyond recognition. See NIETVERDIEND AMBUSH.

MABENA, Maria (14), was shot dead by members of the SAP in Duduza, Nigel, Tvl, on 2 October 1984 during political unrest in the area.

MABENA, Mbulelo Esau, and five other scholars were interrogated, tortured and killed by AZAPO members in Soweto, Johannesburg, on 1 August 1986. The incident was sparked off by the burning of the house of an AZAPO leader for which the youths were believed to have been responsible. Three perpetrators were refused amnesty, and one was granted amnesty (AC/2000/179 and AC/1999/230).

MABENA, Mxolisi Abey, was shot dead by IFP supporters in Tembisa, Tvl, in June 1993 while patrolling in the township with other residents. Six people were killed and at least 20 others injured in the attack.

MABENA, Nomzamo (48), had her house burnt down by IFP supporters, allegedly supported by members of the ISU, in Bhambayi, near KwaMashu, Durban, in June 1993. More than 300 people died violently in Bhambayi during the course of 1993. Hundreds of homes were burnt down in political conflict.

MABENA, Oupa Geelbooi, was shot and injured by a named member of extremist right-wing group, the *Wit Wolwe*, at Strydom Square in Pretoria, on 15 November 1998. Armed with a 9mm parabellum and 300 rounds of ammunition, the perpetrator fired randomly at black people, killing seven and injuring 15, two of whom are permanently paralysed. The perpetrator applied for amnesty for this attack.

MABENA, Ronny Makhosonke (16) a UDF supporter, was arrested in KwaThema, Tvl, on 16 June 1985 on suspicion of involvement in an arson attack on a beer hall. Police took him and several other youths to a place called Boom 7 at Dangerous where they were beaten with sjamboks. Ronny was charged with public violence and sentenced to six years' imprisonment.

MABENA, Salome Mamokete, was shot dead by members of the SAP in Mamelodi, Pretoria, on 21 November 1985 during a rent protest march.

MABENA, Simlindile (23), a UDF activist, was shot by named members of the Transkei Police during a consumer boycott at Lusikisiki, Transkei, on 20 December 1989.

MABENA, Siphon Aaron (24), was shot by members of the SAP in Lynville near Witbank, Tvl, on 17 July 1976 during the SOWETO UPRISING.

MABENA, Timothy Tono, general secretary of the Tembisa Residents Association and secretary of the Black People's Convention, was arrested in Tembisa, Tvl, in June 1986 under emergency regulations and held until 1988. During this time he was tortured and served with a restriction order on release.

MABENA, Vusumuzi Paulos (19), was shot and severely injured when members of the SAP allegedly opened fire at the funeral of a youth activist in Vosloorus, Tvl, on 15 August 1992. As a result of his injuries, Mr Mabena is now confined to a wheelchair.

MABENE, Sarah, was injured when MK operatives detonated an explosive in a car outside the South African Air Force (SAAF) headquarters in Church Street, Pretoria, on 20 May 1983. Twenty-one people were killed and 217 injured. The overall commander of MK's Special Operations Unit and two MK operatives were granted amnesty (AC/2001/003 and AC/2001/023). See CHURCH STREET BOMBING, PRETORIA.

MABEO, Seonyana (20), a citizen of Botswana, sustained injuries as a result of a car bomb explosion in Gaborone, Botswana, on 22 April 1987. Three other family members were killed. See GABORONE CAR BOMB. The head of the Security Branch and four Northern and Western Transvaal Security Branch operatives were granted amnesty for this operation. (AC/2000/214)

MABEO, Tshegofatso (nine months), a citizen of Botswana, was killed by a car bomb explosion in Gaborone, Botswana, on 22 April 1987. Her aunt and seven-year-old cousin were also killed. See GABORONE CAR BOMB. The head of the Security Branch and four Northern and Western Transvaal Security Branch operatives were granted amnesty (AC/2000/214).

MABHALA, Madoda (24), was shot dead by INKATHA members in Sebokeng, Tvl, on 2 December 1989.

MABHANGA, Lucky (29), was shot and injured by members of the SAP in Nyanga, Cape Town, in August 1985, during unrest.

MABHENA, Makaye (28), had his house and possessions destroyed in an arson attack by IFP supporters during political conflict at Bhambayi, near KwaMashu, Durban, in 1993.

MABHIDA, Benedict Benjamin (21), a UDF supporter, was beaten and stabbed to death by Inkatha supporters on 1 January 1987 in Imbali, Pietermaritzburg. Mr Mabhida was allegedly mistaken for his exiled cousin. In the same incident, another cousin was stabbed and severely injured. The Mabhida family was constantly harassed by the Special Branch after Mr Mabhida's cousin went into exile in 1985.

MABHIDA, Bonga Michael (17), a UDF supporter, was severely beaten by Inkatha supporters while on his way to college in Imbali, Pietermaritzburg, on 8 February 1987, allegedly because members of his family supported the ANC. He spent several weeks in hospital in a coma after the attack. A few weeks earlier, Inkatha supporters had attacked and killed his cousin, whom they had allegedly mistaken for Mr Mabhida's exiled brother. The family was constantly harassed by the Special Branch after Mr Mabhida's brother went into exile in 1985.

MABHIDA, Doda Joseph (42), an IFP supporter, was shot and burnt to death when the car in which he was travelling was ambushed and petrol-bombed by ANC supporters, some of whom are named, on 30 April 1991 in Magabheni, Umgababa, KwaZulu, near Durban. The perpetrators claimed the attack was in reprisal for the killing of six ANC supporters in the area. Another IFP supporter, who was in the car with Mr Mabhida, also died in the attack.

MABHIDA, Gabisile (45), an IFP supporter, had her house burnt down and her livestock stolen by ANC supporters on 31 December 1991 in Zwelimbomvu, Umbumbulu, KwaZulu, near Durban.

MABHIDA, Kumakwabo Gubevu, an ANC supporter, was shot dead by Inkatha supporters on 24 December 1985 at KwaMakhutha, Amanzimtoti, near Durban, in what became known as the UMBUMBULU MASSACRE.

MABHIDA, Linda (19), a UDF supporter, was severely beaten by members of the SAP in Imbali, Pietermaritzburg, in 1985, allegedly because he was accused of instigating public violence.

MABHIDA, Mandla Jeffrey (41), an ANC supporter, was shot dead by a named IFP supporter on 19 January 1991 in Estcourt, Natal.

MABHIDA, Mduduzi, (21), a UDF supporter, was stabbed and severely injured by Inkatha supporters in Imbali, Pietermaritzburg, on 1 January 1987. His cousin, who was with him at the time, was mistaken for Mr Mabhida's exiled brother and was killed in the attack. The family was constantly harassed by the Special Branch after Mr Mabhida's brother went into exile in 1985.

MABHIDA, Shiela Sara (43), a UDF supporter, was continuously harassed by members of the Security Branch in Imbali, Pietermaritzburg, after her son went into exile in October 1985. Another son was severely beaten by Inkatha supporters in January 1987, allegedly because members of the family supported the ANC. In January 1987 a third son and a nephew were also attacked by Inkatha supporters who allegedly mistook her nephew for her exiled son. The nephew was killed in the attack.

MABHOKHWE, Mzunjani Shadrack (22), president of the Bethulie Youth Congress, was detained during 1986 by named members of the SAP at the Bethulie police station, OFS. In detention he was severely beaten and tortured, and put under pressure to become an informer for the police.

MABHUDE, Zenzele, an ANC member, was assaulted by members of the SADF in Bizana, Transkei, on 1 March 1960 for participating in a NONQULWANA meeting. See PONDOLAND REVOLT.

MABIDA, Florentina (49) who was not politically aligned, had her home and belongings destroyed by fire by IFP supporters in 1991 in Etholeni, Umbumbulu, KwaZulu, near Durban, when violence broke out apparently in revenge for the killing of a local induna's son.

MABIDA, Joseph Doda (42), an IFP supporter, was shot and stabbed to death by ANC supporters at Umkomaas, near Durban, on 30 April 1991.

MABIDA, Thulani (19), an ANC supporter, was shot dead on 18 January 1988 when a group of Inkatha supporters, including some CAPRIVI TRAINEES, opened fire on a UDF meeting in a house at Mpumalanga, KwaZulu, near Durban. Nine people were killed and an estimated 200 injured. The group went on to destroy about eight houses. Amnesty applications were received for this incident.

MABIJA, Phakamile Harry (27), an Anglican church warden and youth activist, was detained on 27 June 1977 in Kimberley, Cape. On 7 July he fell to his death from the sixth floor of the Kimberley police station. The Commission found that his death was a direct or indirect result of probable torture by Security Police in Kimberley.

MABIKA, John Siphso (41), was shot dead by members of the ESIKHAWINI HIT SQUAD on 28 November 1992 in Esikhawini, KwaZulu, near Empangeni, Natal. The attack was targeted at Mr Mabika's companion, a KZP officer thought to be sympathetic to the ANC. This officer was also shot dead. Four perpetrators were granted amnesty (AC/1999/0332).

MABIKA, Lungile Nomasonto, was shot and killed by IFP members during political violence at Hlanganani Hall, Esikhawini, KwaZulu, near Empangeni, Natal, on 23 February 1992. One perpetrator was granted amnesty (AC/1999/0332).

MABILA, James Nhliziyo, was killed when he was necklaced by 'comrades' in Malelane, Tvl, on 1 June 1986, allegedly on accusations of being a witch.

MABILA, Kufa Jamesfish (57), had his home in Bosfontein, Nelspruit, Tvl, burnt down by ANC supporters in January 1993. He was suspected of being an informer for the local chief and was subsequently instructed to leave the area.

MABILO, Daniel, was arrested in Burgersfort, Tvl, on 17 March 1986 while attending a meeting to discuss the water crisis in the area.

MABILO, Mary, was beaten by members of the SAP in Kimberley, Cape, in September 1987, shortly after the funeral of her son, an MK operative, who had been shot dead by the police. They were demanding the ANC flag on her son's coffin.

MABILO, Peter Lathi (aka 'Morakile More') (23), an MK operative, was shot dead by named members of the SAP at his home in Kimberley, Cape, on 21 August 1987.

MABILU, Marcus Mohlamme (18), was assaulted in detention in Soshanguve, Pretoria, on 4 March 1986 during the state of emergency.

MABINA, Raeseta Lydia (45), had her home burnt down in GaMatlala, Lebowa, on 2 February 1980 by supporters of Chief BK Matlala because she resisted Lebowa's proposed independence from South Africa.

MABINCA, Khedamile (47), an ANC supporter, had his home burnt down in KwaMakhutha, Amanzimtoti, near Durban, on 6 January 1986 in continuing violence following the UMBUMBULU MASSACRE.

MABINDISA, Caiphus, was shot dead by Inkatha supporters in Alberton, Tvl, on 4 November 1987.

MABITLE, Motlogeloa George (18), was shot dead in Constantia township, Kroonstad, OFS, on 26 February 1990, when MUNICIPAL POLICE opened fire to disperse a crowd of demonstrators, during a period of conflict over local government structures.

MABIZELA, Jacob, a chairperson of the UDF-aligned South African Students Congress, was shot dead by members of the SAP in Alexandra, Johannesburg, in June 1986 while attending a meeting in a church.

MABOA, Happy Nkuneng, was severely assaulted in Sekhukuneland, Lebowa, on 1 April 1986 during political conflict.

MABOANE, Karabo Jacob (21), was shot and injured by members of the AWB in Mmabatho, Bophuthatswana, on 9 March 1994 while participating in an ANC-organised march. The AWB, along with the Mangope government, engaged in a last-minute effort to derail the APRIL 1994 ELECTION.

MABOE, Solomon (33), was shot and injured by a named COUNCILLOR in Thabong, Welkom, OFS, on Easter Sunday in April 1985. The councillor was part of the A-TEAM.

MABOEA, Rufus Amon, was shot dead by members of the SAP in Ga-Rankuwa, Bophuthatswana, on 7 March 1990. A protest march meant to culminate in the handing over a memorandum to the local magistrate was dispersed by police and Mr Maboea was shot as he exited a taxi.

MABOGO, Phillemon Aifheli (43), a SARHWU member, was assaulted and stabbed by members of the Railway Police in 1989 at Boksburg station in Boksburg, Tvl, during a strike at the South African Railways.

MABOHELA, T, was injured when MK operatives detonated an explosive in a car outside the South African Air Force (SAAF) headquarters in Church Street, Pretoria, on 20 May 1983. Twenty-one people were killed and 217 injured. The overall commander of MK's Special Operations Unit and two MK operatives were granted amnesty (AC/2001/003 and AC/2001/023). See CHURCH STREET BOMBING, PRETORIA.

MABOKANO, Nare Francis (19), had his home in GaMatlala, Lebowa, burnt down on 2 February 1980, by supporters of Chief BK Matlala because Mr Mabokano resisted Lebowa's proposed independence from South Africa.

MABOKELA, Emma Ramasela (45), had her home in GaMatlala, Lebowa, burnt down by supporters of Chief BK Matlala on 2 February 1980, because she resisted Lebowa's proposed independence from South Africa.

MABOKELA, Frans Matsubane (76), had his home in GaMatlala, Lebowa, burnt down on 2 February 1980 by

supporters of Chief BK Matlala because Mr Mabokela resisted Lebowa's proposed independence from South Africa.

MABOKELA, Makwena Ramakoni (63), had her home in GaMatlala, Lebowa, burnt down by supporters of Chief BK Matlala on 2 February 1980 because she resisted Lebowa's proposed independence from South Africa.

MABOKELA, Mmamloko Philipus (48), had his home in GaMatlala, Lebowa, burnt down by supporters of Chief BK Matlala on 2 February 1980, because Mr Mabokela resisted Lebowa's proposed independence from South Africa.

MABOKELA, Tlou Isaac (52), had his home in GaMatlala, Lebowa, burnt down by supporters of Chief BK Matlala on 2 February 1980, because Mr Mabokela resisted Lebowa's proposed independence from South Africa.

MABOKELA, Tlou Maphuti (59), had her home in GaMatlala, Lebowa, burnt down by supporters of Chief BK Matlala on 2 February 1980, because she resisted Lebowa's proposed independence from South Africa.

MABOKOANE, Teboho Abram, was shot dead by members of the SAP while watching a protest march in Sebokeng, Tvl, on 3 September 1984 during a rent boycott in which schools and the houses of ex-councillors were burnt and shops were looted. See VAAL UPRISING.

MABOLA, Sekoele Aubrey, was injured when UDF supporters launched a petrol bomb attack on a bus along the N3 freeway, near Standerton, Tvl, in March 1987. The bus was transporting Pirates soccer club players and fans to Tokoza. The Pirates were believed to be a vigilante group collaborating with community councillors and police in attacking the UDF. Three UDF supporters were granted amnesty (AC/2001/071).

MABOMBO, David (31), was arrested in Worcester, Cape, on 18 June 1986 and severely assaulted by members of the SAP at the police station. He was then detained in prison under emergency regulations for over three months. See POLICE BRUTALITY.

MABOMBO, Mxolisi, was detained, beaten and charged with public violence in Zolani, Ashton, Cape, in November 1985. He was later convicted.

MABONA, (first name not given), was one of six persons abducted and interrogated by ANC self-defence unit (SDU) members near Port St Johns, Transkei, on 20 April 1994, shortly before the APRIL 1994 ELECTIONS. Four were shot dead, while Mr Mabona and another survived the shooting with injuries. The SDU members believed that they were APLA members who were on their way to disrupt an ANC mass rally. Three SDU members were granted amnesty (AC/2000/045).

MABONA, Boekie April (57), was stabbed to death by members of the IMBOKODO group in Siyabuswa, KwaNdebele, on 1 January 1986.

MABONA, Wilhemina, a member of the SAP, was injured when a car bomb, planted by MK operatives, exploded outside the NBS building in Witbank, Tvl, on 24 October 1988. The building was used for commercial purposes, but also housed the Witbank Security Branch

offices. Three people were killed and over 20 were injured, mainly civilians. Two MK operatives were granted amnesty for the bombing (AC/2000/055).

MABOPHE, Exeditous Mzolisi Monwabisi (37), was stabbed and severely injured by a named perpetrator when he tried to extinguish the flames of his burning house on 30 April 1990 in Matatiele, Natal. Following Nelson Mandela's release from prison, local villagers, including leading members of the community, resisted attempts of the ANC to establish branches in the Pholile and KwaMango areas of Matatiele in March and April 1990. Named men carrying traditional weapons attacked ANC supporters, killing them and burning their homes. Attempts to report the incidents revealed that the police were co-operating with the perpetrators.

MABOTE, Mahlomola Israel (24), an ANC member, was shot and injured by members of the SAP in September 1991 in Sebokeng, Tvl, during political conflict between hostel-dwellers and residents.

MABOTE, Moeketsi Ben, an ANC supporter, was shot dead, allegedly by IFP supporters in Vosloorus, Tvl, on 23 August 1990 during conflict between IFP-supporting Nguni hostel-dwellers and ANC-supporting residents. Approximately 14 bodies were allegedly found around the hostel on that day.

MABOTE, Petunia, suffered burn wounds at Evaton, Tvl, in 1984, allegedly because of her mother's affiliation to Inkatha.

MABOTHA, Johannes, a former *askari* who had escaped, was arrested and tortured by Soweto Security Branch and *Vlakplaas* operatives at Marble Hall, near Pretoria, during 1989. On 4 October 1989, he was shot dead by *Vlakplaas* operatives, allegedly at the request of the Soweto Security Branch, at Penge Mine near Burgersfort, Tvl. His body was then blown up with explosives. Seven *Vlakplaas* operatives were granted amnesty (AC/2000/084).

MABOTJA, Alpheous, was beaten to death at GaMatlala, Lebowa, on 6 February 1980 by supporters of Chief BK Matlala because Mr Mabotja resisted Lebowa's proposed independence from South Africa.

MABOTJA, Kgoro William, a member of the SRC and the Street Committee of Soweto, was killed by a parcel bomb in Johannesburg, in September 1988.

MABOTJA, Malesela George, was severely injured and had his right ear reconstructed after he was tortured, allegedly by a named member of the SAP in Pietersburg, Tvl, on 8 August 1988.

MABOTJA, Manoko (59), had her home at GaMatlala, Lebowa, burnt down by supporters of Chief BK Matlala on 2 February 1980, because she resisted Lebowa's proposed independence from South Africa.

MABOTJA, Phuti Salome, had her home at GaMatlala, Lebowa, burnt down by supporters of Chief BK Matlala on 2 February 1980, because she resisted Lebowa's proposed independence from South Africa.

MABOTSA, Leswika Samuel (23), had her home at GaMatlala, Lebowa, burnt down by supporters of Chief BK Matlala on 2 February 1980, because she resisted Lebowa's proposed independence from South Africa.

MABOTSA, Seemole Mosel (46), had her home at GaMatlala, Lebowa, burnt down by supporters of Chief BK Matlala on 2 February 1980, because she resisted Lebowa's proposed independence from South Africa.

MABOWA, Mathebe Willem, a SANCO member, was detained without trial for seven months in Dennilton, KwaNdebele, in 1987 during political conflict over KwaNdebele independence.

MABOWELA, Makgabo Seemola (71), had her home in GaMatlala, Lebowa, burnt down by supporters of Chief BK Matlala on 2 February 1980, because she resisted Lebowa's proposed independence from South Africa.

MABOYA, Abel Tsakani (25), was tortured in detention by members of the SAP in Duiwelskloof, Lebowa, in May 1978 on suspicion of harbouring an MK operative. Mr Maboya was allegedly forced into a wrongful confession after torture including standing for 108 hours and hearing his girlfriend being tortured.

MABOZO, Sheila, was detained and tortured by police in Kimberley, Cape, on 25 August 1987, while being interrogated about her nephew, an MK operative shot dead at her house by police a few days earlier.

MABUBO, Abie, sustained minor injuries when MK operatives detonated a car bomb using a remote control device outside the Ellis Park rugby stadium, Johannesburg, on 2 July 1988. Two spectators leaving the rugby match were killed and 37 others sustained minor and major injuries. Four operatives from MK's Special Operations Unit, including its commander, were granted amnesty (AC/2001/161).

MABUDE, Nomthandazo (20), a COSAS member, was detained by members of the SAP in Mnandi, Somerset East, Cape, in March 1988. While in detention, she was held in solitary confinement. She and two friends were charged with stoning the house of a policeman during a SCHOOL BOYCOTT in the township. All three were acquitted.

MABUKANE, Ndumiso Samuel (16), was detained and severely beaten by police in Knysna, Cape, on 16 March 1986. Ndumiso was arrested while erecting barricades near a school during unrest in the area. He later received a suspended sentence for public violence.

MABUKELA, Josias, was assaulted in GaMatlala, Lebowa, by supporters of Chief BK Matlala on 2 February 1980, because Mr Mabukela resisted Lebowa's proposed independence from South Africa.

MABUKELA, Thomas, was injured when MK operatives detonated an explosive in a car outside the South African Air Force (SAAF) headquarters in Church Street, Pretoria, on 20 May 1983. Twenty-one people were killed and 217 injured. The overall commander of MK's Special Operations Unit and two MK operatives were granted amnesty (AC/2001/003 and AC/2001/023). See CHURCH STREET BOMBING, PRETORIA.

MABULA, Agnes Ouma, an ANCWL member, was killed on a train between Khwezi and Nhlanzani stations, Soweto, Johannesburg, by a group of men armed with pangas, knives and an AK47. Her body

was found at Baragwanath Hospital on 23 April 1991. See TRAIN VIOLENCE.

MABULA, Zachariah Monyana, lost the sight in one eye after being shot by members of the SAP in Koppies, OFS, in June 1992. Mr Mabula, who was mentally retarded, was shot when police opened fire on protesters in the area.

MABULANA, Violet Makole (36), was shot by IFP supporters in Alexandra, Tvl, in January 1994 during ongoing political conflict in the township.

MABUNDA, Bekhaphi, was allegedly abducted by 'comrades' from his home in Malelane, Tvl, on 31 May 1986 and then necklaced. Mr Mabunda was accused of practising witchcraft. His partially decomposed body was found later.

MABUNDA, Jonas, was killed in an explosion, allegedly caused by members of the SADF, in Lulekani, Gazankulu, on 28 March 1986. See GAZANKULU HAND GRENADE ATTACK.

MABUNDA, Ken (17), was killed in a hand grenade attack by foreign soldiers working under the auspices of the SADF in a packed *shebeen* in Lulekani, Gazankulu, on 28 March 1986. Many died in the attack, and several people were injured. See GAZANKULU HAND GRENADE ATTACK.

MABUNDA, Kobi Owen (19), was injured when a hand grenade thrown by foreign soldiers working under the auspices of the SADF exploded in a packed *shebeen* in Lulekani, Gazankulu, on 28 March 1986. Many died in the attack, including Mr Mabunda's brother, and several people were injured. See GAZANKULU HAND GRENADE ATTACK.

MABUNDA, Stefanus (40), an ANC supporter, was arrested in Newclare, Johannesburg, on 18 March 1960 and detained under emergency regulations in Pretoria.

MABUNGA, Muziwakhe (54), an Inkatha supporter, was stabbed to death by UDF supporters on 5 September 1986 in KwaMthethwa, KwaZulu, near Empangeni, Natal. Mr Mabunga had allegedly antagonised the UDF youth.

MABUSA, Aubrey, was severely tortured by members of the SAP while in detention in Burgersfort, Tvl, on 17 March 1986. Mr Mabusa had attended a meeting to discuss the water crisis in the area.

MABUSA, Peter (13), was severely assaulted by members of the SADF in Moutse, KwaNdebele, in 1980.

MABUSE, Koos, was shot and injured by Bophuthatswana Police in Ga-Rankuwa, Bophuthatswana, on 7 March 1990 during a march by Mabopane residents to the magistrate's offices to hand over a memorandum of community grievances about high rent and poor services.

MABUSELA, Matsobane Katibe (30), a UDF supporter, was tortured in detention in 1983 and in June 1986 by members of the SAP in Tembisa, Tvl. In June 1986, Mr Mabusela was arrested under emergency regulations while attempting to lay a charge against soldiers who allegedly accosted him for wearing a UDF badge.

MABUTHA, Eunice Kedibone (11), a scholar, was shot and injured by a named off-duty SAP member in March 1985 in New Brighton, Port Elizabeth, when the perpetrator's house was set alight by 'comrades'. Eunice was charged with arson and public violence, and acquitted.

MABUTHO, Mhlaba Joseph (17), an ANCYL member, was severely beaten by named members of the SAP after his arrest in Jouberton, Klerksdorp, Tvl, in March 1986 on suspicion of an arson attack on a councillor's house during a rent boycott in support of a demand for better schools. Police and councillors' houses were burnt down by Jouberton Youth Congress members during the conflict.

MABUTHO, Walter Charles, was shot dead by members of the SAP in Wattville, Benoni, Tvl, on 1 May 1986 during a stayaway in the township.

MABUYA, Bheki, a civilian travelling in a bread delivery truck, was shot at by members of an ANC self-defence unit (SDU) in Rockville, Soweto, Johannesburg, on 5 February 1993. Mr Mabaya and his three colleagues disrupted an SDU attack on the police. The perpetrators fired at the vehicle intending to scare them off. Three SDU members were granted amnesty (AC/2000/119).

MABUYANE, Qhathani Staford, an Inkatha supporter, was hacked to death by UDF supporters on 2 April 1989 in Amaoti, Inanda, near Durban.

MABUZA, Bongekile (51), an ANC supporter, had her house in Sundumbili, KwaZulu, near Mandini, Natal, burnt down by IFP supporters during November 1993.

MABUZA, Henry Dumisani, was shot by alleged members of the SAP in Soweto, Johannesburg, on 21 November 1980 during a search for MK operatives who the police claimed were hiding in Mr Mabuza's home.

MABUZA, Jacob (38), was arrested in Soweto, Johannesburg, and detained for more than three months in 1980, after police searched his house for MK operatives apparently hidden by his family. One man suspected of being an MK operative was shot dead, and Mr Mabuza's son was injured in the incident.

MABUZA, Kenneth Armadu, died after being necklaced in kaNyamazane, Nelspruit, on June 26 1986 during a period of widespread unrest in the country resulting in the declaration of a state of emergency

MABUZA, Mellows Sibangani, an Inyandza National Movement supporter, had his house and shops burnt by 'comrades' in July 1990 because he allegedly disobeyed a local chief.

MABUZA, Moses Majaheni, and a friend were shot dead in a DRIVE-BY SHOOTING outside Mr Mabuza's home in Katlehong, Tvl, on 17 June 1993.

MABUZA, Muntukanti Timothy (18), was shot in the hands and both legs and despite his injuries was thrown into a police vehicle and assaulted by members of the SAP in Daveyton, Benoni, Tvl, in June 1986. He was at a night vigil of a COSAS member when police ordered mourners to disperse and then fired at them. Mr Mabuza had his fingers and both legs amputated as a result of his injuries.

MABUZA, Nomsa Nobuhle (18), was shot and injured by named members of the SAP at Komatipoort, Tvl,

on 16 May 1986 during the state of emergency. She is confined to a wheelchair as a result of the attack.

MABUZA, Obert Sidala (32), an ANC supporter, was shot and severely injured by IFP supporters in Germiston, Tvl, on 5 July 1993.

MABUZA, Queen Gladys, was stabbed to death, by members of the IFP-supporting BLACK CATS in Wesselton, Ermelo, Tvl, on 9 November 1990 during clashes between IFP and ANC supporters in the area.

MABUZA, Sibangile, was attacked and injured by Inkatha members during political conflict at Sinathing, KwaZulu, near Pietermaritzburg, on 30 December 1987. One perpetrator was granted amnesty (AC/1999/0332).

MABUZA, Sidney (46), was stabbed and left for dead by IFP supporters in Alexandra, Johannesburg, on 11 March 1991 during conflict between IFP and ANC supporters.

MABUZA, Sifiso Selby (21), a UDF supporter, was shot dead by a named Inkatha supporter on 24 December 1987 in Imbali, Pietermaritzburg.

MABUZA, Thulani Solly (25), an ANC supporter, was shot and killed by members of the SAP in Tembisa, Tvl, on 15 January 1992 during intense conflict between residents and hostel-dwellers.

MABUZA, Thuli Joyce (33), was detained for three months in Soweto, Johannesburg, in 1980 because police were allegedly looking for MK operatives they claimed were hiding in Ms Mabuza's house.

MACAMBA, Pascal, was beaten by members of the Security Police in King William's Town, Cape, during 1976 in a police clampdown on political unrest.

MACATIES, Justice (16), a UDF supporter, was severely beaten by members of the SAP in Galeshewe, Kimberley, Cape, on 20 February 1985, during unrest triggered by SCHOOL BOYCOTTS. His left eye was permanently damaged in the beating.

MACENGWANA, John (58), was burnt to death by UDF supporters in Nyanga, Cape Town, on 6 January 1986, allegedly because of his association with conservative community COUNCILLORS. The attack took place during a two-week period of clashes between supporters of the community councillors and the UDF.

MACESHANE, Teleni Sarah (45), an ANC supporter, was severely beaten and injured by named members of the SAP who accused her of harbouring 'comrades' at Burgersfort, Tvl, in 1986. She was arrested after attending a community meeting on water supplies.

MACFADDEN, Keith, an MK operative, and one other were shot dead by a joint *Vlakplaas* and Eastern Transvaal Security Branch team in Manzini, Swaziland, on 22 November 1983. One member from Security Branch Headquarters, responsible for authorising the attack, and four Eastern Transvaal and three *Vlakplaas* operatives were granted amnesty (AC/2000/086 and AC/1999/031).

MACHABA, Peter Thabo (26), was intimidated in detention in Tembisa, Tvl, on 20 February 1993.

MACHABE, Masilo Clement, an IFP supporter, was shot in the hand on a train in Tokoza, Tvl, during May 1993. See TRAIN VIOLENCE.

MACHANE, Kholeka Maggie (50), was shot in the left breast by members of the SAP in Postmasburg, Cape, on 18 June 1993.

MACHEDI, Mpho Jacob, was stabbed to death by ANCYL supporters in Sharpeville, Vereeniging, Tvl, on 10 June 1992 because he was suspected of being a police informer.

MACHETE, Marupini Alpheus (25), a COSATU member, was severely beaten and tortured in Louis Trichardt, Tvl, in 1984 by members of the SAP for belonging to a union. Trade unions were perceived as a threat to the state and some employers allegedly cooperated with the police in harassing union members.

MACHETE, Simon (46), was severely injured when a limpet mine, planted by MK operatives, exploded during lunchtime at the Wimpy restaurant in Benoni, Tvl, on 30 July 1988. One woman was killed and at least 66 people were injured. Four MK operatives were granted amnesty for the planning and execution of the attack (AC/1999/0294).

MACHIMANA, Adolf (27), an ANCYL member, was shot dead by named perpetrators in Khujwana, Tzaneen, Tvl, on 13 June 1992. He was protesting with community members and a fellow teacher against the appointment of a new principal. The bodies of both Mr Machimana and the teacher were found on the Tzaneen-Lydenburg road.

MACHIMANE, Ludick (22), was shot dead by members of the Gazankulu Police in Nkowankowa, Gazankulu, on 20 February 1990 during a rally and workers' stayaway to protest against the educational policies of the Chief Minister of Gazankulu.

MACHITJE, Jonas Mpati, was one of four people shot dead by named perpetrators in an ambush in Phola Park, Tokoza, Tvl, on 10 October 1992. Among the dead was well-known Phola Park community leader, Prince Mhlambi. The Goldstone commission later implicated a police informer in a disinformation campaign against the Phola Park Residents Committee which Mr Mhlambi headed.

MACHOBA, Debra, an executive SASO member, was repeatedly detained and tortured by Security Police from July 1976 to December 1978. She was kept in solitary confinement in May 1976 because of SASO's role in the SOWETO UPRISING and was banned for five years in December 1978.

MACHOBANE (MORARE), Themba Duke (31), a South African teaching in Botswana, was shot dead on 14 June 1985 in a cross-border attack launched by the SADF Special Forces, together with the Security Branch, on ANC offices and houses in Gaborone, Botswana. His six-year-old nephew, a citizen of Lesotho, who was staying with him at the time, was also killed. In all, 12 people were killed and six were wounded in the operation. See GABORONE RAID.

MACHOBANE, Frank, was shot dead by members of the SAP in Sharpeville, Tvl, on 3 September 1984 during community action against town councillors in the VAAL UPRISING. He was allegedly walking with his brother and two friends when police opened fire, killing him and wounding his brother in the cheek.

MACHOBANE, Joseph Modise, was attacked and killed in Sebokeng, Vereeniging, Tvl, on 18 April 1993 during random shootings following the assassination of SACP leader CHRIS HANI.

MACHOBANE, Likeleli Stephina (38), was severely beaten by 'comrades' in Evaton, Tvl, on 16 June 1990 on her way from work during a stayaway.

MACHOBANE, Monkeng Lebohlang Claudia, was killed in Sebokeng, Tvl, on 18 April 1993 during random shootings following the assassination of SACP leader CHRIS HANI.

MACHOBANE, Mutle, was shot dead by members of the SAP at Sharpeville, Tvl, in September 1984 during the VAAL UPRISING.

MACHOBANE, Sekgonyane John (16), was shot in the cheek by members of the SAP in Sharpeville, Tvl, on 3 September 1984 during community action against town councillors in the VAAL UPRISING. He was allegedly walking with his brother and two friends when police opened fire killing his brother. Sekgonyane and his friends were allegedly taken to Vereeniging police station where they were kicked and beaten with sjamboks before being taken to hospital.

MACHONA, Tahleho Hendrik (41), an ANC supporter, had his house, van and other property burnt and his driver was attacked in Khutsong, Carletonville, Tvl, on 2 February 1990 because ANC supporters suspected him of collaborating with the police.

MACIKI, Krakra (17), was one of four youths shot dead by named members of the SAP who opened fire on protesters after unrest broke out in Kuyasa township, Colesberg, Cape, on 3 July 1985.

MACINGWANE, Gilbert (43), an IKONGO supporter, was severely beaten by members of the SAP in June 1960 during the PONDOLAND REVOLT.

MACINGWANE, Ntuli Reginah (38), had her house destroyed by members of the SADF in November 1961 during the PONDOLAND REVOLT.

MACUPHE, Thembinkosi (14), an Inkatha supporter, was shot dead on 5 July 1988 in Mpumalanga, KwaZulu, in intensifying conflict between Inkatha and UDF supporters in the area.

MACWASHE, Sakhile (14), a scholar, was shot and severely injured by members of the SAP during political conflict in Duncan Village, East London, in March 1985.

MADADZHE, Mr (first name not given), died when he was assaulted and burnt to death in his home by a large crowd of the residents on 2 February 1990 in the Tshino Village, Venda. A meeting held by local youth resolved to kill people suspected of engaging in witchcraft and collaborating with the Venda government. Two ANC supporters applied for amnesty which was granted. (AC/2000/094)

MADAKA, Mbuyiselo (27), an ANC member from KwaZakele, Port Elizabeth, was injured in an explosion in Lesotho, on 5 July 1979, when a parcel containing an explosive device was opened. Five other persons were injured in the incident. His brother, Tobekile, was later killed by the Security Branch.

MADAKA, Tobekile 'Topsy' (28), was one of two ANC members abducted by the Port Elizabeth Security Branch in Port Elizabeth on 14 April 1982. They were given a drink containing a sedative and shot in the head. Their bodies were placed on a pile of branches, doused with diesel and then set alight. Their remains were allegedly thrown into the Fish River. Four members of the Port Elizabeth Security Branch, including the divisional commander, were granted amnesty for this operation (AC/2000/034).

MADAKANA, Thozamile Swartbooi, a UDF supporter, was shot dead by members of the SAP in Zwide, near Fort Beaufort, Cape, on 18 February 1985, while he was attending a funeral.

MADALAMBANE, Reginald Tshisibodo, (21) a PAC supporter, participated in a Poqo march to the police station and prison in Paarl, Cape, on 21 November 1962. Five marchers were shot dead and two Paarl residents were killed by Poqo supporters. Mr Madalambane was then arrested, convicted of sabotage and sentenced to 12 years' imprisonment on Robben Island.

MADALANA, Bongani (12), was shot dead by members of the SADF who then bashed his body against a rock in Alexandra, Johannesburg, on 17 February 1986 during escalating violence between security forces and residents. About 27 people were killed and hundreds were injured in what is known as the SIX-DAY WAR which ended after a partial security force withdrawal on 22 February 1986.

MADALANE, Makhwenkwe (17), an ANC supporter, was shot dead on 15 March 1978 by members of the SAP during a period of political unrest in New Brighton, Port Elizabeth. He was suspected of involvement in an arson attack.

MADANDA, Bafana Jele, an ANC supporter, was shot dead by named members of the KWAZULU POLICE linked to the ESIKHAWINI HIT SQUAD in Esikhawini, KwaZulu, near Empangeni, Natal, on 20 June 1993. Three other ANC supporters were shot dead in the attack.

MADAYI, Nomalanga Elda, was injured and suffered damage to property on 17 June 1992 in the BOIPATONG MASSACRE in Boipatong, near Vanderbijlpark, Tvl, which left 45 people dead and 27 seriously injured. Thirteen perpetrators were granted amnesty; a further three applications were refused (AC/2000/209).

MADELA, Gcinumuzi Josiah (26), secretary of FAWU, had his room burnt down in Ratanda, near Heidelberg, Tvl, on 24 July 1992 following a violent labour dispute between striking COSATU-aligned FAWU workers and IFP-aligned UWUSA workers.

MADELA, Mabhoji Thomas (39), an ANC supporter, was stabbed to death by IFP supporters on 28 February 1992 in Madadeni, KwaZulu, near Newcastle, Natal. The attackers set fire to his house and his car.

MADELA, Mandlakayise Victor (37), a UDF supporter, was stabbed and severely injured on 26 December 1986 in Lindelani, near KwaMashu, Durban, by Inkatha supporters allegedly acting on the instructions of a named Inkatha leader. The perpetrators had abducted him and questioned him about UDF supporters who frequently visited his house. While recovering in hospital,

he was again stabbed by the same perpetrators. Mr Madela lost the sight in his right eye as a result of the assault.

MADELA, Michael Yeka (34), a UDF supporter, was severely beaten by SADF members at KwaMashu, Durban, during the state of emergency in 1987.

MADELA, Obed Ndoda, (34) an Inkatha supporter, was beaten and stabbed by UDF supporters in Matshana, KwaZulu, near Empangeni, Natal, in July 1987. In 1990 Mr Madela had his house in Matshana burnt down by named perpetrators who wanted to know where his sons were.

MADELA, Vusumuzi Samuel (22), an IFP supporter, was burnt to death by ANC supporters on 22 July 1990 in Wembezi, KwaZulu, near Estcourt, Natal. Mr Madela's father was a local IFP chairperson. His parents' house was petrol-bombed by ANC supporters a week later.

MADHAV, Deepak, a UDF supporter, was assaulted by Witwatersrand Security Branch operatives both at his home and later at the Branch's John Vorster Square offices. A Security Branch operative was granted amnesty for the assault of Mr Madhav at his home, but denied participating in the later assault (AC/2001/230).

MADHIBA, Kinathi, an ANC supporter, was shot and killed when a group of Inkatha supporters and Caprivi trainees attacked a UDF meeting in a house at Mpumalanga, KwaZulu, near Durban, on 18 January 1988. Nine people were killed and an estimated 200 people were injured in the attack. The group went on to destroy around eight houses. One former Inkatha member was granted amnesty (AC/1999/0332).

MADHIBA, Thulani Henry, an ANC supporter, was shot and killed when a group of Inkatha supporters and CAPRIVI TRAINEES attacked a UDF meeting in a house at Mpumalanga, KwaZulu, near Durban, on 18 January 1988. Nine people were killed and an estimated 200 people were injured in the attack. The group went on to destroy around eight houses. One former Inkatha member was granted amnesty (AC/1999/0332).

MADHLALA, Sabeline Judith (45), a UDF supporter, was severely injured when her house was petrol-bombed by Inkatha supporters at Mpumalanga, KwaZulu, near Durban, in September 1987.

MADI, Dikgope Andrew, an MK member, was kidnapped and killed by members of the Security Branch in Venda, on 11 August 1983 while in exile.

MADI, Zakhele Marcus (22), was arrested, allegedly on suspicion of stone throwing at Vukuzakhe, Tvl, in June 1985. He was arrested a day after police and residents clashed at a community march protesting against high rentals. He was charged with public violence and sentenced to a year in prison.

MADIA, Meisie Gloria (13), lost her home in an arson attack in 1976 during conflict over the chieftaincy of Maboloko, Bophuthatswana.

MADIBA, Alpheus, an ANC leader during the Rivonia trial, was abducted from his home in Louis Trichardt, Tvl, in 1964, allegedly by members of the SAP. He was found later dead with multiple head injuries in the Johannesburg mortuary.

MADIBA, Cojana Idah, had her house attacked with gunfire and hand grenades by members of the SAP in March 1989 in Soweto, Johannesburg, during a raid on their house in which her uncle and an MK operative were killed. Police opened fire and threw hand grenades into the house, shattering windowpanes, breaking doors and causing a fire to break out. Several spent cartridges were left at the scene.

MADIBA, Doda Joseph, was killed when the car in which he was travelling was attacked by members of a self-defence unit (SDU) during ongoing political conflict in Magabheni, Umgababa, KwaZulu, near Durban, on 30 April 1991. Two occupants of the vehicle were killed and two injured. One SDU member was granted amnesty (AC/1998/066).

MADIBA, Gervasia (63), was shot and injured by unidentified persons at her house in Inanda, near KwaMashu, Durban, on 30 March 1990 in political conflict that followed the UNBANNING of political organisations. Her house was petrol-bombed in the attack. She was allegedly targeted because she had left Inkatha to join the ANC.

MADIBA, Nokuthula (24), had her house burnt down and her possessions stolen in Bhambayi, near KwaMashu, Durban, in intense political conflict in 1993 between the 'RED' AND 'GREEN' FACTIONS.

MADIBA, Ntsikelelo (34), had his house in Bhambayi, near KwaMashu, Durban, burnt down and his possessions stolen in 1993 in intense political conflict between the 'RED' AND 'GREEN' FACTIONS in the area.

MADIBA, Patrick Phangilifa (35), an ANC supporter, was shot dead by Inkatha supporters in Imbali, Pietermaritzburg, on 3 April 1990. Mr Madiba was staying at a relative's house when, in the middle of the night, Inkatha supporters were heard shouting that they were going to kill 'comrades'. He went to the window and was fatally shot. The incident occurred two days after the SEVEN-DAY WAR.

MADIBA, Thibi Thobela (18), an ANC supporter, was shot and injured by IFP supporters in Sundumbili, KwaZulu, near Mandini, Natal, on 27 March 1994 following an IFP rally in the area. Residents were assaulted and homes were looted by IFP supporters who had attended a rally in the Sundumbili stadium.

MADIBA, Zolani (30), had his home burnt down during political conflict between the 'RED' AND 'GREEN' FACTIONS in Bhambayi, near KwaMashu, Durban, in 1993.

MADIBANA, Maropeng (64), was severely assaulted by supporters of Chief Mapela in Abbotspoort, Pietersburg, Tvl, on 19 January 1981 because she was a supporter of his opponent, Chief Lerumo. Conflict over chieftaincy in the region resulted in several villagers being beaten, lashed, fined, or having their children expelled from school in an attempt to force their allegiance to Chief Mapela.

MADIBANE, Johannes Raseponapona (36), was severely assaulted by members of the SAP on 20 May 1985 in Mamelodi, Pretoria.

MADIBO, Stephen, a policeman, was shot and injured in an attack by MK operatives on the Sharpeville police

station, Vereeniging, Tvl, on 1 October 1989. The aim of the attack was to seize weapons. Two other policemen suffered an attempt on their lives. One MK operative was granted amnesty (AC/2000/007).

MADIDA, Elizabeth (65), an ANC supporter, was shot and injured by IFP supporters in Sundumbili, KwaZulu, near Mandini, Natal, on 5 April 1994, three weeks before the APRIL 1994 ELECTIONS. Ms Madida's house was burnt down in the attack. The perpetrators were allegedly looking for her sons, who were active ANC supporters.

MADIDA, Timothy (23), an ANC supporter, was shot dead on in KwaMthethwa, KwaZulu, near Empangeni, Natal, 9 November 1993 in ongoing conflict between IFP and ANC supporters in the area.

MADIHLABA, Mokgatla, was shot dead by SADF members in Pietersburg, Tvl, on 22 March 1986 while returning from the funeral of someone killed by Lebowa Police.

MADIKANE, Carrington Mcoseleli (65), an ADM member and Ciskei headman, was shot dead in his home by ANC supporters in Zwelitsha, Ciskei, on 22 August 1992 during conflict over the reimposition of the headman system in the Ciskei.

MADIKANE, Dickson Matholengwe (74), an ANC supporter and chairperson of the local residents' association, was detained at Tamara police station, King William's Town, Cape, in 1991 during conflict over the reimposition of the headman system in the homeland.

MADIKANE, Lennox Mngcambi (29), a Poqo member, was hanged on 1 November 1963 at Pretoria along with two others, after being convicted of sabotage relating to their involvement in the mass Poqo attack in November 1962 on the police station and white residents in Paarl, Cape, which left two white residents and five Poqo members dead.

MADIKANE, Louisa Thenjiwe (50), was detained, and her cell tear-gassed in Oudtshoorn, Cape, on 29 April 1985, after parents had tried to intervene to stop clashes between protesting students and police.

MADIKANE, Nontsikelelo Cynthia (35), had her house petrol-bombed and stoned by 'comrades' in September 1985 during political conflict in DUNCAN VILLAGE, East London. Her brother had been labelled an informer.

MADIKANE, Patrick (14), was shot dead by named members of the SAP in Bongoletu, Oudtshoorn, Cape, on 17 June 1985. See BONGOLETHU THREE. Three children were killed and several others injured in the shooting.

MADIKANE, Philisile Nomgcobo (12), daughter of an ANC-supporting community leader, lost her family home in an arson attack by alleged members of the SAP in Alexandra, Tvl, in April 1986. Alexandra was under siege from security forces at the time following a series of community protests.

MADIKELA, Bimbo Eustice, a COSAS member, was killed by an explosive device detonated by named *Vlakplaas* operatives in a mine shaft in Kagiso, Tvl, on 15 February 1982. He and three other COSAS members were led to believe they were to undergo training in

the use of hand grenades, a ploy which was later used increasingly by security forces. One person survived the explosion. The perpetrators applied for amnesty.

MADIKIZELA, Andile Jiver (29), an ANC supporter, was tortured by members of the SAP in Lamontville, Durban, on 28 May 1992.

MADIKIZELA, Datani, was assaulted by members of the SAP in Bizana, Transkei, during the PONDOLAND REVOLT.

MADIKIZELA, Gladys Yaleka (34), was assaulted by members of the SAP in November 1961 at Entsimbini, near Bizana, Transkei. The police were looking for her husband, a teacher, who was presumed to be influential in the PONDOLAND REVOLT.

MADIKIZELA, Gwebityala, an ANC supporter and a chief in the Bizana area, was assaulted after his arrest in Bizana, Transkei, in 1960 during the PONDOLAND REVOLT.

MADIKIZELA, Mbambani Solomon, an ANC supporter, was harassed by members of the SAP in Bizana, Transkei, during the PONDOLAND REVOLT. He was also issued with a banning order.

MADIKIZELA, Micheal Sipekepe, an ANC supporter, was detained and beaten by members of the SAP in Bizana, Transkei, in 1960 during the PONDOLAND REVOLT.

MADIKIZELA, Milner, an ANC member, was detained from November 1961 at different prisons in the Transkei, where he was severely beaten and tortured by members of the SAP. As a teacher, he was accused of influencing people who participated in the PONDOLAND REVOLT.

MADIKIZELA, Msingwa (60), an ANC supporter, was severely beaten by named members of the SAP in Goedemoed prison, Aliwal North, Cape, in 1960, allegedly because he opposed the Bantu Authorities Act. Mr Madikizela was detained for five years.

MADIKIZELA, Mthethunzima Paulos, was detained for five years in 1960 in Bizana, Transkei, because of his involvement in the PONDOLAND REVOLT.

MADIKIZELA, Sylvia Noyolo, an ANC member, had her house burnt down in Bizana, Transkei, in June 1960, during the PONDOLAND REVOLT.

MADIKIZELA, Wiseman Potiyana (32), an ANC supporter, was detained at Bizana, Transkei, in June 1960, during the PONDOLAND REVOLT.

MADIKIZELA-MANDELA, Winnie Nomzamo, suffered harassment, trespassing and surveillance of her home by members of the Security Branch in Soweto, Johannesburg, from May 1991 to September 1992. Three policemen were granted amnesty (AC/2001/051 and AC/1999/0026).

MADILAYI, Gwelani (58), had her house in Bhambayi, near KwaMashu, Durban, burnt down in intense political conflict between the 'RED' AND 'GREEN' FACTIONS in June 1993.

MADINDA, Mkuseli Maxwell (17), a COSAS member, was arrested and tortured by suffocation by members of the Security Police on 14 May 1980 in the Sanlam Building, Strand Street, Port Elizabeth. Security Police wanted him to admit to the killing of the head of the PEACEMAKERS in Grahamstown during the student boycotts of 1980.

MADINDA, Ndumiso, a COSAS member, was detained on 19 September 1985 in Kenton-on-Sea, Cape.

MADINDA, Thenjiwe Queenette (40), lost her home in an arson attack during political conflict in Grahamstown, Cape, on 4 June 1986.

MADINDI, George, was shot and beaten by members of the SAP in Beaufort West, Cape, during 1985.

MADINGA, Luvuyo Johannes (34), was shot and wounded by members of the ISU in 1993 during political conflict at Bhambayi, near KwaMashu, Durban. His home was looted while he was recovering in hospital. See 'RED' AND 'GREEN' FACTIONS.

MADIPERE, (first name not given), a community councillor, suffered extensive damage to her home in a hand grenade attack by MK operatives in Meadowlands, Johannesburg, during 1986. One MK operative was granted amnesty for the incident (AC/1999/0317).

MADISA, Frans Malemeli (44), was severely beaten by members of the IMBOKODO vigilante group in KwaNdebele, in 1985 during conflict over KwaNdebele independence.

MADISA, John Mponana (20), an ANC supporter, was arrested and detained by members of the SADF in Dennilton, Tvl, on 28 February 1986 following conflict over the government's plan for INCORPORATION of the area into KwaNdebele.

MADISA, Klaas Boesman (58), was severely assaulted by members of the SADF in Moutse, KwaNdebele, in December 1985 at a community meeting held to mobilise residents to resist their forced INCORPORATION into KwaNdebele.

MADISA, Kleinbooi Makwe (51), was shot and injured by members of the SAP in Lesehleng Village, Moutse, KwaNdebele, on 15 February 1986. Mr Madisa allegedly refused to heed a command to stop running when police were dispersing stone-throwing youths during conflict over INCORPORATION into the newly self-governing KwaNdebele homeland.

MADISA, Martha Bonolo (19), a citizen of Botswana, was shot dead in an attack by SADF Special Forces operatives on a house in Phiring, near Gaborone, Botswana on 28 March 1988. A senior MK commander and two other Batswana women died in the raid. After being shot, the victims were doused with petrol and set alight. The head of C-Section at Security Branch headquarters and other Security Branch members were refused amnesty for arranging a bogus arms cache to be 'discovered' as a pretext for the raid.

MADISA, William Kimbi (40), was arrested at Dennilton, KwaNdebele, in 1986 and detained for a month in several prisons. His detention occurred during conflict between IMBOKODO, allegedly aided by members of the SAP, and people opposed to KwaNdebele independence.

MADISHA, Elias, was abducted on 7 July 1977 in Moutse, KwaNdebele. There was conflict in the area because the people in Maganagobushwa were against the INCORPORATION of the area into KwaNdebele.

MADISHA, Fana Phineas (52), an ANC supporter, was shot and injured by members of the Bophuthatswana Police, in Mabopane, Bophuthatswana, on 7 March 1990 during a protest march from Ga-Rankuwa to the local police station. Several others were injured in the attack.

MADISHA, Mashima Jan (25), was injured by members of the SAP in Moutse, KwaNdebele, on 8 March 1986 when police stopped a bus of mourners returning from a mass funeral and assaulted them during violent conflict over INCORPORATION into KwaNdebele.

MADISHA, Ntombenjani Sophie (42), was one of 18 people injured in a limpet mine explosion at a bus stop near the Checkers shopping complex in Silverton, Tvl, on 4 July 1986. Four MK operatives were granted amnesty for the attack (AC/1999/0257).

MADISHA, Thapelo Donald Dudu, died in police custody in Potgietersrus, Tvl, on 1 June 1990. He was detained on 17 January 1990 and allegedly resisted intimidation to turn state witness. Notes smuggled out by fellow inmates allege that by May 1990 Mr Madisha was screaming and hallucinating without receiving medical attention. He was not allowed any visits. Post mortem results revealed that despite allegedly having hanged himself, death was not immediate and that Mr Madisha was allegedly left to die by police.

MADITSI, Solomon Tsekere, was shot dead by members of the SAP near Pietersburg, Tvl, on 25 January 1986 during political conflict in the homelands.

MADITSI, William Nkoane, an MK member, was shot dead by members of the SAP in Motetema, Groblersdal, Tvl, on 13 January 1990, four weeks after his return from exile.

MADIYA, Strydom Laga (30), an ANC supporter, was stabbed to death by IFP supporters in Murchison, near Port Shepstone, Natal, on 19 May 1991.

MADLABETSHA, Bhekisisa (24), had his house in Bhambayi, near KwaMashu, Durban, burnt down in June 1993 in intense political conflict between the 'RED' AND 'GREEN' FACTIONS.

MADLALA, Aaron (54), an ANC supporter, was severely beaten by members of the SAP on 6 November 1992 while in detention at the Mountain Rise police station, Pietermaritzburg.

MADLALA, Albert Felendlini, an ANC supporter, was stabbed to death by an IFP supporter at Maqongqo, Table Mountain, near Pietermaritzburg, in 1992.

MADLALA, Alfred (38), was shot and stabbed to death by named ANC supporters on 7 February 1992 at Mjondolo in the Table Mountain area, near Pietermaritzburg. The perpetrators approached Mr Madlala in his home and accused him of being an IFP supporter.

MADLALA, Alpheus (43), an IFP supporter, was stabbed to death by named perpetrators in Murchison, near Port Shepstone, Natal, on 10 August 1992 in ongoing conflict between ANC and IFP supporters in the area.

MADLALA, Bakazi Minah Mamtshilotshi (54), had her home burnt down by ANC supporters in Nyandezulu, near Port Shepstone, Natal, on 14 April 1991 in ongoing political conflict in the area.

MADLALA, Besinia Leanar (55), an ANC supporter, had her house in Folweni, KwaZulu, near Umlazi, Durban, burnt down by IFP supporters on 2 February 1992. Ms Madlala resided in an area known to be an IFP stronghold.

MADLALA, Bheki (23), an ANC supporter, was shot and fatally wounded by members of the AMAVARAVARA in Clermont, near Durban, in 1992 in internal conflict within the ANC.

MADLALA, Bhekisisa Trueman (32), a COSATU member, was shot and severely injured by SPECIAL CONSTABLES in Imbali, Pietermaritzburg, in 1991.

MADLALA, Bilingi Nhlayenza (42), an IFP supporter, was shot dead by ANC supporters while on his way home from work on 17 April 1991 in Marburg, near Port Shepstone, Natal. On the day of his funeral, his widow had her house burnt down by ANC supporters.

MADLALA, Bongani Gracious (29), an ANC supporter, was shot and injured by an IFP supporter in Appelsbosch, near Stanger, Natal, on 23 November 1991.

MADLALA, Bongani Michael (19), an ANC supporter, was severely beaten by IFP supporters at Nkwezela, Bulwer, Natal, on 9 January 1993.

MADLALA, Celani Aleya, an IFP supporter, was stabbed to death by ANC supporters at Estcourt, Natal, on 19 February 1994, in the run-up to the APRIL 1994 ELECTIONS.

MADLALA, Dumisani Duke (25), a UDF supporter, was stabbed to death by Inkatha supporters on 31 August 1986 in Mpumalanga, KwaZulu, near Durban.

MADLALA, Eligius Mbuyiselwa, 22, an ANC supporter, was shot dead by members of the KWAZULU POLICE in Imbali, Pietermaritzburg, on 28 March 1992.

MADLALA, France (30), was shot dead by ANC supporters in Port Shepstone, Natal, on 4 May 1991 in ongoing political conflict. In April and May 1991, political violence in the area claimed the lives of at least 31 people and rendered about 200 people homeless.

MADLALA, Ggambi Cecilia (29), an ANC supporter, was shot dead on 26 June 1993 in Port Shepstone, Natal, in continuing conflict between ANC and IFP supporters in the area. Ms Madlala was visiting a family known to be sympathetic to the ANC when the house was attacked by unidentified persons.

MADLALA, Gugu Joslinah (39), had her house near Umhlanga, Natal, burnt down by IFP supporters on 2 June 1992 in ongoing political conflict in the area.

MADLALA, Jabulile (51), an IFP supporter, had her house burnt down in May 1992 in Phatheni, Richmond, Natal, in continuing conflict between IFP and ANC supporters in the area.

MADLALA, Jabulile Lucy (44), an ANC supporter, had her two rondavels at Enkumba, Bulwer, Natal, burnt down by Inkatha supporters in December 1987. The perpetrators attacked the community of Enkumba shortly after a rally addressed by a local chief in the area.

MADLALA, John Nelson (22), an IFP supporter, had his home burnt down by ANC supporters in Port Shepstone, Natal, on 4 May 1991.

MADLALA, Kati Masitolo (59), an IFP supporter, had her house burnt down by ANC supporters in Okhalweni, Gamalakhe, KwaZulu, near Port Shepstone, Natal, on 4 May 1991. In April and May 1991 political violence in the area claimed the lives of at least 31 people and rendered about 200 people homeless.

MADLALA, Khohliwe Sholipi (20), had her room destroyed in an arson attack by unidentified persons at Inanda, near KwaMashu, Durban, in March 1992, during ongoing conflict between IFP and ANC supporters in the area.

MADLALA, Khona Christina (26), an IFP supporter, had her home burnt down by ANC supporters on 4 May 1991 at Okhalweni, Gamalakhe, KwaZulu, near Port Shepstone, Natal. In April and May 1991 political violence in the area claimed the lives of at least 31 people and rendered about 200 people homeless.

MADLALA, Khonjwayo, an IFP supporter, was abducted and burnt to death by ANC supporters in Port Shepstone, during April 1991.

MADLALA, Khumbuzile Mildred (39), lost her mother and daughter, and suffered severe material loss, when IFP-supporting hostel-dwellers attacked ANC supporters in Bruntville, near Mooi River, Natal, on 3 December 1991. See BRUNTVILLE ATTACKS.

MADLALA, Lahliwe Mahluza (58), an IFP supporter, had her home burnt down by ANC supporters on 4 May 1991 at Okhalweni, Gamalakhe, KwaZulu, near Port Shepstone, Natal. In April and May 1991 political violence in the area claimed the lives of at least 31 people and rendered about 200 people homeless.

MADLALA, Lamani Donatus (36), an ANC supporter, was stabbed, hacked and burnt to death in his car by fellow ANC supporters in Inchanga, Natal, on 1 December 1989, allegedly because he had refused to help an ANC victim who had been shot by IFP supporters next to his home.

MADLALA, Lephina (64), had her home burnt down and her property destroyed in an arson attack by IFP supporters in September 1993 at Matshana, KwaZulu, near Empangeni, Natal, during continuing political conflict in the area.

MADLALA, Mabandla Andreas (58), was shot dead by IFP supporters in Bruntville, near Mooi River, Natal, on 29 August 1991, allegedly because he was thought to be assisting ANC youths in the area.

MADLALA, Manjilo Manana (69), was burnt to death by ANC supporters in Ngxenyeni, Port Shepstone, Natal, on 17 April 1990 in intense conflict between ANC and Inkatha supporters in the area. Ms Madlala had allegedly been accused of being a witchdoctor.

MADLALA, Matilda (51), an Inkatha supporter, had her home in Mpumalanga, KwaZulu, near Durban, burnt down by UDF supporters on 30 April 1989 in intensifying violent conflict in the area.

MADLALA, Mbuyelwa (53), an ANC supporter, was stabbed and injured by IFP supporters returning from a rally at Port Shepstone, Natal, on 17 November 1992.

MADLALA, Mduduzi Eric (23), a UDF supporter, was arrested in Hammarsdale, Natal, during January 1988. He was allegedly forced by named members of the SAP to make a false confession and was held in Durban-Westville prison for six months. Prior to the incident his home had been burnt several times and he had been in hiding.

MADLALA, Mdutshwa, an alleged IFP supporter, was shot dead during a confrontation between ANC and

IFP supporters at Gengeshe, Richmond, Natal, on 26 September 1992, in which at least nine people were killed. Two ANC supporters were granted amnesty (AC/97/0063).

MADLALA, Mgwanzaza (56), was shot and severely injured by an IFP supporter in Ndaleni, Richmond, Natal, in March 1991. Ms Madlala had visited the chief to report that IFP supporters had assaulted her daughters for cooking food for 'comrades' who had fled to nearby forests and mountains to avoid IFP attacks. On her return, she was shot by her children's assailants.

MADLALA, Michael Khanyakwezwe (28), an ANC supporter, was shot and severely injured by members of the KWAZULU POLICE in KwaMakhutha, Amanzimtoti, near Durban, on 4 August 1992. He was sitting in a friend's yard at the time.

MADLALA, Mikwami Tryphina (36), had her house in Esimozomeni, Richmond, Natal, burnt down in intense conflict between IFP and ANC supporters during 1990.

MADLALA, Mildred Khumbuzile (39), had her house destroyed on 3 December 1991 when IFP-supporting hostel-dwellers attacked ANC supporters in Bruntville, near Mooi River, Natal. Ms Madlala's mother and her daughter were killed in the attack. See BRUNTVILLE ATTACKS.

MADLALA, Mzayifani Jacob (37), an IFP supporter, had his home burnt down by ANC supporters at Okhalweni, Gamalakhe, KwaZulu, near Port Shepstone, Natal, on 4 May 1991.

MADLALA, Ngenzeni Nkaza (48), an IFP supporter, had her home burnt down by ANC supporters on 4 May 1991 at Okhalweni, Gamalakhe, KwaZulu, near Port Shepstone, Natal. In April and May 1991 political violence in the area claimed the lives of at least 31 people and rendered about 200 people homeless.

MADLALA, Nhlanhla Christian (17), an IFP supporter, had his house burnt down by ANC supporters at Port Shepstone, Natal, on 4 May 1991.

MADLALA, Nicholas Siphwe (45), an IFP supporter, had his house destroyed by ANC supporters in April 1994 at Wembezi, KwaZulu, near Estcourt, Natal, during the run-up to the APRIL 1994 ELECTIONS.

MADLALA, Nkosi Gladys Masikheshe (40), had her house burnt down by ANC supporters on 4 May 1991 in Marburg, near Port Shepstone, Natal, allegedly because her husband was an IFP supporter. Her husband had been killed by ANC supporters two weeks earlier. The arson attack took place on the day of his funeral.

MADLALA, Nomithi, an IFP supporter, was shot dead by ANC supporters on 19 March 1992 in ongoing political conflict in Port Shepstone, Natal.

MADLALA, Nomusa Goodness (18), an ANC supporter, had her home in Gamalakhe, KwaZulu, near Port Shepstone, Natal, burnt down by IFP supporters in 1992.

MADLALA, Nonhlanhla Daphney (21), was shot at and had her house burnt down at Eshowe, Natal, in June 1993 in continuing conflict between IFP and ANC supporters in the area.

MADLALA, Ntuthuko Reginald (20), an ANC supporter, was stabbed to death in May 1990 in Dambuza,

KwaZulu, near Pietermaritzburg, in continuing conflict between ANC and Inkatha supporters in the area.

MADLALA, Nyusiwe Mamlisani (60), an IFP supporter, had her house destroyed by ANC supporters on 4 May 1991 at Okhalweni, Gamalakhe, KwaZulu, near Port Shepstone, Natal. Political violence in the area claimed the lives of at least 31 people and rendered about 200 people homeless in April and May 1991.

MADLALA, Phineas Thulebona, an IFP supporter, was on his way to attend an IFP self-defence camp at Phatheni, Richmond, Natal, in June 1993, when he was shot dead by ANC supporters from neighbouring Esimozomeni. Earlier in the day there had been fighting at Esimozomeni between local ANC supporters and IFP members from Phatheni.

MADLALA, Raymond Fikani (20), an ANC supporter, was shot and injured by Inkatha supporters, one of whom is named, at Maliwanqa, near Port Shepstone, Natal, on 19 April 1990.

MADLALA, Sangozile Gennet (50), was stoned and stabbed to death, along with her 18-year-old granddaughter, when IFP-supporting hostel-dwellers attacked ANC supporters in Bruntville, near Mooi River, Natal, on 3 December 1991. After killing Ms Madlala, the attackers tried to burn her body. See BRUNTVILLE ATTACKS.

MADLALA, Sbongile, an IFP supporter, had her home burnt down by ANC supporters at Okhalweni, Gamalakhe, KwaZulu, near Port Shepstone, Natal, in April 1994, in the run-up to the APRIL 1994 ELECTIONS.

MADLALA, Sicelo Michael (33), an ANC supporter, was shot and injured by IFP supporters assisted by members of the KWAZULU POLICE in KwaMashu, Durban, on 23 December 1991.

MADLALA, Sifundo, an ANC supporter, was shot and killed by IFP supporters at KwaMadlala, near Port Shepstone, Natal, on 29 June 1992. His mother's house was also burnt down during this period.

MADLALA, Siphwe (19), an ANC supporter, was shot dead by IFP supporters in April 1994 in Bulwer, Natal, during the run-up to the APRIL 1994 ELECTIONS.

MADLALA, Sylvia, an ANC supporter, had her home burnt down by IFP supporters in Port Shepstone, Natal, during 1991.

MADLALA, Thando (18), was stabbed to death, together with her grandmother, when IFP-supporting hostel-dwellers attacked ANC supporters in Bruntville, near Mooi River, Natal, on 3 December 1991. The Madlala's home was burnt down. See BRUNTVILLE ATTACKS.

MADLALA, Thobile Gladness (49), an IFP supporter, had her home at Amaoti, Inanda, near Durban, burnt down by ANC supporters in April 1994 during the run-up to the APRIL 1994 ELECTIONS.

MADLALA, Thokoza Norah (50), had her house burnt down by Inkatha supporters in the Inkatha stronghold of Mshayazafe, Inanda, near KwaMashu, Durban, in January 1990, allegedly because she was thought to have sympathies with the UDF and ANC.

MADLALA, Tolani (51), had his house at Port Shepstone, Natal, burnt down by ANC supporters during political conflict on 4 May 1991.

MADLALA, Tom Mjabulelwa, an ANC supporter, was shot and injured by Inkatha supporters, one of whom is named, at Maliwanqa, near Port Shepstone, Natal, on 19 April 1990.

MADLALA, Tuthuma Samson (42), an Inkatha supporter, had his house petrol-bombed by UDF supporters at KwaMakhutha, Amanzimtoti, near Durban, on 15 August 1986.

MADLALA, Veliveli Alfred (37), a UDF supporter, was beaten and stabbed and had his house burnt down by Inkatha supporters at KwaNxamalala, KwaZulu, near Pietermaritzburg, in 1989.

MADLALA, Vusumuzi Cecil, a UDF supporter, had his house looted and set alight on 6 April 1990 when a group of Inkatha supporters attacked UDF supporters and residents at Mpumalanga, KwaZulu, near Durban, in spite of a heavy police and military presence. Fourteen people were killed and at least 120 homes burnt down. One former IFP member was granted amnesty (AC/1999/0332).

MADLALA, Vuyane Andreas (25), an ANC supporter, was shot dead by named IFP supporters in the IFP stronghold of Nyandezulu, near Port Shepstone, Natal, on 6 January 1992. After an IFP meeting, IFP supporters allegedly rounded up youths to join an IFP self-defence training camp. Mr Madlala was shot and killed when he tried to escape on the way to the camp.

MADLALA, Yvonne, was one of five people seriously injured in a limpet mine explosion at the Administration Board offices in Tembisa, Tvl, on 6 October 1988. Two MK operatives were granted amnesty (AC/2001/132).

MADLALA, Zibuyisile (39), an ANC supporter, was stabbed and severely injured by IFP supporters in her home in KwaDlangezwa, KwaZulu, near Empangeni, Natal, on 24 April 1994 (a few days before the APRIL 1994 ELECTIONS), allegedly because the attackers believed her husband to be in possession of an AK47. The house was ransacked and burnt down.

MADLAVU, Aaron Sibhabhabha, an ANC supporter, was shot dead by ANC supporters at Mvumelwano, near Qumbu, Transkei, in 1990, for allegedly collaborating with stock thieves. He was against the alleged ANC policy of assaulting stock thieves once caught, and refused to attend ANC meetings in this regard.

MADLAVU, Alfred Tinisile, a UDF supporter, survived a shooting attack by vigilantes on his home in New Crossroads, Cape Town, on 31 December 1985. Mr Madlavu was arrested in April 1986 and severely beaten by members of the SAP at the Guguletu police station. He was charged with the murder of two vigilantes but was later discharged.

MADLAVU, Ngangelizwe Moses, a UDF activist, was hacked to death with spades, axes and pick-handles by members of AMAAFRIKA during political conflict in Uitenhage, Cape, in 1987.

MADLE, Richard Sithembiso (30), an ANC supporter, was shot dead in Bhambayi, near KwaMashu, Durban, on 7 July 1993, allegedly by AMASINYORA vigilantes.

MADLITYANE, Valencia Ntombiyakhe (20), a SAAWU member, was shot and injured by members of the Ciskei Defence Force on 4 August 1983 near

Mount Ruth railway station, Mdantsane, Ciskei, during the MDANTSANE BUS BOYCOTT.

MADLIWA, Nomgidi Martha (41), lost her home in Katlehong, Tvl, in an arson attack on 25 May 1993. She was later stabbed and injured while seeking shelter elsewhere in Katlehong. Ms Madliwa's home was reportedly attacked by IFP supporters because she is Xhosa-speaking and was assumed to be an ANC supporter. At least six houses in the vicinity were burnt that day, days after an ANC march past a Tokoza hostel precipitated a dramatic escalation of conflict on the East Rand resulting in at least 80 deaths over the following weeks.

MADLOLO, Nkohliso Johnson 'JK' (37), was shot and injured by AMASOLOMZI vigilantes and SAP members in Zolani, Ashton, Cape, during 1985.

MADLONGOLWANA, Gideon (57), was arrested and charged, with 25 others, with the crowd killing of a MUNICIPAL POLICEMAN in Paballelo, Upington, Cape, on 13 November 1985. One of the UPINGTON 26, he was convicted and, with 13 others including his wife, received the death penalty, spending two years on death row before the conviction was overturned on appeal in 1991.

MADLOPHA, Bonginkosi Elphasi (29), a COSATU supporter, was tortured by Security Branch members at a police station in Esikhawini, KwaZulu, near Empangeni, Natal, during 1987. In 1990, Mr Madlophe's Esikhawini home was vandalised during intense conflict between ANC and IFP supporters in the area.

MADLOPHA, Celiwe Qhamkile Queen (22), an ANC supporter, was severely beaten with a sjambok by members of the KWAZULU POLICE at Esikhawini, KwaZulu, near Empangeni, Natal, in May 1989.

MADODA, Lesley (15), was arrested and assaulted with rifle butts in Khutsong, Carletonville, Tvl, in July 1986 when a night vigil for a UDF supporter was broken up by members of the SAP and SADF. Lesley was then detained for five weeks under emergency regulations.

MADODA, Velaphi Daniel (14), was hacked to death in Katlehong, Tvl, allegedly by IFP supporters on 29 November 1993 during a protest march.

MADOLO, Augustin, an ANC supporter, was shot dead in Katlehong, Tvl, in May 1993 during violence after the assassination of SACP general secretary, CHRIS HANI.

MADOLO, Ndoyisile Patrick (30), a Dimbaza Youth Congress member, was severely assaulted and tortured by members of the Ciskei Police in Dimbaza, Ciskei, first during the state of emergency in 1985, and then during a consumer boycott in 1988.

MADOLO, Nontana, (30), a PAC supporter, was convicted of sabotage in 1963 and served a three-year sentence on Robben Island, Cape Town. Upon his release, he was banished for two years to Cofimvaba, Transkei.

MADOLO, Pasikak, was shot dead by members of the SAP on 28 September 1989 at Mavuya, near Indwe, Cape, where he had attended a students' meeting.

MADONA, Evelyn (10), was injured when a bomb detonated by Security Police exploded in Mamelodi, Pretoria, in 1987 during political conflict in the area.

MADONDA, Crescentia Zamisile (17), an ANC supporter, was forced to flee when her parents' home in Ncalu, Ixopo, Natal, was burnt down in June 1993 during continuing conflict between IFP and ANC supporters in the area.

MADONDA, Maxwell, an ANC supporter, was found dead with gunshot wounds in Johannesburg in December 1988, after he had fled Richmond, Natal, in 1986. The Special Branch told his family that he had been a member of the MANDELA UNITED FOOTBALL CLUB.

MADONDA, Mthandeni, an ANC supporter, was abducted, together with a friend, during ongoing conflict between ANC and IFP supporters in Richmond, Natal, in December 1991. Both were later found dead, their bodies mutilated.

MADONDA, Nomthandazo Mirriam (37), had her house burnt down by Inkatha supporters on 27 March 1990 in Ezibomvini, KwaZulu, near Pietermaritzburg, in the SEVEN-DAY WAR.

MADONDA, Thombile Gretha (45), an ANC supporter, had her house burnt down by Inkatha supporters in January 1990 at KwaZayeka, KwaZulu, near Pietermaritzburg.

MADONDO, Antony Ndabingehlele (41), an ANC supporter, and his wife were abducted by three members of the KWAZULU POLICE in Gezubuso, KwaZulu, near Pietermaritzburg, on 5 April 1989. The police allegedly believed them to be in possession of arms. Mr Madondo has not been seen since and is presumed dead. His wife's body was found some time later in Nyoni, KwaZulu, near Gingindlovu, Natal.

MADONDO, Dlangamandla Dumisani (22), an ANC supporter, was severely beaten by IFP supporters in Nyanini, KwaZulu, near Eshowe, Natal, on 3 June 1993. An IFP mass meeting had been held that day.

Mr Madondo and other ANC supporters had been campaigning for the ANC in the upcoming APRIL 1994 ELECTIONS when they were attacked by IFP supporters.

MADONDO, Gibson Petros (40), an IFP supporter, was stabbed to death by ANC supporters in Ndaleni, Richmond, Natal, on 29 March 1991.

MADONDO, Gobo William (28), was shot and killed by unidentified attackers in Pietermaritzburg on 16 November 1990 during intense conflict between IFP and ANC supporters in the area.

MADONDO, Johannes (46), was stabbed to death by named Inkatha supporters on 3 December 1988 at Trust Feeds, New Hanover, near Pietermaritzburg. The perpetrators accused him of supplying guns to UDF supporters.

MADONDO, Lindela Phillip (22), an ANC supporter, died after being abducted and shot by named IFP supporters outside Pietermaritzburg on 1 January 1993.

MADONDO, Mandla Wellington (16), a COSAS member, was shot in the back and killed by members of the SADF at a shopping centre in Emdeni, Soweto, Johannesburg, on 10 July 1986 during conflict in Soweto after the declaration of a state of emergency on June 12 1986.

MADONDO, Maqhuphuza, an ANC supporter, and her husband were abducted by three members of the KWAZULU POLICE in Gezubuso, KwaZulu, near Pietermaritzburg on 5 April 1989. The police allegedly believed them to be in possession of arms. She was killed, and her burnt body was found sometime later in Nyoni, KwaZulu, near Gingindlovu, Natal. Mr Madondo has not been seen since and is presumed dead.

MADONDO, Nontombi (59), an IFP supporter, had her house and belongings destroyed in an arson attack by ANC supporters at Nkwezela, Bulwer, Natal, in May 1992.

MADONDO, Oupa Ronald (aka 'Scorpio'), was abducted and killed by members of the Security Branch on the farm 'Leeuspoor', near Josini Dam, northern Natal during 1980. His body was destroyed by means of explosives. Five perpetrators were granted amnesty (AC/2000/151).

MADONDO, Phumelele Linet (28), was pulled from a taxi and stabbed by IFP supporters at Wasbank, near Glencoe, Natal, on 9 July 1993, allegedly because she had failed to give them information about ANC-supporting 'comrades'.

MADONDO, Sibusiso, a MANDELA UNITED FOOTBALL CLUB (MUFC) member, died after being shot, stoned and stabbed with a sharp object in Orlando West, Soweto, Johannesburg, in February 1989. Mr Madondo died when he was sent to kill five youths who had allegedly refused to join the MUFC.

MADONDO, Sihle Johan (21), an ANC supporter, was stabbed and severely injured by IFP supporters at KwaPata, KwaZulu, near Pietermaritzburg, in 1990. IFP supporters were allegedly trying to evict ANC supporters from the area at the time.

MADONDO, Siyabonga Wilson (17), an ANC supporter, was shot dead by members of the SAP in KwaMakhutha, Amanzimtoti, near Durban, on 28 December 1990. Police came to his home looking for him, and fired shots into the ceiling where he was hiding.

MADONDO, Thamsanqa Wellington (17), a COSAS member, was detained and tortured by members of the SAP under emergency regulations in Protea, Soweto, Johannesburg, on 8 February 1987. Mr Madondo was detained because of his political activities.

MADONDO, Thandi G (34), had her house in Woodyglen, Mpumalanga, KwaZulu, near Durban, destroyed in September 1989 in intense conflict between Inkatha and UDF supporters in the area.

MADONDO, Thandi Zakhona (12), was severely injured in a grenade blast during conflict between rival trade unions in Tongaat, Natal, in 1985. Thandi lost her left arm as a result of the explosion.

MADONSELA, Anthony (22), was shot in the stomach and leg by members of the SAP in Naas, Nelspruit, Tvl, on 18 May 1986 when singing freedom songs with friends in the street.

MADONSELA, Jabulani Samson (19), an Impumelo Youth Congress member, was severely beaten and stabbed with a sharp object by members of the SAP and PIRATES FOOTBALL CLUB vigilantes in Leandra, Tvl, during 1985. Police, in collusion with the vigilantes, constantly harassed Impumelelo Youth Congress

members. Mr Madonsela was released but a friend who was attacked with him was detained for a few days.

MADONSELA, Lena Nongsado (53), had her house burnt down by named Inkatha supporters in Mpumaza, KwaZulu, near Pietermaritzburg, in January 1987, allegedly because her sons were UDF supporters.

MADONSELA, Molefe, was severely injured when a limpet mine, planted by an MK operative from the 'Dolphin Unit', exploded at the entrance to the Department of Foreign Affairs building in Johannesburg, on 15 December 1983. Seven people were injured. Two MK operatives were granted amnesty (AC/2001/003).

MADONSELA, Philip Toto (21), a UDF supporter, was stabbed with a knife in Sakhile, Standerton, Tvl, on 24 December 1985 by members of the SAP. A group comprising members of the SAP and Sakhile councillors was established to try and destabilise political activity in the area by attacking UDF activists. In 1991 Mr Madonsela was again assaulted by named members of the SAP.

MADONSELA, Piet Petrus, was stoned to death by a vigilante group in Leandra, Leslie, Tvl, on 25 February 1986, reportedly because he was close to Chief Ampie Mayisa who was killed by the vigilantes. The Leandra community was attacked by vigilantes aligned to the State when they protested against being forcibly removed from their homes.

MADONSELA, Samuel (34), a returned ANC exile, died of poisoning on 12 August 1991 in Ezakheni, KwaZulu, near Ladysmith, Natal. Members of the local Security Branch allegedly administered the poison because of Mr Madonsela's political affiliation and his refusal to work for the police.

MADONSELA, Sbusiso Haine (17), was stabbed to death by IFP supporters in Paulpietersburg, Natal, on 23 March 1994 while distributing voter education pamphlets in preparation for the APRIL 1994 ELECTIONS.

MADRAAE, Phillip Lesetja (32), was shot and injured in the knee by members of the SADF at Nothapo, Pietersburg, on 1 May 1991 during clashes between rival supporters of the local tribal authority.

MADUBEDUBE, Lungelwa, died when she was 'necklaced' by named perpetrators on 9 January 1986 in Queenstown, Cape. Ms Madubedube's father was a BLA COUNCILLOR and his family were accused of being collaborators.

MADUBELA, Stormont (40), a UDF supporter, was stabbed to death by a group of UDF-supporting youth in KTC, Cape Town, on 28 January 1988, during internal conflict amongst UDF supporters at KTC regarding different approaches to the issues of housing and political organisation.

MADUBULA, Baba, an AZAPO supporter, lost her house in an arson attack at Mbekweni, Paarl, Cape, on 26 December 1985, during a period of conflict between members of AZAPO and the UDF.

MADUENYANE, Robert Lepodisi (21), was detained and tortured by named members of the Bophuthatswana Police in Rustenburg, Tvl, in 1989 during resistance to the INCORPORATION of Rustenburg into Bophuthatswana.

MADULUBE, Nomamfengu Maureen (23), was shot and injured by members of the SAP in Nyanga, Cape Town, on 18 May 1986, during the mass destruction of UDF-supporting squatter camps by WITDOEKE vigilantes acting with the tacit approval and aid of the security forces.

MADUMA, Moleki Joseph (40), was severely beaten by named members of the SAP in Burgersfort, Tvl, in March 1986. Mr Maduma attended a mass community meeting to discuss the water crisis in the area the previous day.

MADUNA, Doctor John, was abducted, along with a friend, from his home at the Motsoaledi informal settlement by members of an ANC self-defence unit (SDU) and ANC supporters, on 29 March 1994. They were taken to a nearby school in Orlando East, Soweto, Johannesburg, where he was shot dead and his friend shot and injured. They were suspected of participating in an IFP march that day. One SDU member was granted amnesty (AC/1999/0320).

MADUNA, Fanyana Reuben, was shot dead by members of Inkatha in Sebokeng, Vereeniging, Tvl, on 22 March 1990 after an Inkatha march in the area. Sebokeng was tense after clashes between IFP-supporting hostel-dwellers and ANC-supporting residents.

MADUNA, Jabile Christina, a UDF supporter, had her house looted and set alight on 6 April 1990 when a group of Inkatha supporters attacked UDF supporters and residents at Mpumalanga, KwaZulu, near Durban, in spite of a heavy police and military presence. Fourteen people were killed and at least 120 homes burnt down. One former IFP member was granted amnesty (AC/1999/0332).

MADUNA, Leshula Stephen, a UDF supporter, was shot and killed on 6 April 1990 when a group of Inkatha supporters attacked UDF supporters and residents at Mpumalanga, KwaZulu, near Durban, in spite of a heavy police and military presence. Fourteen people were killed and at least 120 homes burnt down. One former IFP member was granted amnesty (AC/1999/0332).

MADUNA, Masole Petros (18), a member of the local COSAS executive, was tortured in detention by named members of the Security Branch in Vereeniging, Tvl, after being arrested on 11 June 1985.

MADUNA, Mokoening Isaac (22), an ANC supporter, was detained and tortured by members of the SAP in the Parys police station, OFS, on October 1987, for his participation in a protest march by members of the South African Chemicals Workers Union (SACWU).

MADUNA, Mqinisweni Albert, was shot and wounded when ANC security guards opened fire from the ANC headquarters at Shell House, Johannesburg, on a crowd of IFP marchers, on 28 March 1994. At least nine marchers were killed and around 100 injured. Ten ANC security guards were granted amnesty (AC/2000/142).

MADUNA, Vusi, was assaulted and stabbed to death in March 1987 by a group of UDF supporters and members of the Hammarsdale Youth Congress in Clermont, near Durban, who suspected him of being a police informer and causing divisions in the organi-

sations. Two UDF supporters were granted amnesty (AC/2001/106).

MADUTWANE, Percia Nompi, was stabbed by UDF supporters when her parents' home was petrol-bombed in Kagiso, Tvl, on 1 March 1986. Her father was a policeman and the community saw the family as legitimate targets during the rent and consumer boycotts of the time.

MADUWA, Nomgidi Martha (41), a SADTU member, lost her home and was later stabbed by IFP supporters in Katlehong, Tvl, on 25 May 1993. An ANC march past an IFP-supporting Tokoza hostel on 22 May 1993 sparked violent conflict that led to over 1000 women and children fleeing their homes. About 35 people were killed and 14 injured in Katlehong during May 1993.

MADUWA, Nyamaxholisa, died when she was assaulted and set alight by youths in Venda on 21 March 1990. She held a leadership position in the Venda government and was accused of using witchcraft to hinder the work of political activists in the area. Two perpetrators were granted amnesty (AC/2000/094).

MADWANYA, Themba Melville (48), was arrested on 3 February 1977 and detained for 115 days without trial at Dimbaza police station, Ciskei. He was persecuted by named members of the Ciskei Police because he did not participate in CNIP activities.

MADWE, Thembekile Joyce (41), an ANC supporter, had her house in Inanda, near KwaMashu, Durban, burnt down by IFP supporters in April 1992.

MAEMA, Pitso Simon (28), lost both his legs after he was shot by members of the Bophuthatswana Police in Rustenberg, Tvl, on 16 December 1991 during an industrial strike at the Impala Platinum Mine.

MAENETJA, Senyaheno Thomas, was the target of an attempted robbery in Thabamooop, Tvl, when two MK operatives tried to rob him of his vehicle on 7 January 1990. One MK operative was granted amnesty (AC/2000/81).

MAENETJE, Tshepo Brown Anthony, an ANC supporter, was severely beaten with sjamboks and rifle butts by members of the Lebowa Police in Tzaneen, Tvl, on 8 May 1986 during a state of emergency.

MAEPA, Ntebele Margaret, was injured and suffered damage to property on 17 June 1992 in the BOIPATONG MASSACRE in Boipatong, near Vanderbijlpark, Tvl, which left 45 people dead and 27 seriously injured. Thirteen perpetrators were granted amnesty; a further three applications were refused (AC/2000/209).

MAFA, Bantubonke (40), an ANC member, was attacked in his home with spears, shot in the leg and his house burnt by an Inkatha supporter in Orlando East, Soweto, Johannesburg, in 1984.

MAFA, Ntembeko Oswald (22), an ANC supporter, was shot by members of the CDF in Bisho, Ciskei, on 7 September 1992 during an ANC protest march to demand free political activity in Ciskei. Thirty people were killed and 200 people injured in the event which became known as the BISHO MASSACRE. Two members of the former CDF were refused amnesty for the shooting (AC/2000/122).

MAFABATHO, Piet (49), a FAWU member, was shot and injured by members of the SAP while participating in a labour strike action in Viljoenskroon, OFS, on 4 December 1992. Two police vans entered the work premises and police members opened fire on striking miners, injuring six.

MAFAFO, Moloko Jarios, (48), was attacked with a hand grenade and shot by AZANLA members in Mahwelereng, Lebowa, on 5 March 1993 when investigating a shooting.

MAFALALA, Sibongile Lennox (19), was shot and injured in Khayelitsha, Cape Town, on 21 January 1993, when the house he was in was attacked by members of a BALACLAVA GROUP who shot at the occupants and set the house alight. Seven family members and friends died in the attack.

MAFANYA, Ntambenkosi Davidson (25), was severely beaten by members of the Ciskei Police and the CDF on 29 August 1983 at Mdantsane, Ciskei, during the MDANTSANE BUS BOYCOTT.

MAFATA, Habofano Daniel (19), was arrested in Bloemfontein on 16 June 1987 and detained without trial for three months, during which he was severely beaten and tortured by members of the SAP.

MAFATLE, Simon Thabo, a FAWUSA member, disappeared in Germiston, Tvl, on 18 September 1993 during a strike. Mr Mafatle had accompanied a friend to buy a fridge. The fridge was delivered that day but the men never returned home. It is alleged that they were both shot by a named perpetrator and that their bodies were not identifiable.

MAFATSHE, Johannes, was shot dead by Bophuthatswana Police in Phokeng, Bophuthatswana, on 21 March 1991 while taking part in a march led by pastors to the Governor's office in protest against the deportation of the wife of the Bafokeng Chief.

MAFENGU, Mabonjwa Nelson (30), was severely assaulted by members of the SAP and the SADF in November 1960 in Bizana, Transkei, during the PONDOLAND REVOLT.

MAFEREKA, Selleane Paulina (15), was shot and injured by members of the SAP in Sebokeng, Tvl, on 26 March 1986 when she joined a protest march against high rents organised by the Vaal Civic Association. As a result of the shooting, Selleane is disabled and suffers from a psychological disorder.

MAFFA, Mosima Elizabeth (54), had her home in GaMatlala, Lebowa, burnt down by supporters of Chief BK Matlala on 2 February 1980, because she resisted Lebowa's proposed independence from South Africa.

MAFFODI, Jemina Maphuti (26), had her home in GaMatlala, Lebowa, burnt down by supporters of Chief BK Matlala on 2 February 1980, because she resisted Lebowa's proposed independence from South Africa.

MAFHALA, Phineas, was killed by members of the SADF at Messina, Tvl, in 1981 during a workers' march.

MAFIKA, Daniel Moreno (40), was shot dead by Inkatha supporters in Mpumalanga, KwaZulu, near Durban, on 28 December 1987. It is believed that Mr Mafika's Sotho identity made him the target of a Zulu ethnic attack.

MAFIKA, Lindiwe Sara Makazibuyile (43), an ANC supporter, fled her home in Folweni, KwaZulu, near Umlazi, Durban on 5 July 1992 because of political violence in the area. A week later, she returned to find her home had been destroyed, allegedly by IFP supporters.

MAFIKE, Mmanini Martha (69), was injured when her house was bombed by AWB members in Hoopstad, OFS, in December 1993. The incident took place at a time when the AWB were carrying out random attacks in the province in retaliation for the PAC's 'one settler, one bullet' campaign and their attacks on white farmers.

MAFILIKA, Mkanyeli Edward (19), was severely beaten by police on 20 November 1985 and again later in custody in Robertson, Cape, after being arrested with over 70 other youth. He then spent three months in prison awaiting trial on public violence charges, which were then withdrawn. He was again detained in June 1986 and held under emergency regulations for three months.

MAFILIKA, Violet (33), an ANC supporter, was severely beaten with batons and sjamboks by members of the SAP in Robertson, Cape, during 1986. Police were forcing residents to clean Nkqubela township and many were beaten that day.

MAFIRIKA, Telebo Johannes, was injured and suffered damage to property on 17 June 1992 in the BOIPATONG MASSACRE in Boipatong, near Vanderbijlpark, Tvl, which left 45 people dead and 27 seriously injured. Thirteen perpetrators were granted amnesty; a further three applications were refused (AC/2000/209).

MAFOBOKWANE, Letsatsi Elias (66), an ANC supporter, had his house damaged in a petrol bomb attack by alleged members of the SAP in Duduza, Nigel, Tvl, in August 1985 because he was involved in the burial of people who died during political conflict in the area.

MAFODI, Chuene Maria (46), had her home in GaMatlala, Lebowa, burnt down by supporters of Chief BK Matlala on 2 February 1980, because she resisted Lebowa's proposed independence from South Africa.

MAFODI, Mmaphuti Maria (43), had her home in GaMatlala, Lebowa, burnt down by supporters of Chief BK Matlala on 2 February 1980, because she resisted Lebowa's proposed independence from South Africa.

MAFODI, Phuti Matlou (32), had her home in GaMatlala, Lebowa, burnt down by supporters of Chief BK Matlala on 2 February 1980, because she resisted Lebowa's proposed independence from South Africa.

MAFOLO, Khabonina Naomi (19), was severely beaten by named perpetrators for resisting Chief Daniel Mahlangu in Nylstroom, Tvl, on 18 May 1980.

MAFONGOSI, Gqili Compton (21), was shot in the head by members of the SAP and the SADF on 21 September 1976 in Port Elizabeth in the wake of the 16 June SOWETO UPRISING. Mr Mafongosi spent two months under police guard at Livingstone Hospital and was charged with public violence for which he served three years.

MAFORA, Abel (17), was arrested with his cousin in November 1980 and tortured at Protea police station, Soweto, Johannesburg. He was later taken to John Vorster Square, Johannesburg, where he was beaten, suffocated and subjected to electric shocks because police suspected them of illegally crossing the border and concealing information of a political nature.

MAFORA, Mabotse Selepinah (54) had her house burnt down by supporters of Chief William Shongoane at Ga-Shongoane, Ellisras, Tvl, on 6 March 1981 because she supported Chief Simon Shongoane during a dispute over the chieftainship of this tribal community.

MAFOYI (MNGADI), Victor (aka 'Daniel Neto'), an MK operative, was shot dead by security forces on 14 November 1982 shortly after crossing the border from Swaziland. Two other MK operatives died in the incident and a fourth member of the unit was arrested and imprisoned. Mr Mafoyi's remains were exhumed from a cemetery in Piet Retief and reburied by his family.

MAFREKA, Ramphuthing Elias (17), was shot and injured in a DRIVE-BY SHOOTING in Sebokeng, Tvl, on 18 April 1993 during a memorial service for assassinated SACP leader CHRIS HANI. Several others were killed or injured in random shootings that day. The perpetrators were allegedly IFP supporters and members of the security forces.

MAFU, Musa (18), an IFP supporter, was shot and injured, allegedly by ANC members, at Nyangwini, Port Shepstone, Natal, on 4 September 1992. See NYANGWINI ATTACK.

MAFU, Nyamleko Chemiston (61), an ANC supporter, was severely beaten by members of the CDF in Bisho, Ciskei, on 7 September 1992 during an ANC protest march to demand free political activity in Ciskei. Thirty people were killed and 200 people injured in the event which became known as the BISHO MASSACRE. Two members of the former CDF were refused amnesty for the shooting (AC/2000/122).

MAFU, Previous Mlungisi (24), an ANC supporter, was stabbed to death by named Inkatha supporters at Port Shepstone, Natal, on 16 January 1990.

MAFU, Sidawa (25), an IFP supporter, was shot dead by ANC supporters in Phatheni, Richmond, Natal, on 12 February 1993 while riding on a truck on her way to work. The perpetrators allegedly targeted the truck because Ms Mafu and other passengers lived in Phatheni, an IFP stronghold. Three people were shot dead.

MAFULANE, Frans, was assaulted and his home set alight by a large crowd of youths at Ha-Mphego, Thohoyandou, Venda, on 4 February 1990, in attacks on people accused of practising witchcraft to impede the community's campaign for the re-incorporation of the homeland into South Africa. Mr Mafulane managed to escape the group after the assaults. One perpetrator was granted amnesty (AC/2000/094).

MAFUMANA, Tolika (42), disappeared during extensive unrest in Langa, Cape Town, in August 1976. The Commission determined that he may have been burnt to death in Langa Bazaar during extensive arson attacks on 12 August 1976 on shops in Langa.

MAFUNA, Pat, was shot dead by a *Vlakplaas askari* at a taxi rank at the Barangwanath Hospital, Johannesburg, on an unspecified date between 1982 and 1986. Mr Mafuna was allegedly a former *askari* who had defected and was thus targeted for killing. The perpetrator was granted amnesty (AC/2000/231).

MAFUNDA, Wellington (16), was shot and killed by a named member of the SAP in Prieska, Cape, on 19 September 1990, when a group of youths raided a beerhall in protest against the sale of liquor.

MAFUNDITYALA, Lawrence Mxolisi (41), a member of the WITDOEKE vigilantes, was shot and injured in Nyanga, Cape Town, on 9 June 1986, during the mass destruction of UDF-supporting squatter camps by the *Witdoeke*, acting with the tacit approval and aid of the security forces.

MAFUTHA, Ncedani (20), was beaten by members of the SADF and a group of vigilantes in Ashton, Cape, on 4 November 1985.

MAFUYA, Godfrey, was shot by members of the SAP in Saulsville, Tvl, on 7 December 1985 and consequently died in 1987.

MAFUYA, Knowlen Luluma (33), an ANC supporter, had his home burnt down by IFP supporters at Chimora, Umlazi, Durban, on 17 February 1992.

MAGADLA, Mziwandile Michael (17), a SASCO member, was tear-gassed, shot and beaten by members of the SADF in Daveyton, Tvl, during the state of emergency in July 1986.

MAGADULELA, Makostada, died after being kicked, beaten and hacked by members of the SAP in 1960 at Bizana, Transkei. The police were allegedly looking for her husband, an ANC activist, because of his involvement in the PONDOLAND REVOLT.

MAGAGA, Zolile, a SAYCO member, was arrested and died while in police custody in 1985 in Hofmeyr, Cape. Police disrupted the night vigil and imposed restrictions on his funeral.

MAGAGULA, Gibson Linda (9), was shot by members of the SAP at Etandweni primary school in Zondi, Soweto, Johannesburg, on 29 July 1976 during the SOWETO UPRISING.

MAGAGULA, Jeremiah 'Ndentsa' (16), a COSAS member, was recruited for military training by a Security Branch agent purporting to be an MK operative, and was killed in the NIETVERDIEND AMBUSH near the Botswana border on 26 June 1986. Eight operatives from SADF Special Forces, Northern and Western Transvaal Security Branches were granted amnesty for the operation (AC/1999/0190; AC/1999/0192; AC/1999/0194; AC/1999/0031; AC/1999/0188; AC/1999/0030 and AC/1999/0197).

MAGAGULA, Robert Absalom (23), an ANC supporter, was severely beaten by members of the SADF in Nkomazi, near Nelspruit, Tvl, during June 1986 on his way to a political gathering calling for the release of local leaders in detention. He was picked up by an SADF vehicle, taken to a field and allegedly assaulted with others already in the vehicle, including small boys.

MAGAGULA, Selina Zolane, sustained damage to her property in a limpet mine explosion at a bus stop

near the Checkers shopping complex in Silverton, Tvl, on 4 July 1986. Four MK operatives were granted amnesty for the attack (AC/1999/0257).

MAGAGULA, Wandile Joseph, was shot by members of the SAP in Matsulu, KaNgwane, on 17 May 1991 during a stayaway.

MAGAGWA, David, was severely beaten on 10 September 1976 while in detention at Breyten, Tvl. He had been arrested on suspicion of burning down three factories.

MAGALE, Mahlare Kenneth (41) was detained and tortured by members of the SADF in Sekhukhuneland, Lebowa, during December 1988. Mr Magale was involved in resisting the forced removal of community members from Jane Furse to Tsantsabela.

MAGAM, Aron 'Makhwekhwe' (33), was tear-gassed and shot dead at his shack by named members of the SAP in Noupoot, Cape, on 26 August 1985, on a day of widespread unrest in Zamuxolo township.

MAGAMA, John (35), was arrested and detained for allegedly conspiring to poison the town's water supply in Victoria West, Cape, during April 1968. He was convicted but after seven months he was released following an appeal. This was part of a set of arrests and trials in the Karoo region in which Poqo networks were alleged to have conspired to rise up against the white population.

MAGAMLE, Ganda William (21), a UDF supporter, was shot dead by a named COUNCILLOR in Fort Beaufort, Cape, on 28 March 1985, during a UDF campaign to force councillors to resign. It is alleged that the victim was just walking past the councillor's house at the time of the shooting.

MAGANA, Martin Phello, was injured when a limpet mine, planted by MK operatives, exploded during lunchtime at the Wimpy restaurant in Benoni, Tvl, on 30 July 1988. One woman was killed and at least 66 people were injured. Four MK operatives were granted amnesty for the planning and execution of the attack (AC/1999/0294).

MAGANA, Swane, was imprisoned by alleged members of the SAP in Dennilton, KwaNdebele, in January 1986.

MAGANADISA, Jacob (22), was severely beaten and tortured by members of the Bophuthatswana Police in Taung, Bophuthatswana, on 28 March 1992 because of his opposition to the Bophuthatswana government.

MAGANGXA, Moffat Marhanana, an ANC supporter, was shot by members of the IFP-aligned TOASTER GANG in Tembisa, Tvl, on 1 July 1993. Tembisa was one of many Transvaal townships embroiled in political conflict between IFP and ANC supporters in the early 1990s.

MAGANO, Seponono Johanna (23), was shot and injured by members of the SAP on 16 June 1976 during the SOWETO UPRISING and is now permanently disabled.

MAGANYENI, Angel Nondo, was shot dead while taking part in a protest march in Kagiso, Tvl, on 22 December 1985, allegedly by a town councillor attempting to disperse the marchers. Kagiso residents were involved in a rent boycott which led to violent

clashes between residents and members of the local authority and the SAP.

MAGAQA, Mongameli Walter, was shot by IFP supporters in KwaGuga, Witbank, Tvl, on 10 October 1991 after violence between IFP and ANC supporters erupted at a hostel.

MAGAQA, Mzama Goodwell (53), a member of the local community council, lost his home in an arson attack in Tembisa, Tvl, on 1 May 1991. At the time, residents burnt down councillors' houses after they aligned themselves publicly with the IFP.

MAGASELA, Mzimkhulu Patrick, an ANC supporter, was severely beaten in 1992 and 1994 in Katlehong, Tvl, allegedly by SAP members who accused him of being a member of a self-defence unit.

MAGASELA, Nomshando Lilliam (40), a NEHAWU member, suffered severe burns to the face and body when a petrol bomb was thrown into her house through a window, on 26 June 1990 at Umlazi, Durban. Ms Magasela later heard that the petrol bomb had been intended for a KwaZulu policeman and that she had been attacked in error.

MAGASELA, Siyabonga Aaron (20), an ANC supporter, was stabbed to death by IFP supporters in Mpumalanga, KwaZulu, near Durban, on 8 February 1991.

MAGATO, Simon, was injured when MK operatives detonated a limpet mine in a dustbin at the Vanderbijl Square bus terminus, Johannesburg, on 21 September 1988. Nineteen people were injured and a number of vehicles and buildings were damaged. Two MK Special Operations operatives were granted amnesty (AC/2000/056). A late application by a third operative was dismissed.

MAGATSELA, Sekgoetsi Jim, was killed when MK operatives detonated an explosive in a car outside the South African Air Force (SAAF) headquarters in Church Street, Pretoria, on 20 May 1983. Twenty-one people were killed and 217 injured. The overall commander of MK's Special Operations Unit and two MK operatives were granted amnesty (AC/2001/003 and AC/2001/023). See CHURCH STREET BOMBING, PRETORIA.

MAGAWANA, Barnabas Mahlathi (45), an ANC supporter, was executed at Pretoria Central prison, Pretoria, on 6 July 1962. He had been tried in Kokstad and sentenced to death for his involvement in the PONDOLAND REVOLT.

MAGAWANA, Douglas Khewula (49), an *iKongo* member, was executed at Pretoria Central prison, Pretoria, on 6 July 1962 for his involvement in the PONDOLAND REVOLT.

MAGAWANA, Joseph Bora (59), an ANC supporter, was tortured to death while in detention in January 1961 during the PONDOLAND REVOLT.

MAGAWANA, Yaliwe Martha (28), lost her home in an arson attack by members of the SAP in 1963 at Mzizi, Bizana, Transkei, during the PONDOLAND REVOLT.

MAGAWU, Vuyelwa Sophie (40), was stabbed to death by ANC members in Rweleleyathunya, Rouxville, OFS, on 23 September 1990, allegedly because she

was perceived to be supporting the local school principal during a student boycott. The family home was burnt down in the attack.

MAGAZI, Michael (44), a member of the South African Chemical Workers Union, had his house destroyed in an attack by WITDOEKE in Sasolburg, OFS, on 3 October 1987. The incident took place during a strike. Mr Magazi was detained the following day and held for four months, allegedly because of the active role he had played in organising the strike.

MAGCABA, Elias Bonginkosi (23), was shot dead in KwaMagoda, Richmond, Natal, on 5 April 1991. Mr Magcaba, a Zionist lay preacher, was on his way home from church when he was killed in ongoing conflict between IFP and ANC supporters in the area. Thirty people died in political violence in the area from January to 5 April 1991.

MAGCABA, Lawrence Sphiwe (18), an ANC supporter, was shot and injured by members of the KWAZULU POLICE (KZP) in KwaNdengezi, KwaZulu, near Pinetown, Natal, in August 1992 during conflict between the ANC youth and members of the AMAVARAVARA, who were allegedly aided by the KZP.

MAGCABA, Ntombinkulu Lilian (53), an ANC supporter, had her house burnt down by IFP supporters in Umbumbulu, KwaZulu, near Durban, in October 1992.

MAGCABA, Zisolile Buyelaphi (23), an IFP supporter, had her house burnt down by ANC supporters in August 1991 in Mpumalanga, KwaZulu, near Durban.

MAGENGELELE, Nhunhu Mzandile Atwell, a political activist, was reported dead by members of the SAP after he was detained at Guguletu police station, Cape Town, on 20 January 1979. Police claimed that he committed suicide by hanging himself with his shoestrings.

MAGEVEZA, Tamsanqa Steven (20), an ANC supporter, was shot dead by members of the MUNICIPAL POLICE during protests in Grahamstown, Cape, on 28 April 1985.

MAGEZA, Basil Earnest (42), was shot and injured on 11 July 1992 when IFP supporters attacked his home in Wembezi, KwaZulu, near Estcourt, Natal, with stones, teargas and live ammunition. The attack took place shortly after police had searched Mr Mageza's house. A named member of the SAP had allegedly labelled him as an ANC supporter.

MAGIBANE, Fana, had his home burnt down by during intensifying conflict between UDF and Inkatha supporters in Imbali, Pietermaritzburg, during 1988.

MAGINGXA, Nomute Veronica (60), an ANCWL member, was severely beaten by members of the CDF during conflict between the ADM and the ANC supporters in KwaMasele, near King William's Town, Cape, on 26 December 1991.

MAGINXA, Baso Win (58), an ANC supporter, was assaulted by members of the CDF during conflict between the ADM and the ANC supporters in Zwelitsha, Ciskei, on 26 December 1991.

MAGMOED, Shaun (16), was shot dead by members of the Railway Police in Athlone, Cape Town, on 15 October 1985, in the TROJAN HORSE INCIDENT, CAPE TOWN.

MAGO, Mthenjwa (55), an ANC supporter, had her house in Bhambayi, near KwaMashu, Durban, burnt down in May 1993 in intense political conflict between the 'RED' AND 'GREEN' FACTIONS.

MAGODA, Nonkoliswa Dolly (24), was shot dead outside her home in a DRIVE-BY SHOOTING in Sebokeng, Tvl, on 18 April 1993, the day of assassinated SACP leader CHRIS HANI's night vigil. Ms Magoda and her boyfriend were shot by the occupants of a white Jetta car, allegedly IFP supporters and members of the security forces.

MAGODIELA, Tsietsi, an ANC supporter, died in hospital after being arrested and severely assaulted by members of the SAP in Khutsong, Carletonville, Tvl, on 30 April 1990 during conflict between two factions within the ANC-aligned KHUTSONG YOUTH CONGRESS. The SAP took advantage of the conflict and scores of activists on both sides were detained, tortured and killed.

MAGODLA, Vatala, a PAC and Poqo supporter, was severely beaten with sjamboks by supporters of Chief KD Matanzima in Cofimvaba, Transkei, in 1961, during a crackdown on Poqo members in the area.

MAGOLEGO, Martha Kedibone (44), was abducted and severely assaulted by alleged members of the IMBOKODO group in Mbibana, KwaNdebele, on 1 January 1986.

MAGOLEGO, William Mboikana, was abducted and severely assaulted by members of the IMBOKODO vigilante group in Mbibana, KwaNdebele, on 1 January 1986 during conflict over the homeland's independence.

MAGOLOZA, Thobeka (20), was shot dead by members of the CDF in Bisho, Ciskei, on 7 September 1992 during an ANC protest march to demand free political activity in Ciskei. Thirty people were killed and 200 people injured in the event which became known as the BISHO MASSACRE. Two members of the former CDF were refused amnesty for the shooting (AC/2000/122).

MAGOMOLA, Petrus Shimane (27), was shot and injured by members of the SAP in Naboomspruit, Tvl, on 20 April 1993 in the wake of the assassination of SACP leader CHRIS HANI. The assassination brought South Africa to the brink of chaos and several people lost their lives in the days that followed.

MAGONGOA, William Madimetja, died when he was shot and thrown from a moving train by IFP supporters at Elsburg Railway station, Germiston, Tvl, on 9 October 1991. See TRAIN VIOLENCE.

MAGOPANE, Loadwick, an ANC activist, was shot and injured by a named member of the SADF at Bushbuckridge, Lebowa, on 25 December 1990 during conflict between the ANC and the Sofasonke civic group.

MAGOQOZA, Gertrude (39), was one of many people arrested and severely beaten by AMASOLOMZI vigilantes, working together with the SAP, in Zolani, Ashton, Cape, on 20 November 1985, after some of the homes of the Amasolomzi were burnt. A teargas canister was thrown into the back of the van Ms Magoqoza was in. She was later sentenced to eight years' imprisonment for public violence.

MAGOQWANA, Mziwonke Cedric (18), was arrested and imprisoned for six months for public violence in Mossel Bay, Cape, during 1985.

MAGORO, Jeffrey Sikhali (18), was injured when the car he was travelling in exploded near Sabie, Tvl, on June 21 1976. Mr Magoro and three friends were leaving the country in the aftermath of the SOWETO UPRISING and unintentionally stumbled onto an alleged SADF base. Mr Magoro was shot in the right knee and beaten by soldiers. He was then taken to Ga-Rankuwa hospital.

MAGOSHA, Lilian, was killed in Vosloorus, Tvl, on 7 July 1992 when ISU members allegedly threw a hand grenade into her house during the night. Members of the SAP also broke down doors and smashed windows in search of hidden arms and explosives. Another family member was also killed in the attack.

MAGOSO, Dunga Protas (63), an ANC supporter, had his house at Polela, Bulwer, Natal, burnt down by IFP supporters on 30 November 1991, allegedly because he and his family refused to attend IFP meetings.

MAGOSO, Hluphekile Annie (56), an Inkatha supporter, had her house burnt down by UDF supporters on 17 September 1989 at Masameni, near Greytown, Natal. Her husband was shot and stabbed to death in the attack, and her son was killed by ANC supporters on 4 December 1991.

MAGOSO, Khipha Protas (23), an IFP supporter, was found dead on 5 December 1991 in Masameni, near Greytown, Natal, shortly after he had disappeared. He is believed to have been abducted and killed by ANC supporters in intense political conflict in the area.

MAGOSO, Makhehla (41), an ANC supporter, was abducted and stabbed to death by IFP supporters in Phatheni, Richmond, Natal, on 26 April 1991. Mr Magoso apparently came from an area considered to be an ANC stronghold.

MAGOSO, Mtshelkwana (66), an Inkatha supporter, was shot and stabbed to death by ANC supporters who attacked and destroyed his home in Masameni, near Greytown, Natal, on 17 September 1989. His son was killed by ANC supporters on 4 December 1991.

MAGOSO, Swelekile Annadetta (60), an ANC supporter, was stabbed and injured when IFP supporters attacked her home in Ncalu, Ixopo, Natal, in March 1994 during the run-up to the APRIL 1994 ELECTIONS.

MAGQAZA, Mabhuthi Lawrence (38), was detained, assaulted and tortured by named members of the Transkei Police in Queenstown, Cape, in November 1986. He was charged in connection with an arson attack on the home of a COUNCILLOR, and was later acquitted.

MAGQI, Danisile (28), had her house in Bhambayi, near KwaMashu, Durban, burnt down in May 1993 in intense political conflict between the 'RED' AND 'GREEN' FACTIONS.

MAGQO, Mteteleli Anderson (38), an ANC supporter, was severely beaten and thrown from a moving train by IFP supporters in Soweto, Johannesburg, on 27 July 1990. See TRAIN VIOLENCE.

MAGQUNTULU, Lulamile (28), an ANC supporter, was shot dead by members of the SAP during protests in Port Alfred, Cape, on 26 December 1986.

MAGUBANE, Amos (44), was killed in Meadowlands, Soweto, Johannesburg, on 9 August 1976 on his way to work during a stayaway. The stayaway had been called for that day to protest the continued detention of a number of student activists and the continued police harassment of students in Soweto and other townships.

MAGUBANE, Bhukumuzi Lawrence (30), an ANC member from Sobantu, Pietermaritzburg, on 30 January 1981 in a raid by SADF Special Forces operatives on three houses in the Matola suburb of Maputo, Mozambique. Fifteen other South Africans, including several senior MK operatives, were killed in the attack. Three of the attackers (all ex-Rhodesian security force members) and a Portuguese citizen were also killed.

MAGUBANE, Bhono (30), an Inkatha supporter, was shot dead when members of the SAP allegedly opened fire on a protest march at Magabheni, Umgababa, KwaZulu, near Durban, on 21 March 1990.

MAGUBANE, Bongane Stephen (16), an ANC supporter, was shot dead, allegedly by IFP supporters in Katilehong, Tvl, on 14 April 1994 during political conflict in the area in the run-up to the APRIL 1994 ELECTION.

MAGUBANE, Bongani Emmanuel, a UDF and ANC supporter, was shot and severely injured in KwaMashu, Durban, on 12 February 1990, when members of the SAP opened fire on UDF and Inkatha supporters engaged in violent conflict following the UNBANNING of political organisations on 2 February 1990.

MAGUBANE, Duke Mz, was attacked and killed by Inkatha supporters during intense political violence in Woodyglen, Mpumalanga, KwaZulu, near Durban, on 13 February 1990. Ten people were killed in the fighting which lasted for a week. See MPUMALANGA ATTACKS. A former IFP member was granted amnesty (AC/1999/0332).

MAGUBANE, Esther Nokulanga (51), an ANC supporter, was shot and injured when IFP supporters attacked the car she was driving in Ixopo, Natal, during 1992.

MAGUBANE, Fana, had his home in Imbali, Pietermaritzburg, burnt down by Inkatha supporters in 1988 in intensifying conflict between UDF and Inkatha supporters in the area.

MAGUBANE, Gemu Bonginkosi (43), an ANC supporter, was shot and severely injured when unidentified persons attacked his family home at Assagay, near Hammarsdale, Natal, in June 1993 in ongoing conflict between IFP and ANC supporters in the area. Mr Magubane's wife was shot dead as she was trying to open the window for the family to escape.

MAGUBANE, Khehla Thamsanqa (21), a UDF supporter, was shot and severely injured by Inkatha supporters at Nhlalakahle, Greytown, Natal, on 5 August 1989. Mr Magubane is disabled and permanently confined to a wheelchair as a result of the attack. His mother was shot dead by IFP supporters on 19 October 1990.

MAGUBANE, Margaret Emma (28), was present when a limpet mine, planted by MK operatives, exploded during lunchtime at the Wimpy restaurant in Benoni, Tvl, on 30 July 1988. One woman was killed and at least 66 people were injured. Four MK operatives

were granted amnesty for the planning and execution of the attack (AC/1999/0294).

MAGUBANE, Mdelwa (28), was fatally shot by an ANC supporter at his home at Mashayazafe, Inanda, near KwaMashu, Durban, on 5 December 1987, in intensifying political conflict in the area. His home was set alight in the attack.

MAGUBANE, Mhlanganyelwa Andries (46), an IFP supporter, had his home burnt down by ANC supporters near Estcourt, Natal, on 10 May 1994, shortly after the APRIL 1994 ELECTIONS.

MAGUBANE, Ncishekile Kosi (55), an ANC supporter, was shot dead by IFP supporters on 19 October 1990 at her home in Nhlalakahle, Greytown, Natal, allegedly because her son was an ANC supporter. Her son was shot and severely injured by Inkatha supporters on 5 August 1989 and is permanently disabled.

MAGUBANE, Ntando Emmanuel (52), an ANC supporter, survived an attempt on his life when he was shot at by named and other IFP supporters while driving in the region of Ixopo, Natal, in July 1993.

MAGUBANE, Ntokozo Purity, had her house burnt down by Inkatha supporters in Imbali, Pietermaritzburg, during September 1988. Ms Magubane was allegedly attacked because she was thought to be associating with UDF supporters.

MAGUBANE, Ntombiza Sellina (63), an ANC supporter, had her house burnt down by Inkatha supporters in Mpumalanga, KwaZulu, near Durban, in 1985 in intensifying violent conflict in the area.

MAGUBANE, Ntuthane (40), had his house in the Mpumalanga area, KwaZulu, near Durban, burnt down by ANC supporters in political conflict on 18 March 1990.

MAGUBANE, Peter (37), was detained in 1969 and held in solitary confinement for 586 days in Johannesburg. Mr Magubane failed in his application for a court interdict to stop torture and interrogation by a named member of the Security Police in 1970. On release Mr Magubane was banned for five years which resulted in him losing his job as a photojournalist. He was continually harassed by police during his coverage of the 1976 SOWETO UPRISING and in 1985 he was injured when police opened fire with birdshot.

MAGUBANE, Siphso (18), was shot dead by an Inkatha supporter in Imbali, Pietermaritzburg, during August 1987, in intensifying political conflict in the area.

MAGUBANE, Thembinkosi Christopher (20), an Inkatha supporter, was shot dead by UDF supporters in Mpumalanga, KwaZulu, near Durban, on 6 January 1989 in intensifying political conflict in the area.

MAGUBANE, Wellington Msawenkosi (17), an ANC supporter, had his home burnt down by IFP supporters in Folweni, KwaZulu, near Umlazi, Durban, in July 1992.

MAGUBANE, Zibonele Mshikiza (29), was stabbed and severely injured by UDF supporters in 1987 while on his way to work in Pietermaritzburg, allegedly because he was perceived to be an Inkatha supporter.

MAGUBANE, Zwelandile Leonard, was shot and wounded when ANC security guards opened fire from the ANC headquarters at Shell House, Johannesburg,

on a crowd of IFP marchers, on 28 March 1994. At least nine marchers were killed and around 100 injured. Ten ANC security guards were granted amnesty (AC/2000/142).

MAGUDELELA, Mandla Alfred, an ANC leader, was shot and killed by IFP members during political conflict at Ethandakukhanya, Piet Retief, Tvl, on 9 June 1993. One person was refused amnesty (AC/1998/0023).

MAGUDELELA, Stephen (14), was shot and severely injured in Tokoza, Tvl, on 24 October 1984 by members of the SADF on patrol who allegedly acknowledged that they had mistakenly shot him. Stephen was permanently paralysed as a result of his injuries.

MAGUGA, Mncedi (46), an ANC and SANCO member, lost his house, two minibuses and a car in arson attacks by ADM supporters at Ndakana, near King William's Town, Cape, on 10 September 1990.

MAGUGU, Ntombizonke Ethel (31), an Inkatha supporter, had her house in Mpumalanga, KwaZulu, near Durban, burnt down on 24 September 1988 in intensifying violent conflict between Inkatha and UDF supporters in the area.

MAGUGU, Solomon Zamekile (16), a COSAS member, was shot dead by members of the SAP in KwaNobuhle, Uitenhage, Cape, on 18 March 1985. Police opened fire to disperse mourners attending a prayer service for a COSAS member who had allegedly been run down by a police vehicle.

MAGUMBINI, Ngombole (35), had his home burnt down on 16 February 1993 in a dawn arson attack by IFP supporters on the ANC stronghold of Bhambayi, near KwaMashu, Durban, allegedly in the course of conflict over access to resources. Ten people were killed and 35 houses were burnt down.

MAGUTSHWA, Thandiwe (22), lost her home at Njobokazi, Mpumalanga, KwaZulu, near Durban, in an arson attack in 1990 in intense conflict between UDF and Inkatha supporters in the area.

MAGWA, Thando Sergeant, an ANC supporter, lost his home in an arson attack by persons opposed to the ANC during the release of Nelson Mandela in February 1990. He was also shot and injured by members of the SAP on 6 June 1993 in Crossroads, Cape Town, during conflict after a Crossroads leader attempted to remove certain residents by force.

MAGWA, Zwelethemba Eric (aka 'Mzwandile Jongile' and 'Mbumbumbulo'), an ANC member from Adelaide, Cape, was executed in Angola in 1984 following mutinies in the ANC CAMPS of Viana and Pango, in Angola. Two groups of mutineers were tried by military tribunals and seven were executed.

MAGWACA, Amanda Eunice Nokwakha (46), was assaulted by members of the SAP in KwaZakele, Port Elizabeth, on 19 June 1990, during the state of emergency. The police were allegedly looking for her husband who disappeared while in custody at Bethelsdorp police station, Port Elizabeth. See POLICE BRUTALITY.

MAGWACA, Popi Michael Vukile, a UDF supporter, disappeared from custody in Bethelsdorp police station, Port Elizabeth, on 24 June 1986.

MAGWANYANA, Nikho Annah (45), an ANC supporter, was shot and severely injured by Inkatha supporters on 12 March 1987 in Amaoti, Inanda, near Durban.

MAGWAYI, Nzimeni Kidwell (33), was shot and injured by named members of the SAP in Guguletu, Cape Town, on 13 September 1990. Two of his colleagues were killed and another injured in the shooting. Mr Magwayi was a taxi operator but the police shot at the vehicle alleging that they were terrorists.

MAGWAZA, Albert Thanda (39), an ANC supporter, had his house at Sonkombo, Ndwedwe, KwaZulu, near Durban, burnt down by IFP supporters on 16 March 1994. See SONKOMBO ARSON ATTACKS.

MAGWAZA, Behlitshe (59), had her home burnt down by IFP supporters during political conflict between the 'RED' AND 'GREEN' FACTIONS in Bhambayi, near KwaMashu, Durban, in 1993.

MAGWAZA, Bekinkosi Peter (60), an IFP supporter, had his home damaged by fire on 10 April 1992 and a month later he was shot and injured in Dobsonville, Soweto, Johannesburg, during conflict between IFP and ANC supporters.

MAGWAZA, Bongani (34), an ANC supporter, was shot dead in a drive-by shooting in KwaMashu, Durban, on 18 February 1990, allegedly by members of the KWAZULU POLICE or SAP in alliance with Inkatha supporters.

MAGWAZA, Bongekile Anna (32), an ANC supporter, had her house vandalised by IFP supporters in Sonkombo, Ndwedwe, KwaZulu, near Durban, in March 1994. See SONKOMBO ARSON ATTACKS.

MAGWAZA, Bongelesi (50), had her house burnt down by IFP supporters in Sonkombo, Ndwedwe, KwaZulu, near Durban, on 16 March 1994. See SONKOMBO ARSON ATTACKS.

MAGWAZA, Caleb Bongumusa (18), an IFP branch secretary, was shot and injured by ANC supporters at Sabeka, KwaZulu, near Mtunzini, Natal, on 28 July 1993, allegedly because of his prominent position in the local branch of the organisation.

MAGWAZA, Cijimpi (45), had his house in Esikhawini, KwaZulu, near Empangeni, Natal, damaged by stoning on 16 February 1992 during ongoing conflict between ANC and IFP supporters in the area. See ESIKHAWINI ATTACKS.

MAGWAZA, Dudu (18), was shot and killed by IFP supporters returning from a Shaka Day rally in KwaMashu, Durban, on 27 September 1992. About ten other people were injured.

MAGWAZA, Dumisani, an ANC supporter, was shot dead at Bhomela, Port Shepstone, Natal on 4 July 1992 when the minibus in which he was travelling was ambushed by Inkatha supporters as it left the home of a local ANC regional organiser. Seven ANC members were killed. Five IFP members were convicted for the attack.

MAGWAZA, Dunford Mandlenkosi (30), an Inkatha supporter, was stabbed to death by other Inkatha supporters at Glebelands hostel in Umlazi, Durban, on 17 April 1990, allegedly because he would not take part in operations involving attacks on ANC supporters in the area.

MAGWAZA, Edward Bongani (20), a UDF supporter, was shot and stabbed to death in Chesterville, Durban, on 30 December 1986 by members of the Chesterville A-TEAM.

MAGWAZA, Elizabeth (67), an ANC supporter, had her house burnt down by IFP supporters in Sonkombo, Ndwedwe, KwaZulu, near Durban, on 16 March 1994. See SONKOMBO ARSON ATTACKS.

MAGWAZA, Ellington Sigudla (44), an ANC supporter, was severely assaulted by IFP supporters at Ndwedwe, KwaZulu, near Durban, in late 1990, allegedly because he was in possession of Mandela T-shirts and firearms. Earlier, in September 1990, his wife had been shot dead by IFP supporters in the course of political conflict in the area.

MAGWAZA, Fanyana Mike (61), had his home in Wombane, KwaZulu, near Gingindlovu, Natal, set alight by IFP supporters twice in December 1992 in continuing political conflict in the area.

MAGWAZA, Humphrey Phakade, an MK operative, was tortured by members of the Security Police while in detention at Lamontville, Durban, in January 1984. His arrest, on suspicion of murder, followed the deaths of a number of Lamontville residents who were allegedly perceived as spies after the killing of a political activist.

MAGWAZA, Isaac Mandlezulu (25), an ANC supporter, was severely beaten and stabbed by a named Inkatha supporter in Ndwedwe, KwaZulu, near Durban, in 1988. The perpetrators allegedly believed Mr Magwaza to be an MK member.

MAGWAZA, Israel Sipiwe (24), an ANC supporter, was stabbed to death by Inkatha supporters in Umlazi, Durban, on 10 June 1990.

MAGWAZA, Lillian (68), had her house in Ntsingweni, near Gingindlovu, Natal, burnt down on 28 December 1991 during ongoing conflict between IFP and ANC supporters in the area.

MAGWAZA, Loneni Thambolini (33), an ANC supporter, had his house burnt down in Esikhawini, KwaZulu, near Empangeni, Natal, on 16 February 1992, when IFP supporters returning from a chief's gathering attacked ANC hostels and homes in the area. See ESIKHAWINI ATTACKS.

MAGWAZA, Magqubu Mbongeni (59), an IFP supporter, was stabbed to death by unidentified assailants at Emathunzi, KwaZulu, near Empangeni, Natal, on 21 March 1993 in continuing conflict between ANC and IFP supporters in the area.

MAGWAZA, Manqumu Isaac (23), lost his home and possessions in an arson attack by Inkatha supporters in Umlazi, Durban, on 10 October 1989 in intensifying political conflict in the area.

MAGWAZA, Mildred Sibongile (60), had her house in Bhambayi, near KwaMashu, Durban, burnt down in 1993 in intense political conflict between the 'RED' AND 'GREEN' FACTIONS.

MAGWAZA, Mondli Fano (20), an ANC supporter, had his house burnt down by IFP supporters in Lindelani, near KwaMashu, Durban, in June 1992. Mr Magwaza, expecting an attack on his life, was staying elsewhere

at the time. Members of his family who were at home escaped unharmed.

MAGWAZA, Ngenalutho (49), an ANC supporter, had her house burnt down by IFP supporters in Sonkombo, Ndwedwe, KwaZulu, near Durban, on 16 March 1994. See SONKOMBO ARSON ATTACKS.

MAGWAZA, Nicholas Mbhekiseni (30), an ANC supporter, had his house burnt down by Inkatha supporters, allegedly assisted by members of the KWAZULU POLICE, in Ntuzuma, near Durban, in 1989.

MAGWAZA, Nozipho Lillian (20), lost her home when her parents' house in Sonkombo, Ndwedwe, KwaZulu, near Durban, was burnt down by IFP supporters on 16 March 1994. See SONKOMBO ARSON ATTACKS.

MAGWAZA, Ntombi Ellen (44), had her house burnt down at Sabeka, KwaZulu, near Mtunzini, Natal, in March 1993 in continuing conflict between IFP and ANC supporters in the area.

MAGWAZA, Ntombizodwa Augustina (46), an ANC supporter, had her house in KwaMashu, Durban, burnt down by IFP supporters on 16 August 1993. She was forced to flee the area as a result of the attack.

MAGWAZA, Princess Benzie (22), an ANC supporter, had her house burnt down by IFP supporters in Sonkombo, Ndwedwe, KwaZulu, near Durban, on 16 March 1994. See SONKOMBO ARSON ATTACKS.

MAGWAZA, Sebenzile Ziqhelile (18), was shot and injured when her home was attacked by a named IFP supporter in the Ekwazini area, Ndwedwe, KwaZulu, near Durban, on 8 July 1990, allegedly because the family did not support the IFP. The bullet hit and killed her daughter, whom she was carrying.

MAGWAZA, Shonangaphi (38), an IFP supporter, had her house in Bhambayi, near KwaMashu, Durban, burnt down by ANC supporters in October 1993 in intense conflict between the 'RED' AND 'GREEN' FACTIONS.

MAGWAZA, Sikhumbuzo, a member of MAWU, lost his house in Empangeni, Natal, in an arson attack by ANC supporters in December 1993 in continuing political conflict in the area.

MAGWAZA, Tembani (53), had her house burnt down by IFP supporters in Sonkombo, Ndwedwe, KwaZulu, near Durban, on 16 March 1994. See SONKOMBO ARSON ATTACKS.

MAGWAZA, Thembisile Thandekile (36), had her house burnt down by IFP supporters in Sonkombo, Ndwedwe, KwaZulu, near Durban, on 16 March 1994. See SONKOMBO ARSON ATTACKS.

MAGWAZA, Thokozani Patience (23), an ANC supporter, had her home burnt down by IFP supporters in Sonkombo, Ndwedwe, KwaZulu, near Durban, on 16 March 1994. See SONKOMBO ARSON ATTACKS.

MAGWAZA, Velephi (52), an IFP supporter, had her house in Sonkombo, NDWEDWE, KwaZulu, near Durban, burnt down on 22 December 1993 in ongoing conflict between IFP and ANC supporters.

MAGWAZA, Vusumuzi Joseph (30), had his home in Wartburg, Natal, burnt down by UDF supporters on 29 October 1989 in intensifying political conflict in the area.

MAGWAZA, Zabantu Joyce (26), an ANC supporter, had her house burnt down by IFP supporters in

Sonkombo, Ndwedwe, KwaZulu, near Durban, on 16 March 1994. See SONKOMBO ARSON ATTACKS.

MAGWAZA, Zanele Angeline (42), had her home burnt down by IFP supporters in Sonkombo, Ndwedwe, KwaZulu, near Durban, on 20 March 1994. See SONKOMBO ARSON ATTACKS.

MAGWEBU, Mzwandile Joseph (27), was shot in the stomach in April 1986 by members of the SAP who were on patrol in KwaZakele, Port Elizabeth, after the burning of a local bottle store.

MAGWENTSHU, Temba Todd Toto (26), an ANC supporter, was detained and tortured by members of the Transkei Security Branch in Umtata, Transkei, following an MK attack on the Madeira Street police station, Umtata, on 29 July 1986. One Transkei Security Branch operative was granted amnesty (AC/2000/076).

MAGXAKI, Monwabisi Eric (27), was shot dead by named members of the SAP during political protest in Cookhouse, Cape, on 12 March 1985.

MAHAMOTSA, Petros Papadi, was stabbed, hacked and stoned to death by 'comrades' in Leandra, Tvl, on 25 January 1986. He belonged to a group of pupils opposing class boycotts and disruptions during violent conflict in the area due to government attempts to forcibly remove the community. These attempts included attacks by state-sponsored vigilantes.

MAHANA, Kundwani Lawrence (23), an ANC supporter, was shot dead by alleged members of the Venda Police in Makhado, Venda, on 18 March 1990.

MAHANJANA, Bhungwayo, an IKONGO member, died a month after he was assaulted by members of the SAP at the Bizana police station, Transkei, during 1960, during the PONDOLAND REVOLT.

MAHANJANA, Dan Gideon (41), a Democratic Unity Movement (DUM) activist, was arrested on 12 December 1970 at Bizana, Transkei, allegedly because of his involvement in the 1970 campaign against Bantu Education. While in detention, he was tortured in various ways by members of the SAP at MKAMBATI FOREST police station, near Bizana.

MAHAPO, Godfrey (13), was shot dead by members of the SAP in Alexandra, Johannesburg, while on an errand for his mother on 18 June 1976. The SOWETO UPRISING spread to Alexandra, Johannesburg, on 17 June 1976.

Twenty people were killed and 25 wounded by the police.

MAHAPO, Herman, was stoned, beaten and burnt to death in Alexandra, Johannesburg, on 9 September 1985 by 'comrades' accusing him of stabbing a UDF supporter living in the same area.

MAHARAJ, Rajeshwar Raseh (27), an ANC supporter, was beaten by named members of the Security Branch when he was arrested on 3 May 1985. He was detained at a police station in Durban for 400 days, allegedly because of his political activities.

MAHASA, Matsidiso Jane (21), an ANC supporter, was killed when she was run over, allegedly deliberately, by a police vehicle in Thabong, Welkom, OFS, on 11 February 1990. The group was celebrating Nelson Mandela's release from prison. Four other ANC supporters were killed by the vehicle, which ploughed into the crowd. Thirty-one were injured.

MAHAU, Lereng Martin, died when he was necklaced by a named perpetrator, allegedly a UDF supporter in Tladi, Soweto, Johannesburg, on 24 May 1986 after a funeral.

MAHAULE, Meyeza Peter (42), a member of the SAP, suffered damage to property when MK operatives threw a hand grenade at his house at Bosfontein, Nelspruit, Tvl, in on 27 April 1980. There were no injuries. An MK operative was granted amnesty for the incident (AC/2000/049).

MAHAYE, Kholwangifile, lost her home in Mtilombo, near Eshowe, Natal, in an arson attack on 23 November 1993 in continuing ongoing conflict between IFP and ANC supporters in the area.

MAHAYE, Ntolwana Busisiwe (19), had her house burnt down by a named Inkatha supporter at Esikhawini, KwaZulu, near Empangeni, Natal, on 22 August 1989, in intensifying political conflict in the area.

MAHEBELEDZHA, Tshamaano Robert (41), lost his leg after a severe beating by two alleged AWB supporters at Potgietersrus, Tvl, on 28 September 1993.

MAHIJANA, Lundi Shadrack (27), an ANC supporter, was severely beaten by members of the CDF in Quzini, King William's Town, Cape, on 26 August 1993 during interrogation about his community activities and opposition to the reimposition of the headman system.

MAHITI, Khayaletu (15), was shot dead by members of the SAP during SCHOOL BOYCOTTS in Cradock, Cape, on 19 March 1985.

MAHLABA, Albertina Thokozile, had her house set alight at Maqongqo, Table Mountain, near Pietermaritzburg, in ongoing conflict between IFP and ANC supporters in the area.

MAHLABA, Bafana, an IFP supporter, was shot and wounded when ANC security guards opened fire from the ANC headquarters at Shell House, Johannesburg, on a crowd of IFP marchers, on 28 March 1994. At least nine marchers were killed and around 100 injured. Ten ANC security guards were granted amnesty (AC/2000/142).

MAHLABA, Bellina Dolly (61), an ANC supporter, was shot and severely injured by IFP supporters who attacked her home in Smero, KwaZulu, near Pietermaritzburg, on 20 September 1990. Five other family members, including three children, were shot and injured, and two were shot dead in the attack.

MAHLABA, Bongani Ernest (53), an ANC supporter, had his home burnt down by Inkatha supporters at Ntuzuma, near Durban, on 7 December 1989.

MAHLABA, Enoch Sipho, an ANC supporter, had his house burnt down by alleged members of the ISU in Tembisa, Tvl, on 14 August 1992.

MAHLABA, James Phineas, a UDF supporter, had his house looted and set alight on 6 April 1990 when a group of Inkatha supporters attacked UDF supporters and residents at Mpumalanga, KwaZulu, near Durban, in spite of a heavy police and military presence. Fourteen people were killed and at least 120 homes burnt down. One former IFP member was granted amnesty (AC/1999/0332).

MAHLABA, Likhohlwa Samuel (60), had his house burnt down by IFP supporters during the FOLWENI MASSACRE on 26 July 1992.

MAHLABA, Linda Welcome (13), was shot dead by IFP supporters who attacked his grandmother's home in Smero, KwaZulu, near Pietermaritzburg, on 20 September 1990 in intense political conflict in the area. Six other family members, including two children, were shot and injured, and one other was shot dead in the attack.

MAHLABA, Lungi (10), was shot and injured by IFP supporters who attacked his grandmother's home in Smero, KwaZulu, near Pietermaritzburg, on 20 September 1990 in intense political conflict in the area. Five other family members, including two other children, were shot and injured, and two were shot dead in the attack.

MAHLABA, Mahlupha (68), had his house outside Pietermaritzburg ransacked and looted by named Inkatha supporters on 27 March 1990, during the SEVEN-DAY WAR.

MAHLABA, Mbuyiselwa Patrick (56), an ANC supporter, was severely assaulted at Ezakheni, KwaZulu, near Ladysmith, Natal, in May 1993. The attackers allegedly asked him what political organisation he belonged to, and started assaulting him when he responded that he belonged to ANC.

MAHLABA, Mmakgabo Elias (63), had his home in GaMatlala, Lebowa, burnt down by supporters of Chief BK Matlala on 2 February 1980, because Mr Mahlaba resisted Lebowa's proposed independence from South Africa.

MAHLABA, Nare Piet, had his home in GaMatlala, Lebowa, burnt down by supporters of Chief BK Matlala on 2 February 1980, because Mr Mahlaba resisted Lebowa's proposed independence from South Africa.

MAHLABA, Nonhlanhla (16), an ANC supporter, was shot and injured by IFP supporters who attacked her grandmother's home in Smero, KwaZulu, near Pietermaritzburg, on 30 September 1990. Five other family members, including three children, were shot and injured, and two were shot dead in the attack.

MAHLABA, Patricia Dolly (27), an Inkatha supporter, had her house damaged and property stolen by UDF supporters at Woodyglen, Mpumalanga, KwaZulu, near Durban, in September 1988.

MAHLABA, Sabelo Sibusiso Mcwell (23), an Inkatha supporter, was shot dead by UDF supporters in Umlazi, Durban, on 14 November 1987.

MAHLABA, Simangele Gloria (25), an ANC supporter, was shot dead by IFP supporters who attacked her family home in Smero, KwaZulu, near Pietermaritzburg, on 30 September 1990. Six other family members were shot and injured in the attack; one member was shot dead.

MAHLABA, Themba David (20), a UDF supporter and student leader, was arrested, placed in solitary confinement and tortured at Utrecht, Natal, during the 1986 state of emergency, allegedly because the police wanted to extract information from him.

MAHLABA, Xolisile (1), was shot and injured by IFP supporters who attacked her grandmother's home in

Smero, KwaZulu, near Pietermaritzburg, on 30 September 1990 in ongoing political conflict in the area. Five other family members, including two other children, were shot and injured, and two members were shot dead in the attack.

MAHLABE, Jacob (23), an AZAPO member, was subjected to electric shocks and other torture by members of the SAP in Carletonville, Tvl, on 1 June 1986. He was at the funeral of a political activist when he was spotted by police who shot him as he tried to escape. Mr Mahlabe was tortured to elicit a confession about his involvement in student politics.

MAHLAELA, Moses, a political activist, was stabbed and severely injured in Oukasie, Tvl, in May 1989, reportedly to prevent him testifying in a murder case during the Oukasie forced removals.

MAHLAGU, Boy Simon (25), was beaten by members of the IMBOKODO vigilante group in KwaNdebele, on 5 December 1985 during conflict over the independence of KwaNdebele.

MAHLAHLA, Thembinkosi Shadrack (19), a UDF supporter and COSAS member, was shot and severely injured by members of the SAP in Uitenhage, Cape, on 7 August 1987.

MAHLAKU, Isaac Tholoana (20), was shot on the right elbow by a named SAP member in Jouberton, Klerksdorp, Tvl in the wake of the SOWETO UPRISING of June 1976.

MAHLAKULA, Philemon, an ANC member, died during a cross border raid by South African security forces into Mozambique. The precise date of his death is unknown.

MAHLALA, Nqatyana, was stabbed to death at Dobsonville Hostel, Soweto, in 1990 during conflict between ANC and IFP supporters. Mr Mahlala was suspected of being an ANC supporter.

MAHLALELA, Annah Lobi, a UDF supporter, was shot by members of the SAP in Malelane, Tvl, in June 1986 when in a crowd protesting against the arrest of students.

MAHLAMBI, Dumisani George, was shot dead in a DRIVE-BY SHOOTING at a taxi rank in Wattville, Benoni, Tvl, on 9 September 1993. Twenty-three commuters were killed and several others injured in the attack.

MAHLAMBI, Petros, was shot dead by IFP supporters on a train between New Canada and Longdale Stations, Johannesburg, on 11 March 1992. Between 1990 and 1993, 572 people died in TRAIN VIOLENCE.

MAHLAMONYANE, Sobashile, was tear-gassed, assaulted and arrested by members of the SAP in Moutse, KwaNdebele, in 1987 during forced INCORPORATION into KwaNdebele.

MAHLAMVU, Douglas (42), an ANC supporter, was detained for seven months at Lusikisiki, Transkei, in 1960, for his involvement in the PONDOLAND REVOLT.

MAHLANG, Rampie Ngene, was beaten to death by members of the IMBOKODO vigilante group in Moutse, KwaNdebele, in 1986 after he was accused of insulting ministers from KwaNdebele. The Moutse area was tense following proposals for INCORPORATION into KwaNdebele.

MAHLANGU, (first name not given), was killed by ANC supporters in Moutse, KwaNdebele, on 3 June

1986 because he supported the INCORPORATION OF MOUTSE into KwaNdebele.

MAHLANGU, Abram Eris (19), was shot in the head in Mhluzi, Middelburg, Tvl, on 12 August 1986 because he refused to come when called by a policeman during political conflict. He spent six months in HF Verwoerd hospital and was later charged with public violence, found guilty and caned.

MAHLANGU, Abram, was arrested in Tweefontein, KwaNdebele, on 26 April 1987 and detained for almost two months under emergency regulations. Mr Mahlangu was detained during conflict between the IMBOKODO vigilante group and those opposing the INCORPORATION of Tweefontein into KwaNdebele.

MAHLANGU, Amos, was injured when MK operatives detonated an explosive in a car outside the South African Air Force (SAAF) headquarters in Church Street, Pretoria, on 20 May 1983. Twenty-one people were killed and 217 injured. The overall commander of MK's Special Operations Unit and two MK operatives were granted amnesty (AC/2001/003 and AC/2001/023). See CHURCH STREET BOMBING, PRETORIA.

MAHLANGU, Andrew Siphon (19), a UDF supporter, was severely tortured by members of the SAP while in detention under emergency regulations in Witbank, Tvl, in June 1986. The police wanted information on the activities of Mhluzi Youth Congress.

MAHLANGU, Anna Hlamazani, an IMBOKODO supporter, had her house burnt down by 'comrades' in Moutse, KwaNdebele, in 1986 during opposition to INCORPORATION into KwaNdebele.

MAHLANGU, Anna Nomgqibelo (46), lost her home in Goederede, near Dennilton, KwaNdebele, in an attack by supporters of Chief Mahlangu in July 1975. Chief Mahlangu supported the INCORPORATION of Goederede village into Lebowa but many residents resisted INCORPORATION which resulted in violent conflict.

MAHLANGU, Aubrey, was abducted and taken to a camp near Vaalbank, Mbibana, KwaNdebele, in May 1986 and severely beaten by members of the IMBOKODO vigilante group during conflict over INCORPORATION into KwaNdebele.

MAHLANGU, Baphelile Lenah (56), lost her home in Goederede, near Dennilton, KwaNdebele, in an attack by supporters of Chief Mahlangu in July 1975. Chief Mahlangu supported the INCORPORATION of Goederede village into Lebowa but many residents resisted INCORPORATION which resulted in violent conflict.

MAHLANGU, Bengwabo Daniel (58), was arrested and detained by members of the KwaNdebele Police at Siyabuswa, KwaNdebele, during conflict over the INCORPORATION of the area into KwaNdebele.

MAHLANGU, Bettie (10), was shot with buckshot by members of the SADF in Wattville, Benoni, Tvl, on 31 August 1984 during political conflict over high rentals and the imposition of illegitimate town councillors.

MAHLANGU, Betty (8), was burnt to death in an arson attack on her house in Siyabuswa, KwaNdebele, by members of the IMBOKODO vigilante group on 12 June 1986 during conflict over INCORPORATION into KwaNdebele.

MAHLANGU, Betty Soso (17), was shot in the face with a rubber bullet by members of the SAP at Dwarsloop, Gazankulu, in 1986. She was shot by men in a minibus while waiting at a bus stop during a consumer boycott in the area.

MAHLANGU, Bhizana Joseph (21), a UDF supporter, was killed in an explosion near Tembisa, Tvl, on 25 May 1985 when the minibus he was travelling in was bombed.

MAHLANGU, Bikwaphi Martha (17), was attacked by supporters of Chief Mahlangu in Goederede, near Dennilton, KwaNdebele, in July 1975. Chief Mahlangu supported the INCORPORATION of Goederede village into Lebowa but many residents resisted, which resulted in violent conflict.

MAHLANGU, Christinah Mafiri (60), lost her home in Goederede, near Dennilton, KwaNdebele, in an attack by supporters of Chief Mahlangu in July 1975. Chief Mahlangu supported the INCORPORATION of Goederede village into Lebowa but many residents resisted, which resulted in violent conflict.

MAHLANGU, Chwili, an ANC supporter, was shot dead by members of the SAP and IFP supporters in Daveyton, Tvl, on 21 July 1993.

MAHLANGU, Collin (16), was beaten and stabbed to death and his body subsequently mutilated, allegedly by named IFP supporters in Zonkezizwe, Vosloorus, Tvl, on 19 April 1993 on his way to see his father. The attackers were harassing people they thought were returning from the funeral of assassinated SACP secretary general, CHRIS HANI.

MAHLANGU, David (25), an ANC supporter, was assaulted and tortured in detention by named members of the Bophuthatswana Police in Soshanguve, Pretoria, in August 1992 during tension between Chief Mangope and the ANC.

MAHLANGU, David Mabhongo, an ANC supporter and former *Ingwenyama* (king) of the *Ndzundza* Ndebele, had his home petrol-bombed by members of the KwaNdebele Police in KwaNdebele, Tvl, on 19 June 1987 because he opposed the proposed independence of KwaNdebele. Mr Mahlangu was the recognised traditional leader of the area during the conflict in the mid-1980s.

MAHLANGU, David, was stabbed to death by perpetrators employed by the SAP in Daveyton, Tvl, in March 1989. Mr Mahlangu was politically active in the area and was repeatedly harassed by police to try and make him an informer. His refusal reportedly resulted in a death trap.

MAHLANGU, Eleanor Ndhlelendhle (37), had her house damaged in an arson attack by 'comrades' in Tweefontein, KwaNdebele, in June 1986, allegedly because her husband was suspected of being an informer for the IMBOKODO vigilante group.

MAHLANGU, Elias, was beaten by four named members of the SADF at the Waterval Camp, Siyabuswa, KwaNdebele on 10 June 1986. He died later in hospital. The inquest found the soldiers criminally liable for his death, but they were only found guilty of assault and fined between R300 and R600.

MAHLANGU, Elijah (37), was stabbed to death by members of the IMBOKODO vigilante group in Kwarrielaagte, KwaNdebele, on 1 January 1986 during conflict over the independence of the homeland.

MAHLANGU, Erick Nkosinathi (13), was shot in the eye by members of the SAP in the streets of Mhluzi, Middelburg, Tvl, on 12 October 1990 during a boycott over the high cost of and access to electricity.

MAHLANGU, Fanie Joseph (25), was beaten to death by IMBOKODO vigilantes in Kwarrielaagte, Siyabuswa, KwaNdebele, on 31 December 1986 in an attack designed to coerce him into participating in a raid on Moutse because of resistance to INCORPORATION.

MAHLANGU, Felani Buffel (57), lost his home in Goederede, near Dennilton, KwaNdebele, in an attack by supporters of Chief Mahlangu in July 1975. Chief Mahlangu supported the INCORPORATION of Goederede village into Lebowa but many residents resisted, which resulted in violent conflict.

MAHLANGU, Fikile Patrick, a UDF supporter, was shot and burnt to death by IMBOKODO vigilantes and alleged *Vlakplaas* operatives during July 1986. Mr Mahlangu had left for Mamelodi when members of the Security Police came looking for him. Two weeks later his mother was told to fetch his remains from Dennilton, KwaNdebele. Two fellow activists were also killed.

MAHLANGU, George (30), an IMBOKODO vigilante member, had his home damaged in an arson attack by a named perpetrator in Kwaggafontein, Tvl, in June 1986 during conflict over the proposed independence of KwaNdebele.

MAHLANGU, George Bernard (37), was shot in the right eye by members of the SAP in kaNyamazane, Nelspruit, on 13 May 1985 during a bus boycott. Mr Mahlangu was accused of stone throwing, was later charged with public violence and received a four-year suspended sentence. He is blind in one eye as a result of the shooting.

MAHLANGU, George Sompeka (29), was shot and injured by IMBOKODO vigilantes in Siyabuswa, KwaNdebele, on 1 July 1986, during violent conflict over KwaNdebele independence.

MAHLANGU, Isaac 'Ma-Broek', was stabbed to death by IMBOKODO vigilantes in Kwarrielaagte, KwaNdebele, on 1 January 1986 during conflict over the independence of KwaNdebele.

MAHLANGU, Jabulani, a member of COSAS, was killed when a booby-trapped hand-grenade exploded in his hands on 25/26 June 1985. See OPERATION ZERO ZERO. Fifteen Security Branch operatives, including the head of the Security Branch and other senior personnel, were granted amnesty for the operation (AC/2001/058).

MAHLANGU, Jacob, a local tribal authority chairperson, had his house set alight and was burnt to death by 'comrades' in KwaNdebele, KwaNdebele, on 28 May 1986 during conflict over the INCORPORATION of the village into KwaNdebele. The attack took place soon after about 20 000 people gathered at the Ndzundza Royal Kraal for a report back from the KwaNdebele

cabinet on earlier demands to abandon independence and disband the IMBOKODO.

MAHLANGU, Jacob, an ANC supporter, was shot dead in a DRIVE-BY SHOOTING in Vosloorus, Tvl, on 17 April 1994 in political conflict in the area during the run-up to the APRIL 1994 ELECTION. A young woman was also killed in this incident.

MAHLANGU, Jan (45), was stabbed to death by IMBOKODO members in Siyabuswa, KwaNdebele, on 1 January 1986 during political conflict over the independence of KwaNdebele.

MAHLANGU, Jan Tata, was stoned and burnt to death by named perpetrators in KwaNdebele, on 14 July 1986 because he was seen as being party to government plans for INCORPORATION into KwaNdebele. KwaNdebele independence was cancelled in August 1986 after violent conflict and resistance in Moutse.

MAHLANGU, Jantjie, was abducted and beaten by IMBOKODO vigilantes on 1 January 1986 during violent conflict over the INCORPORATION of Moutse into KwaNdebele. KwaNdebele independence was cancelled in August 1986 due to fierce resistance in Moutse.

MAHLANGU, Jim Msebengi, a UDF supporter, was arrested by KwaNdebele police in Tweefontein, KwaNdebele, on 11 February 1987 and was never seen again. Mr Mahlangu had been assisting the SAP investigative unit collecting statements about IMBOKODO vigilante activity. Vigilantes and homeland officials were forced to flee the area in July 1986 because of fierce resistance against INCORPORATION. However, when KwaNdebele police regrouped vigilantes as *kitskonstabels*, their actions were legitimised in a second drive for KwaNdebele independence.

MAHLANGU, Jimmy Mabuti 'Damara', was abducted and tortured by named IMBOKODO members for two days in the veld near Vaalbank, KwaNdebele, in May 1986, during local resistance to INCORPORATION into KwaNdebele. Mr Mahlangu's brothers and several others were abducted and tortured with him. Some of the perpetrators were charged, but acquitted in a court of law.

MAHLANGU, Johanna Sesi (38), was severely beaten by members of the SAP in Daveyton, Tvl, in August 1986 for refusing to obey a police order not to let 'comrades' attend her son's funeral. Police shot at mourners to disperse them, and injured many people.

MAHLANGU, Johannes (53), was detained in KwaNdebele, in 1986 during conflict over the independence of KwaNdebele.

MAHLANGU, Johannes, a UDF supporter, was shot dead by named members of the IMBOKODO in Siyabuswa, KwaNdebele, on 21 May 1986 during conflict over KwaNdebele independence. Mr Mahlangu was accused of instigating arson attacks on the homes of IMBOKODO members.

MAHLANGU, Kedu Simon, a member of the KwaNdebele Legislative Assembly and IMBOKODO, was burnt when 'comrades' poured petrol over him and set him alight in KwaNdebele during conflict over proposed independence in 1986.

MAHLANGU, Koos Mamekwa, was burnt to death by named 'comrades' in Bronkhorstspuit, Tvl, on 1 September 1986 during conflict between the UDF and the IMBOKODO over KwaNdebele independence. His wife was killed in the same attack.

MAHLANGU, Koos, was arrested by members of the KwaNdebele Police at Siyabuswa, KwaNdebele, on 4 September 1987 and detained without trial for eight months under emergency regulations. When he was finally charged along with three other detainees, the charges were dropped.

MAHLANGU, Kortman Shorty (46), a UDF supporter and businessman, was detained for seven months in 1986 in Siyabuswa, KwaNdebele, during conflict over KwaNdebele independence.

MAHLANGU, Lahle Rosy (56), had her home in Goederede, near Dennilton, KwaNdebele, damaged in an attack by supporters of Chief Jack Mphuzulu Mahlangu in July 1975. Chief Mahlangu supported the INCORPORATION of Goederede village into Lebowa but many residents resisted, which resulted in violent conflict.

MAHLANGU, Letty (19), was severely beaten by IMBOKODO members in Siyabuswa, KwaNdebele, in 1986. The IMBOKODO victimised the youth of Vlaklaagte because of their resistance to KwaNdebele's independence.

MAHLANGU, Litha Andries (25), was abducted and beaten by IMBOKODO vigilantes in Kwarrielaagte, KwaNdebele, on 31 December 1985 during conflict over KwaNdebele's independence.

MAHLANGU, Lizzy (38), was harassed and sexually assaulted by members of the KwaNdebele Police in Moutse, KwaNdebele, in January 1986 because she was married to a known opponent of KwaNdebele's independence.

MAHLANGU, Lucas Silala (20), a BC supporter, was arrested by members of the KwaNdebele Police at KwaNdebele, in 1986 for intervening when they were assaulting his cousin. He was found dead a few days later.

MAHLANGU, Magdelina (30), an ANC supporter, was severely injured after being shot twice in the hip by unidentified perpetrators outside her home opposite Mazibuko hostel in Katlehong, Tvl, on 9 April 1994 during escalating political conflict in the run-up to the APRIL 1994 ELECTION.

MAHLANGU, Martha, was burnt to death by 'comrades' in Bronkhorstspuit, Tvl, on 1 September 1986 during conflict between the UDF and the IMBOKODO group over KwaNdebele independence. Her husband was killed in the same attack.

MAHLANGU, Martin Patrick, a member of the Mamelodi Civic Association, disappeared after his abduction from his home in Mamelodi, Pretoria, on 18 March 1986. An SAP official informed the family in 1995 that Mr Mahlangu could have been killed and his body blown up in a *Vlakplaas* operation. *Vlakplaas* commander Eugene De Kock was convicted for the incident. He has applied for amnesty.

MAHLANGU, Mbhutini (30), an ANC supporter, was abducted, tortured, severely beaten, tear-gassed and imprisoned after members of the SAP opened fire on his house in Mzinoni, Bethal, Tvl, in June 1989 while searching for weapons.

MAHLANGU, Mbingweni Maria, was injured in an explosion near Tembisa, Tvl, on 25 May 1985 when the minibus she was travelling in was bombed.

MAHLANGU, Mbuyelwa Martha (49), lost her home in Goederede, near Dennilton, KwaNdebele during resistance to the INCORPORATION of the area into Lebowa.

MAHLANGU, Menti Piet (39), was abducted and severely beaten by IMBOKODO members in KwaNdebele, on 26 December 1985 during conflict over the proposed independence of KwaNdebele.

MAHLANGU, Mhlupheki Paulos (25), was abducted in May 1986 and tortured for two days in the veld near Vaalbank, KwaNdebele, by named IMBOKODO members, during local resistance to INCORPORATION into an independent KwaNdebele. Mr Mahlangu's brothers were among several others abducted and tortured with him. Some of the perpetrators were charged, but acquitted in a court of law.

MAHLANGU, Mitah (32), was severely assaulted when she was kicked and beaten with a *knobkierie* by a named member of the IMBOKODO group in Katsibane, KwaNdebele, in May 1981 during conflict between the community and the tribal authority over the proposed independence of KwaNdebele.

MAHLANGU, Mlotho Johannes (50), a UDF supporter, was assaulted with fists and pick handles by the KwaNdebele Police and IMBOKODO members in Mbokola, Moutse, KwaNdebele, in January 1986. He was accused of assisting political 'activists'.

MAHLANGU, Mondlina Lina (57), had her home in Dennilton, KwaNdebele, burnt down, allegedly by supporters of Chief Mahlangu in July 1975. Chief Mahlangu supported the INCORPORATION of Goederede village into Lebowa but many residents resisted, which resulted in violent conflict.

MAHLANGU, Moses Moti, lost his home in an attack by supporters of Chief Mahlangu in Sterkfontein, Kwa-Dlaulale, KwaNdebele, in July 1975. Chief Mahlangu supported the INCORPORATION of Goederede village into Lebowa but many residents resisted, which resulted in violent conflict. Mr Mahlangu's dog was killed and left on his bed.

MAHLANGU, Motswaledi Johannes (36), was severely beaten and had his property destroyed by members of the SAP at Katjibane, KwaNdebele, on 18 May 1980 during conflict over the proposed independence of the homeland.

MAHLANGU, Msili Pinkie (19), lost her house when it was burnt down by supporters of Chief Jack Mphezulu Mahlangu in Goederede, near Dennilton, Tvl, in July 1975. Chief Mahlangu supported the INCORPORATION of Goederede village into Lebowa but many residents resisted, which resulted in violent conflict.

MAHLANGU, Ndingizana Daniel (41), was severely beaten by members of the SAP in Daveyton, Tvl, in

August 1986 for refusing to obey police orders not to let 'comrades' attend his son's funeral. Many people were injured when police shot at mourners to disperse them.

MAHLANGU, Nkosinathi Godfrey, was shot and killed by members of the IFP-related 'Khumalo Gang' at Ngema Tavern, Natalspruit, Tvl, on the 22 January 1993. Many persons were killed and injured in the attack. Three perpetrators applied for amnesty. Two perpetrators were refused and one was granted amnesty (AC/2000/198).

MAHLANGU, Nofanezile (46), lost her home in an arson attack by perpetrators opposed to the KwaNdebele government and IMBOKODO vigilantes in KwaMhlanga, KwaNdebele, on 5 May 1986. Ms Mahlangu's husband served in the KwaNdebele Chiefs' Council when residents opposed INCORPORATION into the newly independent KwaNdebele, resulting in violent conflict during which hundreds of people died or were injured. KwaNdebele independence was cancelled in August 1986 because of Moutse resistance.

MAHLANGU, Nomajana Sarah (43), was attacked by supporters of Chief Jack Mphezulu Mahlangu in Goederede, near Dennilton, Tvl, in July 1975. Chief Mahlangu supported the INCORPORATION of Goederede village into Lebowa but many residents resisted, which resulted in violent conflict.

MAHLANGU, Nomqibelo (10), was burnt to death in an arson attack by IMBOKODO vigilantes on her house in Siyabuswa, KwaNdebele, on 12 June 1986, during conflict over the proposed independence of KwaNdebele

MAHLANGU, Notina William (78), had his house burnt down by 'comrades' in Moutse, KwaNdebele, during 1986 during conflict over INCORPORATION into the homeland.

MAHLANGU, Ntshaye Geelbooi (42), lost his house, two *bakkies* and other property in an attack by 'comrades' in Mathyzensloop, KwaNdebele, in 1985 during conflict over the proposed independence of KwaNdebele.

MAHLANGU, Nyumbambo Cornelius (40), a royal family member, was detained in KwaNdebele, KwaNdebele, in February 1987 because of his opposition to independence for KwaNdebele.

MAHLANGU, Pepe Rhoney, was detained by KwaNdebele Police at Weltevreden, KwaNdebele, under emergency regulations in 1986 and was held for several months due to his resistance to the proposed independence of KwaNdebele.

MAHLANGU, Peter Gwayela (24), was assaulted by a member of the Special Branch when he was detained in Ramatlabama, Bophuthatswana, near the Botswana border on 30 November 1975 while trying to leave the country. He was transferred to John Vorster Square where he was beaten during interrogation. He was finally released in April 1976.

MAHLANGU, Peter Mathibela (30), was assaulted and had his home destroyed during a chieftaincy dispute in Kalkfontein, KwaNdebele, in 1980.

MAHLANGU, Peter, was intimidated, kicked and beaten with knobkerries at home in Katsibane, KwaNdebele, in May 1981 by a named member of IMBOKODO during conflict over KwaNdebele independence.

MAHLANGU, Petrus (17), was arrested by members of the KwaNdebele Police at Siyabuswa, KwaNdebele, on 4 September 1987 and detained without trial for eight months under emergency regulations. When he was finally charged along with three others, the charges were dropped.

MAHLANGU, Phephelaphi Ncema (25), lost her home in an attack by supporters of Chief Jack Mphezulu Mahlangu in Mathula stands, Dennilton, KwaNdebele, in July 1975. Chief Mahlangu supported the INCORPORATION of Goederede village into Lebowa but many residents resisted, which resulted in violent conflict.

MAHLANGU, Philis (49), lost her house and shop in Wolwekraal, Tvl, when they were burnt down on 13 May 1986 during conflict over KwaNdebele independence. Ms Mahlangu actively opposed the IMBOKODO vigilante group.

MAHLANGU, Phillip, was abducted, beaten and tortured by IMBOKODO vigilantes in Vaalbank, KwaNdebele, in May 1986 during conflict over the proposed independence of KwaNdebele.

MAHLANGU, Plehlele Johnna (50), lost her home in an attack by supporters of Chief Mahlangu in Dindela, Kwa-Dlaulale, KwaNdebele, during July 1975. Chief Mahlangu supported the INCORPORATION of Goederede village into Lebowa but many residents resisted, which resulted in violent conflict.

MAHLANGU, Pondo Jerry (37), had his house and shop burnt down in Kwaggafontein, KwaNdebele, on 1 June 1986 by IMBOKODO vigilantes during conflict over the proposed independence of KwaNdebele.

MAHLANGU, Popi Lena (61), lost livestock and had her house damaged in an attack by supporters of Chief Mahlangu near Dennilton, KwaNdebele, during July 1975. Chief Mahlangu supported the INCORPORATION of Goederede village into Lebowa but many residents resisted, which resulted in violent conflict.

MAHLANGU, Rickie, was severely beaten by an alleged member of the MUNICIPAL POLICE in Leandra, Leslie, Tvl, on 5 January 1987 during conflict over the government's intention to declare the area a 'black spot'. The Leandra community was earmarked for forced removal by the government.

MAHLANGU, Selaki Langa (55), lost his home in an attack in Dindela Village, KwaNdebele, by supporters of Chief JM Mahlangu in July 1975. Chief Mahlangu supported plans for the INCORPORATION of the village into the tribal authority of Lebowa, but many residents resisted resulting in attacks on people and property.

MAHLANGU, Senzangakhona James (33), a UDF supporter, was continually harassed, detained, tortured and had his property destroyed by the KwaNdebele Police in KwaNdebele, between 1986 and 1987. On 8 December 1987 Mr Mahlangu was shot by members of the KwaNdebele Police during conflict over the proposed independence of KwaNdebele.

MAHLANGU, Sesana Emma (61), was severely beaten by named perpetrators for resisting Daniel Mahlangu as a chief in Nylstroom, Tvl, on 18 May 1980.

MAHLANGU, Sibongile Maria (46), was shot and injured in February 1994 by IFP supporters who came to her house near Ethethe, Stanger, Natal, to look for her sons, who were ANC supporters. The perpetrators demanded her belongings, and shot her when she tried to escape.

MAHLANGU, Sikhukhuni (24), was severely tortured by members of the KwaNdebele Police in Siyabuswa, KwaNdebele, on 12 May 1987 while seeking information about his brother's whereabouts after his detention for resisting the proposed independence of KwaNdebele.

MAHLANGU, Sikman Johannes, was shot and killed in a DRIVE-BY SHOOTING in Daveyton, Tvl, on 3 August 1993.

MAHLANGU, Simon Bangani (49), was arrested and detained without trial for a year under emergency regulations by members of the SAP in Moutse, KwaNdebele, on 27 July 1987 while resisting Moutse's INCORPORATION into KwaNdebele.

MAHLANGU, Simon, a UDF supporter, had his house in Tweefontein, KwaMhlanga, KwaNdebele, burnt down by IMBOKODO vigilantes on 1 September 1986 during conflict over the independence of KwaNdebele.

MAHLANGU, Solly Mntungwa (57), was detained under emergency regulations by members of the KwaNdebele Police in Siyabuswa, KwaNdebele, in 1986 because he opposed the proposed independence of KwaNdebele.

MAHLANGU, Solomon (23), an MK operative, was executed in Pretoria Central Prison on 6 April 1979. He had been convicted for his role in the killing of two people in a warehouse in Goch Street, Johannesburg and sentenced to death. Mr Mahlangu had been severely assaulted by members of the Witwatersrand Security Branch during the police investigation. One member of the Security Branch was granted amnesty for the assault (AC/2001/242).

MAHLANGU, Solomon Funani (21), was abducted, beaten and stabbed by IMBOKODO members in Vaalbank, KwaNdebele, on 14 April 1986 during conflict over the proposed independence of KwaNdebele.

MAHLANGU, Solomon Morake (57), was kicked and beaten at his house in Katsibane, KwaNdebele, in May 1981 during conflict over KwaNdebele's independence.

MAHLANGU, Soni David (43), was hit on the head and pushed from a moving train by IFP supporters between Croesus and Longdale stations in Johannesburg, on 10 June 1992. See TRAIN VIOLENCE.

MAHLANGU, Sophie, was beaten with sticks and sjamboks in Moutse, KwaNdebele, on 1 January 1986 by IMBOKODO members. Ms Mahlangu was put in a room with others where the floor had been deliberately soaped to make it slippery and they were then sjambokked and beaten where they fell. Between 200 and 360 individuals were abducted and assaulted for about 36 hours. The attacks, led by named KwaNdebele government officials, were designed to suppress resistance to INCORPORATION into KwaNdebele.

MAHLANGU, Sophy Mncane (49), was beaten and stabbed in an attack on her home by supporters of Chief Jack Mphhezulu Mahlangu in Sterkfontein, KwaNdebele, in July 1975. Chief Mahlangu supported the INCORPORATION of the village into the tribal authority of Lebowa, but many residents resisted, which resulted in attacks on people and property.

MAHLANGU, Sphila (31), a member of the Swazi royal family, was severely beaten by members of the SAP who searched her house for her husband at Weltevrede, KwaNdebele, on 27 May 1987 during conflict over the homeland's proposed independence.

MAHLANGU, Sprinkie John (36), was beaten by IMBOKODO members after being abducted from his home in Siyabuswa, KwaNdebele, in July 1986, during conflict over KwaNdebele independence.

MAHLANGU, Thembi Sophie, had her property destroyed by supporters of Chief JM Mahlangu in Goederede, near Dennilton, KwaNdebele, in July 1975. Chief Mahlangu supported the INCORPORATION of Goederede into the tribal authority of Lebowa, but many residents resisted, which led to attacks on people and property.

MAHLANGU, Tozi Martha (41), was severely injured when she was beaten, kicked and threatened with detention and death by members of the SAP in Mhluzi, Middelburg, Tvl, in June 1986 when they came to her house to look for her activist son.

MAHLANGU, Venile Simon (31), was abducted and beaten by IMBOKODO members in KwaNdebele, on 15 December 1986 during conflict over the independence of KwaNdebele.

MAHLANGU, Vusi, was shot dead in Vosloorus, Tvl, on 13 December 1992 when IFP supporters allegedly opened fire on Vosloorus residents marching to the local administration offices to demand rate cuts.

MAHLANGU, Vusimuzi Jeremiah (21), was stabbed and assaulted by members of the Gadaffi faction of the ANC-aligned KHUTSONG YOUTH CONGRESS who attacked his car in Khutsong, Carletonville. Tvl, in November 1990.

MAHLANYANA, Andile (18), was shot dead by named perpetrators in Old Crossroads, Cape Town, on 20 September 1991, during a conflict fuelled by territory and local leadership issues.

MAHLANYANA, Thando Paul (17), a PEYCO-UDF activist, died after he was run over by a police Hippo on 4 August 1986 in Port Elizabeth. His body was found lying next to the communal tap with 15 others, also allegedly killed by SAP members. At the time of the incident, PEYCO members were guarding the homes of UDF activists from AZAPO and police attacks.

MAHLANZA, Mkhululi (21), died after he was severely beaten by members of the SADF during intense public unrest in DUNCAN VILLAGE, East London, on 14 August 1985.

MAHLANZA, Nomfunzo Alberta (50), an ANC supporter, had her home burnt down by Inkatha supporters in Port Shepstone, Natal, on 26 January 1988 during intensifying political conflict in the area.

MAHLANZA, Siphon Lington (53), had his house in Bhambayi, near KwaMashu, Durban, burnt down by

IFP supporters in June 1993, allegedly because he refused to participate in IFP activities. The year was marked intense political conflict between the 'RED' AND 'GREEN' FACTIONS in the area.

MAHLASE, Dorah, was beaten by IMBOKODO members at Siyabuswa, KwaNdebele, on 1 January 1986 to try and prevent Ms Mahlase and her family speaking North Sotho during conflict over the proposed independence of KwaNdebele.

MAHLASE, Iphafrus (26), a policeman, was shot in the stomach by a named perpetrator in Kamelrivier, KwaNdebele, on 19 February 1994. As a result, Mr Mahlase is confined to a wheelchair. The incident occurred when relations between the Kamelrivier community and the police were strained as the police were seen as agents of the apartheid state.

MAHLASE, Teme Phineas (50), was abducted from his home in KwaNdebele by IMBOKODO vigilantes on 1 January 1986. At Siyabuswa community hall he and others were put in a room where the floor had been deliberately soaped to make it slippery and were sjambokked and beaten when they fell. Between 200 and 360 individuals were abducted and assaulted in this way. The attacks were led by named KwaNdebele government officials and were aimed at suppressing Moutse resistance to INCORPORATION into KwaNdebele.

MAHLASELA, Msebenzi Wellington (61), an ANC supporter, was killed after he was thrown from a moving train, allegedly by IFP supporters between Katilehong and Wattville train stations, on 14 October 1992. See TRAIN VIOLENCE.

MAHLATSANE, Ennuel, was killed by members of the SAP during the SHARPEVILLE MASSACRE in Sharpeville, Vereeniging, Tvl, on 21 March 1960.

MAHLATSE, Vela Russel (37), an ANC supporter, was shot dead by IFP supporters in Bhuboyi, Port Shepstone, Natal, on 20 June 1993.

MAHLATSI, Edward Mohaka, an ANC member, was shot in Sebokeng, Tvl, on 26 March 1990 by members of the SAP who fired at a crowd of about 50 000 people who had been refused permission to hold a protest march against councillors and increased rentals. Eight people were killed and more than 350 people were injured.

MAHLATSI, Esau Pule, a Sebokeng mayor, was shot and his body burnt in Sebokeng, Tvl, on 27 May 1992 by ANC-aligned self-defence unit members. He had been seen as a collaborator since he was a member of the community council in 1984.

MAHLATSI, Lesege Patrice (25), a SANCO member, was abducted from his home by named members of the SAP and repeatedly beaten and tortured in Kagiso, Tvl, on 17 October 1985 because he was a civic and union leader. Police reportedly disrupted civic meetings constantly while refusing to grant the local residents' organisation permission to hold them.

MAHLATSI, Martha Tsatsane, was shot dead in a car in Evaton, Tvl, on 27 July 1991 with her boyfriend after receiving death threats from a rival grouping within the ANC-aligned civic organisation.

MAHLATSI, Paul, suffered damage to property when his business premises were set on fire by ANC members during political conflict between AZAPO and ANC supporters in Zamdela, Sasolburg, OFS, during 1991. One perpetrator was granted amnesty (AC/2001/239).

MAHLATSI, William Phera (28), was stabbed to death by members of the THREE MILLION GANG in Brentpark, Kroonstad, OFS, on 28 August 1993, allegedly because he played an activist role in the local community.

MAHLBOA, Michael, an ANC supporter, was tortured by members of the Security Branch on a farm near Bloemfontein in October 1989, allegedly because of his political activities.

MAHLENTLE, Nelson Mandla (62), was burnt to death with his grandson in his home in Crossroads, Cape Town, on 10 February 1990, in an attack allegedly instigated by a named Crossroads leader opposed to the ANC.

MAHLENTLE, Sonwabile (6), was burnt to death with his grandfather in his home in Crossroads, Cape Town, on 10 February 1990, in an arson attack allegedly instigated by a named Crossroads leader opposed to the ANC.

MAHLILEVILA, Nomawithi (32), had her house set alight by IFP supporters at Inanda, near KwaMashu, Durban, on 20 February 1993 in continuing political conflict.

MAHLO, Siphon Cyprian (18), a member of the ANCYL and the Lorraine civic association, was detained and tortured by members of the SAP in Tzaneen, Tvl, in May 1992 because of his political activities.

MAHLO, Victor, was shot and injured in the ear by a named traditional leader who fired at a group gathered for a civic meeting at Burgersfort, Tvl, on 3 April 1993 during resistance against traditional authority in the area.

MAHLOBISA, Mbulelo (37), an ANC supporter, was shot and injured by members of the Ciskei Police, some of whom are named, on 15 September 1992 in Alice, Ciskei, in political conflict following the BISHO MASSACRE.

MAHLOBO, Makhafula Cyril, an MK operative, was shot dead by members of the security forces at Dumbe, Paulpietersburg, Natal, in March 1983. Mr Mahlobo was killed shortly after crossing into South Africa from Swaziland as part of a group of MK operatives on a mission.

MAHLOBO, Nelson, an MK operative, was detained by the Security Branch by the Security Branch in Vryheid, Natal, in 1985, and was severely assaulted and tortured. He had gone into exile in the 1960s and returned in 1983 on an MK mission.

MAHLOKO, Thabang Samuel (22), an ANC supporter, died in police custody in Botshabelo, near Bloemfontein, on 14 December 1991.

MAHLOMONYANE (23), James Basekgama, was abducted from his home in Ntwane, KwaNdebele, by IMBOKODO vigilantes led by named KwaNdebele government ministers on 1 January 1986 and assaulted at the Siyabuswa community hall in an attempt to suppress resistance to INCORPORATION into KwaNdebele.

MAHLOMUZA, Jan, was shot dead by KwaNdebele police in KwaNdebele, on 31 May 1987 during a meeting held at Ndalasi Bar Lounge by anti-independence supporters. Three people died and several were injured when police opened fire to disperse the crowd.

MAHLOPE, Thembi Brilliant (15), died after being gang-raped, stabbed, shot and thrown out of a hostel window, allegedly by IFP-supporting hostel-dwellers in Tokoza, Tvl, on 29 July 1993. Ms Mahlope was abducted with three other girls, two of whom were killed during the incident.

MAHLULO, Mzwakhe Mayford (33), an ANC supporter, was detained and tortured by suffocation by members of the Ciskei Police in the Dimbaza police station, Ciskei, on 30 December 1991. Mr Mahlulo was accused of supplying arms to the ANC during the period of conflict between ANC and ADM in Ciskei.

MAHLULO, Tandsile Collen, a UDF activist, was tortured while in detention at New Brighton police station, Port Elizabeth, in July 1976.

MAHOAI, Tsebishi John (48), was severely beaten at GaMatlala, Lebowa, on 1 February 1989 by supporters of a newly appointed chief during community resistance to the new chief.

MAHOBE, Jonas, a FAWU member, was shot and injured by members of the SAP while participating in a labour strike action in Viljoenskroon, OFS, on 4 December 1992. Two police vans entered the work premises and police members opened fire on striking miners, injuring six.

MAHOGO, Hermit (39), was assaulted and tortured by named perpetrators at Nongqongqo prison in East London, Cape, in 1962. He was held for a year, part of which was spent in solitary confinement. He was then placed under a five-year house arrest.

MAHOKO, Alfred Motlalentoa (28), was tortured by named members of the SAP while in detention at Actonville police station, Benoni. He was arrested after a 1986 May Day rally in Wattville, Benoni, Tvl, when a police informer pointed him out. He was charged with murder and sentenced to two years' imprisonment. He survived on a disability grant until 1995.

MAHOKO, David, was shot dead by members of the SADF in Ikageng, Potchefstroom, Tvl, during a confrontation between residents and the SADF.

MAHOKO, Keikanetswe Selina (37), was severely beaten with a sjambok by members of the Bophuthatswana Defence Force in Taung, Bophuthatswana, on 8 January 1994 when she left a sportsfield where an ANC rally had been held.

MAHOMED, Ashraf Allie (17), was detained on 13 June 1986 during the state of emergency at Uitenhage, Cape. He was held for a year during which he went on an 11-day hunger strike in protest against conditions at the prison. He was allowed to study for his final school examinations only if he went into solitary confinement. Mr Mahomed had been tortured in detention for several days in 1983, when he was 15, and also in 1985. See POLICE BRUTALITY.

MAHOMED, Garrat Tony (46), was shot by alleged IFP supporters in Alexandra, Johannesburg, on 28 March 1991.

MAHONGA, Jeanette, a World Vision NGO member, died when her house was petrol-bombed by Ciskei Police on 21 October 1992 in Seymour, Ciskei.

MAHUDU, Jim (43), was shot and killed by Ermelo members of the SAP in Ga-Maphopha Village, Sekhukhuneland, Lebowa, on 15 October 1987 during the state of emergency because the police were searching for his older brother.

MAHUDU, Mathee Committee (26), a SAYCO member, was arrested, tortured and subjected to electric shocks by named members of the SAP in Sekhukhuneland, Lebowa, on 27 May 1987.

MAHUMAPELO, Solomon, was assaulted and tortured by members of the SAP in Klerksdorp, Tvl, in 1977 during a period of heightened political activity through civic struggles and consumer boycotts.

MAHUMAPELO, Thebe Clifford, was shot dead by members of the SAP in Kgakala, near Wolmaransstad, Tvl, in February 1993 while fetching water from town after water in Tswelelang township was turned off as a result of a rent strike.

MAHUNA, Kenneth Thobekile (22), was shot dead by members of the SAP in Langa, Uitenhage, Cape, on 21 March 1985 when police opened fire on mourners marching to a funeral. At least 20 people were killed and many injured in the shooting. See LANGA SHOOTINGS.

MAHUNGELA, Lucas Mabhoysana (29), was shot dead by members of the SAP in Mhluzi, Middelburg, Tvl, on 21 November 1990 while participating in a march to Middelburg police station organised by the ANCWL in protest against the harassment of their children by Mhluzi and Middelburg police. Police opened fire on the marchers, killing five people and injuring eight others.

MAHURA, Matlhomare Jerry (63), a chief and ANC supporter, was harassed and detained by members of the Bophuthatswana Police in Taung, Bophuthatswana, on 6 December 1990 for opposing the Mangope government.

MAHURA, Tuelo Payment (32), was severely beaten by Bophuthatswana Police at a meeting at Dryharts Bathlapin tribal office in Taung, Bophuthatswana, on 6 December 1990. Dryharts villagers had summoned Chief Mahura to hear their grievances when police dispersed the crowd with teargas and sjamboks.

MAHWA, Jongile (44), a SAMWU member, was severely beaten by members of the Ciskei Police on 21 September 1985 at a community meeting during a consumer boycott in Berlin, Cape.

MAIBIRI, Boikanyo Jackson (29), was assaulted and tortured in detention by members of the Bophuthatswana Police at Kuruman, Cape, on 15 October 1992 during a consumer boycott in the area.

MAIFADI, Benjamin, is assumed to have been burnt to death by *Vlakplaas* operatives, in Vlaklaagte, KwaNdebele, in July 1986. Mr Maifadi and eight other youths were recruited by *Vlakplaas askaris* for supposed military training. The house they were

staying in was set alight and their bodies were burnt beyond recognition. See NIETVERDIEND AMBUSH.

MAIFO, Jan Tito (22), an SRC member, had a leg amputated after he was shot in Nancefield, Messina, Tvl, in November 1980 by a member of the SAP whose police vehicle registration number was noted. Thobela High School pupils were holding a protest meeting when police fired on them to disperse the gathering.

MAIKETSO, Thabo Shadrack (21), was tortured in detention by members of the Bophuthatswana Police in Taung, Bophuthatswana, on 15 April 1994 shortly before the APRIL 1994 ELECTION. Mr Maiketso was accused of burning down a school.

MAILA, Shadrack Atkins (32), was detained and severely beaten by members of the police in Dennilton, KwaNdebele, in November 1985 when hundreds of residents were assaulted or killed for resisting INCORPORATION into KwaNdebele.

MAILANE, Alfred Madoda, was strangled to death with his tie, allegedly by IFP supporters, in Katlehong, Tvl, on 25 July 1993 during ongoing political conflict in the area.

MAILULA, Solomon Ramavhulani, a Venda Independent People's Party supporter, was attacked with stones in Louis Trichardt, Tvl, in 1970 when his party wanted to oust the ruling Venda National Party.

MAILULA, Stone Maribe (16), was severely assaulted in Motetema, Lebowa, on 4 June 1986, allegedly by Lebowa Police who abducted and assaulted several youths in a police vehicle. One of the youths died.

MAIMANE, Albertina Regina, had her home damaged in an arson attack by Inkatha supporters in Kagiso, Krugersdorp, Tvl, in May 1990. Kagiso, like many Transvaal townships, was embroiled in conflict between ANC and Inkatha/IFP supporters in the early 1990s.

MAIMANE, Sekwati David, was shot dead by IFP supporters in his home in Boksburg, Tvl, on 12 September 1990 during conflict between mainly ANC-supporting residents and IFP-supporting hostel-dwellers.

MAIMELA, Kwadishi Frans (76), had his home in GaMatlala, Lebowa, burnt down by supporters of chief BK Matlala on 2 February 1980, because Mr Maimela resisted Lebowa's proposed independence from South Africa.

MAIMELA, Lengoi Moses, was killed when MK operatives detonated an explosive in a car outside the South African Air Force (SAAF) headquarters in Church Street, Pretoria, on 20 May 1983. Twenty-one people were killed and 217 injured. The overall commander of MK's Special Operations Unit and two MK operatives were granted amnesty (AC/2001/003 and AC/2001/023). See CHURCH STREET BOMBING, PRETORIA.

MAIMELA, Mogale Judas, was killed when MK operatives detonated an explosive in a car outside the South African Air Force (SAAF) headquarters in Church Street, Pretoria, on 20 May 1983. Twenty-one people were killed and 217 injured. The overall commander of MK's Special Operations Unit and two MK operatives were granted amnesty (AC/2001/003 and AC/2001/023). See CHURCH STREET BOMBING, PRETORIA.

MAIMELA, Shiko David, was severely injured and killed when AWB members detonated a car bomb in Bree Street, Johannesburg, on 24 April 1994, in an effort to disrupt the electoral process. Seven people were killed and 13 injured in the blast. Two perpetrators were granted amnesty (AC/1999/0342). See RIGHT-WING ATTACKS.

MAINE, Selinah Nthabiseng (37), an ANC supporter, was severely beaten by ANC members in Tikwana, Hoopstad, OFS, on 3 September 1992, allegedly for going to work during a stayaway.

MAISA, Sabata Daniel, was shot dead by IFP supporters in Tokoza, Tvl, on 3 December 1990 after he reportedly refused to point out Xhosa-speaking people's houses. Mr Maisa was one of 19 people who died during conflict in Tokoza on that day, during ongoing conflict between ANC and IFP supporters in the area.

MAITSE, Julia Maki (34), was shot dead by members of the ANC-aligned self-defence unit in Moleleki, Katlehong, Germiston, on 7 December 1993. The perpetrators applied for amnesty for the abduction and killing of her husband and son in the same attack. Amnesty was denied.

MAITSE, Petrus Mahlomola, an AZAPO supporter, was shot dead by a named SAP member in Sasolburg, OFS, on 18 May 1986. The incident took place during a joint AZAPO/UDF protest against restrictions on political activity. Five other protesters were seriously injured in the attack.

MAITSHOTLO, Pogisho Thomas (21), an ANC supporter, was partially paralysed after he was seriously injured in Tigane, Hartbeesfontein, Tvl, on 9 May 1991 when an IFP supporter threw a hand grenade at ANC supporters on a peace march. Peace marches had been organised by both parties on that day.

MAJA, Paul Teboho (40), died when ANC supporters petrol-bombed the bus in which he was travelling in Botshabelo, near Bloemfontein, on 6 February 1990. The incident took place during a strike by the employees of a bus company. The ANC, in solidarity with the strikers, had called on people not to use buses.

MAJAFE, Victor Oupa (21), was tortured in detention in Krugersdorp, Tvl, in 1976 after being arrested trying to flee the country to Swaziland.

MAJAJA, Mxolisi Alfred (25), an ANC supporter, was shot by members of the SAP and SADF during intense public unrest in DUNCAN VILLAGE, East London, in August 1985.

MAJALAMBA, Mthuthuzeli (28), an ANC member, was severely beaten while in police custody in March 1993 at Peddie, Ciskei. He was tortured and made to confess to the beating of a member of the ADM.

MAJALI, Elizabeth Nokhaya Lindiwe (47), was detained for three months on 18 June 1986 in Middelburg, Cape. The police wanted information about her two sons who had participated in a march to demand housing.

MAJALI, Sindile, was detained for two weeks under emergency regulations in Murraysburg, Cape, in June

1986, after he had participated in a protest march demanding housing.

MAJALI, Zakuthwa, was detained for two weeks under emergency regulations in Murraysburg, Cape, in 1986, after he had participated in a protest march demanding housing.

MAJALISA, Nomhle (22), was shot and injured when rubber bullets fired by members of the SAP struck her on the head during a commemoration of the 1960 SHARPEVILLE MASSACRE at Mfuleni, Cape Town, on 21 March 1991.

MAJAMANI, Themba Welcome (35), an ANC member, was tortured by members of the Ciskei Police while in detention in March 1993 at Qamyana police station, Ciskei.

MAJANAGA, Michael Molefi (15), was severely beaten by members of the SAP while in detention in Kroonstad, OFS, in February 1985, allegedly because he was thought to have been involved in an arson attack on a policeman's home. He was detained for four months before being released without being charged.

MAJAPELO, Francina was severely injured when a bomb, planted by AWB members, exploded at a taxi rank on the corner of Odendaal and Victoria Streets in Germiston, Tvl, on the 25 April 1994. Ten persons were killed and nine were injured in the blast. Four perpetrators were granted amnesty (AC/1999/0342). See RIGHT-WING ATTACKS.

MAJARA, Mapuleng Anna (29), a SACCAWU shopsteward, was harassed and intimidated by members of the SAP, one of whom is named, at Ladybrand, OFS, in 1987. Ms Majara was mobilising and recruiting workers for the ANC and SACCAWU, and was therefore considered 'troublesome'.

MAJENGE, Daludumo (22), an ANC supporter, was shot and killed by an IFP supporter during political conflict at Sundumbili, KwaZulu, near Mandini, Natal, at on 29 March 1993. One perpetrator was granted amnesty (AC/1999/0332).

MAJENGE, Dumisani (24), an ANC supporter, died after being stabbed by IFP supporters in Sundumbili, KwaZulu, near Mandini, Natal, on 17 May 1992. Mr Majenge's brother was killed by IFP supporters in March 1993, also in political conflict.

MAJETJA, Tshibishi Daniel (43), had his home in GaMatlala, Lebowa, burnt down by supporters of Chief BK Matlala on 2 February 1980, because Mr Majetja resisted Lebowa's proposed independence from South Africa.

MAJLET, Stefanus Andrew (19), was shot and injured by a named SAP member at Kakamas, Cape, on 13 February 1988, when the perpetrator opened fire on residents outside a house being raided by police. Two children were shot dead and 13 people injured.

MAJIIA, Ashington Sizathu (64), had his house attacked by members of the Transkei Police in Umtata, Transkei, on 13 July 1987. In the attack, his daughter and other family members were severely injured and his home and furniture damaged. His son was an ANC supporter who had gone into exile in May 1985.

MAJIZA, Landile Clement (20), was shot and injured by members of the Transkei Police in Umtata, Transkei, on 13 July 1987. In the attack, several other family members were severely injured and their home and furniture damaged. His brother was an ANC supporter who had gone into exile in May 1985.

MAJIZA, Linda (26), was shot and injured by members of the Transkei Police who attacked his home at Ngangelizwe, near Umtata, Transkei, on 13 July 1987.

MAJIKAZANA, Zanele (17), was shot dead by members of the SAP in Langa, Uitenhage, Cape, on 21 March 1985 when police opened fire on mourners marching to a funeral. At least 20 people were killed and many injured in the shooting. See LANGA SHOOTINGS.

MAJIYA, Delisile (45), an IFP supporter, had her home burnt down by IFP supporters at Engudwini, near Bulwer, Natal, in early 1994 during the run-up to the APRIL 1994 ELECTIONS.

MAJIYA, Sbusiso (20), an IFP supporter, was shot dead by unidentified ANC supporters at Bulwer, Natal, on 19 April 1994, in the run-up to the APRIL 1994 ELECTIONS.

MAJIZA, Dumazile Grace (57), an ANC supporter, had her home burnt down by IFP supporters at Mvutshini, near Port Shepstone, Natal, on 21 March 1994, in the run-up to the APRIL 1994 ELECTIONS.

MAJOBELA, Fezile, was injured on 29 July 1986 when an MK unit attacked the Madeira police station in Umtata, Transkei. At least eight people were killed in the attack, including members of the SAP, civilians and one of the MK operatives. One MK operative applied for and was granted amnesty (AC/2000/240).

MAJOKA, Magic Msizi (28), an ANC supporter, had his house in Umlazi, Durban, burnt down by IFP supporters on 16 January 1992. After the attack, he was detained and tortured by a named KWAZULU POLICE member, allegedly because of his support for the ANC.

MAJOLA, Abednego (62), an ANC supporter, was shot and stabbed to death on 8 November 1990 when IFP-supporting hostel-dwellers attacked residents at Bruntville, near Mooi River, Natal, following the killing of an IFP supporter. See BRUNTVILLE ATTACKS.

MAJOLA, Andile Simon (13), was shot dead by named members of the SAP in Bongoletu, Oudtshoorn, Cape, on 17 June 1985. Three children were killed and several others injured in the shooting. See BONGOLETHU THREE.

MAJOLA, Bekisisa Lionel (53), an ANC supporter, had his house burnt down by a named perpetrator at Gcilima, Port Shepstone, Natal, on 20 May 1993. Mr Majola was targeted for attack allegedly because he was a local ANC organiser with responsibility for recruiting members to the party.

MAJOLA, Bhekinkosi (30), was abducted by IFP supporters in Empangeni, Natal, on 12 November 1992, and has not been seen since. It is alleged that perpetrators returned later on the same day and burnt down his house. He is presumed dead.

MAJOLA, Bhukumuzi (37), was shot dead by IFP supporters at Table Mountain, near Pietermaritzburg, on 30 August 1991 in political conflict in the area.

MAJOLA, Bonakele Octavia, was one of 13 people killed in an attack by UDF and ANC supporters on Inkatha supporters in the Mahwaqa area, near Port Shepstone, Natal, on 24 March 1990. Two UDF supporters were granted amnesty (AC/2000/041).

MAJOLA, Bongani Brian, a UDF supporter, was shot and injured when a group of Inkatha supporters and CAPRIVI TRAINEES attacked a UDF meeting in a house at Mpumalanga, KwaZulu, near Durban, on 18 January 1988. Nine people were killed and an estimated 200 people were injured in the attack. The group went on to destroy around eight houses. One former Inkatha member was granted amnesty (AC/1999/0332).

MAJOLA, Bongiwe (24), an ANC supporter, was severely assaulted by Inkatha supporters who attacked her home in Engonyameni, near Umlazi, Durban, on 9 June 1990. Ms Majola's mother and sister were also injured in the attack. The family fled the area, returning the following day to find their home burnt down.

MAJOLA, Busi (aka 'Mzala'), an MK operative, was shot dead by Security Branch operatives during a raid on a house in Mbabane, Swaziland, on 4 June 1986. Two other MK operatives were killed in the attack. The raid was planned and executed by Security Branches members of the Eastern Transvaal, Soweto and *Vlakplaas*. The head of the Security Branch and 12 other operatives were granted amnesty (AC/2000/087).

MAJOLA, Busiswe Nomusa (61), an Inkatha supporter, had her home at Nkanyezini, Table Mountain, near Pietermaritzburg, burnt down by ANC supporters on 4 July 1990. Ms Majola was allegedly attacked because her son, who was killed in the attack, was aligned with Inkatha.

MAJOLA, Cyril Muzikayifani (18), an ANC supporter, had his home in Ntuzuma, near Durban, burnt down by Inkatha supporters in December 1989.

MAJOLA, Derrick Sunnyboy (35), an ANC supporter, was shot dead by IFP supporters on 25 April 1991 in Bruntville, near Mooi River, Natal, allegedly because of his prominent roles in the ANC and the Bruntville Civic Organisation. Mr Majola's wife was also killed in the attack; their four-year-old child was shot and injured.

MAJOLA, Elizabeth Lindiwe (35), an Inkatha supporter, had her house in KwaMashu, Durban, burnt down by ANC supporters on 10 February 1990 in political conflict following the UNBANNING of political organisations on 2 February.

MAJOLA, Eustace (21), a UDF/ANC supporter, was shot dead when members of the SAP opened fire on a violent confrontation between UDF and Inkatha supporters in Snathing, KwaZulu, near Pietermaritzburg, on 8 October 1987. Later his father's house was burnt down.

MAJOLA, Joana Anna (73), an ANC supporter, was the victim of an arson attack on her home when she and her family were attacked, allegedly by IFP supporters in Vosloorus, Tvl, on 9 April 1991. Ms Majola's husband was abducted and killed during this incident.

MAJOLA, Konzapi Eunice (48), an IFP supporter, had her home destroyed in an arson attack in Sonkombo, NDWEDWE, KwaZulu, near Durban, in November 1993

in continuing conflict between ANC and IFP supporters in the area.

MAJOLA, Lovey, suffered damage to property when his house was burnt down by ANC members in Heidelberg, Tvl, during 1992 or 1993. Mr. Majola and two other suspected IFP supporters were on an ANC hit list. One ANC member was granted amnesty (AC/2000/064).

MAJOLA, Mayvis, (34), an ANC supporter, was shot dead by IFP supporters in Bruntville, near Mooi River, Natal, on 25 April 1991, allegedly because of her husband's prominent roles in the ANC and the Bruntville Civic Organisation. Ms Majola's husband was also killed in the attack; their four-year-old child was shot and injured.

MAJOLA, Meshack Boyi (50), an ANC supporter, had his house in Snathing, KwaZulu, near Pietermaritzburg, burnt down by Inkatha supporters in 1987.

MAJOLA, Michael, was severely assaulted by IFP members during political conflict at Amahlongwa Reserve, Umkomaas, near Durban, on 18 October 1990. One perpetrator was granted amnesty (AC/1999/0015).

MAJOLA, Muntuntuziwa (39), an Inkatha supporter, was shot dead Nkanyezini, Table Mountain, near Pietermaritzburg, by ANC supporters, some of whom are named, on 4 July 1990. His family, whose home was burnt down in the attack, was allegedly targeted because of Mr Majola's support for Inkatha.

MAJOLA, Muziwentombi Getrude (45), an ANC supporter, was stabbed and severely beaten by Inkatha supporters who attacked her home in Engonyameni, near Umlazi, Durban, on 9 June 1990. Her two daughters were also injured in the attack. The family fled the area, returning the following day to find their home burnt down.

MAJOLA, Mzwandile Guy (19), was tortured in detention by members of the SAP in Daveyton, Tvl, on 5 November 1977 in the aftermath of the SOWETO UPRISING.

MAJOLA, Nelisiwe (16), an ANC supporter, was stabbed and beaten by Inkatha supporters who attacked her home in Engonyameni, near Umlazi, Durban, on 9 June 1990. Her mother and sister were also injured in the attack. The family fled the area, returning the following day to find their home burnt down.

MAJOLA, Nga Simon (51), was one of 13 people killed in an attack by UDF and ANC supporters on Inkatha supporters in the Mahwaqa area, near Port Shepstone, Natal, on 24 March 1990. Two UDF supporters were granted amnesty (AC/2000/041).

MAJOLA, Nomusa Margaret (36), an ANC-supporting civic leader and policewoman in Bruntville, near Mooi River, Natal, was forced to resign from her post and flee to Pietermaritzburg for safety when she was intimidated by her colleagues and superiors during political conflict in 1991.

MAJOLA, Nonkululeko (4), was shot and injured in an attack on her home by IFP supporters in Bruntville, near Mooi River, Natal, on 25 April 1991. Both her parents were killed in the attack. Her father played a prominent role in the ANC and Bruntville Civic Organisation.

MAJOLA, Ntombikabani (53), an ANC supporter, had her house petrol-bombed by IFP supporters at Mabhuyeni, KwaZulu, near Empangeni, Natal, on 3 March 1994, allegedly because she refused to join an IFP march in the run-up to the APRIL 1994 ELECTIONS.

MAJOLA, Ntozakhe (57), had her house burnt down by Inkatha supporters at Ezimbokodweni, Umbumbulu, KwaZulu, near Durban, on 9 June 1990 during widespread political conflict in the area.

MAJOLA, Pius (60), an ANC supporter, had his house in Haza, Howick, Natal, burnt down by IFP supporters in 1990. Mr Majola was forced to flee the area, which was considered an IFP stronghold.

MAJOLA, Pius Bonginkosi (35), was shot dead in Inanda, near KwaMashu, Durban, on 8 May 1994 in political violence in the area following the APRIL 1994 ELECTIONS.

MAJOLA, Primrose Thandiwe (27), an ANC supporter, had her home in Bhambayi, near KwaMashu, Durban, burnt down by IFP supporters on 20 April 1993 in intense political conflict between the 'RED' AND 'GREEN' FACTIONS.

MAJOLA, Robert Fourie (17), was shot and injured by AMASOLOMZI vigilantes on 24 May 1986 in Ashton, Cape, during an opposition campaign to Black Local Authority.

MAJOLA, Samsan Bhekifa (37), an IFP supporter, was shot dead by ANC supporters in Murchison, near Port Shepstone, Natal, on 28 June 1992.

MAJOLA, Samuel, an ANC supporter, was abducted on 9 April 1991, allegedly by IFP supporters, after his room was set on fire and was later found stabbed to death in the street in Vosloorus, Tvl.

MAJOLA, Thelma Nombulelo, was abducted by alleged members of the SAP in Sebokeng, Tvl, on 1 January 1984.

MAJOLA, Themba Howard (20), was shot and injured by a named policeman during student protests in Worcester, Cape, in August 1980. Several days later he was arrested and severely tortured by named policemen at the Security Branch offices in Worcester. He was subsequently sentenced to six months' imprisonment for public violence.

MAJOLA, Thembeni Gloria (16), a UDF supporter, was shot dead when members of the SADF opened fire on youths *toyi-toying* in Umlazi, Durban in August 1986.

MAJOLA, Thulani Cyril (15), a UDF supporter, was shot dead by Inkatha members in Mpumalanga, KwaZulu, near Durban, on 1 November 1988 in intensifying violent conflict in the area.

MAJOLA, Thulasizwe Fatho (20), an ANC supporter, was abducted and shot by Inkatha supporters, one of whom is named, at Cabhane, Hibberdene, Natal, on 18 April 1990.

MAJOLA, Vusumuzi Johannes (27), had his home burnt down by IFP members in Umbumbulu, KwaZulu, near Durban, on 12 July 1990, allegedly because he had been branded as a COMRADE for refusing to side with IFP supporters in conflict with UDF supporters.

MAJOLA, Weh, was shot and injured during ongoing conflict between ANC and IFP supporters at Folweni, KwaZulu, near Umlazi, Durban, on 5 August 1992.

MAJOLA, Yoshuwa Amson Vuyani (23), was shot in the hip by a member of the SAP in Kirkwood, Cape, on 26 March 1985, when police opened fire and sprayed teargas to disperse a group of protesters.

MAJOLA, Zibindaba Faloyi (41), was shot dead by ANC supporters in Mpophomeni, KwaZulu, near Howick, Natal, on 31 March 1990, allegedly because he came from an Inkatha area and yet was running a shop in an ANC area. His shop, house and cars were set alight in the attack.

MAJOLA, Zinsizwa Frederick Mlungisi, a UDF supporter, when a group of Inkatha supporters and CAPRIVI TRAINEES attacked a UDF meeting in a house at Mpumalanga, KwaZulu, near Durban, on 18 January 1988. Nine people were killed and an estimated 200 people were injured in the attack. The group went on to destroy around eight houses. One former Inkatha member was granted amnesty (AC/1999/0332).

MAJOLA, Zithulele Nicholas (36), an ANC supporter, had his home in Umbumbulu, KwaZulu, near Durban, burnt down by IFP supporters in July 1992.

MAJOLA, Zuki Butomkhulu 'Toto' (24), a UDF supporter and youth activist, was severely tortured by named members of the SAP after his arrest on 12 June 1986 in Ashton, Cape.

MAJOLA, Zwanani Terrence (18), an ANC supporter, was shot by IFP supporters and members of the KWAZULU POLICE who came to his home in Umbumbulu, KwaZulu, near Durban, on 5 August 1992 during a stayaway called by COSATU. He died in hospital the following day.

MAJOVA, Mzwandile Watson, an MK operative, was shot dead by members of the Bophuthatswana Police in Tlhabane, Bophuthatswana, on 25 November 1985. Another MK operative and two civilians including a child living in the house were also killed.

MAJOVA, Sambathi, was beaten by members of the SAP while in detention in June 1960 in Bizana, Transkei, during the PONDOLAND REVOLT.

MAJOZI, Brian (4), was shot dead, allegedly by IFP supporters, in Vosloorus, Tvl, on 3 January 1991 during violent political conflict in the area.

MAJOZI, Christopher Vumazi (17), a UDF supporter, was stabbed and shot by a group of named Inkatha supporters at Amanzimtoti, near Durban, on 25 May 1989, allegedly because he had left Inkatha to join the UDF. Mr Majosi was blinded as a result of the attack.

MAJOZI, Clegyman Mthunzi (20), an ANC supporter, was shot dead in an attack by IFP supporters on 23 June 1991 at Ndaleni, Richmond, Natal. See RICHMOND ATTACKS.

MAJOZI, David Mzomuhle (23), an ANC supporter, was shot and severely injured by IFP supporters at Entembeni, Stanger, Natal, on 10 August 1993. Two other ANC supporters were killed in the attack.

MAJOZI, Duma (19), an ANC supporter, was shot dead by another named ANC supporter at KwaNdengezi, KwaZulu, near Pinetown, Natal, on 4 June 1993, allegedly in a serious internal feud.

MAJOZI, Dumisani (17), a UDF supporter, was shot and injured when a named SAP member, who allegedly supported the IFP, opened fire on a group of

people at the Majosi home in Nhlalakahle, Greytown, Natal, on 15 September 1990. Two people were killed and two injured.

MAJOZI, Edmond (19), an ANC supporter, was shot dead by a named Inkatha supporter at KwaNdengezi, KwaZulu, near Pinetown, Natal, on 7 September 1988.

MAJOZI, Elizabeth Ntombi (35), an ANC supporter, had her house burnt down by a named IFP supporter at Ntuzuma, near Durban, in October 1991.

MAJOZI, Funani Beauty (42), was fatally wounded when a named SAP member, who allegedly supported the IFP, opened fire on a group of people at the Majosi home in Nhlalakahle, Greytown, Natal, on 15 September 1990. One other person was killed and two were injured in the attack.

MAJOZI, Maria Mankhulu (27), was shot and injured, allegedly by IFP supporters, in Vosloorus, Tvl, on 3 January 1991 during violent political conflict in the area.

MAJOZI, Mbizo (53), an ANC supporter, had his house at Magabheni, Umgababa, KwaZulu, near Durban, burnt down by IFP supporters in 1992.

MAJOZI, Mfanizakhe, an IFP supporter, was shot dead when ANC security guards opened fire from the ANC headquarters at Shell House, Johannesburg, on a crowd of IFP marchers, on 28 March 1994. At least nine marchers were killed and around 100 injured. Ten ANC security guards were granted amnesty (AC/2000/142).

MAJOZI, Mngciki (47), an IFP supporter, lost her house at Ndwedwe, KwaZulu, near Durban, in arson attack on 16 August 1990 in intense conflict between IFP and ANC supporters in the area.

MAJOZI, Ntokozo (20), a UDF supporter, was shot and injured when a named SAP member, who allegedly supported the IFP, opened fire on a group of people at the Majosi home in Nhlalakahle, Greytown, Natal, on 15 September 1990. Two people were killed and one other was injured.

MAJOZI, Paulos Lucky (26), an ANCYL supporter, was shot dead in KwaNdengezi, KwaZulu, near Pinetown, Natal, in 1992 in ongoing conflict between IFP and ANC supporters in the area.

MAJOZI, Promise (31), had her house at NDWEDWE, KwaZulu, near Durban, burnt down by IFP supporters in January 1991 in continuing political conflict in the area.

MAJOZI, Sbusiso Ewart (19), an ANC supporter, was shot dead when a named SAP member, who allegedly supported the IFP, opened fire on a group of people at the Majosi home in Nhlalakahle, Greytown, Natal, on 15 September 1990. One other person was killed and two were injured in the attack.

MAJOZI, Simphiwe Patrick (11), was killed by Inkatha supporters during an attack on a UDF-stronghold at Imbali, Pietermaritzburg, on 16 January 1989. One perpetrator was refused amnesty for the killing (AC/1999/0334).

MAJUBA, Themba Joseph (21), a UDF supporter, died when he was shot and a Casspir was driven over his head by members of the SADF and SAP during intense public unrest in DUNCAN VILLAGE, East London, on 14 August 1985.

MAJWEDE, Phillip Libalele (20), was arrested and severely beaten by SAP members on 30 June 1985 in Hanover, Cape.

MAKA, Johannes, an ANC supporter, died after he had been severely beaten by members of the SAP while in detention at Bizana, Transkei, in 1960, during the PONDOLAND REVOLT.

MAKA, Lydia (28), was killed by armed men who boarded a Soweto-bound train at Jeppe station and began their attack as the train passed through George Goch station on 13 September 1990. The attackers moved through three carriages, killing around 26 people. See TRAIN VIOLENCE.

MAKA, Nopikisa Angelina (58), an Inkatha member, sustained burn wounds when her home in Mpumalanga, KwaZulu, near Durban, was petrol-bombed by UDF supporters on 9 July 1989.

MAKAE, Maferong Jacob (61), a DIKWANKWETLA NATIONAL PARTY (DNP) supporter, had his house set alight in an arson attack by ANC supporters in BOTSHABELO, near Bloemfontein, on 29 August 1989, allegedly because of his support for the DNP.

MAKAFE, Ntombomzi (10), was shot by a member of the MUNICIPAL POLICE on 12 September 1986 while she was playing in the backyard of a house in Grahamstown, Cape. The incident took place on a day of tension between the community and the police. Unknown persons began shooting at the police who retaliated.

MAKAI, Lungile Edward (47), a UDF supporter, was shot dead by members of the SAP in Javuka Street, Port Elizabeth, on 26 May 1985 during conflict between UDF and AZAPO supporters in the area.

MAKAI, Maluse Adam (55), was stoned and lashed in Pietersburg, Tvl, on 19 January 1981 during a period of rivalry between two chiefs. The victim supported Chief Lerumo and was assaulted by Chief Mapela's supporters.

MAKALELA, Robert Matshediso (25), was injured when a limpet mine planted by MK operatives exploded during lunchtime at the Wimpy restaurant in Benoni, Tvl, on 30 July 1988. One woman was killed and at least 66 people were injured. Four MK operatives were granted amnesty for the planning and execution of the attack (AC/1999/0294).

MAKALUZA, Ellen (35), a Nyanga resident, was beaten and stabbed to death by migrant workers from the hostels in Nyanga, Cape Town, on 27 December 1976, during political conflict between Nyanga residents and hostel-dwellers during the Christmas 1976 period.

MAKAMA, Nambono Annie (47), had her home damaged in an arson attack by 'comrades' in Nelspruit, Tvl, in 1986 because her husband was suspected of spying for the chief. The Inyandza National Movement attempted to impose a new chief in the KaNgwane homeland. Those opposed to the homeland assaulted Inyandza members and the magistrate set to preside over proceedings to institute the new chief.

MAKANDA, Ntombentsha Jeanette (23), was severely assaulted by ANC supporters in Lusaka, Zambia, on 5 May 1985. She was accused of being an informer for the South African government.

MAKAPELA, Zwelandle (28), was shot dead by members of the CDF in Bisho, Ciskei, on 7 September 1992 during an ANC protest march to demand free political activity in Ciskei. Thirty people were killed and 200 people injured in the event which became known as the BISHO MASSACRE. Two members of the former CDF were refused amnesty for the shooting (AC/2000/122).

MAKAPHELA, Nomagubu Daphney (20), was stabbed by members of the 'Gadaffi' faction of the ANC-aligned KHUTSONG YOUTH CONGRESS (KYC) in Khutsong, Careletonville, Tvl, in November 1990 as she returned from the funeral of a member of the 'Zim-Zim' faction of the KYC.

MAKASI, Manfred Zolile (28), was shot dead by members of the SAP in Nyanga, Cape Town, on 28 August 1985, during the police crackdown on the POLLSMOOR MARCH. Twenty-eight people were shot dead by police in the aftermath of the march and in the days that followed.

MAKASI, Miliya Miriam (15), had her head covered with plastic and was severely beaten by named members of the SAP at a hostel in KwaNobuhle, Uitenhage, Cape, in June 1986. The perpetrators wanted to know where her boyfriend was.

MAKASI, Siphiwo (17), a UDF supporter, was shot and injured by members of the SAP, one of whom is named, during intense political conflict in Burgersdorp, Cape, on 20 June 1986.

MAKASO, Thulani, an MK operative, was detained and tortured at Protea police station, Bophuthatswana, in September 1987 after his arrest while entering the country via Botswana after military training in Angola.

MAKATESI, Pumelele Action (28), a PAC supporter, was shot by police while participating in a Poqo march to the police station in Paarl, Cape, on 21 November 1962. Two Paarl residents were killed by the marchers and five marchers were shot dead. Mr Makatesi was then convicted of sabotage and sentenced to 18 years' imprisonment on Robben Island, Cape Town.

MAKATHINI, Wintombi Bongekile (21), had her house burnt down by IFP supporters in Sonkombo, Ndwedwe, KwaZulu, near Durban, on 16 March 1994. See SONKOMBO ARSON ATTACKS.

MAKATSHANE, Sampson Sandile Mshoniswa (58), an ANC supporter, was burnt to death in his car by Inkatha supporters in KwaMashu, Durban, on 11 March 1990.

MAKAU, Lebohlang Lucas (26), a NACTU member, was shot and severely injured by members of the SAP, one of whom is named, in BOTSHABELO, near Bloemfontein, on 30 August 1987, during a period of unrest following the community's demand that the Special Branch leave Botshabelo. Mr Makau was permanently disabled by this shooting.

MAKAULA, Monwabisi Gladwell (41), was detained and tortured by named members of the Security Branch at Mortimer police station in Cradock, Cape, in March 1984, during an opposition campaign to Black Local Authorities.

MAKAULA, Sindekile (35), an ANC supporter, was shot and killed in a dawn attack on the ANC stronghold of Bhambayi, near KwaMashu, Durban, on 16 February

1993, allegedly in internal conflict over access to resources and 'muti'. Ten people were killed and 35 houses were burnt down.

MAKAWULO, Anna (65), an ANC supporter, lost two houses in an arson attack at Nqutu, KwaZulu, near Vryheid, Natal, on 20 April 1994 in the conflict between ANC and the IFP supporters in the run-up to the APRIL 1994 ELECTIONS.

MAKAYI, Gideon, was hacked with *pangas* by hostel-dwellers in Mzimhlophe, Soweto, Johannesburg, on 24 August 1976 during conflict between residents and hostel-dwellers. Two of his brothers died with him when violence erupted after hostel-dwellers supported the state in their brutal suppression of the SOWETO UPRISING.

MAKAZA, Michael Mthetheleli, died four days after he was shot by members of the SAP while he was attending a night vigil in KwaNobuhle, Uitenhage, Cape, on 14 January 1985.

MAKAZA, Samuel James (18), was severely tortured while in detention by named members of the SAP in May 1986 in Pearston, Cape. The police wanted him to admit to the killing of the mayor's son and to submit names others who took part in the killing.

MAKAZENI, Shuluthu, an ANC supporter, was killed in KwaMakhutha, Amanzimtoti, near Durban, on 5 October 1991, allegedly by members of the KWAZULU POLICE.

MAKEBE, Ramakhomane Adam Dipepe (21), an ANC supporter, was detained and severely beaten by members of the SAP at the Reddersburg police station, OFS, in March 1988, after *toy-toying* with others during a political demonstration.

MAKEKE, Michael (23), was shot in the leg by members of the SAP during intense public unrest in DUNCAN VILLAGE, East London, on 16 August 1985.

MAKENA, Mapoti Stephen, was arrested by members of the SADF in Moutse, KwaNdebele, on 1 January 1986 and shot while in police custody. Many villages in the area were raided that day, allegedly to suppress resistance to INCORPORATION into KwaNdebele.

MAKENA, Steven Rakosho, a COSAS member, was recruited for military training by a Security Branch agent purporting to be an MK operative, and was killed in the NIETVERDIEND AMBUSH near the Botswana border on 26 June 1986. Eight operatives from SADF Special Forces, Northern and Western Transvaal Security Branches were granted amnesty for the operation (AC/1999/0190; AC/1999/0192; AC/1999/0194; AC/1999/0031; AC/1999/0188; AC/1999/0030 and AC/1999/0197).

MAKER, E, was injured in what became known as the MAGOO'S BAR BOMBING in Durban on 14 June 1986. The explosion killed three women and injured at least 74 other people. Seven MK operatives were granted amnesty (AC/2001/128).

MAKETHA, Elizabeth Mantoa (50), lost her home in KwaMashu, Durban, in an arson attack by Inkatha supporters on 17 November 1989 in intensifying political conflict.

MAKEWU, Ntlukwane, an ANC supporter, was severely beaten while detained at Bizana prison in Emqeni, Transkei, in 1960, allegedly because of his

opposition to the Trust Land Act. It is believed that he later died due to the injuries he sustained while in prison.

MAKGAE, Moshe Moses (31), was shot dead by a named member of the Lebowa Police in the street in Mahwelereng, Lebowa, on 7 March 1986. Police claimed that youths were stoning public transport when the policeman opened fire, killing Mr Makgae and wounding another. The perpetrator was found not guilty on charges of murder because of contradictory evidence by state witnesses.

MAKGAJANE, Maria Dimakatso (36), was forced from her home by IFP supporters in Alexandra, Johannesburg, on 16 March 1992 after conflict between IFP-aligned hostel-dwellers and ANC supporters.

MAKGALA, Philip Willie (23), a PAC member, was tortured in detention by members of the SAP in Springs, Tvl, on 21 April 1963. He was charged under the Terrorism Act and sentenced to 18 months' imprisonment.

MAKGALAMELE, Potoka Franzar, a taxi driver, was fatally stabbed and shot by a member of the *Orde van die Dood* on 29 August 1989. The Amnesty Committee heard that the perpetrator carried out the killing in order to satisfy himself that he was capable of carrying out his duties as an assassin and to fulfil the requirements for initiation into the *Orde*. The applicant was refused amnesty (AC/1998/0025).

MAKGALE, Christopher Ntshimane (48), an ANC supporter, was severely beaten in custody by members of the Bophuthatswana Police in Ga-Rankuwa, Bophuthatswana, in 1991. He was accused of killing a Mangope tribal appointee.

MAKGALE, Robert Bashana (49), was detained for three weeks by the Bophuthatswana Police in Phokeng, Bophuthatswana, in October 1988 during conflict between President Mangope and another chief over control of platinum mines.

MAKGALE, Thulani Malinga, was injured when a limpet mine, placed under a police van by members of the 'Basil February' MK unit, exploded at the Duduza stadium, Tvl, on 11 June 1989. One MK operative was granted amnesty for the attempted murder (AC/2000/158).

MAKGALEMELE, Agnes, (13) was stabbed by IFP supporters in Ratanda, near Heidelberg, Tvl, on 2 December 1992 during conflict over the incorporation of the Mandela Park informal settlement into the township.

MAKGALEMELE, Anna, (33) was stabbed by IFP supporters in Ratanda, near Heidelberg, Tvl, on 2 December 1992 during conflict over the incorporation of the Mandela Park informal settlement into the township.

MAKGALEMELE, Isaac, was stabbed by IFP supporters in Ratanda, near Heidelberg, Tvl, on 2 December 1992 during conflict over the incorporation of the Mandela Park informal settlement into the township.

MAKGALEMELE, Mmapheto Sinah (15), was stabbed by IFP supporters in Ratanda, near Heidelberg, Tvl, on 2 December 1992 during conflict over the incorporation of the Mandela Park informal settlement into the township.

MAKGALEMELE, Rebecca (4) was stabbed by IFP supporters in Ratanda, near Heidelberg, Tvl, on 2 December 1992 during conflict over the incorporation of the Mandela Park informal settlement into the township.

MAKGALEMELE, William (6) was stabbed by IFP supporters in Ratanda, near Heidelberg, Tvl, on 2 December 1992 during conflict over the incorporation of the Mandela Park informal settlement into the township.

MAKGAMATA, Elijah, was severely injured when the vehicle he was driving detonated a landmine in Messina, Tvl, on 26 November 1985. One person died and Mr Makgamata was injured in what was part of an ANC LANDMINE CAMPAIGN aimed at military patrols in the rural border areas. Three MK operatives were granted amnesty for the incident (AC/2001/093).

MAKGANO, Gala, was injured in a hand grenade explosion on 25 May 1993 in Kimberley, Cape, during an ANC protest march to the Bophuhtatswana consulate. Two MK operatives threw a hand grenade at the building which bounced back into the crowd, killing one person and injuring 41 others. Two ANC members were wrongly convicted of the killing. Four MK operatives and ANC members, two of whom denied guilt, were refused amnesty (AC/2000/053 and AC/2000/241).

MAKGANYA, S, was injured when MK operatives detonated an explosive in a car outside the South African Air Force (SAAF) headquarters in Church Street, Pretoria, on 20 May 1983. Twenty-one people were killed and 217 injured. The overall commander of MK's Special Operations Unit and two MK operatives were granted amnesty (AC/2001/003 and AC/2001/023). See CHURCH STREET BOMBING, PRETORIA.

MAKGANYE, Morongwana Snowball (30), was severely beaten by named members of the police in Lehurutshe, Bophuthatswana, in April 1993 after a community meeting in Braklaagte. Mr Makganye raised a clenched fist and was accused of being an ANC member.

MAKGATA, Nixon Nkwane (31), was shot dead by members of the Lebowa Police in Pietersburg, Tvl, on 23 December 1989 during a protest march against the local chief.

MAKGATHO, Edward Tsaitsai (25), a PAC member, was severely assaulted and tortured in detention, and later killed in an alleged staged accident by members of the Venda police on 13 June 1986 in Vleifontein, Tvl. Mr Makgatho was chosen by the community to lead resistance to Vleifontein's INCORPORATION into Venda.

MAKGATHO, Rufus Ramaboya, was killed in Ivory Park, Tembisa, Tvl, on 23 October 1993 while looking for a hijacked vehicle with colleagues. They met two parties during a violent taxi dispute who mistook Mr Makgatho's group for the police, and fired at them.

MAKGATHOLELA, Mpijana, was severely beaten by members of the SAP at Moutse, KwaNdebele, on 8 March 1986 after attending a mass funeral of three 'comrades' killed during resistance to INCORPORATION into KwaNdebele.

MAKGATI, Mathibe Philemon (26) a UDF supporter, was arrested and tortured by named members of the SAP in Nebo, near Pietersburg, Tvl, during 1986. Mr Makgati was in the forefront of a UDF campaign to isolate policemen in the community and was implicated in a politically motivated arson attack.

MAKGETE, LD, and other SAP members, survived an explosion when the armoured vehicle in which they were travelling detonated a landmine in Mamelodi, Pretoria, on 16 February 1986. One MK operative was granted amnesty for his part in causing the explosion (AC/2000/195). See ANC LANDMINE CAMPAIGN.

MAKGOBA, Ramakone Tlou (33), had her home at GaMatlala, Lebowa, burnt down at GaMatlala, Lebowa, by supporters of Chief BK Matlala on 2 February 1980, because she resisted Lebowa's proposed independence from South Africa.

MAKGOBA, Solomon Maphuti (17), had his home in GaMatlala, Lebowa, burnt down at GaMatlala, Lebowa, in GaMatlala, Lebowa, by supporters of Chief BK Matlala on 2 February 1980, because Mr Makgoba resisted Lebowa's proposed independence from South Africa.

MAKGOBOTLOU, Johannes (62), an ANC activist, was handcuffed, assaulted and threatened with death by members of the SAP in Louis Trichardt, Tvl, in March 1992.

MAKGOLO, Victor Manase (16), was shot dead by members of the SAP in Meadowlands, Soweto, on 16 June 1986 during a three-day stayaway to protest against the apartheid government. Police were also present when Victor was buried.

MAKGOMOLA, Frans Masidi (27), was shot and injured by members of the SAP at Naboomspruit, Tvl, on 20 April 1993 during unrest after the killing of SACP leader CHRIS HANI. He was detained for two months and denied medical treatment. The bullets were never removed.

MAKGOTHI, Henry Gordon (33), an ANC member from Orlando, Soweto, Johannesburg, was arrested in Northern Rhodesia (Zambia) by the British colonial authorities in 1962 and handed back to the South African authorities. Mr Makgothi was detained and subjected to torture. He was sentenced to two years' imprisonment for leaving South Africa illegally, and later to a further six years for offences under the Suppression of Communism Act.

MAKGOTLHO, Dikene Joshua (39), chairperson of the UDF-affiliated Krugersdorp Residents' Organisation, was detained in 1981 in Krugersdorp, Tvl, and tortured by members of the SAP wanting information about bus boycott organisers. Mr Makgotlho was eventually charged with sedition, but charges were later dropped.

MAKHABANE, Petrus, was shot dead by members of the SAP on 16 June 1976 during the SOWETO UPRISING.

MAKHALE, Ratselane Joshua Moholo (43), an ANC and SAMFU member, was shot and severely injured by members of the SAP in Ladybrand, OFS, in March 1992, when police opened fire on striking workers protesting outside the municipal offices in Ladybrand.

MAKHALEMELE, Goodman, was shot dead by members of the SAP in Duduza, Nigel, Tvl, on 23 May 1985 during unrest in the area.

MAKHALEMELE, PT, a member of the SAP, was shot dead in Rockville, Soweto, Johannesburg, in October 1987 by an MK operative escaping from his custody. The MK operative was granted amnesty for the killing (AC/2000/150).

MAKHANYA, Badiniwe (49), an ANC supporter, had her house burnt down by IFP supporters in Sonkombo, Ndwedwe, KwaZulu, near Durban, on 16 March 1994. See SONKOMBO ARSON ATTACKS.

MAKHANYA, Beauty (48), was harassed in July 1993 in Folweni, KwaZulu, near Umlazi, Durban, by three civilians and three members of the KWAZULU POLICE who were looking for her son, who was an active ANC member.

MAKHANYA, Bernard Mlungisi (17), an ANC supporter, was shot and injured when members of the SADF, one of whom is named, opened fire on a group of protesters at a Sharpeville Day rally at Gamalakhe, KwaZulu, near Port Shepstone, Natal, on 21 March 1990.

MAKHANYA, Bhekinkosi Malcom (36), an ANC supporter, was shot dead in Umbumbulu, KwaZulu, near Durban, on 1 November 1991 in continuing conflict between IFP and ANC supporters in the area.

MAKHANYA, Busisiwe Mavis (41), had her house in Bhambayi, near KwaMashu, Durban, burnt down in 1993 in intense political conflict between the 'RED' AND 'GREEN' FACTIONS.

MAKHANYA, Busisiwe Michal (39), an ANC supporter, had her house burnt down by IFP supporters in Sonkombo, Ndwedwe, KwaZulu, near Durban, on 16 March 1994. See SONKOMBO ARSON ATTACKS.

MAKHANYA, Cornish Mmeko (18), was arrested in Boikhutso, Lichtenburg, Tvl, in June 1986 and transferred between prisons where he was repeatedly subjected to electric shocks and other torture by members of the SAP.

MAKHANYA, David Babo, a UDF supporter, had his house looted and set alight on 6 April 1990 when a group of Inkatha supporters attacked UDF supporters and residents at Mpumalanga, KwaZulu, near Durban, in spite of a heavy police and military presence. Fourteen people were killed and at least 120 homes burnt down. One former IFP member was granted amnesty (AC/1999/0332).

MAKHANYA, Doris (54), had her house in Umbumbulu, KwaZulu, near Durban, burnt down in May 1993 in continuing political conflict between IFP and ANC supporters in the area.

MAKHANYA, Dumisani Michael, was shot dead in KwaNdengezi, Kwazulu, near Pinetown, Natal, on 3 April 1992 during ongoing conflict between IFP and ANC supporters in the area. Five other youths died in the shooting.

MAKHANYA, Fakazile Khonzepi (35), an ANC supporter, had her house burnt down by IFP supporters in Sonkombo, Ndwedwe, KwaZulu, near Durban, on 20 March 1994. See SONKOMBO ARSON ATTACKS.

MAKHANYA, Fikile Angel (28), an ANC supporter, had her house burnt down by IFP supporters in Sonkombo, Ndwedwe, KwaZulu, near Durban, on 16 March 1994. See SONKOMBO ARSON ATTACKS.

MAKHANYA, Goodnight (40), an ANC supporter, died after being shot, hacked and burnt in KwaMashu, Durban, on 10 June 1986 in intensifying conflict between Inkatha and ANC/UDF supporters in the area.

MAKHANYA, Ida (41), an Inkatha supporter, was stabbed to death at Richmond Farm, near KwaMashu, Durban, in February 1989, when political violence broke out between IFP-supporting Richmond Farm residents and UDF-supporting residents of K Section, KwaMashu. The violence claimed many lives, destroyed homes and forced residents to flee from the area.

MAKHANYA, Madela (44), an ANC supporter, was shot dead by a named member of the KWAZULU POLICE in Umbumbulu, KwaZulu, near Durban, on 30 June 1992. Mr Makhanya had been shot and injured four days earlier. After his release from hospital, members of the KWAZULU POLICE, one of whom is named, took him to the veld to point out an arms cache. They told him to run, then shot him in the back.

MAKHANYA, Mahluleli, was shot and killed and his body mutilated by an IFP member in KwaMakhutha, Amanzimtoti, near Durban, on 22 April 1990, allegedly in a revenge attack following an attack on the perpetrator's house by unidentified UDF supporters. The perpetrator was refused amnesty (AC/1997/0059).

MAKHANYA, Mandla Percy (18), was shot and severely injured by a member of the SAP in KaNyamazane, Nelspruit, Tvl, on 11 March 1986 when students demonstrated outside the local Magistrate's Court against the detention of fellow students.

MAKHANYA, Margaret (69), an ANC supporter, had her house burnt down by IFP supporters in Sonkombo, Ndwedwe, KwaZulu, near Durban, on 16 March 1994. See SONKOMBO ARSON ATTACKS.

MAKHANYA, Maxwell Jabulani (25), an ANC supporter, was shot dead in Murchison, near Port Shepstone, Natal, by a named perpetrator, allegedly an ANC supporter, on 10 June 1992, reportedly because Mr Makhanya was accompanied by an IFP youth at the time of the incident.

MAKHANYA, Mdu, was shot dead by members of the SAP in Ntuzuma, near Durban, on 5 August 1989, during the state of emergency.

MAKHANYA, Menzi Michael (18), an ANC supporter, was shot dead by IFP supporters in Folweni, KwaZulu, near Umlazi, Durban, on 1 September 1992.

MAKHANYA, Mfanufikile, an ANC supporter, was shot and severely injured in Inanda, near KwaMashu, Durban, in 1992 in continuing conflict between IFP and ANC supporters in the area.

MAKHANYA, Mlungisi, an ANC supporter, was shot dead by members of the KWAZULU POLICE in Umbumbulu, KwaZulu, near Durban on 4 July 1990. One other ANC supporter was killed in the incident.

MAKHANYA, Nakeni Mitta (41), had her house at Inanda, near KwaMashu, Durban, burnt down on 1 February 1993 in intense conflict between ANC and IFP supporters over political control of the area. Ms Makhanya's son had been shot and severely injured the previous year in the course of political conflict.

MAKHANYA, Nkosinathi Christomas (22), an ANC supporter, was abducted and stabbed and beaten to death by other named ANC supporters in Ntuzuma, near Durban, on 27 July 1991, allegedly in the course of a serious internal feud. His body was mutilated.

MAKHANYA, Nomhawu Ida (73), an ANC supporter, had her house burnt down by IFP supporters in Sonkombo, Ndwedwe, KwaZulu, near Durban, on 16 March 1994. See SONKOMBO ARSON ATTACKS.

MAKHANYA, Nomusa Janet, a UDF supporter, had her house looted and set alight on 6 April 1990 when a group of Inkatha supporters attacked UDF supporters and residents at Mpumalanga, KwaZulu, near Durban, in spite of a heavy police and military presence.

Fourteen people were killed and at least 120 homes burnt down. One former IFP member was granted amnesty (AC/1999/0332).

MAKHANYA, Norah Ngenzeleni (25), an ANC supporter, had her house in Umlazi, Durban, burnt down by Inkatha supporters on 13 June 1990.

MAKHANYA, Ntombi Alzina (63), was attacked by Inkatha supporters at Engonyameni, near Umlazi, Durban on 9 June 1990. She managed to escape and hide in the bush. The following morning, she returned to find that her house had been burnt down and her property stolen.

MAKHANYA, Ntombi Pauline (56), had her house at Ntiyane, Umbumbulu, KwaZulu, near Durban, burnt down in October 1992 in continuing conflict between ANC and IFP supporters in the area.

MAKHANYA, Petros (19), was shot dead by named perpetrators in Duduza, Nigel, Tvl, on 5 July 1985 in escalating conflict after the killing of local activists in an operation carried out by members of *Vlakplaas* involving booby-trapped hand grenades.

MAKHANYA, Sifiso Treasure, an ANC supporter, was shot in the eye at Inanda, near KwaMashu, Durban, in 1992 during ongoing conflict between IFP and ANC supporters in the area.

MAKHANYA, Siphso Siphwe (47), died when attackers shot him and cut his throat at Inanda, near KwaMashu, Durban, on 18 October 1992 in ongoing conflict between ANC and IFP supporters in the area.

MAKHANYA, Siyabonga (9), was stabbed and injured by IFP supporters while fleeing his burning home in KwaMakhutha, Amanzimtoti, near Durban, on 7 November 1992. The perpetrators allegedly attacked Siyabonga because of his mother's support for the ANC.

MAKHANYA, Thamsanqa Mandla (20), an ANC supporter, was shot dead by Inkatha supporters on 9 September 1988 at Folweni, KwaZulu, near Umlazi, Durban.

MAKHANYA, Thandiwe Rose (34), an ANC supporter, lost her house in Umbumbulu, KwaZulu, near Durban, in an arson attack on 13 December 1991. Ms Makhanya's husband had been shot dead in ongoing conflict between ANC and IFP supporters in the area two weeks earlier.

MAKHANYA, Themba Christopher (32), was shot dead by named ANC supporters in Umlazi, Durban, on

31 December 1993. His wife was also killed and their house burnt down in the attack. A neighbour was allegedly suspected of being a police informer, and the attackers are believed to have targeted the wrong house.

MAKHANYA, Thembeni Anastasia (62), an ANC supporter, had her house at KwaMakhutha, Amanzimtoti, near Durban, burnt down by IFP supporters on 7 November 1992. Ms Makhanya's son, aged nine, was stabbed and injured in the attack.

MAKHANYA, Virginia Nombuthano, was shot and killed by Inkatha supporters during political conflict at Mpumalanga, KwaZulu, near Durban, in 1990. One perpetrator was granted amnesty (AC/1999/0332).

MAKHANYA, Vusumzi Gijimani Stanley (19), was severely beaten by named members of the SAP in Madadeni, KwaZulu, near Newcastle, Natal, on 9 July 1993, allegedly during a weapons search.

MAKHANYA, Zamokwakhe Abednego (24), an ANC supporter, was continually harassed, and eventually abducted and killed by unidentified persons, allegedly members of the KWAZULU POLICE, at Folweni, KwaZulu, near Umlazi, Durban, on 16 June 1993.

MAKHANYE, Bhukumuzi Alfred (45), an ANC supporter, was detained and beaten by members of the SAP in Witbank, Tvl, on 18 November 1993.

MAKHAPELA, Cawe Thomas (44), had his shop looted and burnt in Khutsong, Carletonville, Tvl, in April 1990 during violent conflict between two rival groups in the ANC. See KHUTSONG YOUTH CONGRESS.

MAKHATE, Paulina Moroesi (33), a UDF supporter, suffered injuries when she had her house burnt down by members of the SAP in Kroonstad, OFS, on 5 May 1985. Her husband was hospitalised as a result of injuries sustained in this attack.

MAKHATE, Wilfred Sehuldro, a UDF supporter, suffered injuries when he had his house burnt down by members of the SAP in Kroonstad, OFS, on 5 May 1985.

MAKHATHINE, Ntozi Jane (53), an ANC supporter, had her home in Bruntville, near Mooi River, Natal, destroyed in an arson attack by IFP supporters on 4 December 1991. See BRUNTVILLE ATTACKS.

MAKHATHINI (HLEKWAYO), Elizabeth (39), an ANC supporter, was attacked in her home in Enseleni, KwaZulu, near Empangeni, Natal, by IFP supporters on 23 July 1992. Shots were fired at her and members of her family, and their two huts were burnt down. The family was forced to flee the area.

MAKHATHINI, Abion, an Alexandra Youth Congress (AYCO) activist, was shot dead by members of the SAP in Alexandra, Johannesburg, on 1 May 1986. Police were killing selected targets on the night of the incident.

MAKHATHINI, Agnes, an ANC supporter, was severely beaten with a baton by Bophuthatswana Police at the Pudimoe Police station, on 8 April 1990 after attending a community meeting criticising the Mangope government.

MAKHATHINI, CBS, a prominent member of Inkatha, was shot dead his office in Clermont, near Durban, in

1988 by members of the Clermont Youth Congress, a UDF affiliate. Two UDF supporters were granted amnesty (AC/2001/101).

MAKHATHINI, Clarice Mhlengi (25), an ANC supporter, was shot dead when IFP supporters attacked homes in the ANC stronghold of Magcino in the Shlazeni Reserve, Umgababa, KwaZulu, near Durban, on 18 October 1992. Nine ANC supporters were killed and 18 others wounded. More than 36 houses and huts were burnt down.

MAKHATHINI, Eric, an Inkatha supporter, was killed by ANC supporters in Hillcrest, Natal, on 30 November 1989. Mr Makhathini had fled to Hillcrest from New Hanover, near Pietermaritzburg, following the TRUST FEEDS MASSACRE of December 1988.

MAKHATHINI, Fana Shadrack (42), had his house burnt down and was stabbed and severely injured by Inkatha supporters in Ntuzuma, near Durban, on 6 April 1989 during political conflict in the area.

MAKHATHINI, Fikile Margaret, a UDF supporter, had her house looted and set alight on 6 April 1990 when a group of Inkatha supporters attacked UDF supporters and residents at Mpumalanga, KwaZulu, near Durban, in spite of a heavy police and military presence. Fourteen people were killed and at least 120 homes burnt down. One former IFP member was granted amnesty (AC/1999/0332).

MAKHATHINI, Innocent Sibusiso (15), a UDF supporter, was beaten by members of the security forces on 1 January 1988 while in detention in Pinetown, Natal, allegedly because of his political activities.

MAKHATHINI, Joe Zephred (41), had his house at Swayimane, Table Mountain, near Pietermaritzburg, burnt down on 29 October 1989, allegedly in politicised factional conflict between the Makhathini and Mabheleni tribal groups. Eight Inkatha supporters were killed, and many houses were destroyed by fire.

MAKHATHINI, Johan, was shot and severely injured by members of the SAP at Siyathemba, KwaNdebele, on 23 May 1986. Despite his injuries, he was arrested and accused of arson.

MAKHATHINI, John Mthokozisi (22), a UDF supporter, was shot dead by Inkatha supporters while walking in a 'no-go area' in Sweetwaters, KwaZulu, near Pietermaritzburg, on 25 December 1987.

MAKHATHINI, Joseph Bongani (61), was shot dead in Obanjeni, KwaZulu, near Empangeni, Natal, on 6 February 1993 in continuing conflict between ANC and IFP supporters in the area.

MAKHATHINI, Mbhekeni, was shot dead and had his house burnt down by ANC supporters at Gingindlovu, Natal, on 23 November 1993. The perpetrators allegedly mistook his traditional Nazareth Church attire for IFP dress.

MAKHATHINI, Njeleshe, an IFP supporter, was shot dead at Cottonlands, Verulam, Natal, on 8 January 1990. He was one of three Inkatha supporters killed, including the son of a local IFP chairman. Four days later, UDF supporters petrol-bombed the vigil held for the three deceased, killing another 13 people (including nine

children). Amnesty applications were received for the killings of 8 January.

MAKHATHINI, Nompumelelo Patricia (14), was raped by IFP supporters who attacked her home in Matshana, KwaZulu, near Empangeni, Natal, in April 1991. Three months later, IFP supporters shot and severely injured her father when they attacked and burnt down the family home.

MAKHATHINI, Otto (58), an ANC supporter, had his house in Ntuzuma, near Durban, vandalised by Inkatha supporters from Lindelani on 7 December 1989.

MAKHATHINI, Simon Ubukhosibakhe, an ANC supporter, was shot dead when members of an SADF patrol opened fire on him and two friends talking in the street in KwaMashu, Durban, on 10 December 1989. His friends were injured in the shooting.

MAKHATHINI, Siphwe Prince (18), an ANC supporter, was severely beaten by members of the Chesterville A-TEAM in Chesterville, Durban, in June 1982.

MAKHATHINI, Siza (20), a leader in the ANCYL, was shot dead in KwaMashu, Durban, on 16 March 1990 in intense conflict between Inkatha and ANC supporters.

MAKHATHINI, Skhumbuzo (20), an ANC supporter, was shot dead at his home in Esigisini, KwaZulu, near Empangeni, Natal, on 10 August 1992 in continuing conflict between IFP and ANC supporters in the area. His cousin was also killed in the attack.

MAKHATHINI, Thoko Lizzy (54), an ANC supporter, was shot dead in Umlazi, Durban by IFP supporters on 22 June 1992.

MAKHATHINI, Valekile Letla (38), was injured when two MK operatives detonated a bomb in a shopping centre in Amanzimtoti, near Durban, on 23 December 1985 in retaliation for a South African security forces attack two weeks earlier on ANC members in Lesotho, in which nine people had been killed. The explosion in Amanzimtoti killed five people and injured 61. One of the operatives was sentenced to death and later hanged.

MAKHATHINI, Victor Thulani (30), an ANC supporter, had his house in Ogunjini, Ndwedwe, KwaZulu, near Durban, burnt down by IFP supporters on 25 May 1993.

MAKHATHINI, Xolile, was injured in an attack by IFP supporters on her home in Enseleni, KwaZulu, near Empangeni, Natal, on 23 July 1992. Shots were fired at her and members of her family, and their two huts were burnt down. The family was forced to flee the area.

MAKHATHINI, Zanele (13), was shot and killed when Inkatha supporters opened fire on a group of people near a bus stop in Emagadini, KwaZulu, near Empangeni, Natal on 3 March 1990. The victims had been attending an ANC rally.

MAKHATHINI, Josephina (63), an IFP supporter, had her house in Durban destroyed in an arson attack in intense conflict between ANC and IFP supporters in the area in 1990.

MAKHATHINI, Sihle, an ANC co-ordinator and former MK member, was targeted for elimination by IFP members at Hlanganani Hall, Esikhawini, KwaZulu, near Empangeni, Natal, during 1992. One perpetrator in the conspiracy was granted amnesty (AC/1999/0332).

MAKHATINI, Sipho, was abducted by members of an ANC self-defence unit (SDU) and taken to a place called 'Danger zone' in Unit F, Tokoza, Tvl, during October 1993. Mr Makhatini was shot and killed there. He was targeted because he was believed to be an IFP supporter. One SDU member was granted amnesty (AC/2000/139).

MAKHATINI, Vincent Sipho (31), an ANC supporter, was abducted, allegedly by IFP-supporting hostel-dwellers, in Tokoza, Tvl, on 29 October 1993. Police found his burnt body on 3 November 1993.

MAKHATLE, Joseph (29), an ANC supporter and member of a local SELF-DEFENCE UNIT (SDU), was shot and injured by members of the SAP in Masilo, Theunissen, OFS, on 25 May 1990. One person was killed and one other injured in this incident.

MAKHATU, Maladzi Annah, was severely beaten by members of the Venda Defence Force in Venda, on 16 April 1986 while participating in a protest march against the INCORPORATION of Tshikota into Vleifontein.

MAKHAYA, Dan (50), a local ANC executive member, was shot dead, allegedly by IFP supporters, in a hostel in Tokoza, Tvl, on 25 May 1993.

MAKHAYE, Amos (18), a UDF supporter, was stabbed to death by named Inkatha supporters in Sweetwaters, KwaZulu, near Pietermaritzburg, on 10 September 1988.

MAKHAYE, Bhekinkosi C, had his house looted and set alight by Inkatha supporters during intense political violence in Woodyglen, Mpumalanga, KwaZulu, near Durban, on 11 February 1990, the same day Nelson Mandela was released from prison. Ten people were killed in the fighting which lasted for a week. See MPUMALANGA ATTACKS. A former IFP member was granted amnesty (AC/1999/0332).

MAKHAYE, Bonginkosi Dennis, an ANC supporter, was stabbed and beaten, and his house was set on fire by named and other IFP supporters in 1990 at KwaShange, KwaZulu, near Pietermaritzburg, in the SEVEN-DAY WAR.

MAKHAYE, Boy Pius, an ANC supporter, died a few days after his home in Lindelani, near KwaMashu, Durban, was petrol-bombed in August 1989 by Inkatha supporters led by a named perpetrator. Mr Makhaye's wife died from burn wounds sustained in the same attack.

MAKHAYE, Busisiwe Phumzile, a UDF supporter, had her house looted and set alight on 6 April 1990 when a group of Inkatha supporters attacked UDF supporters and residents at Mpumalanga, KwaZulu, near Durban, in spite of a heavy police and military presence. Fourteen people were killed and at least 120 homes burnt down. One former IFP member was granted amnesty (AC/1999/0332).

MAKHAYE, Florence Nelisiwe (28), had her house destroyed in an arson attack in Pietermaritzburg, in March 1990 in intense conflict between Inkatha and ANC supporters in the area.

MAKHAYE, Fonika Cerfonia, a UDF supporter, had her house looted and set alight on 6 April 1990 when a group of Inkatha supporters attacked UDF supporters

and residents at Mpumalanga, KwaZulu, near Durban, in spite of a heavy police and military presence. Fourteen people were killed and at least 120 homes burnt down. One former IFP member was granted amnesty (AC/1999/0332).

MAKHAYE, Khulekile Christina (36), an ANC supporter, had her home in Richmond Farm, near KwaMashu, Durban, burnt down in January 1991 in ongoing conflict between IFP and ANC supporters in the area.

MAKHAYE, Leonard Fanifani (18), an ANC supporter, had his home in Lindelani, near KwaMashu, Durban petrol-bombed by Inkatha supporters in August 1989. His parents died from burn wounds soon after the attack.

MAKHAYE, Lindiwe Minnie, had her house looted and set alight by Inkatha supporters during intense political violence in Woodyglen, Mpumalanga, KwaZulu, near Durban, on 11 February 1990, the same day Nelson Mandela was released from prison. Ten people were killed in the fighting which lasted for a week. See MPUMALANGA ATTACKS. A former IFP member was granted amnesty (AC/1999/0332).

MAKHAYE, Matombi Sophie (57), had her house burnt down by Inkatha supporters in Edendale, KwaZulu, near Pietermaritzburg, on 28 March 1990, during the SEVEN-DAY WAR.

MAKHAYE, Nhlanhla, was shot dead in Mashayazafe, Inanda, near KwaMashu, Durban, on 5 September 1988 during intensifying conflict between UDF and Inkatha supporters in the area.

MAKHAYE, Nomasotsha Christina (46), had her home in Mpumalanga, KwaZulu, near Durban, burnt down by UDF supporters in October 1989, allegedly because of her son's support for Inkatha.

MAKHAYE, Patrick Prince (15), was severely beaten while walking in the street with friends in Magwababeni, Mpophomeni, KwaZulu, near Howick, Natal, on 25 February 1986. It is alleged that an SAP van stopped alongside them and a member of the SAP began beating Patrick.

MAKHAYE, Sipamo Hezekia (41), an ANC supporter, was stabbed and burnt to death by another named ANC supporter in Bruntville, near Mooi River, Natal, on 20 April 1992, allegedly because he was thought to be a 'spy' for the IFP.

MAKHAYE, Thabo (20), an ANC supporter, was pursued and shot dead by a group of masked men in Tokoza, Tvl, on 20 September 1993 during escalating conflict in the area following an ANC march past a Tokoza hostel on May 22 1993 which led to more than 80 deaths.

MAKHAYE, Victoria, an ANC supporter, died from burn wounds a day after her home in Lindelani, near KwaMashu, Durban, was petrol-bombed by Inkatha supporters in August 1989. Her husband also died as a result of the attack.

MAKHAYELE, Cresetia Cabangile, a UDF supporter, had her house looted and set alight on 6 April 1990 when a group of Inkatha supporters attacked UDF supporters and residents at Mpumalanga, KwaZulu,

near Durban, in spite of a heavy police and military presence. Fourteen people were killed and at least 120 homes burnt down. One former IFP member was granted amnesty (AC/1999/0332).

MAKHAZA, Nomusa Maria (39), lost her house and its contents in an arson attack allegedly carried out by ANC supporters in Katlehong, Tvl, on 13 August 1990 during ongoing political conflict in the area.

MAKHAZI, Nhlanhla Joseph (21), was killed by IFP supporters at Woodford, Bergville, Natal, on 27 February 1994, in intense political conflict during the run-up to the APRIL 1994 ELECTIONS.

MAKHENE, Solomon Motsumi Andrew, was allegedly shot dead by members of the IFP-aligned KHETISI KHESWA GANG at Club Lamanha in Sebokeng, Tvl, on 22 May 1993 during a terror campaign waged in the area. Witnesses claim Mr Makhene was shot by the occupants of a white Cortina that gang members had been seen driving earlier.

MAKHETHA, Gabriella Mamello (23), a UDF supporter, was stoned by Inkatha supporters in Hambanathi, near Verulam, Natal, on 13 July 1984 during conflict over the INCORPORATION of Hambanathi into KwaZulu.

MAKHETHA, Ntombi Beatrice (54), a UDF supporter, had her house in Hambanathi, near Verulam, Natal, burnt down by Inkatha supporters on 26 August 1984 during conflict over the INCORPORATION of Hambanathi into KwaZulu.

MAKHETHA, Tsolo, a Lesotho Liberation Army (LLA) operative, was beaten by named SAP members while in detention in Bloemfontein in November 1981. He was arrested in Clarens, OFS, together with other LLA operatives, after planting a bomb at a bus stop in Buthe Buthe, Lesotho, as part of the LLA efforts to overthrow the Lesotho government. Police initially believed the group to be MK operatives.

MAKHOBHA Noziga Selina (35), was shot in the head and detained by members of the SAP in Naboomspruit, Tvl, in 1993 on the night of CHRIS HANI'S vigil for her alleged involvement in a confrontation between ANC supporters and members of the SAP at the vigil.

MAKHOBHA, Albert Mthandeni, had his home in Machibini, KwaZulu, near Mandini, Natal, burnt down in August 1993 in conflict between IFP and ANC supporters in the area.

MAKHOBHA, Bafunani Khalelani (36), an ANC supporter, had her house burnt down by IFP supporters in Sonkombo, Ndwedwe, KwaZulu, near Durban, on 16 March 1994. See SONKOMBO ARSON ATTACKS.

MAKHOBHA, Bhekisisa Robert (22), an ANC supporter, was shot dead by members of the SAP in Sundumbili, KwaZulu, near Mandini, Natal, on 22 August 1992 during conflict between IFP and ANC supporters in the area.

MAKHOBHA, Bongani Albert (24), was severely beaten by members of the SAP in Osizweni, KwaZulu, near Newcastle, Natal, in 1985 at a time of intensifying political conflict in the area.

MAKHOBHA, Dina (55), an ANC supporter, had her house burnt down by IFP-supporting AMABUTHO members, allegedly assisted by members of the Security Branch,

at Enkanini, KwaZulu, near Eshowe, Natal, on 26 December 1990. Her husband, who was an ANCYL chairperson, had quarreled with the *induna*, who then instructed the perpetrators to burn all houses belonging to the ANC supporters and force them out of the area.

MAKHOBHA, Dingumbuzi (52), an IFP supporter, was shot and injured when his home in Esigisini, KwaZulu, near Empangeni, Natal, was attacked in March 1991 in continuing conflict between ANC and IFP supporters in the area. Mr Makhoba's wife and son were also shot and injured at home. Later that year, another son was axed to death at work in Empangeni.

MAKHOBHA, Dolly (45), an ANC supporter, had her house stoned and vandalised and her possessions destroyed by IFP supporters in Sundumbili, KwaZulu, near Mandini, Natal, in February 1992. Her daughter was injured in the attack. Another daughter was shot and injured by a named IFP supporter in seven months later.

MAKHOBHA, Faziza Raymond (30), an IFP supporter, was stabbed to death at his workplace in Empangeni, Natal, on 8 December 1992 in continuing conflict between ANC and IFP supporters in the area. His parents and brother had been shot and injured in an attack on their home earlier that year.

MAKHOBHA, Getrude (55), an IFP supporter, had her homestead burnt down by IFP supporters and members of the KWAZULU POLICE in Enseleni, KwaZulu, near Empangeni, Natal, on 24 December 1993. Although Ms Makhoba was an IFP supporter, she was accused of keeping an ANC supporter in her home.

MAKHOBHA, Gudusa, an ANC supporter, was shot and injured in political conflict at Esikhawini, KwaZulu, near Empangeni, Natal, on 24 March 1991. One perpetrator was granted amnesty (AC/2000/054).

MAKHOBHA, Nelisiwe, an ANC supporter, was injured when IFP supporters stoned and vandalised her home in Sundumbili, KwaZulu, near Mandini, Natal, in February 1992.

MAKHOBHA, Nothando (17), an ANC supporter, was shot and injured by a named IFP supporter in Sundumbili, KwaZulu, near Mandini, Natal, in September 1992. IFP supporters had stoned and vandalised the Makhoba home in Sundumbili earlier that year.

MAKHOBHA, Samson, was assaulted by named Inkatha supporters in Eshowe, Natal, in 1990 during intensifying political conflict in the area.

MAKHOBHA, Sikuta Leonard, had his house in Enseleni, KwaZulu, near Empangeni, Natal, burnt down by Inkatha supporters on 15 February 1990 in political conflict following the UNBANNING of political organisations two weeks earlier. Around 13 houses were burnt down on that day.

MAKHOBHA, Siphon Erick (23), an IFP supporter, was shot in Esigisini, KwaZulu, near Empangeni, Natal, on 25 March 1992 in continuing conflict between ANC and IFP supporters in the area.

MAKHOBHA, Thembisile (29), an ANC supporter, had her house and shop burnt down in an arson attack in Bhambayi, near KwaMashu, Durban, in ongoing political conflict between the 'RED' AND 'GREEN' FACTIONS during 1993.

MAKHOBELA, Eric, an ANC supporter, was hacked to death with *pangas* and decapitated by named IFP supporters in Tembisa, Kempton Park, Tvl, on 1 August 1993.

MAKHOBELA, Mphahlele Eric (59), an MK operative, was intimidated and tortured by named members of the Security Branch on 31 December 1991 in Benoni, Tvl, when he returned from exile.

MAKHOLWA, Wilton Mzonzima, an ANC supporter, was shot dead by IFP supporters in Tembisa, Tvl, on 17 June 1993. Several other ANC supporters were killed in the attack by hostel-dwellers linked to the IFP-aligned TOASTER GANG.

MAKHONZA, Phikeleni Florence (31), had her rented cottage and all her possessions destroyed by IFP supporters in an arson attack in Bhambayi, near KwaMashu, Durban, during 1992, in ongoing political conflict in the area.

MAKHONZA, Zibuyile Dumeleni (22), an ANC supporter, had his house at Esimozomeni, Richmond, Natal, burnt down by IFP supporters during 1991.

MAKHOSI, Elizabeth Nomakula (50), was tortured by members of the SAP while she was in detention in July 1986 in Port Elizabeth. Police allegedly put onto the bedding inside her cell a chemical that made her body itch, and gave her food mixed with crushed worms.

MAKHOTHI, Jingles Kito (27), an AZAPO member, was shot dead by a member of the SAP in 1986 during political conflict in Alexandria, Cape.

MAKHUBA, Herbert Bonginkosi (22), was shot and severely injured when unidentified gunmen travelling in a minibus opened fire on mourners returning from the funeral of assassinated civic leader Sam Ntuli. Twenty people were killed and 26 injured during violence following Mr Ntuli's funeral. Mr Makhuba was partially paralysed as a result of the injuries he sustained. See NTULI FUNERAL.

MAKHUBALO, Lumka (31), was severely beaten by members of the SAP in Khutsong, Carletonville, Tvl, in August 1986. The assault occurred when police raided the night vigil for a 'comrade' killed in political conflict.

MAKHUBALO, Max, had his home in Bloemfontein damaged in an arson attack, allegedly by members of the Orange Free State Security Branch, in 1986. A police trainee, formerly an informer for the Security Branch, was refused amnesty owing to conflicting evidence by a co-perpetrator (AC/1999/0026).

MAKHUBALO, Oupa, was shot at by an Orange Free State Security Branch operative during an arrest in Bloemfontein in late 1986 or early 1987. One Security Branch operative alleged that he had received instructions to shoot Mr Makhubalo, but was refused amnesty owing to conflicting evidence (AC/1999/025).

MAKHUBEDU, David Malaisha (33), from Meadowlands, Johannesburg was detained by the ANC security department in Angola in 1984 and held in custody until November 1988. During his incarceration he was severely tortured. See ANC CAMPS.

MAKHUBELA, Arthur (11), was shot and injured by members of the SAP at Dennilton, KwaNdebele, in

June 1986. He was shot in the back while walking away from policemen who had interrogated him in the veld at night.

MAKHUBELA, Edward Bongani, an ANCYL member, was allegedly beaten to death by a member of the SAP in Vosloorus, Tvl, in July 1992.

MAKHUBELA, Joseph, an ANC supporter, was shot dead by IFP-aligned hostel-dwellers in Swanieville, Krugersdorp, Tvl, on 12 May 1991. About 115 shacks were set alight, 27 people were killed and 25 vehicles were burnt in retaliation for the expulsion of IFP supporters from Swanieville informal settlement. Twelve people were charged with crimes ranging from murder to arson but were acquitted due to lack of evidence.

MAKHUBELA, Joyce, was injured when UDF supporters launched a petrol bomb attack on a bus along the N3 freeway, near Standerton, Tvl, in March 1987. The bus was transporting Pirates soccer club players and fans to Tokoza. The Pirates were believed to be a vigilante group collaborating with community councillors and police in attacking the UDF. Three UDF supporters were granted amnesty (AC/2001/071).

MAKHUBELA, Sellinah Mapontsho (34), had her house damaged in an arson attack by supporters of Chief Tshajwa in Maboloka, Bophuthatswana, on 7 May 1977 during conflict between the supporters of Chiefs Tshajwa and Lion.

MAKHUBELA, Sipho Albert (18), was shot by members of the SAP in Dube, Tvl, on 26 August 1976 in the aftermath of the SOWETO UPRISING.

MAKHUBELA, Winnie (15), was severely injured when she was gang-raped, stabbed and shot, then thrown out of a window and left for dead, allegedly by IFP-supporting hostel-dwellers in Tokoza, Tvl, on 29 July 1993. Ms Makhubela was abducted with three other girls, two of whom were killed.

MAKHUBO, Beatrice Lindiwe (22), was shot by members of the SAP in Duduza, Nigel, Tvl, in April 1984 during a student protest.

MAKHUBO, Gagaza Morris, (21), a UDF supporter, was arrested and beaten while in custody by members of the SAP in Siyathemba, Balfour, Tvl, on 2 May 1986 for his political involvement and alleged participation in burning down a local store. Mr Makhubo was charged with public violence and granted R200 bail but the charges were eventually dismissed.

MAKHUBO, Stanley Mzwandile (17), was shot dead by members of the SAP in a street in Zola, Tarkastad, Cape, on 11 September 1990, after allegedly throwing a petrol bomb at them.

MAKHUBO, Thabo, an MK operative deployed in the Transkei, was shot dead at a police roadblock near Elliot on 11 August 1981. Two others were also killed in the shoot-out. Two escaped but were cornered and died fighting at Barkly Pass two days later. The bodies were secretly buried on a farm, Lushof, in the magisterial district of Rouxville, near Aliwal North, Cape, and exhumed by the Commission on 9 April 1997.

MAKHUBU, Makomorane Aletta, an ANC supporter, was shot in Vrede, OFS, on 28 April 1993, when police

opened fire on a protest march calling for the release of children from custody. Ms Makhubu died later from her wounds.

MAKHUBU, Nombulelo Elizabeth (43), was harassed by members of the SAP in Orlando West, Soweto, in June 1976 because of her involvement in the SOWETO UPRISING.

MAKHUBU, Selby Dumisani, a PAC supporter, was shot dead, allegedly by members of the ISU, in Tokoza, Tvl, in August 1993.

MAKHUBU, Vusi (25), was shot dead at Inhlazane railway station, Soweto, on 8 September 1990. Between 1990 and 1993, 572 people died in TRAINVIOLENCE allegedly initiated by groups opposed to a democratic transition.

MAKHUDU, Ishmael Dingaen, died of burn wounds sustained in an attack by alleged members of the Bophuthatswana Police in Winterveld, Bophuthatswana, on 15 May 1986.

MAKHUDU, Zenzile William, a member of the SAP, was killed when MK operatives threw hand grenades into his home in Mamelodi, Pretoria, on 22 January 1986. His girlfriend was injured in the attack. Two perpetrators were granted amnesty (AC/1999/0260).

MAKHUMBANE, Thivhulawi Norman (27), an ANC member, was detained and tortured by members of the Security Branch in Thohoyandou, Venda, on 20 July 1987 for accommodating MK operatives.

MAKHUNGA, James Mntuwendaba, was shot and wounded when ANC security guards opened fire from the ANC headquarters at Shell House, Johannesburg, on a crowd of IFP marchers, on 28 March 1994. At least nine marchers were killed and around 100 injured. Ten ANC security guards were granted amnesty (AC/2000/142).

MAKHUNGA, Sifo Titus (53), had his house at Mabhuyeni, KwaZulu, near Empangeni, Natal, burnt down by IFP supporters in February 1993 in continuing political conflict in the area.

MAKHUZA, Alfred Fanyan (57), was harassed by members of the SAP, some of whom are named, in Meadowlands, Soweto, on 18 December 1993, the day of his son's funeral. Mr Makhuzza's son had allegedly been killed by named AWB supporters.

MAKHUZA, Teboho, was shot and killed by members of the AWB on 12 December 1993 at an illegal roadblock set up outside Ventersdorp, Tvl. Four people, including two children, were killed in the attack. Eight AWB members were refused amnesty and one was granted amnesty (AC/1999/0045). See RODORA ROADBLOCK KILLINGS.

MAKHWASA, Milton Muzikayise, was shot and injured by IFP members during political conflict at Sundumbili, KwaZulu, near Mandini, Natal, on 24 September 1991. One perpetrator was granted amnesty (AC/1999/0332).

MAKHWENKWE, Mkhokheli, a headman in the Kwelerha Tribal Authority, had his house set on fire by UDF supporters on 27 March 1987 at Kwelerha, near East London, during violent conflict between UDF supporters and the Tribal Authority over forced removals.

MAKI, Thandeka Yvonne (30), was shot by named members of the SAP in Dukathole, Aliwal North, Cape, on 26 June 1986, when police randomly opened fire at people protesting for the release of Mandela and the restoration of human rights.

MAKI, Thembeke Nocawe (17), an ANC supporter, was shot by members of the MUNICIPAL POLICE on 21 September 1989 in New Dorrington, Fort Beaufort, Cape.

MAKIBINYANE, Sello Andries (22), a COSAS member, was shot dead in a DRIVE-BY SHOOTING in Sharpeville, Vereeniging, Tvl, on 15 April 1993. Between January and October 1993, 193 people were killed in such shootings.

MAKINANA, Fukuta, was stabbed to death during politicised tribal conflict in Cofimvaba, Transkei, during 1993. Conflict erupted after Chief KD Matanzima ordered the forcible removal of communities in Keilands, Transkei, to Boomplaas.

MAKINANA, Pesika Vrey (34), an ANC supporter, was stabbed by IFP supporters in Hlobane, near Vryheid, Natal, in August 1990.

MAKINANA, William (38), an ANC supporter, was shot dead by members of the SAP, some of whom are named, during political conflict in Middelburg, Cape, on 2 July 1993.

MAKITLA, Chelane Wilson (26), was arrested by KwaNdebele Police in Dennilton, KwaNdebele, in September 1986 during resistance to INCORPORATION into KwaNdebele.

MAKITLA, David (34), an ANC supporter, was shot and injured at Moutse, KwaNdebele, in 1985 during conflict over INCORPORATION into KwaNdebele.

MAKITLA, Morare Christopher (12), was severely beaten by members of the KwaNdebele Police at Ntoane village, KwaNdebele, in June 1986 during conflict over INCORPORATION into KwaNdebele. Security forces were allegedly searching for his relatives and assaulted family members and villagers when they failed to find them.

MAKITLA, Ntshengwane Morgan (36), a UDF supporter, was severely assaulted by members of the SAP in Dennilton, KwaNdebele, in January 1987. Mr Makitla was taken to the Philadelphia police station and ordered to write down the names of his 'comrades'. He refused and was beaten more. After eight days he woke up in the Philadelphia hospital. He was later charged and freed on R800 bail. When inquiring he was told that the court case was over but his bail was never returned.

MAKITLA, Philemon Nkhulang, was arrested by two members of the KwaNdebele Police on 6 September 1987 and detained for 221 days in Moutse, KwaNdebele, during conflict between the KwaNdebele Police and residents over INCORPORATION into KwaNdebele.

MAKITLA, Philimon (21), was shot dead by members of the SADF and IMBOKODO group in Dennilton, KwaNdebele, on 1 January 1986 while attending a meeting at the Royal Kraal to discuss the abduction of some villagers by the Defence Force. Soon after the

meeting started, the soldiers tear-gassed and sjambokked those attending.

MAKIWANE, Nolwandle Esther (31), an ANC supporter, had her houses demolished and livestock impounded by named members of the SAP in Cala, Transkei, on 22 December 1962, during forced removals ordered by the government of Chief KD Matanzima.

MAKIWANE, Xola Tennyson, a former ANC member, was shot dead by an unidentified perpetrator at his house in Umtata, Transkei, in 1976. He had returned from exile after his expulsion from the ANC in the 1970s.

MAKKINK, JWF, and other SAP members, survived an explosion when the armoured vehicle in which they were travelling detonated a landmine in Mamelodi, Pretoria, on 16 February 1986. One MK operative was granted amnesty for his part in causing the explosion (AC/2000/195). See ANC LANDMINE CAMPAIGN.

MAKOA, Tselane Joseph, was shot and injured in Sharpeville, Vereeniging, Tvl, at the SHARPEVILLE MASSACRE of 21 March 1960.

MAKOBA, Vuyani Daniel (20), was shot dead by named members of the SAP in Crossroads, Cape Town, on 29 August 1985. He was one of 28 people shot dead by police in the aftermath of the POLLSMOOR MARCH.

MAKOGON, Dimitri Evganyevich (23), a visiting Russian sailor, was shot and injured in an armed attack by APLA operatives on the congregation of St James' Church, Kenilworth, Cape Town, on 25 July 1993. He lost his legs as a result of his injuries. Eleven people were killed and 58 wounded in the attack. See APLA ATTACKS. Three of four APLA members were granted amnesty for the attack. The fourth had his application struck off the roll for failing to attend the amnesty hearing (AC/1998/0018).

MAKOKGA, Robert Marothi (26), a UDF supporter, was severely assaulted by named members of the Lebowa Police in Ga-Kgapane, Lebowa, after a protest march on 17 October 1985. He and another student were left for dead in the veld.

MAKOKOBA, Ndengezi (37), an ANC member, was detained by members of the SAP in Bizana, Transkei, in 1960, during the PONDOLAND REVOLT.

MAKOLA, Betty Meisie (25), was injured when a car bomb, planted by MK operatives, exploded outside the NBS building in Witbank, Tvl, on 24 October 1988. The building was used for commercial purposes, but also housed the Witbank Security Branch offices. Three people were killed and over 20 were injured, mainly civilians. Two MK operatives were granted amnesty for the bombing (AC/2000/055).

MAKOLA, Boy Johannes (40), an ANC supporter, was abducted by police in Alexandra, Johannesburg, on June 16 1978, the anniversary of the 1976 SOWETO UPRISING. Mr Makola was blindfolded, taken to an unknown destination and severely beaten and stabbed in the stomach. He is blind as a result.

MAKOLA, George, was severely beaten with knobkerries in Kagiso, Krugersdorp, Tvl, in August 1990 by IFP supporters.

MAKOLA, Lazarus (21), was severely beaten by IMBOKODO members in Moutse, KwaNdebele, on 1 January 1986 during conflict over INCORPORATION into KwaNdebele.

MAKOLA, Richard Tshepo (17), a political activist, was tortured in various ways by named members of the Security Branch after his arrest on 27 June 1990 in KwaMhlanga, KwaNdebele, because of his involvement in an attack on a community member suspected of being a police informer.

MAKOLA, Thabo Melvern, was shot dead by members of the SAP in Mamelodi, Pretoria, on 21 November 1985 during a protest march against high rentals in the township.

MAKOLANE, Abraham, 'Canon', a COSAS member, was recruited for military training by a Security Branch agent purporting to be an MK operative, and was killed in the NIETVERDIEND AMBUSH near the Botswana border on 26 June 1986. Eight operatives from SADF Special Forces, Northern and Western Transvaal Security Branches were granted amnesty for the operation (AC/1999/0190; AC/1999/0192; AC/1999/0194; AC/1999/0031; AC/1999/0188; AC/1999/0030 and AC/1999/0197).

MAKOLOI, (first names not given), a member of the SAP, was severely injured in an APLA ATTACK on the Batho police station in Bloemfontein on 14 December 1991. As a result of the attack, Mr Makoloi lost his right arm. Two perpetrators were granted amnesty (AC/1997/0064).

MAKOLOI, Phokoyantwa Jack (20), a member of the SAP, was severely beaten by SAP members in August 1990 in Barkly West, Cape, after the stoning of a MUNICIPAL POLICE member's house. The policeman fired shots at a group of youths stoning his house, injuring about 14 people. Mr Makoloi also lost his right arm in a hand grenade attack by APLA operatives in Bloemfontein on 14 December 1991. The attack is alleged to have been part of an APLA campaign to instil fear in members of the police force. Two APLA members were granted amnesty for this attack (AC/1997/0064).

MAKOLOLO, Elias Machoene, was one of 18 people injured in a limpet mine explosion at a bus stop near the Checkers shopping complex in Silverton, Tvl, on 4 July 1986. Four MK operatives were granted amnesty for the attack (AC/1999/0257).

MAKOMA, Joseph (25), was shot dead, together with a friend, by named members of the SAP in Bishop Lavis, Cape Town, on 6 September 1989, near a burning barricade erected in protest against the apartheid elections being held that day.

MAKONGO, Ntombi Evelyn (64), an ANC supporter, had her home and shop at Woodford, Bergville, Natal, looted on 16 December 1993 by a crowd of about 200 IFP supporters returning from a rally. Two ANC members were killed and at least two were injured in clashes. On 20 and 27 February 1993, IFP supporters in Ladysmith destroyed Ms Makongo's home and remaining property by fire.

MAKOPE, Andrew Maponye, an ANC member, was abducted from Mamelodi, Pretoria, on 15 July 1987 by

a Northern Transvaal Security Branch *askari* purporting to be an MK operative. He and two others were taken to the Portland Cement mine near Pienaarsrivier, where they were tortured during interrogation and then killed by electric shock. Their bodies were taken to an abandoned road in Bophuthatswana and blown up in a landmine explosion. Three Northern Transvaal Security Branch operatives were granted amnesty (AC/1999/0030; AC/1999/0032 and AC/2000/107).

MAKOSO, Mamoleti Ariscillia (54), had her home damaged in an arson attack at Maboloka, Bophuthatswana, in 1976 when several homes were set alight during conflict between supporters of Chief Tshajwa and Chief Lion.

MAKOTI, Kgomotso Alfred (21), was shot and injured by named members of the SAP in Khutsong, Carletonville, Tvl, on 15 December 1990 at a night vigil for someone killed by members of the SAP during conflict between the community and the SAP.

MAKOTOKO, Daniel Thabo (16), was shot dead by members of the SAP in Bloemfontein, on 21 May 1980, while participating in a student march. Mourners at his funeral were reportedly attacked by the police.

MAKOWANI, Linos (35), an ANC supporter, was shot dead and his body set alight, along with those of two friends, in Edendale, KwaZulu, near Pietermaritzburg, on 27 May 1990. It is alleged that the victims, shortly before they were killed, had discovered a minibus full of charred bodies at a garage frequented by ANC supporters.

MAKUA, Abram, was shot dead by members of the KwaNdebele Police in Weltevrede, KwaNdebele, on 31 May 1987 when police allegedly attacked a group of young men at a tavern called Ndala's lodge during conflict over KwaNdebele independence. When the victims retaliated, police fired into the tavern, killing three and injuring two.

MAKUA, Moses, suffered traumatic losses when his wife was burnt to death and his property destroyed by ANC members and residents of Ga Mantlhanyane village, Nebo, Lebowa, on 11 April 1994. Three people were killed that day. Local residents believed that a *sangoma* had identified her as one of the people responsible for the deaths of six youths through witchcraft. Two ANC supporters were granted amnesty (AC/2000/077).

MAKUA, Mphalele Monica, was abducted and killed by ANC supporters and residents, when petrol was poured on her and she was set alight in Ga Mantlhanyane village, Nebo, Lebowa, on 11 April 1994. The perpetrators accused her of using witchcraft to cause the deaths of six youths. Her own daughter was made to set her alight. Her home was also destroyed and two other people were killed. Two ANC supporters were granted amnesty for the incidents (AC/2000/077).

MAKUA, Tabane (68), an ANC supporter, was stoned and then burnt to death by named youths at GaMolepane Village, Sekhukhuneland, Lebowa, on 9 March 1994 after she was accused of practising witchcraft. The perpetrators were allegedly trying to purge the community of witches.

MAKUBALO, Nkosoyise Gideon (22), was severely beaten by members of the Riot Police and bitten by a

police dog in Langa, Cape Town, on 2 September 1976. He was part of a student group that assembled at Langa station to join protest marches to Cape Town as part of the SOWETO UPRISING.

MAKUBALO, Nyembezi Richard (47), an ANC supporter, was severely tortured by members of the SAP in March and May 1960 in Worcester, Cape, for his participation in protest campaigns.

MAKUBALO, Taruni Tapepe (19), was beaten and shot by members of the SAP in Langa, Cape, on 15 August 1976, during the SOWETO UPRISING. In 1977 he was tortured while in detention for nine months in Cape Town and Bloemfontein.

MAKULANA, Munzhedzi Emily, was severely assaulted and burnt to death by a group of youths at Mfunzi village, Venda, on 21 March 1990. She was accused of using witchcraft to hinder the work of the Youth Congress in the area. Three perpetrators were granted amnesty (AC/2000/094).

MAKULANI, William Rhorhwana (36), a PAC supporter, was tortured by members of the SAP in Victoria West, Cape, in April 1968, allegedly because of his involvement in Poqo. He was part of a group of 26 men ultimately acquitted of charges of sabotage after long periods in custody on trial. This was part of a set of arrests and trials in the Karoo region in which Poqo networks were alleged to have conspired to rise up against the white population.

MAKULUVE, Andrias (25), an IFP supporter, was killed by ANC supporters in Esigisini, KwaZulu, near Empangeni, Natal, on 4 November 1991.

MAKUME, Godfrey Ntai, was shot dead at his home in Sebokeng, Tvl, on 21 April 1993. His brother and three guests died in the same attack.

MAKUME, Mokutu Given, was shot dead at his home in Sebokeng, Tvl, on 21 April 1993. His brother and three guests died in the same attack.

MAKUME, Oupa Everest (40), an ANC supporter, was hacked to death in Vosloorus, Tvl, on 12 September 1990, allegedly by IFP supporters.

MAKUME, Thomas Kabelo (19), an ANC supporter, was shot and injured by members of the SAP while on a march to demand the release of political prisoners at Sebokeng, Tvl.

MAKUNGA, Duduzile (43), an IFP supporter, had her home burnt down by ANC supporters, some of whom are named, in Empangeni, Natal, on 30 October 1993.

MAKUNGA, Phumzile, an IFP supporter, was raped and then stabbed to death by ANC supporters in Empangeni, Natal, on 18 February 1992.

MAKUNYANE, David, a COSAS member, was arrested under emergency regulations in September 1986 and detained for three weeks in Middelburg, Tvl. Mr Makunyane was accused of public violence.

MAKUPULA, Nosilingi Patricia, an ADM supporter, lost her house in an attack by ANC supporters in Alice, Ciskei, on 8 September 1992.

MAKUTWANA, Tapela Meshack (17), was left permanently disabled after he was shot by police and then stabbed and severely burnt by migrant workers in Nyanga, Cape Town, on 26 December 1976, during

political conflict between Nyanga residents and migrant workers from the hostels over the Christmas 1976 period.

MAKUYA, Nyatshisevhesingo, was abducted and shot dead by named perpetrators at Thohoyandou, Venda, on 1 April 1974 to remove her claim to the Makuya chieftaincy. The perpetrators were supporters of Chief Ngingideni who had taken the chieftaincy by force.

MAKWAE, Atella Sebolelo (44), had her home damaged in an arson attack in Maboloka, Bophuthatswana, in 1976 during conflict over the chieftaincy.

MAKWALA, Christopher Sello, and four SADF members, were attacked in their patrol vehicle by armed MK operatives in Rita township, Lebowa, on 16 June 1990. Two MK operatives were granted amnesty for the incident (AC/2000/98).

MAKWANA, Elizabeth, sustained extensive damage to her house in Tshehlewaneng village, Tvl, during 1986, when it was petrol-bombed by two youth activists acting on the orders of COSAS. The intended target had been the house of the local headmaster who was believed to be an informer, but the wrong house was attacked. No one was injured. A COSAS member was granted amnesty for the attack (AC/1999/0326).

MAKWATA, Simon Basayi (55), was severely beaten by members of the SAP in Bizana, Transkei, in 1962 during the PONDOLAND REVOLT.

MAKWAYIBA, Goliath (30), a PAC activist, was sentenced to 20 years' imprisonment during political unrest in Queenstown in 1963. He served his prison term on Robben Island and was released in 1984.

MAKWE, Aaron Benson (27), an ANC member, was shot dead by alleged members of the SAP in Rustenberg, Tvl, in 1986.

MAKWELA, Lucas Mabule (41), was severely beaten by alleged members of the SAP in Pietersburg, Tvl, in 1971.

MAKWENA, Seema, had his house burnt down in GaMatlala, Lebowa, by supporters of Chief BK Matlala on 2 February 1980, because Mr Makwena resisted Lebowa's proposed independence from South Africa.

MAKWETHU, Mabandla Clemence (14), had his home demolished and his family forcibly removed on 22 December 1962 by members of the Transkei Tribal Authority in Cofimvaba, Transkei.

MAKWETHU, Vakele was sentenced to three years' imprisonment for his political activities in July 1962, in Cala, Transkei. While he was in prison his home was demolished and his family forcibly removed from the area.

MAKWETU, Mandla Joseph (17), a member of the UDF-supporting AMABUTHO, was shot by members of the SAP while he was mobilising support for the UDF in KwaNobuhle, Uitenhage, Cape, on 23 March 1985.

MALACHI, Matches Edward (25), was shot by members of the SAP in Phalaborwa, Gazankulu, on 15 February 1986 at a union meeting for mineworkers.

MALAKA, Johannah Mabolawo, was shot and severely beaten by members of the SAP and SADF at Moutse, KwaNdebele, on 17 December 1985 when a

youth meeting at the Ntoane royal kraal was disrupted. The incident occurred during conflict in the area over proposed INCORPORATION into KwaNdebele.

MALAKA, Motimedi Gabriel (28), an ANC supporter, was placed in solitary confinement in Sibasa, Venda, in January 1978.

MALAKOANE, Amos Bafana (27), an ANC supporter, was severely beaten and tortured by members of the Security Branch in Mapetla, Soweto, on 6 August 1984.

MALAKOANE, Maria (36), was severely beaten by members of the SAP in Alexandra, Johannesburg, on 22 April 1986. She and her activist boyfriend were helping organise a mass funeral of 19 people killed in clashes between township residents and hostel-dwellers. Ms Malakoane's boyfriend was shot and ran into a house which was subsequently set alight.

MALAMBILE, Mzukisi Magenisi (25), an ANC supporter, was shot and injured by members of the SADF in KwaNobuhle, Uitenhage, Cape, on 28 May 1986, while on his way home from a soccer match during a period of protests in the area. Three people were shot dead and several injured in the shooting.

MALAN, Jeanne, was severely injured when members of MK's 'Dolphin Unit' detonated an explosive in a car near the Krugersdorp Magistrate's court and the adjacent police station, Tvl, on 16 March 1988. Three people were killed and more than 20 were injured in the blast. Two MK operatives were granted amnesty (AC/2001/003).

MALANDA, Elliotina Siziwe, lost his house in an arson attack in Ndaleni, Richmond, Natal, in 1990, in intense conflict between Inkatha and ANC supporters in the area.

MALANGA, David Mfana (31), an MK operative, was shot dead by members of the SAP in Nelspruit, Tvl, in April 1990.

MALANGA, Malusi Ernest (19), an ANC supporter, was shot and injured by men in balaclavas while attending a disco in Khayelitsha, Cape Town, on 10 September 1993. Three people were killed and five injured. The alleged perpetrators, some of whom are named, were members of an ANC SELF-DEFENCE UNIT (SDU) that attacked other ANC supporters during conflict between ANC groups. See BALACLAVA GROUPS.

MALANGA, Thulani Albert (41), was assaulted and stabbed to death at a bus stop in Nyandezulu, near Port Shepstone, Natal, by named IFP supporters on 6 April 1993. Mr Malanga was allegedly thought to be an ANC supporter.

MALANGABI, Edwin Mvuleni (23), a UDF supporter, was arrested at the night vigil for a comrade in Khutsong, Carletonville, Tvl, and disappeared while in police custody in May 1986.

MALANGABI, Jane Nomathamsaqa (41), had her house vandalised and her furniture burnt by AZAPO members in Mohlakeng, Randfontein, Tvl, during April 1986. They were searching for her son, a UDF supporter, during political conflict.

MALANGENI, Vuyisile Victor, an ANC supporter, was detained in 1986 to 1989 and severely tortured by Security Branch members in Queenstown, Cape,

allegedly because of his involvement in political activities. On his release in 1989 he was placed under strict restrictions and police visits.

MALATANA, Bukelwa Christino (27), had her home in Bhambayi, near KwaMashu, Durban, burnt down in 1993 in intense political conflict between the 'RED' AND 'GREEN' FACTIONS.

MALATJI, Mavis (17), was shot dead by Lebowa Police in Namakgale, Lebowa, on 23 March 1986 during a political meeting at the Lutheran Church.

MALATJI, Paris Molefi (27), an AZAPO activist, was shot dead by a named member of the SAP in Soweto, on 6 June 1983. From 1981, police had detained, harassed and intimidated Mr Malatji to try and extract information on student political activities. He had been detained four times when he was killed at Protea police station. The perpetrator was sentenced to ten years' imprisonment.

MALATJIE, Jerry (8), was shot dead in Thozama section, Khutsong, Carletonville, Tvl, on 8 January 1986 while students were planning a boycott and march to demand the release of several people arrested earlier. A truck driver caught up in the protests fired a shot at the crowd hitting Jerry in the head and killing him.

MALATLHELA, Frans (28); was injured when AWB members detonated an explosive at the taxi rank in Westonaria, Tvl, on 25 April 1994, in an effort to disrupt the electoral process. Five people were killed in the blast. Six AWB members were granted amnesty (AC/1999/0342). See RIGHT-WING ATTACKS.

MALATSI, Jeffrey Moshishi, was shot in the chest and killed in Soweto, on 17 April 1992 while participating in a march to protest against violence in the township. The march passed the IFP-aligned Dobsonville hostel.

MALATSI, Tsidiso Selby, was shot dead by members of the IFP-aligned TOASTER GANG and IFP supporters in Tembisa, Tvl, on 31 July 1993 during a raid on township residents. The conflict increased when the body of a gang leader was exhumed and allegedly burnt by township residents. Despite a peace pact signed between the IFP and ANC to ensure a second funeral, IFP supporters attacked Tembisa and killed 30 people and injured 21 others on the day of the funeral.

MALAZA, Elsie Popana (16), was severely beaten by IMBOKODO members in KwaNdebele in 1986 during conflict over the proposed independence of KwaNdebele.

MALAZA, Hessie, was severely beaten by IMBOKODO members in KwaNdebele, in 1986 during conflict over the proposed independence of KwaNdebele.

MALAZA, Jabu (38), an ANC supporter, was shot and injured in Tweefontein, KwaNdebele, in April 1986 when IMBOKODO members tried to force him to become a vigilante during violent conflict over INCORPORATION.

MALAZA, Joseph (28), from Soweto, Johannesburg, was killed on 14 June 1985 in a cross-border attack launched by the SADF Special Forces, together with the Security Branch, on ANC offices and houses in Gaborone, Botswana. Twelve people, including Mr Malaza's cousin, were killed and six were wounded in the operation. See GABORONE RAID.

MALAZA, Kheni Thomas (20), was shot and injured by members of the SAP in Mofolo, Soweto, Tvl, in August 1976 during conflict between hostel-dwellers and township residents. Violence erupted after the State attempted to undermine the SOWETO UPRISING by encouraging hostel-dwellers to attack the community.

MALAZA, Thoko, was shot dead by members of the SAP in Mamelodi, Pretoria, on 21 November 1985 during a protest march against high rentals.

MALAZA, Vele, was severely beaten in detention on 10 September 1976 at Breyten, Tvl. He was arrested on suspicion of having burnt down three factories.

MALAZA, Winnie, was severely beaten by IMBOKODO members in KwaNdebele, in 1986 during protests over the proposed independence of KwaNdebele.

MALEBANE, Achapfane, was injured when Security Branch members detonated an explosive device at the Why Not Club, Vanderbijl Square, Johannesburg, on 21 September 1988. The club was targeted because it was allegedly frequented by ANC supporters. Four members of the Witwatersrand Security Branch, including the divisional commander and his deputy, and one *Vlakplaas* operative were granted amnesty for the operation (AC/2001/046).

MALEBE, Jimmy Johannes (19), a member of the SAP, was severely injured when MK operatives attacked the Wonderboompoort police station, Pretoria, on 26 December 1981 as part of the ANC military campaign. Three of the perpetrators were executed for the attack. One MK operative was granted amnesty (AC/2000/195).

MALEBESE, Sabata Samson, a SANCO member, suffered damage to his home in Ficksburg, OFS, on 3 August 1993, when it was stoned by ANC supporters. There was conflict between local branches of the ANC and SANCO at the time.

MALEBO, Louisa Manku (44), a Bophuthatswana PPP secretary, was arrested in May 1988 and June 1989 by named members of the Bophuthatswana Police and placed in solitary confinement at Tlhabane, Bophuthatswana. The Bophuthatswana Police frequently detained political activists during June 16 commemorations.

MALEBO, Sekgopi, suffered damage to property when his home in Mangaung, Bloemfontein, was petrol-bombed by members of the Orange Free State Security Branch, in the 1980s. They allegedly believed him to be a UDF supporter. A Security Branch operative was granted amnesty (AC/1999/0026).

MALEDZA, Zaba, an ANC member, died while in prison in an ANC CAMP in Angola in 1984. Although suicide could not be ruled out, negligence due to poor detention facilities also contributed to his death. One ANC camp commander was granted amnesty for negligence in the death (AC/2000/149).

MALEETE, Maruping Mishack (34), a FAWU member, was injured in a hand grenade attack on a bus he was travelling on by named members of the rival UWUSA union at Ratanda, near Heidelberg, Johannesburg, on 28 September 1992. One passenger died and many others were injured in this incident.