

SOCIAL CHANGE and development

1992



Chief Mugabe and some of his councillors, 1891. In the early 19th Century Mugabe Matorevhu of the Duma people wrested the area around Great Zimbabwe from earlier occupants who had been under the Manwa dynasty. The chief holds a ceremonial axe.

Top right: ZANLA woman combatant in Mozambique. Part of a poster entitled "ZANU women in the struggle."



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PUBLIC HOLIDAYS:

New Year's Day	Wed, 1 JAN
Good Friday	Fri, 17 APR
Easter Saturday	Sat, 18 APR
Independence Day	Sat, 18 APR
Easter Monday	Mon, 20 APR
Workers' Day	Fri, 1 MAY
Africa Day	Mon, 25 MAY
Heroes' Day	Tue, 11 AUG
Forces Day	Wed, 12 AUG
Christmas Day	Fri, 25 DEC
Public Holiday	Sat, 26 DEC

University Calendar:

1st Term:	Mon, 16 MAR to Fri, 22 MAY
2nd Term:	Mon, 15 JUN to Fri, 21 AUG
3rd Term:	Mon, 21 SEP to Fri, 27 NOV

Schools Calendar:

1st Term:	Tue, 14 JAN to Thu, 9 APR
2nd Term:	Tue, 12 MAY to Thu, 6 AUG
3rd Term:	Tue, 8 SEP to Thu, 3 DEC

International Women's Day:	Sun, 8 MAR
International Day Against Violence Against Women:	Wed, 25 NOV

January

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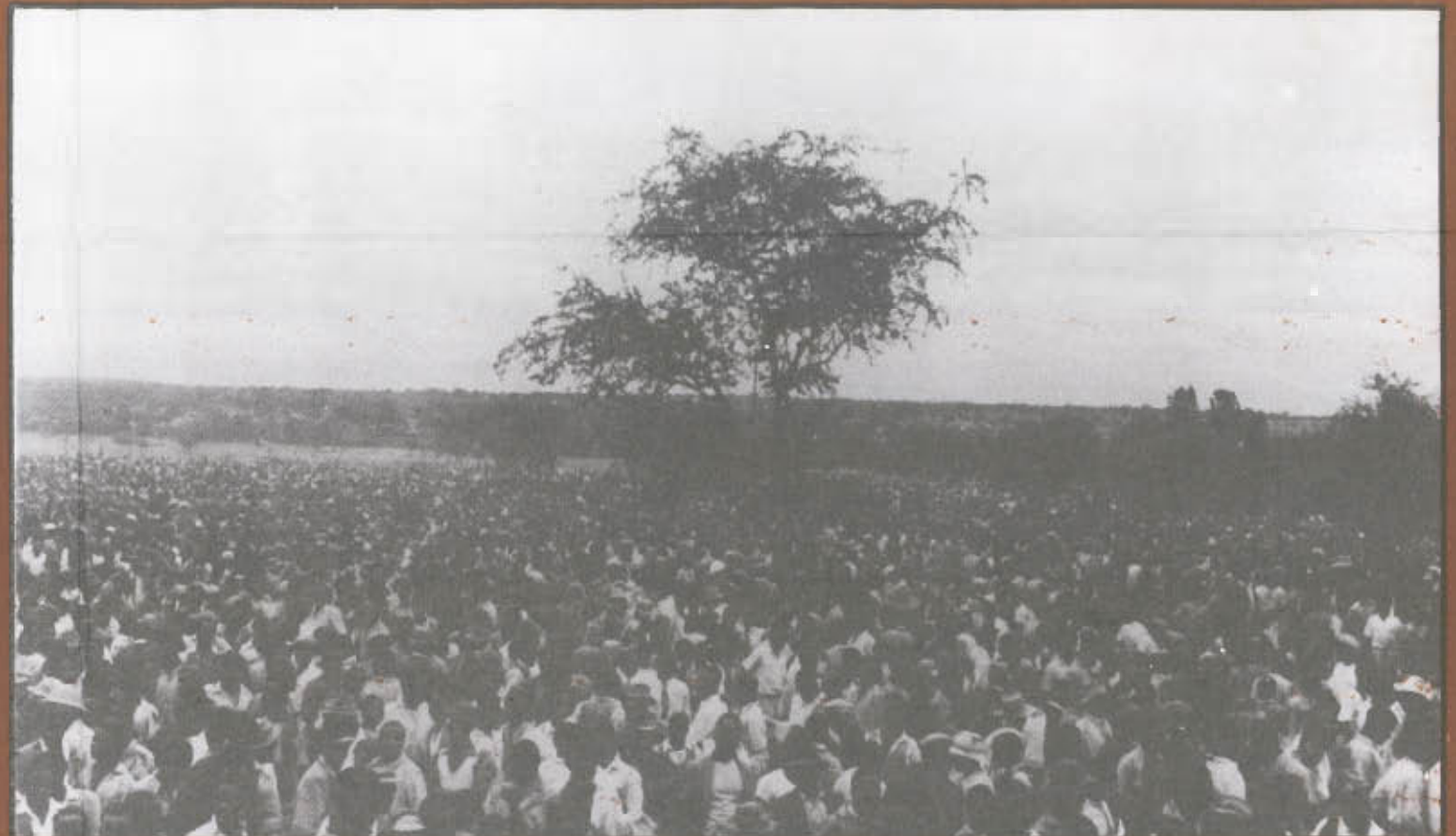
Left: Cde Joshua Nkomo being presented with a ceremonial axe by a veteran of the 1896/7 chimurenga at Salisbury airport on his return to Zimbabwe from abroad in 1962. Cde Robert Mugabe is on his left.



Left: Chief Gampu Sithole (front, middle) with his chiefs in a Bulawayo jail after the 1896 war. He had been commander of the Gopa military division of the Ndebele state.

Right: The Workers' Strike in Bulawayo, 14 April, 1948. This remains the biggest industrial action ever taken in this country with all the industrial, commercial and municipal workers in Bulawayo downing their tools. It was called by the Bulawayo Federation of Trade Unions and the African Workers' Voice Association.

Below right: A ZANLA provincial commander gives instructions to his troops.



July

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November

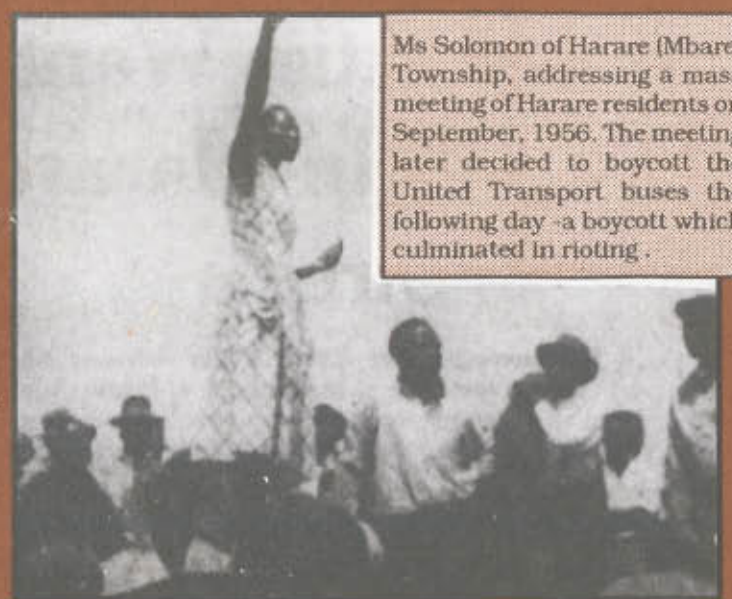
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December

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Chief Rakayi Tangwenwa with Cde Robert Mugabe and Josiah Tongogara in Mozambique in 1978.



Ms Solomon of Harare (Mbare) Township, addressing a mass meeting of Harare residents on September, 1956. The meeting later decided to boycott the United Transport buses the following day - a boycott which culminated in rioting.

- Ndira
- Kukadzi
- Kurume
- Kubvumbi
- Chivabvu
- Chikumi
- Chikunguru
- Nyamavhuvhu
- Gunyana
- Gumiguru
- Mbudzi
- Zvita

- Svondo - Sunday - Isonto
- Muvhuro - Monday - Umvulo
- Chipiri - Tuesday - Olwesibili
- Chitatu - Wednesday - Olwesithathu
- China - Thursday - Olwesine
- Chishanu - Friday - Olwesihlanu
- Mugovera - Saturday - Umgqibelo

The Journal on Social Change & Development aims to provide a forum for discussion and debate on the reconstruction and transformation of Zimbabwe into a more democratic and socialist society.

All the photographs reproduced on this calendar have been obtained from the National Archives of Zimbabwe. The Journal would like to thank the Archives and its staff in the Illustrations section for their assistance and support.

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