Footnotes

CHAPTER 2
2. C.V. Sutherland, Gold, page 165.

CHAPTER 4

CHAPTER 5

CHAPTER 6
1. Presidential address to the Annual General Meeting of the Chamber of Mines, March 1912.

CHAPTER 7
1. Presidential address to the Annual General Meeting of the Chamber of Mines, March 1912.
2. Cape Hansard 1894, page 362 — quoted by Van der Horst, Native Labour in SA.
3. Presidential address to the Annual General Meeting of the Chamber of Mines, March 1912.
4. Quoted by C. Bundy, The Emergence and Decline of a South African Peasantry. (This paper appears in Contemporary South African Studies, ed. Kallaway and Adler.)
7. From A Hundred Zulu Lyrics, by Hugh Tracey.
8. 'The Sound of Africa Series,' Hugh Tracey — Record No AMA TR-83.

CHAPTER 8
1. From Chopi Musicians, Hugh Tracey.
3. 6th Chamber of Mines Annual Report, 1894, page 35 — quoted by McNamara.
5. Secretary for Native Affairs, 1903 — quoted by Moroney, unpublished thesis.
6. 10th Chamber of Mines Annual Report, 1898, page 4 — quoted by McNamara.
8. From Chopi Musicians by Hugh Tracey.
10. WNLA agents, Dr Samson's report to the Secretary for Native Affairs of 1903 — quoted by Moroney.

CHAPTER 9
1. The Master and Servants Act was repealed in 1974. It has been suggested that an important reason for dropping this Act is that it has been replaced by a number of laws controlling labour — such as the Bantu Laws Amendment Act (67 of 1964), with the efficient application of influx control and the registration of black workers at labour bureaux. (Colin Bundy, 'The abolition of Master and Servants Act' — SA Labour Bulletin, May 1975.)
2. From the record Nyakynya/Safwa (Wankie) — Hugh Tracey, 'The Sound of Africa Series'.

CHAPTER 10
2. Conference between Transvaal Native Congress and the Minister of Justice, 7.4.1919 — quoted by Johnstone.
3. From A Hundred Zulu Lyrics — Hugh Tracey.
4. Evidence to the Industrial Commission of Enquiry, 1897 — quoted by Bozzioli.
7. Quoted by Johnstone.
8. Quoted by Bozzioli.

CHAPTER 11
1. I am indebted to Moroney (unpublished honours thesis) for many of the quotations in this chapter. For a summary of some of the themes in his thesis, see 'Mine Worker Protest on the Witwatersrand, 1901 — 1912' from Essays in SA Labour History, ed. E. Webster.
3. Quoted by Johnstone.
4. From Dr Samson, District Health Officer's report to the Secretary for Native Affairs, 1903.
5. Another Blanket, page 5.
6. 'Randlords and Rotgut', by Charles van Onselen (published by Ravan Press), page 50. This paper deals fully with the mine-owners' use of liquor as a form of controlling their workers. 'Randlords and Rotgut' appears with a collection of van Onselen's essays on the early social history of working class life in South Africa in Studies in the Social and Economic History of the Witwatersrand 1886 — 1914, volumes 1 and II.
11. Another Blanket, page 23.
12. From A Hundred Zulu Lyrics, Hugh Tracey.
13. All quoted by Moroney, unpublished thesis.
15. Quoted by Moroney.
16. Quoted by Moroney.
18. This poem appeared in Staffrider, vol 2, no 3, July/August 1979.
19. From A Hundred Zulu Lyrics by Hugh Tracey. (This is a Xhosa song popular with Zulus.)
20. From Chopi Musicians by Hugh Tracey.

CHAPTER 12
1. Quoted in The Political Nature of a Ruling Class by B. Bozzioli.
2. Quoted in Class, Race and Gold by F.A. Johnstone.
4. From a report to the Chamber of Mines Native Recruiting Corporation, 1925.
11. Presidential address to Chamber of Mines Annual General Meeting.
12. From The Boer War, T. Pakenham.

CHAPTER 14
1. President of the Chamber of Mines in a speech to a monthly meeting, September 1906 – quoted by Bozzioli.
2. For more information about Chinese workers on the Rand, see Chinese Mine Labour in the Transvaal, P. Richardson.
3. Quoted by Bozzioli.

CHAPTER 15
1. From ‘Supply and Control of Labour on the Rand, 1895 – 1924’ – unpublished mimeo by E. Webster.
5. From the Transvaal Indigency Commission, 1908 – quoted by Van der Horst.
8. Figures from Van der Horst.
13. Increased production during those years was also assisted by technical improvements.

CHAPTER 16
9. Sir George Albu, reported in the SA Mining Review, June 1907.
11. Reported by Native Constable R. Moorosi at a meeting on 29.6.1918.
16. 18 October 1918, Reported by Native Constable Jali – quoted by Johnstone.
17. Report of Detective N. Shiki to the Commissioner, SAP, on a meeting on 3 April 1919 – quoted by Johnstone.
22. J. Fulford, District Commander, SAP Boksburg to Deputy Commissioner, Transvaal Division, 4.3.1920 – quoted by Johnstone.
23. Quoted by Johnstone, Class, Race and Gold.
27. Quoted by E. Roux, Time Longer than Rope.

CHAPTER 17
2. Evidence in 1921 Unemployment Commission – quoted by Johnstone.
3. Employer’s evidence to Transvaal Indigency Commission 1908 – quoted by Johnstone.
8. SA Mining Journal, editorial November 1892 – quoted by Bozzioli.
9. As above.
10. As above.
11. L. Reyersbach, Chairman’s address to Annual General Meeting of the Rand Mines Limited, 23 March, 1904.
13. Evidence and minutes to the Wages and Economic Commission, 1925.

CONCLUSION
2. George Albu, reported In SA Mines, 14.3.1903 – quoted by Bozzioli.
3. President of the Chamber of Mines to Annual General Meeting, March 1912 – quoted by Johnstone.
4. Editor, SA Mining Journal, 30.11.1895.
5. Quoted in Man’s Worthy Goods, L. Huberman, Chap XVI.